

RESULTS OF EXPLORATORY DRILLING FROM FEBRUARY 1992 TO JULY 1992,
COAL RESOURCE EXPLORATION AND ASSESSMENT PROGRAM (COALREAP),
THAR DESERT, LAKHRA SOUTH, INDUS PLAIN, AND ADJACENT AREAS,
SINDH PROVINCE, PAKISTAN

Part IIa - Lithologic and geophysical logs for
the Indus Plain area

compiled by

John R. SanFilipo¹, Rafiq A. Khan², and Abbas Ali Shah²

Open-File Report 94-596-A

Prepared jointly by the Geological Survey of Pakistan
and the U.S. Geological Survey, under the auspices
of the U.S. Agency for International Development

¹U.S. Geological Survey, 956 National Center, Reston VA 22092

²Geological Survey of Pakistan, 42-R, Block-6, PECHS, Karachi

This report is preliminary and has not been reviewed for
conformity with U.S. Geological Survey editorial standards
and stratigraphic nomenclature. Any use of trade names is
for descriptive purposes only and does not imply endorsement
by the USGS.

PREFACE

This report was originally one portion of a proprietary administrative report that was prepared by the Geological Survey of Pakistan and the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) for the U.S. Agency for International Development. As such it received a limited distribution within Pakistan as Geological Survey Project Report (IR)PK-108. Because of it's length, (IR)PK-108 has been divided into five parts for its release to the public by USGS. This part of the report contains only the basic drill-hole data for the Indus Plain area. The companion volumes that contain the introductory text from (IR)PK-108 and the basic data for the other drilling areas are:

Open-File Report 94-595	Text
Open-File Report 94-596-B	Lakhra south area
Open-File Report 94-596-C	Meting-Jhimpir extensions
Open-File Report 94-596-D	Thar Desert area

CONTENTS

	page
DRILLING LOGS AND LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTIONS.....	1
Explanation of lithologic symbols.....	2
Borehole BN-1.....	3
Borehole KWH-1.....	33
Borehole KWH-2.....	53
 GEOPHYSICAL LOGS.....	 pocket
Logs 1 - 4: borehole BN-1	
Logs 5 - 6: borehole KWH-1	
Logs 7 - 10: borehole KWH-2	

DRILLING LOGS AND LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTIONS

by

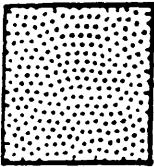
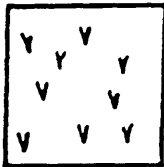
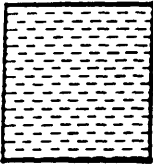
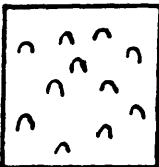
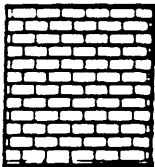
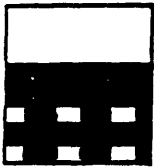
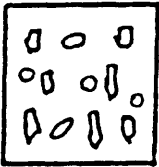
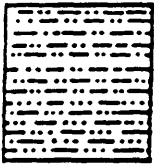
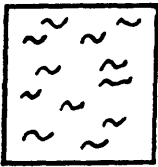
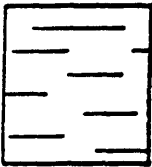
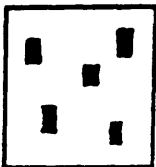
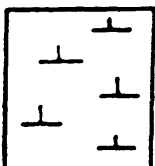
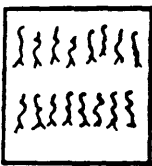
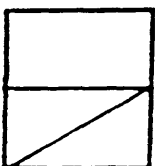
M. Dawood Khan, M. Riaz Khan, and Ch. Mohammad Anwar

GEOPHYSICAL LOGS

by

Mehtab-ur-Rahman, Nizamani, and Huda

EXPLANATION OF LITHOLOGIC SYMBOLS USE

	Sandstone		Alluvium
	Shale/Claystone		Fossil shell fragments
	Limestone		Fossil plant fragments
	Coal <i>Dirty coal</i>		Pebbles / lithic fragments
	Siltstone		Glauconite
	Mudstone		Pyrite
	Carbonaceous shale		Calcareous
	Underclay		Core loss

	Roots		Carbonaceous material		Pelecypods
	Siderite		Burrows		Gastropods
	Mica		Foraminifera		

modified from Thomas and others, 1988

1 of 29

DRILLING RECORD
COAL REAPDrill hole BN-1Topo Sheet 40 D/1Grid ref 810189 mN 2159103 mESurface elev. (m) 14.0 (Surveyed)Drill rig LONG YEAR-38Drilling started Date 22nd May 1992 Time 18 Hrs.Drilling completed Date 2nd June 1992 22nd Hrs.

Drill Bit	Surface to	<u>25.90</u>	m	<u>Tricon Roller Bit 3 1/2"</u>
	<u>25.90</u>	to	<u>78.63</u>	m
	<u>78.63</u>	to	<u>213.96</u>	m
		to		m
		to		m
		to		m
		to		m
		to		m

DIAMOND BIT HQ
Tungsten Bit no 59703 HQ

Fluids used Bentonite

Casing set	Surface to	<u>0.00-25</u>	m	<u>HW-Diamond casing shoe.</u>
		to		
		to		

Lith logged by MUHAMMAD ANWAR
MUHAMMAD DAWOOD

Geophysical logs:

XAP	{	GAMMA	From	<u>3</u>	m	to	<u>202</u>	m	through	<u>RODS</u>
		GGNR		<u>3</u>	m		<u>206</u>	m		"
		GGFR		<u>3</u>	m		<u>206</u>	m		"
JLP	{	GAMMA		<u>3</u>	m		<u>204</u>	m		"
		NEUTRON		<u>3</u>	m		<u>206</u>	m		"
JLP	{	GAMMA		<u>3</u>	m		<u>209</u>	m		<u>OPEN HOLE</u>
		NEUTRON		<u>3</u>	m		<u>211</u>	m		"

REMARKS:

XAP	{	GAMMA	<u>5</u>	<u>206</u>	"
		CALIPER	<u>34</u>	<u>209</u>	"
		GGFR	<u>5</u>	<u>210</u>	"
		GGNR	<u>5</u>	<u>210</u>	"

Surface casing to 25m

This page
'intentionally left blank

2 of 29

COAL REAP

Drill Hole BNI-1

DRILLING LOG

DATE	TIME	DEPTH	REMARKS
22-5-1992	2215 Hrs.	00 - 9.46m	Drilling started.
23-5-1992	1400 - 1700 Hrs		lower the NW casing from 3.46m to 26.00m. with the Diamond Drill shoe.
23-5-1992	1700 - 2200 Hrs	24.43 - 35.96m	Drilling continued.
23-5-1992	2200 - 0600 Hrs	35.96 - 47.72	Drilling continued.
24-5-1992	1400 - 2200 Hrs		Drilling stops. Water mill hole was caved up to 25.90m. and same time gear box was broken.
25-5-1992	0600 - 0600	57.30 - 60.35m	Drilling started with HQ bit.
25-5-1992	0600 - 0930 Hrs	60.35	Drilling stop for change of bit and other arrangement.
25-5-1992	930 - 1400 Hrs	60.35 - 72.54	Drilling continued.
25-5-1992	1400 - 2200 Hrs	72.54m	Drilling stop due to mechanical fault in gearbox.
26-5-1992	0100 - 0600 Hrs	72.54 - 78.63	Drilling continued.
26-5-1992	0600 - 1400 Hrs	78.63	Drilling stop due to hole was caved.
26-5-1992	2000 - 2130 Hrs	78.94	Drilling stop due to Mechanical fault.
27-5-1992	0330 - 0600 Hrs	78.94 - 85.64	Drilling continued.
27-5-1992	0600 - 1600 Hrs	85.64 - 94.18	Drilling continued.
27-5-1992	1415 - 2005	94.18 - 99.97	Drilling continued.
27-5-1992	2200/0600	99.97m	Hole was caved up to 52.73m.
28-5-1992	0600 -	99.97m	Redrilling for reaching bottom.

COAL REAP

Drill Hole BN-1

DRILLING LOG

DATE	TIME	DEPTH	REMARKS
28/5/92	1510-2200 Hrs	99.97-108.20m	Drilling continued.
28/5/92	2200-0600 Hrs	108.20-117.65m	Drilling continued.
28/5/92	0600/1400 Hrs	117.65-126.79m	Drilling continued.
29-5-1992	1400-2200 Hrs	126.79-139.90m	Drilling continued.
29-5-1992	2200-0600 Hrs	139.90-146.30m	Drilling continued.
30-5-1992	0600-1400 Hrs	146.30-157.14m	Drilling continued.
30-5-1992	1400/2200 Hrs	157.14-163.06m	Drilling continued.
30-5-1992	2200/0600 Hrs	163.06m	Drilling stop due to caving and water was not return.
31-5-1992	0600/1000 Hrs	163.06m	Drilling stop due to caving and water was not return and wireline broken.
31-5-1992	1000/1400 Hrs	163.06-180.44m	Drilling continued.
31-5-1992	2200/0600 Hrs	180.44-189.22m	Drilling continued.
1-6-92	0600/1400 Hrs	189.22-195.07m	Drilling continued.
1-6-92	1400/2000	195.07-200.91m	Drilling continued.
1-6-92	2200/0600	200.91-206.69m	Drilling continued. progress very slow due to blockage of core.
2-6-92	0600/1400	206.69-209.09m	do
2-6-92	1400/2200	209.09-213.96m	Drilling continued.
2-6-92	2200 Hrs.	213.96m	Hole completed.

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
NON CORING								UNIT NO 2 0.0 - 25.0m (Non Coring) silt and clay light gray to med light gray NG sandy micaceous sand Qtz. mica glauconite calcareous
					1			
					2			
					3			
					4			
					5			
					6			
					7			
					8			
					9			
					10			
					11			

DRILL-HOLE NO BN-1

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
		NON CORING			11			Unit no. 1 contd.
					12			
					13			
					14			
					15			
					16			
					17			
					18			
					19			
					20			
					21			

DRILL-HOLE NO BN-1

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
				25%	41		1.42	Claystone: Brownish gray SYR 4/1 hard compact, sticky Coaly speckle mica very rare, gastropod shells fragments, ferromagnesian grains. 42.09
		1.97	64.5%		41		0.50	Sandstone: Olive gray SYR 4/1 fine grained, angular to subrounded soft loose friable, ferromagnesian pellets, glauconitic pellets, 20-40%, calcareous mica flakes. 42.01
42.06	42.06				42		0.05	Claystone Brownish gray SYR 4/1 hard compact, sticky mica very rare. 42.06
					43		1.25	UNIT No. 8: CORE LOSS IN CLAY ST. $42.06 - 43.31 = (1.25)m$
	3.05	1.80	59.7%		44		1.80	Claystone: Dark yellowish brown 10YR 2/2 and variegated in colour, compact, sticky, glauconitic pellets very rare, mica flakes scattered, calcareous. 43.31
45.11	45.11			25%	45		1.08	UNIT No. 9 CORE LOSS IN CLAYSTONE $45.11 - 46.19 = (1.08)m$
	2.61	1.53	58.4%		46		1.26	Claystone: Light gray N7, hard compact, sticky, slightly calcareous, mica flakes very rare. 46.19
					47		0.27	Gritstone: Dark yellowish orange 10YR 6/6 to greenish gray 5GY 6/1, hard compact, contains granules of Qtz. Lst. sub angular to sub rounded, matrix, silty calcareous. 47.45
47.72	47.72				48		0.60	UNIT No. 90 Claystone: Moderate reddish brown 10R 4/6 to dark yellowish orange 10YR 6/6 mottled, calcareous, malaccous. Kaolinite 48.32
	2.82	1.90	65%		49		1.30	Sandstone: Moderate reddish brown 10R 4/6 to dark grayish orange SYR 7/4 fine to medium grained sub rounded grains, loose friable, micaceous ferromagnesian grains, sand stone. 49.62
					50		1.02	CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE $49.52 - 50.52 = (1.02)m$

DRILL-HOLE NO BN-1

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
								CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE
50.64	50.64							50.64
50.64	51.07	0.56	13	23.2	51		0.43	UNIT No. 11 CORE LOSS IN SST. $50.64 - 51.07 = 0.43$ 51.07
51.07	51.20						0.13	Sandst: Dusty yellow 5Y 6/4 to grayish orange 5YR 7/2 fine to medium grained loose soft friable, top clayey mica flakes, ferro-magnesian & ferro-genic 51.20
51.20							0.75	UNIT No. 12 Sandstone: Greenish gray 5G 6/1 to pale red 5R 6/2, fine to medium grained, soft loose friable, subrounded mineral, top mica clayey micaceous, ferro-magnesian grains, calcareous 51.95
		3.05	0.75	24.8	52			
				25.6	53		2.30	CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE
								FROM $51.95 - 54.25 = (2.30)m$
54.25	54.25				54			54.25m
54.25								UNIT No. 13
		3.05	-	100% Loss	55		3.05	CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE
								FROM $54.25 - 57.30 =$
					56			
					57			57.30m
57.30	57.30							UNIT No. 14
								CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE
		3.05	-	100% Loss	58		3.05	FROM - $57.3 - 60.35$
								$= (3.05)m$
					59			
					60			
					1			
					2			

DRILL-HOLE NO BN-1

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
	60.35					X		CORE LOSS IN SST. 60.35m
60.35								UNIT No. 15:-
	3.04	-	100% Loss		61		3.04	CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE
					62			FROM 60.35 - 63.39 = (3.05)m
	63.39				63			63.39m
63.39								UNIT No. 16
	3.05	-	100% Loss		64		3.05	CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE
					65			FROM 63.39 - 66.44 = (3.05)m
	66.44				66			66.44m
66.44								UNIT No. 17
	3.05	-	100% Loss		67		3.05	CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE
					68			FROM 66.44 - 69.49 = (3.05)m
	69.49				69			69.49m
69.49								UNIT No. 18
	0.40		73.1% Loss	25%	70		0.17	Sand Stone:- Medium light gray N6, Fine grained
					71		0.23	Subrounded, clayey, contain Qtz. and Ferromagnesian
					72			Sand Stone:- Dusty yellow 5Y6/4, Medium to coarse
					73			Grained, subangular to subrounded, ferromagnesian, grain
					74			ferrogneous, soft loose friable
					75			75.49

DRILL-HOLE NO BN-1

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
		3.05			71		2.65	CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE FROM 72.37 - 72.54 = (2.65)m.
	72.54				72			
72.54					73			UNIT No. 19
		3.05			74		2.58	CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE FROM 72.54 - 75.12 = (2.58)m.
		0.47	154%	25%	75		0.47	Sandstone: Light gray N7 to Light olive gray SY6/1. Medium to coarse, hard compact, contain Qtz. ferromagnesian grain, biotite flakes. Subangular to subrounded also contains kaolinite.
75.59					76		0.13	UNIT NO. 20 Sandstone: Same as above unit No. 19
	1.57	0.13	8.28%		77		1.44	CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE FROM 75.72 - 77.16 = (1.44)m.
77.16					78		0.20	UNIT NO. 21 Sandstone: Medium light gray N6 to Medium gray N5, hard fine to coarse compact, contain Qtz. ferromagnesian, upper part clayey and fractured.
		1.47	20	13.60%	79		1.27	CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE FROM - 77.36 - 78.63 = (1.27m)
78.63					80		0.38	UNIT No. 22 Sandstone: Medium gray N5. fine to Medium grain. Subrounded. hard compact contain Qtz. Biotite, Coal specks, coal lining carbonaceous, resin, Pyritic at bottom of top 0.27 layers, ferromagnesian pellets. Siliceous. 79.01m
79.04					81		0.22	UNIT No. 23 Sandstone: Same as above unit No. 21
	1.63	1.63	100%		82		1.41	Sandstone: Light olive gray SY6/1 fine to Medium grained sub rounded grains. contains Qtz. Biotite, ferromagnesian mineral. loose soft friable.

DRILL-HOLE NO BN-1

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
								Sandstone
80.64	90.64						1.41	
					81		1.31	UNIT NO 24 Sandstone: Light gray N7 to Light olive gray 5Y6/1 Fine to Medium grained soft little bit compact carbonaceous coal thin lining at places, pyritic resin at few places contains Qtz. ferromagnesium grain
	3.05				82		1.24	Sandstone: Light gray N7 Fine to medium grained, very loose soft friable, contains Qtz. Mica flakes (biotite) ferromagnesium mineral.
	2.50		81%		83		0.50	CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE FROM 83.19 - 83.69 = (0.50m) 83.69m
83.69	83.69							
					84		2.35	UNIT NO. 25 Sandstone light olive gray 5Y6/1 Fine to medium grained, subrounded grain, Qtz. Mica flakes (biotite) ferromagnesium grain, coal lining, pyritic, carbonaceous, very loose, soft friable,
	2.56				85		0.21	CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE FROM 86.04 - 86.25 = (0.21)m 86.25m
86.25	86.25				86		0.48	UNIT NO. 26 CORE LOSS IN SST. 86.25 - 86.48 = (0.23)m 86.48m
	0.71	0.48	67.6%	25%			0.82	Same as above UNIT NO 25
86.96	86.96				87		0.82	UNIT NO 27 Sandstone: Light olive gray 5Y6/1 Compact hard. Medium grain, contains Qtz mica flake (biotite) coal speckles Qtz granules at places. Top is very soft, cross bedded pyritic grain ferromagnesium mineral. carbonaceous.
	0.82	0.82	100%					
87.78	87.78				88		2.90	UNIT NO. 28 CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE FROM 87.78 - 90.68 = (2.90)m
	3.05	0.15	4.9%		89			
					90			

DRILL-HOLE NO RN-1

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
				25%			2.90	CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE 90.68m
	90.83						0.15	Sandstone: Light gray N7, medium to coarse grain, soft loose friable subangular to subrounded contains Qtz, ferromagnesian mineral at 15 base
90.83					91		0.14	UNIT NO. 29 Sandstone: Light gray N7, medium coarse grain soft loose friable, subangular to subrounded contains Qtz grain, Pyrite grains, ferromagnesian mineral with v. hard. Pieces of Sst. contain leaf impressions 90.83
	3.04	0.14		25%	92		2.90	CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE FROM 90.97 - 93.87 = (2.90)m
	93.87				93			93.87m
93.87	0.31				94		0.20	UNIT NO. 30 Sandstone: Same as above Unit No. 29
94.18	94.18	0.20	6.4%				0.11	CORE LOSS IN SST 94.07 - 94.18 (0.11) 94.18m
					95		2.09	UNIT NO. 30 CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE FROM 94.18 - 96.27 = (2.09)m
	3.05			25%	96		0.26	Sandstone: Loose sst. Same as above UNIT No. 29 96.53m
		0.96					0.50	Gritstone: Light olive gray 5Y6/1 hard compact granules of Qtz. Patches of sticky clay, open solution cavities. Coarse grain Qtz & pyritic. 97.03m
	97.23				97		0.20	Sandstone (loose) Light gray N7 medium to coarse grain subrounded soft, loose friable contains ferromagnesian grain Qtz. Pyrite grain. 97.23
97.23	0.30	0.20	66.6%	25%			0.10	UNIT NO. 31 CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE 97.23 - 97.33 = (0.10)m 97.33
97.53	0.25						0.20	Sandstone: Same as above Unit No. 30 (with hard sand stone at bottom) 0.05m sst coarse grained hard compact contain ferromagnesian grains Pyrite grain. 97.53
					98		0.14	UNIT NO. 32 CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE FROM 97.53 - 97.67 = (0.14)m 97.67
	2.66				99		1.57	Claystone: Light bluish gray 5B7/1 to light gray N7 compact, hard, Qtz granules carbonaceous, pyritic. 98.24
		2.30		24.2%			0.18	Shale medium gray N7 hard compact carbonaceous pyritic coal streaks, coaly thin lining 98.42
							0.25	Condy shale: Medium dark gray N4, thin coaly lining pyritic, resin. 99.17
	99.97						0.30	Claystone same as above in unit No. 33 99.97
99.97							0.19	UNIT NO. 33 Clay sh. Core loss in clay st. 99.97 - 100.16: 0.19m

DRILL-HOLE NO 3N-9

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
	0.99	0.80	50.8%				0.11	CORE LOSS FROM 99.97 - 100.16 = 0.19m (100.16m)
	100.96				101		0.20	Claystone Light bluish gray SB7/1 to Medium Light gray N6, carbonaceous matter, Coal specks. Coal lining Pyritic, leaf impressions at base Medium gray Carby Shale, pyritic coal specks (100.96)
	101.32	1.13	25%				0.19	UNIT No 35 CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE 100.96 - 101.15 = (0.19)m (101.15m)
							0.40	Sand st. Light olive gray SY6/1 Med. to coarse grain. subrounded to sub-angular, soft loose friable, contain Qtz, glauconite pellets mica 2 calc (101.64m)
	101.32		85.6%		102		0.32	CLAYSTONE: - Light bluish gray SB7/1 to Medium light gray N6, Compact, sticky coal specks, carbonaceous matter, pyritic (101.76m)
	102.28						0.22	COAL SEAM: - Grayish black N2 to black N1 blacky texture, resin, clay walls, pyritic banded. (102.26m)
							0.85	CLAYSTONE SAME AS ABOVE UNIT No. 33 (102.26)
	3.05	3.05	25%		103			UNIT No 36 CLAYSTONE: - Greenish SG6/1, Compact, containing coal specks Pyrite grains, leaf impressions and thin sand lens at places. (103.13m)
			100%		104		1.27	CARBYSHALE: - Dark gray N3, Compact, thin lining of coal at places. Pyritic, leaf impressions Carbonaceous matter, at the top 0.25m more/highly Carby. (104.60m)
	105.33				105		0.92	CLAYSTONE: - Olive gray SY6/1, hard Compact containing coal lining, pyritic, leaf impressions (105.33m)
105.33								UNIT No 37
	3.05	3.05	25%		106		3.05	Sandstone: - Light olive gray SY6/1 to Medium gray N5, fine to Medium grain, subangular to subrounded grains, Compact hard, Carbonaceous thin coal lining (inter bedded with thin layer of dark gray shales at places. lens of light gray sand at places Pyrite grain, leaf impression, cross bedded. glauconitic pellets (106.60m)
	106.38				107			
			100%		108			
106.38								UNIT No 38
	3.04	1.30	42.7%		109		0.84	Sandstone: - Light olive gray SY6/1 Same as above Unit No. 36 (at the top is v. soft coarse grain sandstone) (107.22m)
							0.46	Sandstone: - Light olive gray SY6/1, Medium to fine grained, subrounded grain, soft loose friable contains Qtz, ferromagnesian grains, at the bottom carbonaceous matter & pyrite (107.22m)
					1.10		1.74	CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE 109.68 - 111.42 = (1.74)

DRILL-HOLE NO BN-1

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
				25%	111			CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE FROM 109.68 - 111.42 = (1.74)m (111.42m)
111.42					112		0.51	UNIT NO 39: Sandstone:- Same as above unit No. 38 (111.93m)
	2.75	2.75		25%	112		0.64	Claystone:- Greenish gray SG 6/1 Compact hard, Carbonaceous at places, pyritic at places. leaf impressions (112.61m)
			100%		113		0.60	Sandstone:- Light bluish gray SB 7/1 to Light gray N7, fine to medium grained Carbonaceous matter leaf impressions coal specks Pyritic grains. (113.21m)
					113		0.17	Shale:- olive gray SY 4/1 to Medium gray N5 hard compact, lens of Pyritic Carbonaceous matter leaf impressions (113.38m)
					113		0.17	Coal seam:- Grayish black N2 to Medium dark gray N4 dull, dirty Pyritic, resin thin sandy lens at places. silty, leaf impressions (113.55m)
	114.17				114		0.62	Shale:- Medium gray N5 to Medium dark gray N4 Carbonaceous matter leaf impressions Pyritic, coal specks fractured, sticky in the lower part. (114.17m)
114.17					115		0.34	UNIT NO 40 Claystone:- Light gray N5 Compact hard Pyritic, leaf impressions (114.51m)
					115		0.62	Sandstone:- Greenish gray SG 6/1 fine to medium grained hard compact clayey at places, pyritic coal speck at places. (115.13m)
					115		0.60	Shale:- olive gray SY 4/1 hard Compact fissile Carbonaceous Pyritic leaf impressions, burrows (115.73m)
	3.04	3.04		25%	116		0.17	Coal seam:- Gray black N2 to Medium dark gray N4, dull, dirty, resin, blocky, fissile texture, lignitic type, thin sandy lens, Pyritic (115.90m)
			100%		117		1.31	Claystone:- Same as above unit No. 40 Note:- Top is carbony shale 0.10m and containing Pyritic leaf impressions (117.21m)
117.21					117.24		0.03	Carbony shale, green gray SG 6/1 to medium gray Carbony and coal specks, thin lining of coal (117.28m)
					118		2.39	Claystone SY 4/1 is medium dark gray N4 Carbony coal speck and thin lining at the top of section calc vein and resin followed by 0.03 coal black dirty resin leaf impressions and carbony clay stone at the base. 5cm (119.67)
					120		0.36	Coal seam:- Dark gray N3 to grayish black N2 blocky to fissile texture, partly banded resin at spaces lignitic type dirty leaf impressions in the middle part. thin Py vein, thin sandy lenses in lower part, low sp. gravity (120.03)

DRILL-HOLE NO BN-1

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
	120.26						0.23	Sandy shale as above (120.26m)
120.26							0.37	UNIT No. 42 CORE LOSS 120.26 - 120.65 (0.39m) (120.65m)
	3.05				121		0.50	Sandstone:- Light olive gray 5Y6/1 to Medium gray N5, Fine to Medium grained hard compact clayey at the bottom spotted by light gray colour. Sst med. grained at places. Carbonaceous matter, pyritic. Leaf impressions (121.15m)
	2.66		87.2%	25%	122		0.37	Claystone:- Medium light gray N6 to greenish gray 5G6/1 Compact hard containing Carbonaceous matter, coal specks, pyritic lower portion is more friable. (122.46m)
							0.41	Claystone:- Medium dark gray N4 highly carbonaceous. Thin lining of coal, resin, leaf impressions, pyritic, coal specks lower part. more carbonaceous and congl. (122.84m)
	123.31				123		0.30	COAL SEAM:- SAMPLE No. BN-1-C-92 (0.46m) Grayish black N2 to Black N1, blocky to fissile texture banded resin scattered through out. Pyrite disseminated, thin lens of calcite, leaf impression, lignitic type. (123.30m)
123.31							0.72	UNIT No. 43 claystone:- Medium gray N3, hard compact soapy/sticky leaf impressions carbonaceous matter coal specks pyritic. (124.02m)
	2.87				124		0.90	Sandstone:- Medium gray N5, Medium to coarse grains sub angular to sub rounded. Carbonaceous, clayey at places. Coal specks and pyritic, ferromagnesian (124.92m)
	2.87		100%	25%	125		0.26	Claystone:- Light gray N7 Compact fractured coal specks pyrite disseminated. (125.18m)
							0.89	Sandstone:- Same as above. (Same Unit No. 43) (126.18m)
126.18					126		1.10	UNIT No. 44 Sandstone:- Light bluish gray 5B7/1 Fine to medium grained angular to sub rounded hard compact, leaf impressions pyrite rare, coal specks v. rare. The lower portion of 0.12 m clayey light bluish gray 5B7/1 compact sticky cody specks ferromagnesian. (127.28m)
	3.05				127		0.67	Sandstone:- Light gray 5Y6/1 to Medium gray N5, Medium to coarse grained loose soft friable cross bedded carbonaceous thin coal lining resins leaf impressions. 0.12 ferromagnesian. (128.15m)
	1.97		64.6%	25%	128		1.08	CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE FROM: 128.15 - 129.23 = (1.08) (129.23m)
129.23					129		0.18	UNIT No. 45 Sandstone:- Light gray N7, Medium grain, sub rounded sst. Very loose friable containing Carbonaceous matter, 0.12 ferromagnesian. (129.41m)
	1.04	0.14	12.5%	25%	130		0.66	CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE 129.41 - 130.27 (0.86)

DRILL-HOLE NO 3N-1

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
130.27	130.27							CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE 130-27m.
					131		0.15	UNIT No 46. Sandstone:- Light gray N7, Medium grained, subangular to subrounded, contains ferromagnesian mineral. Glauconitic pebbles, mica flakes. (130.42m)
	3.05	0.15	44%	25%	132		2.90	CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE FROM 130.42 - 132.32 = (1.90)m.
					133			(133.32m)
133.32	133.32							UNIT No. 47
					134		3.00	CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE FROM 133.32 - 136.32 = (3.00)
	3.00	NIL	100% Loss	25%	135			
					136			(136.32m)
136.32	136.32							UNIT No 48
	1.01	0.22	21.78%	25%	137		0.79	CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE FROM:- 136.32 - 137.11 = (0.79)m (137.11m)
	137.33						0.22	Sandstone:- Light gray N7, Medium to coarse grained, subrounded grain, V. hard, compact containing Qtz. granules, ferromagnesian mineral, calcareous. (137.33m)
							0.15	UNIT No. 49 Sandstone:- Same as above unit No. 48
					138		0.10	(137.48m)
	0.96	2.05	90.7%	25%			1.8	Coal seam:- Grayish black N2, dull, dirty, resin, fissile texture. Thinly bedded leaf impression, pyrite disseminated, thin sandy lens. (138.58m)
					139			Claystone:- Medium light-gray N6 to Medium bluish gray S8S11 Compact medium hard, A/FLETOP rich pyrite, containing carbonaceous coal specks, leaf impress. Fractured at places. (139.38m)
	139.52						0.21	CORE LOSS IN CLAY STONE FROM 139.38 - 139.59 = (0.21) (139.59m)
139.52	3.05	1.32	25%	25%	140		1.73	UNIT No. 50
								CORE LOSS IN CLAY STONE FROM 139.59 - 141.32

DRILL-HOLE NO BN-1

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
								CORE LOSS IN CLAYSTONE (141.32m)
					141		1.73	Claystone:- Same as above unit No. 48
	3.05	1.32	43.27	25%	142		0.70	Siltstone:- medium bluish gray 5B5/1, Compact hard Carbonaceous, conch. fossils, pyrite disseminated (142.02m)
	142.64						0.62	(142.64m)
142.64					143		2.08	UNIT No 50 CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE FROM 142.64 - 144.72 = (2.08) (144.72m)
	2.82	0.74		25%	144			Claystone:- Same as above unit No. 49 (145.46m)
	145.46				145		0.76	
145.46					146		0.50	UNIT No 52 Siltstone:- Same as above UNIT No 50 (145.96m)
	1.22	1.22		25%	146		0.72	Claystone:- Olive gray, 5Y4/1 to medium bluish gray 5B5/1 fractured, Pyrite disseminated, rare coal specks Carbonaceous matter rare, soapy/sticky sandy at base (146.68m)
	146.68				147		1.70	UNIT No 53 Siltstone Same as above UNIT No. 50 (148.38m)
	3.05	3.05		25%	148			Sandstone:- Greenish gray 5G6/1 fine to medium grained Subrounded grains, hard compact contains pyrite Ferromagnesian grain at the bottom, light gray colour medium grained sand at place. Mica flakes Glaucconitic pellets (149.73)
	149.73				149		1.35	
149.73					150		0.22	UNIT No 54 Siltstone:- Same as above unit No. 49 (149.95m)
							0.30	Claystone:- pale yellowish brown 10YR6/2 to pale brown 5YR5/2 and greenish gray 5G6/1, compact and hard

DRILL-HOLE NO 3N-1

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
							0.30	(150.25m)
	3.05	3.05	100%	25%	151		2.53	Sandstone:- Pale brown SYRS/2, Medium to fine grained subrounded grain containing ferromagnesian mineral pyrite grain, Spotted in middle part with brown colour (Pale brown SYRS/2), Clayey in middle portion, at the bottom open solution cavity present; Glauconitic pellet micaceous.
152.78					152			(152.76m)
152.78					153			UNIT No 55 silt stone:-
	3.04	2.70	88.5%	25%	154		2.70	Medium bluish gray, SB5/1 to pale brown SYRS/2, Compact, hard, clayey at places iron oxidize in the lower part, rare pyrite grain
					155			(155.48m)
155.42							0.35	CORE LOSS in silt stone
								$155.48 - 155.82 = (0.35) \times (155.82m)$
155.42					156		0.80	UNIT No 56
	3.2	2.52	39.4%	25%				CORE LOSS in silt stone $155.42 - 156.62$ (156.62m)
								silt stone:-
					157		0.52	Same as above unit No. 54
157.14								(157.14m)
								UNIT No 57
					158			
	3.05	—	—	25%	159		3.05	CORE LOSS 100%
		100%						$157.14 - 160.19 = 3.05$
					160			
					1			
					2			

DRILL-HOLE NO BN-1

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
160.19	160.19							CORE LOSS (160.19m)
160.19					161		1.70	UNIT No 58 silt stone Same as above unit No 54 (161.89m)
					162		1.41	Sandstone Medium bluish gray SBS/1 Fine to Medium grained sub rounded compact hard contains ferromagnesian grains glauconitic pellets
	163.30				163			(163.30m)
163.30					164		0.36	UNIT No 59 Sandstone:- Medium bluish gray SBS/1 Fine to Medium grained loose, soft; clayey fractured contains Qtz granules at places, micaceous at places. (163.66)
	2.61	0.36	13.7%	25%	165		2.25	CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE FROM 163.66 - 165.91 (165.91m)
165.91					166		1.09	UNIT No 60 claystone:- Medium bluish gray SBS/1 to brownish gray SYR 4/1 Mottled and top is sandy fractured, while bottom is sticky and clayey. (167.00m)
167.00					167		0.23	UNIT No 61 Claystone:- Same as above unit No. 60 (167.23m)
					168		0.87	Sandstone:- same as above unit No 59 (168.10m)
	3.05	2.80	91.8%	25%	169		1.70	Sandstone:- Medium gray NS to Medium bluish gray SBS/1 Fine to medium grained, sub rounded grained Contains Qtz. ferromagnesian few coal specks Pyrite disseminated carbonaceous matter cross bedded. (169.80m)
					170			CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE FROM 169.80 - 170.05 = (0.25)m

DRILL-HOLE NO BN-1

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
170.05								UNIT No 67 Sandstone:- Greenish gray 5G 6/1 to medium bluish gray 5B5/1, medium to coarse grained, loose, soft, friable cross bedded, contains Qtz. ferromagnesium mineral Pyrite disseminated, con lining (very thin)
	3.05	3.05	100%	25%	171		3.05	
					172			
	173.10				173			(173.10m)
173.10								UNIT No. 62
	3.05			25%	174			CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE FROM = 173.10 - 175.35 = (2.25)m
		0.80	26%		175			
							0.80	(175.35m)
	176.15				176			Same as above unit No. 62
176.15								(176.15m)
	3.04	3.04	100%		177		3.04	UNIT No 63 Sandstone:- Same as above unit No 62 Note:- very loose soft friable,
					178			
	179.19				179			(179.19m)
179.19								UNIT No 65 Sand stone:- Medium light gray N16 to Medium Bluish gray 5B5/1, medium to coarse grained, subangular to subrounded grains soft, loose friable, contains Qtz, ferromagnesium.
	1.20	1.20	81%		180		1.20	

DRILL-HOLE NO BN-1

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE%					
							1.20	Sandstone
	180.67						0.28	CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE 180.38 - 180.67 = (0.28)m
180.67								UNIT NO. 66
					181			
							2.92	CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE FROM 180.67 - 183.59 = (2.92)m
	3.04				182			
		0.12	3.9%					(183.59m)
					183			Sandstone: Light-gray N7 medium to coarse grained sub-rounded grains, contains Qtz, fractured.
	183.71						0.12	
183.71								UNIT NO. 67
					184		0.50	Sandstone: Light-gray N7, coarse grained hard compact, Qtz granules, Pyritic, the bottom is clayey, micaceous.
							0.60	Sandstone: Medium bluish gray 5B5/1, medium grained soft loose friable, contains Qtz, Pyrite and ferromagnesian micaceous.
	3.05				185			
		1.10	36%					CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE FROM 184.81 - 186.76
					186		1.95	
	186.76							UNIT NO. 68
186.76					187		1.05	Claystone: Medium bluish gray 5B5/1, compact with medium grained sandstone interbedded at places carbonaceous at places, pyritic.
								(187.81m)
	3.05				188			
		1.05	34%				2.00	CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE FROM 187.81 - 189.81
					189			
	189.81							UNIT NO. 69
189.81							3.05	Claystone: Medium pale brown to bluish gray 5YR 5/2, compact sticky and shaley

DRILL-HOLE NO BN-1

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
					191		3.05	Clay stone.
	3.05	3.05	100%	25%	192			
	192.86							(192.86m)
192.86					193		0.60	UNIT No. 70 Clay stone:-
								Same as above unit No 69 (193.46m)
	3.05	3.05	100%	25%	194		7.00	Sand stone:- Grayish brown SYR 3/2 to medium blackish gray SB 5/1, fine to medium grained. Pyrite rare oxidized
								(194.46m)
					195		1.45	Clay stone:-
								Same as above unit No. 69
	195.91							(195.91m)
195.91					196		0.60	UNIT No 79 Sand stone:- Medium bluish gray SB 5/1 to pale brown SYR 5/2 compact hard fine to medium grained, Pyrite
								(196.51m)
	3.05	3.05	100%	25%	197		2.45	Clay stone: Same as above unit No 69
					198			
	198.95							(198.95m)
198.95					199		0.38	UNIT No 72 Clay stone:-
								Same as above unit No 68 199.22
	2.69	2.52	93%	25%			0.75	Sand stone:- Medium bluish gray SB 5/1 fine to medium grained, subrounded grained containing Qtz, ferro-magnesian mineral

DRILL-HOLE NO BN-1

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
								(200.06)
							0.26	Sandstone Claystone:- Same as above unit No 68 (200.36m)
	2.64	2.52	93%		201		1.02	Sandstone:- Same as above (same unit - 72) Note: Loose, at bottom. (201.36m)
	201.66						0.11	Claystone Same as above (same unit No 72) (201.47m)
201.64								CORE LOSS FROM 201.47 - 201.64 = 0.17 (201.64m)
					202			UNIT NO 73 Claystone:- Medium bluish gray SBS/1 to spotted pale brown SYRS/2 Compact at places it is interbedded with sst. of same colour, medium grained Pisolite. This pale brown material looks to be primary Compact, caliche portion is mostly sticky.
	3.05	3.05	100%	25%	203		3.05	
					204			
	204.64							204.69
204.69					205		0.95	UNIT NO 74 Claystone:- Same as above unit No 73
	3.05	3.05	100%	25%	206		1.36	Sandstone:- Bluish gray SBS/1 and in the lower portion it is spotted by pale brown SYRS/2 medium grained hard Pisolitic plant fossils. Some bluish clay spots within the Sandstone.
					207		0.26	Claystone:- Medium bluish gray SBS/1 to medium gray spotted by bluish colour, clay, plant fossils.
							0.64	Claystone:- Medium dark gray, N4, pyritic, leaf impressions Lower portion is sticky.
207.74					208		0.52	UNIT NO 75 Shale:- Medium dark gray N4, fissile, sticky pyritic, leaf impressions plant fossils lower portion is carbonaceous - sandy.
207.74	2.51	2.57	100%	25%	209		1.64	Sandstone:- Medium gray N5 to light gray N7 Medium grained hard. Compact, Carbonaceous matter, leaf impressions pyritic, plant fossils.
					210		5.41	Sandstone:- Light gray N7 fine to medium grained, subrounded grains, contains Qtz, ferromagnesian and top is slightly carbonaceous material

DRILL-HOLE NO BN-1

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
210.31	210.31						0.41	(210.31m)
210.31	213.36	3.05	3.05	25%	211			UNIT NO. 76
					212			Core loss from 210.31 — 213.36 = (3.05)
					213			
213.36	213.36	0.60	0.60				0.60	213-36
								UNIT NO. 77
								Sand stone same as above, UNIT NO. 75
					214			
					215			
					216			
					217			
					218			
					219			
					220			

COAL SAMPLE DATA

SAMPLE NO. BN-1-1-92 NO. OF BAGS 1
 COLLECTOR MUHAMMAD ANWAR COAL FIELD INDUS EAST
MUHAMMAD LAHOD
 LATITUDE _____ LONGITUDE _____
 PROVINCE SINDH DISTRICT THATTA
 DRILL HOLE BN-1 DATE SAMPLED 28-5-92
 FORMATION BARA AGE PALEOCENE
 COAL SEAM _____ ESTIMATED RANK LIGNITE
 TOTAL SEAM THICKNESS _____ in THICKNESS SAMPLED _____ in
0.32 m 0.32 m
 DEPTH TO TOP OF COAL _____ ft SURFACE ELEVATION _____ ft@MSL
101.74 m _____ m
 ROOF ROCK CLAYSTONE FLOOR ROCK CLAYSTONE
 SAMPLE TYPE DRILL CORE
 (channel, channel/upper bench, grab, drillcore, etc.)
 COMMENTS:

COAL SAMPLE DATA

SAMPLE NO. BN-1-2-92 NO. OF BAGS 1
 COLLECTOR MUHAMMAD ANWAR COAL FIELD ANDUS EAST
MUHAMMAD SAHOO
 LATITUDE _____ LONGITUDE _____
 PROVINCE SINDH DISTRICT THATTA
 DRILL HOLE BN-1 DATE SAMPLED 29-5-92
 FORMATION BARA AGE PALEOCENE
 COAL SEAM _____ ESTIMATED RANK LIGNITE
 TOTAL SEAM THICKNESS _____ in THICKNESS SAMPLED _____ in
0.36 m 0.36 m
 DEPTH TO TOP OF COAL _____ ft SURFACE ELEVATION _____ ft@MSL
119.67 m _____ m
 ROOF ROCK CARB-SHALE FLOOR ROCK CARB-SHALE
 SAMPLE TYPE DRILL CORE
 (channel, channel/upper bench, grab, drillcore, etc.)
 COMMENTS:

29 of 29

COAL SAMPLE DATA

SAMPLE NO. BN-1-3-92 NO. OF BAGS 1
COLLECTOR MUHAMMAD ANWAR COAL FIELD INDUS EAST
MUHAMMAD DAWOOD
LATITUDE _____ LONGITUDE _____
PROVINCE SINDH DISTRICT THATTA
DRILL HOLE BN-1 DATE SAMPLED 29-5-92
FORMATION BARA AGE PALEOCENE
COAL SEAM _____ ESTIMATED RANK LIGNITE
TOTAL SEAM THICKNESS _____ in THICKNESS SAMPLED _____ in
0.46 m 0.46 m
DEPTH TO TOP OF COAL _____ ft SURFACE ELEVATION _____ ft@MSL
122.35 m _____ m
ROOF ROCK CLAYSTONE FLOOR ROCK CLAYSTONE
SAMPLE TYPE DRILL CORE
(channel, channel/upper bench, grab, drillcore, etc.)
COMMENTS:

1 of 20

Form 1 of 5

DRILLING RECORD
COAL REAP

Drill hole KHIN-1

Topo Sheet 40 $\frac{D}{6}$

Grid ref 787206 m N 2187089 m E

Surface elev. (m) 9.6 (surveyed)

Drill rig LONG YEAR - 38

Drilling started Date 7th MARCH 92 Time 0900 Hrs

Drilling completed Date 19th MARCH 92 1815 Hrs

Drill Bit	Surface to	<u>3.35</u>	m	<u>5 $\frac{5}{8}$"</u>
	<u>3.35 m</u> to	<u>105.28</u>	m	<u>DIAMOND BIT HQ</u>
	<u>105.28</u> to	<u>137.31</u>	m	<u>DIAMOND BIT HQ</u>
	to		m	
	to		m	
	to		m	

Fluids used BENTONITE, CMC

Casing set	Surface to	<u>27.43</u>	m	<u>H/W (Diamond Casing shoe)</u>
	<u>27.43</u> to	<u>105.28</u>	m	<u>N/W (Diamond Casing shoe)</u>
	to		m	

Lith logged by MUHAMMAD FAIZ UDDIN
MUHAMMAD DAWOOD KHAN

Geophysical logs:

XAP {	Natural Gamma	From	<u>00</u>	m	to	<u>124.8</u>	m	through	<u>CASING / OPEN</u>
	G.G.F.R		<u>00</u>	m		<u>128.2</u>	m		<u>" "</u>
	G.G.N.R		<u>00</u>	m		<u>128.2</u>	m		<u>" "</u>
	Caliper		<u>105.60</u>	m		<u>127.9</u>	m		<u>OPEN</u>
JLP {	Neutron		<u>00</u>	m		<u>127.8</u>	m		<u>CASING / OPEN</u>
	Natural Gamma		<u>00</u>	m		<u>126.0</u>	m		<u>" "</u>

REMARKS:

COAL REAP

Drill Hole KHW-I

DRILLING LOG

DATE	TIME	DEPTH	REMARKS
7th March 1992	0800 Hrs	0 - 3.55m	Drilled with 5 5/8 in bit
9th March 1992	1100 Hrs	3.35m	Started drilling
9th March 1992	1900 Hrs	25.49	Started drilling
10th March 1992	1100 Hrs	25.40m	Started drilling
10th March 1992	2330 Hrs	27.98m	After drilling till 27.98m started casing with HW Casing and Cased up to 24.52m
11th March 1992	0900 Hrs	27.98m	Casing with HW at the depth 27.57m
12th March 1992	0900 Hrs	27.98m	Started drilling
12th March 1992	1840 Hrs	44.57m	Started drilling due to shortage of drilling crew drilling started
13th March 1992	1000 Hrs	44.67m	Drilling started
13th March 1992	1845 Hrs	59.91m	Drilling started
14th March 1992	0940 Hrs	59.91m	Started drilling
14th March 1992	1830 Hrs	78.38m	Drilling stopped due to shortage of night shift crew
15th March 1992	1230 Hrs	78.38m	Drilling started
15th March 1992	1830 Hrs	96.67m	Drilling stopped
16th March 1992	1300 Hrs	96.67m	Drilling started
16th March 1992	2200 Hrs	105.28	Drilling stopped
16th March 1992	2200 Hrs	105.28	Casing started with NW
17th March 1992	1300 Hrs	105.28	Cased upto 105.28m
17th March 1992	1300 Hrs	105.28	Drilling started
18th March 1992	1400 Hrs	122.02	Drilling stopped due to wire line cable damage

Drill Hole KHW-1

[illegible]

DRILL-HOLE NO KHW-1

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
0.0								Alluvial cover- (Silty Sand) Light olive gray $5Y \frac{5}{2}$, soft, loose, friable sand particles are mostly fine, ferromagnesian grains, sand particles are angular to sub-rounded, organic material present, salt crystals are present due to the salinity in the area
	3.25	NON-CORING			1		3.25	
					2			
					3			
3.65					4		0.90	Sandstone - Light olive gray $5Y \frac{5}{2}$, very fine to fine, sub angular to sub-rounded, well sorted, soft, loose, friable, silica about 85%, ferromagnesian grains about 15%, rare mica flakes, glauconite pellets, slightly silty, looks Channel Sand?
	1.88	0.90	47%				0.98	CORE LOSS - in Sandstone from 4.25m to 5.23m
	5.23				5			
5.23					6		0.58	Sandstone - Light olive gray $5Y \frac{5}{2}$, fine to medium grained, finer in upper part, subangular to sub-rounded, soft, loose, friable ferromagnesian grains
	3.25	0.58	19%		7			CORE LOSS - in Sandstone from 5.81m to 8.28m
					8			
	8.28				9		1.10	Sandstone - Light olive gray $5Y \frac{5}{2}$, medium to fine, finer towards bottom, angular to sub-angular, poorly sorted, soft loose, friable, glauconite pellets, ferromagnesian grains, silica about 88%
	3.00	1.10	36%		10		1.95	CORE LOSS - in Sandstone from 9.38m to 11.33m
					11			

DRILL-HOLE NOKHW-1

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
								CORE LOSS - in Sandstone
11.33	11.33				11			
11.33					12		0.80	Sandstone - Light olive gray $5\frac{1}{2}$, fine to very fine, angular to sub-angular, sorted, soft, loose, friable, glauconite pellets, rare mica flakes, ferromagnesium grains.
	13.04	0.80	25.7		13		2.24	CORE LOSS - in Sandstone from 12.13m to 14.37m
	14.57				14			
14.57	14.46	0.16	34.7				0.15	Sandstone - Light olive gray $5\frac{1}{2}$, ^{fine grained} silty, sub angular - sub rounded, sorted, soft, loose, friable, glauconite pellets, micaceous, ferromagnesium grains.
14.46	14.83						0.37	CORE LOSS - in Sandstone from 14.53m to 14.83
14.83					15		0.15	Sandstone - Light olive gray $5\frac{1}{2}$, very fine grained, sub-rounded to rounded, well sorted, soft, loose, friable, micaceous, glauconite pellets, ferromagnesium grains.
					16		2.90	CORE LOSS - in Sandstone from 14.98m To 17.88m
		3.05	0.15	3.9	17			
	17.23				18		0.15	Sandstone - Light olive gray $5\frac{1}{2}$, very fine, sub rounded to rounded, well sorted, soft, loose, friable, micaceous, glauconite pellets, ferromagnesium grains, siliceous about 70%
		2.79	0.15	5.3	19		2.64	CORE LOSS - in Sandstone from 18.03m To 20.67m
					20			
					21			

DRILL-HOLE NO KHW-1

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
								CORE LOSS - in Sandstone from 18.03m - 20.67m
20.67	20.67				21			
	20.82	0.75	26%		22		2.07	CORE LOSS - in Sandstone from 20.67m To 22.74m
	23.49				23		0.75	Claystone (Silty) - Light gray N ₇ , hard, Compact, sticky when wet, sandy, sand grains are mostly fine to ufine, plant imprints, rootlets, shell fragments, calcareous.
23.49					24		0.40	Claystone - Pale yellowish brown 10YR 6/2, hard, Compact, silty, slightly sandy at places, rootlets, shell fragments, calcareous, rare unpetrified organic material.
	23.95	0.40	13		25		2.65	CORE LOSS - Sandstone from 23.89m to 26.54m
	26.54				26			
26.54					27		2.60	Sandstone - Olive gray 5Y 4/2, fine-medium, sub-angular to sub-rounded, sorted, rootlets, loose, friable, rare mica, glauconite ferromagnesian grains, silica about 75%.
	27.45	0.60	41				0.85	CORE LOSS - in Sandstone from 27.14m To 27.99m
	27.99				28		0.18	Claystone - Pale yellowish brown 10YR 6/2, hard, Compact, plant remnants
27.99					28		0.16	Sandstone - Olive gray 5Y 4/2, fine-medium, sub-angular-sub rounded, poorly sorted, loose, friable, glauconite pellets.
	28.62	0.60	37		29		1.02	Claystone - Pale yellowish brown 10YR 6/2, hard, Compact, sticky when wet, rare mica flakes, shell fragments, unpetrified organic material -
	29.61				30			CORE LOSS - in Sandstone from 28.59m To 29.61
29.61								

DRILL-HOLE NO RHW-1

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
							1.07	Sandstone - Medium dark gray N_4 , fine-medium, subangular to sub-rounded, sorted, soft, loose, friable, micaceous, glauconite pellets, ferromagnesium grains, silica about 70%
	30.05	1.07	35		31		1.98	CORE LOSS - in Sandstone from 30.68 m to 32.66
	32.66				32			
32.66					33		0.16	Sandstone - Medium dark gray N_4 , fine to medium, subangular to sub-rounded, sorted, soft, loose, friable, mica present
	30.05	0.16	5.2		34		2.89	CORE LOSS - in Sandstone from 32.82 m to 35.71
					35			
	35.71				36			
35.71					37		2.15	CORE LOSS - in Sandstone from 35.71 m to 37.86 m
					38		0.72	Claystone - Pale yellowish brown $10YR 6/6$, hard, compact, sticky and soft when wet, slightly silty, shell fragments.
38.58					39		0.85	Claystone - olive gray $5Y 4/4$, medium hard, compact, sticky and soft when wet, slightly silty, rare sandy patches, rare coaly flakes (Not completely coalified?)
	30.04	0.85	16.4		40			CORE LOSS - in claystone from 39.43 m - 41.62 m
					41			

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
							2.19	CORE LOSS - in claystone from 39.43m - 41.62m
41.62	41.62						0.85	Claystone - olive gray $5\gamma \frac{4}{4}$, hard, compact, sticky, and soft when wet, slightly silty at places, coaly flakes not completely coalified / petrified;
							2.29	CORE LOSS - in sandstone from 42.47m to 44.67m
44.67	44.67						0.51	Sandstone - Light olive gray $5\gamma \frac{5}{5}$, very fine in upper 30cm rest is medium grained, angular-subrounded, sorted, micaceous, soft, loose, friable, glauconite pellets.
							0.14	Claystone - olive gray $5\gamma \frac{4}{4}$, hard, compact, very silty in lower 10 cms, very fine sand grains observed,
							2.40	CORE LOSS - in sandstone from 45.32m to 47.72m
47.72	47.72						3.05	CORE LOSS - in sandstone from 47.72m to 50.77

40

9.08.20

DRILL-HOLE NO

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
	50.77							CORE LOSS - in Sandstone from 47.72 m - 50.77m
50.77	1.17	0.50	42.7		51		0.40	Claystone olive gray 5Y 4/1, hard compact silty very fine sand grain present.
	51.94						2.67	Sand st. light olive gray 5Y 6/1 very fine to fine grained poorly sorted soft loose friable highly micaceous ferromagnesian grains, silty
51.94					52		0.56	CORE LOSS in sandstone from 51.27 to 51.94
	1.88	1.32	70.2				0.52	CORE LOSS in sandstone from 51.94 to 52.50m
	53.52				53		1.08	Sand stone light olive gray 5Y 6/1 very fine to fine, poorly sorted, silty soft loose friable, highly micaceous, ferromagnesian grains
53.52					54		0.90	Claystone olive black 5Y 2/1, hard compact very sticky and soft when wet, petrified plant remnants at places mica flakes
	3.04	0.96			55		2.14	Claystone, light olive gray 5Y 5/1 hard compact, sticky when wet. Two thin sandy patches present, mica flakes in sandy lance.
	56.86				56			CORE LOSS in siltstone from 54.72 to 56.86m
56.86					57		0.35	Silt stone (sandy) olive gray 5Y 4/1, very fine sand grain are prominent, subangular to subrounded, soft loose friable, micaceous ferromagnesian grain
	3.05	2.35			58		2.70	CORE LOSS IN SILT STONE from 57.21 to 59.91m
	59.91				59			
					60			

DRILL-HOLE NO KHW-1

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
					0.1		0.90	Siltstone - light olive gray s.s. 5/1. Sand grain very fine medium hard, medium compact, rare glauconitic pellets observed, ferromagnesium grain present, coaly flakes very rare. A green colour ferric unidentified is present.
	3.05	0.90	29.5		0.2		2.15	CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE from 66.81 to 62.96m
62.96					0.3		1.00	Sandstone: olive gray s.s. 4/1 very fine to fine, subangular to subrounded sorted, soft loose friable, silty, micaceous, glauconitic pellets, ferromagnesium grain, silica 30%
	2.26	1.00	44.24		0.4		1.26	CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE from 63.96 to 65.22m
65.22					0.5		0.30	Siltstone light olive gray s.s. 4/1 sand grains are very fine, grains rounded to subrounded, loose sandy, glauconitic pellets, ferromagnesium grains
	0.97	0.10	10.3		0.6		0.87	CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE from 65.32 to 66.19
66.19					0.7		0.25	Sandstone (silty) olive gray s.s. 4/1 fine grained, soft loose friable, silty, ferromagnesium grains, silica about 30%.
	3.05	0.25	8.1		0.8		2.80	CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE from 66.44 to 69.24m
69.24					0.9		0.30	Sandstone olive gray s.s. 4/1, fine grained, soft, loose friable, rare glauconitic, mica flakes, ferromagnesium grain. Present, silty
	3.04	0.30	9.5		1.0		2.74	CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE

11 83 20

DRILL-HOLE NO KHIW-1

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
		0.30	3.8		71		2.76	CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE from 69.54 to 72.88
					72			
72.28	72.28				73		3.05	CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE from 72.88 to 75.33
		3.05	-		74			
					75			
75.33	75.33				76		2.51	CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE from 75.33 to 77.84
		3.05	0.54	17.7	77			
					78		0.34	
78.38	78.38				78		0.28	COAL SEAM, Brownish black $SYR \frac{2}{1}$, dull, non banded, soft, resinous, rare Pyrite, very low specific gravity, looks to be lignite.
		5.39	0.35	14.6	79		2.04	CORE LOSS IN COAL from 78.38 to 80.42 m COAL SEAM (Continued)
					80			
					81			

12 8 20

DRILL-HOLE NO KHW-1

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
								CORE LOSS IN COAL SEAM
	80.77						0.25	COAL SEAM, brownish black SYR 8/1, dull, non banded, soft, resinous, gave pyrite, very low specific gravity, looks to be lignite.
80.77	81.43	0.66	0.66		81		0.48	CORE LOSS IN COAL from 80.77 to 81.25 m
							0.18	Carbonaceous shale, olive black SY 2, hard Compact, silty micaceous vitreous Carby specks.
81.43							0.47	Carbonaceous shale olive black SY 2, hard Compact, silty; vitreous Carby patched, mica present.
					82			Sand stone with alternate thin layers of coal and silt stone. Dark gray N3, hard, Compact, Middle part is very silty, lower part is very sandy, at places about one centimeter layers of coal are present; resinous material.
					83		2.52	
		3.05	3.05	100%	84			
	84.48							Sand stone (with thin Carby layers) - Brownish gray SYR 4/1 fine to medium grained; subangular to subrounded sorted, Coaly Partings Present, Soft Loose with thin (few) Carby layers, resin present with in Carby layers.
84.48					85		1.00	
					86		2.04	CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE from 85.48 to 87.52
		3.06	1.00	32.7	87			Sand stone, light gray N7, very fine grained sub-angular to subrounded, thin coaly layers; ferromagnesian grains, slightly silty silica above 90%
					88		0.80	
87.52								CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE from 88.32 to 90.57 m
88.52					89		2.25	
		3.05	0.80	26.2	90			

DRILL-HOLE NO KHW-1

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
						X		CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE
90.57	90.57				91		0.55	Sand Stone, Light-gray N7, very fine medium, subangular to sub-rounded, well sorted, rare ferromagnesium, rare coaly flakes, at places thin coaly layers present, silica above 95%
	93.62	5.05	55cm	8%	92		2.50	CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE from 91.12 to 93.62m
					93			
93.62	93.62				94		0.79	Sand stone (silty) light-gray N7, fine very fine, sub angular to stounded, sorted, soft loose, friable; silty at places, silica above 90%
	96.67	3.05	0.79	25.9	95		2.26	CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE from 94.41 to 96.67
					96			
96.67	96.67				97		0.75	Sand stone light-gray N7, very fine to fine subangular to subrounded, well sorted, soft loose, friable, very rare ferromagnesium grain silica above 90%, in lower 10cm contain thin carbony shale layer with coaly flakes, resinous, with in coaly specks, py. grains, silty at places.
	99.72	3.05	0.75	24.5	98		2.30	CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE from 97.42 to 99.72m
					99			
99.72	99.72				100		1.16	Sandstone-
					101			

DRILL-HOLE NO KHW-1

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
					101		1.16	Sandstone - Light gray, fine to medium, sub-angular to sub-rounded, well sorted, soft, loose, friable, very rare ferruginous medium, silica core 90%. Thin clay layers. Core layers are neobasaltic and basaltic.
	3.05	1.16	38		102		1.89	CORE LOSS - in Sandstone from 102.28m to 102.77
					103		0.30	CORE LOSS - in Sandstone from 102.77m to 103.07m
	1.80	1.50	22		104		2.15	Sandstone - Light gray, fine to medium, sub-angular to sub-rounded, well sorted, soft, loose, friable, very rare ferruginous medium, silica core 30%. Clay layers, clay layers are neobasaltic and basaltic.
					105		0.30	Claystone (Silt) - Light olive gray, very hard, compact, sticky when wet, clay specks, pyrite and marcasite patches.
	0.76	0.25	32.8		106		0.25	Claystone - Medium dark gray, hard, compact, clay flake, silt, nodules embedded, fine grained.
					107		0.40	CORE LOSS - in Claystone from 105.22m to 105.28m
		0.40	0.40		108		0.40	Claystone (Silt) - Medium dark gray, hard, compact, clay flake, silt, nodules about cobble size, sticky when wet.
	1.63	1.13	69%		109		0.50	CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE FROM 106.68 - 107.18
					110		1.13	Siltstone - Medium dark gray, hard, compact, shaly in upper few centimeters. Siderite cobbles embedded.
					111		0.28	CORE LOSS IN SILTSTONE FROM 107.31 - 107.58
	1.37	1.09	79.5		112		0.37	Claystone Dark green gray, SGY 4, hard, compact, silty, clay flake, Gastropod fossils, siderite grains, siderite nodules above 1.5 cm is present.
					113		0.72	Carbonaceous shale, dark gray, hard, compact, silty, places, with ultimate highly carbonaceous and scaly bands in bottom 2 cm. coal layer present.
	3.05	2.20	35.4		114		0.85	CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE FROM 108.68 - 109.50
					115		0.30	Sandstone - Light gray, fine to medium, sub-angular to sub-rounded, well sorted, soft, loose, friable, very rare ferruginous medium, silica core 30%. Clay layers.

15 of 20

DRILL-HOLE NO KHW-7

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
	305	2.20	35.6		111.1		2.20	Sand stone light-olive gray SY $\frac{6}{6}$, Very fine to fine, sub angular to rounded, well sorted, soft, compact, rare ferromagnesium grains, coaly patches, siltite about 4% siltite, lower 3 cm claystone has micaceous and coaly partings.
	111.75				112		0.45	Clay stone olive gray SY $\frac{4}{4}$ hard, compact, burrows filled with sand silt, thin coaly specks present; micaceous, mica flakes
	306	2.68	87.4		113		2.23	Sand Stone (silty) Dark gray NS, fine to coarse sub angular to sub rounded, poorly sorted clayey and silty patches, pyrite grains, carbonaceous patches present; muddy.
	116.78				114		0.27	CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE FROM 111.41 - 116.78
	305	2.80	91.6		115		1.20	Silt stone medium gray NS, hard compact sandy, carbonaceous bands, burrowed, alternate coaly bands coaly spores micaceous rare ferromagnesium grains
	117.83				116		1.60	Sand stone (silty) - Medium gray NS very fine mostly sub-angular poorly sorted soft compact coaly patches, burrows filled with clean sand muddy ferromagnesium grains
	117.83				117		0.25	CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE FROM 117.58 to 117.83
	304	0.30	9.1		118		0.30	Sand stone Medium gray NS, fine grained sub angular to angular, sorted, compact, silty burrowed, coaly bands siderite - siltite
					119		2.74	CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE FROM 118.13 to 120.87
					120			

16 of 20

DRILL-HOLE NO KHW-1

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
								CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE
120.67	120.67				121		0.67	Sandstone (Muddy) Medium dark gray N ₄ , fine coarse subangular, poorly sorted, hard compact, coaly and coaly specks, shelly silty at the bottom about 20 cm burrows filled with micaceous sand in the lower part
	121.15	0.48	34.7				0.67	CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE FROM 121.35 to 122.02 m
122.02	122.02				122		0.35	Siltstone Dark gray N ₃ , hard, compact, coaly and carbonaceous shelly patches, sandy, patches, marcellite in lower part plant imprints.
	125.07	3.05	0.35	11.4			2.70	CORE LOSS IN SILTSTONE FROM 122.37 - 125.07
125.07	125.07				125		0.12	Siltstone, Dark gray N ₃ hard compact coaly and carbonaceous shelly patches sand patches marcellite in low part plant imprints
	128.12	3.05	0.12	3.9			2.93	CORE LOSS IN SILTSTONE From 125.19 to 128.12 m
128.12	128.12				128		0.10	Sandstone Brownish gray SYR 4/1, fine-medium, subangular to subrounded, poorly sorted soft loose muddy coaly spots
	130.02	1.90	0.10	5.2			1.80	CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE From 128.22 to 130.02 m
	130.02				130			

DRILL-HOLE NO KHVI-7

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
130.14					131		0.12	Sandstone - Light olive gray $57\frac{1}{2}\%$, subangular to sub-rounded sorted, soft, loose, coaly spars, silica above 90%.
	3.05	0.12	3.9		132		2.93	CORE LOSS - in Sandstone from 130.14m To 133.07m
	133.07				133		0.72	Sandstone - Light gray 17% , fine-medium, poorly sorted, soft, loose, friable, alternate thin coaly bands, silica above 95%.
133.07					134		1.54	CORE LOSS - in Sandstone from 133.79 to 135.33
	2.26	0.72	3.2		135		0.45	Sandstone - Light gray 17% , fine-medium, poorly sorted, soft, loose, friable, alternate thin coaly bands, two very hard nodules with high sp. gravity at bottom, looks like siderite?
135.33					136		1.53	CORE LOSS - in Sandstone from 135.78m To 137.31
	1.98	0.45	2.2		137			
	137.31				138			
	Drilling completed				139			
					140			

18 of 20

COALREAP
Coal InterceptsForm 4 of 5
Rev Apr 90Drill hole KHW-1

Collar elevation _____

Bed Name	Description	Depth		Thickness	Info Source	%Dry Ash	Sample No.
		From	To				

COAL	78.18	78.38	0.20	CODE		KWH-1-1A
------	-------	-------	------	------	--	----------

LOSS (COAL)	78.38	80.42	2.04	E-logs		
-------------	-------	-------	------	--------	--	--

COAL	80.42	80.77	0.35	CORE		KWH-1-1B
------	-------	-------	------	------	--	----------

LOSS (COAL)	80.77	81.25	0.48	E-logs		
-------------	-------	-------	------	--------	--	--

17/8/20

NO USGS SPLIT

COAL SAMPLE DATA

SAMPLE NO. KHW-1-1(A) NO. OF BAGS 1
 COLLECTOR M. Riaz Khan & M. Dawood Khan COAL FIELD Badin
 LATITUDE _____ LONGITUDE _____
 PROVINCE Sindh DISTRICT Badin
 DRILL HOLE KHW-1 DATE SAMPLED 14th March 1992
 FORMATION Baya AGE Eocene
 COAL SEAM Badin-I ESTIMATED RANK LIGNITE
 TOTAL SEAM THICKNESS — in THICKNESS SAMPLED — in
3.07 m 0.20 m
 DEPTH TO TOP OF COAL — ft SURFACE ELEVATION — ft@MSL
78.18 m — m
 ROOF ROCK Sandstone FLOOR ROCK Carby Shale
 SAMPLE TYPE Drill Core
 (channel, channel/upper bench, grab, drillcore, etc.)

COMMENTS:

The total Coal Seam thickness is 3.07 meters; from 78.18 meter to 81.25 meters; but this particular sample was collected between 78.18m to 78.38m.

In the next run from 78.38m to 80.77; Core recovery was only 0.35m and the coal partings were observed till 81.25meters depth.

☆ The Geophysical Logging indicates the Top of Coal Seam from 78.10m; and Total Seam thickness 3.30m.

NO SPLIT REQUESTED BY USGS

NO USGS SPLIT

COAL SAMPLE DATA

SAMPLE NO. KHW-1-1 (R) NO. OF BAGS 1
 COLLECTOR M. Fiaz Khan & M. Dawood Khan COAL FIELD Badin
 LATITUDE _____ LONGITUDE _____
 PROVINCE Sindh DISTRICT Badin
 DRILL HOLE KHW-1 DATE SAMPLED 15th March, 1992
 FORMATION BARA AGE PALEOCENE
 COAL SEAM Badin-1 ESTIMATED RANK LIGNITE
 TOTAL SEAM THICKNESS — in THICKNESS SAMPLED — in
3.07 m 0.35 m
 DEPTH TO TOP OF COAL — ft SURFACE ELEVATION — ft@MSL
78.18 m — m
 ROOF ROCK Sandstone FLOOR ROCK Carby Shale
 SAMPLE TYPE Drill Core
 (channel, channel/upper bench, grab, drillcore, etc.)

COMMENTS: The sample collected was between the run 78.38m to 80.77m; The core recovery was only 0.35m while the coal partings with mud were observed throughout the run. In the next run from 80.77 to 81.43; the coal partings were observed till 81.25 meter depth and the rest of the run is Carby shale.

★ This particular sample is representative of 2.87 meters coal sample.

NOTE - Geophysical logging indicates the top of coal seam at 78.10 m and total seam thickness 3.30m.

NO SPLIT REQUESTED BY USGS

DRILLING RECORD
COAL REAPDrill hole KHW-2Topo Sheet 40 $\frac{D}{6}$ Grid ref 787742 mN 2186838 mESurface elev. (m) 10.6 (surveyed)Drill rig LONG YEAR - 38Drilling started Date 29th March, 92 Time 1200 HrsDrilling completed Date 9th May 1992 1325 Hrs

Drill Bit	Surface to	1.82	m	5 5/8" Bit
	1.82 to	140.20	m	Diamond Bit HQ
	140.20 to	230.73	m	Diamond Bit HQ
			m	
			m	
			m	
			m	

Fluids used Bentonite and CMC POLYMER

Casing set	Surface to	76.32	m	HQ (Diamond Casing shoe)
	76.32 to	764.59	m	NW
			m	

Lith logged by MOHAMMAD RIAZ KHAN

MOHAMMAD TALIB KHAN

Geophysical logs:

JLP	{	Natural Gamma	From	00	m	to	175.90	m	through	Casing/open
		Neutron					178.10	m		" "
XAP	{	Natural Gamma					175.10	m		" "
		Caliper					178.20	m		" "
		GGFR					178.50	m		" "
		GGNR					178.60	m		" "

REMARKS: Hole was completed to 186.91 on 24 Apr and reopened on 6 May on orders of D.G.

XAP	{	Natural Gamma	00		225.6		CASING/OPEN
		Caliper	"		228.5		" "
		9/9 Fat	00		228.5		" "
		9/9 Near	00		228.9		" "
JLP	{	Natural gamma	00	to	223.9		" "
		Neutron	00	to	226.8		" "

COAL REAP

Drill Hole KHW-2

DRILLING LOG

DATE	TIME	DEPTH	REMARKS
29th March, 1992	1200 Hrs.	00 m	Drilling started.
29th March, 92	1630 Hrs.	14.63m	Drilling stopped due to mechanical fault in the mud pump.
30th March, 92	0800 Hrs.	14.63m	Circulation of mud and washing of hole as completely filled with sandstone due to caving.
30th March, 92	1800 Hrs.	17.68m	Drilling stopped due to the crew shortage and for the Eid vacations.
12th April, 92	0700 Hrs.	17.68	Rebuilt due to caving and inserted casing H/W from 00m to 17.68m.
12th April, 92	1500	17.68m	Drilling started.
12th April, 92	1830	20.73m	Drilling stopped due to crew shortage.
13th April, 92	0800	20.73m	Drilling started.
13th April, 92	2359	48.76m	Drilling continued.
14th April, 92	0001	75.59m	Drilling continued.
15th April, 92	0330	78.63m	Drilling stopped due to water return problem and started inserting H.W casing.
15th April, 92	1900	78.63m	H.W casing continued.
17th April, 92	1040	78.63	Drilling started after inserting H.W casing upto 76.32m.
17th April, 92	1300	84.73	Drilling discontinued due to caving.
17th April, 92	2215	87.78	Drilling started.
18th April, 92	2359	113.18	Drilling continued.
19th April, 92	1830	140.20	Drilling stopped for inserting NW casing.
20th April, 92	1330	140.20	Drilling started, casing NW upto 140.36m.
20th April, 92	2359	142.44	Drilling continued.
21st April, 92	2359	176.86	Drilling continued.

(3)

830

COAL REAP

Drill Hole KHW-2

DRILLING LOG

DATE	TIME	DEPTH	REMARKS
22nd April 1992	0315	179.90	Drilling discontinued due to bits were stuck
23rd April 1992	1400	179.90	Cased with NWI up to 164.50m
24th April 1992	1300	186.91	Drilling Completed MAIN GEAR BROKEN
24th April 1992	2300	186.91	Geo-physical Logging Carried out from 1900 hours to 2300 Hrs.
25th April 1992	0600	186.91	Break down due to mechanical fault in the drilling rig
To			- do -
6th May 1992			
6th May 1992	2200	186.91	Drilling started from 186.91m with NO rod and hole cased up to 166.50m.
7th May 1992	0600	197.20	Drilling started
7th May 1992	1300	204.20	Drilling stop due to break down of safety valve
7th May 1992	1400	206.46	Drilling started with NO rod
7th May 1992	1500	204.46	Hole Caved
7th May 1992	1900	204.46	Hole Caved
7th May 1992	2200	204.46	Drilling stop due to caving
8th May 1992	0600	204.46	Drilling started
8th May 1992	1400	218.54	Drilling stop due to break down of feed valve and Hyd. pipeline
8th May 1992	2200	167.21 to 212.36	Mud circulation and rotation
9th May 1992	0100	220.36	Drilling started

On 24 APR USGS ORDERED hole closed when main gear box broke,

On 28 Apr the Director General GSP ordered the hole reopened
Rig under repair until 6 May

Drill Hole KHW-2

[illegible]

DRILL-HOLE NO KHW-2

⑤ 0630

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
								NON CORE ING FROM 00-00 TO 1.82m
1.82	1.82				2		0.67	S. st. light-olive gray sy $\frac{6}{8}$, fine to very fine, subangular to subrounded, well sorted, soft loose friable, ferromagnesian grains, glauconite pellets rare, muscovite flakes
	2.95	0.67			3		2.28	CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE FROM 2.49m to 4.77m
4.77	4.77				5		0.30	Sand Stone light-olive gray sy $\frac{6}{8}$, fine to very fine, sub angular to sub rounded, well sorted, soft, loose friable, ferromagnesian grains, glauconite pellets, muscovite and biotite flakes
	3.05	0.30			6		2.75	CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE FROM 5.07 to 7.82
7.82	7.82				8		0.36	CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE FROM 5.82 TO 8.18m
8.48	8.48	0.66	0.3045		9		0.30	Sand Stone light-olive gray sy $\frac{5}{8}$ fine medium subangular to sub rounded sorted soft loose friable, ferromagnesian grains, muscovite with few biotite flakes, yellow colored calcareous grains glauconite, silica 20%
	1.95	0.10	52		9		1.58	Sand Stone light-olive gray sy $\frac{5}{8}$ fine to medium, subangular, sub rounded sorted, soft, loose friable, ferromagnesian grains muscovite and biotite flakes silica about 8%
					0			CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE FROM 8.58 to 10.46
					1			

6630

DRILL-HOLE NO KHW-2

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
10.46	10.46							CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE FROM 8.58 TO 10.46.
	11.12	0.35	31.2%		11		0.35	Sand Stone, olive gray sy $\frac{3}{2}$ medium to coarse, sub angular to sub rounded, poorly sorted, soft loose, friable ferromagnesium grains highly micaceous. Muscovite + biotite.
	11.58						0.77	CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE FROM 10.81 - 11.58.
11.58					12		0.35	Sand stone olive gray sy $\frac{3}{2}$ medium coarse, sub angular to sub rounded, poorly sorted soft loose friable ferromagnesium grains highly micaceous (mainly biotite) silica about 70%
	14.63	3.05	0.35	11.4	13		2.70	CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE FROM 11.93 - 14.63m
14.63					15		1.55	CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE FROM 14.63 TO 16-18
	17.68	3.05	1.50	49%	16		0.75	Sand Stone medium dark gray N ₂ medium grains sorted, soft loose friable highly micaceous (Muscovite + biotite) ferromagnesium grains, recent gastropod shell fragments, slightly silty at base silica about 80%, rare glauconite pellets.
17.68					17		0.75	Claystone olive gray sy $\frac{4}{4}$ hard compact sticky and soft when wet tiny muscovite flakes roots very rare?
	18.29	0.61	0.50	82%	18		0.50	Claystone - Dark yellowish brown 10YR $\frac{4}{2}$, hard, compact, soft and sticky when wet, slightly silty, very rare sandy batches, silt particles are highly micaceous.
18.29							0.11	CORE LOSS in Claystone from 18.18m To 18.29
	22.0	2.44	1.95	80%	19		1.95	Claystone - Dark yellowish brown 10YR $\frac{4}{2}$, hard, compact, soft and sticky when wet, slightly silty, silt particles are micaceous, very rare sandy batches
					20			
					21			
					22			

DRILL-HOLE NO KHV-2

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
							1.95	Claystone -
	20.73						0.49	CORE LOSS in Claystone from 20.24m To 20.73m
20.73					21		1.66	Claystone - olive gray $5\frac{1}{4}$, hard, compact, stiff and sticky when wet, recent organic plant remnants, Two wood like (un-preserved and un-coalified) remains each of about 10 cms long, indicates recent channel deposit
	22.43	1.66	68%		22			
							0.77	CORE LOSS in claystone from 22.39m To 23.16m
	23.16				23		0.45	Claystone - olive gray $5\frac{1}{4}$, soft, compact, (slty), Sandy in lower 20 cms, bands very fine micaceous.
					24		0.55	Sandstone - light olive gray $5\frac{1}{6}$, very fine to fine, subangular to subrounded, well sorted, soft, friable, ferromagnesian glauconitic, muscovite of biotite flakes, silica about 80%.
	3.05	1.0	32%		25		2.05	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 24.16m to 26.21m
	26.21				26			
26.21							0.25	Sandstone - light olive gray $5\frac{1}{6}$, fine to very fine, subangular to subrounded, well sorted, soft, loose, friable, ferromagnesian grains.
	26.82						0.36	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 26.46m To 26.82m
26.82					27		0.40	Sandstone (S.Dy) - light olive gray $5\frac{1}{4}$, very fine, subangular to sub rounded, sorted, soft, loose, friable, ferromagnesian grains, micaceous.
							0.45	Sandstone - light gray Ng, medium grained, subangular to sub rounded, sorted, soft, loose, friable, ferromagnesian grains, glauconitic.
	3.05	0.85	28		28			
					29		2.20	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 27.67m to 29.87m
	29.87				30			
29.87								

E 30

DRILL-HOLE NO KHW-2

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
	3.05	1.40	46		31		1.40	Sandstone - Medium gray Ns, fine in upper while medium grained in middle and lower part, mostly sub angular, poorly sorted, soft, loose, friable, ferromagnesian grains glauconitic, highly micaceous in middle part.
	32.91				32		1.64	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 31.27m to 32.91m
32.91					33		0.20	Sandstone - Light olive gray $5Y \frac{6}{1}$, very fine, subangular to sub rounded, well sorted, soft, loose, friable, ferromagnesian grains, glauconitic, muscovite and biotite flakes, silica about 90%
	35.96		6%		34		2.85	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 33.11m to 35.96m
	35.96				35			
35.96					36		0.20	Sandstone - Light olive gray $5Y \frac{6}{1}$, fine grained, subangular to sub rounded, well sorted, soft, loose, friable, ferromagnesian grains, glauconitic, muscovite and biotite flakes. Silty at bottom, silica about 85%
	39.01		6%		37		2.85	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 36.16m to 39.01
	39.01				38			
39.01					39		0.20	Sandstone - Light olive gray $5Y \frac{6}{1}$, very fine to fine, subangular to sub rounded, well sorted, soft, loose, friable, ferromagnesian grains
					40		2.06	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 39.21m to 42.06m
					41			

DRILL-HOLE NO KHN-2

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
39.25	42.06	0.20	6%		41		2.85	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 39.21m to 42.06m
42.06	42.06				42		0.32	Sandstone - Light olive gray 5Y 6, fine grained, subangular to sub rounded, well sorted, soft, loose, friable, ferromagnesian grains, glauconitic, highly micaceous (Muscovite & biotite flakes), silica about 80%
42.06	45.11	3.05	0.32	10%	43		2.73	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 42.38m to 45.11m
45.11	45.11				44		0.75	Sandstone - Light olive gray 5Y 6, fine grained, subangular to sub rounded, sorted, soft, loose, friable, ferromagnesian grains, glauconitic pellets, muscovite & biotite flakes, upper 20cm is silty/shaly
45.11	48.15	3.04	0.75	24.5	45		2.29	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 45.86m to 48.15m
48.15	48.15				46			
48.15	48.15				47			
48.15	48.15				48			
48.15	48.15				49		1.0	Claystone - Dark yellowish brown 10YR 5/2, hard, compact, soft and sticky when wet, slightly silty, very tiny mica flakes
48.15	48.15				49		0.42	Sandstone (silty) - olive gray 5Y 4, very fine to silt size particles, subangular, soft, loose, highly micaceous, ferromagnesian grains
48.15	48.15				50		1.63	CORE LOSS

DRILL-HOLE NO KHW-2

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
					51		1.63	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 49.57m to 51.20
51.20	51.20				52		2.0	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 51.20m to 53.20
		3.05	1.05	34	53			
					54		0.65	Sandstone (Silty) - olive gray $5Y 4$, very fine to silt size particle sub angular, soft, loose, highly micaceous, ferromagnesian grains, at places silty and muddy, silica about 80%
		54.25			54		0.40	Claystone - olive gray $5Y 4$, hard, compact, soft and sticky when wet, slightly silty, at places, rare sand grains, tiny mica flakes
54.25					55		0.95	Sandstone - light olive gray $5Y 5$, very fine, sub angular to sub rounded, poorly sorted, soft, loose, friable, ferromagnesian grains, glauconitic, micaceous, silty, of muddy, silica about 80%
		3.05	0.95	31	56		2.10	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 55.20m To 57.30m
					57			
57.30					58		0.18	Sandstone - Light olive gray $5Y 5$, very fine, sub angular-sub rounded, poorly sorted, soft, loose, friable, micaceous, ferromagnesian grains, glauconitic
		1.39	0.35	25	58		0.27	Claystone - Dark yellowish brown $10YR 4$, hard, compact, soft and sticky when wet, burrowed, burrow filled with calc spar, lower part is silty
		58.69					0.94	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 57.75m to 58.69m
58.69					59		0.57	Sandstone (Silty) - Light olive gray $5Y 5$, lower 34 cms is olive gray $5Y 4$, very fine, sub angular-sub rounded, soft, loose, friable, ferromagnesian grains, highly micaceous, silty
					60		2.48	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 59.26m to 61.74m
					61			

DRILL-HOLE NO KHW-2

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
	3.05	0.57	18%		61		2.48	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 59.26m - 61.74m
61.74	61.74				62		0.80	Sandstone (6.24) - olive gray 5.7 4, very fine, subangular to sub-rounded, sorted, soft, loose, friable, ferromagnesian grains, high micaceous. Silty
	3.05	0.80	26		63		2.25	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 62.54 to 64.79m.
	64.79				65		2.40	Sandstone - olive gray 5.7 4, very fine to fine, sub angular to sub rounded, poorly sorted, soft, loose, ferromagnesian grains, glauconitic, muscovite and biotite flakes, silica about 80%, lower part is fine-medium grained.
	3.05	2.40	78		66		0.65	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 67.19m To 67.81m
67.84	67.84				68		0.70	Sandstone - olive gray 5.7 4, very fine to fine, subangular to subrounded, poorly sorted, soft, loose, friable, ferromagnesian grains, glauconitic, muscovite and biotite flakes, silica about 80%
	1.65	0.70	42		69		0.95	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 68.54m To 69.49m
69.49	69.49				70		1.60	Sandstone - Medium light gray H6, very fine to fine, subangular to sub rounded, well sorted, soft, loose, friable,

(12)
830

DRILL-HOLE NOKHW-2

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
								glaucousitic, muscovite and biotite flakes, silica about 90%, in lower part grain size is fine to medium
	3.05	1.60	52		71		1.60	
					72		1.45	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 71.09 m to 74.54 m
	72.54							
					73		0.35	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 72.54 m to 72.89 m
	3.05	2.70	88		74		2.55	Sandstone - Light olive gray $5\frac{1}{2}$, fine to medium, sub angular to sub rounded, poorly sorted, soft, loose, friable, ferromagnesian grains, glauconite pellets, muscovite and biotite flakes, silica about 90%
					75			Claystone - Medium gray NS, hard, compact, soft and sticky when wet, silty, uncoalified organic plant material, bluish green colored sandy patch?, a thin $\pm$ cm. layer in middle part.
	75.59						0.15	
					76			CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 75.59 m to 77.88 m
	3.04	0.75	24		77		2.29	
					78		0.55	Sandstone - Light olive gray $5\frac{1}{2}$, fine grained, sub angular to sub rounded, poorly sorted, soft, loose, friable, glauconitic ferromagnesian grains, muscovite and biotite flakes, very fine in lower part.
	78.63						0.20	Claystone - Medium gray NS, hard, compact, soft and sticky when wet, shell fragments, burrows filled with sand, silty in lower part.
	78.63				79			
							2.75	CORE LOSS in claystone from 78.63 m - 81.38 m
					80			

DRILL-HOLE NO KHW-2

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
					81		2.75	CORE LOSS in Claystone from 78.63m to 81.38m
	81.38						0.30	Claystone - Medium gray NS, hard, conchoidal, soft and sticky when wet burrowed, burrows filled with sandstone, the sandstone is from fine to coarse, sub angular to sub rounded, poorly sorted, nodular, gravelly to bottom
81.38					82			
					83		2.75	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 81.68m to 84.43m
	81.68	3.05	0.30	9.8				
					84			Sandstone - Medium light gray NS, fine to coarse granular rounded, poorly sorted, soft, friable, ferruginous, glauconite pellets, yellow coloured very coarse grain, pink, green and variegated coloured glassy, basine grain, laved 150m above, gravel to pebble size rounded sand and sub angular nodules, nodules are 2-5 cm, finer
84.43					85		0.30	
	84.73							
84.73					86		3.05	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 84.73m To 87.78m
		3.05	00	00				
					87			
	87.78							
87.78					88		1.73	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 87.78m To 89.51m
					89			
	89.51	3.05	1.32	43				
					90		0.52	Sandstone - Light gray NS, fine grained, sub rounded to sub rounded, poorly sorted, soft, friable, rare ferruginous, coarse, shaly, in lower part, gravel to pebble size rounded sand, very shaly layers
					91			

DRILL-HOLE NO KHW-2

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
								Sandstone with alternate thin silty clay layers and coaly laminations - olive gray 5+4, very fine to fine, subangular to subrounded, poorly sorted, soft, loose, friable, silty clay layers with coaly laminations are hard, compact silica about 90%, resinous, one centimeter claystone layer at bit.
90.83	90.83				91		0.80	
								CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 90.83m To 93.16m
					92		2.33	
		3.04	0.71	23				Claystone - olive gray 5+4, hard, compact, soft and sticky when wet, few carbonaceous patches, very hard semi rounded nodules.
					93		0.10	Sandstone with alternate carb, shale layers and coaly laminations - olive gray 5+4, fine grained, subangular to sub rounded, poorly sorted, soft, loose, friable, carb, shale and coaly layers are hard.
							0.38	Carbonaceous shale (Silty) - Dark gray N3, hard, compact, sandy patches, silty, carb, spars are pyritic and resinous.
							0.23	
93.87	93.87				94			CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 93.87m To 95.76m
							1.89	
					95			Sandstone with alternate carbonaceous shale and coaly laminations - olive gray 5+4, fine grained, subangular to sub rounded, poorly sorted, soft, loose, friable, silica about 90%, carb, shale colour is dark gray N3, hard, compact, coaly spars are pyritic and resinous. Sand is very fine to fine.
		3.05	1.16	38			0.08	Sandstone with two 5cm carb, shale layers - Light gray N3, fine to very fine, subangular to sub rounded, well sorted, soft, loose, friable, silica about 95%, carb, shale colour is dark gray N3, hard, compact, coaly spars are pyritic and resinous.
					96		0.18	
							0.35	Claystone (Carb) with alternate thin sandstone layers and coaly laminations - Dark gray N3, hard, compact, coaly spars are pyritic and resinous.
							0.50	Carbonaceous shale - Dark gray N3, hard, compact, coaly spars, resinous.
					97		0.74	Coal Seam - Brownish black 5+4, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100.
96.92	96.92							
					98		0.14	Sandstone with thin coaly layers and lamination - Dark gray N3, very fine to fine, subangular to sub rounded, well sorted, soft, loose, friable, silica about 90%, carb, shale colour is dark gray N3, hard, compact, coaly spars are pyritic and resinous.
							0.35	Sandstone - Light gray N7, very fine to fine, subangular to sub rounded, well sorted, soft, loose, friable, silica about 90%, carb, shale colour is dark gray N3, hard, compact, coaly spars are pyritic and resinous.
		3.25	1.43	46				Carbonaceous shale (Silty) - Dark gray N3, hard, compact, silty, carb, spars are pyritic and resinous.
					99		1.62	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 98.35m To 99.97m
					100			
99.97	99.97							

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
					101		1.10	Sandstone - Light gray N ₇ , very fine to fine, subangular to sub rounded, well sorted, soft, loose, friable, tiny coaly spars at places, clean sand, silica about 95%
	3.05	1.10	36		102		1.95	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 101.07m To 103.02m
	103.02				103		0.82	Sandstone - Light gray N ₇ , very fine to fine, subangular to sub rounded, well sorted, soft, loose, friable, tiny coaly spars at places, good clean silica sand, silica 95%
103.02					104		1.62	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 103.84m - 105.46m.
	2.44	0.82	33		105			
	105.46				106		0.14	Sandstone - Light gray N ₇ , very fine to fine, subangular to sub-rounded, poorly sorted, soft, loose, friable, coaly spars at places, silty and shaly patches near bottom.
105.46					107		2.90	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 105.60m to 108.50
	3.04	0.14	4.6		108			
	108.50				109		0.61	Claystone (Silty) - Dark greenish gray 5G 7 1/4, hard, compact, silty, soft, sticky when wet sandy and silty patches, coaly spars, marcasite and pyrite
108.50	0.61				110		2.5	Claystone - Dark greenish gray 5G 1 1/4, hard, compact, silty, at places, very hard quartzitic sandstone layers and
109.11					111			

(16) 830

DRILL-HOLE NO KHW-2

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
	3.05	2.5	82		111		2.5	and patches at different depths, coaly spars, marcacite and pyrite, shell fragment?
	112.16				112		0.55	CORE LOSS in Claystone from 111.61 m to 112.16 m
112.16	1.02	0.60	58		113		0.60	Claystone (silty) - Dark greenish gray 5G4, hard, compact, silty, sandy patches, very hard sandstone nodules and layers, coaly spars
	113.18				113		0.42	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 112.76 m to 113.18 m
113.18					114		1.24	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 113.18 m to 114.42 m
	2.03	0.79	39		115		0.06	Sandstone - Light gray N7, very fine to fine, subangular to subrounded, well sorted, soft, loose, friable, coaly spars
					115		0.40	Claystone - Dark yellowish brown 10YR 4/2, hard, compact, slightly carby, burrows filled with sand, coaly spars, marcacite and pyrite, siderite nodules
					115		0.08	Highly Carbonaceous shale - Brownish black 5YR 7/1, hard, compact, sandy patches, marcacite and pyrite with high specific gravity
115.21					115		0.25	Sandstone with siltstone layers - olive gray 5Y 4/4, very fine-fine, hard, compact, coaly spars, pyrite grains
115.21	3.05	1.78	58		116		1.78	Sandstone with siltstone layers and patches - olive gray 5Y 4/4, very fine to medium, subangular to subrounded, poorly sorted, hard, compact, very hard at places, siltstone layers and patches at places, coaly spars, marcacite and pyrite, very hard sandstone & siderite nodules?
					117		1.27	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 116.99 m to 118.26 m
118.26					119		0.60	Siltstone with shaly patches and layers - olive gray 5Y 4/4, hard, compact, carby shale, layers, thin sandy layers and patches, coaly spars, marcacite and pyrite, burrows filled with sand, siderite nodules
					119		1.40	Sandstone with alternate carbonaceous shale and coaly layers - sandstone is light gray N7, very fine-fine, subangular to subrounded, well sorted, hard compact due to carby shale and coaly layers and laminations, pyritic, siderite nodules

(7) 30

DRILL-HOLE NO KHW-2

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
							1.40	
							0.64	Claystone - olive gray s ₁ 1/2, hard, compact, slightly carbonaceous in middle and lower part, coaly spars at places, pyrite grain
121.25	121.25				121		0.35	COAL SEAM NO. KHW-2-1 - Brownish black s ₁ 1/2, dull, non-banded, pyritic, resinous, with low specific gravity. (Continued)
121.25							0.60	COAL SEAM NO. KHW-2-1 - Total Seam Thickness = 0.95 m. Brownish black s ₁ 1/2, dull, non-banded, pyritic, resinous, with low specific gravity.
					122		0.16	Carbonaceous shale - Brownish black s ₁ 1/2, hard, compact, with high specific gravity, coaly patches and specks, pyritic.
	2.75	2.75	100				0.22	Claystone - Dark gray N ₃ , hard, compact, slightly carbonaceous, coaly specks, marcasite, pyrite.
					123		1.77	Siltstone with carbonaceous shale layers - Medium dark gray N ₄ , hard, compact, sandy in middle part, carbonaceous shale layers and patches, coaly spars, highly pyritic at places, marcasite, siderite nodules at places.
124.0	124.0				124		0.26	Carbonaceous shale - Dark gray N ₃ , hard, compact, carbonaceous, coaly spars, very thin sandy laminae, pyrite layers within the siderite nodule.
							0.30	COAL SEAM NO. KHW-2-2 from 124.26 m to 124.56 (Dirt, Coal) Brownish black s ₁ 1/2, dull, sandy and coaly shale patches, pyrite, resin.
					125		0.48	Claystone (Carby) - Dark gray N ₃ , hard, compact, slightly silty, carbonaceous plant impressions, coaly spars, marcasite and pyrite.
	3.05	3.05	100				2.01	Sandstone - Dark gray N ₃ , in upper 55 cms rest is light gray N ₇ , very fine to fine, sub angular to sub rounded, poorly sorted, soft, coaly spars.
127.05	127.05				127		1.08	Sandstone - light gray N ₇ , very fine to fine, sub rounded to rounded, well sorted, soft, loose, clean white sand silica about 95%.
	3.04	1.08			128		1.96	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 128.13 m to 130.09 m
					130			

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
130.09	130.09						1.96	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 128.13m to 130.09m
133.14	133.14							
133.14	133.14	3.05	NIL	00			3.05	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 130.09m To 133.14m
133.50	133.50							
133.50	133.50	2.36	NIL	00			2.36	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 133.14m To 133.50
136.55	136.55							
136.55	136.55	3.05	NIL	00			3.05	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 133.50m To 136.55m.
137.46	137.46							
137.46	137.46	0.91	NIL	00			0.91	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 136.55m To 137.46m
138.51	138.51							
138.51	138.51	1.05					1.05	Sandstone - yellowish gray silt, very fine to fine, sub-angular to sub rounded, well sorted, soft, loose, friable tiny coaly partings, good quality siliceous sand with about 95% silica
140.20	140.20							
140.20	140.20	1.89					1.89	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 138.51m To 140.20m

(19) 830

DRILL-HOLE NO KHW-2

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
140.20	140.21						1.69	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 138.51m to 140.20m
					141		2.09	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 140.20m to 142.29m
	142.29	0.15	6%		142		0.15	Claystone (Carby) with siderite nodules— Brownish gray s.y.r. $\frac{1}{2}$, hard, compact, Carby, sandy, coal spars and thin layers, pyritic, very hard, quartzitic sandstone or side nodules, a big nodule in layer with 2 in specific gravity at bottom.
142.29	142.44				143		2.80	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 142.44m to 145.24m
		3.05	0.25	8%	144			Sandstone (Silty) - Light gray M ₇ , very fine to fine, subangular to sub rounded, poorly sorted, soft, loose, friable, silty, very tiny Carby partings, burrow filled with coal at bottom, silica 0.58.
	145.24				145		0.15	Coal with Carby shale - Brownish black s.y.r. $\frac{1}{2}$, soft, brittle, pyritic, with low specific gravity while lower 4 cms are Carby shale of dark gray M ₃ colour, hard compact, burrow filled with coal.
145.24	145.49				146		2.25	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 145.49m to 147.74
		3.05	0.20	5%	147			Sandstone with alternate Carby shale and Carby clay. Medium gray M ₅ , very fine to fine, subangular to sub rounded, well sorted, soft, compact, Carby, shaly, layers and laminations.
					148		2.43	Sandstone - yellowish gray s.y.r. $\frac{1}{2}$, fine grained, subangular to sub rounded, well sorted, soft, loose, friable.
					149		0.15	Highly Carbonaceous shale with coal - Brownish black s.y.r. $\frac{1}{2}$, medium hard, compact, shaly, with high specific gravity.
149.24	151.59				150		3.05	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 149.54m to 151.59m

(20)
of 30

DRILL-HOLE NO KHW-2

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
148.51	151.39	Nil	00		151		3.05	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 148.51m to 151.39m
151.39	154.64	Nil	00		152		3.04	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 151.39m to 154.64m
154.64	157.60	Nil	00		153		3.05	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 154.64m to 157.60
157.60	160.73	2.25	19.6		154		2.95	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 157.60 to 160.73
					155			
					156			
					157			
					158			
					159			
					160			

DRILL-HOLE NO KHW-2

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
160.73	160.73				160		1.50	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 160.73m to 161.73m, upper part
					161		2.25	Sandstone - very light gray N8 to N6, fine to medium, subangular to sub- rounded, poorly sorted, soft, loose, friable, conch. fracture, siderite nodules
					162			
					163			CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 163.03m to 163.72
					164		1.25	Sandstone - Very light gray N8, fine-medium, angular to subrounded, poorly sorted, soft, loose, friable, conch. specks and partings, silica about 95%
	164.24				165		2.24	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 163.38m to 166.31m
					166			
	167.07				167		2.25	Sandstone - Same as above.
					168			
	169.87				169		2.20	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 167.07m to 169.87m
					170			
					171			

DRILL-HOLE NO KHW-1

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
	170.76	0.35	13		170		0.56	Sandstone - Very light gray N ₈ , very fine to fine, angular to sub-rounded, poorly sorted, soft, loose, friable, coaly spars and partings
	170.76				171		0.30	Carbonaceous shale - Brownish gray N ₈ , hard, compact, coaly and carb specks and patches, partings, surface, surface filled with sand
	173.05	0.40	13		172		2.65	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 170.76m to 173.41m
	173.21				173			Sandstone - Light gray N ₇ , fine grained, sub angular to sub rounded, well sorted, soft, loose, friable, silica about 95%
	173.21				174		0.40	
	176.35	0.3	9.8		175		2.75	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 173.81m to 176.56m
	176.26				176			Sandstone with alternate shaly and coaly sands - Dark gray N ₃ , very fine to fine, sub angular to sub rounded, poorly sorted, hard and compact due to alternate shaly and coal sands
	176.26				177		0.30	
	179.04	0.40	13		178		2.64	CORE LOSS in Sandstone from 176.86m to 179.50m
					179			
					180			Carbonaceous shale with alternate coaly sands - Medium dark gray N ₄ , hard, compact, soft, and sandy, partings, alternate coaly bands in part. See note on coaly spars in lower part, numerous streaks

DRILL-HOLE NO KHW-2

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
	3.05	NIL	00		181		3.05	CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE FROM 179.90 TO 182.95m.
	182.95				182			
182.95					183			CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE FROM 182.95m TO 185.41m.
	3.05				184		2.46	
					185			
	186.0				186		0.59	Claystone (Carby) with alternati Sand stone layers and patches Dark gray N ₃ , hard Compact, with alternati Sand stone and Carby shale layers and patches, silty, Carby specks and K ₂ O
186.0	0.91	0.20	21%		187		0.71	CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE FROM 186.0m to 186.71m
	186.71				187		0.20	Sand stone, with alternati coaly bands, Medium dark gray N ₄ , very fine to fine, sub angular to sub rounded, poorly sorted hard Compact with alternati coaly band, lower part is sideritic and very hard.
186.91					187		0.40	Sand stone silty olive gray sy 4/1 Medium to fine grained angular to sub rounded poorly sorted, not loose friable, slightly carbonaceous in upper part with thin alternati layer of coal, coaly specks, Quartz very high about 90% at the base.
	2.89	0.40	13.3		188		2.59	CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE FROM 187.31 TO 189.40m.
					189			
189.40	189.40				189		0.30	Sand stone

DRILL-HOLE NO KHW-2

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
							0.30	Sandstone very light gray N8 to light gray N7 medium to fine grained angular to subangular poorly sorted soft loose friable coaly spar present; quartz about 90%
	2.03	0.30	79				2.73	CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE FROM 190.20 - 192.93
192.93	192.93				153			CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE FROM 192.93 _m to 195.68 _m
	3.05	0.30	147		154		2.75	
	195.98				155		0.30	Sandstone very light gray N8 to light gray N7, medium to fine grained angular to subangular/subrounded, A coaly band present at the base in the sandstone ferromagnesium grain present.
195.98	1.22	0.20	3%		156		0.20	Claystone (silty) olive gray s.s. 4/16 fine to v. fine, medium hard compact, soft well sorted, glauconite pellets present; ferromagnesium grain present; Carby shale Patch with coaly spar/spikes observed at the base.
	197.20				157		1.02	CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE FROM 196.18 - 197.20
197.20	3.05	0.15	12		158		0.15	Sandstone light gray N7, fine to medium grained soft loose friable coaly parting at the bottom (thin layer) quartz 95%
					159		2.9	CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE FROM 197.35 to 200.25
					160			

DRILL-HOLE NO KHW-2

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
200.25	200.25						2.90	CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE From 197.35 to 200.25m
200.25	200.25						0.10	Sandstone light gray NF, medium to fine grained angular to subangular. Poorly sorted, soft loose, friable, coaly parting, silice about 95%.
	200.25	0.10	3%		201			
	200.25				202		2.95	
	200.25				203			
203.30	203.30						0.56	CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE FROM 203.30m to 203.86m
	203.30	0.60	51.7%		204		0.60	Sandstone light gray NF medium to fine grain angular to subangular / subrounded, poorly sorted, soft loose friable, coaly specks / sparsideritic nodules embedded in sandstone, pyrite grain coaly parting cover 12% nodules all the
204.46	204.46							
	204.46				205		1.88	CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE FROM 204.46m to 206.34
	204.46				206			
206.34	206.34						2.40	Sandstone light gray NF, medium to coarse grained, angular to subangular / subrounded soft loose friable, pyrite grains present, quartz 45%
	206.34				207			
	206.34	0.40	13.1%		208		2.65	CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE FROM 206.74m - 209.39m
	206.34				209			
209.39	209.39							CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE FROM 209.39m to 212.19m
	209.39				210			

26
830

DRILL-HOLE NO KHW-2

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
	3.05	0.25	7.3		211		2.60	CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE FROM 209.39 TO 212.19
	212.46				212		0.25	Sand stone. Light gray N7, medium to coarse grain soft loose friable silica about 95% ferromagnesium grains, Pyrite grains present.
212.46					213			CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE FROM 212.44 TO 215.24
	3.75	0.25	31.14		214		2.80	
	215.49				215		0.25	Sandstone light-gray N2 medium to coarse grain angular to sub angular, soft loose friable ferromagnesium grain silica about 95%.
215.49					216			CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE FROM 215.49 TO 218.34
	3.05	0.25	6.55		217		2.2	
	218				218			Sand stone. Light olive gray SY 6/1 fine to very fine, sorted, medium to hard compact. ferromagnesium grains, glauconite pellets, A 10cm thick layer of dolomitic /Gritty sand stone? and quartz granules, But no filled with sand a black shell present.
	1.33	0.20	100.2		219		1.3	CORE LOSS IN SAND STONE FROM 218.54m TO 220.17m
					220			

DRILL-HOLE NO KHW-2

CORE RECOVERY				WATER LOSS	DEPTH METRES	GRAPHIC LOG	THICKNESS	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FROM	TO	CORE	CORE %					
								CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE 218.54 - 220.17m
222.87	222.87				218.54		0.20	Sandstone Light olive gray SY 6/1 fine to very fine, well sorted medium to hard Compact, friable, glauconite pellets, Pyrite grain dolomite nodules or gritty sand stone? But not filled with sand
		0.43	100		219.11		0.43	Claystone silty medium gray N5, hard Compact sticky when wet, silty at places hard quartzitic sand stone at places, rooted, Carby shale patches coaly specks tiny, mica
					219.22			
					219.26		0.26	Claystone (silty) olive black SY 2/1, medium, hard Compact, sticky when wet silty at places, coaly specks, resinous, Pyrite grains, mica very rare
222.89	222.89				219.26		0.07	COAL SEAM, Brownish black SY 2/1, dirty, dull, sandy patches, Pyrite grains, resinous, with low H ₂ gravity
		0.42	100		219.33		0.08	Carby shale olive black SY 2/1 hard Compact Coaly patches and coaly specks Pyrite grain observed
					219.41		0.51	Claystone (silty) medium gray N5 hard Compact sticky when wet, silty at places Sandstone at places, mottled (black & gray) Pyrite grain, mica flake observed
223.72	223.72				219.41			Claystone (silty) medium dark gray N4 hard Compact sticky when wet, ferromagnesian grain, marccili? Pyrite grain very rare, sandy at places, Coaly specks present
		3.25	100		219.55			
					220.10		0.10	COAL SEAM grayish black N2, dull, Sandy patches observed, SP gravity very low, Pyrite grains present, resinous
					220.26		0.05	Claystone (silty) medium dark gray N4, hard Compact sticky when wet, ferromagnesian grain, marccili, grain, Pyrite grain VERY RARE sandy at places coaly specks
224.77	224.77				220.26			Siltstone light gray N7, shaly patches rare, thin sand stone layers at places, coaly specks, mottled (black to gray) Pyrite grain very rare bituminous filled with sand, at the bottom very sandy.
		2.42	100		220.38		2.42	
					220.42			
224.82	224.82				220.42			CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE FROM 220.37 TO 220.42
					220.42		0.5	Sandstone light gray N7 fine to very fine, grained Compact, soft loose friable, well sorted subrounded to rounded, glauconite pellets, ferromagnesian grain, bituminous. Quartz about 5%.
					220.47			CORE LOSS IN SANDSTONE FROM 220.42 TO 220.47
END								

COAL SAMPLE DATA

SAMPLE NO. KHW-2-1A, B + C NO. OF BAGS 3 (1 per sample)

COLLECTOR M. Riaz Khan COAL FIELD Badin

LATITUDE _____ LONGITUDE _____

PROVINCE SINDH DISTRICT Badin

DRILL HOLE KHW-2 DATE SAMPLED 19th Aug 02

FORMATION Barn AGE Paleocene

COAL SEAM _____ ESTIMATED RANK Lignite

TOTAL SEAM THICKNESS _____ in THICKNESS SAMPLED _____ in

0.95 m 0.95 m

DEPTH TO TOP OF COAL _____ ft SURFACE ELEVATION _____ ft @MSL

120.90 m 9.75 m

ROOF ROCK Claystone FLOOR ROCK Carb. shale

SAMPLE TYPE Drill Core

(channel, channel/upper bench, grab, drillcore, etc.)

COMMENTS:

ITS: The Coal Seam NO. KHW-2-1 is from 120.90m To 121.85m
total thickness of Seam is 0.95m

(2) The Sample No. KHW-2-1(A) was sampled from 120.90m to 121.25m
Sampled Thickness = 0.35m

(VI) Sample No. KHW-2-1(B) was sampled from 121.25m to 121.55m
 • Sampled thickness = 0.30m

(iii) Sample No KHW-2-1(C) was sampled from 121.55m to 121.85m
 Sample thickness = 0.30m

NO SPLITS REQUESTED BY USGS:

COAL SAMPLE DATA

SAMPLE NO. KHW-2-2 NO. OF BAGS 1
COLLECTOR M. Riaz Khan COAL FIELD Badin
LATITUDE _____ LONGITUDE _____
PROVINCE Sindh DISTRICT Badin
DRILL HOLE KHW-2 DATE SAMPLED 19th April, 92
FORMATION Bara AGE Paleocene
COAL SEAM _____ ESTIMATED RANK Lignite
TOTAL SEAM THICKNESS — in THICKNESS SAMPLED — in
0.30 m 0.30 m
DEPTH TO TOP OF COAL — ft SURFACE ELEVATION — ft@MSL
124.26 m 9.75 m
ROOF ROCK Carbonaceous shale FLOOR ROCK claystone
SAMPLE TYPE Drill Core
(channel, channel/upper bench, grab, drillcore, etc.)

COMMENTS:

The sample is a "Dirty Coal Sample" having highly carbonyl shale and sandstone patches and thin layers.

NO SPLIT REQUESTED BY USGS