

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

BULLETIN

OF THE

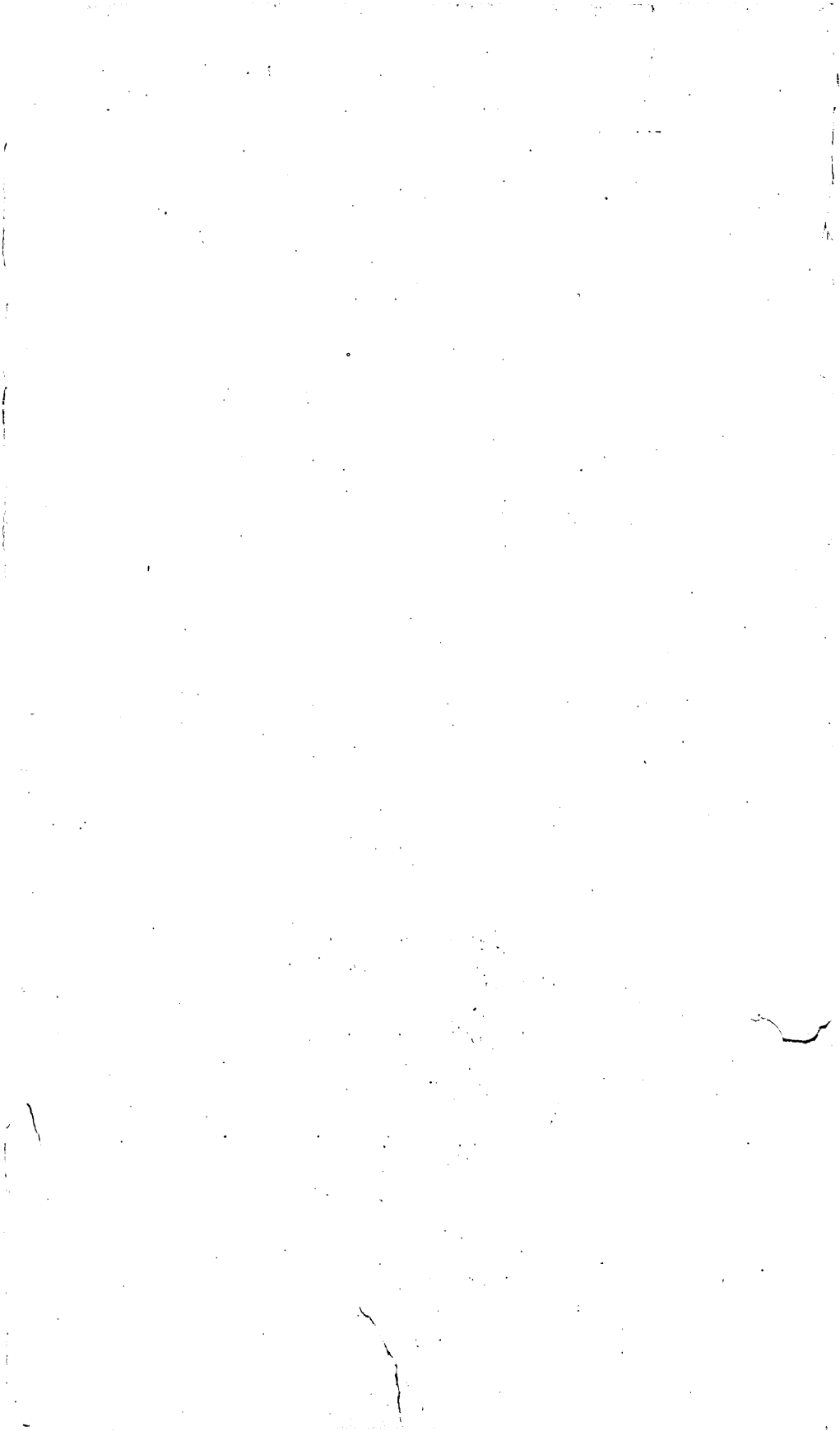
UNITED STATES

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

No. 154



WASHINGTON
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
1898



UNITED STATES GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

CHARLES D. WALCOTT, DIRECTOR

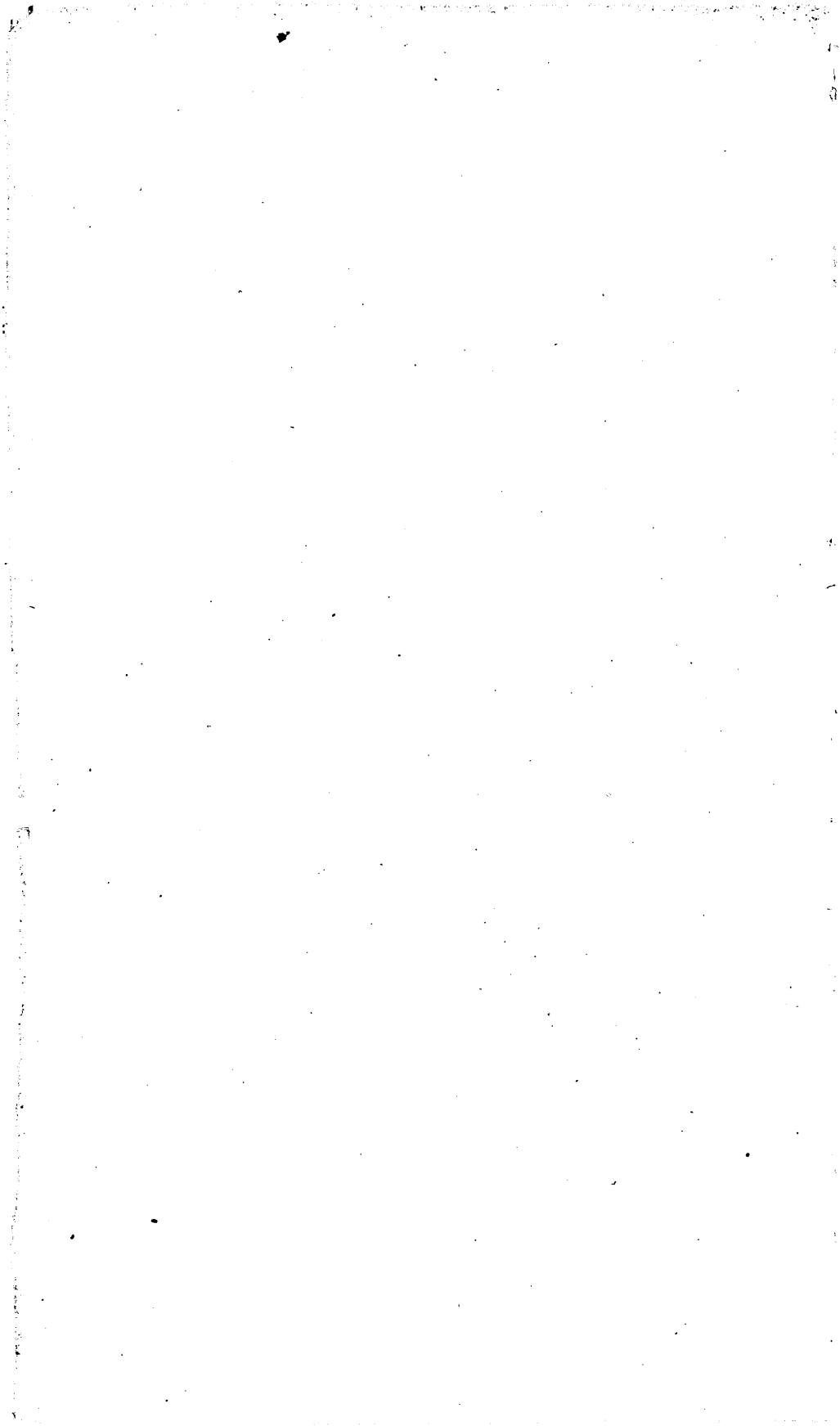
A GAZETTEER OF KANSAS

BY

HENRY GANNETT



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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

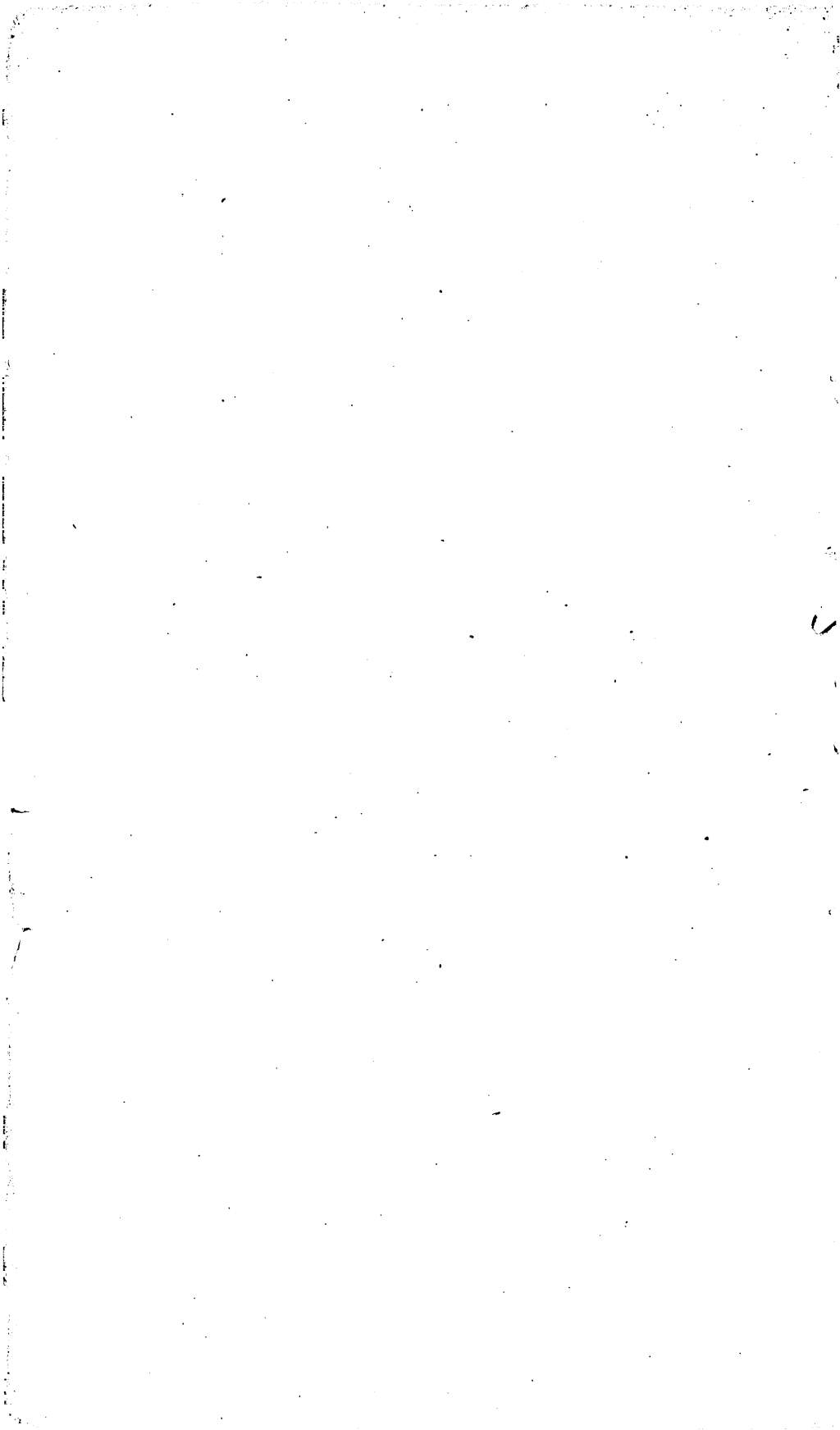
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
UNITED STATES GEOLOGICAL SURVEY,
Washington, D. C., May 6, 1898.

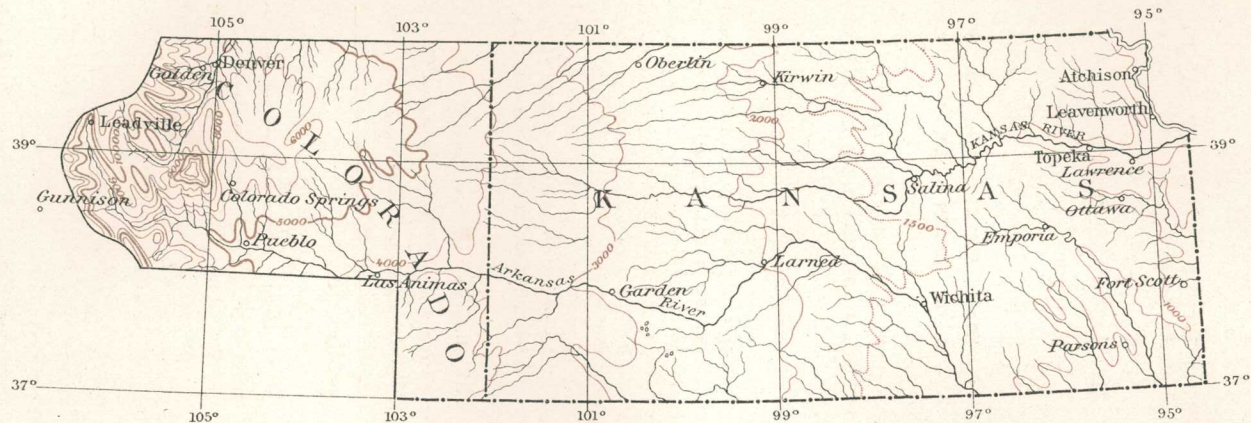
SIR: I beg to transmit herewith, for publication as a bulletin, a gazetteer of Kansas.

Very respectfully,

HENRY GANNETT,
Geographer,

Hon. CHARLES D. WALCOTT,
Director United States Geological Survey.





TERRITORY OF KANSAS.

Scale

50 25 0 50 STAT. MILES.

A GAZETTEER OF KANSAS.

By HENRY GANNETT.

GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF THE STATE.

The Territory of Kansas was organized on May 30, 1854, its area having formerly been under the jurisdiction of Missouri Territory. Nearly all the region comprising the Territory was originally acquired by the United States as a part of the Louisiana purchase in 1803. The following clause from the act of organization of the Territory defines its limits:

All that part of the territory of the United States included within the following limits, except such portions thereof as are hereinafter expressly exempted from the operations of this act, to wit: Beginning at a point on the western boundary of the State of Missouri, where the thirty-seventh parallel of north latitude crosses the same; thence west on said parallel to the eastern boundary of New Mexico; thence north on said boundary to latitude thirty-eight; thence following said boundary westward to the east boundary of the Territory of Utah, on the summit of the Rocky Mountains; thence northward on said summit to the fortieth parallel of latitude; thence east on said parallel to the western boundary of the State of Missouri; thence south with the western boundary of said State to the place of beginning, be, and the same is hereby, created into a temporary government by the name of the Territory of Kansas.

In 1861 the Territory of Colorado was organized, taking from Kansas Territory all that part which lay west of the twenty-fifth meridian west of Washington. At the same time, on January 29, 1861, Kansas was admitted into the Union as a State, with its present boundaries, which are thus defined in the enabling act:

The said State shall consist of all the territory included within the following boundaries, to wit: Beginning at a point on the western boundary of the State of Missouri, where the thirty-seventh parallel of north latitude crosses the same; thence west on said parallel to the twenty-fifth meridian of longitude west from Washington; thence north on said meridian to the fortieth parallel of latitude; thence east on said parallel to the western boundary of the State of Missouri; thence south with the western boundary of said State to the place of beginning.

As will be seen, besides the reduction for the formation of Colorado, Kansas was increased by the area on the southwest, which was taken from New Mexico. This addition was derived from territory brought into the Union by the annexation of Texas and purchase from that State by the United States.

Although the settlement of Kansas has been practically effected within the last half century, its exploration began at an early period.

More than three and a half centuries ago, in 1541, Vasquez de Coronado, a Spaniard, led an expedition from Mexico through New Mexico and across Kansas toward the northeast, searching for the mythical city of Quivira. His expedition, however, came and went and left no trace behind. In latter years settlement spread from New Mexico northward upon the plains of Colorado, but, so far as known, none reached the western or the southern boundary of this State, and there is no record of further attempts at exploration until the territory passed into the hands of the United States in 1803. Then commenced a series of explorations, under conduct of army officers, beginning with the famous expedition of Pike, in 1807, and ending with the Pacific Railroad explorations in the early fifties. These expeditions traversed the region in all directions and in an exploration sense made its area well known.

In the days of the early movement to California the State was traversed by a vast migration, which followed, in the main, two routes: One ran from Independence, in western Missouri, northwestward across the northeast corner of the State to Fort Kearney, Nebraska, and thence up Platte River; the other, starting from the same point, ran southwest to the Arkansas, and then followed up that river, going to Santa Fe. This, which is called the Santa Fe trail, traversed the whole breadth of Kansas from east to west. This vast migration across the State, however, left but few traces in the way of settlement, for in 1855 the region contained but 8,600 inhabitants. Five years later the number exceeded 100,000, and rapidly increased until, in 1888, it reached a maximum with 1,518,552. Since then it has diminished, from causes to be hereinafter explained, and in 1895 reached a minimum of 1,334,734. In 1896 it had slightly increased, the population numbering 1,336,659.

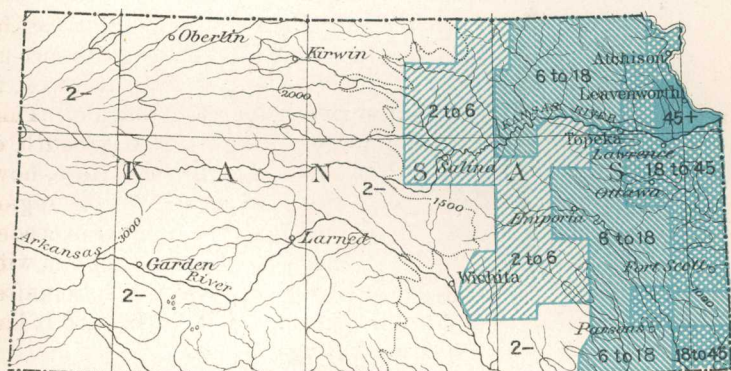
The following table gives the population, as derived from censuses taken by the United States and the State, at different periods:

Population of Kansas at different times since 1855.

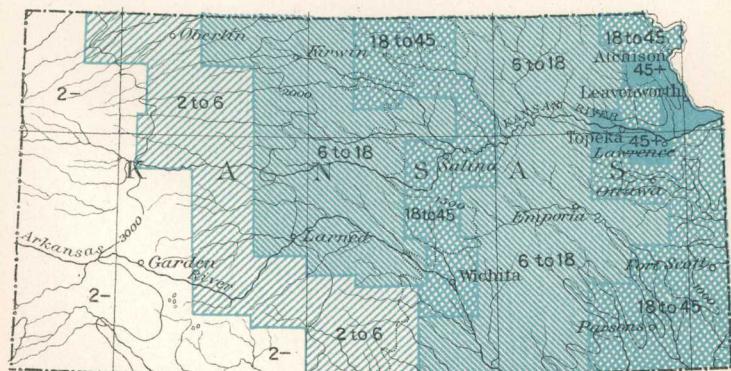
Year.	Population.	Census.
1855.....	8,601	State.
1860.....	107,206	Federal.
1865.....	140,179	State.
1870.....	364,399	Federal.
1875.....	528,349	State.
1880.....	996,096	Federal.
1885.....	1,268,530	State.
1886.....	1,406,738	State.
1887.....	1,514,578	State.
1888.....	1,518,552	State.
1890.....	1,427,096	Federal.
1895.....	1,334,734	State.
1896.....	1,336,659	State.



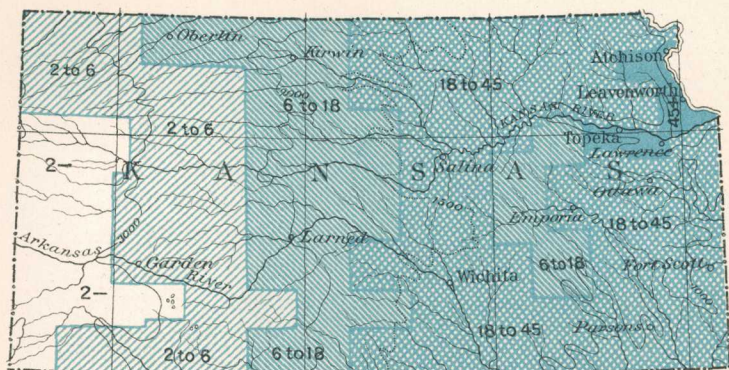
DENSITY OF POPULATION 1860.



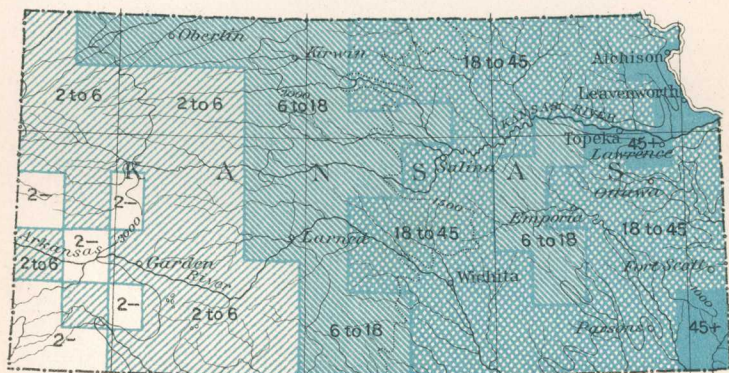
DENSITY OF POPULATION 1870.



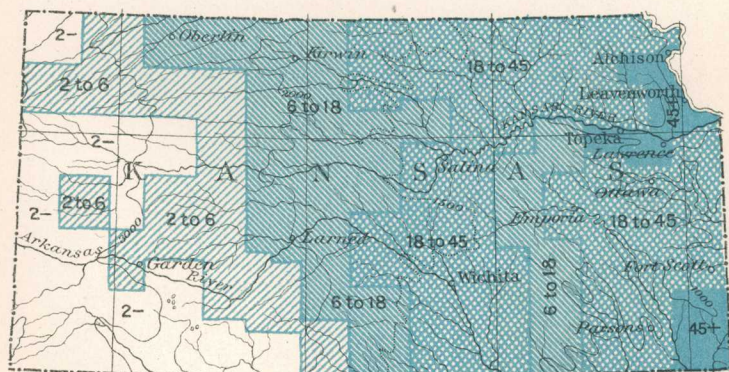
DENSITY OF POPULATION 1880.



DENSITY OF POPULATION 1886.



DENSITY OF POPULATION 1890.



DENSITY OF POPULATION 1896.

The early settlement of the State was effected by two factions, one largely made up of immigrants from Missouri, who were determined to make it a slave State; the other mainly from New England, equally determined that it should be a free State. During the late years of its life as a Territory war between these factions was continuous and often bloody, and the struggle was terminated only by the election of the free-soil candidate for President in 1860.

Since the admission of the State to the Union its progress in population and industries has been, in great part, dependent upon climate. As will be seen from an examination of the series of maps (Pls. III and IV), showing the density of population at different dates, settlement commenced at the eastern end of the State and progressed westward. The eastern portion of the State is, in ordinary years, well watered. On the other hand, only in occasional years has the western portion of the State a rainfall sufficient for the needs of agriculture. The rainfall shows a somewhat regular diminution from east to west across the State. Settlement, in its westward progress, encountered this deficiency of rainfall, but, encouraged by a succession of rainy seasons, it pushed forward in the early seventies much beyond the safe limit of agriculture; and this movement was efficiently aided and abetted by the railroad interests, which were concerned in the disposal of their lands. Then followed a succession of dry seasons, and the settlers in middle Kansas were literally starved out.

In the next decade, forgetting this bitter experience and encouraged by a second succession of wet seasons, settlement again advanced. Indeed, by 1886 or 1887 it had reached the western boundary of the State. The inevitable again happened in the form of a succession of dry seasons, and the western portion of the State was almost depopulated, the settlers suffering almost unheard-of hardships. In this second attempt to set the climate at naught the results were vastly more disastrous than in the first, inasmuch as the number of people concerned was many times as great. The entire State suffered seriously from the results. During the succeeding years nearly every county lost population, and the entire State, as is shown by the foregoing table, lost nearly one-seventh of its inhabitants. The rapid growth of the State between 1880 and 1887 was attended by a tremendous boom, land values rising enormously not only in the rural portions but in the cities, and the following reaction and depreciation in values were disastrous not only to farmers but to real-estate speculators.

The slight increase in population during the year 1896 indicates that the State is about to enter upon another period of prosperity.

The area of Kansas is 82,080 square miles. Speaking broadly, the surface is an undulating plain, rising gradually from an elevation of 700 or 800 feet at its eastern boundary to 3,000 or 4,000 feet at its western boundary. Considered in detail, most of the surface of the State bears out the above general characterization as an undulating plain, but in certain parts it has been cut by erosion, so that the above description does not strictly apply. On the east the Missouri River flows in a

broad bottom land, which is limited by bluffs 200 feet in height. The streams in the northeastern part of the State are also lined by bluffs of considerable height. In the southwest many of the branches of the Cimarron have cut courses which may almost be denominated gorges from their depth and abruptness, and in the central-western portion of the State considerable relief has been produced by the erosion of the streams.

South of the Arkansas, in the southwestern portion of the State, large areas are covered by drifted sand, forming irregular hills, the sand probably being blown from the bed of the Arkansas River.

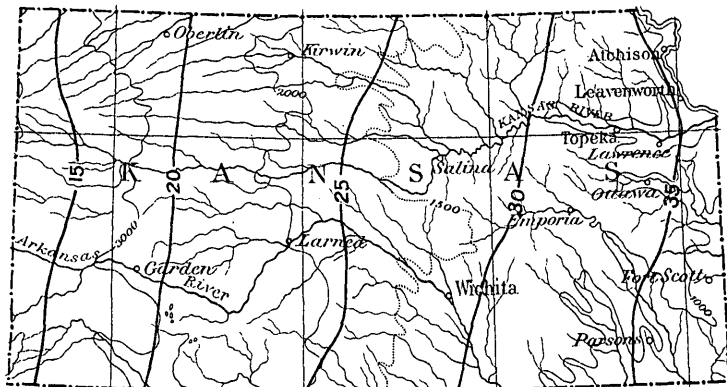
The mean elevation of the State is estimated at 2,000 feet. Classifying the area in accordance with its elevation above sea level, gives the following results:

Elevation of Kansas above sea level.

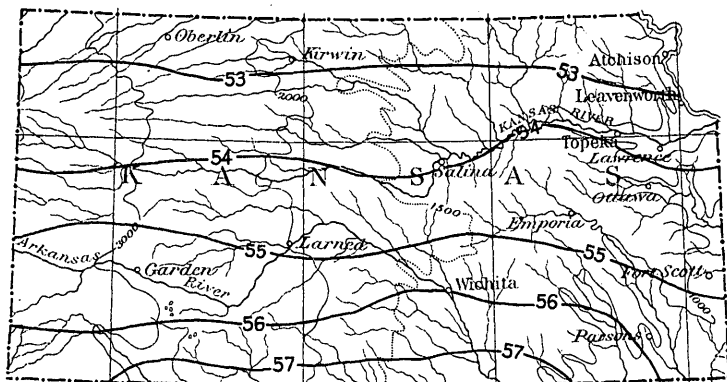
Feet.	Square miles.
700 to 1,000	8,300
1,000 to 1,500	25,900
1,500 to 2,000	13,900
2,000 to 3,000	19,600
3,000 to 4,000	14,200
Above 4,000	180

Thus much more than one-half of its area lies below an altitude of 2,000 feet.

As is seen from the map (Pl. V) showing distribution of rainfall over the State, this element of climate ranges in amount from about 40 inches near the southeastern corner of the State to about 15 inches along the western boundary. The line indicating the rainfall of 30 inches follows very closely the ninety-seventh meridian, while that indicating 20 inches enters the State on the south, at the meridian of 101 degrees, and leaves it on the north at the one hundred and second meridian. This map indicates the mean annual rainfall, i. e., the rainfall derived from long series of observations. Agriculture, however, depends not upon the mean rainfall for a term of years, but upon the rainfall of each year, and is therefore practically controlled by the minimum rainfall. In such a phenomenon as rainfall the range among different years is great, especially in a subhumid region, as is most of Kansas. The limit of safe agriculture is commonly placed at 20 inches of rainfall, and this limit in dry years has been found to traverse the State nearly midway between its eastern and western boundaries. In the western half of the State it is unsafe for the agriculturist to depend upon rainfall, for there disastrous droughts are likely to occur. Throughout that region the farmers are beginning to appreciate this fact and are commencing to provide against a deficient rainfall by canals and artesian wells.



MEAN ANNUAL RAINFALL.



MEAN ANNUAL TEMPERATURE.

The mean annual temperature of the State ranges from 52° to 58°, being least in the north and increasing southward. The prevailing winds are from the northwest.

Only a trifling proportion of the State is covered with timber, and it is only in the extreme eastern part that any areas are wooded, except in the form of narrow belts, closely confined to the streams. The trees are mainly broad-leaved species. Considerable progress has been made in the growth of lines of trees designed to serve as wind breaks. Even as far west as the middle portion of the State trees have been cultivated successfully for this purpose. The species selected are commonly cottonwoods, locusts, and poplars.

The slope of Kansas being in a general way from west to east, the course of the streams is necessarily in the same direction. The State is drained by westward tributaries of the Mississippi River, the Missouri, Arkansas, and their branches. The Missouri forms the northern part of the eastern boundary of the State. In its course along the border it receives the waters of numerous small tributaries, and at Kansas City there flows into it Kansas River, which, with its branches, Smoky Hill, Saline, Solomon, Republican, and Big Blue, drains the northern half of the State. Osage River or, as it is commonly called in Kansas, Marais des Cygnes, drains a small area in the eastern part, while the southeastern corner is drained by Neosho River to Arkansas River. Arkansas River itself, with its large branch, Cimarron River, drains most of the southern half of the State. Thus, so far as drainage areas are concerned, the State is divided into nearly equal parts between Arkansas and Missouri rivers.

The surface geology of Kansas is very simple, owing to the fact that the State, considered in a broad way, is a plain in which the rocks lie nearly horizontal. Each of the different formations represented covers a broad area. From east to west the formations become successively earlier in age. The eastern third of the State is covered by the Carboniferous formation. At the south boundary this extends westward to the Arkansas River, and its western limit trends a little east of north, crossing the northern boundary in longitude 96° 30'. At various places within this formation coal is mined, especially at Carbondale, Burlingame, and other points in that neighborhood. Succeeding this, near the southern border of the State, is a large area of Juratrias, extending from Oklahoma as far north as the latitude of Wichita.

North of the Juratrias is a great area of Cretaceous, while the western third of the State is occupied by the Neocene formation. The extent and limit of the various formations are shown graphically in the accompanying geologic map on Pl. VI.

The census of 1895 gave much information concerning the character of the population, classifying it by race, nativity, age, and sex. In that year the total number of inhabitants was 1,334,734, of which 693,928, or 52 per cent, were males, and 640,806, or 48 per cent, were females.

The white population numbered 1,285,749; negroes and mixed bloods

48,711, and Chinese and Indians 274. The percentage of whites was 96.33, and of colored 3.67.

The number of native-born inhabitants was 1,206,332, or 90.38 per cent of the population, a proportion much larger than in most of the other Northern States. The foreign-born numbered 128,402, or 9.62 per cent. Of the foreign born, 72,744 were males and 55,658 were females, showing a great disproportion in favor of males. The leading countries of nativity of the foreign-born were as follows:

Nativity of foreign-born inhabitants of Kansas.

Germany	39,527
Great Britain	19,903
Sweden, Norway, and Denmark	18,285
Ireland	11,800
Russia	10,740
Canada	9,283

Of the native born 44 per cent were born in Kansas, 9 per cent in Illinois, 7.5 per cent in Ohio, and smaller proportions in other States, as is shown in the following table:

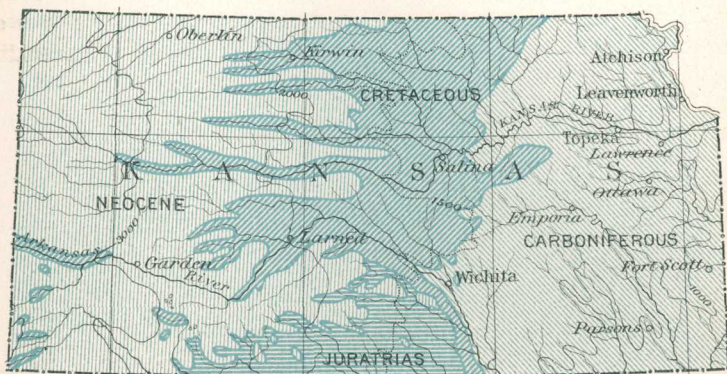
Native State of inhabitants of Kansas born in the United States.

Kansas	529,865
Illinois	111,945
Ohio	90,354
Missouri	78,748
Indiana	76,825
Iowa	54,199
Pennsylvania	48,357
Kentucky	30,423
New York	29,600
Nebraska	14,641
Tennessee	14,129
Wisconsin	11,280
Virginia	11,033
Michigan	10,327

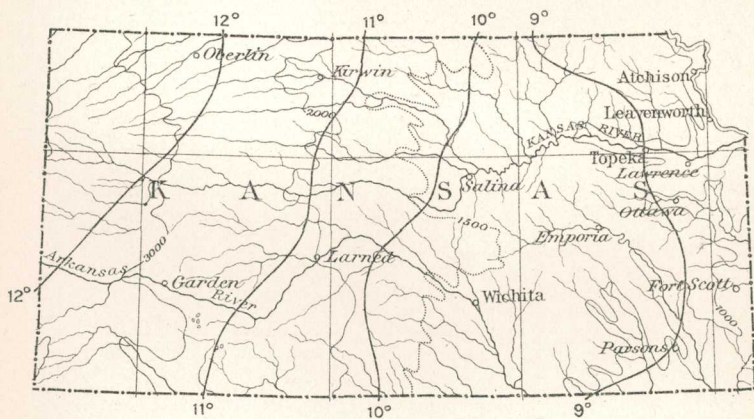
The population classified by age is as follows:

Classification of inhabitants by age.

Under 5 years	157,114
5 to 9	163,443
10 to 14	154,789
15 to 19	141,090
20 to 24	122,364
25 to 29	98,837
30 to 34	84,839
35 to 39	81,283
40 to 44	64,693
45 to 49	62,399
50 to 54	53,492
55 to 59	38,600
60 to 64	29,905
65 to 69	19,986
70 to 74	12,064
75 to 79	6,491
80 and over	3,871



GEOLOGY.



MAGNETIC DECLINATION.

In 1896 there were in Kansas 10 cities each having 8,000 inhabitants or more. These cities contained an aggregate population of 186,380, or 14 per cent of the total population. Ninety-five cities had each 1,000 inhabitants or more, aggregating 336,697, or more than one-fourth of the total population of the State.

The average number of persons in each family in 1890 was 4.77, which is slightly less than the average of the United States.

Of the total number of inhabitants more than one-half, or 51.25 per cent, were in 1890 engaged in gainful occupations. Of those thus engaged not less than 54.12 per cent were engaged in agriculture; in personal and professional service there were engaged 18.59 per cent; in trade and transportation, 12.43 per cent; in manufacturing, 12.76 per cent, and in mining, 2.10 per cent. The above figures show the preponderance of the agricultural interests in the State.

Of the total population 311,422, or about one-fourth, were church members. The church property was assessed at a valuation of \$6,896,037.

The school property had a value of \$9,781,425, and the number of schoolhouses in the State was 8,235.

The public libraries numbered 458, and contained 162,985 volumes. The number of newspapers published was 560.

Owing in part to the small proportion of the foreign-born element of the population and in part to the fact that Kansas maintains an admirable system of public schools, the percentage of illiteracy is very small. Only 42,907 of the people ten years of age and over, or 4 per cent, were in 1890 unable to read or write. In this respect the State is exceeded only by Iowa, Nebraska, and Wyoming.

The assessed valuation of the property of the people of the State in 1896 was \$321,157,487. This was distributed as follows among different classes of property:

Valuation of property in the State, by classes.

Lands	\$166,623,312
City lots	59,043,312
Personal property	36,157,224
Railroad property	59,333,166

From the above it is seen that the value of farms, which is the first item, exceeds that of all other classes of property.

The maximum valuation of all the property in the State was obtained in 1890, when it reached \$347,717,218.

Kansas is preeminently an agricultural State, more than half its people being engaged in that vocation. In 1890 the number of farms was 166,617. Out of a total area of the State of 82,080 square miles, the area in farms was 36,214,456 acres, or 56,500 square miles, being 69 per cent of the whole. In the proportion which the farm area bears to the total area of the State, Kansas is exceeded by few States. The average size of farms in 1890 was 181 acres, and this had been increasing since 1870.

The principal crops of the State are (primarily) corn and (secondarily) wheat. The amounts and values of the principal crops in 1896 are set forth in the following table:

Amounts and values of principal Kansas crops.

Crop.	Amount.	Value.
Winter wheat.....bushels..	27, 153, 635	\$13, 016, 229
Spring wheat.....do....	601, 523	240, 964
Corn.....do....	221, 419, 414	35, 633, 013
Oats.....do....	19, 314, 772	2, 706, 652
Rye.....do....	998, 897	283, 724
Barley.....do....	1, 169, 539	220, 861
Buckwheat.....do....	8, 401	4, 478
Irish potatoes.....do....	7, 778, 097	2, 138, 297
Sweet potatoes.....do....	292, 784	106, 769
Sorghum:		
For sirup or sugar.....gallons..	1, 415, 820	426, 648
For forage or seed.....		1, 705, 625
Castor beans.....bushels..	34, 701	27, 760
Cotton.....pounds..	44, 950	3, 146
Flax.....bushels..	1, 581, 397	948, 838
Hemp.....pounds..	42, 224	2, 111
Tobacco.....do....	169, 400	16, 940
Broom corn.....do....	16, 580, 400	268, 815
Millet and Hungarian.....tons..	691, 197	2, 073, 591
Milo maize.....do....	33, 698	87, 614
Kafir corn.....do....	1, 323, 172	3, 440, 274
Jerusalem corn.....do....	27, 599	71, 757
Timothy.....do....	571, 067	1, 998, 760
Clover.....do....		
Blue grass.....do....		
Alfalfa.....do....		
Orchard grass.....do....		
Other tame grasses.....do....	1, 592, 447	3, 981, 144
Prairie grass, fenced.....do....		
Total.....		69, 404, 017

The animal products of the State are only second in importance to those given above, which are directly agricultural. The meat product constitutes by far the largest item. These are set forth in the following table:

Animal products of the State.

Product.	Amount.	Value.
Wool clip pounds..	793, 963	\$71, 456
Cheese do.....	1, 141, 869	91, 349
Butter do.....	35, 007, 334	4, 225, 896
Animals slaughtered and sold for slaughter		36, 592, 057
Milk sold		620, 640
Poultry and eggs sold		3, 608, 815
Garden products marketed		760, 715
Horticultural products marketed		642, 362
Wine manufactured gallons..	115, 825	86, 868
Honey and beeswax pounds..	321, 692	48, 419
Wood marketed		137, 424
Total		46, 886, 004

The total annual value, therefore, of the agricultural and pastoral industries of the State amounted in 1896 to \$116,290,022.

Live stock owned in the State in 1896 is set forth in the following table:

Live stock owned in the State in 1896.

Class.	Number.	Value.
Horses	846, 841	\$21, 171, 025
Mules and asses	93, 448	2, 896, 888
Milch cows.....	515, 075	13, 134, 412
Other cattle.....	1, 305, 307	27, 411, 447
Sheep	182, 236	428, 254
Swine.....	1, 833, 091	8, 523, 873
Total		73, 565, 900

Kansas being, in the main, an agricultural State, its manufactures are comparatively limited. They are, however, increasing with great rapidity, as shown by the following statement. In 1880 the number of establishments was 2,803. This had increased in 1890 to 4,471. The number of employees in 1880 was but 12,062, but this had increased in 1890 to 32,843. In 1880 their wages were less than \$4,000,000, but in 1890 there was paid in wages \$16,328,485. In 1880 the value of manufactured products was but \$30,843,777; in 1890 it was \$110,219,805.

The principal articles of manufacture in 1890 were meat, the result of slaughtering and packing, the value of which was \$44,696,077; flour, \$17,420,475; printing and publishing, \$3,059,505; foundry and machine-shop products, \$2,756,825; and men's clothing, \$1,126,968.

As will be seen, the manufacturing industries of the State are closely related to its agricultural interests, the great majority of the products, in point of value, being those of its packing houses and its flouring and grist mills. Most of the slaughtering and meat packing is carried on in Kansas City. The flouring mills are widely scattered over the State, but are mainly in the cities of the eastern part, while other manufacturing industries are generally disseminated among the cities of the State. With the exception of Kansas City, it can scarcely be said that any of the cities have distinctive branches of manufacture.

The mining industries of the State are mainly in the eastern portion. Coal mining is carried on to a greater or less extent in most of the area underlain by the Carboniferous formation. The coal product of Kansas in the year 1896 was 2,884,801 short tons, valued at \$3,295,032. While coal mining is carried on in many of the counties in the Carboniferous areas of the State, its greatest development is in Crawford, Cherokee, Leavenworth, and Osage counties; indeed, of the total production of the State one-half came from Crawford County.

Lead and zinc are mined in the southeastern portion of the State. In the production of lead this area is relatively not of great importance, since fifteen-sixteenths of all the lead of the country is derived from the Rocky Mountain States and Territories, and only a relatively small proportion comes from eastern areas. But in the production of zinc this region is of importance. In the year 1896 it produced 20,759 tons of metallic zinc, out of a total production of the United States amounting to 81,499 tons, or more than one-fourth of the production of the country. The mines of zinc are, in the main, confined to the two southeasternmost counties of the State, Cherokee and Crawford.

Politically Kansas is divided into 105 counties, their boundaries being determined mainly by township or section lines. The counties are subdivided into civil townships, the number of townships in each county ranging from 5 in Wyandotte to 30 in Reno and Sumner. Altogether there are 1,519 townships in the State. The control of local affairs is divided between the township and county authorities.

In Kansas the only class of municipal incorporations is known as cities. Three classes of cities are chartered. Cities of the first and second class, i. e., those having a population of more than 2,000 each, are independent of the townships and form primary divisions of the county. The people in cities of the third class participate in the government of the townships in which they are located, and the municipality is subject to the township administration.

The State is well supplied with railroads, the total mileage being 9,025, an average of 1 mile of railroad to every 9 square miles of territory and to 148 inhabitants. The railroads of Kansas are in very few

hands, there being altogether but little more than a score of operating companies. Two of these—the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, with 2,487 miles, and the Missouri Pacific, with 2,386 miles—operate more than half the mileage of the State. If to these be added the mileage of the Union Pacific (1,255) and of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific (1,124), four-fifths of the mileage of the State is accounted for as being operated by these four companies. The Missouri, Kansas and Texas operates 383 miles; the St. Louis and San Francisco, 435; the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy, 260; the St. Joseph and Grand Island, 138; the Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis, 257; and the Wichita and Western, 125; while other companies operate still smaller mileages.

Kansas is well equipped with good wagon roads, although few of them—indeed, scarcely any—have been built. The level surface insures easy grades and the character of the soil gives good dirt roads. Under a general State law a road is opened along each section line, wherever the necessity for it exists. The result is that nearly all the roads of the State are run either north and south or east and west along section lines, and except in the extreme western portion, where settlement is sparse, a road has been opened along every section line—that is, at regular intervals of a mile in either direction.

The following table gives a list of the counties of the State, with their areas, population in 1896, and the number of townships and cities in each:

Counties in Kansas, with their areas, population, townships, and cities.

County.	Area.	Population.	Townships.	Cities.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>			
Allen	504	14, 047	12	5
Anderson	576	14, 310	14	5
Atchison	423	26, 378	8	1
Barber	1, 134	5, 290	18	3
Barton	900	12, 361	21	5
Bourbon	637	27, 094	11	5
Brown	576	21, 035	10	9
Butler	1, 428	20, 692	29	6
Chase	750	7, 216	7	3
Chautauqua	651	10, 826	12	4
Cherokee	589	33, 928	14	5
Cheyenne	1, 020	3, 641	17	1
Clark	975	1, 433	10	2
Clay	660	14, 136	18	7
Cloud	720	15, 549	18	5
Coffey	648	16, 366	15	6
Comanche	795	1, 269	10	1
Cowley	1, 112	26, 426	24	5

Counties in Kansas, with their areas, population, townships, and cities—Continued.

County.	Area.	Population.	Townships.	Cities.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>			
Crawford	592	36,381	9	14
Decatur	900	7,152	23	2
Dickinson	851	19,911	24	6
Doniphan	379	15,181	8	7
Douglas	469	24,046	9	4
Edwards	612	3,147	9	1
Elk	651	10,356	10	6
Ellis	900	7,283	14	2
Ellsworth	720	8,686	13	3
Finney	1,296	3,505	7	1
Ford	1,080	5,003	14	2
Franklin	576	21,835	16	3
Geary	407	10,165	8	1
Gove	1,080	2,043	8	1
Graham	900	4,020	13	1
Grant	576	494	6	1
Gray	864	1,249	8	2
Greeley	780	851	3	2
Greenwood	1,155	14,827	15	4
Hamilton	972	1,529	8	3
Harper	810	9,235	19	5
Harvey	540	16,238	15	6
Haskell	576	580	9	0
Hodgeman	864	1,860	9	1
Jackson	658	16,497	13	5
Jefferson	568	17,619	13	6
Jewell	900	16,632	25	10
Johnson	480	17,282	10	4
Kearny	864	1,046	6	1
Kingman	864	9,854	23	2
Kiowa	720	1,923	13	4
Labette	649	27,568	16	6
Lane	720	1,666	9	1
Leavenworth	455	33,698	10	6
Lincoln	720	8,988	20	1
Linn	637	18,047	11	4
Logan	1,080	2,049	11	2
Lyon	858	24,251	11	4
Marion	954	20,451	24	4
Marshall	900	24,142	23	10
McPherson	900	20,295	25	8

Counties in Kansas, with their areas, population, townships, and cities—Continued.

County.	Area.	Population.	Townships.	Cities.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>			
Meade	975	1, 651	10	2
Miami	588	20, 175	13	4
Mitchell	720	13, 267	20	3
Montgomery	648	23, 824	12	6
Morris	676	11, 227	14	6
Morton	729	320	6	0
Nemaha	720	20, 247	19	7
Neosho	576	18, 297	12	3
Ness	1, 080	3, 970	10	1
Norton	900	9, 008	22	3
Osage	720	24, 655	16	9
Osborne	900	10, 984	23	4
Ottawa	720	10, 342	20	4
Pawnee	756	4, 441	13	1
Phillips	900	11, 711	25	3
Pottawatomie	848	16, 966	23	7
Pratt	720	6, 126	17	1
Rawlins	1, 080	5, 079	20	1
Reno	1, 260	25, 598	30	4
Republic	720	15, 658	20	5
Rice	720	13, 650	16	4
Riley	617	12, 435	14	4
Rooks	900	7, 270	22	2
Rush	720	5, 067	15	3
Russell	900	7, 085	9	6
Saline	720	15, 572	19	2
Scott	720	1, 045	7	0
Sedgwick	1, 008	37, 836	27	9
Seward	648	688	6	0
Shawnee	558	47, 461	11	3
Sheridan	900	2, 789	13	1
Sherman	1, 080	4, 081	13	1
Smith	900	13, 280	25	4
Stafford	792	8, 052	19	3
Stanton	672	471	7	0
Stevens	729	688	10	0
Sumner	1, 188	22, 476	30	10
Thomas	1, 080	3, 456	10	1
Trego	900	2, 131	7	1
Wabaunsee	804	11, 893	13	2
Wallace	900	1, 690	8	0

Counties in Kansas, with their areas, population, townships, and cities—Continued.

County.	Area.	Population.	Townships.	Cities.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>			
Washington.....	900	19,677	25	13
Wichita.....	720	1,431	8	0
Wilson.....	576	15,036	15	3
Woodson.....	504	9,659	10	3
Wyandotte.....	153	58,612	5	3

Of the entire area of the State—approximately 82,000 square miles—61,000 square miles have been surveyed and mapped by the United States Geological Survey, leaving 21,000 square miles unsurveyed. This unsurveyed portion lies in the western portion of the State, comprising most of that part lying west of the one hundredth meridian.

The scale of the published maps is 1:125000. In the eastern portion of the surveyed area the contour interval is 50 feet, while in the western portion it is 20 feet. The surveyed area is represented upon 72 sheets, 62 of which lie wholly within the State, while 10 of them project into adjoining States. The names and positions of the sheets are shown on the accompanying progress map (fig. 1):

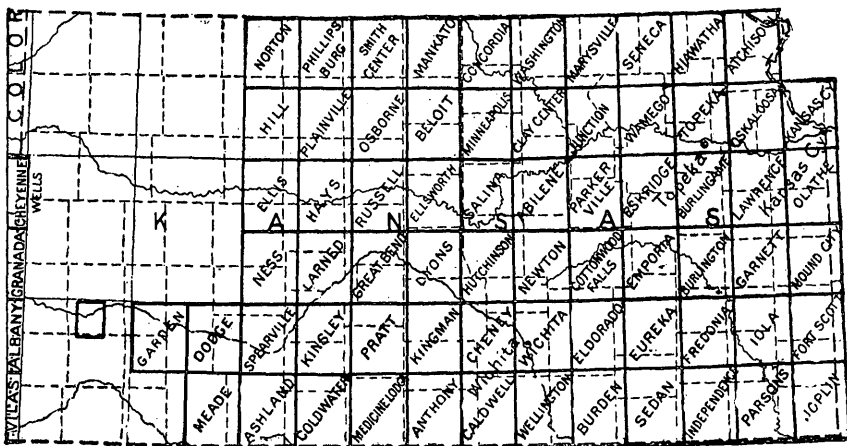


FIG. 1.—Map of Kansas showing progress of topographic surveys.

GAZETTEER OF THE STATE OF KANSAS.

Atlas sheets.

- Abbyville**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Westminster Township, Reno County; altitude, 1,659 feet Kingman.
- Abilene**; county seat of Dickinson County, and located in Grant Township; magnetic declination, $9^{\circ} 45'$; altitude, 1,154 feet. It is situated in the bottom lands of Smoky Hill River, on the north bank. It is entered by Missouri Pacific, Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, Union Pacific, and Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railways; population, 3,377 Abilene.
- Abilene**; left-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Dickinson County. { Abilene.
Clay Center.
- Achilles**; post village in Rawlins County.
- Achilles**; township in Rawlins County; area, 48 square miles; population, 203.
- Ackerland**; post village in Leavenworth County.
- Ada**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Fountain Township, Ottawa County Minneapolis.
- Adams**; creek, a right-hand branch of Vermilion River, in Pottawatomie County Wamego.
- Adams**; post village in Kingman County.
- Adams**; township in Nemaha County; area, 36 square miles; population, 602. { Seneca.
Hiawatha.
- Adell**; township in Sheridan County; area, 54 square miles; population, 236.
- Admire**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Ivy Township, Lyon County; altitude, 1,230 feet Eskridge.
- Adrian**; post village in Jackson County.
- Adrian**; township in Jackson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 477.
- Ætna**; post village in Comanche County.
- Ætna**; township in Barber County; area, 129 square miles; population, 78. { Medicine Lodge.
Coldwater.
- Ætna**; village in Ætna Township, Barber County Medicine Lodge.
- Afton**; creek, a branch of Clearwater Creek, and tributary to Ninnescah River, in Sedgwick County Cheney.
- Afton**; township in Sedgwick County; area, 36 square miles; population, 398 Cheney.
- Afton**; post village in Marshall County.
- Agency**; township in Osage County; area, 31 square miles; population, 1,495 Burlingame.
- Agenda**; post village in Republic County; altitude, 1,414 feet.
- Agnes**; hamlet in Agnes City Township, Lyon County Eskridge.
- Agnes City**; township in Lyon County; area, 108 square miles; population, 1,589 Eskridge.

Atlas sheets.

- Agra**; post village and station on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Plum Township, Phillips County; altitude, 1,852 feet..... Phillipsburg.
- Agricola**; post-office on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Rock Creek Township, Coffey County; altitude, 1,137 feet..... Burlington.
- Aiken**; station on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Superior Township, McPherson County; altitude, 1,525 feet..... Hutchinson.
- Ainsworth**; post village in Greeley County.
- Air**; post village in Lyon County.
- Akron**; post village and railroad station in Fairview Township, Cowley County..... Wellington.
- Alamota**; township in Lane County; area, 80 square miles; population, 152.
- Alanthus**; post village in Gove County.
- Albano**; township in Stafford County; area, 36 square miles; population, 263.
- Albert**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Walnut Township, Barton County; altitude, 1,916 feet..... Larned.
- Albia**; post village in Washington County.
- Albion**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Odell Township, Harper County; altitude, 1,272 feet..... Caldwell.
- Albion**; township in Barton County; area, 36 square miles; population, 331..... Russell.
- Albion**; township in Reno County; area, 36 square miles; population, 725. { Cheney.
Kingman.
- Albion**; township in Republic County; area, 36 square miles; population, 711..... Washington.
- Alburtis**; post village in Morris County.
- Alcona**; post village in Rooks County.
- Alcona**; township in Rooks County; area, 36 square miles; population, 140. { Hill.
Plainville.
- Alcyone**; post village in Sheridan County.
- Alden**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Valley Township, Rice County; altitude, 1,684 feet..... Lyons.
- Aldine**; township in Norton County; area, 36 square miles; population, 399..... Norton.
- Aleppo**; post village in Sedgwick County.
- Alexander**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Belle Prairie Township, Rush County; altitude, 2,079 feet..... Ness.
- Alexander**; township in Cheyenne County; area, 36 square miles; population, 136.
- Alexander**; township in Rush County; area, 42 square miles; population, 190. { Hays.
Ellis.
- Alexander Dry**; creek, a left-hand branch of Walnut Creek, in Ness County. { Ellis.
Ness City.
- Alexandria**; township in Leavenworth County; area, 48 square miles; population, 1,139..... Oskaloosa.

Atlas sheets.

Alfred; post village in Douglas County.**Aliceville**; city in Avon Township, Coffey County, on Missouri

Pacific Railway; population, 94 Burlington.

Alida; post village in Geary County; altitude, 1,105 feet.**Allegan**; post village in Rice County.

Allen; southeastern county; organized, 1855; area, 504 square miles; population, 14,047; county seat, Iola; mean magnetic declination, 9° 35'; rainfall, 37 inches; temperature, 54°. { Burlington.
Garnett.
Fredonia.
Iola.

The surface is an undulating plain, treeless except in stream valleys, and drained by Neosho River. The elevation ranges from 1,000 to 1,100 feet. It is an agricultural county, three-fifths of its area being under cultivation, mainly in corn. It is traversed by branches of the Missouri Pacific, Missouri, Kansas and Texas, and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Carlyle	30	704
Cottage Grove	48	794
Deer Creek	36	567
Elm	48	892
Elsmore	64	1,721
Elsmore		219
Savonburg		180
Geneva	30	612
Humboldt	48	2,102
Humboldt		1,660
Iola	40	2,854
Iola		1,800
Logan		435
Marmaton	56	1,575
Moran		568
Osage	48	965
Salem	48	826

Allen; station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Agnes City

Township, Lyon County; altitude, 1,314 feet Eskridge.

Allen; post-office in Ivy Township, Lyon County Eskridge.

Allen; township in Jewell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 543. { Mankato.
Concordia.

Allen; township in Kingman County; area, 36 square miles; population, 288. { Cheney.
Caldwell.

Allen; right-hand branch of Mission Creek, in Wabaunsee County Eskridge.

Allen; creek, a left-hand tributary to Chikaskia River, in Kingman County. { Anthony.
Kingman.

Allen; creek, left-hand branch of Neosho River, in Lyon County. { Eskridge.
Emporia.

Allison; post village in Decatur County.

Allison; township in Decatur County; area, 36 square miles; population, 192.

Allodium; township in Graham County; area, 67 square miles; population, 352.

Atlas sheets.

- Alma**; city on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways, in Alma Township, and county seat of Wabaunsee County; altitude, 1,060 feet; magnetic declination, $9^{\circ} 35'$; population, 1,045..... Wamego.
- Alma**; township in Wabaunsee County; area, 32 square miles; population, 1,617. { Wamego.
Esksridge.
- Almelo**; township in Norton County; area, 36 square miles; population, 170.
- Almena**; city in Almena Township, Norton County, on Burlington and Missouri River and Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railways; altitude, 2,152 feet; population, 362..... Norton.
- Almena**; township in Norton County; area, 54 square miles; population, 1,109..... Norton.
- Alpha**; post village in McPherson County.
- Alta**; post village in Harvey County.
- Alta**; township in Harvey county; area, 36 square miles; population, 601 Hutchinson.
- Altamont**; city on St. Louis and San Francisco Railway, in Mount Pleasant Township, Labette County; altitude, 904 feet; population, 546..... Parsons.
- Altavista**; station on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Washington Township, Wabaunsee County; altitude, 1,432 feet Esksridge.
- Alton**; city on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Sumner Township, Osborne County; altitude, 1,651 feet; population, 253..... Osborne.
- Altoona**; city in Cedar Township, Wilson County; population, 308 Fredonia.
- Altory**; township in Decatur County; area, 36 square miles; population, 268.
- Alum**; creek, a left-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Ellsworth County Ellsworth.
- Amador**; post village in Butler County.
- Amber**; post village in Barber County.
- Amber**; creek, a left-hand branch of Elm Creek, in Barber County Medicine Lodge.
- America**; post village in Red Vermilion Township, Nemaha County Seneca.
- Americus**; city on Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railway, in Americus Township, Lyon County; altitude, 1,154 feet; population, 448 Esksridge.
- Americus**; township in Lyon County; area, 88 square miles; population, 1,931. { Esksridge.
Emporia.
- Ames**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Shirley Township, Cloud County; altitude, 1,305 feet..... Washington.
- Andale**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Sherman Township, Sedgwick County Cheney.
- Anderson**; eastern county; organized, 1855; area, 576 square miles; population, 14,310; county seat, Garnett; mean magnetic declination, $9^{\circ} 05'$; rainfall, 35 inches; temperature, 54° . { Burlington.
Garnett.

The surface is a plain, somewhat eroded by streams, and treeless except in stream valleys. The elevation ranges from 850 to 1,100 feet. It is an agricultural county, half its area being under cultivation, mainly in corn and flax. It is traversed by branches of the Missouri Pacific and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Indian Creek	48	706
Jackson	35	828
Lincoln	48	736
Lone Elm	42	956
Monroe	31	3,209
Garnett		2,382
Ozark	39	1,099
Colony		538
Putnam	33	575
Reeder	72	1,182
Rich	54	1,210
Kincaid		364
Union	30	529
Walker	15	709
Greeley		438
Washington	34	640
Welda	45	752
Westphalia	50	1,179
Westphalia		331

- Andover**; post village and station on St. Louis and San Francisco Railway, in Bruno Township, Butler County; altitude, 1,350 feet Atlas sheets. Wichita.
- Angelus**; post village in Sheridan County
- Angola**; post village in Labette County.
- Annelly**; post village on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Richland Township, Harvey County; altitude, 1,389 feet Wichita.
- Anness**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Erie Township, Sedgwick County; altitude, 1,383 feet Caldwell.
- Anson**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Sumner Township, Sumner County; altitude, 1,302 feet Caldwell.
- Antelope**; post village and station on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Clear Creek Township, Marion County Cottonwood Falls.
- Antelope**; creek, a left-hand branch of Medicine Lodge River, in Barber County Medicine Lodge.
- Antelope**; creek, a right-hand branch of Arkansas River, in Barton County Great Bend.
- Antelope**; creek, a left-hand branch of Big Sandy Creek, in Clark County Ashland.
- Antelope**; creek, a left-hand branch of Salt Creek, in Mitchell County Beloit.
- Antelope**; creek, a left-hand tributary to Middle Shoofly Creek, in Sumner County Wellington.
- Antelope**; creek, a left-hand tributary to Arkansas River, in Sumner County Wellington
- Antelope**; creek, a right-hand branch of Kansas River, in Wabaunsee County Wamego.
- Anthony**; city on Missouri Pacific and St. Louis and San Francisco railways, in Anthony Township, county seat of Harper County. Magnetic declination, 9° 35'; altitude, 1,337 feet. Population, 1,074 Anthony.
- Anthony**; township in Harper County; area, 56 square miles; } Anthony.
population, 1,624. } Caldwell.
- Antioch**; post village in Miami County.
- Antrim**; post village in Stafford County.

Atlas sheets.

- Appanoose**; post village in Douglas County.
- Appanoose**; township in Franklin County; area, 30 square miles; population, 630. { Lawrence.
Burlingame.
- Appanoose**; creek, a left-hand branch of Osage River in Franklin and Douglas counties Lawrence.
- Appleton**; township in Clark County; area, 120 square miles; population, 214. { Ashland.
Meade.
- Appomattox**; city in Lincoln Township, Grant County; population, 34.
- Aral**; post village in Butler County.
- Arapahoe**; township in Haskell County; area, 64 square miles; population, 42 Garden.
- Arbor**; township in Rawlins County; area, 36 square miles; population, 104.
- Arcade**; township in Phillips County; area, 36 square miles; population, 442 Phillipsburg.
- Arcadia**; city on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis Railway, in Lincoln Township, Crawford County; altitude, 815 feet; population, 632 Fort Scott.
- Argentine**; city on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Shawnee Township, Wyandotte County; altitude, 750 feet; population, 5,960 Kansas City.
- Argonia**; city on Missouri Pacific and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways, in Dixon Township, Sumner County; altitude, 1,254 feet; population, 326 Caldwell.
- Argonia**; creek, a left-hand branch of Chicaskia River, in Sumner County Caldwell.
- Argyle**; creek, a right-hand branch of Ninneseah River, in Sumner County Wellington.
- Arickarie**; river, a branch of Republican River, heading in eastern Colorado, crossing the northwestern corner of Kansas, and joining Republican River in Nebraska.
- Arion**; township in Cloud County; area, 36 square miles; population, 549. { Minneapolis.
Concordia.
- Arispie**; post village in Pottawatomie County.
- Arkalon**; post village in Seward County; altitude, 2,615 feet.
- Arkansas**; city in Creswell Township, Cowley County; altitude, 1,073 feet. It is situated on the left bank of Arkansas River, at the head of navigation. It is entered by the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and the St. Louis and San Francisco railways. Wellington.
- Arkansas River**; a large western branch of the Missouri River. It heads in the Rocky Mountains of central Colorado, flows south and southeast, and joins the Mississippi in eastern Arkansas, after a course of 1,410 miles. It crosses the west boundary of Kansas near the thirty-eighth parallel and traverses the State, with a general direction a little south of east, although with large bends, and crosses the southern boundary near the ninety-seventh meridian, nearly south of Winfield. It is navigable from its mouth to the southern boundary of Kansas, a distance of 679 miles, at high water. It frequently runs dry in late summer in its course across Kansas.
- Arlington**; city on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Arlington Township, Reno County; altitude, 1,599 feet; population, 303 Kingman.

Atlas sheets.

- Arlington**; township in Reno County; area, 36 square miles; population, 620..... Kingman.
- Arma**; post village in Crawford County.
- Arrington**; post village in Atchison County; altitude, 929 feet. Topeka.
- Arvonias**; township in Osage County; area, 48 square miles; population, 657. { Burlingame.
Burlington.
- Ash**; creek, a branch of Big Mule Creek, in Barber County ... Medicine Lodge.
- Ash**; creek, a right-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Ellsworth County..... Ellsworth.
- Ash**; creek, a left-hand branch of Arkansas River, in Pawnee County. { Larned.
Great Bend.
- Ash**; creek, a left-hand branch of North Fork of Solomon River, in Phillips County Phillipsburg.
- Ash**; creek, a right-hand branch of Mill Creek, in Washington County Washington.
- Asherville**; post village and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Asherville Township, Mitchell County; altitude, 1,345 feet..... Minneapolis.
- Asherville**; township in Mitchell County; area, 36 square miles; population 651. { Beloit.
Minneapolis.
- Ashland**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway and county seat of Clark County; altitude, 1,951 feet..... Ashland.
- Ashland**; township in Riley County; area, 32 square miles; population, 273..... Junction City.
- Ash Rock**; township in Rooks County; area, 36 square miles; population, 387. { Phillipsburg.
Plainville.
- Ashton**; city in Baker Township, Crawford County; population, 488.
- Ashton**; post village in Sumner County.
- Ash Valley**; post village in Pawnee County.
- Ash Valley**; township in Pawnee County; area, 36 square miles; population, 166 Larned.
- Assaria**; city on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Smoky Hill Township, Saline County; altitude, 1,285 feet; population, 180.. Salina.
- Atchison**; city and county seat of Atchison County; magnetic declination, $8^{\circ} 15'$; the fifth city in population in the State, situated on the right bank of Missouri River. It is a railroad center of importance, being entered by branches of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, Missouri Pacific, Burlington and Missouri River, and Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railways. Altitude, Missouri River, low water, 1883, 765 feet; high water, 1881, 789 feet; Union Depot, 795 feet; population, 15,501..... Atchison.
- Atchison**; northeast county; organized 1855; area, 423 square miles; population, 26,378; county seat, Atchison; Mean magnetic declination, $8^{\circ} 45'$; rainfall, 35 inches; temperature, 52° . { Atchison.
Hiawatha.
Topeka.
Oskaloosa.

The surface is a rolling plain, somewhat eroded by streams, especially on the east, near Missouri River, which forms the eastern boundary. It is treeless, except in the valleys. The elevation ranges from 800 to 1,200 feet. Excepting the county seat, which contains more than half the population of the county, it is an agricultural county, two-thirds of its area being cultivated, mainly in corn. It is traversed by several railways, including branches of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, and Missouri Pacific systems.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Benton.....	60	964
Center.....	54	1,060
Grasshopper.....	54	1,706
Kapioma.....	60	1,175
Lancaster.....	54	1,535
Mount Pleasant.....	48	1,517
Shannon.....	56	1,797
Walnut.....	35	1,123
Atchison.....	.....	15,501

- Athelstane**; post village in Clay County. Atlas sheets.
- Athelstane**; township in Clay County; area, 36 square miles; population, 606. Clay Center.
- Athens**; post village in Jewell County.
- Athens**; township in Jewell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 455. Mankato.
- Athol**; post village and station on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Lane Township, Smith County; altitude, 1,782 feet. Smith Center.
- Atlanta**; post village and railway station in Omnia Township, Cowley County. Burden.
- Atlanta**; township in Rice County; area, 48 square miles; population, 2,172. Lyons.
- Attica**; city on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Ruella Township, Harper County; altitude, 1,453 feet; population, 269. Anthony.
- Attica**; township in Sedgwick County; area, 36 square miles; population, 799. Cheney. Wichita.
- Atwater**; hamlet in Cimarron Township, Meade County. Meade.
- Atwood**; county seat of Rawlins County, situated in Atwood Township; population, 493.
- Atwood**; township in Rawlins County; area, 56 square miles; population, 704.
- Aubry**; township in Johnson County; area, 50 square miles; population, 1,187. Olathe.
- Auburn**; post village in Auburn Township, Shawnee County. Burlingame.
- Auburn**; township in Shawnee County; area, 56 square miles; population, 974. Burlingame.
- Augusta**; city on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, and St. Louis and San Francisco railways, in Augusta Township, Butler County; altitude, 1,221 feet; population, 964. Eldorado.
- Augusta**; township in Butler County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,549. Eldorado. Wichita.
- Augustine**; township in Logan County; area, 72 square miles; population, 108.
- Aulne**; post village and station on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Wilson Township, Marion County; altitude, 1,404 feet. Newton.
- Aurora**; station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Olivet Township, Osage County. Burlington.
- Aurora**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Cloud County; altitude, 1,478 feet. Minneapolis.
- Aurora**; township in Cloud County; area, 36 square miles; population, 596. Minneapolis. Clay Center.
- Austin**; post village in Neosho County.
- Avery**; post village in Reno County.

Atlas sheets.

Avery ; creek, a left-hand tributary to Whitewater River, in Butler County. (Called "Diagonal Creek" on Wichita sheet.)	{ Wichita. Eldorado.
Avilla ; city in Avilla Township, Comanche County; population, 34	Coldwater.
Avilla ; township in Comanche County; area, 124 square miles; population, 107	Coldwater.
Avoca ; post village in Jackson County.	
Avon ; township in Coffey County; area, 30 square miles; population, 746	Burlington.
Avon ; township in Sumner County; area, 36 square miles; population, 359	Wellington.
Avon ; creek, a left-hand branch of Slate Creek, in Sumner County	Wellington.
Avonia ; post-office and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Barclay Township, Osage County	Burlingame.
Axtell ; city on St. Joseph and Grand Island Railway, in Murray Township, Marshall County; altitude, 1,360 feet; population, 594	Seneca.
Bachelor ; township in Greenwood County; area, 60 square miles; population, 564	Eureka.
Bachelor ; creek, a left-hand branch of Hickory Creek, in Elk County	Independence.
Bachelor ; creek, a right-hand fork of Walnut Creek, in Greenwood County	Eureka.
Bachelor ; creek, a left-hand tributary to Sandy Creek, in Harper County	Anthony.
Bachelor ; creek, a right-hand branch of Labette Creek, in Labette County	Parsons.
Bacon ; post village in Lincoln County.	
Bacon ; creek, a left-hand tributary to Spillman Creek, in Lincoln and Mitchell counties	Beloit.
Badger ; post village in Lyon County.	
Badger ; creek, a small left-hand tributary to Neosho River, in Coffey and Lyon counties.	{ Emporia. Burlington.
Badger ; creek, a left-hand branch of Walnut River, in Cowley County	Burden.
Badger ; creek, a left-hand branch of North Branch Otter Creek, in Greenwood County	Eureka.
Badger ; creek, a right-hand branch of Slate Creek, in Sumner County	Wellington.
Baehr ; creek, a left-hand branch of Bluff Creek, in Harper County	Caldwell.
Bagley ; post village in Montgomery County.	
Baileyville ; post village on St. Joseph and Grand Island Railway, in Marion Township, Nemaha County; altitude, 1,321 feet	Seneca.
Baker ; station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Mission Township, Brown County; altitude, 1,177 feet; population, 202.	Hiawatha.
Baker ; township in Crawford County; area, 72 square miles; population, 16,070.	Joplin.
Baker ; township in Gove County; area, 126 square miles; population, 292.	
Baker ; creek, a left-hand tributary to South Fork Cottonwood River, in Chase County	Cottonwood Falls.
Baker ; creek, a left-hand tributary to Whitewater River, in Butler County. (Known as "Gillion Creek" on Wichita sheet.)	{ Wichita. Eldorado.

Atlas sheets.

Bala; hamlet in Bala Township, Riley County	Junction City.
Bala; township in Riley County; area, 42 square miles; population, 1,048	Junction City.
Balderson; township in Marshall County; area, 36 square miles; population, 705.	Marysville. Seneca.
Baldwin; city on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Palmyra Township, Douglas County; altitude, 1,057 feet; population, 1,178.	Lawrence.
Ballard Falls; post village in Little Blue Township, Washington County	Marysville.
Balls; creek, a left-hand tributary to Nemaha River, in Nemaha County	Seneca.
Bancroft; post village in Nemaha County.	
Banks; hamlet in Mount Ayr Township, Osborne County.	Osborne.
Banner; station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Banner Township, Dickinson County; altitude, 1,345 feet	Abilene.
Banner; post village in Trego County.	
Banner; township in Dickinson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 577	Abilene.
Banner; township in Harper County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,502.	Anthony.
Banner; township in Pratt County; area, 36 square miles; population, 228.	Pratt. Kinsley.
Banner; township in Rush County; area, 54 square miles; population, 354	Larned.
Banner; township in Smith County; area, 36 square miles; population, 737	Smith Center.
Bannock; post village in Edwards County.	
Barber; southern county; organized 1873; area, 1,134 square miles; population, 5,290; county seat, Medicine Lodge; mean magnetic declination, 10° 10'; rainfall, 26 inches; temperature, 56°.	Medicine Lodge. Coldwater.

The surface is a broken, treeless plain, drained by Medicine Lodge River and several smaller streams. The elevation ranges from 1,300 to 1,800 feet. It is sparsely settled, and but one-fourth of its area is under cultivation. It is deficient in railways, being barely touched by branches of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe system.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Ætna	129	78
Cedar	36	272
Deerhead	64	81
Eagle	113	172
Elm Mills	60	164
Elwood	105	238
Hazelton	36	530
Hazelton		193
Kiowa	37	508
Kiowa		385
Lake City	42	137
McAdoo	36	134
Medicine Lodge	120	1,246
Medicine Lodge		709
Mingona	60	279
Moore	45	300
Nippawalla	54	255
Sharon	72	434
Sun City	48	116
Turkey Creek	48	170
Valley	36	176

- Barclay**; post-office and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Barclay Township, Osage County; altitude, 1,175 feet Atlas sheets. Burlingame.
- Barclay**; township in Osage County; area, 48 square miles; population, 788 Burlingame.
- Barnard**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Scott Township, Lincoln County; altitude, 1,322 feet Beloit.
- Barnard**; station on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Gulf Railway, in Valley Township, Linn County; altitude, 797 feet Mound City.
- Barnes**; city on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Barnes Township, Washington County; altitude, 1,328 feet; population, 354... Marysville.
- Barnes**; township in Washington County; area, 36 square miles; population, 922 Marysville.
- Barnesville**; post village in Bourbon County.
- Barrett**; post village on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Vermilion Township, Marshall County; altitude, 1,128 feet Seneca.
- Barrett**; township in Thomas County; area, 108 square miles; population, 178.
- Barry**; post village in Greenwood County.
- Bartlett**; post village in Labette County; altitude, 888 feet.
- Barton**; central county; organized 1872; area, 900 square miles; population, 12,361; county seat, Great Bend; mean magnetic declination, 9° 55'; rainfall, 25 inches; temperature, 54°. { Great Bend.
Larned
Hays.
Russell.

The surface is a treeless plain, broken by stream erosion in the northern part and sandy south of Arkansas River, which crosses the county from west to east. The elevation ranges from 1,700 to 2,000 feet. More than half its area is under cultivation, largely in wheat. It is traversed by branches of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, and Missouri Pacific railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Albion	36	331
Beaver	36	360
Buffalo	36	350
Cheyenne	72	550
Clarence	36	360
Cleveland	36	382
Comanche	65	752
Eureka	36	291
Fairview	36	303
Grant	36	321
Great Bend	45	2,542
Great Bend		2,158
Homestead	72	911
Hoisington		535
Independent	36	623
Clafin		201
Lakin	67	1,508
Ellinwood		64
Liberty	36	425
Logan	36	458
Pawnee Rock	36	557
Pawnee Rock		129
South Bend	36	326
Union	36	208
Walnut	36	488
Wheatland	36	315

Atlas sheets.

Beaver; township in Decatur County; area, 36 square miles; population, 263.	
Beaver; township in Lincoln County; area, 36 square miles; population, 403	Beloit.
Beaver; township in Phillips County; area, 36 square miles; population, 395	Norton.
Beaver; township in Rawlins County; area, 40 square miles; population, 165.	
Beaver; township in Republic County; area, 36 square miles; population, 546	Concordia.
Beaver; township in Scott County; area, 120 square miles; population, 141.	
Beaver; township in Smith County; area, 36 square miles; population, 368	Smith Center.
Beaver; township in Wichita County; area, 72 square miles; population, 187.	
Beaver; post village in Sheridan County.	
Beaver; creek, a branch of Republican River, heading in eastern Colorado and flowing northeast to its mouth in southern Nebraska.	
Beaver; creek, a left-hand branch of Arkansas River, in Cowley County	Burden.
Beaver; creek, a right-hand branch of Bluff Creek, in Harper County	Anthony.
Beaver; creek, a left-hand branch of Sand Creek, in Harvey County	Newton.
Beaver; creek, a right-hand branch of Saline River, in Lincoln County	Beloit.
Beaver; creek, a right-hand branch of Republican River, in Republic County	Concordia.
Beaver; creek, a right-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Russell County	Russell.
Beaver; creek, a left-hand branch of North Fork Solomon River, in Smith County	Smith Center.
Beaver; creek, a left-hand branch of Slate Creek, in Sumner County	Wellington.
Beaver; creek, a left-hand branch of Chikaskia River, in Sumner County	Caldwell.
Beaver; creek, a right-hand branch of Little Blue River, in Washington County	Marysville.
Bedford; station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Cooper Township, Stafford County; altitude, 1,852 feet	Great Bend.
Bee; creek, a left-hand branch of Little Cana River, in Montgomery and Chautauqua counties	Independence.
Beeler; post village in Ness County; altitude, 2,490 feet.	
Bell; township in Reno County; area, 36 square miles; population, 387	Kingman.
Bell; branch, small tributary to Big Bull Creek, in Miami County	Olathe.
Bell; creek, a small left-hand branch of Kansas River, in Wyandotte County, 5 miles in length	Kansas City.
Bellaire; post village and station on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Blaine Township, Smith County; altitude, 1,862 feet.	Smith Center.
Bellefonte; station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Wheatland Township, Ford County; altitude, 2,354 feet	Spearville.

Atlas sheets.

Belle Plaine ; city on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and Missouri Pacific railways, in Belle Plaine Township, Summer County; altitude, 1,218 feet.	Wellington.
Belle Plaine ; township in Norton County; area, 36 square miles; population, 202	Norton.
Belle Plaine ; township in Sumner County; area, 43 square miles; population, 1,185	Wellington.
Belle Prairie ; township in Rush County; area, 54 square miles; population, 167.	Ness. Larned.
Belleville ; city in Belleville Township and county seat of Republic County, situated on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific, St. Joseph and Grand Island, and Northern Pacific railways; altitude, 1,512 feet; population, 1,320	Concordia.
Belleville ; township in Republic County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,974	Concordia.
Belleville ; township in Chautauqua County; area, 56 square miles; population, 1,275	Sedan.
Bellgrade ; station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Spring Creek Township, Coffey County	Burlington.
Belmont ; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Eagle Township, Kingman County; altitude, 1,582 feet.	Cheney.
Belmont ; township in Kingman County; area, 36 square miles; population, 395.	Kingman. Anthony.
Belmont ; township in Phillips County; area, 36 square miles; population, 362.	Phillipsburg. Norton.
Belmont ; township in Rooks County; area, 36 square miles; population, 301	Plainville.
Belmont ; township in Woodson County; area, 48 square miles; population, 656	Fredonia.
Beloit ; city in Beloit Township and county seat of Mitchell County, situated on Union Pacific and Missouri Pacific railways; altitude, 1,382 feet; population, 2,108	Beloit.
Beloit ; township in Mitchell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 3,026	Beloit.
Belpre ; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Wayne Township, Edwards County; altitude, 2,090 feet.	Kinsley.
Belpre ; township in Edwards County; area, 54 square miles; population, 246	
Belvidere ; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Glick Township, Kiowa County; altitude, 1,841 feet.	Coldwater.
Belvoir ; post village and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Clinton Township, Douglas County	Lawrence.
Belvue ; post village and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Belvue Township, Pottawatomie County; altitude, 959 feet.	Wamego.
Belvue ; township in Pottawatomie County; area, 39 square miles; population, 749	Wamego.
Beman ; post village in Warren Township, Morris County.	Eskridge.
Bemis ; creek, a left-hand tributary to Walnut River, in Butler County	Eldorado.
Bendena ; post village in Doniphan County; altitude, 1,109 feet.	
Benedict ; post village in Wilson County; altitude, 863 feet.	
Benkelman ; township in Cheyenne County; area, 72 square miles; population, 353.	

Atlas sheets.

Bennett ; township in Kingman County; area, 36 square miles; population, 581	Caldwell.
Bennington ; city on Union Pacific Railway, in Bennington Township, Ottawa County; altitude, 1,122 feet; population 344	Minneapolis.
Bennington ; township in Ottawa County; area, 36 square miles; population, 775.	{ Minneapolis. Salina.
Bentley ; post village in Sedgwick County; altitude, 1,385 feet.	
Benton ; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Benton Township, Butler County; altitude, 1,375 feet...	Wichita.
Benton ; township in Atchison County; area, 60 square miles; population, 964.	{ Atchison. Oskaloosa.
Benton ; township in Butler County; area, 36 square miles; population, 755	Wichita.
Benton ; township in Hodgeman County; area, 36 square miles; population, 63.	
Berbeck ; post-office in Union Township, Barton County.....	Russell.
Berlin ; post village in Mill Creek Township, Bourbon County.	Fort Scott.
Berlin ; township in Harper County; area, 34 square miles; population, 218.	
Bern ; post village in Nemaha County; altitude, 1,285 feet.	
Bernal ; post village in Reno County.	
Bernard ; branch, a right-hand branch of Verdigris River, in Greenwood County.....	Emporia.
Berry ; creek, a left-hand branch of Middle Cana Creek, in Chautauqua County.....	Sedan.
Berryton ; post village in Shawnee County.	
Berwick ; post village in Nemaha County; altitude, 1,163 feet.	
Berwick ; township in Nemaha County; area, 36 square miles; population, 882.	
Bethany ; township in Osborne County; area, 36 square miles; population, 527.	{ Osborne. Smith Center.
Bethel ; post-office and station on Kansas City, Wichita and Northwestern Railway, in Quindara Township, Wyandotte County; altitude, 1,013 feet	Kansas City.
Beulah ; post village and station on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis Railway, in Sheridan Township, Crawford County; altitude, 979 feet.....	Joplin.
Beverley ; post village and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Colorado Township, Lincoln County; altitude, 1,326 feet.	Minneapolis.
Big ; creek, a right-hand branch of Neosho River, in Coffey County. Divides 5 miles above mouth into North and South Big creeks	Burlington.
Big ; creek, a left-hand branch of Neosho River, in Neosho and Allen counties	Iola.
Big ; creek, a left-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Ellis, Russell, and Trego counties.	{ Hays. Russell. Ellis.
Big ; creek, a left-hand branch of Deer Creek, in Phillips County	Phillipsburg.
Big Bend ; station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Belmont Township, Phillips County; altitude, 1,851 feet.....	Phillipsburg.
Big Bend ; township in Republic County; area, 36 square miles; population, 831	Concordia.

Atlas sheets.

- Big Blue**; river, a right-hand branch of Missouri River, heading in Johnson County and flowing northeast into Missouri. Olathe.
- Big Blue**; river, a left-hand branch of Kansas River. It heads in southeastern Nebraska and flows southward, forming boundary line between Riley and Pottawatomie counties. Marysville.
Junction City.
- Big Bull**; creek, a left-hand branch of Osage River, in Miami County; length, 30 miles. Olathe.
- Big Cana**; creek, a right-hand branch of Caney Creek, in Chattanooga County. Flows south from Sedan sheet into Indian Territory. Sedan.
- Big Cedar**; creek, a left-hand branch of Verdigris River, in Wilson County. Fredonia.
- Big Coon**; creek, a right-hand branch of Arkansas River, in Pawnee County. Larned.
- Big Creek**; township in Ellis County; area, 120 square miles; population, 1,215. Hays.
- Big Creek**; township in Neosho County; area, 48 square miles; population, 997. Iola.
- Big Creek**; township in Russell County; area, 72 square miles; population, 522. Russell.
Hays.
- Big Eddy**; creek, a small branch of Missouri River, in Wyandotte County, 2 miles long. Kansas City.
- Bigelow**; post-office and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Bigelow Township, Marshall County; altitude, 1,117 feet. Marysville.
- Big Hill**; creek, a left-hand tributary to Verdigris River, in Montgomery and Labette counties. Independence.
- Big John**; creek, a left-hand branch of Neosho River, in Morris County. Eskridge.
- Big Mule**; creek, a left-hand branch of Salt Fork of Arkansas River, in Barber County. Medicine Lodge.
- Big Sandy**; creek, a left-hand branch of Salt Fork of Arkansas River, in Barber County. Medicine Lodge.
- Big Sandy**; creek, a left-hand branch of Cimarron River, in Clark County. Ashland.
- Big Slough**; creek, a right-hand branch of Turkey Creek, in McPherson County. Hutchinson.
- Big Slough**; a right-hand branch of Arkansas River, in Sedgewick County. Wichita.
Cheney.
- Big Soldier**; creek, a large left-hand branch of Kansas River, in Shawnee and Jackson counties; length, 50 miles. Topeka.
Hiawatha.
- Big Spring**; post village in Douglas County.
- Big Spring**; creek, a left-hand branch of Chikaskia River, in Kingman County. Caldwell.
- Big Stranger**; creek, a left-hand branch of Kansas River, in Leavenworth and Atchison counties; length, 60 miles. Oskaloosa.
Atchison.
- Big Sugar**; creek, a right-hand branch of Osage River, in Linn and Anderson counties. Mound City.
Garnett.
- Big Timber**; township of Rush County; area, 48 square miles; population, 425. Hays.
- Big Timber**; creek, a left-hand branch of North Fork Solomon River, in Norton County. Norton.
- Big Timber**; creek, a right-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Rush and Ness counties. Hays.
Ellis.
- Big Walnut**; creek, a left-hand branch of Rock Creek, in Neosho and Crawford counties. Iola.

Atlas sheets.

- Bird**; city in Bird City Township, Cheyenne County; altitude 3,449 feet; population, 122.
- Bird City**; township in Cheyenne County; area, 36 square miles; population, 186.
- Birley**; post-office in Bazaar Township, Chase County Cottonwood Falls.
- Birmingham**; post village in Jackson County; altitude, 1,099 feet.
- Bison**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Lone Star Township, Rush County; altitude, 2,012 feet. Hays.
- Bissell**; creek, a left-hand branch of Deer Creek, in Phillips County Phillipsburg.
- Bitter**; creek, a right-hand branch of Medicine Lodge River, in Barber County Medicine Lodge.
- Bitter**; creek, a left-hand tributary to Arkansas River, in Sumner County Wellington.
- Bitter**; creek, a left-hand tributary to Chikaskia River, in Sumner County Wellington.
- Bittercreek**; post village in Sumner County.
- Black Crook**; creek, a left-hand branch of Walnut River, in Cowley County Burden.
- Black Kettle**; creek, a left-hand branch of Little Arkansas River, in Harvey County Hutchinson.
- Black Marsh**; lake, between Rice and Reno counties Lyons.
- Blacksmith**; creek, a right-hand branch of Kansas River, in Shawnee County Topeka.
- Blackstone**; post village and station on St. Louis and San Francisco Railway, in Bluff Township, Sumner County; altitude, 1,199 feet Caldwell.
- Black Stub**; gulch in Waring Township, Ness County Ellis.
- Black Vermilion**; river, a left-hand branch of Big Blue River, in Marshall and Nemaha counties. { Marysville.
Seneca.
- Blackwolf**; post-office and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Columbia Township, Ellsworth County; altitude, 1,567 feet. Ellsworth.
- Blaine**; post village and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Clear Creek Township, Pottawatomie County; altitude, 1,505 feet Wamego.
- Blaine**; township in Clay County; area, 44 square miles; population, 650 Clay Center.
- Blaine**; township in Harper County; area, 54 square miles; population, 262 Anthony.
- Blaine**; township in Lane County; area, 80 square miles; population, 227.
- Blaine**; township in Marion County; area, 36 square miles; population, 423.
- Blaine**; township in Ottawa County; area, 36 square miles; population, 388 Minneapolis.
- Blaine**; township in Smith County; area, 36 square miles; population, 623 Smith Center.
- Blakely**; township in Geary County; area, 36 square miles; population, 302.
- Blakeman**; post village in Rawlins County; altitude, 2,894 feet.
- Blaze Fork**; left-hand branch of Little Arkansas River, in McPherson, Reno, and Harvey counties Hutchinson.
- Block**; post-office in Valley Township, Miami County Olathe.

Atlas sheets.

Blood; river in Barton County; sinking in a marsh or lake in Cheyenne Bottoms.	{ Hays. Russell. Great Bend.
Blood; creek, a right-hand branch of Smoky Hill River in Ellsworth County	Ellsworth.
Bloom; station on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Bloom Township, Ford County; altitude, 2,590 feet.	Ashland.
Bloom; township in Clay County; area, 47 square miles; population, 703	Clay Center.
Bloom; township in Ford County; area, 72 square miles; population, 44.	{ Spearville. Ashland.
Bloom; township in Osborne County; area, 54 square miles; population, 552.	{ Osborne. Beloit.
Bloomfield; township in Mitchell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 530	Beloit.
Bloomfield; township in Sheridan County; area, 36 square miles; population, 124.	
Bloomington; village in Clinton Township, Douglas County ..	Lawrence.
Bloomington; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Tilden Township, Osborne County; altitude, 1,601 feet	Osborne.
Bloomington; township in Butler County; area, 36 square miles; population, 443	Eldorado.
Blue; township in Pottawatomie County; area, 45 square miles; population, 643.	{ Junction City. Wamego.
Blue Hill; post village in Hayes Township, Mitchell County ...	Beloit.
Blue Hill; township in Mitchell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 291	Beloit.
Blue Hills; hills in Custer, Blue Hills, Pittsburg, and Hayes townships, Mitchell County; altitude, 1,880 feet	Beloit.
Blue Mound; hill in Wakarusa Township, Douglas County	Lawrence.
Blue Mound; city on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis Railway, in Blue Mound Township, Linn County; population, 748.	{ Mound City. Garnett.
Blue Mound; township in Linn County; area, 64 square miles; population, 1,684.	{ Mound City. Garnett.
Blue Rapids; city on Union Pacific and Missouri Pacific railways, in Blue Rapids City Township, Marshall County; also situated on Big Blue River; altitude, 1,175 feet; population, 1,189	Marysville.
Blue Rapids; township in Marshall County; area, 54 square miles; population, 1,185	Marysville.
Blue Rapids City; township in Marshall County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,795	Marysville.
Blue Stem; creek, a left-hand tributary to Chikaskia River, in Kingman County.	{ Anthony. Kingman.
Blue Stone; hamlet in Fairview Township, Russell County ...	Osborne.
Blue Valley; township in Pottawatomie County; area, 46 square miles; population, 811.	{ Marysville. Junction City.
Bluff; city on St. Louis and San Francisco Railway, in Stohrville Township, Harper County; population, 143; altitude, 1,197 feet	Caldwell.

Atlas sheets.

- Bluff**; township in Sumner County; area, 54 square miles; population, 469 Caldwell.
- Bluff**; creek, a left-hand branch of Cimarron River, in Clark and Comanche counties; length, 55 miles. { Coldwater.
Ashland.
- Bluff**; creek, a right-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Ellsworth County Ellsworth.
- Bluff**; creek, a left-hand branch of Rock Creek, in Lyon and Morris counties Eskridge.
- Bluff**; creek, a left-hand branch of Onion Creek, in Montgomery County Independence.
- Bluff**; creek, a right-hand branch of Big Blue River, in Pottawatomie County Marysville.
- Bodarc**; post village in Butler County.
- Bodaville**; post village in Riley County.
- Bogue**; post village and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Wild Horse Township, Graham County; altitude, 2,039 feet. Hill.
- Boiscourt**; post village in Linn County.
- Bolton**; township in Cowley County; area, 51 square miles; population, 1,073. { Wellington.
Burden.
- Bolton**; post village in Montgomery County; altitude, 818 feet.
- Bonaccord**; post village in Dickinson County.
- Bonaville**; township in McPherson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 279. { Salina.
Abilene.
- Bond**; post village in Douglas County.
- Bone Spring**; post village in Reno County.
- Bonita**; post-office and station on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Gulf Railway, Olathe Township, Johnson County Olathe.
- Bonner**; post-office and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Delaware Township, Wyandotte County; altitude, 786 feet. Kansas City.
- Boone**; township in Haskell County; area, 64 square miles; population, 60.
- Booth**; post village in Reno County.
- Booth**; creek, a left-hand branch of Walnut Creek, in Barton and Rush counties. { Hays.
Great Bend.
- Borders**; township in Stanton County; area, 126 square miles; population, 25.
- Borin**; post village in Decatur County.
- Bosna**; post village in Trego County.
- Boughton**; creek, a left-hand branch of Deer Creek, in Phillips County Phillipsburg.
- Bourbon**; southeastern county; organized in 1855; area, 637 square miles; population, 27,094; county seat, Fort Scott; mean magnetic declination, 9° 15'; rainfall, 38 inches; temperature, 54°. { Garnett.
Mound City.
Iola.
Fort Scott.

The surface is an undulating plain, with little timber, except in the stream valleys, and is drained by Marmaton River and its tributaries. The elevation ranges from 750 to 1,100 feet. It is largely an agricultural county, one-half its area being under cultivation, mainly in corn. It is traversed by branches of the Missouri, Kansas and Texas, the Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis, and St. Louis, Wichita and Western railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Drywood	45	1, 647
Franklin	72	1, 348
Freedom	44	1, 329
Fulton		490
Marion	100	2, 388
Uniontown		(1895) 244
Bronson		(1895) 324
Marmaton	56	1, 279
Mill Creek	56	1, 113
Osage	48	1, 117
Pawnee	48	1, 097
Hiattville		(1895) 146
Scott	75	2, 216
Timberhill	36	991
Walnut	60	896
Fort Scott		11, 673

Atlas sheets.

- Bow**; creek, a right-hand branch of North Fork Solomon River, in Graham, Rooks, and Phillips counties. { Norton.
Phillipsburg.
- Bow Creek**; post village in Phillips County.
- Bow Creek**; township in Phillips County; area, 36 square miles; population, 311 Phillipsburg.
- Bow Creek**; township in Rooks County; area, 36 square miles; population, 239. { Norton.
Phillipsburg.
Hill.
Plainville.
- Bow Creek**; township in Sheridan County; area, 72 square miles; population, 226.
- Bower**; creek, a left-hand branch of Osage River, in Osage County Burlingame.
- Bowie**; small left-hand branch of Grasshopper Creek, in Jefferson County Oskaloosa.
- Bowling**; post-office and station on Union Pacific Railway, in High Prairie Township, Leavenworth County Kansas City.
- Bowman**; branch, a small left-hand tributary to Neosho River, in Coffey County Burlington.
- Bowman**; creek, a left-hand branch of Mill Creek, in Washington County Washington.
- Boxelder**; creek, a right-hand branch of South Fork Solomon River, in Rooks County Plainville.
- Boyle**; post village in Jefferson County; altitude, 1,149 feet.
- Bradford**; post village in Wabaunsee County.
- Brainerd**; station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Milton Township, Butler County; altitude, 1,381 feet; population, 83 ... Wichita.
- Brandy**; lake, in Valley Township, Reno County Hutchinson.
- Brantford**; post village in Brantford Township, Washington County Washington.
- Brantford**; township in Washington County; area, 36 square miles; population, 715 Washington.
- Brazilton**; post village and station on St. Louis and San Francisco Railway, in Walnut Township, Crawford County; altitude, 1,017 feet Fort Scott.
- Bremen**; post-office and station on St. Joseph and Grand Island Railway, in Herkimer Township, Marshall County Marysville.
- Brenham**; township in Kiowa County; area, 42 square miles; population, 180.

Atlas sheets.

- Brenham**; station on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways, in Center Township, Kiowa County; altitude, 2,194 feet..... Kinsley.
- Brenner**; post village in Doniphan County; altitude, 972 feet.
- Brewster**; post village in Thomas County; altitude, 3,411 feet.
- Bridgeport**; post village and station on Union Pacific and Missouri Pacific railways, in Smoky Hill Township, Saline County; altitude, 1,395 feet..... Salina.
- Briggs**; post village in Geary County.
- Bristow**; post-office in Independence Township, Osborne County Osborne
- Broderick**; post village in Pottawatomie County.
- Bronson**; city, on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Marion Township, Bourbon County; altitude, 1,079 feet; population, 324 (1895) Iola.
- Brookdale**; township in Rush County; area, 42 square miles; { Hays.
population, 279 } Larned.
- Brook Luta**; left-hand tributary to Cottonwood River, in Marion County..... Newton County.
- Brooks**; post-office and station on St. Louis and San Francisco Railway, in Newark Township, Wilson County; altitude, 877 feet Independence.
- Brookville**; city on Union Pacific Railway, in Spring Creek Township, Saline County; altitude, 1,353 feet; population, 345 Salina.
- Broughton**; post village in Clay County; altitude, 1,179 feet.
- Brown**; northeastern county; organized in 1855; area, 576 square miles; population, 21,035; county seat, Hiawatha; { Atchison.
mean magnetic declination, 9° 15'; rainfall, 35 inches; tem- } Hiawatha.
perature, 52°.

The surface is a plain somewhat eroded by streams and treeless except in the valleys. The elevation ranges from 900 to 1,100 feet. It is an agricultural county, more than two-thirds of its area being cultivated, mainly in corn, wheat, and oats. It is traversed by branches of the Missouri Pacific, St. Joseph and Grand Island, and Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Hamlin	42	1,136
Hamlin		176
Reserve		103
Hiawatha	63	5,082
Hiawatha		3,313
Irving	54	993
Mission	90	5,607
Baker		202
Willis		193
Horton		3,202
Morrill	42	1,436
Morrill		362
Padonia	42	936
Powhatan	90	1,471
Robinson	45	1,374
Robinson		456
Walnut	63	1,646
Washington	45	1,354
Everest		489

Atlas sheets.

Brown ; township in Clark County; area, 120 square miles; population, 79	Ashland.
Brown ; township in Edwards County; area, 155 square miles; population, 433	Kinsley.
Brown ; creek, a left-hand branch of Solomon River, in Mitchell County.	{ Beloit. Mankato.
Brownell ; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, Waring Township, Ness County; altitude, 2,414 feet.	Ellis.
Browns Creek ; township in Jewell County; area, 36 square miles; population 533	Mankato.
Browns Grove ; township in Pawnee County; area, 72 square miles; population, 251.	{ Larned. Ness.
Brownsville ; post village in Chautauqua County.	
Bruno ; township in Butler County; area, 36 square miles; population, 631	Wichita.
Bruno ; creek, a left-hand branch of Cottonwood River, in Marion and Chase counties	Cottonwood Falls.
Brush ; creek, a right-hand branch of Spring River, in Cherokee County	Joplin.
Brush ; creek, a branch of Missouri River, in Doniphan County; length, 5 miles	Atchison.
Brush ; creek, a right-hand tributary to South Fork, Solomon River, in Graham County	Hill.
Brush ; creek, a small left-hand branch of Grasshopper Creek, in Jefferson County	Oskaloosa.
Brush ; creek, a right-hand branch of Saline River, in Lincoln County.	{ Ellsworth. Beloit.
Brush ; creek, a left-hand branch of Rock Creek, in Pottawatomie County	Wamego.
Brush ; creek, a right-hand tributary to Verdigris River, in Wilson County	Fredonia.
Bryant ; township in Graham County; area, 90 square miles; population, 290	Hill.
Buck ; creek, a left-hand tributary to Dry Wood Creek in Bourbon County	Fort Scott.
Buck ; creek, a left-hand branch of Kansas River in Jefferson County	Oskaloosa.
Buckeye ; creek, a left-hand branch of Cottonwood River, in Chase County	Emporia.
Buckeye ; creek, a right-hand branch of Cottonwood River; in Chase County	Cottonwood Falls.
Buckeye ; township in Dickinson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 539.	{ Abilene. Clay Center.
Buckeye ; township in Ellis County; area, 72 square miles; population, 280.	
Buckeye ; township in Ottawa County; area, 36 square miles; population, 357.	{ Minneapolis. Clay Center. Salina. Abilene.
Bucklin ; post village and station on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Bucklin Township, Ford County; altitude, 2,418 feet.	Spearville.
Bucklin ; township in Ford County; area, 36 square miles; population, 171.	{ Spearville. Ashland.

Atlas sheets.

Buckner ; creek, a fork of Pawnee River, in Hodgeman County.	{ Dodge. Ness City.
Bucyrus ; post village in Miami County.	
Buel ; post village in Mitchell County.	
Buffalo ; post-office in Clifton Township, Wilson County	Fredonia.
Buffalo ; township in Jewell County; area, 40 square miles; population, 1,223	Mankato.
Buffalo ; township in Barton County; area, 36 square miles; population, 350	Great Bend.
Buffalo ; township in Cloud County; area, 44 square miles; population, 634	Concordia.
Buffalo ; creek, a right-hand branch of Republican River, in Jewell and Republic counties.	{ Mankato. Concordia.
Buffalo ; creek, a left-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Ellsworth County	Ellsworth.
Buffalo ; creek, a left-hand branch of Verdigris River, in Wilson and Woodson counties	Fredonia.
Buhler ; post village in Reno County; altitude, 1,474 feet.	
Bull ; creek, a right-hand branch of Cow Creek, in Rice and Reno counties	Lyons.
Bullard ; creek, a right-hand branch of Big Sandy Creek, in Clark County	Ashland.
Bullfoot ; creek, a right-hand branch of Saline River, in Lincoln County.	{ Ellsworth. Beloit.
Bullington ; creek, a left-hand branch of Grouse Creek, in Cowley County	Burden.
Bunker Hill ; city on Union Pacific Railway, in Center Township, Russell County; altitude, 1,861 feet; population, 123.	Russell.
Burden ; city and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Silver Creek Township, Cowley County; altitude, 1,375 feet; population, 452	Burden.
Burdett ; post village and station on Atkinson, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Keyesville Township, Pawnee County; altitude, 2,120 feet	Ness.
Burdgeville ; hamlet in Colfax Township, Wilson County	Fredonia.
Burdick ; post village in Morris County; altitude, 1,459 feet.	
Burlingame ; city on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Burlingame Township, Osage County; altitude, 1,049 feet; population, 1,536	Burlingame.
Burlingame ; township in Osage County; area, 72 square miles; population, 3,051	Burlingame.
Burlington ; county seat of Coffey County, in Burlington Township. It is situated on the right bank of Neosho River, and is entered by the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and Missouri Pacific railways; magnetic declination, 9° 15'; altitude, 1,033 feet; population, 2,474	Burlington.
Burlington ; township in Coffey County; area, 35 square miles; population, 3,226	Burlington.
Burlington Junction ; station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Lincoln Township, Franklin County; altitude, 932 feet	Lawrence.
Burns ; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Milton Township, Marion County; altitude, 1,497 feet	Cottonwood Falls.

Atlas sheets.

- Burnt**; creek, a left-hand branch of Spring Creek, in Greenwood County Eureka.
- Burntwood**; post village in Rawlins County.
- Burntwood**; township in Rawlins County; area, 108 square miles; population, 353.
- Burroak**; city and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Burr-oak Township, Jewell County; altitude, 1,662 feet; population, 571 Mankato.
- Burroak**; township in Doniphan County; area, 34 square miles; population, 954 Atchison.
- Burroak**; township in Jewell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,306 Mankato.
- Burrton**; city and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and St. Louis and San Francisco railways, in Burrton Township, Harvey County; altitude, 1,457 feet; population, 517. Hutchinson.
- Burrton**; township in Harvey County; area, 36 square miles; population, 961 Hutchinson.
- Burt**; post-office in Liberty Township, Woodson County Fredonia.
- Burs**; creek, a right-hand branch of Wakarusa Creek, in Osage and Shawnee counties Burlingame.
- Bushy**; post village in Elk County.
- Bushong**; post village in Lyon County; altitude, 1,377 feet.
- Bushton**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Farmer Township, Rice County; altitude, 1,760 feet Ellsworth.
- Butler**; township in Kiowa County; area, 36 square miles; population, 107.
- Butler**; southern county; organized, 1855; area, 1,428 square miles; population, 20,692; county seat, Eldorado; magnetic declination, 9° 15'; rainfall, 30 inches; temperature, 55°. { Eldorado.
Cottonwood Falls.
Wichita.
Newton.
Wellington.
Burden.

The surface is a plain, rising gradually eastward to a broad summit, 1,600 feet high in the eastern part, from an elevation of 1,200 feet on Walnut Creek, in the southwestern part. It is timbered only in the stream valleys and is drained by Walnut Creek and its tributaries. About half its area is under cultivation, mainly in corn. It is traversed by branches of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, the St. Louis and San Francisco, and the Union Pacific railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Augusta	36	1,549
Augusta		964
Benton	36	755
Bloomington	36	443
Bruno	36	631
Chelsea	105	582
Clay	36	245
Clifford	42	531
Douglass	36	1,023
Douglass		595
Eldorado	58	4,053
Eldorado		3,528
Fairmount	36	598

Township and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Fairview	36	362
Glencoe	60	607
Hickory	60	431
Lincoln	100	312
Little Walnut	36	789
Leon		449
Logan	36	308
Milton	36	914
Whitewater		209
Brainerd		83
Murdock	36	633
Pleasant	36	528
Plum Grove	36	508
Prospect	87	662
Richland	36	622
Rock Creek	36	394
Rosalia	60	522
Spring	36	626
Sycamore	112	489
Towanda	36	647
Union	60	475
Walnut	36	453

Buxton; post village in Wilson County; altitude, 975 feet. Atlas sheets.

Byers; post village in Cimarron Township, Meade County. Meade.

Byron; township in Stafford County; area, 36 square miles; population, 351. Great Bend.

Cabbell; post village in Logan County.

Cadmus; post village in Linn County.

Cahola; post village in Chase County.

Cain; city on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Farmer Township, Rice County; altitude, 1,779 feet; population, 83 (1890).

Cairo; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Valley Township, Pratt County; altitude, 1,730 feet. Pratt.

Caldwell; city on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific, Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, and St. Louis and San Francisco railways, in Caldwell Township, Sumner County; altitude, 1,111 feet; population, 991. Caldwell.

Caldwell; township in Sumner County; area, 54 square miles; population, 1,504. Caldwell.

Cale; station on St. Louis and San Francisco Railway, in Bolton Township, Cowley County. Wellington.

Calhoun; township in Cheyenne County; area, 72 square miles; population, 253.

California; township in Coffey County; area, 28 square miles; population, 538. Burlington.

Calista; station on Wichita and Western Railway, in Union Township, Kingman County; altitude, 1,605 feet. Kingman.

Calorific; station on Kansas City, Wichita and Northwestern Railway, in Quindaro Township, Wyandotte County; altitude, 1,015 feet. Kansas City.

Calvert; post village in Norton County; altitude, 2,193 feet.

Calvin; township in Jewell County; area, 32 square miles; population, 417. Mankato.

Atlas sheets.

- Cambria**; township in Saline County; area, 36 square miles; population, 662. { Abilene.
Salina.
- Cambridge**; post village in Cowley County; altitude, 1,245 feet.
- Cameron**; post village in Harper County.
- Campbell**; post village in Washington County.
- Camp**; creek, a left-hand branch of Sandy Creek, in Harper County Anthony.
- Camp**; creek, a left-hand branch of Verdigris River, in Lyon County Emporia.
- Camp**; creek, a right-hand branch of Rock Creek, in Pottawatomie County Wamego.
- Camp**; creek, a left-hand branch of Republican River in Republic County Concordia.
- Camp**; creek, a right-hand branch of Mill Creek, in Washington County Washington.
- Camp**; creek, a left-hand branch of Coon Creek, in Washington County Marysville.
- Canada**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Gale Township, Marion County..... Newton.
- Canada**; township in Labette County; area, 40 square miles; population, 627. { Parsons.
Independence.
- Canaville**; township in Neosho County; area, 48 square miles; population, 1,032. { Iola.
Fredonia.
- Caney**; city on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Caney Township, Montgomery County; altitude, 738 feet; population, 936 ... Independence.
- Caney**; township in Montgomery County; area, 72 square miles; population, 2,032 Independence.
- Caneyville**; township in Chautauqua County; area, 56 square miles; population, 850. { Sedan.
Burden.
- Canning**; creek, a right-hand branch of Neosho River, in Morris County Parkerville.
- Canton**; city on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific, and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways, in Canton Township, McPherson County; altitude, 1,591 feet; population, 361 ... Newton.
- Canton**; township in Kingman County; area, 36 square miles; population, 302. { Caldwell.
Anthony.
- Canton**; township in McPherson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 957 Newton.
- Canville**; creek, a left-hand branch of Neosho River, in Neosho County Iola.
- Capioma**; post village in Nemaha County.
- Capioma**; township in Nemaha County; area, 36 square miles; population, 790 Hiawatha.
- Captains**; creek, a right-hand branch of Kansas River, in Douglas and Johnson counties Lawrence.
- Carbondale**; city on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and Union Pacific railways, in Ridgeway Township, Osage County; altitude, 1,078 feet; population, 772 Burlingame.
- Carl**; post village in Jackson County.
- Carlton**; city on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Holland Township, Dickinson County; population, 121 (1890)..... Abilene.
- Carlyle**; post village in Allen County; altitude, 989 feet.
- Carlyle**; township in Allen County; area, 30 square miles; population, 704, { Iola.
Garnett.

Atlas sheets.

Carmen; post village in Gray County.	
Carmi; township in Pratt County; area, 36 square miles; population, 331	Pratt.
Carnahan; creek, a left-hand branch of Big Blue River, in Pottawatomie County	Junction City.
Carneiro; post-office and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Garfield Township, Ellsworth County; altitude, 1,550 feet.	Ellsworth.
Carneiro; township in Ellsworth County; area, 36 square miles	Ellsworth.
Carr Creek; township in Mitchell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 419	Beloit.
Carrol; post village in Greenwood County.	
Carson; post village in Walnut Township, Brown County	Hiawatha.
Carwood; post village in Wichita County.	
Cary; creek, a left-hand branch of Lyons Creek, in Dickinson County	Parkerville.
Cassady; village on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Farmington Township, Stafford County	Pratt.
Castle; township in McPherson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 544	Hutchinson.
Castle Rock; creek, a small left-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Logan and Gove counties.	
Castleton; post village in Castleton Township, Reno County ..	Cheney.
Castleton; township in Reno County; area, 54 square miles; population, 383.	{ Cheney. Kingman.
Catalpa; post village in Gove County.	
Catharine; post village in Catharine Township, Ellis County ..	Hays.
Catharine; township in Ellis County; area, 44 square miles; population, 463.	{ Hays. Plainville.
Catlin; township in Marion County; area, 36 square miles; population, 682	Newton.
Cato; post village in Crawford County.	
Cavalry; creek, a left-hand branch of Bluff Creek, in Clark County	Ashland.
Cavalry; creek, a left-hand branch of Bluff Creek, in Comanche County	Coldwater.
Caven; post village in Pratt County.	
Cave Springs; post-office in Liberty Township, Elk County ...	Eureka.
Cawker; city on Missouri Pacific Railway in Cawker Township, Mitchell County; altitude, 1,473 feet; population, 795.	Mankato.
Cawker; township in Mitchell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,459.	{ Mankato. Beloit.
Cecil; post village in Labette County.	
Cedar; township in Barber County; area, 36 square miles; population, 272	Anthony.
Cedar; township in Cowley County; area, 41 square miles; population, 341	Burden.
Cedar; township in Jackson County; area, 40 square miles; population, 1,107	Topeka.
Cedar; township in Smith County; area, 36 square miles; population, 694.	{ Smith Center. Phillipsburg.
Cedar; township in Wilson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 968.	{ Fredonia. Independence.
Cedar; creek, a branch of Pottawatomie Creek, in Anderson County	Garnett.

Atlas sheets.

Cedar; creek, a right-hand branch of Medicine Lodge River, in Barber County, formed by junction of East and West Cedar creeks.....	Medicine Lodge.
Cedar; creek, a right-hand branch of Cottonwood River, in Chase County.....	Cottonwood Falls.
Cedar; creek, a left-hand branch of Big Cana Creek, in Chautauqua County. It flows south into the Territory	Sedan.
Cedar; creek, a right-hand branch of Big Cana Creek, in Cowley and Chautauqua counties.	Burden. Sedan.
Cedar; creek, a right-hand branch of Grasshopper Creek, in Jackson, Brown, and Nemaha counties.	Hiawatha. Topeka.
Cedar; creek, a right-hand branch of Grasshopper Creek, in Jackson County. It divides in two branches known as North and South Cedar creeks.....	Topeka.
Cedar; creek, a right-hand branch of Grasshopper Creek, in Jefferson County.....	Oskaloosa.
Cedar; creek, a small right-hand branch of the Kansas River, in Johnson County.....	Olathe.
Cedar; creek, a right-hand branch of Saline River, in Russell County	Russell.
Cedar; creek, a left-hand branch of North Fork Solomon River, in Smith County.	Phillipsburg. Smith Center.
Cedar; township in Chase County; area, 90 square miles; population, 733.	
Cedar; bluff, a hill in Wakeeney Township, Trego County.....	Ellis.
Cedar; gorge in Wakeeney Township, Trego County	Ellis.
Cedar Bluffs; a post village in Decatur County; altitude, 2,546 feet.	
Cedar Grove; a station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Cottonwood Township, Chase County; altitude, 1,246 feet	Cottonwood Falls.
Cedar Junction; a post village in Johnson County; altitude, 780 feet.	
Cedar Point; a post village in Cottonwood Township, Chase County	Cottonwood Falls.
Cedarvale; a city in Jefferson Township, Chautauqua County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and Missouri Pacific railways; population, 716; altitude, 907 feet.....	Sedan.
Cedarville; a post village and station on the Missouri Pacific Railway, in Harvey Township, Smith County; altitude, 1,629 feet	Smith Center.
Cedron; a post village in Lincoln County.	
Cedron; township in Lincoln County; area, 36 square miles; population, 492.....	Beloit.
Celia; township in Rawlins County; area, 108 square miles; population, 350.	
Center; township in Atchison County; area, 54 square miles; population, 1,060.	Atchison. Oskaloosa.
Center; township in Chautauqua County; area, 56 square miles; population, 612	Sedan.
Center; a township in Clark County; area, 120 square miles; population, 456.	
Center; township in Cloud County; area, 54 square miles; population, 631.	Minneapolis. Concordia.

Atlas sheets.

Center; township in Decatur County; area, 36 square miles; population, 223.	
Center; township in Dickinson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,583.	Abilene.
Center; township in Doniphan County; area, 61 square miles; population, 2,782.	Atchison.
Center; township in Hodgeman County; area, 144 square miles; population, 527.	{ Ness City. Spearville.
Center; township in Jewell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,237.	Mankato.
Center; township in Kiowa County; area, 30 square miles; population, 391.	{ Kinsley. Coldwater.
Center; township in Lyon County; area, 120 square miles; population, 1,298.	Emporia.
Center; township in Marion County; area, 52 square miles; population, 2,430.	{ Newton. Cottonwood Falls.
Center; township in Marshall County; area, 36 square miles; population, 639.	{ Marysville. Seneca.
Center; township in Mitchell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 394.	Beloit.
Center; township in Ness County; area, 48 square miles; population, 544.	{ Ness. Ellis.
Center; township in Norton County; area, 46 square miles; population, 1,386.	Norton.
Center; township in Ottawa County; area, 36 square miles; population, 323.	Minneapolis.
Center; township in Pottawatomie County; area, 30 square miles; population, 435.	Wamego.
Center; township in Pratt County; area, 39 square miles; population, 1,442.	Pratt.
Center; township in Reno County; area, 36 square miles; population, 575.	Kingman.
Center; township in Rice County; area, 36 square miles; population, 472.	Lyons.
Center; township in Riley County; area, 32 square miles; population, 482.	{ Junction City. Minneapolis.
Center; township in Rush County; area, 54 square miles; population, 236.	Larned.
Center; township in Russell County; area, 141 square miles; population, 997.	Russell.
Center; township in Smith County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,096.	Smith Center.
Center; township in Stevens County; area, 54 square miles; population, 78.	
Center; township in Wilson County; area, 42 square miles; population, 2,441.	{ Fredonia. Independence.
Center; township in Woodson County; area, 62 square miles; population, 2,043.	Fredonia.
Center; creek, a left-hand branch of Spring River in Jasper County, Missouri.	Joplin.
Center Ridge; a hamlet in Perry Township, Woodson County.	Fredonia.
Centerville; post-office in Centerville Township, Linn County; altitude, 885 feet.	Mound City.

	Atlas sheets.
Centerville; township in Linn County; area, 79 square miles; population, 1,664.	{ Mound City. Garnett.
Centerville; township in Neosho County; area, 48 square miles; population, 1,055.	{ Iola. Parsons.
Central; post-village in Anderson County	Garnett.
Centralia; city in Home Township, Nemaha County, on Missouri Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,256 feet.	Seneca.
Centropolis; post village in Centropolis Township, Franklin County	Lawrence.
Centropolis; township in Franklin County; area, 39 square miles; population, 1,050	Lawrence.
Cess; post village in Morton County.	
Chaffee; post village in Rush County.	
Chalk Mound; post-office in Rock Creek Township, Wabaunsee County	Eskridge.
Challacombe; post village in Ness County.	
Challender; station on Missouri Pacific and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways, Topeka Township, Shawnee County.	Burlingame.
Chanute; city in Tioga Township, Neosho County, on Missouri, Kansas and Texas and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways; population, 3,583; altitude, 940 feet.	Iola.
Chaplin; post village, Elk County.	
Chapman; city in Noble Township, Dickinson County, on Union Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,113 feet; population, 407.	Abilene.
Chapman; township in Clay County; area, 36 square miles; population, 535	Clay Center.
Chapman; township in Ottawa County; area, 36 square miles; population, 352	Clay Center.
Chapman; creek, a left-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Dickinson County.	Abilene.
Chapman; creek, a left-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Clay and Dickinson counties.	{ Clay Center. Abilene.
Chardon; post village in Rawlins County.	
Charleston; a hamlet in Salt Springs Township, Greenwood County	Eureka.
Charleston; township in Washington County; area, 36 square miles; population, 574.	{ Marysville. Washington.
Charlotte; post village in Sherman County.	
Chase; city in Lincoln Township, Rice County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; population, 358; altitude, 1,717 feet	Lyons.
Chase; central county, organized in 1859; area, 750 square miles; population, 7,210; county seat is Cottonwood Falls; mean magnetic declination, 9° 15'; rainfall, 30 inches; temperature, 54°.	{ Parkersville. Cottonwood Falls. Emporia.

The surface is a plain, treeless except in the valleys, and is somewhat eroded by streams. It is drained by Cottonwood River. The elevation ranges from 1,100 to 1,500 feet. It is an agricultural county, two-fifths of its area being under cultivation, mainly in corn. It is traversed by branches of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Bazaar.....	63	516
Cedar.....	90	733
Cottonwood.....	90	825
Diamond Creek.....	144	939
Falls.....	122	2,605
Cottonwood Falls.....		708
Strong.....		976
Matfield.....	108	738
Matfield Green.....		187
Toledo.....	138	860

Atlas sheets.

Chautauqua; southeastern county; organized in 1875; area, 651 square miles; population, 10,826; county seat is Sedan; mean magnetic declination, 8° 45'; rainfall, 32 inches; temperature, 56°.

Sedan.
Burden.

The surface is a broken plain, with little woodland, and that in the immediate valleys of the streams. The elevation ranges from 750 to 1,100 feet. More than one-half its area is under cultivation, mainly in corn and wheat. It is traversed by several branches of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway. Coal is found in thin beds along Big Caney River.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Belleville.....	56	1,275
Caneyville.....	56	850
Center.....	56	612
Harrison.....	56	700
Hendricks.....	56	785
Hewins.....		67
Jefferson.....	56	1,560
Cedar Vale.....		716
Lafayette.....	62	490
Little Caney.....	47	917
Niotaze.....		140
Salt Creek.....	49	560
Sedan.....	48	1,686
Sedan.....		1,119
Summit.....	56	698
Washington.....	47	6:3

Chautauqua; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Belleville Township, Chautauqua County; altitude, 927 feet.....

Atlas sheets.

Sedan.

Cheever; township in Dickinson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 568.....

Clay Center.

Chelsea; post village in Chelsea Township, Butler County....

Eldorado.

Chelsea; township in Butler County; area, 105 square miles; population, 582.....

Eldorado.

Cheney; city in Morton Township, Sedgwick County, on Wichita and Western Railway; population, 314; altitude, 1,388 feet.....

Cheney.

Atlas sheets.

Chepstow; post-office in Lincoln Township, Washington County

Marysville.

Cherokee; southeastern county, organized in 1866; area, 589; population, 33,928; county seat is Columbus; mean magnetic declination, 8° 30'; rainfall, 38 inches; temperature, 55°.

Parsons.
Joplin.

The surface is mainly an undulating plain, becoming more broken in the southeastern portion. The elevation ranges from 800 to 1,000 feet. A small proportion only is timbered, the timber belts being mainly confined to the stream valleys. It is drained by Neosho and Spring rivers. The southeastern portion of the county contains rich mines of lead and zinc, and the entire county is underlaid by coal. Nearly one-third of its population are in its cities. More than one-half its area is under cultivation, mainly in corn and wheat. It is traversed by branches of Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis, and St. Louis and San Francisco railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Cherokee.....	31	1, 873
Crawford.....	36	838
Garden.....	34	2, 105
Lola.....	42	1, 225
Lowell.....	17	9, 533
Galena.....		4, 314
Empire.....		1, 529
Lyon.....	51	1, 073
Mineral.....	23	4, 440
Weir.....		3, 279
Neosho.....	60	1, 261
Pleasant View.....	45	1, 063
Ross.....	54	1, 796
Salamanca.....	36	3, 332
Columbus.....		2, 400
Shawnee.....	36	797
Sheridan.....	63	1, 425
Spring Valley.....	51	3, 117
Baxter Springs.....		1, 647

Cherokee; city in Sheridan Township, Crawford County, on Kansas City and Fort Scott Railway; population, 1,206; altitude, 931 feet.

Atlas sheets.

Joplin.

Cherokee; township in Cherokee County; area, 31 square miles; population, 1,873.

Joplin.

Cherokee; township in Montgomery County; area, 38 square miles; population, 725.

Independence.

Cherry; township in Montgomery County; area, 40 square miles; population, 2,885.

Independence.

Cherry; creek, a left-hand branch of Neosho River in Cherokee County.

Parsons.
Joplin.

Cherry; creek, a left-hand branch of Drum Creek, in Montgomery County.

Independence.

Cherry; creek, a left-hand branch of Osage River, in Osage County.

Burlingame.

Cherry; creek, a left-hand branch of Owl Creek, in Woodson County.

Fredonia.

Atlas sheets.

Cherry Creek; township in Cheyenne County; area, 60 square miles; population, 230.

Cherryvale; city in Cherry Township, Montgomery County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, and St. Louis and San Francisco railways; population, 2,069; altitude, 837 feet... **Cherryvale**.

Chester; post village in Jefferson County.

Chetopa; city in Richland Township, Labette County, on the Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railway; population, 2,424; altitude, 825 feet..... **Parsons**.

Chetopa; township in Neosho County; area, 48 square miles; population, 1,441. { **Iola**.
Parsons.
Fredonia.
Independence.

Chetopa; township in Wilson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 719. { **Fredonia**.
Independence.

Chetopa; creek, a right-hand branch of Elk River, in Montgomery County **Independence**.

Chetopa; creek, a left-hand branch of Verdigris River, in Wilson County.

Cheyenne; post-office in Jackson Township, Osborne County.. **Osborne**.

Cheyenne; township in Barton County; area, 72 square miles; population, 550. { **Russell**.
Great Bend.

Cheyenne; township in Lane County; area, 80 square miles; population, 234.

Cheyenne; northwest county; organized 1886; area, 1,020 square miles; population 3,641; county seat, St. Francis; mean magnetic declination, 12° 50'; rainfall, 15 inches; temperature, 52°.

The surface is a treeless plain, drained by Republican River. The elevation ranges from 3,000 to 3,500 feet. Little of its area is under cultivation. It is crossed by a branch of the Burlington and Missouri River Railway.

Townships and cities...	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Alexander.....	36	136
Beaver.....	108	181
Benkelman.....	72	353
Bird City.....	36	186
Bird.....		122
Calhoun.....	72	253
Cherry Creek.....	60	230
Cleveland.....	72	241
Dent.....	72	203
Eureka.....	60	317
Evergreen.....	36	102
Jaqua.....	48	190
Jefferson.....	36	79
Lawn Ridge.....	72	171
Nuttyscombe.....	60	177
Orlando.....	36	100
Porter.....	108	209
Wano.....	36	513

Cheyenne; creek, a left-hand branch of Little Cana River, in Montgomery County **Independence**. Atlas sheets.

Chicken; creek, a left-hand branch of Elm Creek, in Wabaunsee and Lyon counties **Eskridge**.

Atlas sheets.

- Chico**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Eureka Township, Saline County; altitude, 1,210 feet..... Abilene.
- Chicopee**; city in Baker Township, Crawford County; population, 668.
- Chikaskia**; river, a large right-hand branch of Arkansas River, in Southern Kansas and Indian Territory. { Wellington.
Anthony.
Medicine Lodge.
- Chikaskia**; township in Harper County; area, 54 square miles; population, 270..... Caldwell.
- Chikaskia**; township in Kingman County; area, 36 square miles; population, 295..... Anthony.
- Chikaskia**; township in Sumner County; area, 36 square miles; population, 305..... Caldwell.
- Chiles**; post village in Miami County.
- Chisholm**; creek, a left-hand branch of Arkansas River, in Sedgwick County..... Wichita.
- Choteau**; creek, a left-hand branch of Verdigris River, in Montgomery County..... Independence.
- Chouteau**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Monticello Township, Johnson county; altitude, 766 feet..... Kansas City.
- Christie**; village at crossing of Union Pacific, and Chicago, Burlington and Quincy railways, in Lawrence Township, Cloud County..... Concordia.
- Cicero**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway in Harmon Township, Sumner County; altitude, 1,315 feet..... Wellington.
- Cimarron**; city in Cimarron Township, county seat of Gray County; magnetic declination, $10^{\circ} 25'$; situated on Arkansas River and on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; altitude, 2,625 feet; population, 224 (1895)..... Dodge.
- Cimarron**; township in Clark County; area, 105 square miles; population, 46..... Ashland.
- Cimarron**; township in Gray County; area, 96 square miles; population, 343..... Dodge.
- Cimarron**; township in Meade County; area, 115 square miles; population, 74..... Meade.
- Cimarron**; township in Morton County; area, 306 square miles; population, 40.
- Cimarron**; township in Seward County; area, 108 square miles; population, 38.
- Cimarron**; river, a long, right-hand branch of Arkansas River; heading in eastern Colorado and northwestern Oklahoma, it flows northeastward into southwest Kansas, then turning to the southeast, it reenters Oklahoma and Indian Territory, joining the Arkansas in the latter.
- Circleville**; city on Union Pacific Railway, in Jefferson Township, Jackson County; altitude, 1,098 feet; population, 287. Hiawatha.
- Clafin**; city on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Independence Township, Barton County; altitude, 1,795 feet; population, 201..... Russell.
- Clara**; post village in Washington County.
- Clarence**; township in Barton County; area, 36 square miles; { Larned.
population, 360. { Great Bend.
- Clark**; township in Marion County; area, 36 square miles; { Newton.
population, 562. { Abilene.

Atlas sheets.

Clark; southwestern county; organized, 1855; area, 975 square miles; population, 1,433; county seat, Ashland; mean magnetic declination, $10^{\circ} 10'$; rainfall, 23 inches; temperature, 56° .

Ashland.
Meade.

The surface is broken, with high plains, 2,600 feet in the north, succeeded southward by broken country, while the southern part is the valley of Cimarron River, much of which consists of sand hills. The entire area is treeless. The county is crossed by a branch of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway. Being sparsely populated, only a small proportion of its area is cultivated, mainly in corn, wheat, sorghum, and kaffir corn.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Appleton	120	214
Minneola		38
Brown	120	79
Center	120	456
Cimarron	105	46
Edwards	85	45
Englewood	85	188
Englewood		120
Lexington	80	186
Liberty	60	64
Sitka	80	84
Vesta	120	71

Clark; creek, a right-hand branch of Cimarron River, in Clark County

Atlas sheets.

Ashland.

Clark; creek, a right-hand branch of Kansas River, in Riley, Davis, and Morris counties.

Junction City.

Parkerville.

Clarks; creek, a right-hand branch of Kansas River, in Davis County.

Parkerville.

Junction City.

Clarksburg; post village and station on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Gulf Railway, in Drywood Township, Bourbon County; altitude, 892 feet.

Fort Scott.

Clarks Creek; township in Morris County; area, 52 square miles; population, 320

Parkerville.

Clay; township in Butler County; area, 36 square miles; population, 245.

Eldorado.

Burden.

Clay; township in Reno County; area, 48 square miles; population, 544.

Hutchinson.

Cheney.

Clay; northern county; organized, 1866; area, 660 square miles; population, 14,136; county seat, Clay Center; mean magnetic declination, $10^{\circ} 10'$; rainfall, 28 inches; temperature, 53° .

Clay Center.

Washington.

The surface is a rolling, treeless plain, ranging in elevation from 1,100 to 1,500 feet. It is drained by Republican River, which crosses the county from northwest to southeast. Of the entire area three-fourths are under cultivation, mainly in corn. The county is traversed by branches of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific, Union Pacific, and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Athelstane	36	606
Blaine	44	650
Bloom	47	703
Chapman	36	535
Clay Center	31	3, 659
Clay Center		2, 600
Exeter	36	485
Five Creeks	36	588
Idana		151
Garfield	36	633
Gill	30	474
Goshen	36	632
Grant	31	349
Highland	36	806
Green		207
Hayes	36	534
Mulberry	40	836
Clifton		216
Oakland	36	446
Republican	31	859
Wakefield		314
Sherman	30	858
Vining		77
Morganville		
Union	36	483

- Clay**; creek, a right-hand branch of South Fork of Solomon River, in Mitchell County. Atlas sheets. Beloit.
- Clay Center**; township in Clay County; area, 31 square miles; population, 3,659. Clay Center.
- Clay Center**; city in Clay Center Township and county seat of Clay County; magnetic declination, 9° 40'; altitude, 1,197 feet; it is situated in the valley of Republican River, on its left bank; it is entered by Union Pacific and by Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railways; population, 2,600. Clay Center.
- Claymore**; creek, a left-hand branch of Verdigris River, in Montgomery County. Independence.
- Clayton**; post village in Norton County; altitude, 2,414 feet.
- Clear**; creek, a small branch of the Missouri River, in Doniphan County; length, 9 miles. Atchison.
- Clear**; creek, a fork of Elk River, in Elk County. Eureka.
- Clear**; creek, a left-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Ellsworth County. Ellsworth.
- Clear**; creek, a small tributary to Kansas River, in Johnson County; length, 6 miles. { Kansas City.
Olathe.
Parkerville.
- Clear**; creek, a left-hand tributary to Cottonwood River, in Marion County. { Cottonwood Falls.
Newton.
- Clear**; creek, a left-hand branch of Black Vermilion River, in Marshall and Pottawatomie counties. Seneca.
- Clear**; creek, a right-hand branch of Verdigris River, in Montgomery County. Independence.
- Clear**; creek, a right-hand fork of Turkey Creek, in Nemaha County. Seneca.
- Clear**; creek, a left-hand branch of Big Blue River, in Pottawatomie County. Junction City.

Atlas sheets.

Clear; creek, a branch of Clearwater Creek, in Sedgwick County	Cheney.
Clear; creek, a left-hand branch of Fall River, in Wilson County	Fredonia.
Clear Creek; post village in Clear Creek Township, Nemaha County	Seneca.
Clear Creek; township in Marion County; area, 76 square miles; population, 1,034.	<div> <div>Newton.</div> <div>Cottonwood Falls.</div> <div>Abilene.</div> <div>Parkerville.</div> </div>
Clear Creek; township in Nemaha County; area, 48 square miles; population, 871	Seneca.
Clear Creek; township in Pottawatomie County; area, 39 square miles; population, 649.	<div> <div>Seneca.</div> <div>Wamego.</div> </div>
Clear Creek; township in Stafford County; area, 36 square miles; population, 197.	<div> <div>Pratt.</div> <div>Kinsley.</div> </div>
Cleardale; post village in Sumner County.	
Clearfield; post village in Douglas County.	
Clear Fork; township in Marshall County; area, 54 square miles; population, 1,002	Seneca.
Clearwater; a city at crossing of Missouri Pacific, and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways, in Ninnescah Township, Sedgwick County; altitude, 1,264 feet; population, 277.	Cheney.
Clearwater; creek, a left-hand branch of Chikaskia River, in Harper and Kingman counties	Caldwell.
Clearwater; creek, a left-hand branch of Ninnescah River, in Sedgwick County	Cheney.
Cleburne; post village in Riley County; altitude, 1,068 feet.	
Clements; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Cottonwood Township, Chase County.	Cottonwood Falls.
Cleo; post village in Brown County	Hiaawatha.
Cleveland; post village in Richland Township, Kingman County	Kingman.
Cleveland; township in Barton County; area, 36 square miles; population, 382	Russell.
Cleveland; township in Cheyenne County; area, 72 square miles; population, 241.	
Cleveland; township in Lane County; area, 80 square miles; population, 95.	
Cleveland; township in Marshall County; area, 36 square miles; population, 479	Seneca.
Cleveland; township in Stafford County; area, 36 square miles; population, 190	Great Bend.
Cleveland; township in Stevens County; area, 81 square miles; population, 69.	
Clifford; township in Butler County; area, 42 square miles; population, 531.	<div> <div>Newton.</div> <div>Cottonwood Falls.</div> </div>
Clifton; city on Union Pacific and Missouri Pacific railways, in Mulberry Township, Clay County; altitude, 1,271 feet; population, 216	Washington.
Clifton; city on Union Pacific and Missouri Pacific railways, in Clifton Township, Washington County; altitude, 1,271 feet; population, 249	Washington.
Clifton; township in Washington County; area, 36 square miles; population, 976	Washington.

Atlas sheets.

- Clifton**; township in Wilson County; area, 48 square miles; population, 887 Fredonia.
- Climax**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Fall River Township, Greenwood County; altitude, 1,024 feet Eureka.
- Clinton**; post village and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Clinton Township, Douglas County Lawrence.
- Clinton**; township in Douglas County; area, 40 square miles; population, 977. { Lawrence.
Burlingame.
- Clinton**; township in Rawlins County; area, 76 square miles; population, 360.
- Cloud**; Northern county; organized, 1866; area, 720 square miles; population, 15,549; county seat, Concordia; mean magnetic declination, 10° 50'; rainfall, 26 inches; temperature, 53°. { Concordia.
Washington.
Minneapolis.
Clay Center.

The surface is that of a plain, greatly eroded by streams. The elevation ranges from 1,300 to 1,700 feet. Of the area of the county three-fourths is under cultivation, mainly in corn. The county is traversed by branches of the Union Pacific and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways. Coal is mined in a number of localities.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Arion	36	549
Aurora	36	596
Buffalo	44	634
Center	54	631
Colfax	36	587
Elk	28	1,371
Clyde		865
Grant	36	772
Jamestown		229
Lawrence	36	753
Lincoln	26	3,029
Concordia		2,741
Lyon	54	722
Meredith	36	500
Nelson	36	591
Oakland	36	410
Shirley	44	971
Sibley	33	611
Solomon	54	1,238
Glasco		394
Starr	36	860
Miltonvale		389
Summit	54	724

Atlas sheets.

- Cloverdale**; post village in Canaville Township, Chautauqua County Sedan.
- Clyde**; city in Elk Township, Cloud County. It is located on left bank of Republican River and is entered by Union Pacific, Missouri Pacific, and Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railways; altitude, 1,294 feet; population, 865 Washington.
- Coal**; creek, a left-hand branch of Neosho River, in Allen County. Iola.
- Coal**; creek, a right-hand branch of Lyons Creek, in Dickinson County Parkerville.

Atlas sheets.

- Coal; creek, a right-hand branch of Osage River, in Franklin County Lawrence.
- Coal; creek, a left-hand branch of Grasshopper Creek, in Jefferson and Atchison counties Oskaloosa.
- Coal; creek, a right-hand branch of Cottonwood River, in Lyon County Emporia.
- Coal; creek, a right-hand branch of Verdigris River, in Montgomery County Independence.
- Coal; creek, a left-hand tributary to Vermilion River, in Pottawatomie and Nemaha counties Seneca.
- Coal; creek, a right-hand branch of Vermilion River, in Pottawatomie County Wamego.
- Coal; creek, a right-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Russell County Russell.
- Coalvale; post village and station on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis Railway, in Lincoln Township, Crawford County; altitude, 834 feet Fort Scott.
- Coats; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Grant Township, Pratt County; altitude, 1,963 feet Pratt.
- Codell; post village and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Paradise Township, Rooks County; altitude, 1,981 feet Plainville.
- Coffey; eastern county; organized, 1859; area, 648 square miles; population, 16,366; county seat, Burlington; mean magnetic declination, 10° 10'; rainfall, 34 inches; temperature, 54°. (Emporia.

The surface is a nearly level plain, with little woodland, crossed from northwest to southeast by Neosho River. The elevation ranges from 950 to to 1,150 feet. It is an agricultural county, more than two-thirds of its area being under cultivation, mainly in corn. It is traversed by branches of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and Missouri Pacific railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Avon	30	746
Aliceville		94
Burlington	35	3,326
Burlington		2,474
California	28	538
Hampden	30	615
Key West	48	821
Leroy	21	1,227
Leroy		852
Liberty	72	1,171
Gridley		199
Lincoln	42	1,224
Lebo		561
Neosho	48	721
Ottumwa	53	1,108
Pleasant	68	1,196
Pottawatomie	54	832
Rock Creek	54	1,662
Waverly		569
Spring Creek	35	587
Star	34	692

Atlas sheets.

- Coffee**; creek, a branch of Big Blue River, in Johnson County. Olathe.
- Coffeyville**; city on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and Missouri Pacific railways, in Parker Township, Montgomery County; altitude, 744 feet; population, 4,020..... Independence.
- Colbert**; post village in Lincoln County.
- Colby**; city in Morgan Township, county seat of Thomas County; altitude, 3,135 feet; population, 467.
- Coldwater**; city in Coldwater Township, county seat of Comanche County, situated on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; altitude, 2,090 feet; population, 186..... Coldwater.
- Coldwater**; township in Comanche County; area, 153 square miles; population, 428..... Coldwater.
- Cole**; creek, a right-hand branch of Wakarusa Creek, in Douglas County..... Lawrence.
- Cole**; creek, a left-hand branch of Salt Creek, in Mitchell County..... Beloit.
- Cole**; creek, a right-hand branch of Osage River, in Osage County..... Burlington.
- Cole**; creek, a tributary to Walnut River, in Butler County... Eldorado.
- Coleman**; township in Washington County; area, 36 square miles; population, 529..... Washington.
- Colfax**; post village in Chautauqua County.
- Colfax**; township in Cloud County; area, 36 square miles; population, 587..... Clay Center.
- Colfax**; township in Marion County; area, 36 square miles; population, 401.
- Colfax**; township in Wilson County; area, 48 square miles; population, 916..... Fredonia.
- Collyer**; post village in Trego County, on Union Pacific Railway; altitude, 2,578 feet.
- Collyer**; township in Trego County; area, 200 square miles; population, 412. { Hill.
Ellis.
- Coloma**; post village in Liberty Township, Woodson County.. Fredonia.
- Colony**; city on Missouri Pacific and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways, in Ozark Township, Anderson County; altitude, 1,122 feet; population, 538..... Garnett.
- Colony**; township in Greeley County; area, 360 square miles; population, 271.
- Colorado**; township in Lincoln County; area, 36 square miles; population, 535. { Beloit.
Ellsworth.
Salina.
Minneapolis.
- Columbia**; township in Ellsworth County; area, 72 square miles; population, 817..... Ellsworth.
- Columbus**; city on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis and St. Louis and San Francisco railways, in Salamanca Township, county seat of Cherokee County; altitude, 893 feet; population, 2,400..... Joplin.
- Colusa**; post village in Haskell County.
- Colwich**; city on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Union Township, Sedgwick County; population, 186..... Cheney.
- Comanche**; village in Valley Township, Comanche County.... Coldwater.
- Comanche**; township in Barton County; area, 65 square miles; population, 752..... Great Bend.

Atlas sheets.

Comanche; southern county; organized, 1885; area, 795 square miles; population, 1,269; county seat, Coldwater; mean magnetic declination, 10° 20'; rainfall, 25 inches; temperature, 57°.

Coldwater.
Ashland.

The northwestern part is an elevated plain, while the southeastern part is heavily eroded by streams. The southwestern corner is crossed by Cimarron River. The elevation ranges from 1,700 to 2,200 feet. The county is traversed by a branch of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway. Only a small proportion of its area is under cultivation.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Avilla	124	107
Coldwater	153	428
Coldwater		186
Irwin	36	34
Logan	54	128
Nescatunga	45	47
Powell	72	139
Protection	72	212
Rumsey	87	44
Shimer	87	56
Valley	68	74

Atlas sheets.

Comiskey; post village in Morris County; altitude, 1,245 feet.
Concord; post village in Sumner County.
Concord; township in Ford County; area, 72 square miles; population, 81 Dodge.
Concord; township in Ottawa County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,875..... Minneapolis.
Concordia; city in Lincoln Township, county seat of Cloud County. It is situated on right bank of Republican River. It is entered by Chicago, Burlington and Quincy, Union Pacific, Atchison Topeka and Santa Fe, and Missouri Pacific railways. Altitude, 1,362 feet; population, 2,741..... Concordia.
Conductor; post village in Grant County.
Conkling; township in Pawnee County; area, 36 square miles; population, 51 Larned.
Connor; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Prairie Township, Wyandotte County; altitude, 760 feet. Kansas City.
Connor; creek, a small branch of Missouri River, in Wyandotte County; length, 5 miles..... Kansas City.
Conquest; post village in Wichita County.
Conway; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Jackson Township, McPherson County; altitude, 1,526 feet Hutchinson.
Conway; township in Sumner County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,047..... Caldwell.
Conway Springs; city on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Conway Township, Sumner County; altitude, 1,358 feet; population, 521 Caldwell.
Cook; post village in Owl Creek Township, Woodson county... Fredonia.
Cook; township in Decatur County; area, 36 square miles; population, 177.

Atlas sheets.

Coolidge ; city in Coolidge Township, Hamilton County; altitude, 3,348 feet; population, 241.....	Grenada.
Coolidge ; township in Hamilton County; area, 108 square miles; population, 334.	
Coon ; creek, a right-hand branch of Cedar Creek, and tributary to Cottonwood River, in Chase County	Cottonwood Falls.
Coon ; creek, a left-hand branch of Cedar Creek, in Chautauqua County	Sedan.
Coon ; creek, a left-hand branch of Wakarusa Creek, in Douglas County	Lawrence.
Coon ; creek, a left-hand tributary to Bee Creek, in Montgomery County	Independence.
Coon ; creek, a right-hand branch of West Branch of Fall River, in Greenwood County	Eureka.
Coon ; creek, a right-hand branch of South Fork of Ninescah River, in Kingman County	Cheney.
Coon ; creek, a right-hand branch of Little Blue River, in Marshall and Washington counties.	{ Marysville. Washington.
Coon ; creek, a right-hand branch of Arkansas River, in Pawnee, Edwards, and Ford counties.	{ Kinsley. Spearville. Larned.
Coon ; creek, a right-hand branch of Fall River, in Wilson and Elk counties.....	Fredonia.
Cooper ; township in Stafford County; area, 72 square miles; population, 585	Great Bend.
Copper ; creek, a left-hand tributary to Chikaskia River, in Kingman County.	{ Anthony. Kingman.
Cora ; post village in Cora Township, Smith County.....	Smith Center.
Cora ; township in Smith County; area, 36 square miles; population, 515	Smith Center.
Corbin ; city on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railways, in Falls Township, Sumner County; altitude, 1,161 feet; population, 174	Caldwell.
Corinth ; hamlet in Corinth Township, Osborne County	Osborne.
Corinth ; township in Osborne County; area, 36 square miles; population, 404.	{ Osborne. Beloit.
Corning ; city on Missouri-Pacific Railway, in Illinois Township, Nemaha County; altitude, 1,357 feet; population, 404 ..	Seneca.
Corning ; township in Rooks County; area, 36 square miles; population, 255	Plainville.
Coronado ; post village on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Wichita County; altitude, 3,267 feet.	
Coronado ; township in Wichita County; area, 108 square miles; population, 184.	
Cortland ; township in Republic County; area, 36 square miles; population, 689	Concordia.
Corwin ; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Blaine Township, Harper County; altitude, 1,279 feet ...	Anthony.
Costello ; post village in Montgomery County.	
Cottage Grove ; township in Allen County; area, 48 square miles; population, 794.	{ Iola. Garnett.
Cottage Hill ; township in Marshall County; area, 36 square miles; population, 554	Marysville.

Atlas sheets.

Cotton ; creek, a left-hand branch of Bee Creek, in Montgomery County	Independence.
Cottonwood ; township in Chase County; area, 90 square miles; population, 825	Cottonwood Falls.
Cottonwood ; creek, a left-hand branch of Sandy Creek, in Harper County	Anthony.
Cottonwood ; river, a right-hand branch of Neosho River, in Marion, Chase, and Lyon counties.	{ Newton. Abilene. Cottonwood Falls.
Cottonwood ; creek, a small tributary to Big Bull Creek, in Miami County	Olathe.
Cottonwood ; creek, a left-hand branch of Little Blue River, in Washington County	Marysville.
Cottonwood Falls ; city on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Falls Township; county seat of Chase County; altitude, 1,191 feet; population, 708	Cottonwood Falls.
Council Grove ; city in Council Grove Township and county seat of Morris County. It is situated on Neosho River, and on Missouri, Kansas and Texas and Missouri Pacific railways; altitude, 1,234 feet; population, 2,415.	{ Parkerville. Eskridge.
Council Grove ; township in Morris County; area, 36 square miles; population, 2,849.	{ Parkerville. Eskridge.
Courtland ; city on Chicago, Rock Island, Pacific and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways, in Courtland Township, Republic County; altitude, 1,505 feet; population, 161.	Concordia.
Covert ; post village in Covert Township, Osborne County	Osborne.
Covert ; township in Osborne County; area, 36 square miles; population, 319	Osborne.
Covert ; creek, a right-hand branch of South Fork Solomon River, in Osborne County	Osborne.
Cow ; island in Missouri River, in Atchison County	Kansas City.
Cow ; creek, a left-hand branch of Arkansas River, in Barton, Rice, and Reno counties.	{ Russell. Great Bend. Lyons, Hutchinson. Cheney.
Cow ; creek, a right-hand branch of Spring River, in Cherokee and Crawford counties	Joplin.
Cow ; creek, a left-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Ellsworth County	Ellsworth.
Cow ; creek, a right-hand branch of Shonganunga Creek, in Shawnee County	Burlingame.
Cowley ; southern county; organized, 1870; area, 1,112 square miles; population, 26,426; county seat, Winfield; mean magnetic declination, 9°.00; rainfall, 32 inches; temperature, 57°.	{ Burden. Wellington.

The surface is a broken plain, treeless, except along a few of the streams. It is drained by Arkansas River, which flows south along the west boundary. The elevation ranges from 1,000 to 1,500 feet. It is an agricultural county, one-half its area being under cultivation, mainly in corn. One-half its population are in cities. It is traversed by several railways, branches of Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, St. Louis and San Francisco, and Missouri Pacific systems.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Beaver	36	538
Bolton	51	1, 073
Cedar	41	341
Creswell	44	6, 370
Arkansas		5, 623
Dexter	72	976
Dexter		259
Fairview	36	639
Grant	55	321
Harvey	60	539
Liberty	48	563
Maple	36	497
Ninnescah	36	1, 078
Udall		333
Omnia	36	447
Otter	48	409
Pleasant Valley	44	823
Richland	72	1, 138
Rock Creek	36	533
Sheridan	36	466
Silver Creek	36	1, 036
Burden		452
Silverdale	54	532
Spring Creek	45	410
Tisdale	30	526
Vernon	44	779
Walnut	38	5, 533
Winfield		4, 610
Windsor	90	859

Atlas sheets.

- Cowskin**; creek, a right-hand branch of Arkansas River, in { Wellington.
Sumner and Sedgwick counties. { Wichita.
Cheney.
- Cox**; creek, a tributary to West Fork of Drywood Creek, in
Crawford and Bourbon counties Fort Scott.
- Coyville**; post village in Verdigris Township, Wilson County;
altitude, 873 feet Fredonia.
- Craig**; creek, a right-hand branch of Cedar Creek, in Brown
and Nemaha counties Hiawatha.
- Craik**; creek, a left-hand branch of Cottonwood River, in Chase
County Cottonwood Falls.
- Crandall**; post village in Coffey County.
- Crane**; post village in Montgomery County; altitude, 780 feet.
- Crawford**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Rail-
way, in Union Township, Rice County; altitude, 1,229 feet. Ellsworth.
- Crawford**; township in Cherokee County; area, 36 square miles;
population, 838 Joplin.
- Crawford**; township in Crawford County; area, 63 square { Joplin.
miles; population, 4,315. { Fort Scott.

Atlas sheets.

Crawford; southeastern county; organized, 1867; area, 592 square miles; population, 36,381; county seat, Girard; mean magnetic declination, $10^{\circ}.05'$; rainfall, 38 inches; temperature, 55° .

Iola.
Fort Scott.
Parsons.
Joplin.

The surface is an undulating plain, with little timber, and that mainly confined to stream valleys. The elevation ranges from 850 and 1,000 feet. Its interests are largely agricultural, about one-half the area being under cultivation, mainly in corn and wheat. It is traversed by several railways, branches of the Missouri, Kansas and Texas; Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis, and St. Louis and San Francisco systems. The county is underlaid by coal, which is extensively mined. There are also valuable mines of lead and zinc in the southeastern portion, which produce largely.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Baker	72	16, 070
Litchfield		664
Midway		180
Chicopee		668
Opolis		217
Frontenac		691
Pittsburg		10, 172
Ashton		488
Crawford	63	4, 315
Girard		2, 782
Grant	56	1, 208
Lincoln	72	2, 764
Arcadia		632
Osage	61	1, 899
McCune		680
Sherman	72	1, 366
Sheridan	72	3, 382
Cherokee		1, 206
Walnut	64	2, 049
Walnut		554
Hepler		270
Washington	63	3, 328
Frontenac		361
Mulberry		240

Creek; township in Sumner County; area, 36 square miles; population, 372. Atlas sheets.

Crescent; post village in Kiowa County.

Crestline; post village and station on St. Louis and San Francisco Railway, in Shawnee Township, Cherokee County; altitude, 866 feet. Joplin.

Creswell; post village in Liberty Township, Marion County. Newton.

Creswell; township in Cowley County; area, 44 square miles; population, 6,370. Wellington.
Burden.

Crisfield; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Greene Township, Harper County; altitude, 1,351 feet. Anthony.

Critzer; post village in Linn County.

Crocker; creek, a left-hand branch of South Fork Cottonwood River, in Chase County. Cottonwood Falls.

- Crooked**; creek, a right-hand branch of Big Stranger Creek, in Atlas sheets.
Atchison and Jefferson counties; length, 15 miles Oskaloosa.
- Crooked**; creek, a small left-hand branch of Neosho River, in
Coffee County Burlington.
- Crooked**; creek, a left-hand branch of Elm Creek, in Barber
County Medicine Lodge.
- Crooked**; creek, a long left-hand branch of Cimarron River, {
in Gray, Ford, and Meade counties, joining Cimarron River { Meade.
in the northern part of Oklahoma; length, 95 miles. { Dodge.
Garden.
- Crooked**; creek, a left-hand branch of Little Arkansas River,
in McPherson and Harvey counties Hutchinson.
- Crooked**; creek, a right-hand branch of Neosho River, in Mor-
ris County Parkerville.
- Crooked**; creek, a right-hand branch of Fancy Creek, in Riley
County Junction City.
- Crooked**; creek, a left-hand branch of Virdigris River, in Wil-
son County Fredonia.
- Crooked Creek**; township in Meade County; area, 54 square
miles; population, 200. Meade.
- Cross**; creek, a left-hand tributary to Chikaskia River, in {
Kingman County. { Anthony.
Kingman.
- Cross**; creek, a left-hand branch of Kansas River, in Potta- {
watomie, Jackson, and Shawnee counties. { Wamego.
Topeka.
- Crotty**; post village in Coffey County.
- Crow**; post village in Phillips County.
- Crow**; creek, a right-hand branch of Virdigris River, in Mont-
gomery County Independence.
- Crystal**; township in Norton County; area, 36 square miles;
population, 376.
- Crystal**; township in Phillips County; area, 36 square miles;
population, 414 Phillipsburg.
- Crystal**; creek, a left-hand tributary to Pottawatomie Creek,
in Anderson County Garnett.
- Crystal Plains**; township in Smith County; area, 36 square
miles; population, 514 Smith Center.
- Crystal Springs**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka
and Santa Fe Railway, in Lake Township, Harper County.. Anthony
- Cuba**; city on Burlington and Missouri River, and Chicago,
Rock Island and Pacific railways, in Richland Township,
Republic County; altitude, 1,593 feet; population, 367 Washington.
- Cullison**; post village and station on Chicago, Rock Island
and Pacific, and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways,
in Richland Township, Pratt County; altitude, 2,042 feet .. Pratt.
- Culver**; post village and station on Union Pacific Railway, in
Culver Township, Ottawa County; altitude, 1,266 feet Salina.
- Culver**; township in Ottawa County; area, 36 square miles; {
population, 544. { Minneapolis.
Salina.
- Cummings**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and
Santa Fe Railway, in Atchison County; altitude, 983 feet.. Oskaloosa.
- Cunningham**; post village and station on Wichita and Western
Railway, in Rural Township, Kingman County Kingman.
- Curran**; post village in Harper County.
- Curtis**; a lake without outlet, in Ashland Township, Clark
County Ashland.
- Custer**; township in Decatur County; area, 36 square miles;
population, 171.

Atlas sheets.

- Custer; township in Mitchell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 357 Beloit.
- Cutler; township in Franklin County; area, 43 square miles; } Lawrence.
population, 828. } Garnett.
- Dafer; post village in Leavenworth County.
- Dale; township in Kingman County; area, 36 square miles; } Cheney.
population, 347. } Kingman.
- Dalton; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Avon Township, Sumner County; altitude, 1,208 feet Wellington.
- Damar; post village in Rooks County; altitude, 2,113 feet.
- Dan; post village and station on St. Louis and San Francisco Railway, Neodesha Township, Wilson County Independence.
- Dana; post village in Phillips County; altitude, 1,860 feet.
- Danby; post village in Ness County.
- Danville; station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Lulu Township, Mitchell County Beloit.
- Danville; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Odell Township, Harper County; altitude, 1,348 feet Caldwell.
- Darlington; township in Harvey County; area, 36 square miles; population, 541 Wichita.
- Darnell Branch; a left-hand fork of Rock Creek, in Pottawatomie County Wamego.
- Davis; creek, a right-hand tributary to Clark Creek, in Davis County Parkerville.
- Davis; creek, a left hand tributary to Big Sugar Creek, in Linn County Mound City.
- Davis; creek, a right-hand branch of Mill Creek, in Washington County Washington.
- Day; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Sheridan Township, Washington County; altitude, 1,315 feet Washington.
- Day; creek, left-hand branch of Bluff Creek, in Clark County. Ashland.
- Dayton; post village in Dickinson county.
- Dayton; township in Phillips County; area, 36 square miles; } Phillipsburg.
population, 456. } Norton.
- Dayton; township in Saline County; area, 36 square miles; population, 464 Abilene.
- Deadman; creek, a right-hand branch of Onion Creek, in Montgomery County Independence.
- Dean; post village in Jefferson County.
- Dearing; post village in Montgomery County.
- Decatur; post village in Decatur County.
- Decatur; northwest county; organized, 1880; area, 900 square miles; population, 7,152; county seat, Oberlin; mean magnetic declination, $11^{\circ} 30'$; rainfall, 20 inches; temperature, 52° .

The surface is a treeless plain, drained by Sappa, Prairie Dog, and Beaver creeks. The elevation ranges from 2,300 to 2,800 feet. More than one-third its area is under cultivation. It is traversed by branches of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific and Burlington and Missouri River railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Allison	36	192
Altory	36	268
Bassettville	36	222
Beaver	36	263
Center	36	223
Cook	36	177
Custer	36	171
Dresden	36	292
Finley	36	234
Garfield	36	236
Grant	36	348
Harlan	72	549
Jennings	36	362
Liberty	36	258
Lincoln	36	499
Norcatour		171
Logan	72	462
Lyon	36	184
Oberlin	36	1,011
Oberlin		768
Olive	36	245
Pleasant Valley	36	189
Prairie Dog	36	195
Sherman	36	270
Summit	36	302

Atlas sheets.

- Deception**; creek, in Barton County, flowing into a marsh in Cheyenne Bottoms. { Russell.
Great Bend.
- Deep**; creek, a right-hand branch of Kansas River, in Riley County. { Wamego.
- Deer**; creek, a left-hand branch of Middle Cana Creek, in Chautauqua County. { Sedan.
- Deer**; creek, a left-hand branch of Wakarusa Creek, in Douglas and Shawnee counties. { Burlingame.
Topeka.
Lawrence.
- Deer**; creek, a right-hand branch of Labette Creek, in Labette County. { Parsons.
- Deer**; creek, a right-hand branch of Nemaha River, in Nemaha County. { Hiawatha.
Seneca.
- Deer**; creek, a right-hand branch of Shonganunga Creek, and tributary to Kansas River in Shawnee County. { Burlingame.
Topeka.
- Deer**; creek, a left-hand branch of North Fork of Solomon River, in Phillips County. { Phillipsburg.
- Deer**; creek, a left-hand branch of Slate Creek, in Sumner County. { Wellington.
- Deer Creek**; township in Phillips County; area, 36 square miles; population, 445. { Phillipsburg.
- Deer Creek**; township in Allen County; area, 36 square miles; population, 567. { Iola.
Garnett.
- Deerfield**; post village in Kearney County; altitude, 2,942 feet. {
- Deerhead**; post village in Deerhead Township, Barber County. { Medicine Lodge.
- Deerhead**; township in Barber County; area, 64 square miles; population, 81. { Medicine Lodge.
Coldwater.
- Defiance**; hamlet in Owl Creek Township, Woodson County. { Fredonia.
- Degraff**; post village in Butler County. {
- Delano**; township in Sedgwick County; area, 40 square miles; population, 582. { Wichita.

Atlas sheets.

- Delavan**; station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Diamond Valley Township, Morris County; altitude, 1,489 feet..... Parkerville.
- Delaware**; township in Jefferson County; area, 89 square miles; population, 2,966. { Oskaloosa.
Topeka.
- Delaware**; township in Leavenworth County; area, 31 square miles; population, 1,064..... Kansas City.
- Delaware**; township in Wyandotte County; area, 34 square miles; population, 1,968 Kansas City.
- Delhi**; hamlet in Delhi Township, Osborne County..... Osborne.
- Delhi**; township in Osborne County; area, 54 square miles; population, 582. { Osborne.
Beloit.
- Delight**; post village in Ellsworth County.
- Deliverance**; post village in Osborne County.
- Dellvale**; post village in Norton County.
- Delmore**; post village in McPherson County.
- Delmore**; township in McPherson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 432. { Salina.
Abilene.
Hutchinson.
Newton.
- Delphos**; city on Union Pacific Railway, in Sheridan Township, Ottawa County; altitude, 1,299 feet; population, 475 Minneapolis.
- Denison**; post village and station on Kansas City, Wichita and Northwestern Railway, in Jackson County; altitude, 1,024 feet.
- Denmark**; post village in Grant Township, Lincoln County.... Beloit.
- Dennis**; post village and station on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis Railway, in Osage Township, Labette County. Parsons.
- Densmore**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in West Union Township, Norton County Norton.
- Dent**; township in Cheyenne County; area, 72 square miles; population, 203.
- Dentonia**; post village in Jewell County.
- Dentonville**; post village in Doniphan County.
- Derby**; city on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Rockford Township, Sedgwick County; altitude, 1,280 feet; population, 257 (1895) Wichita.
- Dermot**; post village in Stevens County.
- Dermot**; township in Stevens County; area, 81 square miles; population, 44.
- Derry**; post village and station on St. Louis and San Francisco Railway, Otter Creek Township, Greenwood County..... Eureka.
- Desoto**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Lexington Township, Johnson County; altitude, 792 feet Olathe.
- Detroit**; post village and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Dickinson County; altitude, 1,135 feet.
- Devils Ditch**; a small, right-hand branch of Arkansas River, in Reno County..... Cheney.
- Devizes**; post village in Norton County.
- Devon**; post village in Bourbon County.
- Dewitt**; post village in Washington County.
- Dexter**; city and railway station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Dexter Township, Cowley County; altitude, 910 feet; population, 259..... Burden.
- Dexter**; township in Cowley County; area, 72 square miles; population, 976 Burden.
- Diagonal**; creek, a left-hand branch of Whitewater River, in Butler County. (Called Avery Creek on Eldorado sheet.) { Eldorado.
Wichita.

Atlas sheets.

Dial; post village in Osborne County.**Diamond**; island in Missouri River, in Leavenworth County... Kansas City.**Diamond**; creek, a left-hand branch of Cottonwood River, in Chase County..... Cottonwood Falls.**Diamond Creek**; township in Chase County; area, 144 square miles; population, 939. { Cottonwood Falls.
Parkerville.**Diamond Springs**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Morris County; altitude, 1,341 feet.**Diamond Valley**; township in Morris County; area, 76 square miles; population, 568 Parkerville.**Dickinson**; central county; organized, 1857; area, 851 square miles; population, 19,911; county seat, Abilene; mean magnetic declination, 9° 30'; rainfall, 28 inches; temperature 53°. } Abilene.
Clay Center.

The surface is an undulating, treeless plain. Across it from west to east flows Smoky Hill River, in a very winding course. The elevation ranges from 1,100 to 1,500 feet. The county is predominantly agricultural, more than two-thirds of its area being under cultivation, mainly in wheat and corn. Besides Abilene it contains several smaller cities, Herington, Solomon, Chapman, and Hope. About one-third of the population of the county is in these cities. It is traversed by branches of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, Missouri Pacific, Union Pacific, and Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railways. At Solomon are salt works, the brine being obtained from springs.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Banner.....	36	577
Buckeye.....	36	539
Center.....	36	1,583
Enterprise.....		906
Cheever.....	36	568
Flora.....	36	594
Fragrant Hill.....	30	583
Garfield.....	36	436
Grant.....	36	3,921
Abilene.....		3,377
Hayes.....	30	494
Holland.....	36	377
Hope.....	36	1,023
Hope.....		442
Jefferson.....	36	723
Liberty.....	44	574
Lincoln.....	36	1,215
Solomon.....		830
Logan.....	36	399
Lyon.....	36	2,002
Herington.....		1,534
Newbern.....	36	594
Noble.....	34	755
Chapman.....		407
Ridge.....	36	679
Rinehart.....	36	404
Sherman.....	30	478
Union.....	36	536
Wheatland.....	36	288
Willowdale.....	36	569

Atlas sheets.

- Dighton**; station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Dighton Township, and county seat of Lane County; altitude, 2,761 feet; population, 216.
- Dighton**; township in Lane County; area, 80 square miles; population, 368.
- Dildine**; post village in Wilson County.
- Dillon**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Dickinson County; altitude, 1,262 feet Abilene.
- Dinner**; creek, a small right-hand tributary to Neosho River, in Coffey County Burlington.
- Dispatch**; post village in Smith County.
- Dixon**; station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Lincoln Township, Butler County Eldorado.
- Dixon**; township in Sumner County; area, 36 square miles; population, 742 Caldwell.
- Dodge**; city in Dodge Township and county seat of Ford County; magnetic declination, $10^{\circ} 15'$; altitude, 2,484 feet. It is situated on the north bank of Arkansas River, and on the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; population, 1,871 Dodge.
- Dodge**; township in Ford County; area, 110 square miles; population, 2,115 Dodge.
- Dog**; creek, a left-hand branch of Little Bear Creek, in Barber County Medicine Lodge.
- Dog**; creek, a left-hand tributary of Solomon River, in Mitchell County. { Beloit.
Mankato.
- Dog**; creek, a left-hand tributary to Arkansas River, in Sumner County Wellington.
- Donegal**; post village in Dickinson County.
- Doniphan**; northeastern county; organized, 1855; area, 379 square miles; population, 15,181; county seat, Troy; mean magnetic declination, 9° ; rainfall, 36 inches; temperature, 52° Atchison.

The surface is a plain, somewhat eroded by streams. Missouri River, which forms the eastern boundary, is in a broad valley limited by bluffs 100 to 200 feet in height. The elevation ranges from 800 to 1,000 feet. The county is treeless, except in valleys. It is an agricultural county, two-thirds of its area being cultivated, mainly in corn and wheat. It is traversed by branches of the Missouri Pacific, Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific, and St. Joseph and Grand Island railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Burr Oak	34	954
Center	61	2,782
Troy		910
Iowa	85	3,908
Highland		639
White Cloud		827
Marion	20	678
Union	36	907
Washington	27	2,075
Wathena		763
Elwood		402
Wayne	62	1,551
Wolf River	68	2,326
Severance		482
Leona		259

Atlas sheets.

- Doniphan**; city in Wayne Township, Doniphan County. It is situated on the right bank of Missouri River, and on the Missouri Pacific Railway..... Atchison.
- Dor**; township in Smith County; area, 36 square miles; population, 266. { Smith Center.
Phillipsburg.
- Dorrance**; city on Union Pacific Railway, in Plymouth Township, Russell County; altitude, 1,729 feet; population, 137. Russell.
- Dorsey**; branch, a small branch of Wea Creek, in Miami County Olathe.
- Doster**; post village in Sumner County.
- Douglas**; eastern county; organized, 1855; area, 469 square miles; population, 24,046; county seat, Lawrence; mean magnetic declination, 8° 35'; rainfall, 33 inches; temperature, 53°. { Lawrence.
Burlingame.
Oskaloosa.
Topeka.

The surface is a plain, eroded by streams, especially in the northern part, and is drained by Kansas River. The elevation ranges from 800 to 1,200 feet. It is an agricultural county, about half its area being cultivated. One-half its population is in its cities, Lawrence alone containing 10,684. It is traversed by branches of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and Union Pacific railways. Some coal is mined at Sibley.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Lawrence		10,684
Clinton	40	977
Eudora	48	2,090
Eudora		669
Grant	18	555
Kanwaka	50	839
Lecompton	53	1,236
Lecompton		426
Marion	72	1,369
Palmyra	82	2,944
Baldwin		1,178
Wakarusa	65	2,223
Willow Springs	54	1,129

Atlas sheets.

- Douglass**; station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Douglass Township, Butler County; altitude, 1,203 feet; population, 595 Wichita.
- Douglass**; township in Butler County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,023. { Wichita.
Eldorado.
Wellington.
Burden.
- Douglas**; township in Jackson County; area, 65 square miles; population, 1,331 Topeka.
- Douglas**; township in Stafford County; area, 36 square miles; population, 209 Great Bend.
- Dover**; post village in Dover Township, Shawnee County..... Burlingame.
- Dover**; township in Shawnee County; area, 54 square miles; population, 1,119. { Topeka.
Burlingame.
- Downer**; creek, a left-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Trego County..... Ellis.

Atlas sheets.

Downs ; city on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Ross Township, Osborne County; altitude, 1,483 feet; population, 804	Smith Center.
Downs ; township in Sumner County; area, 36 square miles; population, 536.	{ Caldwell. Wellington.
Dows ; creek, a left-hand branch of Allen Creek, in Lyon County.	{ Emporia. Eskridge.
Doyle ; township in Marion County; area, 33 square miles; population, 1,853	Cottonwood Falls.
Doyle ; creek, a right-hand branch of Cottonwood River, in Harvey and Marion counties.	{ Newton. Cottonwood Falls.
Dragoon ; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Dragoon Township, Osage County....	Burlingame.
Dragoon ; township in Osage County; area, 36 square miles; population, 710	Burlingame.
Dragoon ; creek, a left-hand branch of Osage River, in Osage and Wabaunsee counties.	{ Burlingame. Eskridge.
Dresden ; post village in Decatur County; altitude, 2,727 feet.	
Dresden ; township in Decatur County; area, 36 square miles; population, 292.	
Dresden ; township in Kingman County; area, 36 square miles; population, 311	Kingman.
Driftwood ; township in Rawlins County; area, 80 square miles; population, 377.	
Driftwood ; creek, a branch of Mule Creek, in Barber County..	Medicine Lodge.
Drum ; creek, a left-hand tributary of Verdigris River, in Montgomery County	Independence.
Drum Creek ; township in Montgomery County; area, 34 square miles; population, 755.	Independence.
Drummond Branch ; a small tributary to Big Bull Creek, in Miami County	Olathe.
Drury ; post village and station on St. Louis and San Francisco Railway, in Falls Township, Sumner County; altitude, 1,084 feet.	Wellington.
Dry ; creek, a branch of Salt Fork of Arkansas River, in Barber County	Medicine Lodge.
Dry ; creek, a right-hand branch of Clarks Creek, in Davis County	Parkerville.
Dry ; creek, a right-hand branch of Deer Creek, in Douglas County	Lawrence.
Dry ; creek, a left-hand branch of West Emma Creek, in Harvey County	Newton.
Dry ; creek, a right-hand branch of Mulberry Creek, and tributary to Saline River, in Saline County	Salina.
Dry ; creek, a small, left-hand branch of Osage River, in Osage County	Burlingame.
Dry ; creek, a left-hand branch of Republican River, in Republic County	Concordia.
Dry ; creek, a left-hand branch of Cow Creek, in Rice County..	Lyons.
Dry ; creek, a right-hand branch of Cowskin Creek, in Sedgwick County.	{ Wichita. Cheney.
Dry ; creek, a right-hand branch of Mill creek, in Wabaunsee County	Wamego.
Dry ; creek, a left-hand branch of Republican River, in Washington County	Washington.
Dry ; creek, a left-hand tributary to Verdigris River, in Wilson County	Independence.

Atlas sheets.

Dwight ; city on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Ohio Township, Morris County; altitude, 1,500 feet; population, 130.....	Parkerville.
Eagle ; post village and station on Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railway, in Barber County; altitude, 1,046 feet.	
Eagle ; township in Barber County; area, 113 square miles; population, 172	Medicine Lodge.
Eagle ; township in Harper County; area, 54 square miles; population, 141	Anthony.
Eagle ; township in Kingman County; area, 36 square miles; population, 331.	{ Cheney. Anthony. Caldwell. Kingman.
Eagle ; township in Sedgwick County; area, 36 square miles; population, 610.	{ Cheney. Wichita.
Eagle ; creek, left-hand branch of Saline River, in Ellis and Rooks counties.....	Hill.
Eagle ; creek, a right-hand branch of Neosho River, in Lyon and Coffey counties.	{ Emporia. Burlington.
Eagle ; creek, a right-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Rush and Ellis counties	Hays.
Earleton ; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Neosho County; altitude, 961 feet.	
East Beaver ; creek, a left-hand branch of Beaver Creek, in Smith County.....	Smith Center.
East ; branch of Fall River, in Greenwood County	{ Eureka. Emporia.
East ; branch of Clear Creek, in Marion County.....	Cottonwood Falls.
East ; branch of Neosho River, in Morris County.....	Parkerville.
East ; branch of Mill Creek, in Wabaunsee County	Esbridge.
East ; branch of Gar Creek, in Washington County.....	Washington.
East ; branch of Downer Creek, in Trego County.....	Ellis.
East ; branch of Fall Creek, in Sumner County	Caldwell.
East ; branch of Prairie Creek, in Sumner County	Caldwell.
East ; branch of Walnut River, in Butler County	{ Cottonwood Falls. Eldorado.
East ; left-hand branch of Wolf Creek, in Russell and Osborne counties	Osborne.
East Branch ; township in Marion County; area, 36 square miles; population, 518.....	Newton.
East Buffalo ; creek, a branch of Buffalo Creek, in Wilson and Woodson counties.....	Fredonia.
East Cedar ; creek, a left-hand branch of Cedar Creek, in Smith County	Smith Center
East Cedar ; creek, a left-hand tributary to Verdigris River, in Wilson County.....	Fredonia.
East Creek ; a left-hand branch of Salt Creek, in Republic County	Concordia.
East Dry ; creek, a right-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Saline County.....	Salina.
East Elkhorn ; creek, right-hand fork of Elkhorn Creek, in Lincoln County.....	Ellsworth.
East Fork ; right-hand fork of Rock Creek, in Pottawatomie County.....	Wamego.

Atlas sheets.

- East Geuda Springs**; city in Bolton Township, Cowley County; population, 169 (1890); no post-office.
- East Marsh**; creek, left-hand branch of Buffalo Creek, in { Mankato.
Jewell and Republic counties. { Concordia.
- East Mission**; creek, a small, left-hand branch of Kansas River, in Wyandotte County; length, 5 miles. Kansas City.
- East Norway**; station on St. Joseph and Grand Island Railway, in Wolf River Township, Doniphan County. Atchison.
- East Oak**; creek, a left-hand branch of Oak Creek, in Jewell County. Mankato.
- Easton**; township in Leavenworth County; area, 42 square miles; population, 1,304. Oskaloosa.
- Easton**; city on Union Pacific Railway, in Easton Township, Leavenworth County; altitude, 905 feet; population, 132 .. Oskaloosa..
- East Pipe**; creek, fork of Pipe Creek, in Ottawa and Cloud counties. Minneapolis.
- East Twin**; creek; a right-hand branch of Saline River, in Lincoln County. Ellsworth.
- East Wolf**; hamlet in Fairview Township, Russell County Osborne.
- Eatonville**; post village in Cowley County.
- Echo**; post village in Douglas County.
- Eden**; post village in Atchison County.
- Eden**; township in Meade County; area, 66 square miles; population, 58. Meade.
- Eden**; township in Ness County; area, 104 square miles; population, 198.
- Eden**; township in Sumner County; area, 36 square miles; population, 435. Caldwell.
- Edgerton**; city on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in McCamish Township, Johnson County; altitude, 966 feet; population, 343. Lawrence.
- Edith**; post village in Logan County.
- Edmond**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Solomon Township, Norton County; altitude, 2,125 feet.. Norton.
- Edna**; city on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Elm Grove Township, Labette County; altitude, 978 feet; population, 410.
- Edson**; post village and station on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Sherman County. Altitude, 3,568 feet.
- Edwards**; township in Clark County; area, 85 square miles; population, 46. Ashland.
- Edwards**; township in Wichita County; area, 216 square miles; population, 407.
- Edwards**; creek, a right-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in { Hutchinson.
McPherson County. { Salina.
- Edwards**; Southern County; organized 1874; area, 612 square miles; population, 3,147; county seat, Kinsley; mean magnetic declination, $10^{\circ} 25'$; rainfall, 24 inches; temperature 55° . { Ness.
{ Larned.
{ Spearville.
{ Kinsley.

The county is crossed from southwest to northeast by Arkansas River. The country west of the river is a rolling plain, while east of it is a region of sand hills, and the entire country is treeless. The elevation ranges from 2,000 to 2,400 feet. Most of the area is devoted to pasturage. It is traversed by a line of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. Miles.</i>	
Belpre	54	246
Brown	155	433
Franklin	72	363
Jackson	72	184
Kinsley	43	1,022
Kinsley		713
Lincoln	72	353
Logan	36	149
Trenton	48	202
Wayne	52	195

Atlas sheets.

- Edwardsville**; post village and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Delaware Township, Wyandotte County; altitude, 777 feet Kansas City.
- Edwin**; post village in Stanton County.
- Effingham**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Benton Township, Atchison County. Altitude, 1,131 feet; population, 361 (1890) Atchison.
- Eightmile**; creek, a right-hand tributary to Walnut River, in { Butler and Cowley counties. { Wichita.
Wellington.
- Eightmile**; creek, a left-hand branch of Osage River, in Franklin and Douglas counties Lawrence.
- Elba**; post village in Chase County.
- Elbing**; post village and station on Chicago, Rock Island and St. Paul Railway, in Fairmount Township, Butler County; altitude, 1,441 feet Newton.
- Elco**; post village in Lyon County.
- Elders**; creek, a left-hand branch of Buffalo Creek, in Wilson County Fredonia.
- Eldorado**; city in Eldorado Township and county seat of Butler County; magnetic declination, $9^{\circ} 20'$; altitude, 1,291 feet. It is situated in the valley of Walnut River, mainly on the right bank. It is a railroad center of importance, being entered by branches of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and Union Pacific Railways; population, 3,528... Eldorado.
- Eldorado**; township in Butler County; area, 58 square miles; population, 4,053..... Eldorado.
- Eldred**; post village in Elwood Township, Barber County..... Medicine Lodge.
- Eleanor**; post village in Harvey County.
- Eleon**; station on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Limestone Township, Jewell County Mankato.
- Elgin**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Hendricks Township, Chautauqua County; altitude, 781 feet..... Sedan.
- Elinor**; station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Toledo Township, Chase County..... Emporia.
- Elk**; southeastern county; organized, 1875; area, 651 square miles; population, 10,356; county seat, Howard; mean magnetic declination, $9^{\circ} 30'$; rainfall, 32 inches; temperature, 56° . { Eldorado.
Eureka.
Burden.
Sedan.

The surface is a rolling plain, treeless except in the stream valleys. The elevation ranges from 900 to 1,500 feet. About half its area is under cultivation, mainly in corn. It is traversed by branches of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway. Coal is mined near Moline.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Elk Falls	58	793
Elk Falls		227
Greenfield	67	1,210
Grenola		603
Howard	62	1,871
Howard		1,050
Liberty	60	668
Longton	45	1,002
Longton		522
Oak Valley	45	751
Oak Valley		188
Painterhood	60	540
Pawpaw	54	882
Union Center	144	1,297
Wild Cat	53	1,342
Moline		720

Elk; post village in Chase County.

Atlas sheets.

Elk; city on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and Missouri Pacific railways, in Louisburg Township, Montgomery County; altitude, 825 feet; population, 698. Independence.

Elk; township in Cloud County; area, 28 square miles; population, 1,371. Washington.

Elk; township in Osage County; area, 54 square miles; population, 1,767. Burlingame.

Elk; township in Rawlins County; — square miles; population, 183.

Elk; creek, a left-hand branch of Little Osage River, in Bourbon and Linn counties. Mound City.

Elk; creek, a right-hand branch of Wakarusa Creek, in Douglas and Osage counties. { Burlingame.
Lawrence.

Elk; creek, a right-hand branch of Grasshopper Creek, in Jackson County; length, 27 miles. { Topeka.
Hiawatha.

Elk; creek, a right-hand branch of Big Blue River, in Marshall County. Marysville.

Elk; creek, a right-hand branch of Neosho River, in Neosho County. Iola.

Elk Creek; township in Republic County; area, 36 square miles; population, 641. Washington.

Elk; creek, a small tributary to Elm Creek, in Wabaunsee County. Eskridge.

Elk; river, a right-hand branch of Verdigris River, in Elk and Montgomery counties. { Sedan.
Independence.

Elkader; post village in Logan County.

Elkader; township in Logan County; area, 108 square miles; population, 97.

Elk Falls; city in Elk Falls Township, Elk County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, also on Elk River; altitude, 930 feet; population, 227. Sedan.

Elk Falls; township in Elk County; area, 58 square miles; population, 793. Sedan.

Elkhorn; township in Lincoln County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,314. { Beloit.
Ellsworth.

Elkhorn; creek, a right-hand branch of Saline River, in Lincoln County. { Ellsworth.
Beloit.

Atlas sheets.

Ellinwood; city on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Lakin Township, Barton County; altitude, 1,789 feet; population, 664 Great Bend.

Elliott; post village in Sheridan County.

Ellis; city on Union Pacific Railway, in Ellis Township, Ellis County; magnetic declination, 10° 45'; altitude, 2,119 feet; population, 1,017 (1895) Ellis.

Ellis; township in Ellis County; area, 114 square miles; population, 1,277. { Ellis.
Hays.

Ellis; central county; organized, 1867; area, 900 square miles; population, 7,283; county seat, Hays; mean magnetic declination, 10° 20'; rainfall, 23 inches; temperature, 53°. { Hays.
Ellis.
Hill.

The surface is a treeless plain, in certain places much eroded by streams. It is drained by Smoky Hill River, which crosses it from west to east. The elevation ranges from 1,800 to 2,300 feet. Less than one-half its area is under cultivation, largely in wheat. It is crossed by a branch of the Union Pacific Railway.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Big Creek	120	1,215
Hays		(1895) 979
Buckeye	72	280
Catharine	44	463
Ellis	114	1,277
Ellis		(1895) 1,017
Freedom	45	325
Hamilton	107	431
Hartsook	30	673
Leokout	54	352
Pleasant Hill	62	223
Saline	156	367
Smoky Hill	81	163
Victoria	35	386
Walker	65	555
Wheatland	54	573

Atlas sheets.

Ellsworth; city in Ellsworth Township, and county seat of Ellsworth County; magnetic declination, 10°; altitude, 1,537 feet. It is situated on the north bank of Smoky Hill River and on Union Pacific Railway Ellsworth.

Ellsworth; township in Ellsworth County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,761 Ellsworth.

Ellsworth; central county; organized, 1867; area, 720 square miles; population, 8,686; county seat, Ellsworth; mean magnetic declination, 10° 20'; rainfall, 26 inches; temperature, 53°. { Ellsworth.
Russell.

The surface is a broken, treeless plain, much eroded by streams. It is drained by Smoky Hill River, which crosses the county from west to east. The elevation ranges from 1,400 to 1,900 feet. It is an agricultural county, three-fifths of its area being under cultivation, mainly in wheat and corn. It is traversed by branches of the Union Pacific, St. Louis and San Francisco, Missouri Pacific, and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Columbia	72	817
Ellsworth	36	1,761
Kanopolis		179
Ellsworth		1,268
Empire	146	776
Garfield	132	815
Green Garden	36	518
Langley	36	362
Lincoln	36	294
Noble	36	470
Palacky	36	420
Sherman	36	394
Thomas	36	259
Valley	36	562
Wilson	36	1,238
Wilson		763

Atlas sheets.

- Elm**; township in Allen County; area, 48 square miles; population, 892 Iola.
- Elm**; township in Pratt County; area, 36 square miles; population, 269. { Pratt.
Medicine Lodge.
- Elm**; post village on Missouri Pacific Railway, Labette County; altitude, 900 feet.
- Elm**; branch, a left-hand branch of Osage River, in Miami County. { Mound City.
Olathe.
- Elm**; branch, a small tributary to Big Bull Creek, in Miami County Olathe.
- Elm**; branch, a small left-hand branch of Osage River, in Miami County Olathe.
- Elm**; creek, a left-hand tributary of Neosho River, in Allen County Iola.
- Elm**; creek, a left-hand branch of Medicine Lodge River, in Barber County, formed by junction of North and South Elm creeks Medicine Lodge.
- Elm**; creek, a right-hand branch of Republican River, in Cloud County. { Concordia.
Washington.
- Elm**; creek, a right-hand branch of Sawlog Creek, in Ford County Spearville.
- Elm**; creek, a right-hand branch of Marias des Cygnes Creek, in Lyon County Eskridge.
- Elm**; creek, a right-hand branch of Sugar Creek, in Miami County Mound City.
- Elm**; creek, a right-hand branch of Osage River, in Linn County Mound City.
- Elm**; creek, a right-hand branch of Neosho River, in Morris County. { Parkerville.
Eskridge.
- Elm**; creek, a right-hand branch of South Fork of Solomon River, in Rooks County Plainville.
- Elm**; creek, a right-hand branch of Ninnescah River, in Sumner County Wellington.
- Elm**; creek, a left-hand branch of Onion Creek, in Montgomery County Independence.

Atlas sheets.

Elm; creek, a left-hand branch of Duck Creek, in Montgomery County	Independence.
Elm; creek, a left-hand branch of Pumpkin Creek, in Montgomery County	Independence.
Elm Creek; township in Marshall County; area, 36 square miles; population, 566	Marysville.
Elm Creek; township in Morris County; area, 74 square miles, population, 1,001	Parkerville.
Elm Creek; township in Saline County; area, 36 square miles; population, 540	Salina.
Elmdale; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, Diamond Creek Township, in Chase County; altitude, 1,195 feet	Cottonwood Falls.
Elmandaro; township in Logan County; area, 100 square miles; population, 2,200	Emporia. Burlington.
Elmer; station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Lincoln Township, Reno County	Cheney.
Elm Grove; township in Labette County; area, 52 square miles; population, 1,320	Parsons.
Elm Mills; township in Barber County; area, 60 square miles; population, 164	Medicine Lodge.
Elmo; post village in Banner Township, Dickinson County	Abilene.
Elmont; post village on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Shawnee County; altitude, 946 feet.	
Elsmore; in Elsmore Township, city and railroad station in Allen County; population, 219; altitude, 1,055 feet	Iola.
Elsmore; township in Allen County; area, 64 square miles; population, 1,721	Iola.
Elwood; city on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Washington Township, Doniphan County; population, 402; altitude, 817 feet	
Elwood; township in Barber County; area, 105 square miles; population, 238	Medicine Lodge.
Elyria; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in King City Township, McPherson County; altitude, 1,486 feet	Hutchinson.
Embry; station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Silver Creek Township, Harper County	Caldwell.
Emerson; post village in Stafford County.	
Eminence; post village in Finney County.	
Eminence; township in Woodson county; area, 36 square miles; population, 554	Fredonia.
Emma; township in Harvey County; area, 36 square miles; population, 710	Newton.
Emma; creek, a left-hand branch of Little Arkansas River, in Harvey County.	Newton. Wichita.
Emmet; township in Pottawatomie County; area, 34 square miles; population, 324	Wamego.
Emmet; post village in Wyandotte County.	
Emmett; township in Norton County; area, 36 square miles; population, 405	Norton.
Emmons; post village and station on Burlington and Missouri River Railway, in Charleston Township, Washington County; altitude, 1,289 feet	Washington.

Atlas sheets.

- Empire**; in Lowell Township, on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis Railway, in Cherokee County; population, 1,529. Joplin.
- Empire**; township in Ellsworth County; area, 146 square miles; population, 776 Ellsworth.
- Empire**; township in Harper County; area, 36 square miles; population, 172.
- Empire**; township in McPherson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 837. { Hutchinson.
Newton.
- Emporia**; city in Emporia Township, county seat of Lyon County; population, 8,676; magnetic declination, 9° 20'; altitude, 1,134 feet. It is situated between Cottonwood and Neosho rivers, and is entered by branches of Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and Missouri Pacific railways Emporia.
- Emporia**; township in Lyon County; area, 66 square miles; population, 10,654 Emporia.
- Englewood**; city in Englewood Township, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, Clark County; population, 120; altitude, 1,962 feet Ashland.
- Englewood**; township in Clark County; area, 85 square miles; population, 188. { Ashland.
Meade.
- Englevale**; post village in Lincoln Township, Crawford County Fort Scott.
- Enon**; post village in Barber County.
- Enonsdale**; post village in Washington County.
- Ensign**; post village and station on Dodge City, Montezuma and Trinidad Railroad, in Hess Township, Gray County... Dodge.
- Enterprise**; city in Center Township, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railways; population, 906; altitude, 1,137 feet Abilene.
- Enterprise**; township in Reno County; area, 36 square miles; population, 429 Lyons.
- Erie**; city in Erie Township, county seat of Neosho County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; population, 1,212; altitude, 907 feet Iola.
- Erie**; township in Neosho County; area, 48 square miles; population, 2,240 Iola.
- Erie**; township in Sedgwick County; area, 36 square miles; population, 248. { Cheney.
Caldwell.
- Erving**; township in Jewell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 483 Mankato.
- Eskridge**; city in Wilmington Township, Wabaunsee County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; population, 560; altitude, 1,412 Eskridge.
- Essex**; post village in Finney County.
- Eudora**; city in Eudora Township, Douglas County, on the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; population, 669; altitude, 813 Lawrence.
- Eudora**; township in Douglas County; area, 48 square miles; population, 2,090 Lawrence.
- Eureka**; city in Eureka Township, county seat of Greenwood County; population, 2,060; magnetic declination, 9° 15'; altitude, 1,079 feet. It is situated on Fall River and on the Atchison, Topeka and Missouri Pacific railways Eureka.
- Eureka**; township in Barton County; area, 36 square miles; population, 291. { Great Bend.
Russell.
- Eureka**; township in Cheyenne County; area, 60 square miles; population, 317.

Atlas sheets.

Eureka ; township in Greenwood County; area, 60 square miles; population, 2,659.....	Eureka.
Eureka ; township in Kingman County; area, 36 square miles; population, 269	Kingman.
Eureka ; township in Mitchell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 349.....	{ Beloit. Minneapolis.
Eureka ; township in Rice County; area, 36 square miles; population, 552.....	{ Lyons. Ellsworth.
Eureka ; township in Saline County; area, 36 square miles; population, 986.....	Abilene.
Evan ; township in Kingman County; area, 36 square miles; population, 466	Cheney.
Evan ; creek, a small left-hand tributary to Grasshopper Creek, in Jefferson County	Oskaloosa.
Evansville ; hamlet in Diamond Valley Township, in Morris County	Parkerville.
Eve ; post village in Bourbon County.	
Everest ; city in Washington Township, a station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Brown County; population, 489; altitude, 1,146 feet	Atchison.
Everett ; hamlet in Everett Township, Woodson County.....	Fredonia.
Everett ; township in Woodson County; area, 54 square miles; population, 819.....	{ Fredonia. Burlington.
Evergreen ; township in Cheyenne County; area, 36 square miles; population, 102.	
Ewell ; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Springdale Township, Sumner County; altitude, 1,350 feet.	Caldwell.
Example ; township in Haskell County; area, 64 square miles; population, 69.....	Garden.
Exeter ; post village in Clay County.	
Exeter ; township in Clay County; area, 36 square miles; population, 485.....	Clay Center.
Ezbon ; post village and station on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Ezbon Township, Jewell County; altitude, 1,825 feet.....	Mankato.
Ezbon ; township in Jewell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 650.....	Mankato.
Fact ; post village in Clay County.	
Fairdale ; post village in Wyandotte County.	
Fairfax ; township in Osage County; area, 45 square miles; population, 754.....	Burlingame.
Fairfield ; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Alma Township, Wabaunsee County; altitude, 1,069 feet	Wamego.
Fairfield ; township in Russell County; area, 40 square miles; population, 241	Russell.
Fairhaven ; post village in Norton County.	
Fairmount ; post village and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Fairmount Township, Leavenworth County; altitude, 956 feet.....	Kansas City.
Fairmount ; township in Butler County; area, 36 square miles; population, 598.....	Newton.
Fairmount ; township in Leavenworth County; area, 40 square miles; population, 1,051.....	Kansas City.
Fairplay ; township in Marion County; area, 45 square miles; population, 442.....	{ Newton. Cottonwood Falls.

Atlas sheets.

Fairport ; post village in Paradise Township, Russell County ..	Plainville.
Fairview ; post village in Walnut Township, Brown County, a station on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,214 feet	Hiawatha.
Fairview ; township in Barton County; area, 36 square miles; population, 303.	{ Russell. Hays.
Fairview ; township in Butler County; area, 36 square miles; population, 362.	{ Eldorado. Wichita.
Fairview ; township in Cowley County; area, 36 square miles; population, 600.	{ Burden. Wellington.
Fairview ; township in Ford County; area, 72 square miles; population, 145	Dodge.
Fairview ; township in Jefferson County; area, 35 square miles; population, 822	Oskaloosa.
Fairview ; township in Labette County; area, 36 square miles; population, 741	Parsons.
Fairview ; township in Republic County; area, 36 square miles; population, 750.	{ Washington. Concordia.
Fairview ; township in Rush County; area, 48 square miles; population, 239	Hays.
Fairview ; township in Russell County; area, 216 square miles; population, 1,577.	{ Osborne. Russell.
Fairview ; township in Stafford County; area, 36 square miles; population, 436.	{ Pratt. Kingman.
Falkenstein ; township in Stanton County; area, 126 square miles; population, 45.	
Fall ; post village in Leavenworth County.	
Fall , creek, a right-hand branch of Big Stranger Creek, in Leavenworth County	Oskaloosa.
Fall ; creek, a left-hand branch of Bluff Creek, in Sumner County	Caldwell.
Fall ; river, a right-hand branch of Verdigris River in Wilson and Elk counties.	{ Independence. Fredonia.
Fall ; river, a large right-hand branch of Verdigris River, in Wilson, Elk, and Greenwood counties.	{ Fredonia. Eureka. Independence.
Fall River ; city in Salt Springs Township, on Fall River and on St. Louis and San Francisco Railway; altitude, 925 feet; population, 393	Eureka.
Fall River ; township in Greenwood County; area, 60 square miles; population, 936	Eureka.
Fall River ; township in Wilson County; area, 50 square miles; population, 1,111.	{ Fredonia. Independence.
Falls ; township in Chase County; area, 122 square miles; population, 2,605.	{ Cottonwood Falls. Emporia.
Falls ; township in Sumner County; area, 54 square miles; population, 728.	{ Caldwell. Wellington.
Falun ; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Falun Township, Saline County; altitude, 1,333 feet	Salina.
Falun ; township in Saline County; area, 36 square miles; population 594	Salina.
Fame ; post-office in Pleasant Grove Township, Greenwood County	Eureka.

	Atlas sheets.
Fancy; creek, a right-hand branch of Big Blue River, in Riley County.	Junction City. (Marysville.
Fancy Creek; post village in Clay County.	
Fancy Creek; township in Riley County; area, 32 square miles; population, 463.....	Junction City.
Fanning; post village and station on Burlington and Missouri River Railway, in Iowa Township, Doniphan County; altitude, 908 feet.....	Atchison.
Fargo; township in Seward County; area, 117 square miles; population, 139.	
Farisville; post village in Ellsworth County.	
Farlington; post village and station on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis Railway, in Sherman Township; altitude, 990 feet.....	Fort Scott.
Farlinville; post-office in Paris Township, Linn County.....	Mound City.
Farmer; township in Rice County; area, 36 square miles; population, 572.	Lyons. (Ellsworth.
Farmer; township in Wabaunsee County; area, 66 square miles; population, 364.....	Eskridge.
Farmington; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Atchison County; altitude, 1,024 feet.....	Atchison.
Farmington; township in Republic County; area, 36 square miles; population, 670.....	Washington.
Farmington; township in Rooks County; area, 36 square miles; population, 189.	Phillipsburg. (Plainville.
Farmington; township in Stafford County; area, 36 square miles; population, 363.	Pratt. (Kinsley.
Farmington; township in Washington County; area, 36 square miles; population, 593.....	Washington.
Faulkner; post village in Cherokee County.	
Fawn; creek, a left-hand branch of Verdigris River, in Lyon County.....	Emporia.
Fawn; creek, hamlet in Fawn Creek Township, Montgomery County.....	Independence.
Fawn; creek, a right-hand branch of Onion Creek, in Montgomery County.....	Independence.
Fawn Creek; township in Montgomery County; area, 72 square miles; population, 1,302.....	Independence.
Fay; post-office in Paradise Township, Russell County.....	Osborne.
Federal; post village in Hamilton County.	
Fellsburg; post village in Edwards County.	
Fenton; post village in Rush County.	
Ferguson; station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Franklin Township, Franklin County.....	Lawrence.
Fiat; post-office and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Paw Paw Township, Elk County.....	Eureka.
Fidelity; post village in Nemaha County.	
Fifth; creek, a left-hand branch of Salt Creek, in Mitchell County.....	Beloit.
Findlay; post village and railway station, in Linn County; altitude, 935 feet.	
Fingal; post village in Rush County.	
Finley; township in Decatur County; area, 36 square miles; population, 234.	

Atlas sheets.

Finney; western county; organized 1884; area, 1,296 square miles; population, 3,505; county seat, Garden; mean magnetic declination, $10^{\circ} 50'$; rainfall, 20 inches; temperature, 55°

Garden.

The surface is a treeless plain, covered with sand hills, especially south of Arkansas River, which crosses the county from west to east. The elevation ranges from 2,700 to 3,000 feet. Little of the area is under cultivation. It is crossed by the main line of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway. Large irrigation works have been constructed, especially near Garden.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Garfield	430	236
Garden City	162	2,198
Garden		1,620
Ivanhoe	108	66
Pierceville	144	111
Pleasant Valley	72	115
Sherlock	162	429
Terry	216	350

Atlas sheets.

- Finney**; post-office in Liberty Township, Woodson County.... Fredonia.
- Fish**; creek, a left-hand branch of Bluff Creek, in Clark County
- Ashland.
- Fish**; creek, a right-hand branch of South Fork of Ninnescah River, in Kingman County
- Cheney.
- Fisher**; post village in Stanton County.
- Fisher**; creek, a left-hand branch of Solomon River, in Cloud County
- Minneapolis.
- Fishpond**; creek, a small left-hand tributary to Grasshopper Creek, in Jefferson County
- Oskaloosa.
- Five Creeks**; township in Clay County; area, 36 square miles; population, 588
- Clay Center.
- Fivemile**; creek, a small branch of Missouri River, in Leavenworth County; length, 5 miles
- Kansas City.
- Flatland**; post-office in Salem Township, Greenwood County ..
- Eureka.
- Flavius**; post village in Rush County.
- Flening**; post village in Crawford County.
- Fletcher**; post village in Stanton County.
- Flintridge**; post village in Greenwood County.
- Flora**; township in Dickinson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 594
- Clay Center.
- Floral**; post village and railroad station in Richland Township, Cowley County
- Burden.
- Florence**; city in Doyle Township on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, Marion County; altitude, 1,269 feet; population, 1,535
- Cottonwood Falls.
- Folsom**; post village in Haskell County.
- Fonda**; hamlet in Pleasant Valley Township, Ford County.... Spearville.
- Fontana**; city in Osage Township, Miami County, on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis Railway; altitude, 930 feet; population, 1,042
- Mound City.

Atlas sheets.

- Foote**; township in Gray County; area, 120 square miles; population, 130 Dodge.
- Ford**; Southwestern County; organized, 1873; area, 1,080 square miles; population, 5,003; county seat, Dodge; mean magnetic declination, 10° 15'; rainfall, 22 inches; temperature, 55°. { Spearville.
Dodge.

The surface is a high, treeless plain, somewhat broken, and largely covered by sand hills. The elevation ranges from 2,200 to 2,600 feet. It is drained by Arkansas River, which flows across it from west to east. The sparse population is, outside of the cities, mainly engaged in pastoral pursuits. The county is traversed by branches of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Bloom.....	72	44
Bucklin.....	36	171
Concord.....	72	81
Dodge.....	110	2, 115
Dodge.....		1, 871
Fairview.....	72	145
Ford.....	93	397
Ford.....		98
Grandview.....	85	637
Pleasant Valley.....	72	146
Richland.....	37	66
Royal.....	72	97
Sodville.....	36	76
Spearville.....	185	498
Wheatland.....	72	384
Wilburn.....	72	146

Atlas sheets.

- Ford**; city in Ford Township, Ford County, on Arkansas River and Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway; altitude, 2,413 feet; population, 98..... Spearville.
- Ford**; township in Ford County; area, 93 square miles; population, 397 Spearville.
- Formoso**; city in Grant Township, on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Jewell County; altitude, 1,511 feet; population, 144.
- Forrester**; township in Ness County; area, 80 square miles; population, 178.
- Forsha**; post village in Reno County.
- Fort Dodge**; post village in Ford County.
- Fort Leavenworth**; United States military post, situated on bank of Missouri River, in northern part of Leavenworth County; magnetic declination, 8° 40'; altitude, 793 feet.... Kansas City.
- Fort Riley**; post village on Union Pacific Railway, Geary County; altitude, 1,064 feet.
- Fort Scott**; city and county seat of Bourbon County, situated on the right bank of Marmaton River. It is an important railroad center, being entered by Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis, Missouri, Kansas and Texas, and Missouri Pacific railways; altitude, 803 feet; population, 11,673. Fort Scott.

Atlas sheets.

Fossil ; creek, a left-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Russell County	Russell.
Foster ; branch, a right-hand tributary of Verdigris River, in Montgomery County	Independence.
Fostoria ; post office and station on Kansas Central Railway, Shannon Township, in Pottawatomie County; altitude, 1,454 feet.....	Junction City.
Fountain ; post village in Osage County.	
Fountain ; township in Ottawa County; area, 36 square miles; population, 620	Minneapolis.
Fourmile ; township in Morris County; area, 36 square miles; population, 358.	
Fourmile ; creek, a right-hand tributary to Walnut River, in Butler and Sedgwick counties.....	Wichita.
Fourmile ; creek, a small right-hand tributary to Neosho River, in Lyon County.....	Burlington.
Fourmile ; creek, a right-hand branch of Neosho River, in Morris County.	{ Eskridge. Parkerville.
Fourmile ; creek, a right-hand branch of Neosho River, in Morris County.	{ Parkerville. Eskridge.
Fourmile ; creek, a left-hand branch of Neosho River, in Neosho County	Iola.
Fourmile ; creek, a left-hand branch of Bluff Creek, and tributary to Big Blue River, in Pottawatomie County.....	Marysville.
Fourmile ; creek, a left-hand branch of Republican River, in Riley County	Junction City.
Fourth ; creek, a right-hand branch of Solomon River, in Mitchell County.....	Minneapolis.
Fourth ; creek, a left-hand branch of Salt Creek, in Mitchell County	Beloit.
Fowler ; post village and station on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Fowler Township, Meade County; altitude 2,585 feet	Meade.
Fowler ; township in Meade County; area, 104 square miles; population, 242	Meade.
Fowler ; creek, a right-hand branch of Cottonwood River, in Lyon County	Emporia.
Fox ; post village in Harper County.	
Fox ; creek, a left-hand branch of Cottonwood River, in Chase County	Cottonwood Falls.
Fragrant Hill ; township in Dickinson County; area, 30 square miles; population, 583	Clay Center.
Francis ; post village in Ness County.	
Frankfort ; city in Vermillion Township, Marshall County, on Missouri Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,141 feet; population, 1,051	Seneca.
Franklin ; eastern county; organized, 1857; area, 576 square miles; population, 21,835; county seat, Ottawa; mean magnetic declination, 9° 00'; rainfall, 35 inches; temperature, 54°.	{ Burlingame. Lawrence. Burlington. Garnett.

The surface is a plain somewhat eroded by streams and treeless except in valleys. It is drained by Osage River. The elevation ranges from 800 to 1,100 feet. It is an agricultural county, half its area being under cultivation, mainly in corn. It is traversed by branches of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and Missouri Pacific railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Appanoose	30	630
Centropolis	39	1,050
Cutler	43	828
Franklin	36	1,232
Wellsville		428
Greenwood	30	712
Harrison	29	688
Hayes	30	708
Homewood	25	709
Lincoln	32	615
Ohio	43	915
Ottawa	48	8,624
Ottawa		7,532
Peoria	36	982
Pomona	21	984
Pomona		561
Pottawatomie	39	979
Richmond	35	869
Williamsburg	60	1,310

Atlas sheets.

- Franklin**; village in Wakarusa Township, in Douglas County. Lawrence.
- Franklin**; township in Bourbon County; area, 72 square miles; population, 1,348. { Fort Scott.
Iola.
Garnett.
Mound City.
- Franklin**; township in Edwards County; area, 72 square miles; population, 363 Kinsley.
- Franklin**; township in Franklin County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,232 Lawrence.
- Franklin**; township in Jackson County; area, 30 square miles; population, 3,804 Topeka.
- Franklin**; township in Lincoln County; area, 36 square miles; population, 455 Ellsworth.
- Franklin**; township in Marshall County; area, 36 square miles; population, 742. { Marysville.
Seneca.
- Franklin**; township in Ness County; area, 144 square miles; population, 433 Ness.
- Franklin**; township in Trego County; area, 100 square miles; population, 117.
- Franklin**; township in Washington County; area, 36 square miles; population, 813. { Marysville.
Washington.
- Franklinville**; post village in Ness County.
- Fred**; post village in Marion County.
- Frederick**; city on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Eureka Township, Rice County; population, 123 (1890); altitude, 1,748 feet.
- Fredonia**; city in Center Township; county seat of Wilson County; on St. Louis and San Francisco Railway, and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; altitude, 864 feet; population, 1,664 Fredonia.
- Freedom**; township in Bourbon County; area, 44 square miles; population, 839. { Fort Scott.
Mound City.
- Freedom**; post village in Butler County.
- Freedom**; township in Ellis County; area, 45 square miles; population, 325 Hays.

Atlas sheets.

Garden ; township in Harvey County; area, 36 square miles; population, 575.	Hutchinson. Newton
Garden ; city in Garden City Township, Finney County; population, 1,620; altitude, 2,836 feet.	
Garden City ; township in Finney County; area, 162 square miles; population, 2,198	Garden.
Garden Plain ; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Garden Plain Township, Sedgwick County; altitude, 1,448 feet.	Cheney.
Garden Plain ; township in Sedgwick county; area, 36 square miles; population, 743	Cheney.
Gardner ; city in Gardner Township, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Johnson county; altitude, 1,065 feet; population, 380	Olathe.
Gardner ; township in Johnson County; area, 45 square miles; population, 1,360	Olathe.
Garfield ; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Garfield Township, Pawnee County; altitude, 2,075 feet.	Larned.
Garfield ; township in Clay County; area, 36 square miles; population, 633.	Clay Center. Washington.
Garfield ; township in Decatur County, area, 36 square miles; population, 236.	
Garfield ; township in Dickinson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 436	Abilene.
Garfield ; township in Ellsworth County; area, 132 square miles; population, 815	Ellsworth.
Garfield ; township in Finney County; area, 430.5 square miles; population, 236.	
Garfield ; township in Jackson County; area, 34 square miles; population 974.	
Garfield ; township in Kiowa County; area, 36 square miles; population, 54.	
Garfield ; township in Morris County; area, 36 square miles; population, 647	Eskridge.
Garfield ; township in Norton County; area, 36 square miles; population, 402	Norton.
Garfield ; township in Ottawa County; area, 36 square miles; population, 421	Minneapolis.
Garfield ; township in Pawnee County; area, 81 square miles; population, 404	Larned.
Garfield ; township in Rush County; area, 54 square miles; population, 329	Larned.
Garfield ; township in Seward County; area, 108 square miles; population, 14.	
Garfield ; township in Smith County; area, 36 square miles; population, 323	Smith Center.
Garfield ; township in Wabaunsee County; area, 45 square miles; population, 678.	
Garland ; post village and station on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis Railway, in Drywood Township, Bourbon County	Fort Scott.
Garlington ; post village in Franklin County.	

Atlas sheets.

- Garnett**; city in Monroe Township and county seat of Anderson County; altitude, 1,046 feet; population, 2,382. It is upon three lines of railway—two branches of the Missouri Pacific and a branch of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway **Garnett.**
- Garrison**; post village and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Bule Valley Township, Pottawatomie County; altitude, 1,059 feet **Junction City.**
- Garvey**; creek, a left-hand branch of Ninnescah River, in Sumner County **Wellington.**
- Gaskill**; post village in Washington County.
- Gaylord**; city in Banner Township, Smith County, on Missouri Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,594 feet; population, 253 **Smith Center.**
- Geary**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Wayne Township, Doniphan County **Atchison.**
- Geary**; Central County, formerly Davis; organized 1855; area, 407 square miles; population, 10,165; county seat, Junction City; mean magnetic declination, 9° 50'; rainfall, 30 inches; temperature, 54°. { **Parkerville.**
Junction City.

The surface is a rolling plain, somewhat eroded by stream and treeless, except in stream valleys. The elevation ranges from 1,000 to 1,500 feet. Of the area two-fifths are under cultivation, mainly in corn. The county is traversed by branches of Chicago, Rock Island, and Pacific and Atchison, Topeka, and Santa Fe Railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Blakely	36	302
Jackson	40	299
Jefferson	48	599
Liberty	66	778
Lyon	44	486
Milford	48	754
Smoky Hill	70	6,516
Junction City		5,219
Wingfield	48	436

Atlas sheets.

- Gem**; post village on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Thomas County; altitude, 3,089 feet.
- Geneseo**; city on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Victoria Township, Rice County; altitude, 1,744 feet; population, 283.
- Geneva**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Allen County; altitude, 1,012 feet **Garnett.**
- Geneva**; township in Allen County; area, 30 square miles; population, 612. { **Iola.**
Garnett.
Fredonia.
Burlington.
- Gerardy**; post village in Washington County.
- German**; township in Smith County; area, 36 square miles; population, 449. { **Smith Center.**
Phillipsburg.
- Gettysburg**; township in Graham County; area, 83 square miles; population, 332 **Hill.**

Atlas sheets.

Geuda Springs ; city in Walton Township, Sumner County; on St. Louis and San Francisco Railway; population, 114; altitude, 1,146 feet	Wellington.
Gideon ; post village in Douglas County.	
Gilfillan ; post village in Marmaton Township, Bourbon County.	Fort Scott.
Gill ; township in Clay County; area, 30 square miles; population, 474	Clay Center.
Gillion ; creek, a left-hand branch of Whitewater River, in Butler County. (Called Bakers Creek on El Dorado sheet.)	Eldorado. Wichita.
Gilman ; township in Nemaha County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,056	Hiawatha.
Gilmore ; creek, a right-hand branch of Neosho River, in Morris County	Parkerville.
Girard ; city in Crawford Township, county seat of Crawford County, on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis and St. Louis and San Francisco railways; population, 2,782; altitude, 983 feet	Fort Scott.
Gladstone ; post village in Rawlins County.	
Gladys ; station on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Waco Township, Sedgwick County; altitude, 1,275 feet..	Wichita.
Glasco ; city in Solomon Township; Cloud County; station on Union Pacific Railroad; altitude, 1,318 feet; population, 324.	Minneapolis.
Glencoe ; township in Butler County; area, 60 square miles; population, 607	Eldorado.
Glencoe ; township in Trego County; area, 36 square miles; population, 135	Ellis.
Glendale ; post village in Freedom Township, Bourbon County.	Fort Scott.
Glendale ; station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Lecompton Township, Douglas County; altitude, 851 feet	Oskaloosa.
Glendale ; township in Saline County; area, 36 square miles; population, 283	Salina.
Glen Elder ; city in Glen Elder Township, Mitchell County, on Missouri Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,425 feet; population, 376.	Mankato. Beloit.
Glen Elder ; township in Mitchell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,045.	Mankato. Beloit.
Glen Grouse ; post village in Cowley County.	
Glenloch ; post village in Anderson County.	
Glenwood ; post-office in Fairmount Township, Leavenworth County	Kansas City.
Glenwood ; township in Phillips County; area, 36 square miles; population, 291	Phillipsburg.
Glick ; township in Kiowa County; area, 110 square miles; population, 184.	Kinsley. Coldwater.
Globe ; post village in Douglas County.	
Goat ; canyon in Ogallah Township, Tregor County	Ellis.
Goddard ; city in Attica Township, Sedgwick County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; altitude, 1,468 feet; population, 213	Cheney.
Godfrey ; post village and station on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis Railway, in Scott Township, Bourbon County; altitude, 964 feet	Fort Scott.
Goessel ; post village in Marion County.	

Atlas sheets.

- Goffs**; city in Harrison Township, Nemaha County, on Missouri Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,203 feet; population, 359..... Hiawatha.
- Gognac**; post village in Stanton County.
- Golden**; post village in Grant County.
- Golden Belt**; township in Lincoln County; area, 36 square miles; population, 303 Ellsworth.
- Goode**; post village in Phillips County.
- Good Intent**; post village in Atchison County.
- Goodland**; city on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Itasca Township, county seat of Sherman County; magnetic declination, $11^{\circ} 40'$; altitude, 3,688 feet; population, 1,016.
- Goodrich**; post village on Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railway, in Linn County; altitude, 894 feet.
- Goodwater**; post village in Gove County.
- Goose**; creek, a left-hand branch of Sand Creek, in Kingman County Anthony.
- Goose**; creek, a right-hand branch of Silver Creek, and tributary to North Fork of Ninnescah River, in Reno County.... Kingman.
- Gooseberry**; creek, a left-hand branch of Jester Creek, and tributary to Little Arkansas River, in Sedgwick and Harvey counties Wichita.
- Gordon**; post village in Butler County.
- Gordon**; creek, a left-hand tributary to Elk River, in Montgomery County Independence.
- Gore**; township in Sumner County; area, 30 square miles; population, 882..... Wellington.
- Gorham**; post village and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Big Creek Township, Russell County; altitude, 1,945 feet .. Hays.
- Goshen**; township in Clay County; area, 36 square miles; population, 632. { Clay Center.
Washington.
Marysville.
Junction City.
- Goss**; station on Missouri Pacific Railway, Eagle Township, in Harper County..... Anthony.
- Gould**; post village in Richland Township, Rooks County..... Hill.
- Gove**; city in Gove Township, county seat of Gove County; population, 140.
- Gove**; western county; organized in 1886; area, 1,080 square miles; population, 2,043; county seat, Gove; mean magnetic declination, $11^{\circ} 40'$; rainfall, 20 inches; temperature, 53° .
- The surface is a treeless plain, drained by Smoky Hill River and its branches. The elevation ranges from 2,500 to 3,000 feet. Little of its area is under cultivation. It is crossed by a branch of the Union Pacific Railway.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Baker.....	126	292
Gove.....	135	345
Gove.....		140
Grainfield.....	72	210
Grinnell.....	180	446
Jerome.....	144	205
Larabee.....	144	156
Lewis.....	144	134
Payne.....	126	255

Atlas sheets.

Gove; township in Gove County; area, 135 square miles; population, 345.

Gove; township in Pratt County; area, 36 square miles; population, 139.

{ Pratt.
Medicine Lodge.
Kingman.
Anthony.

Gradan; post village in Graham County.

Grafton; post village in Chautauqua County.

Graham; northwestern county; organized in 1880; area, 900 square miles; population, 4,020; county seat, Hill; mean magnetic declination, 11° 00'; rainfall, 22 inches; temperature, 52°.

The surface is a rolling, treeless plain, drained by East Fork of Solomon River. The elevation ranges from 1,900 to 2,500 feet. But a small proportion of its area is cultivated, mainly in corn. It is traversed by a branch of the Union Pacific Railway.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Allodium.....	67	352
Bryant.....	90	290
Gettysburg.....	90	332
Graham.....	72	343
Happy.....	90	174
Hill City.....	44	514
Hill.....		309
Indiana.....	67	362
Millbrook.....	44	207
Morlan.....	110	342
Nicodemus.....	34	313
Pioneer.....	63	318
Solomon.....	72	218
Wild Horse.....	50	255

Atlas sheets.

Graham; township in Graham County; area, 72 square miles; population, 343. { Hill.
Norton.

Grainfield; city in Grainfield Township, Gove County, on Union Pacific Railway; altitude, 2,813 feet; population, 99 (1890).

Grainfield; township in Gove County; area, 72 square miles; population, 210.

Granada; post village in Nemaha County.

Granada; township in Nemaha County; area, 36 square miles; population, 712. Hiawatha.

Grand Haven; post-office in Auburn Township, Shawnee County. Burlingame.

Grand River; township in Sedgwick County; area, 36 square miles; population, 410. Cheney.

Grand Summit; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Windsor Township, Cowley County; altitude, 1,438 feet. Burden.

Grand View; station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Diamond Valley Township, Morris County. Packerville.

Atlas sheets.

- Grandview**; township in Ford County; area, 85 square miles; population, 637 Spearville.
- Grandview**; township in Morris County; area, 66 square miles; population, 565.
- Granger**; creek, a left-hand branch of Bluff Creek, in Clark County Ashland.
- Granite**; township in Phillips County; area, 36 square miles; population, 486. { Phillipsburg.
Norton.
- Granny**; branch, a small right-hand branch of Big Bull Creek, in Miami County Olathe.
- Grant**; southwestern county; organized, 1888; area, 576 square miles; population, 494; county seat, Ulysses; mean magnetic declination, 10° 50'; rainfall, 18 inches; temperature, 55°.

The surface is a treeless plain, sandy in the north and drained by Cimarron River. Little of its area is under cultivation.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Howard	108	11
Lincoln	144	130
Ulysses		37
Sheridan	108	19
Sherman	108	132
Sullivan		78
Thomas	108	124

Atlas sheets.

- Grant**; township in Barton County; area, 36 square miles; population, 321. { Russell.
Hays.
- Grant**; township in Crawford County; area, 56 square miles; population, 1,208. { Joplin.
Fort Scott.
Parsons.
Iola.
- Grant**; township in Clay County; area, 31 square miles; population, 349. { Clay Center.
Junction City.
- Grant**; township in Cloud County; area, 36 square miles; population, 772 Concordia.
- Grant**; township in Cowley County; area, 55 square miles; population, 321 Burden.
- Grant**; township in Decatur County; area, 36 square miles; population, 348.
- Grant**; township in Dickinson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 3,921 Abilene.
- Grant**; township in Douglas County; area, 18 square miles; population, 555 Oskaloosa.
- Grant**; township in Harper County; area, 36 square miles; population, 436 Anthony.
- Grant**; township in Jackson County; area, 62 square miles; population, 1,280. { Topeka.
Wamego.
- Grant**; township in Jewell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 713. { Mankato.
Concordia.
- Grant**; township in Lincoln County; area, 36 square miles; population, 474 Beloit.

Atlas sheets.

- Grant**; township in Marion County; area, 70 square miles; population, 601 Cottonwood Falls.
- Grant**; township in Neosho County; area, 48 square miles; population, 1,335 Iola.
- Grant**; township in Norton County; area, 54 square miles; population, 588 Norton.
- Grant**; township in Osage County; area, 40 square miles; population, 4,368.
- Grant**; township in Osborne County; area, 36 square miles; population, 370. { Smith Center.
Phillipsburg.
Osborne.
Plainville.
- Grant**; township in Ottawa County; area, 36 square miles; population, 283. { Minneapolis.
Clay Center.
- Grant**; township in Pawnee County; area, 72 square miles; population, 170 Larned.
- Grant**; township in Pottawatomie County; area, 30 square miles; population, 803.
- Grant**; township in Pratt County; area, 36 square miles; population, 354. { Pratt.
Medicine Lodge.
- Grant**; township in Rawlins County; area, 36 square miles; population, 95.
- Grant**; township in Reno County; area, 42 square miles; population, 1,634. { Lyons.
Hutchinson.
- Grant**; township in Republic County; area, 36 square miles; population, 698. { Washington.
Concordia.
- Grant**; township in Riley County; area, 38 square miles; population, 491 Junction City.
- Grant**; township in Sedgwick County; area, 36 square miles; population, 655 Wichita.
- Grant**; township in Sherman County; area, 144 square miles; population, 450.
- Grant**; township in Washington County; area, 36 square miles; population, 716 Washington.
- Grant**; post village in Riley County.
- Grant**; creek, a left-hand branch of Big Cana Creek, in Chautauqua County Sedan.
- Grantville**; post village on Union Pacific Railway, in Jefferson County; altitude, 872 feet.
- Grass**; a hamlet in Rutland Township, Montgomery County .. Independence.
- Grasshopper**; township in Atchison County; area, 54 square miles; population, 1,706. { Atchison.
Hiawatha.
- Grasshopper**; creek, a large left-hand branch of Kansas River, in Jefferson, Atchison, Jackson, and Brown counties; length, 80 miles. { Oskaaloosa.
Hiawatha.
Topeka.
- Graves**; post village in Cloud County.
- Gray**; southwestern county; organized, 1887; area, 864 square miles; population, 1,249; county seat, Cimarron; mean magnetic declination, $10^{\circ} 45'$; rainfall, 22 inches; temperature, 55° . { Dodge.
Garden.

The surface is a treeless plain, most of it covered by sand hills, especially south of Arkansas River, which crosses the county from west to east. The elevation ranges from 2,500 to 2,800 feet. Little of its area is under cultivation. It is crossed by the main line of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Cimarron	96	343
Cimarron		(1895) 224
Footo	120	130
Hess	144	162
Ingalls	62	172
Ingalls		(1895) 67
Logan	120	142
Montezuma	144	120
Richland	72	90
Salem	108	90

Atlas sheets.

Great Bend; city in Great Bend Township, county seat of Barton County; population, 2,158; magnetic declination, $9^{\circ} 50'$; altitude, 1,850 feet. It is situated on the north bank of Arkansas River, in the bottom land. It is entered by Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and Missouri Pacific railways..... Great Bend.

Great Bend; township in Barton County; area, 45 square miles; population, 2,542..... Great Bend.

Great House; creek, a right-hand branch of Verdigris River, in Wilson County Fredonia.

Greeley; city in Walker Township, Anderson County, on Missouri Pacific Railway; population, 438 Garnett.

Greeley; western county; organized, 1888; area, 780 square miles; population, 851; county seat, Tribune; mean magnetic declination, $12^{\circ} 00'$; rainfall, 15 inches; temperature, 54° .
{ Cheyenne.
Wells.
Granada.

The surface is a treeless plain, little of it being under cultivation. The elevation ranges from 3,500 to 3,900 feet. It is traversed by a branch of the Missouri Pacific Railway.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Colony	360	271
Harrison	196	150
Tribune	224	430
Tribune		89
Horace		92

Atlas sheets.

Greeley; township in Saline County; area, 33 square miles; population, 465. { Abilene.
Salina.

Greeley; township in Sedgwick County; area, 36 square miles; population, 810 Cheney.

Green; city and station in Highland Township, Clay County; on Union Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,289 feet; population, 207 Clay Center.

Green; station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Gypsum Township, Sedgwick County Wichita.

Green; township in Pottawatomie County; area, 48 square miles; population, 567 Junction City.

Greenbush; post village in Grant Township, Crawford County. Fort Scott.

Atlas sheets.

- Greene**; township in Harper County; area, 36 square miles; population, 219 Anthony.
- Greene**; township in Sumner County; area, 36 square miles; population, 441 Wellington.
- Greenfield**; township in Elk County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,210. { Sedan.
Burden.
- Greenfield**; township in Rooks County; area, 36 square miles; population, 201 Plainville.
- Green Garden**; township in Ellsworth County; area, 36 square miles; population, 518. Ellsworth.
- Greenleaf**; city in Greenleaf Township, Washington County, on Missouri Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,412 feet; population, 691 Marysville.
- Greenleaf**; township in Washington County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,268. { Marysville.
Washington.
- Greensburg**; city in Center Township, county seat of Kiowa County, on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways; altitude, 2,235 feet; population, 306 Kinsley.
- Greenwich**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Payne Township, Sedgwick County; altitude, 1,407 feet Wichita.
- Greenwood**; village in Quincy Township, Greenwood County. Fredonia.
- Greenwood**; station on St. Louis and San Francisco Railway, in Twin Grove Township, Greenwood County; altitude, 991 feet Eureka.
- Greenwood**; southeast county; organized, 1862; area, 1,155 square miles; population, 14,827; county seat, Eureka; mean magnetic declination, 9° 25'; rainfall, 32 inches; temperature, 55°. { Eureka.
Emporia.
Eldorado.
Cottonwood Falls.

The surface is an undulating plain, somewhat eroded by streams, and treeless except in the stream valleys. It is drained by Fall River. The elevation ranges from 900 to 1,500 feet. It is an agricultural county, nearly half its area being under cultivation, mainly in corn. It is traversed by branches of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, Missouri Pacific, and St. Louis and San Francisco railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Bachelor	60	564
Eureka	60	2,659
Eureka .....	.....	2,060
Fall River	60	936
Janesville	148	1,388
Lane	54	715
Madison	126	1,682
Madison .....	.....	586
Otter Creek	113	1,030
Pleasant Grove	59	561
Quincy	60	902
Salem	176	257
Salt Springs	74	1,362
Fall River .....	.....	393
Shell Rock	54	644
South Salem .....	.....	514
Spring Creek	54	446
Twin Groves	57	1,167
Severy .....	.....	366

Atlas sheets.

Greenwood ; township in Franklin County; area, 30 square miles; population, 712.	{ Lawrence. Burlingame.
Greenwood ; township in Phillips County; area, 36 square miles; population, 303.	Phillipsburg.
Gregory ; post village in Holmwood Township, in Jewell County.	Mankato.
Grenola ; city in Greenfield Township, Elk County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; altitude, 1,109 feet; population, 603.	Sedan.
Greystone ; a hamlet in Clifton Township, in Wilson County.	Fredonia.
Gridley ; city in Liberty Township, Coffey County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; altitude, 1,031 feet; population, 199.	Burlington.
Griffin ; post village in Woodson County.	
Grigsby ; post village on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Scott County; altitude, 2,923 feet.	
Grinnell ; post village on Union Pacific Railway, in Gove County; altitude, 2,908 feet.	
Grinnell ; township in Gove County; area, 180 squares miles; population, 446.	
Grinter ; post village in Wyandotte County.	
Griswold ; post village in Sherman County.	
Grouse ; creek, a left-hand branch of Arkansas River, in Cowley County.	Burden.
Grove ; township in Reno County; area, 36 square miles; population, 423.	Kingman.
Groveland ; post village and station on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Groveland Township, McPherson County; altitude, 1,488 feet.	Hutchinson.
Groveland ; township in McPherson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 592.	Hutchinson.
Guelph ; post village in Sumner County.	
Guelph ; township in Sumner County; area, 54 square miles; population, 666.	Wellington.
Guilford ; post-office in Guilford Township, Wilson County.	Fredonia.
Guilford ; township in Wilson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 660.	Fredonia.
Guittard ; post-office in Guittard Township, Marshall County.	Seneca.
Guittard ; township in Marshall County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,174.	Seneca.
Gurney ; post village in Cheyenne County.	
Guy ; post village in Sheridan County.	
Guzzler Gulch ; a left-hand branch of Pawnee Fork, in Ness County.	Ness City.
Gypsum ; city in Eureka Township, Saline County, on Missouri Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,225 feet; population, 561.	Abilene.
Gypsum ; township in Saline County; area, 36 square miles; population, 434.	Abilene.
Gypsum ; township in Sedgwick County; area, 50 square miles; population, 664.	Wichita.
Gypsum ; creek, a right-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in McPherson and Saline counties.	{ Hutchinson. Salina. Abilene. Newton.

Atlas sheets.

Gypsum ; creek, a left-hand branch of Chisholm Creek and tributary to Arkansas River, in Sedgwick County	Wichita.
Gypsum ; creek, township in McPherson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 480.....	Abilene.
Hackberry ; township in Labette County.....	Parsons.
Hackberry ; creek, a right-hand branch of Bluff Creek, in Clark County	Ashland.
Hackberry ; creek, a small, left-hand tributary to Smoky Hill River, in Wallace and Logan counties.	
Hackberry ; creek, a branch of Salt Fork, in Barber County...	Medicine Lodge.
Hackney ; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Pleasant Valley Township, Cowley County	Wellington.
Haddam ; city in Haddam Township, Washington County, on Missouri Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,395 feet; population, 277	Washington.
Haddam ; township in Washington County; area, 36 square miles; population, 877	Washington.
Hafer ; run, a left-hand branch of Cheyenne Creek, in Montgomery County	Independence.
Halderman ; creek, a left-hand branch of Verdigris River, in Greenwood County.....	Emporia.
Hale ; post village in Chautauqua County.	
Hale ; township in Thomas County; area, 108 square miles; population, 308.	
Halfday ; creek, a small, left-hand branch of Big Soldier Creek, in Shawnee County	Topeka.
Halford ; post village in Thomas County.	
Halfway ; post village in Cloud County.	
Halifax ; post-office and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Mill Creek Township, Wabaunsee County ..	Eskridge.
Hallett ; township in Hodgeman County; area, 72 square miles; population, 98.	
Hallowell ; post village and station on St. Louis and San Francisco Railway, in Lola Township, Cherokee County; altitude, 841 feet	Joplin.
Hall Summit ; post-office on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Ottumwa Township, Coffee County; altitude, 1,209 feet	Burlington.
Halstead ; city in Halstead Township, Harvey County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; altitude, 1,395 feet; population, 764.	{ Cheney. Hutchinson.
Halstead ; township in Harvey County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,446.	{ Cheney. Hutchinson. Wichita. Newton.
Ham ; creek, forks of Elk River, in Elk County	Eureka.
Hamden ; station on St. Louis and San Francisco Railway, in Guelph Township, Sumner County	Wellington.
Hamilton ; city on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Janeville Township, Greenwood County; population, 206..	Eureka.

Atlas sheets.

Hamilton; western county; organized, 1886; area, 996 square miles; population, 1,529; county seat, Syracuse; mean magnetic declination, $11^{\circ} 00'$; rainfall, 15 inches; temperature, 55° .

Granada.
Albany.

The surface is a treeless plain, south of Arkansas River, which crosses the county from west to east. The county is covered by sand hills. The elevation ranges from 3,200 to 3,800 feet. Little of the area is under cultivation. It is crossed by the main line of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Bear Creek	174	104
Coolidge	117	534
Coolidge		241
Kendall	90	117
Kendall		(1895) 25
Lamont	162	42
Liberty	98	56
Medway	108	158
Richland	165	67
Syracuse	81	651
Syracuse		421

Atlas sheets.

Hamilton; township in Ellis County; area, 107 square miles; population, 431. { Plainville.
Hill.

Hamlin; city and station on St. Joseph and Grand Island Railway, in Hamlin Township, Brown County; altitude, 980 feet; population, 176. Hiawatha.

Hamlin; township in Brown County; area, 42 square miles; population, 1,136. Hiawatha.

Hammond; post village and station on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Gulf Railway, in Osage Township, Bourbon County... Fort Scott.

Hampden; village in Hampden Township, Coffey County. Burlington.

Hampden; township in Coffey County; area, 30 square miles; population, 615. Burlington.

Hampton; post village in Rush County.

Hampton; township in Rush County; area, 48 square miles; population, 442. { Hays.
Ellis.

Hancock; township in Osborne County; area, 36 square miles; population, 304. Osborne.

Handy; hamlet in Bloom Township, Osborne County. Osborne.

Hanover; city in Hanover Township, Washington County, on Burlington and Missouri River and St. Joseph and Grand Island Railways; altitude, 1,225 feet; population, 881. Marysville.

Hanover; township in Lincoln County; area, 36 square miles; population, 336. Beloit.

Hanover; township in Washington County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,657. Marysville.

Hanson; creek, a left-hand branch of Deer Creek, in Phillips county. Phillipsburg.

Hanston; post village on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway in Hodgeman County; altitude, 2,152 feet.

Happy; post village in Graham County.

Happy; township in Graham County; area, 90 square miles; population, 174.

Atlas sheets.

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| Hardfish ; creek, a right-hand branch of Osage River, in Franklin County..... | Lawrence. |
| Hardilee ; post village in Smith County. | |
| Harding ; post village in Bourbon County. | |
| Hardscrabble ; creek, a right-hand branch of Solomon River, in Mitchell County..... | Beloit. |
| Hardtner ; post village in Elwood Township, Barber County.. | Medicine Lodge. |
| Hargrave ; post village in Rush County. | |
| Harlan ; city on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Harlan Township, Smith County; altitude, 1,584 feet; population, 109..... | Smith Center. |
| Harlan ; township in Decatur County; area, 72 square miles; population, 549. | |
| Harlan ; township in Smith County; area, 36 square miles; population, 454 | Smith Center. |
| Harmon ; township in Sumner County; area, 30 square miles; population, 484..... | Wellington. |
| Harmony ; post village in Pawnee County. | |
| Harmony ; township in Stevens County; area, 54 square miles; population, 102. | |
| Harper ; city on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Banner Township, Harper County; altitude, 1,424 feet; population, 1,147..... | Anthony. |
| Harper ; southern county; organized, 1873; area, 810 square miles; population, 9,235; county seat, Anthony; mean magnetic declination, 9° 10'; rainfall, 28 inches; temperature, 57°. | Anthony.
Caldwell. |

The surface is a treeless plain, rising into hills in the northern and southern parts, drained by small tributaries to Arkansas River. The elevation ranges from 1,200 to 1,800 feet. It is an agricultural county, more than half of its area being under cultivation. It is traversed by branches of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, Missouri Pacific, and St. Louis and San Francisco railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Anthony	56	1, 624
Anthony		1, 074
Banner	36	1, 502
Harper		1, 147
Berlin	34	218
Blaine	54	262
Chikaskia	54	270
Eagle	54	141
Empire	36	172
Garden	36	236
Grant	36	436
Green	36	219
Harper	18	445
Lake	54	394
Lawn	36	380
Odell	36	541
Pilot Knob	36	442
Ruella	18	469
Attica		269
Silver Creek	36	449
Freeport		74
Spring	54	366
Stohrville	81	669
Bluff		143

Atlas sheets.

- Harper**; township in Harper County; area, 18 square miles; population, 445. { Anthony.
Caldwell.
- Harper**; township in McPherson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 397. { Salina.
Hutchinson.
- Harper**; creek, a right-hand tributary to Eagle Creek, in Lyon County Emporia.
- Harpers**; creek, a left-hand branch of North Cana Creek, in Chautauqua County Sedan.
- Harris**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Anderson County Garnett.
- Harris**; creek, a right-hand branch of Nemaha River, in Nemaha County. { Hiawatha.
Seneca.
- Harrison**; post village in Jewell County.
- Harrison**; township in Chautauqua County; area, 56 square miles; population, 700. { Sedan.
Burden.
- Harrison**; township in Franklin County; area, 29 square miles; population, 688 Lawrence.
- Harrison**; township in Greeley County; area, 196 square miles; population, 159.
- Harrison**; township in Jewell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 602 Mankato.
- Harrison**; township in Nemaha County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,209. { Seneca.
Hiawatha.
- Harrison**; township in Norton County; area, 36 square miles; population, 448.
- Harrison**; township in Wallace County; area, 81 square miles; population, 182.
- Harrisonville**; hamlet in Independence Township, Montgomery County Independence.
- Hartford**; city on Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railway, in Elmendaro Township, Lyon County; altitude, 1,083 feet; population, 558 (1895) Burlington.
- Hartland**; city on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Hartland Township, county seat of Kearny County; altitude, 3,056 feet; population, 103.
- Hartland**; township in Kearny County; area, 138 square miles; population, 94.
- Hartsook**; township in Ellis County; area, 30 square miles; population, 673 Hays.
- Harvey**; Central County; organized, 1872; area, 540 square miles; population, 16,238; county seat, Newton; mean magnetic declination, $9^{\circ} 25'$; rainfall, 28 inches; temperature, 55° . { Newton.
Hutchinson.
Cheney.
Wichita.

The surface is a level, treeless plain. The elevation ranges from 1,400 to 1,500 feet. Nearly three-fourths its area are under cultivation, largely in corn and wheat. It is traversed by branches of the Missouri Pacific and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Alta	36	601
Burrton	36	961
Burrton		517
Darlington	36	541
Emma	36	710
Hesston		73
Garden	36	575
Halstead	36	1, 446
Halstead		764
Highland	36	554
Lake	36	485
Lakin	36	878
Macon	36	626
Newton	36	5, 804
Newton		5, 193
Pleasant	36	647
Richland	36	486
Sedgwick	36	1, 234
Sedgwick		612
Walton	36	690
Walton		186

Atlas sheets.

- Harvey**; township in Cowley County; area, 60 square miles; population, 539 Burden.
- Harvey**; township in Smith County; area, 36 square miles; population, 583 Smith Center.
- Harvey**; creek, a left-hand branch Gypsum Creek, in Saline County Abilene.
- Harveyville**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Wilmington Township, Wabaunsee County; altitude, 1,113 feet Burlingame.
- Haskell**; Southwestern County; organized, 1887; area, 576 square miles; population, 580; county seat, Santa Fe; mean magnetic declination, 10° 50'; rainfall, 20 inches; temperature, 55° Garden.

The surface is a treeless plain, in large part covered with sand hills. The elevation ranges from 2,800 to 3,000 feet. Little of the area is under cultivation.

Townships.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Arapahoe	64	42
Boone	64	60
Dudley	64	20
Example	64	69
Haskell	64	145
Ivanhoe	64	53
Lockport	64	91
Loco	64	37
Review	64	63

Atlas sheets.

- Haskell**; post village in Anderson County.
- Haskell**; township in Haskell County; area, 64 square miles; population, 145 Garden.
- Hatton**; post village in Hamilton County.
- Haun**; creek, a right-hand branch of Neosho River, in Morris County Parkerville.
- Havana**; post village on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Montgomery County; altitude, 755 feet.
- Haven**; post village on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Haven Township, Reno County Cheney.
- Haven**; township in Reno County; area, 70 square miles; population, 1,351 Cheney.
- Havensville**; city in Grant Township, Pottawatomie County, on Union Pacific Railway; population, 346 Seneca.
- Haverhill**; post village and station on St. Louis and San Francisco Railway, in Spring Township, Butler County; altitude, 1,320 feet Eldorado.
- Haviland**; city in Wellsford Township, Kiowa County, on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways; altitude, 2,162 feet Kinsley.
- Hawkeye**; township in Osborne County; area, 36 square miles; population, 393. { Osborne.
Smith Center.
- Hawley**; post village in Russell County.
- Haworth**; post village in Republic County.
- Hawthorne**; post village on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Atchison County; altitude, 959 feet.
- Hayes**; township in Clay County; area 36 square miles; population, 534 Clay Center.
- Hayes**; township in Dickinson County; area, 30 square miles; population, 494. { Abilene.
Clay Center.
- Hayes**; township in Franklin County; area, 30 square miles; population, 708 Lawrence.
- Hayes**; township in McPherson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 596 Hutchinson.
- Hayes**; township in Mitchell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 417 Beloit.
- Hayes**; township in Reno County; area, 72 square miles; population, 599 Lyons.
- Hayes**; township in Stafford County; area, 36 square miles; population, 350 Great Bend.
- Haynesville**; township in Pratt County; area, 63 square miles; population, 659. { Pratt.
Kingman.
- Hays**; city in Big Creek Township, county seat of Ellis County, on Union Pacific Railway; magnetic declination, $11^{\circ} 00'$; population, 979; altitude, 1,999 feet Hays.
- Hayesville**; post village in Sedgwick County.
- Hazelton**; city in Hazelton Township, Barber County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and Missouri Pacific railways; altitude, 1,371 feet; population, 193 Anthony.
- Hazelton**; township in Barber County; area, 36 square miles; population, 530 Anthony.
- Healy**; post village on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Lane County; altitude, 2,852 feet.
- Heber**; post village in Cloud County.
- Hector**; post village in Johnson County.

Atlas sheets.

- Hedgewood**; post village in Norton County.
- Heizer**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Buffalo Township, Barton County; altitude, 1,888 feet Great Bend.
- Hell**; creek, a right-hand branch of Saline River, in Lincoln and Russell counties { Ellsworth.
Russell.
- Helmick**; post village on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Morris County; altitude, 1,364 feet.
- Hendricks**; township in Chautauqua County; area, 56 square miles; population, 785 Sedan.
- Hendricks**; creek, a left-hand branch of Mill Creek, in Wabaunsee County Wanego.
- Henry**; post village in Sheridan County.
- Henry**; township in Ottawa County; area, 36 square miles; population, 292 Minneapolis.
- Henry**; creek, a tributary to Whitewater River, in Butler County. { Newton.
Wichita.
- Hepler**; city in Walnut Township, Crawford County, on Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railway; altitude, 998 feet; population, 270 Fort Scott.
- Herbert**; creek, a right-hand branch of Mill Creek, in Washington County Marysville.
- Herington**; city in Lyon Township, Dickinson County, on Missouri Pacific and Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railways; altitude, 1,328 feet; population, 1,534 Parkerville.
- Herkimer**; post-office and station on St. Joseph and Grand Island Railway, in Herkimer Township, Marshall County.. Marysville.
- Herkimer**; township in Marshall County; area, 72 square miles; population, 633 Marysville.
- Hermes**; creek, a left-hand branch of Solomon River, in Mitchell County. { Beloit.
Mankato.
- Herndon**; post village on Burlington and Missouri River Railway, in Rawlins County; altitude, 2,660 feet.
- Herndon**; township in Rawlins County; area, 48 square miles; population, 490.
- Hertha**; post village on Kansas City and Pacific Railway, in Neosho County; altitude, 941 feet.
- Herzog**; village in Herzog Township, Ellis County Hays.
- Hesper**; post village in Endora Township, in Douglas County. Lawrence.
- Hess**; township in Gray County; area, 144 square miles; population, 162 Dodge.
- Hesston**; city in Emma Township, Harvey County, on Missouri Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,483 feet; population, 73. Newton.
- Hewins**; city on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Hendricks Township, Chautauqua County; altitude, 875 feet; population, 67.
- Hiattville**; city in Pawnee Township, Bourbon County, on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis Railway; altitude, 988 feet; population, 146 (1895). Fort Scott.
- Hiawatha**; township in Brown County; area, 63 square miles; population, 5,082. { Atchison.
Hiawatha.
- Hiawatha**; city in Hiawatha Township, Brown County, on the St. Joseph and Grand Island Railway; altitude, 1,091 feet; population, 3,062.

Atlas sheets.

Hibbard ; township in Kearny County; area, 156 square miles; population, 55.	
Hickman ; a hamlet in Salt Springs Township, in Greenwood County	Eureka.
Hickory ; township in Butler County; area, 60 square miles; population, 431	Eldorado.
Hickory ; creek, a left-hand branch of Osage River, in Franklin County	Lawrence.
Hickory ; creek, a small left-hand branch of Neosho River, in Coffey County	Burlington.
Hickory ; creek, a left-hand branch of Little Walnut Creek, in Butler County	Eldorado.
Hickory ; creek, a left-hand branch of Neosho River, in Labette, Neosho, and Crawford counties	Parsons.
Hickory ; creek, a left-hand branch of Elk River, in Elk County	Independence.
Higby ; creek, a small left-hand branch of Mission Creek, in Osage County	Esbridge.
High Bridge ; post village in Atchison County.	
High Hill ; hamlet in Medicine Township, Rooks County	Plainville.
Highland ; city on Burlington and Missouri River Railway, in Iowa Township, Doniphan County; altitude, 887 feet; population, 639	Atchison.
Highland ; township in Clay County; area, 36 square miles; population, 806.	{ Clay Center. Junction City.
Highland ; township in Harvey County; area, 36 square miles; population, 554.	Newton.
Highland ; township in Jewell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 582	Mankato.
Highland ; township in Lincoln County; area, 36 square miles; population, 293	Ellsworth.
Highland ; township in Morris County; area, 36 square miles; population, 420	Parkerville.
Highland ; township in Norton County; area, 36 square miles; population, 204.	
Highland ; township in Washington County; area, 36 square miles; population, 393	Washington.
Highpoint ; post village in Ness County.	
Highpoint ; township in Ness County; area, 120 square miles; population, 324	Ness.
High Prairie ; township in Leavenworth County; area, 48 square miles; population, 1,117.	{ Oskaloosa. Kansas City.
Hill ; city in Hill City Township, county seat of Graham County, on Union Pacific Railway; altitude, 2,134 feet; population, 309	Hill.
Hill ; creek, a right-hand branch of Marias des Cygnes Creek, in Lyon County.	{ Esbridge. Burlingame.
Hill City ; township in Graham County; area, 40 square miles; population, 514	Hill.
Hillsboro ; city in Risley Township, Marion County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; altitude, 1,433 feet; population, 616	Newton.
Hillsdale ; post village and station on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis Railway, in Marysville Township, Miami County; altitude, 905 feet	Olathe.

Atlas sheets.

Hillside; post village in Phillips County.**Hilltop**; post village on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Greenwood County; altitude, 1,019 feet.**Hobart**; township in Rooks County; area, 36 square miles; population, 192 Plainville.**Hobbs**; creek, a right-hand branch of Gypsum Creek, in Saline County Abilene.

Hodgeman; western county; organized, 1879; area, 864 square miles; population, 1,860; county seat, Jetmore; mean magnetic declination, 10° 20'; rainfall, 22 inches; temperature, 54°.

{ Ness.
Spearville.
Dodge.

The surface is an undulating, treeless plain, ranging in elevation from 2,100 to 2,500 feet. Only a small portion of its area is under cultivation. It is traversed by a branch of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Benton	36	63
Center	144	527
Jetmore		266
Hallet	72	98
Marena	144	369
North Roscoe	108	113
Sawlog	72	124
South Roscoe	72	85
Sterling	144	354
Valley	72	127

Atlas sheets.

Hodgeman; post village in Hodgeman County.**Hog**; creek, a small left-hand branch of Big Stranger Creek, in Leavenworth County Kansas City.**Hog**; creek, a tributary to west branch (of Fall River), in Butler and Greenwood counties Eldorado.**Hoganville**; post village in Graham County.**Hogback**; station on Union Pacific Railway, in Ellis Township, Ellis County; altitude, 2,060 feet Hays.**Hoge**; post-office and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Stranger Township, Leavenworth County; altitude, 856 feet. Kansas City.**Hoisington**; city in Homestead Township, Barton County, on Missouri Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,820 feet; population, 535 Russell.**Holbrook**; post village on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Hodgeman County; altitude, 2,207 feet.**Holland**; post village in Wheatland Township, Dickinson County Abilene.**Holland**; township in Dickinson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 377 Abilene.**Hollenberg**; city in Franklin Township, Washington County, on St. Joseph and Grand Island Railway; altitude, 1,256 feet; population, 181 Marysville.**Holliday**; post-office and railway station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Monticello Township, Johnson County; altitude, 760 feet Kansas City.

Atlas sheets.

- Holling**; post village in Douglas County.
- Hollis**; post village on Burlington and Missouri River Railway, in Cloud County; altitude, 1,337 feet.
- Holman**; post village in Bourbon County.
- Holmwood**; township in Jewell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 557 Mankato.
- Holton**; city in Franklin Township, county seat of Jackson County, on Missouri Pacific and Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific and Union Pacific railways; magnetic declination, 9° 20'; altitude, 1,043 feet; population, 3,040. Topeka.
- Holycross**; post village in Pottawatomie County.
- Holyrood**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Valley Township, Ellsworth County; altitude, 1,804 feet Ellsworth.
- Home**; city in Franklin Township, Marshall County, on St. Joseph and Grand Island Railway; population, 134 (1890).. Marysville.
- Home**; township in Nemaha County; area, 54 square miles; population, 1,570 Seneca.
- Homer**; station on Union Pacific Railway, in Russell Township, Russell County; altitude, 1,869 feet. Russell.
- Homer**; creek, a left-hand branch of Walnut Creek, in Greenwood County Eureka.
- Homestead**; post village in Chase County.
- Homestead**; township in Barton County; area, 72 square miles; population, 911. { Russell.
Great Bend.
- Homewood**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Lincoln Township, Franklin County; altitude, 1,039 feet Lawrence.
- Homewood**; township in Franklin County; area, 25 square miles; population, 709.
- Honey**; creek, a small tributary to Missouri River, 2 miles long, in Wyandotte County. Kansas City.
- Honey**; creek, a left-hand branch of Otter Creek, in Greenwood County Eureka.
- Hooker**; post village in Decatur County.
- Hoosier**; post village in Cowley County.
- Hoosier**; township in Kingman County; area, 36 square miles; population, 391. Kingman.
- Hoosier**; creek, a right-hand tributary to Eagle Creek, in Lyon County Emporia.
- Hoover**; creek, a right-hand branch of Wolf Creek, in McPherson County Salina.
- Hope**; city in Hope Township, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway and Missouri Pacific Railway, in Dickinson County; altitude, 1,377 feet; population, 442 Abilene.
- Hope**; township in Dickinson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,023. Abilene.
- Horace**; city in Tribune Township, Greeley County; altitude, 3,638 feet; population, 92.
- Horanif**; post-office and station on Kansas City, Wichita and Northwestern Railway, in Wyandotte Township, Wyandotte County; altitude, 1,013 feet. Kansas City.
- Horseshoe**; creek, a right-hand branch of Big Blue River, in Marshall and Washington counties Marysville.

Atlas sheets.

- Horse**; creek, a right-hand branch of Rock Creek, in Wabaunsee County..... Eskridge.
- Horton**; city in Mission Township, Brown County, a station on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways; altitude, 1,192 feet; population, 3,202... Hiawatha.
- Hortonburg**; post village in Lyon County.
- Hosford**; a hamlet in Rutland Township, Montgomery County. Independence.
- Houston**; township in Smith County; area, 36 square miles; population, 350..... Smith Center.
- Howard**; city in Howard Township, county seat of Elk County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; altitude, 1,112 feet; population, 1,050 Sedan.
- Howard**; township in Elk County; area, 62 square miles; { Sedan.
population, 1,871. { Enreka.
- Howard**; township in Grant County; area, 108 square miles; population, 11.
- Howard**; township in Labette County; area, 46 square miles; { Parsons.
population, 786. { Independence.
- Howard**; creek, a small, right-hand tributary to Big Stranger Creek, in Jefferson County Oskaloosa.
- Howell**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Fairview Township, Ford County; altitude, 2,544 feet Dodge.
- Hoxie**; city on Union Pacific Railway, in Kenneth Township, county seat of Sheridan County; altitude, 2,654 feet; population, 211.
- Hoyt**; post village and station on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Douglas Township, Jackson County; altitude, 1,166 feet Topeka.
- Hubbard**; creek, a right-hand branch of Arkansas River, in { Larned.
Pawnee County. { Great Bend.
- Huckle**; post village in Sedgwick County.
- Hudson**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Hayes Township, Stafford County; altitude, 1,867 feet.. Great Bend.
- Hugoton**; city in Center Township, county seat of Stevens County; population, 136 (1890).
- Hull**; post village on Union Pacific Railway, in Marshall County; altitude, 1,149 feet.
- Hull**; branch, a small right-hand tributary to Big Stranger Creek, in Jefferson County Oskaloosa.
- Humboldt**; city in Humboldt Township, Allen County; magnetic declination, 8° 50'. It is situated on the left bank of Neosho River, and is a station on the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and Missouri, Kansas and Texas railways; altitude, 960 feet; population, 1,660 Iola.
- Humboldt**; township in Allen County; area, 48 square miles; { Iola.
population, 2,102. { Fredonia.
- Humboldt**; creek, a right-hand branch of Clark Creek, in { Parkerville.
Davis County. { Junction City.
- Humboldt**; creek, a right-hand branch of Clarks Creek, in { Junction City.
Davis County. { Parkerville.
- Hund**; post-office and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Kickapoo Township, Leavenworth County Kansas City.
- Hundred and Ten Mile**; creek, a left-hand branch of Dragon Creek, in Osage County Burlingame.

Atlas sheets.

- Hungry**; hollow in Illinois Township, Rush County Hays.
- Hunnewell**; city in South Haven Township, Sumner County,
on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; altitude, 1,104
feet; population, 116 Wellington.
- Huntsville**; township in Reno County; area, 36 square miles;
population, 518 Lyons.
- Huntsville**; post-office in Huntsville Township, in Reno County Lyons.
- Huron**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway,
in Atchison County; altitude, 1,157 feet Atchison.
- Hurt**; post village in Greeley County.
- Huscher**; post village in Cloud County.
- Hushpuckney**; creek, a right-hand branch of Marias des Cyg-
nes River, in Miami and Linn counties Mound City.
- Hutchins**; creek, a left-hand branch of Elk River, in Elk
County Sedan.
- Hutchinson**; city in Reno Township, county seat of Reno
County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe; Missouri Pacific,
and Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railways; magnetic
declination, 9° 30'; altitude, 1,533 feet; population, 8,172 Hutchinson.
- Hymer**; post village in Chase County.
- Iantha**; creek, a left-hand branch of Pottawatomie Creek, in
Anderson and Franklin counties Garnett.
- Ida**; a hamlet in Rose Creek Township, Republic County Washington.
- Idana**; city and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Five Creeks
Township, Clay County; altitude, 1,255 feet; population,
151 Clay Center.
- Idell**; post village in Crawford County.
- Ideenbro**; post village on Kansas City and Pacific Railway, in
Labette County; altitude, 893 feet.
- Igo**; post-office in Medicine Township, Rooks County Plainville.
- Illinois**; township in Nemaha County; area, 36 square miles;
population, 1,050 Seneca.
- Illinois**; township in Rush County; area, 48 square miles; pop-
ulation, 285 Hays.
- Illinois**; township in Sedgwick County; area, 36 square miles; }
population, 416. { Cheney.
{ Wichita.
- Illinois**; township in Sumner County; area, 36 square miles; }
population, 424. { Caldwell.
{ Wellington.
- Illinois**; creek, a left-hand branch of Cross Creek, in Jackson }
County. { Wamego.
{ Topeka.
- Illinois**; creek, a left-hand branch of Nemaha River, in Nemaha
County Seneca.
- Illinois**; creek, a right-hand branch of West Branch Mill Creek,
in Wabaunsee County Eskridge.
- Imes**; post village in Franklin County.
- Imperial**; post village in Finney County.
- Independence**; city in Independence Township, county seat of
Montgomery County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and
Missouri Pacific railways; altitude, 816 feet; population,
3,677 Independence.
- Independence**; township in Montgomery County; area, 70
square miles; population, 5,180 Independence.
- Independence**; township in Osborne County; area, 36 square
miles; population, 272 Osborne.

Atlas sheets.

Independence ; township in Washington County; area, 36 square miles; population, 624.....	Marysville.
Independence ; creek, a branch of Missouri River, in Atchison and Doniphan counties; length, 15 miles.....	Atchison.
Independent ; township in Barton County; area, 36 square miles; population, 623.....	Russell.
Indian ; creek, a left-hand branch of Little Osage River, in Bourbon and Linn counties.....	Mound City.
Indian ; creek, a left-hand branch of Salt Fork Creek, in Comanche County.....	Coldwater.
Indian ; creek, a right-hand branch of Fall River, in Elk County.....	Eureka. Fredonia.
Indian ; creek, a left-hand branch of Slate Creek, in Greenwood County.....	Emporia.
Indian ; creek, a small right-hand tributary to Big Stranger Creek, in Jefferson County.....	Oskaloosa.
Indian ; creek, a branch of Big Blue River, in Johnson County.....	Olathe.
Indian ; creek, a left-hand branch of Little Osage River, in Linn and Bourbon counties.....	Mound City.
Indian ; creek, a right-hand branch of Nesho River, in Lyon, Morris and Chase counties.....	Esksridge.
Indian ; creek, a right-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in McPherson County.....	Hutchinson. Salina.
Indian ; creek, a right-hand branch of Solomon River, in Mitchell County.....	Beloit.
Indian ; creek, a right-hand branch of South Fork Solomon River, in Osborne County.....	Osborne.
Indian ; creek, a right-hand branch of Vermilion River, in Pottawatomie County.....	Wamego.
Indian ; creek, a small, left-hand branch of Kansas River, in Shawnee County.....	Topeka.
Indiana ; township in Graham County; area, 67 square miles; population, 362.....	Hill. Norton.
Indiana ; township in Lincoln County; area, 36 square miles; population, 588.....	Ellsworth. Beloit.
Indiana ; creek, a left-hand branch of Neosho River, in Allen County.....	Iola. Burlington.
Indian Creek ; township in Anderson County; area, 48 square miles; population, 706.....	Garnett. Burlington.
Indianola ; post village in Butler County.....	
Indianola ; creek, a right-hand branch of Whitewater River, in Butler and Sedgwick counties.....	Wichita. Eldorado.
Industry ; post village in Clay County.....	
Ingalls ; city in Ingalls Township, Gray County, on Arkansas River, and on Atchison, Topeka, and Santa Fe Railway; population, 67 (1895).....	Dodge.
Ingalls ; township in Gray County; area, 62 square miles; population, 172.....	Dodge. Garden.
Inman ; city in Superior Township, McPherson County; population, 273.....	
Inman ; creek, a branch of Big Mule Creek, in Barber County.....	Medicine Lodge. Coldwater.
Invermay ; post village in Atchison County.....	

Atlas sheets.

- Iola**; city in Iola Township, county seat of Allen County. It is situated near the junction of Elks Creek, with Neosho River at the intersection of branches of the Missouri Pacific and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways; altitude, 956 feet. Iola.
- Iola**; township in Allen County; area, 40 square miles; population, 2,854. { Iola.
Fredonia.
- Ionia**; city in Ionia Township, in Jewell County; population, 107 Mankato.
- Ionia**; township in Jewell County; area, 36 square miles, population, 653 Mankato.
- Iowa**; township in Doniphan County; area, 85 square miles, population, 3,908 Atchison.
- Iowa**; township in Rooks County; area, 36 square miles; population, 269 Plainville.
- Iowa**; township in Sherman County; area, 108 square miles; population, 111.
- Iowa**; creek, a right-hand branch of Mill Creek, in Washington County Washington.
- Iowa Point**; post village and station on Burlington and Missouri River Railway, in Iowa Township, Doniphan County; altitude, 826 feet Atchison.
- Iowaville**; post village in Sedgwick County.
- Irish**; run, a left-hand branch of Verdigris River, in Montgomery County Independence.
- Iron**; mound, hill in Greeley Township, Saline County Salina.
- Irving**; city in Blue Rapids Township, Marshall County, on Union Pacific and Missouri Pacific railways; altitude, 1,092 feet; population, 312 Marysville.
- Irving**; township in Brown County; area, 54 square miles; population, 993 Atchison.
- Irwin**; township in Comanche County; area, 36 square miles; population, 34. { Coldwater.
Clark.
- Isabel**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Valley Township, Barber County; altitude, 1,848 feet Medicine Lodge.
- Isabel**; township in Scott County; area, 80 square miles; population, 93.
- Island**; post village in Neosho County.
- Island**; creek, a small branch of Missouri River, in Wyandotte County; length, 4 miles. Kansas City.
- Itasca**; township in Sherman County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,161.
- Iuka**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Iuka Township, Pratt County Pratt.
- Iuka**; township in Pratt County; area, 71 square miles; population, 573 Pratt.
- Ivanhoe**; township in Finney County; area, 108 square miles; population, 66 Garden.
- Ivanhoe**; post village in Ivanhoe Township; Haskell County.. Garden.
- Ivanhoe**; township in Haskell County; area, 64 square miles; population, 53 Garden.
- Ivanpah**; post-office in Salem Township, Greenwood County .. Eureka.
- Ivanpah**; creek, a right-hand branch of West Branch (of Fall River), in Greenwood and Butler counties { Eureka.
Eldorado.
- Ivy**; township in Lyon County; area, 31 square miles; population, 680 Eskridge.

Atlas sheets.

Jackson; northeastern county; organized, 1857; area, 658 square miles; population, 16,497; county seat, Holton; mean magnetic declination, $9^{\circ} 20'$; rainfall, 32 inches; temperature, 53° .

Topeka.
Wamego.
Seneca.
Hiawatha.

The Pottawatomie Indian Reserve is located in this county, occupying 120 square miles. The surface of the county is a rolling, treeless plain, having an elevation ranging from 900 to 1,300 feet. The county is agricultural, three-fifths of its area being cultivated, mainly in corn. It is traversed by branches of the Chicago, Rock Island and Union Pacific railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Adrian.....	36	477
Cedar.....	40	1, 107
Douglas.....	65	1, 331
Franklin.....	30	3, 804
Holton.....		3, 040
Garfield.....	34	974
Grant.....	62	1, 280
Jefferson.....	36	1, 272
Circleville.....		287
Liberty.....	36	746
Netawaka.....	36	866
Netawaka.....		266
Soldier.....	42	1, 066
Soldier.....		257
Straight Creek.....	36	679
Washington.....	54	766
Whiting.....	36	1, 129
Whiting.....		404
Pottawatomie Reserve.....	120	Estimated 1, 000

Jackson; township in Anderson County; area, 35 square miles; population, 826..... Atlas sheets. Garnett.

Jackson; township in Edwards County; area, 72 square miles; population, 184..... Kinsley.
Larned.

Jackson; township in Geary County; area, 40 square miles; population, 299..... Ness.
Spearville.

Jackson; township in Jewell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 648..... Parkerville.
Junction City.

Jackson; township in Lyon County; area, 88 square miles; population, 1,797..... Makato.
Concordia.

Jackson; township in McPherson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 564..... Emporia.
Burlington.

Jackson; township in Osborne County; area, 36 square miles; population, 440..... Hutchinson.

Jackson; township in Riley County; area, 35 square miles; population, 865..... Osborne.
Junction City.

Jackson; township in Sumner County; area, 36 square miles; population, 491..... Marysville.

Jackson; branch, a right-hand tributary to South Fork, Solomon River, in Graham County..... Wellington.

Jacksonburg; post village, in Pleasant Township, Smith County..... Hill.

Jacob; creek, a right-hand branch of Cottonwood River, in Chase and Lyon counties..... Smith Center.

Emporia.

Atlas sheets.

- Jaggard**; post village in Leavenworth County; altitude, 807 feet.
- Jake**; branch, a right-hand branch of Middle Creek, in Miami County Olathe.
- Jamestown**; city in Grant Township, Cloud County, on Missouri Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,420 feet; population, 229. Concordia.
- Janesville**; township in Greenwood County; area, 148 square miles; population, 1,388. { Eureka.
Emporia.
- Jaqua**; post village in Cheyenne County.
- Jaqua**; township in Cheyenne County; area, 48 square miles; population, 190.
- Jarbalo**; post-office on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Alexandria Township, Leavenworth County Oskaloosa.
- Jarvis**; creek, a left-hand branch of Cow Creek, in Rice County. Lyons.
- Jasper**; station on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Eden Township, Meade County; altitude, 2,703 feet Meade.
- Jefferson**; township in Chautauqua County; area, 56 square miles; population, 1,560. { Sedan.
Burden.
- Jefferson**; township in Cheyenne County; area, 36 square miles; population, 79.
- Jefferson**; township in Dickinson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 723 Abilene.
- Jefferson**; township in Geary County; area, 48 square miles; population, 594. { Parkerville.
Junction City.
- Jefferson**; township in Jackson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,272. { Topeka.
Hiawatha.
- Jefferson**; township in Jefferson County; area, 58 square miles; population, 1,455 Oskaloosa.
- Jefferson**; northeastern county; organized, 1855; area, 568 square miles; population, 17,619; county seat, Oskaloosa; mean magnetic declination, 8° 30'; rainfall, 33 inches; temperature, 53°. { Oskaloosa.
Topeka.

The surface is a plain, much eroded by streams, and drained by Kansas River and its branches. The elevation ranges from 800 to 1,200 feet. About three-fifths its area is under cultivation, mainly in corn. It is traversed by branches of the Union Pacific and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Delaware	89	2,966
Valley Falls		1,155
Fairview	35	822
Jefferson	58	1,455
Winchester		486
Kaw	36	761
Kentucky	46	1,599
Perry		441
Norton	39	1,391
Nortonville		668
Osawkie	42	1,121
Oskaloosa	72	2,388
Oskaloosa		1,005
Rock Creek	55	1,605
Meriden		492
Rural	28	992
Sarcozie	35	709
Union	40	1,424
McLouth		443

Atlas sheets.

- Jefferson**; post village in Montgomery County.
- Jefferson**; township in Rawlins County; area, 48 square miles; population, 150.
- Jefferson**; township in Republic County; area, 36 square miles; population, 762. { Washington.
Concordia.
- Jennings**; post village on Chicago; Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Decatur County; altitude, 2,488 feet.
- Jennings**; township in Decatur County; area, 36 square miles; population, 362.
- Jerome**; post village in Gove County.
- Jerome**; township in Gove County; area, 144 square miles; population, 205.
- Jersey**; creek, a left-hand branch of Salt Creek, in Osage County Burlingame.
- Jerusalem**; post village in Johnson County.
- Jester**; creek, a left-hand branch of Little Arkansas River, in Sedgwick and Harvey counties Wichita.
- Jesus**; mount, hill, in Lexington Township, Clark County; altitude, 2,340 feet Ashland.
- Jetmore**; city in Center Township, county seat of Hodgeman County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; magnetic declination, $10^{\circ} 55'$; altitude, 2,268 feet. Ness City.
- Jewell**; city in Buffalo Township, Jewell County, on Missouri Pacific Railway; magnetic declination, $10^{\circ} 20'$; altitude, 1,564 feet; population, 591 Mankato.
- Jewell**; northern county; organized, 1870; area, 900 square miles; population, 16,632; county seat, Mankato; mean magnetic declination, $10^{\circ} 15'$; rainfall, 25 inches; temperature, 52° . { Mankato.
Smith Center.

The surface is a broken, treeless plain, greatly eroded by streams, with a range in elevation from 1,400 feet in the valleys to 1,800 feet upon the summits. It is an agricultural county, three-fourths of its area being under cultivation, mainly in corn. It is crossed by branches of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, Missouri Pacific, and Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Allen	36	543
Athens	36	455
Browns Creek	36	533
Burr Oak	36	1,306
Burr Oak		571
Buffalo	40	1,223
Jewell		591
Calvin	32	417
Center	36	1,237
Mankato		712
Erving	36	483
Ezbon	36	650
Grant	36	713
Formosa		144
Harrison	36	602
Highland	36	582
Holmwood	36	557

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Iona	36	653
Iona		107
Jackson	36	648
Webber		67
Limestone	36	724
Otego		71
Montana	36	597
Odessa	36	440
Prairie	36	745
Randall		177
Richland	36	448
Sirclair	36	562
Lovewell		31
Vicksburg	36	565
Walnut	36	698
Washington	36	566
Montrose		71
White Mound	36	685

Jim; creek, a right-hand branch of Vermilion River, in Pottawatomie County..... Atlas sheets. Wamego.

Jingo; post village in Miami County.

Jocelyn; creek, a left-hand branch of Sand Creek and tributary to South Fork of Ninneseah River, in Sedgwick County.... Cheney.

Johnson; eastern county; organized, 1855; area, 480 square miles; population, 17,282; county seat, Olathe; mean magnetic declination, 8° 05'; rainfall, 35 inches; temperature, 53°. { Lawrence.
Olathe.
Kansas City.

The surface is a plain, much broken by erosion, especially in the north, near the valley of Kansas River. The elevation ranges from 750 to 1,000 feet. The valleys are timbered; the uplands mainly treeless. It is drained by Kansas River and its tributaries. It is an agricultural county, about one-half its area being under cultivation, mainly in corn. It is traversed by branches of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and Kansas City, Fort Scott and Missouri railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Aubry	50	1, 187
Gardner	45	1, 360
Gardner		380
Lexington	65	1, 875
McCamish	45	1, 222
Edgerton		343
Mission	32	849
Monticello	41	1, 414
Oxford	70	1, 386
Olathe	64	4, 489
Olathe		3, 225
Shawnee	36	2, 171
Spring Hill	30	1, 329
Spring Hill		671

Atlas sheets.

- Johnson**; township in Ness County; area, 120 square miles; population, 163.
- Johnson**; city in Stanton Township, county seat of Stanton County; population, 143 (1890).
- Johnson**; creek, a small left-hand branch of Mission Creek, in Osage County..... Eskridge.
- Johnstown**; post village in McPherson County.
- Jonesburg**; post village in Chautauqua County.
- Jordan**; creek, a right-hand branch of Chicaskia River, in Sumner County..... Caldwell.
- Judson**; post village in Smith County.
- Julia**; post village in Kingman County.
- Junction**; township in Osage County; area, 48 square miles; population, 1,253..... Burlingame.
- Junction**; city in Smoky Hill Township, county seat of Geary County; magnetic declination, $9^{\circ} 15'$; it is situated at the junction of Republican and Smoky Hill rivers and on the Union Pacific and Missouri, Kansas and Texas railways; altitude, 1,078 feet; population, 5,219..... Junction City.
- Juse**; a hamlet in Liberty Township, Woodson County..... Fredonia.
- Kackley**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Beaver Township, Republic County; altitude, 1,505 feet..... Concordia.
- Kalloch**; station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Parker Township, Montgomery County; altitude, 726 feet..... Independence.
- Kalvesta**; post village in Finney County.
- Kanona**; post village on Burlington and Missouri River Railway, in Decatur County; altitude, 2,727 feet.
- Kanopolis**; city in Ellsworth Township, Ellsworth County, on the north bank of Smoky Hill River and on Union Pacific Railway; population, 179; altitude, 2,729 feet..... Ellsworth.
- Kansada**; post village in Ness County.
- Kansas City**; county seat of Wyandotte County; the largest city of the State, situated at the junction of Kansas and Missouri rivers; its chief industry is meat slaughtering, for which it contains large stock yards and slaughterhouses. It is an important railroad center; altitude, 760 feet; population, 40,763..... Kansas City.
- Kansas**; river, a large branch of the Missouri, heading in eastern Colorado and flowing through the State from west to east to its mouth at Kansas City. At Junction City it divides into two main streams, known as Smoky Hill and Republican rivers. Other large branches are Big Blue, Solomon, and Saline. It is a river of the plains, all its branches heading far east of the Rocky Mountains. Its drainage basin is mainly comprised in Kansas, a small portion only, that of a part of Republican River, being in Nebraska, while the heads of its two main branches are in eastern Colorado. The entire length of the river, following up the Smoky Hill Fork, is 650 miles.
- Kanwaka**; township in Douglas County; area, 50 square miles; population, 830..... Lawrence.

Atlas sheets.

Kapioma; township in Atchison County; area, 60 square miles; population, 1,175.

Atchison.
Hiawatha.
Oskaloosa.
Topeka.

Kara; post village in Washington County.

Kaw; township in Jefferson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 761.

Topeka.
Oskaloosa.

Kaw; township in Wabaunsee County; area, 40 square miles; population, 647.

Wamego.

Kearny; western county; organized, 1888; area, 864 square miles; population, 1,046; county seat, Hartland; mean magnetic declination, $11^{\circ} 10'$; rainfall, 18 inches; temperature, 55° .

The surface is a treeless plain. South of Arkansas River, which crosses the county from west to east, the country is sandy; the elevation ranges from 3,000 to 3,500 feet; little of the area is under cultivation; it is crossed by the main line of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Hartland	138	94
Hibbard	156	55
Kearny	156	38
Kendall	138	106
Lakin	108	553
Lakin		295
Southside	164	200

Kearny; post village in Kearny County.

Atlas sheets.

Kearny; township in Kearny County; area, 156 square miles; population, 38.

Keats; post village on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Riley County; altitude, 1,124 feet.

Kebar; post village in Graham County.

Kechi; post village on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Sedgwick County; altitude, 1,373 feet.

Kechi; township in Sedgwick County; area, 36 square miles; population, 810.

Wichita.

Keck; post village in Woodson County.

Keelville; post village in Cherokee County.

Keene; post-office in Mission Creek Township, Wabaunsee County.

Esksridge.

Keighley; post-office and station on St. Louis and San Francisco Railway, in Glencoe Township, Butler County; altitude, 1,522 feet.

Eldorado.

Keith; post village in Decatur County.

Kellogg; post village in Cowley County; altitude, 1,178 feet.

Kelly; post village on Kansas City, Wichita and Northwestern Railway, in Nemaha County; altitude, 1,196 feet.

Kelsey; creek, a left-hand branch of Osage River, in Franklin County.

Lawrence.

Kelso; post-office and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Neosho Township, Morris County.

Parkerville.

Atlas sheets.

- Kemp**; creek, a left-hand branch of Chikaskia River, in King-
man County. { Anthony.
Kingman.
- Kendall**; city in Kendall Township, Hamilton County; popula-
tion, 25 (1895).
- Kendall**; township in Hamilton County; area, 90 square miles;
population, 117.
- Kendall**; township in Kearny County; area, 138 square miles;
population, 106.
- Kenilworth**; post village in Stafford County.
- Kennebee**; a hamlet in Russell Township, Russell County Russell.
- Kennedy**; post village in Dickinson County.
- Kennekuk**; post village in Atchison County.
- Kenneth**; township in Sheridan County; area, 36 square miles;
population, 315.
- Kenoma**; creek, a left-hand branch of Pottawatomie Creek, in
Franklin and Anderson counties..... Garnett.
- Kensington**; city on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway,
in Cedar Township, Smith County; altitude, 1,769 feet;
population, 219.
- Kent**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa
Fe Railway, in Valley Township, Reno County; altitude,
1,500 feet Hutchinson.
- Kentuck**; creek, a right-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in
McPherson and Saline counties..... Salina.
- Kentucky**; township in Jefferson County; area, 46 square
miles; population, 1,599 Oskaloosa.
- Kepple**; post village in Wichita County.
- Keystone**; township in Scott County; area, 72 square miles;
population, 175.
- Keysville**; township in Pawnee County; area, 69 square miles; { Larned.
population, 170. { Ness.
- Key West**; township in Coffee County; area, 48 square miles;
population, 821 Burlington.
- Kibbie**; creek, a left-hand branch of Salt Creek, in Osage
County Burlingame.
- Kickapoo**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway
and on Missouri River, in Kickapoo Township, Leavenworth
County; altitude, 799 feet..... Kansas City.
- Kickapoo**; island in Missouri River, in Leavenworth County.. Kansas City.
- Kickapoo**; township in Leavenworth County; area, 44 square { Oskaloosa.
miles; population, 1,030. { Kansas City.
- Kidderville**; post village in Hodgeman County.
- Kiger**; creek, a left-hand branch of Big Sandy Creek, in Clark
County Ashland.
- Kill**; creek, post-office in Kill Creek Township, Osborne County. Osborne.
- Kill**; creek, a right-hand branch of South Fork, Solomon River,
in Osborne County..... Osborne.
- Kill**; creek, a small right-hand branch of Kansas River, in
Johnson County Olathe.
- Kill Creek**; township in Osborne County; area, 36 square miles;
population, 315..... Osborne.
- Kilmer**; post village in Shawnee County.
- Kimbal**; post village and railroad station in Neosho County;
altitude, 1,050 feet.
- Kimeo**; post-office in Kimeo Township, Washington County... Marysville.

Atlas sheets.

- Kimeo**; township in Washington County; area, 36 square miles; population, 601. { Marysville.
Washington.
- Kincaid**; city in Rich Township, Anderson County, on Missouri Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,053 feet; population, 364. Garnett.
- King**; hamlet in King City Township, McPherson County. Hutchinson.
- King City**; township in McPherson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 497. Hutchinson.
- Kingery**; township in Thomas County; area, 144 square miles; population, 236.
- Kingman**; city in Ninnescah Township, county seat of Kingman County; it is on Ninnescah River and on Missouri Pacific and Wichita and Western Railway; altitude, 1,504 feet; population, 1,681. Kingman.
- Kingman**; southern county; organized, 1873; area, 864 square miles; population, 9,854; county seat, Kingman; mean magnetic declination, 9° 40'; rainfall, 27 inches; temperature, 56°. { Kingman.
Cheney.
Anthony.
Caldwell.

The surface is a rolling, treeless plain, somewhat eroded by streams, drained by Ninnescah and Chikaskia rivers. The elevation ranges from 1,400 to 1,800 feet. It is an agricultural county, nearly half its area being under cultivation, mainly in corn. It is traversed by branches of the Missouri Pacific and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and Wichita and Western railways. The county is underlaid by salt beds, which are mined at Kingman.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Allen	36	288
Belmont	36	395
Bennett	36	581
Norwich		282
Canton	36	302
Chikaskia	36	295
Dale	36	347
Dresden	36	311
Eagle	36	331
Eureka	36	269
Evan	36	466
Galesburg	36	534
Hoosier	36	391
Kingman	36	236
Liberty	36	210
Ninnescah	66	2,091
Kingman		1,681
Peters	36	163
Richland	36	416
Rochester	36	343
Rural	36	307
Union	36	285
Valley	36	295
Vinita	36	388
White	42	613

- Kingman**; township in Kingman County; area, 36 square miles; population, 236. Atlas sheets. Kingman.
- Kingsdown**; station on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Sodville Township, Ford County; altitude 2,514 feet. Spearville.

Atlas sheets.

Kingsville ; post-office and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Silver Lake Township, in Shawnee County; altitude, 916 feet.....	Topeka.
Kinney ; station on Union Pacific Railway, in Ridgeway Township, Osage County	Burlington.
Kinsley ; city in Kinsley Township, county seat of Edwards County; population, 713; magnetic declination, 10° 30'; altitude, 2,171 feet. It is situated in the bottom land on the north bank of Arkansas River and on the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway.....	Kinsley.
Kinsley ; township in Edwards County; area, 43 square miles; population, 1,022.....	Kinsley.
Kinsley ; creek, a right-hand branch of Mill Creek, in Wabann-see County.	{ Eskridge. Wamego.
Kiowa ; city in Kiowa Township, Barber County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and Missouri Pacific railways; altitude, 1,333 feet; population, 385	Anthony.
Kiowa ; southern county; organized, 1886; area, 720 square miles; population, 1,923; county seat, Greensburg; mean magnetic declination, 10° 15'; rainfall, 24 inches; temperature, 55°.	{ Spearville. Kinsley. Ashland. Coldwater.

The surface of the southern part is quite broken, while the northern part is covered with sand hills. The county is treeless. The elevation ranges from 1,800 to 2,400 feet. As the county is sparsely settled, but a small proportion of its area is cultivated, most of it being devoted to pasturage. It is traversed by branches of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific, Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, and Wichita and Western railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Brenham	42	180
Butler	36	107
Center	30	391
Greensburg		306
Garfield	36	54
Glick	110	184
Kiowa	81	70
Lincoln	36	65
Martin	99	273
Mullinville		63
Reeder	66	52
Union	36	25
Ursula	68	98
Valley	36	52
Wellsford	42	372
Haviland		79
Wellsford		81

Atlas sheets.

Kiowa ; township in Barber County; area, 37 square miles; population, 508.	{ Medicine Lodge. Anthony. Kinsley.
Kiowa ; township in Kiowa County; area, 81 square miles; population, 70.	{ Coldwater. Spearville. Ashland.

Atlas sheets.

- Kipp**; post village in Saline County.
- Kirkfield**; post village in Edwards County.
- Kirwin**; city in Kirwin Township, Phillips County, on Missouri Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,695 feet; population, 448. Phillipsburg.
- Kirwin**; township in Phillips County; area, 36 square miles; population, 822. Phillipsburg.
- Kisiwa**; creek, a right-hand branch of Little Arkansas River, in Reno and Harvey counties. { Cheney.
Hutchinson.
- Klink**; post village in Sherman County.
- Krauston**; post village in Finney County.
- Knight**; station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Fairview Township, Russell County. Osborne.
- Kniveton**; post village in Cherokee County.
- Kong**; post village in Coffey County.
- Kossuth**; post village in Linn County.
- Kuhnbrook**; post village in Marion County.
- Kuka**; post village in Thomas County.
- Kuntz**; branch of Walnut Creek, in Greenwood County. Eureka.
- Labette**; southeastern county; organized, 1867; area, 649 square miles; population, 27,568; county seat, Oswego; mean magnetic declination, 8° 20'; rainfall, 35 inches; temperature, 55°. { Independence.
Parsons.

The surface is an undulating plain, treeless except in the stream valleys, and is drained by Neosho River and its branches. The elevation ranges from 800 to 1,000 feet. It is an agricultural county, about one-half its area being under cultivation, mainly in corn and wheat. About one-half its population is in its cities, most of them being in Parsons, an important railroad center. It is traversed by branches of the Missouri, Kansas and Texas, St. Louis and San Francisco, and Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Canada	40	627
Elm Grove	52	1,320
Edna		410
Fairview	36	741
Hackberry	52	858
Howard	46	786
Labette	36	690
Liberty	36	867
Montana	30	772
Mound Valley	64	1,621
Mound Valley		509
Mount Pleasant	36	1,210
Altamont		546
Neosho	30	570
North	36	8,939
Parsons		8,115
Osage	64	1,456
Oswego	30	3,053
Oswego		2,492
Richland	43	3,433
Chetopa		2,424
Walton	36	625

Atlas sheets.

- Labette**; post village and station on Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railway, in Liberty Township, Labette County; altitude, 858 feet Parsons.
- Labette**; township in Labette County; area, 36 square miles; population, 690 Parsons.
- Labette**; creek, a right-hand branch of Neosho River, in Labette and Neosho counties Parsons.
- Lablanche**; post village in Sherman County.
- Lacey**; township in Thomas County; area, 36 square miles; population, 145.
- Laclede**; post village in Pottawatomie County.
- Lacrosse**; city in Lacrosse Township; county seat of Rush County, on Missouri Pacific Railway; magnetic declination, 10° 05'; altitude, 2,061 feet; population, 390 Hays.
- Lacrosse**; township in Rush County; area, 42 square miles; population, 612. Larned.
..... Hays.
- Lacygne**; city in Lincoln Township, Linn County, on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis Railway; altitude, 827 feet; population, 1,094 Mound City.
- Ladder**; creek, a right-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Wallace, Greeley, Wichita, Scott, and Logan counties.
- Ladore**; village on Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railway, in Ladore Township, Neosho County; altitude, 905 feet Parsons.
- Ladore**; township in Neosho County; area, 48 square miles; population, 984 Parsons.
- Lafayette**; post village in Stevens County.
- Lafayette**; township in Chautauqua County; area, 62 square miles; population, 490 Sedan.
- Lafayette**; township in Stevens County; area, 81 square miles; population, 76.
- Lafontaine**; post village on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Talleyrand Township, Wilson County Independence.
- Lagrange**; post-office in Clear Fork Township, Marshall County. Seneca.
- Laharpe**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Allen County; altitude, 1,045 feet ... Iola.
- Laing**; township in Rawlins County; area, 48 square miles; population 240.
- Lake**; township in Harper County; area, 54 square miles; population, 394 Anthony.
- Lake**; township in Harvey County; area, 36 square miles; population, 485 Cheney.
- Lake**; township in Scott County; area, 120 square miles; population, 91.
- Lake**; post village in Lake City Township, Barber County Medicine Lodge.
- Lake City**; township in Barber County; area, 42 square miles; population, 137 Medicine Lodge.
- Lake Inman**; lake in Superior Township, in McPherson County. Hutchinson.
- Lakeland**; post village in Sand Creek Township, in Meade County Meade.
- Lakeside**; post village in Bourbon County.
- Lake View**; station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Wakarusa Township, Douglas County; altitude, 830 feet Oskaloosa.
- Lakin**; city on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Lakin Township, Kearney County; altitude, 2,998 feet; population, 295.

Atlas sheets.

- Lakin**; township in Barton County; area, 67 square miles; population, 1,508 Great Bend.
- Lakin**; township in Harvey County; area, 36 square miles; population, 878. { Cheney.
Wichita.
- Lakin**; township in Kearney County; area, 108 square miles; population, 553.
- Lamar**; post village in Ottawa County.
- Lamborn**; post village in Sherman County.
- Lamont**; post village in Greenwood County.
- Lamont**; township in Hamilton County; area, 162 square miles; population, 42.
- Lanark**; township in Rooks County; area, 36 square miles; population, 241. { Phillipsburg.
Plainville.
- Lancaster**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Atchison County; altitude, 1,142 feet Atchison.
- Lancaster**; township in Atchison County; area, 54 square miles; population, 1,535 Atchison.
- Landon**; creek, a right-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Russell County Russell.
- Lane**; western county; organized, 1886; area, 720 square miles; population, 1,666; county seat, Dighton; mean magnetic declination, $11^{\circ} 05'$; rainfall, 20 inches; temperature, 54° .
- The surface is a treeless plain; little of its area is under cultivation. The elevation ranges from 2,500 to 3,000 feet. It is traversed by branches of the Missouri Pacific and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Alamota.....	80	152
Blaine.....	80	227
Cheyenne.....	80	234
Cleveland.....	80	95
Dighton.....	80	368
Dighton.....	80	216
Spring Creek.....	80	135
Sutton.....	80	76
White Rock.....	80	186
Wilson.....	80	193

- Lane**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Pottawatomie Township, Franklin County Atlas sheets.
Garnet.
- Lane**; township in Greenwood County; area, 54 square miles; population, 715. { Eureka.
Fredonia.
Emporia.
Burlington.
- Lane**; township in Smith County; area, 36 square miles; population, 605 Smith Center.
- Laneville**; post village in Labette County.
- Langdon**; post village on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Reno County; altitude, 1,697 feet.
- Langdon**; township in Reno County; area, 36 square miles; population, 451 Kingman.
- Langley**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Empire Township, Ellsworth County; altitude, 1,505 feet. Salina.

Atlas sheets.

- Langley**; township in Ellsworth County; area, 36 square miles; population, 362.
- Lanham**; city in Independence Township, Washington County, on Burlington and Missouri River Railway; population, 43; no post-office Marysville.
- Lansing**; city in Delaware Township, Leavenworth County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; population, 589; altitude, 814 feet..... Kansas City.
- Lapeer**; post village in Douglas County.
- Larabee**; township in Gove County; area, 144 square miles; population, 156.
- Lards**; creek, a left-hand branch of Neosho River in Morris County Parkerville.
- Larimer**; post village in Montgomery County.
- Larimore**; station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Peoria Township, Franklin County Lawrence.
- Larkin**; post village and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Franklin Township, Jackson County; altitude, 940 feet.... Topeka.
- Larned**; city in Larned Township, county seat of Pawnee County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and Missouri Pacific railways; magnetic declination, $10^{\circ} 30'$; altitude, 2,002 feet; population, 1,374 Larned.
- Larned**; township in Pawnee County; area, 61 square miles; population, 1,789 Larned.
- Lashmet**; post village in Kingman County.
- Lashita**; post village in Riley County.
- Latham**; city and railroad station in Union Township; Butler County; population, 268 (1890) Eldorado.
- Latimer**; post village on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Morris County; altitude, 1,411 feet.
- Laton**; a hamlet in Corning Township, Rooks County Plainville.
- Laurel**; post village in Hodgeman County.
- Lava**; post village in Sherman County.
- Lawn**; township in Harper County; area, 36 square miles; population, 380 Anthony.
- Lawndale**; post village in Pratt County.
- Lawn Ridge**; township in Cheyenne County; area, 72 square miles; population, 171.
- Lawrence**; city and county seat of Douglas County; population, 10,684; altitude, 828 feet; magnetic declination, $8^{\circ} 35'$. It is situated on the south or right bank of Kansas River, and is upon the Union Pacific and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways Lawrence.
- Lawrence**; township in Cloud County; area, 36 square miles; population, 753. { Concordia.
Washington.
- Lawrence**; township in Osborne County; area, 36 square miles; population, 347. { Osborne.
Smith Center.
- Lawrenceburg**; post village and station on Union Pacific Railroad, in Lawrence Township, Cloud County; altitude, 1,325 feet Concordia.
- Lawrence Junction**; station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Ottawa Township, Franklin County Lawrence.
- Lawson**; post village in Grant County.
- Leanna**; post village in Allen County Iola.

Atlas sheets.

Leavenworth; city and county seat of Leavenworth County; altitude, 765 feet; population, 21,120. It is situated on the right bank of Missouri River, and is a railroad center of importance, being entered by Union Pacific, Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, and Missouri Pacific railways..... Kansas City.

Leavenworth; northeastern county; organized, 1855; area, 455 square miles; population, 33,698; county seat, Leavenworth; mean magnetic declination, 8° 55'; rainfall, 33 inches; temperature, 53°..... Oskaloosa.
Kansas City.

The surface is a plain, deeply eroded by streams. The elevation ranges from 800 to 1,100 feet. The county is limited on the northeast by Missouri River, on south by Kansas River, and is drained by these streams and their tributaries. It is treeless, except in stream valleys. Aside from the county seat, which contains two-thirds the population, this is an agricultural county, nearly two-thirds of its area being cultivated. It is traversed by several railways, including branches of Union Pacific, Kansas City, Wyandotte and Northwestern, and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways. Coal is mined at Leavenworth and Tonganoxie.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Alexander.....	48	1, 139
Delaware.....	31	1, 064
Lansing.....		589
Easton.....	42	1, 304
Easton.....		132
Fairmount.....	40	1, 051
High Prairie.....	48	1, 117
Kickapoo.....	44	1, 030
Reno.....	43	1, 161
Reno.....		101
Stranger.....	50	942
Sherman.....	42	1, 381
Linwood.....		123
Tonganoxie.....	54	2, 389
Tonganoxie.....		967
Leavenworth.....		21, 120

Atlas sheets.

Leban; creek, a right-hand branch of Solomon River, in Mitchell County..... Beloit.

Lebanon; city in Oak Township, Smith County, on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,812 feet; population, 338..... Smith Center.

Lebo; city in Lincoln Township, Coffey County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; population, 561; altitude, 1,155 feet..... Burlington.

Lebo; creek, a small left-hand branch of Neosho River, in Coffey County..... Burlington.

Lecompton; city in Lecompton Township, Douglas County, on the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; altitude, 846 feet; population, 426..... Oskaloosa.

Lecompton; township in Douglas County; area, 33 square miles; population, 1,236..... Oskaloosa.

Lee; post village in Doniphan County.

Atlas sheets.

Lee ; station on Union Pacific Railway, in Jefferson Township, Jefferson County; altitude, 1,040 feet	Oskaloosa.
Leeds ; post village in Chautauqua County.	
Lees ; township in Logan County; area, 72 square miles; population, 52.	
Leesburg ; post village in Union Township, Stafford County...	Pratt.
Lehigh ; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Lehigh Township, Marion County; altitude, 1,529 feet	Newton.
Lehigh ; township in Marion County; area, 36 square miles; population, 913	Newton.
Leland , post village in Graham County.	
Leloup ; post village in Franklin County; altitude, 951 feet.	
Lenape ; post village on Union Pacific Railway, in Sherman Township, Leavenworth County; altitude, 787 feet	Olathe.
Leua Valley ; a hamlet in Shell Rock Township, Greenwood County	Emporia.
Lenexa ; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Shawnee Township, Johnson County; altitude, 1,052 feet	Olathe.
Lenora ; city in Lenora Township, Norton County, on Missouri Pacific Railway; altitude, 2,271 feet; population, 192	Norton.
Lenora ; township in Norton County; area, 36 square miles; population, 360	Norton.
Leon ; city in Little Walnut Township, Butler County, on St. Louis and San Francisco Railway; altitude, 1,329 feet; population, 449	Eldorado.
Leona ; city in Wolf River Township, Doniphan County, on St. Joseph and Western Railway, in Doniphan County; population, 259	Atchison.
Leonardville ; city in Bala Township, Riley County, on Missouri Pacific Railway; population, 314; altitude, 1,377 feet	Junction City.
Leota ; township in Norton County; area, 78 square miles; population, 686	Norton.
Leoti ; city on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Leoti Township, county seat of Wichita County; population, 341 (1890); altitude, 3,300 feet.	
Leoti ; township in Wichita County; population, 296.	
Lerado ; post village in Bell Township, Reno County	Kingman.
Leroy ; city in Leroy Township, Coffey County, on Missouri Pacific Railway; population, 852; altitude, 990 feet	Burlington.
Leroy ; township in Coffey County; area, 21 square miles; population 1,227	Burlington.
Letitia ; post village in Clark County	Ashland.
Levant ; post village on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Thomas County; altitude, 3,307 feet.	
Level ; creek, a small right-hand branch of Neosho River, in Morris County	Parkerville.
Level ; creek, fork of Neosho River in Morris County	Parkerville.
Lewis ; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Wayne Township, Edwards County; altitude, 2,149 feet	Kinsley.
Lewis ; township in Gove County; area, 144 square miles; population, 134.	
Lexington ; post village in Clark County	Ashland.

Atlas sheets.

- Lexington**; township in Clark County; area, 80 square miles; population, 186 Ashland.
- Lexington**; township in Johnson County; area, 65 square miles; } Olathe.
population, 1,875. } Lawrence.
- Liberal**; post village and county seat of Seward County, on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway; altitude, 2,843 feet.
- Liberal**; township in Seward County; area, 99 square miles; population, 377.
- Liberty**; city in Liberty Township, Montgomery County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; altitude, 746 feet; population, 298 Independence.
- Liberty**; township in Barton County; area, 36 square miles; population, 425 Great Bend.
- Liberty**; township in Clark County; area, 60 square miles; population, 64 Ashland.
- Liberty**; township in Coffey County; area, 72 square miles; population, 1,171 Burlington.
- Liberty**; township in Cowley County; area, 48 square miles; population, 563 Burden.
- Liberty**; township in Decatur County; area, 36 square miles; population, 258.
- Liberty**; township in Dickinson County; area, 44 square miles; } Abilene.
population, 574. } Parkerville.
- Liberty**; township in Elk County; area, 60 square miles; population, 668. } Eureka.
 } Fredonia.
- Liberty**; township in Geary County; area, 66 square miles; population, 778 Parkerville.
- Liberty**; township in Hamilton County; area, 99 square miles; population, 56.
- Liberty**; township in Jackson County; area, 36 square miles; } Topeka.
population, 746. } Hiawatha.
- Liberty**; township in Kingman County; area, 36 square miles; population, 210 Anthony.
- Liberty**; township in Labette County; area, 36 square miles; population, 867 Parsons.
- Liberty**; township in Linn County; area, 64 square miles; } Mound City.
population, 1,531. } Garnett.
- Liberty**; township in Marion County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,037 Newton.
- Liberty**; township in Montgomery County; area, 40 square miles; population, 1,096 Independence.
- Liberty**; township in Osborne County; area, 36 square miles; population, 214 Osborne.
- Liberty**; township in Republic County; area, 36 square miles; population, 698 Concordia.
- Liberty**; township in Saline County; area, 36 square miles; } Abilene.
population, 405. } Salina.
- Liberty**; township in Woodson County; area, 58 square miles; } Fredonia.
population, 860. } Burlington.
- Liebenthal**; post village in Timber Township, Rush County.. Hays.
- Lightning**; creek, a left-hand branch of Neosho River, in Labette, Cherokee, and Crawford counties. } Parsons.
 } Joplin.
- Lily**; creek, a right-hand branch of Spring Creek, in Marshall County Marysville.

Atlas sheets.

- Lime**; creek, a left-hand branch of Lightning Creek, in Crawford County Joplin.
- Lime**; creek, a right-hand branch of Lyons Creek, in Dickinson County Parkerville.
- Limestone**; township in Jewell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 724 Mankato.
- Limestone**; creek, a left-hand branch of Hermes Creek, in Jewell County Mankato.
- Lincoln**; city in Elkhorn Township, county seat of Lincoln County, on Union Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,374 feet; population, 729 Beloit.
- Lincoln**; central county; organized, 1870; area, 720 square miles; population, 8,988; county seat, Lincoln; mean magnetic declination, $10^{\circ} 15'$; rainfall, 26 inches; temperature, 53° . { Beloit.
Osborne.

The surface is treeless and broken, being heavily eroded by streams. The elevation ranges from 1,300 to 1,700 feet. It is an agricultural country, more than half its area being cultivated, mainly in corn and wheat. It is traversed by a branch of Union Pacific Railway.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Battle Creek	36	330
Beaver	36	403
Cedron	36	492
Colorado	36	535
Elkhorn	36	1,314
Lincoln		729
Franklin	36	455
Golden Belt	36	303
Grant	36	474
Hanover	36	336
Highland	36	293
Indiana	36	588
Logan	36	363
Madison	36	262
Marion	36	370
Orange	36	462
Pleasant	36	606
Salt Creek	36	430
Scott	36	412
Valley	36	203
Vesper	36	357

Atlas sheets.

- Lincoln**; township in Anderson County; area, 48 square miles; population, 736 Garnett.
- Lincoln**; township in Butler County; area, 100 square miles; population, 312. { Eldorado.
Cottonwood Falls.
- Lincoln**; township in Cloud County; area, 26 square miles; population, 3,029 Concordia.
- Lincoln**; township in Coffee County; area, 42 square miles; population, 1,224 Burlington.
- Lincoln**; township in Crawford County; area, 72 square miles; population, 2,764 Fort Scott.

Atlas sheets.

Linn; eastern county; organized, 1855; area, 637 square miles; population, 18,047; county seat, Mound; mean magnetic declination, $8^{\circ} 55'$; rainfall, 38 inches; temperature, 54° . Garnett.
Mound City.

The surface is a broken plain, treeless except in the stream valleys and drained by Osage River. The elevation ranges, from 750 to 1,000 feet. It is an agricultural county, about one-half its area being cultivated, mainly in corn. It is traversed by branches of Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis Railway. Coal is mined at Lacygne and other points.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Blue Mound.....	64	1,684
Blue Mound.....		748
Centerville.....	79	1,664
Liberty.....	64	1,531
Lincoln.....	53	2,281
Lacygne.....		1,094
Mound City.....	50	1,826
Mound.....		887
Paris.....	65	1,373
Potosi.....	56	2,624
Pleasanton.....		1,060
Scott.....	64	1,300
Sheridan.....	45	1,471
Stanton.....	30	630
Valley.....	47	1,663

Atlas sheets.

Linn; township in Washington County; area, 36 square miles; population, 915 Washington.

Linndale; post village in Rush County.

Linnwood; city on Union Pacific Railway, in Sherman Township, Leavenworth County; altitude, 799 feet; population, 123.

Lister; post-village in Wallace County.

Litchfield; city in Baker Township, Crawford County, on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis Railway; population, 664. Joplin.

Little; creek, a small tributary to Kansas River, in Johnson County; length, 6 miles. Kansas City.
Olathe.

Little; creek, a right-hand branch of Salt Creek, in Mitchell County Beloit.

Little Arkansas; river, a left-hand branch of Arkansas River, in McPherson, Reno, Harvey, Sedgwick, and Rice Counties. Hutchison.
Newton.
Wichita.
Cheney.

Little Bear; creek, a right-hand branch of Medicine Lodge River, in Barber County Medicine Lodge.

Little Beaver; creek, a left-hand tributary to Arkansas River, in Cowley County Wellington.

Little Beaver; creek, a right-hand branch of Beaver Creek, in Cowley County Burden.

Little Blue; township in Washington County; area, 36 square miles; population, 704 Marysville.

	Atlas sheets.
Little Blue ; river, a right-hand branch of Big Blue River, in Marshall and Washington counties	Marysville.
Little Bull ; creek, a left hand branch of Big Bull Creek, in Miami County	Olathe.
Little Caney ; township in Chautauqua County; area, 47 square miles; population, 917.	Sedan.
	Independence.
Little Cedar ; creek, a right-hand branch of South Fork Cottonwood River, in Chase County	Cottonwood Falls.
Little Cedar ; creek, a left-hand branch of Dutch Creek, in Cowley County	Burden.
Little Coon ; creek, a branch of Coon Creek, in Edwards County.	Spearville.
	Kinsley.
Little Cow ; creek, a left-hand branch of Cow Creek, in Crawford County	Joplin.
Little Cow ; creek, a left-hand branch of Cow Creek, in Rice County	Lyons.
Little Cross ; creek, a left-hand branch of Cross Creek, in Jackson County	Wamego.
Little Delaware ; creek, a branch of Grass Apple Creek, in Atchison County, entering it at Muscotah; length, 10 miles.	Atchison.
Little Driftwood ; creek, branch of Driftwood Creek, in Barber County	Medicine Lodge.
Little John ; creek, a left-hand branch of Neosho River, in Morris County	Eskridge.
Little Kaw ; creek, a left-hand branch of Kansas River, in Leavenworth and Wyandotte counties; length, 7 miles.	Kansas City.
Little Labette ; creek, a right-hand branch of Labette Creek, in Labette and Neosho counties	Parsons.
Little Muddy ; creek, a small left-hand branch of Kansas River, in Jefferson and Shawnee counties	Topeka.
Little Mule ; creek, a branch of Medicine Lodge River, in Barber County	Medicine Lodge.
	Mound City.
	Fort Scott.
	Garnett.
Little Osage ; river, branch of Osage River, in Missouri and eastern Kansas.	
Little River ; city in Union Township, Rice County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; altitude, 1,581 feet; population, 402.	Lyons.
Little River ; township in Reno County; area, 66 square miles; population, 834	Hutchinson.
Little Salt ; marsh, in Putnam Township, Stafford County.	Great Bend.
Little Sandy ; creek, a right-hand branch of Bear Creek, in Clark County	Ashland.
Little Sandy ; creek, a branch of Medicine Lodge River, in Harper and Barber counties	Anthony.
Little Sandy ; creek, a left-hand branch of Sandy Creek, in Wilson and Woodson counties	Fredonia.
Little Slough ; creek, a small left-hand branch of Grasshopper Creek, in Jefferson County	Oskaloosa.
Little Soldier ; creek, a left-hand branch of Big Soldier Creek, in Shawnee and Jackson counties; length, 25 miles.	Topeka.
Little Stranger ; creek, a small left-hand branch of Big Stranger Creek, in Leavenworth County.	Kansas City.
	Oskaloosa.
Little Sugar ; creek, a right-hand branch of Big Sugar Creek, in Linn County	Mound City.
Little Timber ; creek, a left-hand branch of Spillman Creek, in Lincoln County	Beloit.

Atlas sheets.

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|---|--------------------------|
| Little Timber ; creek, a right-hand branch of Black Vermilion River, in Marshall County | Seneca. |
| Little Turkey ; creek, a small left-hand branch of Kansas River, in Wyandotte County; length, 6 miles | Kansas City. |
| Little Valley ; township in McPherson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 618 | Hutchinson. |
| Little Walnut ; township in Butler County; area, 36 square miles; population, 789 | Eldorado. |
| Little Walnut ; creek, a left-hand branch of Walnut River, in Butler County. | { Eldorado.
Wichita. |
| Little Walnut ; creek, a right-hand tributary to Big Walnut Creek, in Crawford County | Iola. |
| Little Walnut ; creek, a right-hand branch of Solomon River, in Mitchell County | Beloit. |
| Little Walnut ; creek, a right-hand branch of Walnut Creek, in Rush and Barton counties. | { Larned.
Great Bend. |
| Liverpool ; post village in Stanton County. | |
| Liverpool ; township in Stanton County; area, 72 square miles; population, 109. | |
| Llanos ; township in Sherman County; area, 72 square miles; population, 224. | |
| Locklane ; creek, a left fork of Mud Creek, in Brown and Nemaha counties | Hiawatha. |
| Lockport ; post village in Lockport Township, Haskell County. | Garden. |
| Lockport ; township in Haskell County; area, 64 square miles; population, 91 | Garden. |
| Loco ; township in Haskell County; area, 64 square miles; population, 37. | |
| Locust ; creek, a small right-hand branch of Elm Creek, in Wabunsee County | Esckridge. |
| Loda ; township in Reno County; area, 36 square miles; population, 442 | Kingman. |
| Logan ; western county; organized, 1888; area, 1,080 square miles; population, 2,049; county seat, Russell Springs; mean magnetic declination, 11° 25'; rainfall, 18 inches; temperature, 53°. | |

The surface is a treeless plain, drained by Smoky Hill River, which flows across it from northwest to southeast. The elevation ranges from 2,800 to 3,300 feet. Little of its area is under cultivation. It is crossed by a branch of the Union Pacific Railway.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Augustine.....	72	108
Elkader	108	97
Lees	72	52
Logansport.....	108	117
McAllaster	108	147
Monument	108	286
Oakley	108	499
Oakley	-----	203
Paxton	72	141
Russell Springs.....	108	195
Russell Springs	-----	84
Western	108	149
Winona	108	258

Atlas sheets.

- Logan**; city in Logan Township, Phillips County; on Missouri Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,950 feet; population, 362..... Norton.
- Logan**; township in Allen County; population, 435.
- Logan**; township in Barton County; area, 36 square miles; population, 458. { Great Bend.
Russell.
- Logan**; township in Butler County; area, 36 square miles; population, 308 Eldorado.
- Logan**; township in Comanche County; area, 54 square miles; population, 128 Coldwater.
- Logan**; township in Decatur County; area, 72 square miles; population, 462.
- Logan**; township in Dickinson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 399 Abilene.
- Logan**; township in Edwards County; area, 36 square miles; population, 149.
- Logan**; township in Gray County; area, 120 square miles; population, 142. { Dodge.
Garden.
- Logan**; township in Lincoln County; area, 36 square miles; population, 363. { Beloit.
Minneapolis.
- Logan**; township in Marion County; area, 36 square miles; population, 570.
- Logan**; township in Marshall County; population, 837.
- Logan**; township in Meade County; area, 110 square miles; population, 124 Meade.
- Logan**; township in Mitchell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 634. { Beloit.
Minneapolis.
- Logan**; township in Ottawa County; area, 36 square miles; population, 501 Minneapolis.
- Logan**; township in Pawnee County; area, 36 square miles; population, 177. { Larned.
Great Bend.
- Logan**; township in Phillips County; area, 30 square miles; population, 618 Norton.
- Logan**; township in Pratt County; area, 36 square miles; population, 191 Pratt.
- Logan**; township in Rawlins County; area, 36 square miles; population, 178.
- Logan**; township in Rooks County; area, 36 square miles; population, 407 Plainville.
- Logan**; township in Sheridan County; area, 72 square miles; population, 241.
- Logan**; township in Sherman County; area, 54 square miles; population, 266.
- Logan**; township in Smith County; area, 36 square miles; population, 563 Smith Center.
- Logan**; township in Washington County; area, 36 square miles; population, 432. { Marysville.
Washington.
- Logansport**; township in Logan County; area, 108 square miles; population, 117.
- Lola**; township in Cherokee County; area, 42 square miles; population, 1,225. { Joplin.
Parsons.
- Lomando**; post village in Woodson County.
- London**; township in Sumner County; area, 42 square miles; population, 638 Wellington.
- Lone Elm**; post village in Anderson County Garnett.

Atlas sheets.

Lone Elm ; township in Anderson County; area, 42 square miles; population, 956.....	Garnett.
Lone Elm ; creek, a left-hand branch of Walnut River, in Cowley County	Wellington.
Lone Star ; township in Rush County; area, 42 square miles; population, 547.....	{ Hays. Larned.
Lone Tree ; township in McPherson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 922.....	{ Hutchinson. Newton.
Lone Tree ; township in Pottawatomie County; area, 33 square miles; population, 501.....	{ Seneca. Wamego.
Lone Walnut ; post village in Lincoln County.	
Long ; branch, a left-hand branch of Cow Creek, in Rice County	Lyons.
Long ; creek, a left-hand branch of Neosho River, in Coffey County	Burlington.
Long ; creek, a right-hand tributary to Marais des Cygnes Creek, in Osage and Coffey counties.	{ Burlington. Burlingame.
Long ; creek, a tributary of Prairie Creek, in Sumner County..	Caldwell.
Longford ; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Chapman Township, Clay County; altitude, 1,234 feet	Clay Center.
Long Island ; post village and station on Burlington and Missouri River Railway, in Long Island Township, Phillips County; altitude, 2,071 feet	Norton.
Long Island ; township in Phillips County; area, 48 square miles; population, 895.....	Norton.
Longton ; city in Longton Township, Elk County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; altitude, 916 feet; population, 522	Sedan.
Longton ; township in Elk County; area, 45 square miles; population, 1,002.....	Sedan.
Lookout ; township in Ellis County; area, 54 square miles; population, 352.....	Hays.
Lookout ; hollow, in Lookout Township, Ellis County	Hays.
Lorena ; post village on St. Louis and San Francisco Railway, in Butler County; altitude, 1,336 feet.	
Loring ; post village on Union Pacific Railway, in Wyandotte County; altitude, 794 feet.	
Lorraine ; post-office and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and St. Louis and San Francisco railways, in Green Garden Township, Ellsworth County; altitude, 1,781 feet	Ellsworth.
Loss ; creek, a small, left-hand tributary to Neosho River, in Coffey County	Burlington.
Lost ; creek, a left-hand branch of Little Osage River, in Bourbon and Linn counties	Mound City.
Lost ; creek, a left-hand branch of Saline River, in Lincoln County	Beloit.
Lost ; creek, a left-hand branch of Cow Creek, in Rice County.	Lyons.
Lost ; creek, a right-hand branch of South Fork Solomon River, in Rooks County.....	Plainville.
Lost Springs ; post village on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Marion County; altitude, 1,476 feet.	
Lost Springs ; township in Marion County; area, 36 square miles; population, 603.....	{ Abilene. Parkerville.

Atlas sheets.

- Louisburg**; city in Wea Township, Miami County, on Missouri Pacific Railway; population, 638 Olathe.
- Louisburg**; township in Montgomery County; area, 72 square miles; population, 1,920. Independence.
- Louisville**; city in Louisville Township, Pottawatomie County; population, 312 Wamego.
- Louisville**; township in Pottawatomie County; area, 37 square miles; population, 907 Wamego.
- Lovewell**; city in Sinclair Township, Jewell County; population, 31.
- Lowe**; post village in Chautauqua County.
- Lowe**; township in Washington County; area, 36 square miles; population, 534 Washington.
- Lowell**; post village on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis Railway, in Cherokee County; altitude, 825 feet.
- Lowell**; township in Cherokee County; area, 17 square miles; population, 9,533 Joplin.
- Lowell**; township in Rooks County; area, 36 square miles; population, 414 Plainville.
- Lowemont**; post village in Leavenworth County; altitude, 1,094 feet.
- Loyal**; post village in Finney County.
- Lucas**; city in Fairview Township, Russell County, on Union Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,493 feet; population, 128. Osborne.
- Lucerne**; post village in Sheridan County.
- Luctor**; post village in Phillips County.
- Ludell**; post village in Rawlins County.
- Ludell**; township in Rawlins County; area, 84 square miles; population, 284.
- Lulu**; township in Mitchell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 563. { Beloit.
Minneapolis.
Mankato.
Concordia.
- Lund**; post village in Decatur County.
- Luray**; city in Fairview Township, in Russell County, on Union Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,576 feet; population, 86. Osborne.
- Luther**; post village in Washington County.
- Lydia**; post village in Wichita County.
- Lyle**; post village in Decatur County.
- Lyndon**; city in Valley Brook Township, county seat of Osage County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; magnetic declination, $9^{\circ} 10'$; altitude, 1,006 feet; population, 929 Burlingame.
- Lynn**; creek, a left-hand branch of Wakarusa Creek, in Shawnee County Burlingame.
- Lyon**; eastern county; organized 1858; area, 858 square miles; population, 24,251; county seat, Emporia; mean magnetic declination, $10^{\circ} 00'$; rainfall, 32 inches; temperature, 54° . { Emporia.
Esbridge.
- The surface is an undulating plain, treeless except in the stream valleys, and drained by Neosho and Cottonwood rivers. The elevation ranges from 1,000 to 1,400 feet. It is an agricultural county, more than half its area being cultivated, mainly in corn. It is traversed by branches of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and Missouri Pacific railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Agnes City	108	1, 589
Americus	88	1, 931
Americus		448
Center	120	1, 298
Elmendaro	100	2, 220
Hartford		(1895) 558
Emporia	66	10, 654
Emporia		8, 676
Fremont	72	1, 079
Ivy	31	680
Jackson	88	1, 797
Pike	54	1, 014
Reading	69	1, 050
Reading		288
Waterloo	59	939

Atlas sheets.

- Lyon**; township in Cherokee County; area, 51 square miles; population, 1,073..... Joplin.
- Lyon**; township in Cloud County; area, 54 square miles; population, 722..... Minneapolis.
- Lyon**; township in Decatur County; area, 36 square miles; population, 184.....
- Lyon**; township in Dickinson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 2,002..... Abilene.
{ Parkerville.
- Lyon**; township in Geary County; area, 44 square miles; population, 486..... Parkerville.
- Lyons**; city in Atlanta Township, county seat of Rice County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and St. Louis and San Francisco railways; magnetic declination, 9° 45'; altitude, 1,701 feet; population, 1,585..... Lyons.
- Lyons**; creek, a right-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Davis and Dickinson counties..... Parkerville.
{ Abilene.
- McAdoo**; township in Barber County; area, 36 square miles; population, 134..... Medicine Lodge.
- McAllaster**; post village in Logan County, on Union Pacific Railroad; altitude, 3,156 feet.
- McAllaster**; township in Logan County; area, 108 square miles; population, 147.
- McAllister**; creek, a right-hand branch of Gypsum Creek, in Saline County..... Abilene.
- McCamish**; township in Johnson County; area, 45 square miles; population, 1,222..... Olathe.
{ Lawrence.
- McClellan**; township in Pratt County; area, 66 square miles; population, 154..... Pratt.
{ Kinsley.
- McCracken**; city in Hampton Township, Rush County, on Missouri Pacific Railway; altitude, 2,139 feet; population, 203. Ellis.
- McCune**; city in Osage Township, Crawford County, on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis Railway; altitude, 822 feet; population, 680.
- McDonald**; post village on Burlington and Missouri River Railway, in Rawlins County; altitude, 3,366 feet.
- McDowells**; creek, a right-hand branch of Kansas River, in Davis and Riley counties..... Junction City.
{ Parkerville.
- McFadden**; branch, a small, left-hand tributary to Osage River, in Miami County..... Olathe.
- McFarland**; post-office and station, on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Newbury Township, Wabaunsee County; altitude, 1,025 feet..... Wamego.

Atlas sheets.

- McGraw**; post village in Sheridan County.
- McIntire**; creek, a left-hand branch of Big Blue River, in Potawatamie County Junction City.
- McIntosh**; station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Oskaloosa Township, Jefferson County, on the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; altitude, 1,127 feet Oskaloosa.
- Macksville**; city in Farmington Township, Stafford County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; population, 147.. Pratt.
- McLain**; post-office and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Pleasant Township, Harvey County; altitude, 1,504 feet ... Newton.
- McLouth**; city in Union Township, Jefferson County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; altitude, 1,159 feet; population, 443..... Oskaloosa.
- Macon**; post village in Wallace County.
- Macon**; township in Harvey County; area, 36 square miles; population, 626..... Newton.
- McPherson**; central county; organized 1870; area, 900 square miles; population, 20,295; county seat, McPherson; mean magnetic declination, 10° 05'; rainfall, 28 inches; temperature, 54°.
- Saline.
Hutchinson.
Abilene.
Newton.

The surface is a rolling, treeless plain, with an elevation ranging from 1,400 to 1,700 feet. Nearly two-thirds of its area is under cultivation, mainly in wheat and corn. It is traversed by branches of the Missouri Pacific, the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific, the St. Louis and San Francisco, and the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Battle Hill	36	350
Bonaville	36	279
Canton	36	957
Canton		361
Castle	36	544
Windom		(1895) 128
Delmore	36	432
Empire	36	837
Galva		232
Groveland	36	592
Gypsum Creek	36	480
Harper	36	397
Hayes	36	596
Jackson	36	564
King City	36	497
Little Valley	36	618
Lone Tree	36	922
Marquette	36	920
Marquette		395
McPherson	36	3,207
McPherson		2,586
Meridian	36	695
Mound	36	1,220
Mound Ridge		464
New Gottland	36	613
Smoky Hill	36	2,078
Lindsborg		1,327
So. Sharp's Cr.	36	430
Spring Valley	36	702
Superior	36	1,093
Inman		273
Turkey Creek	36	678
Union	36	594

Atlas sheets.

- McPherson**; city in McPherson Township; county seat of McPherson County; population, 2,586; magnetic declination, $9^{\circ} 35'$; altitude, 1,497 feet. It is a junction of Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, Missouri Pacific and Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railways..... Hutchinson.
- McPherson**; township in McPherson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 3,207..... Hutchinson.
- McPherson**; township in Pratt County; area, 36 square miles; population, 278 Pratt.
- McPherson**; township in Sherman County; area, 72 square miles; population, 179
- Macyville**; post village in Cloud County.
- Madison**; city in Madison Township, in Greenwood County, on Verdigris River, and on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; altitude, 1,074 feet; population, 586..... Emporia.
- Madison**; township in Greenwood County; area, 126 square miles; population, 1,682..... Emporia.
- Madison**; township in Lincoln County; area, 36 square miles; population, 262. } Ellsworth.
} Salina.
- Madison**; township in Riley County; area, 58 square miles; population, 1,026..... Junction City.
- Magda**; post village in Lyon County.
- Mahaska**; city in Union Township, Washington County, on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,603 feet; population, 66..... Washington.
- Maherville**; post-office in Eureka Township, Barton County. (Railway station "Boyd.")..... Russell.
- Maize**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Park Township, Sedgwick County..... Wichita.
- Majella**; post village in Bourbon County.
- Mallory**; station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Seventy-Six Township, Sumner County Wellington.
- Malone**; creek, a right-hand branch of Little Blue River, in Washington County..... Marysville.
- Manchester**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Dickinson County, in Flora Township; altitude, 1,292 feet Clay Center.
- Manchester**; station on St. Louis and San Francisco Railway, in Minneha Township, Sedgwick County, altitude, 1,387 feet..... Wichita.
- Manhattan**; city in Manhattan Township, county seat of Riley County, on Union Pacific, Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific, and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways; magnetic declination, $9^{\circ} 50'$; altitude, 1,012 feet; population, 2,916... Junction City.
- Manhattan**; township in Riley County; area, 39 square miles; population, 3,827 Junction City.
- Mankato**; city in Center Township, county seat of Jewell County, on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific, and Missouri Pacific railways; altitude, 1,784 feet; population, 712..... Mankato.
- Manley**; creek, a left-hand fork of Turkey Creek, in Nemaha County Seneca.
- Manning**; station on Atchinson, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Edwards Township, Clark County; altitude, 1,941 feet.. Ashland.
- Manning**; post village on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Scott County; altitude, 2,916 feet.
- Manteno**; post village in Ness County.
- Mantey**; post village in Linn County.

Atlas sheets.

- Maple**; township in Cowley County; area, 36 square miles; population, 497 Wellington.
- Maple**; post village in Spring Creek Township, Cowley County.. Burden.
- Maple**; creek, a right-hand branch of Pole Cat Creek, in Cowley County..... Wellington.
- Maple Hill**; post-office and station on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Maple Hill Township, Wabaunsee County; altitude, 962 feet Wamego.
- Maple Hill**; township in Wabaunsee County; area, 73 square miles; population, 905. Wamego. \
- Eskridge.
- Topeka.
- Burlingame.
- Mapleton**; village in Timberhill Township, Bourbon County; population, 175 (1890) Mound City.
- Marena**; township in Hodgeman County; area, 144 square miles; population, 369..... Ness City.
- Margaret**; post village in Lincoln County.
- Mariadahl**; post village in Pottawatomie County; altitude, 1,062 feet.
- Marietta**; post village in Marshall County; altitude, 1,161 feet.
- Marion**; Central County; organized, 1865; area, 954 square miles; population, 20,451; county seat, Marion; mean magnetic declination, 9° 35'; rainfall, 30 inches; temperature, 54°. Abilene.
- Newton.

The surface is a rolling plain, treeless except in the valleys, somewhat eroded by streams, the elevation ranging from 1,200 to 1,500 feet. It is drained by Cottonwood River and branches. It is an agricultural county, more than half its area being under cultivation, mainly in corn, wheat, and oats. It is traversed by branches of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, and the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Blaine	36	423
Catlin	36	682
Center	52	2,430
Marion		1,759
Clark	36	562
Clear Creek	76	1,034
Colfax	36	401
Doyle	33	1,853
Florence		1,535
Durham Park	36	514
East Branch	36	518
Fair Play	45	442
Gale	34	696
Grant	70	601
Lehigh	36	913
Liberty	36	1,037
Logan	36	570
Lost Springs	36	603
Menno	36	776
Milton	36	437
Moore	36	248
Peabody	36	2,154
Peabody		1,656
Risley	36	1,434
Hillsboro		616
Summit	36	476
West Branch	36	821
Wilson	36	826

Atlas sheets.

- Marion**; city in Center Township, county seat of Marion County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railways; magnetic declination, $9^{\circ} 30'$; altitude, 1,310 feet; population, 1,759..... Newton.
- Marion**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Solomon Township, Phillips County; altitude, 1,805 feet. Phillipsburg.
- Marion**; township in Bourbon County; area, 100 square miles; population, 2,388. { Fort Scott.
Iola.
- Marion**; township in Doniphan County; area, 20 square miles; population, 678..... Atchison.
- Marion**; township in Douglas County; area, 72 square miles; population, 1,369. { Lawrence.
Burlingame.
- Marion**; township in Lincoln County; area, 36 square miles; population, 370..... Beloit.
- Marion**; township in Nemaha County; area, 48 square miles; population, 875..... Seneca.
- Marmaton**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Bourbon County, in Marmaton Township; altitude, 913 feet Fort Scott.
- Marmaton**; township in Allen County; area, 56 square miles; population, 1,575..... Iola.
- Marmaton**; township in Bourbon County; area, 56 square miles; population, 1,279..... Fort Scott.
- Marmaton**; river; a large, right-hand branch of Missouri River, in Missouri and in Bourbon and Allen counties. { Fort Scott.
Iola.
- Marquette**; city in Marquette Township, McPherson County, on Missouri Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,384 feet; population, 395..... Salina.
- Marquette**; township in McPherson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 920 Salina.
- Marshall**; northeastern county; organized, 1855; area, 900 square miles; population, 24,142; county seat, Marysville; mean magnetic declination, $9^{\circ} 25'$; rainfall, 30 inches; temperature, 52° . { Marysville.
Seneca.

The surface is a rolling, treeless plain, intersected by the valleys of Big Blue and Black Vermilion rivers. The elevation ranges from 1,100 to 1,350 feet. It is an agricultural county, seven-tenths of its area being cultivated, mainly in corn. It is traversed by branches of the Union Pacific, the St. Joseph and Grand Island, and the Missouri Pacific railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Balderson	36	705
Blue Rapids	54	1,155
Irving		312
Blue Rapids City	36	1,795
Blue Rapids		1,189
Center	36	639
Clear Fork	54	1,002
Cleveland	36	479
Cottage Hill	36	554
Elm Creek	36	566
Franklin	36	742

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Guittard	36	1, 174
Beattie		606
Herkimer	72	633
Logan		837
Marysville	36	2, 857
Marysville		2, 212
Murray	54	1, 664
Axtell		594
Noble	48	1, 183
Vermilion		(1895) 253
Oketo	36	1, 008
Oketo		322
Richland	36	899
Rock	36	661
St. Bridget	36	1, 014
Summerfield		374
Vermilion	42	1, 987
Frankfort		1, 051
Walnut	36	634
Waterville	36	1, 212
Waterville		565
Wells	36	712

Atlas sheets.

- Marshall**; creek, a small branch of Missouri River, in Wyandotte County; length, 4 miles. Kansas City.
- Martin**; a hamlet in Saline Township, in Ellis County. Plainville.
- Martin**; township in Kiowa County; area, 99 square miles; population, 273. { Kinsley.
Spearville.
- Martin**; township in Smith County; area, 36 square miles; population, 515. Smith Center.
- Martin**; creek, a left-hand branch of Cottonwood River, in Marion County. Cottonwood Falls.
- Marysville**; city in Marysville Township, county seat of Marshall County; magnetic declination, 9° 00'; population, 2,212. It is situated in the valley of Big Blue River on St. Joseph and Grand Island and Union Pacific railways; altitude, 1,153 feet. Marysville.
- Marysville**; township in Marshall County; area, 36 square miles; population, 2,857. Marysville.
- Marysville**; township in Miami County; area, 54 square miles; population, 1,618. Olathe.
- Matfield**; township in Chase County; area, 108 square miles; population, 738.
- Matfield Green**; city in Matfield Township, Chase County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; population, 187. Cottonwood Falls.
- Mathews**; branch, a left-hand branch of Turkey Creek, in Nemaha County. Seneca.
- Mathewson**; post village and station on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis Railway, in Neosho Township, Labette County; altitude, 851 feet. Parsons.
- Maud**; township in Morton County; population, 29; abolished since 1896.
- Maxson**; post village in Osage County.
- Mayday**; post village in Riley County.

Atlas sheets.

- Mayday**; township in Riley County; area, 32 square miles; population, 522 Marysville.
- Mayetta**; post village on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Jackson County; altitude, 1,187 feet.
- Mayfield**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Osborne Township, Sumner County; altitude, 1,285 feet Caldwell.
- Mayo**; post village in Comanche County.
- Mayview**; post village in Brown Creek Township, Jewell County Mankato.
- Maywood**; post-office in Prairie Township, Wyandotte County. Kansas City.
- Mead**; creek, a right-hand branch of South Fork of Ninnescah River, in Kingman County Kingman.
- Meade**; city in Meade Center Township; county seat of Meade County, on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway; magnetic declination, $10^{\circ} 55'$; altitude, 2,505 feet; population, 259 Meade.
- Meade**; southwestern county; organized, 1885; area, 975 square miles; population, 1,651; county seat, Meade; mean magnetic declination, $10^{\circ} 20'$; rainfall, 22 inches; temperature, 57° Meade.

The surface is a treeless plain, level or nearly so, and sandy in the north, greatly eroded and broken in the south. The elevation ranges from 2,000 to 2,700 feet. It is drained by Crooked Creek and other branches of Cimarron River. The county is traversed by a branch of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway. Being sparsely populated, only a small portion of its area is cultivated, mainly in wheat, sorghum, and kaffir corn.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Cimarron	115	74
Crooked Creek	54	200
Eden	66	58
Fowler	104	242
Logan	110	124
Meade Center	108	489
Meade		259
Mertilla	78	37
Odee	95	139
Sand Creek	105	123
West Plains	134	165
West Plains		28

Atlas sheets.

- Meade Center**; township in Meade County; area, 108 square miles; population, 489 Meade.
- Meadow**; creek, a small, left-hand tributary to Verdigris River, in Wilson County Fredonia.
- Medford**; township in Reno County; area, 32 square miles; population, 391 Lyons.
- Media**; post village in Douglas County.
- Medicine**; township in Rooks County; area, 36 square miles; population, 253 Plainville.

Atlas sheets.

- Medicine**; creek, a right-hand branch of South Fork Solomon River, in Rooks County..... Plainville.
- Medicine Lodge**; city in Medicine Lodge Township, county seat of Barber County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; population, 709; altitude, 1,475 feet..... Medicine Lodge.
- Medicine Lodge**; township in Barber County; area, 120 square miles; population, 1,246. { Medicine Lodge.
Anthony.
- Medicine Lodge**; river, a left-hand branch of Salt Fork of the Arkansas, in Barber and Kiowa counties; length, 100 miles. { Coldwater.
Medicine Lodge.
Anthony.
- Medina**; post-office on Union Pacific Railway, in Kentucky Township, in Jefferson County; altitude, 851 feet..... Oskaloosa.
- Medora**; post village on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Reno County; altitude, 1,484 feet.
- Medora**; township in Reno County; area, 26 square miles; population, 303.
- Medway**; township in Hamilton County; area, 108 square miles; population, 158.
- Melrose**; post village in Cherokee County.
- Melvorn**; city in Melvorn Township, Osage County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; population, 442; altitude, 994 feet..... Burlingame.
- Melvorn**; township in Osage County; area, 45 square miles; population, 1,451. { Burlingame.
Burlingame.
- Melvin**; creek, a right-hand branch of Mill Creek, in Washington County..... Washington.
- Menager**; post village in Wyandotte County.
- Mendota**; post village in Trego County.
- Menlo**; post village on Union Pacific Railway, in Thomas County; altitude, 2,945 feet.
- Menno**; township in Marion County; area, 36 square miles; population, 776.
- Menoken**; post-office and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Menoken Township, Shawnee County; altitude, 897 feet.... Topeka.
- Menoken**; township in Shawnee County; area, 47 square miles; population, 738..... Topeka.
- Mentor**; post village and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Walnut Township, Saline County..... Salina.
- Mercer**; creek, a branch of South Fork Cottonwood River, in Chase County..... Cottonwood Falls.
- Meredith**; post village in Cloud County.
- Meredith**; township in Cloud County; area, 36 square miles; population, 500..... Minneapolis.
- Meriden**; city in Rock Creek Township, Jefferson County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; altitude, 978 feet; population, 492.
- Meriden**; creek, a left-hand branch of Middle Shoo Fly Creek, in Sumner County..... Wellington.
- Meridian**; township in McPherson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 695..... Newton.
- Merriam**; post village and station on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis Railway, in Shawnee Township, Johnson County..... Kansas City.
- Mertilla**; post village in Meade County.

Atlas sheets.

Mertilla; township in Meade County; area, 78 square miles; population, 37.

Messer; post village and station on St. Louis and San Francisco Railway, in Cherokee County, Shawnee Township Joplin.

Meyano; creek, a right-hand branch of Cross Creek, in Pottawatomie County Wamego.

Miami; eastern county; organized, 1855; area, 588 square miles; population, 20,175; county seat, Paola; mean magnetic declination, 9° 20'; rainfall, 36 inches; temperature, 54.° { Lawrence.
Olathe.
Garnett.
Mound City.

The surface is a plain, somewhat broken by erosion, and treeless except in stream valleys. The elevation ranges from 850 to 1,100 feet. It is an agricultural county, nearly two-thirds of its area being under cultivation, mainly in corn. It is traversed by branches of the Missouri Pacific, the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, and the Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Marysville	54	1,618
Miami	49	935
Middle Creek	72	1,355
Mound	32	708
Osage	40	1,042
Fontana		(1895) 248
Osawatomie	39	3,734
Osawatomie		2,755
Paola	32	3,876
Paola		3,147
Richland	72	1,469
Stanton	44	908
Sugar Creek	45	901
Ten Mile	50	1,000
Wea	44	1,599
Louisburg		638
Valley	28	1,030

Atlas sheets.

Miami; post-office and station on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Gulf Railway, in Sheridan Township, Linn County Mound City.

Miami; township in Miami County; area, 49 square miles; population, 935. { Olathe.
Mound City.

Miami; township in Reno County; area, 36 square miles; population, 363.

Miami; creek, runs across the border into Missouri Mound City.

Michigan; station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Junction Township, Osage County Burlingame.

Michigan; township in Scott County; area, 128 square miles; population, 75.

Mid Cedar; creek, a left-hand branch of Cedar Creek, in Smith County Phillipsburg.

Middle; creek, a left-hand branch of Cottonwood River, in Chase County Cottonwood Falls.

Middle; creek, a right-hand branch of Osage River, in Franklin County Lawrence.

Atlas sheets.

Middle ; creek, a left-hand tributary to Osage River, in Linn County.	{ Garnett. Mound City.
Middle ; creek, a left-hand branch of Osage River, in Linn and Miami counties; length, 25 miles.	{ Mound City. Olathe.
Middle ; creek, a left-hand branch of Marias des Cygnes River, in Miami and Linn counties	Mound City.
Middle ; creek, a branch of East Fork of Neosho River, in Morris County	Esksridge.
Middle Branch ; fork of Mill Creek, in Waubensee County....	Esksridge.
Middle Cana ; creek, right-hand branch of Verdigris River, in Chautauqua county	Sedan.
Middle Cow ; creek, left-hand branch of Cow Creek, in Crawford County	Joplin.
Middle Creek ; township in Miami County; area, 72 square miles; population, 1,355.....	Olathe.
Middle Pipe ; creek, fork of Pipe Creek, in Ottawa and Cloud counties	Minneapolis.
Middle Shoo Fly ; creek, rises in Sumner County, Kansas, and flows south into Indian Territory.....	Wellington.
Middletown ; post-office in Verdigris Township, Wilson County.	Fredonia.
Midway ; city in Baker Township, Crawford County, on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis Railway; population, 180.	Joplin.
Midway ; station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Empire Township, Ellsworth County	Ellsworth.
Mikesell ; township in Rawlins County; area, 36 square miles; population, 98.	
Milan ; city in Ryan Township, Sumner County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; population, 229 (1890); altitude, 1,221 feet	Caldwell.
Milford ; post village on Union Pacific Railway, in Geary County; altitude, 1,098 feet.	
Milford ; township in Geary County; area, 48 square miles; population, 754.....	Junction City.
Millard ; post-office in Wheatland Township, Barton County ..	Russell.
Millbrook ; village in Millbrook Township, Graham County ...	Hill.
Millbrook ; township in Graham County; area, 44 square miles; population, 207.....	Hill.
Mill ; creek, a left-hand branch of Marmaton River, in Bourbon County	Fort Scott.
Mill ; creek, township in Bourbon County; area, 56 square miles; population, 1,113.....	Fort Scott.
Mill ; creek, a small branch of the Missouri River, in Doniphan County; length, 5 miles.....	Atchison.
Mill ; creek, a left-hand branch of Kansas River, in Johnson County; length, 12 miles.	{ Kansas City. Olathe.
Mill ; creek, a right-hand branch of Solomon River, in Mitchell County	Beloit.
Mill ; creek, a right-hand branch of Vermilion River, in Pottawatomie county.....	Wamego.
Mill ; creek, township in Pottawatomie County; area, 42 square miles; population, 1,184.	{ Seneca. Wamego.
Mill ; creek, a right-hand branch of Big Blue River, in Riley County	Junction City.

	Atlas sheets.
Mill; creek, a right-hand branch of Kansas River, in Wabaunsee County.	{ Eskridge. Wamego. Topeka.
Mill; creek, township in Wabaunsee County; area, 75 square miles; population, 664.....	Eskridge.
Mill; creek, a right-hand branch of Little Blue River, in Washington and Republic counties.	{ Washington. Marysville.
Mill; creek, a small, left-hand branch of Kansas River in Wyandotte County; six miles long.....	Kansas City.
Mill Creek; township in Washington County; area, 36 square miles; population, 698.....	Washington.
Miller; post village on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Lyon county; altitude, 1,114 feet.	
Miller; creek, a right-hand branch of Republican River, in Clay County.....	Clay Center.
Millerton; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Illinois Township, Sumner County; altitude, 1,346 feet ..	Caldwell.
Millwood; post village in Leavenworth County.	
Milo; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railroad, in Salt Creek Township, Lincoln County; altitude, 1,296 feet.....	Minneapolis.
Milton; station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Elm Creek Township, Morris County.....	Parkerville.
Milton; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Eden Township, Sumner County; altitude, 1,453 feet....	Caldwell.
Milton; township in Butler County; area, 36 square miles; population, 914.....	Wichita.
Milton; township in Marion County; area, 36 square miles; population, 437.....	Cottonwood Falls.
Miltonvale; city in Starr Township, Cloud County, on Union Pacific and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways; altitude, 1,375 feet; population, 389.....	Clay Center.
Mina; post village on Kansas City and Northern Railway, in Marshall County; altitude, 1,471 feet.	
Mine; creek, a right-hand branch of Osage River, in Linn County.....	Mound City.
Mineral; post village in Cherokee County.	
Mineral; township in Cherokee County; area, 23 square miles; population, 4,440.....	Joplin.
Mineral Point; post village in Anderson County.	
Minersville; post village in Sibley Township, Cloud County ..	Concordia.
Mingo; post village in Thomas County.	
Mingona; village in Mingona Township, Barber County.....	Medicine Lodge.
Mingona; township in Barber County; area, 60 square miles; population, 279.....	Medicine Lodge.
Minneapolis; city in Concord Township; county seat of Ottawa County, on Union Pacific and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways; altitude, 1,255 feet; population, 1,472.....	Minneapolis.
Minneha; post village in Sedgwick County.	
Minneha; township in Sedgwick County; area, 36 square miles; population, 518.....	Wichita.
Minneola; city in Appleton Township, Clark County, on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway; altitude, 2,558 feet; population, 38.....	Meade.

Atlas sheets.

- Mirage**; township in Rawlins County; area, 72 square miles; population, 135.
- Mission**; post village in Johnson County.
- Mission**; township in Brown County; area, 90 square miles; population, 5,607. { Atchison.
Hiawatha.
- Mission**; township in Johnson County; area, 32 square miles; population, 849.
- Missouri**; township in Morton County; area, 71 square miles; (abolished since 1896).
- Mission**; township in Neosho County; area, 48 square miles; population, 1,865. { Iola.
Parsons.
- Mission**; township in Shawnee County; area, 42 square miles; population, 1,011. { Topeka.
Burlingame.
- Mission**; creek, township in Wabaunsee County; area, 80 square miles; population, 1,087. { Eskridge.
Burlingame.
- Mission**; a small branch of the Missouri River, in Doniphan County; length, 6 miles. Atchison.
- Mission**; a small left-hand branch of Neosho River, in Morris County. Eskridge.
- Mission**; creek; a right-hand branch of Kansas River, in Shawnee and Wabaunsee counties. { Burlingame.
Eskridge.
Topeka.
- Missouri**; river; one of the main branches of the Mississippi River. It rises in the Rocky Mountains in western Montana and northwestern Wyoming in three main branches, known as Jefferson, Madison, and Gallatin, which unite at the foot of Gallatin Valley at the point known as "Three Forks of the Missouri." After a course of upward of 4,000 miles, flowing first northward and then eastward, and finally southeastward, it joins the Mississippi a few miles above St. Louis. It forms a part of the east boundary of Kansas, from the parallel of 40° north latitude to Kansas City. In this part of its course it has an average width of about half a mile, and carries a vast amount of sediment. Its slope is very gentle, being winding, flowing in a broad and fertile bottom land, beneath bluffs 200 to 300 feet high. Its course is shifting and unstable, frequently cutting off bends and undermining the bluffs. The river is navigable from its mouth to Great Falls in Montana.
- Mitchell**; Northern county; organized, 1870; area, 720 square miles; population, 13,267; county seat, Beloit; mean magnetic declination, 10° 40'; rainfall, 25 inches; temperature, 53°. { Mankato.
Beloit.
Smith Center.
Osborne.

The surface is treeless and broken, ranging in elevation from 1,400 feet in the valley of Solomon River, which crosses the county from west to east, to nearly 1,900 feet in the Blue Hills, in the southwestern part of the county. It is an agricultural county, more than half its area being cultivated, mainly in corn. It is crossed by a branch of the Missouri Pacific Railway.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Asherville	36	651
Beloit	36	3, 026
Beloit		2, 108
Bloomfield	36	530
Blue Hill	36	291
Carr Creek	36	419
Cawker	36	1, 459
Cawker		795
Center	36	394
Custer	36	357
Eureka	36	349
Glenelder	36	1, 045
Glenelder		376
Hayes	36	417
Logan	36	634
Lulu	36	563
Pittsburg	36	501
Plum Creek	36	468
Round Spring	36	232
Salt Creek	36	301
Solomon Rapids	36	502
Turkey Creek	36	554
Walnut Creek	36	574

Atlas sheets.

- Mitchell**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Atlanta Township, Rice County; altitude, 1,740 feet. Lyons.
- Mitchell**; township in Nemaha County; area, 36 square miles; population, 789 Seneca.
- Mitchell**; township in Rice County; area, 36 square miles; population, 465.
- Mitchell**; township in Stanton County; area, 82 square miles; population, 58.
- Modell**; township in Norton County; area, 42 square miles; population, 191 Norton.
- Modoc**; post village on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Scott County; altitude, 3,131 feet.
- Moline**; city in Wild Cat Township, Elk County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; magnetic declination, 8° 50'; altitude, 1,047 feet; population, 720 Sedan.
- Moll**; creek, a left-hand branch of Republican River, in Clay County Clay Center.
- Mona**; post-office in Sumner Township, Reno County Cheney.
- Monett**; post village in Chautauqua County.
- Monitor**; post village in McPherson County.
- Monmouth**; post village and station on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis Railway, in Sheridan Township, Crawford County; altitude, 879 feet Joplin.
- Monmouth**; township in Shawnee County; area, 56 square miles; population, 1,325 Burlingame.
- Monon**; post village in Stanton County.
- Monroe**; township in Anderson County; area, 31 square miles; population, 3,209 Garnett.

Atlas sheets.

- Monrovia**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Atchison County; altitude, 1,038 feet..... Atchison.
- Montana**; post village in Montana Township, Labette County. Parsons.
- Montana**; township in Jewell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 597..... Mankato.
- Montana**; township in Labette County; area, 30 square miles; population, 772..... Parsons.
- Monterey**; post village in Riley County; altitude, 1,062 feet.
- Montezuma**; post village and station on Dodge City, Montezuma and Trinidad Railroad, in Montezuma Township, Gray County..... Dodge.
- Montezuma**; township in Gray County; area, 144 square miles; population, 120. { Dodge.
Garden.
- Monticello**; post village in Monticello Township, Johnson County..... Olathe.
- Monticello**; township in Johnson County; area, 41 square miles; population, 1,414. { Olathe.
Kansas City.
- Montgomery**; southeastern county; organized, 1869; area, 648 square miles; population, 23,824; county seat, Independence; mean magnetic declination, $8^{\circ} 10'$; rainfall, 35 inches; temperature, 56° . { Independence.
Sedan.

The surface is an undulating plain, with little woodland, and that in the valleys of the streams. It is drained by Fall River, flowing from north to south across the county; the elevation ranges from 700 to 900 feet; it is predominantly an agricultural county, one-half its area being under cultivation, mainly in corn and wheat. It is traversed by numerous branches of the Missouri Pacific, St. Louis, and San Francisco and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe systems.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Caney.....	72	2,032
Caney.....		936
Cherokee.....	38	725
Cherry.....	40	2,885
Cherryvale.....		2,069
Drum Creek.....	34	755
Fawn Creek.....	72	1,302
Independence.....	70	5,180
Independence.....		3,677
Liberty.....	40	1,096
Liberty.....		298
Louisburg.....	72	1,920
Elk.....		698
Parker.....	34	4,883
Coffeyville.....		4,020
Rutland.....	72	1,102
Sycamore.....	70	1,264
West Cherry.....	40	680

Atlas sheets.

- Mont Ida**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Anderson County..... Garnett.
- Montrose**; city in Washington Township, Jewell County, on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,654 feet; population, 71..... Mankato.
- Monument**; post village in Logan County, on Union Pacific Railroad; altitude, 3,180 feet.
- Monument**; township in Logan County; area, 108 square miles; population, 286.
- Moodyville**; post-office in Rock Creek Township, in Pottawatomie County..... Wamego.
- Moon**; branch, a left-hand branch of Verdigris River, in Lyon County..... Emporia.
- Mooney**; creek, a small right-hand tributary to Big Stranger Creek, in Jefferson County..... Oskaloosa.
- Moonlight**; post village in Dickinson County.
- Moore**; township in Barber County; area, 45 square miles; population, 300. { Anthony.
Medicine Lodge.
- Moore**; township in Marion County; area, 36 square miles; population, 248.
- Moran**; city in Marmaton Township, Allen County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; altitude, 1,098 feet; population, 568..... Iola.
- Moray**; post village in Doniphan County.
- Morehead**; post village on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Neosho County; altitude, 897 feet.
- Morgan**; post village in Chase County.
- Morgan**; township in Thomas County; area, 108 square miles; population, 761.
- Morganville**; city in Sherman Township, Clay County, on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific and Union Pacific Railways; population, 259 (1895); altitude, 1,234 feet..... Clay Center.
- Morlan**; post village in Graham County.
- Morlan**; township in Graham County; area, 110 square miles; population, 342..... Hill.
- Morrill**; city in Morrill Township, Brown County; a station on St. Joseph and Grand Island Railway; population, 362..... Hiawatha.
- Morrill**; township in Brown County; area, 42 square miles; population, 1,436..... Hiawatha.
- Morris**; central county; organized 1858; area, 686 square miles; population, 11,227; county seat, Council Grove; Mean magnetic declination, 9° 20'; rainfall, 30 inches; temperature, 54°. { Parkerville.
Eskridge.

The surface is a rolling, treeless plain, drained by Neosho River. The elevation ranges from 1,100 to 1,500 feet. Of the area one-half is cultivated, mainly in corn. The county is traversed by branches of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific, the Missouri Pacific, and the Missouri, Kansas and Texas railways.

Atlas sheets.

Morton ; township in Wallace County; area, 138 square miles; population, 159.	
Moscow ; post village in Stevens County.	
Moscow ; township in Stevens County; area, 36 square miles; population, 65.	
Mosquito ; creek, a branch of Missouri River, in Doniphan County; length, 6 miles.	Atchison.
Mosquito ; creek, a right-hand branch of Spring Creek, in Jackson and Nemaha counties.	Hiawatha.
Mosquito ; creek, a left-hand branch of Big Blue River, in Marshall County.	Marysville.
Mound ; township in McPherson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,220.	Hutchinson. Newton.
Mound ; township in Miami County; area, 32 square miles; population, 708.	Mound City. Garnett.
Mound ; township in Phillips County; area, 36 square miles; population, 499.	Phillipsburg. Norton.
Mound ; branch, a right-hand branch of Elk River, in Elk County.	Sedan.
Mound ; city in Mound City Township, county seat of Linn County, on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis Railway; magnetic declination, 8° 10'; population, 887.	Mound City.
Mound City ; township in Linn County; area, 50 square miles; population, 1,826.	Mound City.
Mound Ridge ; city in Mound Township, McPherson County, on Missouri Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,486 feet; population, 464.	Hutchinson.
Mound Valley ; city in Mound Valley Township, Labette County, on St. Louis and San Francisco Railway; altitude, 824 feet; population, 509.	Parsons.
Mound Valley ; township in Labette County; area, 64 square miles; population, 1,621.	Parsons. Independence.
Mountain ; creek, a right-hand branch of Horseshoe Creek, in Marshall County.	Marysville.
Mount Ayr ; a hamlet in Mount Ayr Township, Osborne County.	Osborne.
Mount Ayr ; township in Osborne County; area, 36 square miles; population, 405.	Osborne. Plainville.
Mount Hope ; city in Greeley Township, Sedgwick County, on Missouri Pacific Railway; population, 278.	Cheney.
Mount Olivet ; post village in Leavenworth County.	
Mount Pleasant ; post village in Atchison County.	
Mount Pleasant ; township in Atchison County; area, 48 square miles; population, 1,517.	Atchison. Oskaloosa.
Mount Pleasant ; township in Labette County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,210.	Parsons.
Mouse ; creek, a left-hand branch of Verdigris River, in Montgomery County.	Independence.
Mozler ; creek, a small, left-hand branch of Neosho River, in Morris County.	Esckridge.
Mud ; creek, a right-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Ellsworth County.	Ellsworth.
Mud ; creek, a right-hand branch of Sand Creek, in Harvey County.	Newton. Wichita.
Mud ; creek, a right-hand branch of Cedar Creek, in Jackson County.	Hiawatha.

Atlas sheets.

Mud ; creek, a left-hand branch of Kansas River, in Douglas and Jefferson counties.....	Oskaloosa.
Mud ; creek, a right-hand branch of South Fork of Ninnescah River, in Sedgwick County.....	Cheney.
Muddy ; creek, a left-hand tributary of Walnut River, in Butler and Cowley counties.....	{ Eldorado. Burden. Wellington.
Muddy ; creek, a left-hand tributary of Walnut River, in Cowley County.....	Wellington.
Muddy ; creek, a left-hand branch of Kansas River, in Shawnee, Jefferson, and Jackson counties.....	Topeka.
Mulberry ; township in Clay County; area, 40 square miles; population, 836.....	{ Clay Center. Mulberry.
Mulberry ; creek, a left-hand branch of Osage River, in Bates County.....	Mound City.
Mulberry ; creek, a left-hand branch of Walnut Creek, in Brown County.....	Hiaawatha.
Mulberry ; creek, a right-hand branch of Arkansas River, in Ford County.....	{ Spearville. Dodge.
Mulberry ; creek, a left-hand branch of Duck Creek, in Montgomery County.....	Independence..
Mulberry ; creek, a right-hand branch of Clarks Creek, in Morris County.....	Parkerville.
Mulberry ; creek, a right-hand branch of Saline River, in Saline County.....	Salina.
Mulberry ; creek, a left-hand branch of Will Creek, in Wabaunsee County.....	Wamego.
Mulberry Grove ; city in Washington Township, Crawford County, on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis Railway; population, 240.....	Fort Scott.
Muldrow ; post village in Sherman County.....	
Mullinville ; city in Martin Township, Kiowa County, on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific and Wichita and Western railways; altitude, 2,318 feet.....	Kinsley.
Mulvane ; city in Rockford Township, Sedgwick County; population, 199. No post-office.....	Wellington.
Mulvane ; city in Gore Township, Sumner County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; altitude, 1,230 feet; population, 340.....	Wellington.
Mumford ; post village in Barber County.....	
Muncie ; post-office and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Wyandotte Township, Wyandotte County; altitude, 785 feet.....	Kansas City.
Muncie ; creek, a small, left-hand branch of Kansas River, in Wyandotte County; length, 5 miles.....	Kansas City.
Munden ; post village on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Republic County; altitude, 1,626 feet.....	
Munjoy ; post village in Wheatland Township, in Ellis County.....	Hays.
Munker ; creek, a left-hand tributary to Neosho River and branch of East Fork.....	Esksridge.
Murdock ; post village in Butler County.....	
Murdock ; station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Dale Township, Kingman County; altitude, 1,472 feet....	Cheney.
Murdock ; township in Butler County; area, 36 square miles; population, 633.....	Wichita.
Murray ; township in Marshall County; area, 54 square miles; population, 1,664.....	Seneca.

Atlas sheets.

Muscotah ; city in Grasshopper Township, Atchison County; a station on Missouri Pacific Railway; altitude, 960 feet; population, 524 (1890).....	Hiawatha.
Museum ; post village in Sheridan County.	
Mustang ; creek, a right-hand branch of Salt Fork Creek, in Comanche County.....	Coldwater.
Mute ; creek, a right-hand branch of Salt Creek, in Osage County.....	Burlingame.
Myer ; creek, a left-hand branch of Mill Creek, in Washington County.....	Washington.
Myers Valley ; post village in Pottawatomie County.	
Myra ; a hamlet in Belmont Township, Woodson County.....	Fredonia.
Myrtle ; post village in Phillips County.	
Nadeau ; post village in Jackson County.	
Nance ; post village in Phillips County.	
Narema ; station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Narema Township, Hodgeman County.....	Ness.
Narka ; post village and station on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Albion Township, Republic County; altitude, 1,583 feet.....	Washington.
Naron ; post village in Pratt County.	
Naron ; township in Pratt County; area, 66 square miles; population, 411.	{ Pratt. Kinsley.
Nashville ; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Liberty Township, Kingman County; altitude, 1,750 feet.....	Anthony.
National Military Home ; post village in Leavenworth County.	
Natoma ; post village and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Liberty Township, Osborne County; altitude, 1,834 feet....	Plainville.
Natoma ; township in Osborne County; area, 36 square miles; population, 238.	
Natrona ; station on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Logan Township, Pratt County; altitude, 1,880 feet.....	Pratt.
Navarre ; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Logan Township, Dickinson County; altitude, 1,350 feet.	
Neal ; city on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Quincy Township, Greenwood County; altitude, 955 feet; population, 144 (1890).....	Eureka.
Nearman ; station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Quindaro Township, Wyandotte County; altitude, 753 feet.....	Kansas City.
Neely ; post village in Leavenworth County; altitude, 914 feet.	
Negro ; creek, a right-hand branch of South Fork of Ninescah River, in Kingman County.....	Kingman.
Nehring ; creek, a right-hand branch of Mill Creek, in Wabaunsee County.....	Esksridge.
Nekoma ; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Union Township, Rush County; altitude, 2,038 feet.....	Larned.
Nelson ; post village in Crawford County.	
Nelson ; township in Cloud County; area, 36 square miles; population, 591.	{ Concordia. Minneapolis. Washington. Clay Center.
Nemaha ; township in Nemaha County; area, 36 square miles; population, 664.....	Seneca.

Atlas sheets.

Nemaha; northeastern county; organized, 1855; area, 720 square miles; population, 20,247; county seat, Seneca. } Seneca.
 Mean magnetic declination, 8° 55'; rainfall, 32 inches; } Hiawatha.
 temperature, 52°.

The surface is a rolling, treeless plain, drained by Nemaha River. The elevation ranges from 1,100 to 1,400 feet. It is an agricultural county, seven-tenths of its area being under cultivation, mainly in corn. It is traversed by branches of the Missouri Pacific, St. Joseph and Grand Island, and Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Adams	36	602
Berwick	36	882
Capioma	36	790
Clear Creek	48	871
Gilman	36	1,056
Oneida		338
Granada	36	712
Harrison	36	1,209
Goffs		359
Home	54	1,570
Centralia		701
Illinois	36	1,050
Corning		404
Marion	48	875
Mitchell	36	789
Nemaha	36	664
Neuchatel	36	646
Red Vermilion	36	683
Reilly	36	733
Richmond	36	2,861
Seneca		1,927
Rock Creek	36	2,163
Sabetha		1,446
Washington	36	953
Wetmore	36	1,138
Wetmore		458

Atlas sheets.

Nemaha; river, a right-hand branch of Missouri river, in Nemaha County Seneca.

Neodesha; city on St. Louis and San Francisco and Missouri Pacific railways, in Neodesha Township, Wilson County; population, 2,019; altitude, 796 feet Independence.

Neodesha; township in Wilson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 2,842 Independence.

Neola; post village on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Stafford County; altitude, 1,807 feet.

Neosho; township in Cherokee County; area, 60 square miles; } Joplin.
 population, 1,261. } Parsons.

Neosho; township in Coffey County; area, 48 square miles; population, 721 Burlington.

Neosho; township in Labette County; area, 30 square miles; population, 570 Parsons.

- Neosho**; township in Morris County; area, 41 square miles; population, 674. Atlas sheets.
{ Parkerville.
Eskridge.
- Neosho**; southeastern county; organized, 1864; area, 576 square miles; population, 18,297; county seat, Erie; mean magnetic declination, 10° 05'; rainfall, 37 inches; temperature, 55°. { Fredonia.
Iola.
Independence.
Parsons.

The surface is an undulating plain, treeless except in stream valleys, drained by Neosho River. The elevation ranges from 800 to 1,000 feet. It is an agricultural county, more than half its area being cultivated, mainly in corn and oats. It is traversed by branches of the Missouri, Kansas and Texas and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Big Creek.....	48	997
Canaville.....	48	1,032
Centerville.....	48	1,055
Chetopa.....	48	1,441
Erie.....	48	2,240
Erie.....	-----	1,212
Grant.....	48	1,335
Ladore.....	48	984
Lincoln.....	48	914
Mission.....	48	1,865
Osage Mission.....	-----	1,046
Shiloh.....	48	887
Tioga.....	48	4,504
Chanute.....	-----	3,583
Walnut Grove.....	48	1,043

- Neosho**; river, a large left-hand branch of the Arkansas River, heading in southeastern Kansas and flowing generally in a southerly course across Cherokee Nation to its mouth, in Indian Territory, where it is known as Grand River. In Kansas it traverses Morris, Lyon, Coffey, Woodson, Allen, Neosho, Labette, and Cherokee counties. Atlas sheets.
{ Parkerville.
Eskridge.
Emporia.
Burlington.
Fredonia.
Iola.
Parsons.
Cottonwood Falls.

- Neosho Falls**; city on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and Missouri, Kansas and Texas railways, in Neosho Falls Township, Woodson County; population, 710; altitude, 973 feet. Burlington.
- Neosho Falls**; township in Woodson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,517. { Fredonia.
Burlington.
- Neosho Rapids**; city on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Jackson Township, Lyon County; population, 308 (1890); altitude, 1,092 feet. Burlington.
- Nescatunga**; city in Nescatunga Township, Comanche County; population, 46 (1890). Coldwater.
- Nescatunga**; township in Comanche County; area, 45 square miles; population, 47. Coldwater.
- Nescatunga**; creek, a left-hand branch of Salt Fork Creek, in Comanche County. Coldwater.

Atlas sheets.

Ness; western county; organized in 1880; area, 1,080 square miles; population, 3,970; county seat, Ness; mean magnetic declination, $10^{\circ} 50'$; rainfall, 22 inches; temperature, 54° . } Ness.
Ellis.

The surface is an undulating, treeless plain, ranging in elevation from 2,000 to 2,500 feet. Only a small portion of its area is under cultivation. It is traversed by branches of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and Missouri Pacific railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Bazine.....	120	455
Center.....	48	544
Ness.....		411
Eden.....	104	198
Franklin.....	144	433
Forrester.....	80	178
Highpoint.....	120	324
Johnson.....	120	163
Nevada.....	108	627
Ohio.....	116	405
Waring.....	120	643

Ness; city on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Center Township, and county seat of Ness County; magnetic declination, $11^{\circ} 05'$; population, 411; altitude, 2,260 feet... Ness. Atlas sheets.

Nester; creek, a left-hand branch of South Fork of Ninnescah River, in Kingman County..... Cheney.

Netawaka; city on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Netawaka Township, Jackson County; altitude, 1,146 feet; population, 266..... Hiawatha.

Netawaka; township in Jackson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 866..... Hiawatha.

Neuchatel; post village in Neuchatel Township, Nemaha County..... Seneca.

Neuchatel; township in Nemaha County; area, 36 square miles; population, 646..... Seneca.

Neutral; post village on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis Railway, in Pleasant View Township, Cherokee County; altitude, 864 feet..... Joplin.

Nevada; township in Ness County; area, 108 square miles; population, 627..... Ellis.

Neville; post village in Sherman County.

New Albany; post village on St. Louis and San Francisco Railway, in Fall River Township, Wilson County; altitude, 892 feet..... Fredonia.

New Almelo; post village in Norton County.

Newark; township in Wilson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 773..... Independence.

New Basel; post village in Jefferson Township, Dickinson County..... Abilene.

New Bedford; hamlet in London Township, Sumner County.. Wellington.

Newbern; township in Dickinson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 594..... Abilene.

Newbury; village in Newbury Township, Wabaunsee County. Wamego.

Newbury; township in Wabaunsee County; area, 80 square miles; population, 1,375. } Wamego.
Eskridge.

Atlas sheets.

- New Cambria**; post village and railway station in Cambria Township, Saline County; altitude, 1,198 feet..... Salina.
- New Chillicothe**; post village in Dickinson County.
- New Gottland**; township in McPherson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 613. { Salina.
Hutchinson.
- Newington**; post village in Johnson County.
- New Kiowa**; village on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and Missouri Pacific railways, in Kiowa Township, Barber County..... Anthony.
- New Lancaster**; post village in Miami Township, Miami County..... Mound City.
- Newman**; post village on Union Pacific Railway, in Jefferson County; altitude, 857 feet.
- New Murdock**; post village in Kingman County.
- New Rochester**; station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Rochester Township, Kingman County..... Anthony.
- New Salem**; post village and railway station in Richland Township, Cowley County; altitude, 1,239 feet..... Burden.
- New Tabor**; station on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Fairview Township, Republic County..... Concordia.
- Newton**; city in Newton Township, and county seat of Harvey County; magnetic declination, $9^{\circ} 50'$; altitude, 1,447 feet. It is situated on the Missouri Pacific and the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways; population, 5,193..... Newton.
- Newton**; township in Harvey County; area, 36 square miles; population, 5,804..... Newton.
- Niagara**; township in Stevens County; area, 81 square miles; population, 29.
- Nickel**; post village in Kiowa County.
- Nickerson**; city on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and Missouri Pacific railways, in Grant Township, Reno County; altitude, 1,601 feet; population, 1,034..... Lyons.
- Nicodemus**; post village in Nicodemus Township, Graham County..... Hill.
- Nicodemus**; township in Graham County; area, 34 square miles; population, 313..... Hill.
- Nigger**; creek, a right-hand tributary to Arkansas River, in Cowley County..... Wellington.
- Niles**; post village and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Lincoln Township, Ottawa County; altitude, 1,188 feet.... Abilene.
- Ninemile**; creek, a right-hand branch of Big Stranger Creek, in Leavenworth and Jefferson counties; length, 21 miles..... Oskaloosa.
- Ninemile**; creek, small branch of Missouri River, in Leavenworth County; length, 5 miles..... Kansas City.
- Ninnescah**; township in Cowley County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,078..... Wellington.
- Ninnescah**; township in Kingman County; area, 66 square miles; population, 2,088..... Kingman.
- Ninnescah**; township in Reno County; area, 39 square miles; population, 314.
- Ninnescah**; township in Sedgwick County; area, 36 square miles; population, 731. { Cheney.
Wichita.
Wellington.
Caldwell.

	Atlas sheets.
Ninnescah ; river, a right-hand branch of Arkansas River, in Sumner, Sedgwick, and Kingman counties.	{ Wellington. Caldwell. Cheney.
Niota ; city on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Little Caney Township, Chautauqua County; altitude, 770 feet; population, 140	Sedan.
Nippawalla ; township in Barber County; area, 54 square miles; population, 255.	{ Medicine. Anthony.
Noble ; post village in Rice County.	
Noble ; township in Dickinson County; area, 34 square miles; population, 755.	{ Abilene. Parkerville. Clay Center. Junction City.
Noble ; township in Ellsworth County; area, 36 square miles; population, 470	Ellsworth.
Noble ; township in Marshall County; area, 48 square miles; population, 1,183	Seneca.
Noble ; township in Norton County; area, 36 square miles; population, 142	Norton.
Nohart ; creek, a small branch of Missouri River, in Brown County	Atchison.
Nonchalanta ; post village in Ness County.	
Nora ; post village in Pratt County.	
Norcatur ; city on Burlington and Missouri River Railway, in Lincoln Township, Decatur County; altitude, 2,628 feet; population, 171.	
Norfolk ; post village in Ellis County.	
North ; township in Labetté County; area, 36 square miles; population, 8,939	Parsons.
North ; township in Wallace County; area, 81 square miles; population, 130.	
North ; township in Woodson County; area, 64 square miles; population, 445.	
Northampton ; township in Rooks County; area, 36 square miles; population, 376.	{ Plainville. Hill.
North Branch ; post village in Walnut Township, Jewell County	Mankato.
North Branch ; a fork of Otter Creek, in Greenwood County ..	Eureka.
North Branch ; a left-hand branch of Sharps Creek, in McPherson County	Hutchinson.
North Branch ; a left-hand branch of Fancy Creek, in Riley and Washington counties.	{ Marysville. Junction City.
North Branch ; a left-hand fork of Spillman Creek, in Lincoln County	Beloit.
North Cana ; creek, a left-hand branch of Middle Cana Creek, in Chautauqua County	Sedan.
North Cedar ; post village in Jefferson County.	
Northcott ; post village in Anderson County.	
Northfield ; post village in Cheyenne County.	
North Fork ; a branch of Little Arkansas River, in Rice County	Hutchinson.
North Fork ; a left-hand branch of Big Creek, in Ellis County.	Hays.
North Fork ; a left-hand branch of Ninnescah River, in Sedgwick, Kingman, Reno, and Stafford counties.	{ Cheney. Kingman. Pratt.

Atlas sheets.

- North Fork**; a branch of Walnut Creek, in Ness County..... Ness City.
- North Gypsum**; creek, a left-hand branch of Gypsum Creek, in McPherson County Salina.
- North Otter**; creek, a left-hand branch of Fancy Creek, in { Marysville.
Riley County. { Junction City.
- North Pole Mound**; a hill in Elm Creek Township, Saline County; altitude, 1,460 feet Salina.
- North Roscoe**; township in Hodgeman County; area, 108 square miles; population, 113.
- North Sugar**; creek, a left-hand branch of Big Sugar Creek, in Linn County..... Mound City.
- North Topeka**; post village on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railways, in Shawnee County; altitude, 874 feet.
- North Walnut**; creek, a left-hand tributary to Grasshopper Creek, in Jefferson County..... Oskaloosa.
- Norton**; city on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific and Burlington and Missouri River railways, in Center Township; county seat of Norton County; altitude, 2,268 feet; population, 950..... Norton.
- Norton**; township in Jefferson County; area, 39 square miles; population, 1,391..... Oskaloosa.
- Norton**; northwestern county; organized 1872; area, 900 square miles; population, 9,008; county seat, Norton; mean magnetic declination, 11°; rainfall, 22 inches; temperature, 52°. Norton.

The surface is a high, rolling, treeless plain, intersected by the valleys of Solomon River and Prairie Dog Creek. The elevation ranges from 2,200 to 2,600 feet. The climate is subhumid. The county is agricultural, but comparatively sparsely settled, and yet one-third of the land is cultivated, mainly in corn. The Burlington and Missouri River and Missouri Pacific railways cross it from east to west.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Aldine	36	399
Almelo	36	170
Almena	54	1,109
Almena		362
Belleplaine	36	202
Center	46	1,386
Norton		950
Crystal	36	376
Emmet	36	405
Garfield	36	402
Grant	54	588
Harrison	36	448
Highland	36	204
Lenora	36	360
Lenora		192
Leota	78	686
Lincoln	36	163
Modell	42	191
Noble	36	142
Orange	38	195
Rock Branch	36	387
Rockwell	36	334
Sand Creek	36	249
Solomon	36	309
West Union	48	303

Atlas sheets.

- Nortonville**; city on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Norton Township, Jefferson County; altitude, 1,160 feet; population, 668 Oskaloosa.
- Norway**; post village and station on St. Joseph and Grand Island Railway, in Norway Township, Republic County; altitude, 1,038 feet Concordia.
- Norway**; township in Republic County; area, 36 square miles; population, 683 Concordia.
- Norwich**; city on Missouri Pacific and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways, in Bennett Township, Kingman County; altitude, 1,490 feet; population, 282 Caldwell.
- Norwood**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Hays Township, Franklin County; altitude, 941 feet Lawrence.
- Numa**; post village in Butler County.
- Nuttyscombe**; township in Cheyenne County; area, 60 square miles; population, 177.
- Nyra**; hamlet in Twin Mound Township, Rooks County Plainville.
- Oak**; township in Smith County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,034 Smith Center.
- Oak**; creek, a right-hand branch of Republican River, in Cloud and Republic counties Concordia.
- Oak**; creek, a left-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Ellsworth County Ellsworth.
- Oak**; creek, a left-hand branch of North Fork Solomon River, in Mitchell, Osborne, and Smith counties. { Beloit.
Mankato.
Smith Center.
- Oak**; creek, a left-hand branch of Slate Creek, in Sumner County Wellington.
- Oakhill**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Oakland Township, Clay County; altitude, 1,259 feet Clay Center.
- Oakland**; township in Clay County; area, 36 square miles; population, 446 Clay Center.
- Oakland**; township in Cloud County; area, 36 square miles; population, 410. { Minneapolis.
Clay Center.
- Oakland**; post village in Shawnee County; altitude, 1,404 feet.
- Oakley**; city on Union Pacific Railway, in Oakley Township, Logan County; altitude, 3,049 feet; population, 203.
- Oakley**; township in Logan County; area, 108 square miles; population, 499.
- Oak Mills**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Atchison County; altitude, 781 feet Oskaloosa.
- Oakvale**; post village in Smith County.
- Oak Valley**; city on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Oak Valley Township, Elk County; population, 188; altitude, 861 feet Sedan.
- Oak Valley**; township in Elk County; area, 45 square miles; population, 751. { Sedan.
Independence.
- Oakwood**; post village in Linn County.
- Oanica**; post village in Kearny County.
- Oatville**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Waco Township, Sedgwick County; altitude, 1,291 feet Wichita.
- Oberlin**; city on Burlington and Missouri River Railway, in Oberlin Township, and county seat of Decatur County; altitude, 2,528 feet; population, 768.

Atlas sheets.

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|---|---------------------------|
| Oberlin ; township in Decatur County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,011. | |
| Ocheltree ; post village and station on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis Railway, in Spring Township, Johnson County. | Olathe. |
| Odee ; post village in Odee Township, Meade County. | Meade. |
| Odee ; township in Meade County; area, 95 square miles; population, 139. | Meade. |
| Odell ; township in Harper County; area, 36 square miles; population, 541. | Caldwell. |
| Odense ; post village in Neosho County. | |
| Odessa ; township in Jewell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 440. | Mankato. |
| Odin ; post village in Cheyenne Township, Barton County. | Russell. |
| Offerle ; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Trenton Township, Edwards County; altitude, 2,270. | Spearville. |
| Ogallah ; post village and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Ogallah Township, Trego County; altitude, 2,376 feet. | Ellis. |
| Ogallah ; township in Trego County; area, 144 square miles; population, 430. | { Hill.
Ellis. |
| Ogallah ; creek, a left-hand branch of Big Creek, in Trego County. | { Ellis.
Hill. |
| Ogden ; city on Union Pacific Railway, in Ogden Township, Riley County; altitude, 1,050 feet; population, 167. | Junction City. |
| Ogden ; township in Riley County; area, 75 square miles; population, 954. | Junction City. |
| Ohio ; post village in Smith County. | |
| Ohio ; township in Franklin County; area, 43 square miles; population, 915. | { Lawrence.
Garnett. |
| Ohio ; township in Morris County; area, 36 square miles; population, 716. | Parkerville. |
| Ohio ; township in Ness County; area, 116 square miles; population, 405. | |
| Ohio ; township in Saline County; area, 36 square miles; population, 446. | Salina. |
| Ohio ; township in Sedgwick County; area, 36 square miles; population, 498. | { Wichita.
Wellington. |
| Ohio ; township in Stafford County; area, 36 square miles; population, 429. | |
| Oikeirman ; a right-hand branch of Black Vermilion River, in Marshall County. | Seneca. |
| Okaw ; post village in Kingman County. | |
| Oketo ; city on Union Pacific Railway, in Oketo Township, Marshall County; altitude, 1,164 feet; population, 322. | Marysville. |
| Oketo ; township in Marshall County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,008. | Marysville. |
| Olathe ; city in Olathe Township, and county seat of Johnson County. It is entered by the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis, and the Kansas City, Clinton and Springfield railways; altitude, 1,032 feet. | Olathe. |
| Olathe ; township in Johnson County; area, 64 square miles; population, 4,489. | Olathe. |
| Olcott ; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Grove Township, Reno County. | Kingman. |
| Old Maids Fork ; a right-hand branch of Walnut Creek, in Rush County. | Larned. |

Atlas sheets.

- Oleson**; creek, a right-hand tributary to East Branch of Fall River, in Greenwood County Eureka.
- Olive**; township in Decatur County; area, 36 square miles; population, 245.
- Olivet**; post village in Olivet Township, Osage County; altitude, 1,139 feet Burlingame.
- Olivet**; township in Osage County; area, 62 square miles; population, 846. { Burlingame.
Burlington.
- Olmutz**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Walnut Township, Barton County; altitude, 1,999 feet Russell.
- Olpe**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Center Township, Lyon County Emporia.
- Olsburg**; city on Union Pacific Railway, in Blue Valley Township, Pottawatomie County; population, 181 (1895); altitude, 1,429 feet Junction City.
- Omnia**; township in Cowley County; area, 36 square miles; population, 447 Burden.
- Onaga**; city on Union Pacific Railway, in Mill Creek Township, Pottawatomie County; altitude, 1,095 feet; population, 575. Wamego.
- One Hundred and Forty Mile**; creek, a left-hand branch of Hill Creek, and tributary to Marais des Cygnes Creek, in Lyon County. { Eskridge.
Burlingame.
- Oneida**; city on St. Joseph and Grand Island Railway, in Gilman Township, Nemaha County; population, 338 Hiawatha.
- One Mile**; creek, a small left-hand branch of Kansas River, in Riley County Junction City.
- Onion**; creek, a right-hand branch of Verdigris River, in Montgomery County Independence.
- Onion**; creek, a left-hand branch of Elm Creek, in Wabaunsee and Lyon counties Eskridge.
- Ontario**; post village in Jackson County.
- Opolis**; city on St. Louis and San Francisco Railway, in Baker Township, Crawford County; altitude, 917 feet; population, 217 Joplin.
- Orange**; post village in Sheridan County.
- Orange**; township in Lincoln County; area, 36 square miles; population, 462 Beloit.
- Orange**; township in Norton County; area, 38 square miles; population, 195 Norton.
- Orbitello**; post village in Lincoln County.
- Orchard**; post village in Linn County.
- Orlando**; township in Cheyenne County; area, 36 square miles; population, 100.
- Oronoque**; post village on Burlington and Missouri River Railway, in Norton County; altitude, 2,325 feet.
- Orr**; post village in Doniphan County.
- Orwell**; hamlet in Sterling Township; Hodgeman County..... Ness.
- Osage**; city on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and Missouri Pacific railways, in Grant Township, Osage County; altitude, 1,081 feet; population, 3,451 Burlingame.
- Osage**; township in Allen County; area, 48 square miles; population, 965. { Iola.
Garnett.
- Osage**; township in Bourbon County; area, 48 square miles; population, 1,117. { Fort Scott.
Mound City.

Atlas sheets.

Osage; eastern county; organized, 1859; area, 720 square miles; population, 24,655; county seat, Lyndon; mean magnetic declination, $10^{\circ} 20'$; rainfall, 34 inches; temperature, 54° . { Burlington.
Burlingame.

The surface is a plain, somewhat eroded by streams, and treeless, except in stream valleys. The elevation ranges from 900 to 1,200 feet. It is an agricultural county, two-thirds of its area being under cultivation, mainly in corn. It is traversed by branches of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and the Union Pacific railways. This is the leading coal-producing county of Kansas, coal being mined at Carbondale, Scranton, Burlingame, Peterton, and Osage.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Agency	31	1,495
Quenemo		806
Arvonia	48	657
Barclay	48	788
Burlingame	72	3,051
Burlingame		1,536
Dragoon	36	710
Elk	54	1,767
Overbrook		333
Fairfax	45	754
Grant	40	4,368
Osage		3,451
Junction	48	1,253
Lincoln	30	718
Melvorn	45	1,451
Melvorn		442
Olivet	62	846
Ridgeway	42	1,554
Carbondale		722
Scranton	36	2,164
Scranton		1,240
Superior	32	1,319
Peterton		572
Valley Brook	43	1,760
Lyndon		929

Atlas sheets.

Osage; township in Crawford County; area, 61 square miles; population, 1,899. { Parsons.
Joplin.

Osage; township in Labette County; area, 64 square miles; population, 1,456. { Parsons.
Independence.

Osage; township in Miami County; area, 40 square miles; population, 1,042.

Osage Mission; city on Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railway, in Mission Township, Neosho County; altitude, 873 feet; population, 1,046. No post-office Iola.

Osage; river, a large right-hand branch of Missouri River, heading in the plains of eastern Kansas, and flowing in a very sinuous but generally easterly course to its mouth, in central Missouri. In its upper course in Kansas it is sometimes known as Marais des Cygnes River; length, 494 miles.

Osawatomie; city on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Osawatomie Township, Miami County; altitude, 853 feet; population, 2,755. { Mound City.
Olathe.

Atlas sheets.

- Osawatomie**; township in Miami County; area, 39 square miles; population, 3,734. { Mound City.
Olathe.
Lawrence.
Garnett.
- Osawkie**; township in Jefferson County; area, 42 square miles; population, 1,121 Oskaloosa.
- Osborn**; township in Sumner County; area, 36 square miles; population, 485. { Caldwell.
Wellington.
- Osborne**; northern county; organized, 1871; area, 900 square miles; population, 10,984; county seat, Osborne; mean magnetic declination, 10° 10'; rainfall, 24 inches; temperature, 53°. { Phillipsburg.
Smith Center.
Plainville.
Osborne.

The surface is a plain, much broken by erosion. The elevation ranges from 1,500 to 2,100 feet. The county is drained by the two forks of Solomon River, which flow across it from west to east. Nearly half its area is under cultivation, mainly in corn. It is traversed by a branch of the Missouri Pacific Railway.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Bethany	36	527
Portis		127
Bloom	54	552
Corinth	36	404
Covert	36	319
Delphi	54	582
Grant	36	370
Hancock	36	304
Hawkeye	36	393
Independence	36	272
Jackson	36	440
Kill Creek	36	315
Lawrence	36	347
Liberty	36	214
Mount Ayr	36	405
Natoma	36	238
Penn.	54	1,456
Osborne		952
Ross	36	1,411
Downs		804
Round Mound	36	302
Sumner	54	756
Alton		253
Tilden	42	478
Valley	36	312
Victor	36	328
Winfield	36	259

- Osborne**; city on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Penn Township; county seat of Osborne County; magnetic declination, 10° 40'; altitude, 1,557 feet; population, 952. Atlas sheets. Osborne.
- Oskaloosa**; city on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Oskaloosa Township, Jefferson County; altitude, 991 feet; population, 991 Oskaloosa.
- Oskaloosa**; township in Jefferson County; area, 72 square miles; population, 2,388 Oskaloosa.
- Ost**; post village in Sumner Township, Reno County Cheney.

Atlas sheets.

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|--|---|
| Oswego ; city on Missouri, Kansas and Texas and St. Louis and San Francisco railways, in Oswego Township; county seat of Labette County; altitude, 894 feet; population, 2,492..... | Parsons. |
| Oswego ; township in Labette County; area, 30 square miles; population, 3,053..... | Parsons. |
| Otego ; city on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Limestone Township, Jewell County; altitude, 1,788 feet; population, 71. | |
| Otis ; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Pioneer Township, Rush County; altitude, 2,037 feet | Hays. |
| Otis ; creek, a branch of West Branch Fall River, in Greenwood County. | Eureka.
Emporia. |
| Ottawa ; city in Ottawa Township, and county seat of Franklin County. It is situated on Marais des Cygnes River, and on the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and the Missouri Pacific railways; altitude, 891 feet; population, 7,532..... | Lawrence. |
| Ottawa ; township in Franklin County; area, 48 square miles; population, 8,624..... | Lawrence. |
| Ottawa ; township in Ottawa County; area, 36 square miles; population, 276..... | Clay Center. |
| Ottawa ; creek, a left-hand branch of Osage River, in Franklin County (East and West Forks, in Franklin and Douglas counties) | Lawrence. |
| Ottawa ; central county; organized, 1866; area, 720 square miles; population, 10,342; county seat, Minneapolis; mean magnetic declination, 9° 40'; rainfall, 27 inches; temperature, 59°. | Minneapolis.
Clay Center.
Salina.
Abilene. |

The surface is varied. Through the county from northwest to southeast flows Solomon River in a broad, level valley, from which broken hills rise on each side. The country is treeless. The elevation ranges from 1,200 to 1,600 feet. Nearly three-fifths of the area of the county is under cultivation, mainly in corn. It is traversed by branches of the Union Pacific and the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
Bennington	<i>Sq. miles.</i> 36	775
Bennington	36	344
Blaine	36	388
Buckeye	36	357
Center	36	323
Chapman	36	352
Concord	36	1, 875
Minneapolis	36	1, 472
Culver	36	544
Durham	36	166
Fountain	36	620
Garfield	36	421
Grant	36	283
Henry	36	292
Lincoln	36	388
Logan	36	501
Morton	36	222
Ottawa	36	276
Richland	36	315
Sheridan	36	923
Delphose	36	475
Sherman	36	419
Stanton	36	470

Atlas sheets.

- Otter**; township in Cowley County; area, 48 square miles; population, 409..... Burden.
- Otterbourne**; post village in Thomas County.
- Otter**; creek, a small right-hand branch of Neosho River, in Coffey County Burlington.
- Otter**; creek, a right-hand branch of Big Cana Creek, in Cowley and Chautauqua counties. { Burden.
Sedan.
- Otter**; creek, a right-hand branch of Lyons Creek, in Davis County Parkerville.
- Otter**; creek, a right-hand branch of Fall River, in Greenwood County Eureka.
- Otter**; creek, a left-hand branch of Republican River, in Republican County Concordia.
- Otter**; creek, a right-hand branch of Fancy Creek, in Riley County Junction City.
- Otter**; creek, a right-hand branch of Walnut Creek, in Rush County Larned.
- Otter Creek**; township in Greenwood County; area, 113 square miles; population, 1,030. { Emporia.
Eldorado.
- Otto**; post village in Cowley County.
- Ottumwa**; post village in Ottumwa Township, Cowley County. Burlington.
- Ottumwa**; township in Coffey County; area, 53 square miles; population, 1,108..... Burlington.
- Overbrook**; city in Elk Township, Osage County; population, 333.
- Owl**; creek, a right-hand branch of Neosho river, in Allen and Woodson counties. { Iola.
Fredonia.
- Owl**; creek, a small tributary to Big Walnut Creek, in Crawford County Iola.
- Owl**; creek, a left-hand branch of Little Osage River, in Linn and Bourbon counties Mound City.
- Owl**; creek, a right-hand branch of Saline River, in Lincoln County. { Ellsworth.
Beloit.
- Owl Creek**; township in Woodson County; area, 48 square miles; population, 758 Fredonia.
- Oxford**; city on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and Missouri Pacific railways, in Oxford Township, Sumner County; altitude, 1,163 feet; population, 463 Wellington.
- Oxford**; township in Johnson County; area, 70 square miles; population, 1,386 Olathe.
- Oxford**; township in Sumner County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,001..... Wellington.
- Oxide**; creek, a right-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Ellsworth County Ellsworth.
- Ozark**; township in Anderson county; area, 39 square miles; population, 1,099..... Garnett.
- Ozawkie**; post village on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Ozawkie Township, Jefferson County; altitude, 878 feet Oskaloosa.
- Padonia**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Padonia Township, Brown County; altitude, 933 feet.... Hiawatha.
- Padonia**; township in Brown County; area, 42 square miles; population, 936. { Atchison.
Hiawatha.
- Page**; post village in Logan County, on Union Pacific Railroad; altitude, 3,237 feet.
- Page**; creek, a right-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Trego County..... Ellis.

Atlas sheets.

Paint ; creek, a right-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in McPherson County.	Hutchinson.
Painter ; creek, a right-hand branch of South Fork of Ninnescah River, in Kingman and Pratt counties.	Salina.
Painterhood ; township in Elk County; area, 60 square miles; population, 540.	Kingman.
	Pratt.
	Sedan.
	Eureka.
	Independence.
	Fredonia.
Painterhood ; creek, a left-hand tributary to Elk River, in Elk County	Sedan.
Palacky ; post village in Ellsworth County.	
Palacky ; township in Ellsworth County; area, 36 square miles; population, 420.	Ellsworth.
Palatine ; post village in Smoky Hill Township, Ellis County.	Hays.
Palco ; post village and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Northampton Township, Rooks County; altitude, 2,282 feet.	Hill.
Palestine ; township in Sumner County; area, 30 square miles; population, 537	Wellington.
Palermo ; post village in Doniphan County.	
Palmer ; city on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Sherman Township, Washington County; altitude, 1,325 feet; population, 200	Washington.
Palmyra ; post village in Butler County.	
Palmyra ; township in Douglas County; area, 82 square miles; population, 2,944	Lawrence.
Panther ; creek, a left-hand branch of Grouse Creek, in Cowley County	Burden.
Paola ; city on Missouri Pacific and Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis railways, in Paola Township, and county seat of Miami County; altitude, 856 feet; population, 3,147	Olathe.
Paola ; township in Miami County; area, 32 square miles; population, 3,876	Olathe.
Paradise ; post village and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Paradise Township, Russell County	Osborne.
Paradise ; township in Rooks County; area, 72 square miles; population, 397	Plainville.
Paradise ; township in Russell County; area, 144 square miles; population, 525.	Osborne.
	Russell.
Paradise ; creek, left-hand branch of Saline River, in Russell, Osborne, and Rooks counties.	Russell.
	Osborne.
	Plainville.
Parallel ; post village in Washington County.	
Pardee ; post village in Atchison County	Oskaloosa.
Paris ; post village in Battle Creek Township, Lincoln County.	Beloit.
Paris ; township in Linn County; area, 65 square miles; population, 1,373	Mound City.
Park ; post village in Gove County.	
Park ; township in Sedgwick County; area, 36 square miles; population, 813	Wichita.
Parker ; post village and railway station in Linn County; altitude, 1,009 feet.	
Parker ; township in Montgomery County; area, 34 square miles; population, 4,883.	Independence.
Parker ; township in Morris County; area, 61 square miles; population, 813	Parkerville.

Atlas sheets.

Parker ; creek, a small left-hand branch of Neosho River, in Morris County	Parkerville.
Parkerville ; city on Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railway, in Parker Township, Morris County; altitude, 1,333 feet; population, 161	Parkerville.
Parnell ; post village and station on Missouri Pacific and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways, in Atchison County; altitude, 1,041 feet	Atchison.
Parnell ; township in Sheridan County; area, 72 square miles; population, 267.	
Parsons ; city in North Township, Labette County; magnetic declination, 8° 20'. It is an important railroad center, being entered by the Missouri, Kansas and Texas and the Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis railways; altitude, 898 feet; population, 8,115	Parsons.
Parsons ; creek, a left-hand branch of Gar Creek, in Washington County	Washington.
Partridge ; post village and station on the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railways, in Center Township, Reno County; altitude, 1,612 feet.	Kingman.
Passaic ; post village in Kearney County.	
Pat ; creek, a right-hand branch of South Fork of Ninnescah River, in Kingman County	Kingman.
Pattmos ; post village in Coffey County.	
Patterson ; post village and station on St. Louis and San Francisco Railway, in Lake Township, Harvey County; altitude, 1,434 feet	Cheney.
Patterson ; lake, a small lake in Lake Township, Harvey County	Cheney.
Patterson ; station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Elm Creek Township, Morris County	Parkerville.
Pauline ; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Williamsport Township, Shawnee County; altitude, 1,033 feet	Burlingame.
Pavilion ; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Wabaunsee Township, Wabaunsee County; altitude, 1,098 feet	Wamego.
Pawnee ; post village and station on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Gulf Railway, in Pawnee Township, Bourbon County; altitude, 990 feet	Fort Scott.
Pawnee ; township in Bourbon County; area, 48 square miles; population, 1,097	Fort Scott.
Pawnee ; township in Pawnee County; area, 72 square miles; population, 247	Larned.
Pawnee ; township in Smith County; area, 36 square miles; population, 405	Smith Center.
Pawnee ; central county; organized, 1872; area, 756 square miles; population, 4,441; county seat, Larned; mean magnetic declination, 10° 30'; rainfall, 24 inches; temperature, 54°.	Larned. Ness.

The surface is a treeless plain. South of Arkansas River, which crosses the county from southwest to northeast, the country is sandy. The elevation ranges from 2,000 to 2,300 feet. Of its area four-tenths are under cultivation, mainly in wheat. The county is traversed by branches of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and the Missouri Pacific railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Ash Valley	36	166
Browns Grove	72	251
Conkling	36	51
Garfield	81	404
Grant	72	170
Keysville	69	170
Larned	61	1,789
Larned		1,374
Logan	36	177
Pawnee	72	247
Pleasant Ridge	45	172
Pleasant Valley	101	370
River	36	278
Walnut	36	196

- Pawnee**; creek, a right-hand tributary to Marmaton River, in Bourbon County Atlas sheets. Fort Scott.
- Pawnee**; creek, a right-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Saline and McPherson counties Salina.
- Pawnee**; river, a left-hand branch of Arkansas River, in Hodgeman and Pawnee counties. { Ness City. Larned.
- Pawnee Fork**; a north branch of Pawnee River, in Hodgeman and Ness counties Ness City.
- Pawnee Rock**; city on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Pawnee Rock Township, Barton County; population, 129 Great Bend.
- Pawnee Rock**; township in Barton County; area, 36 square miles; population, 557. { Great Bend. Larned.
- Pawpaw**; township in Elk County; area, 54 square miles; population, 882 Eureka.
- Pawpaw**; creek, a left-hand branch of Elk River, in Elk County. { Sedan. Eureka.
- Pawpaw**; creek, a left-hand branch of Mill Creek, in Wabaunsee County Wamego.
- Paxico**; post village and station on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Newbury Township, Wabaunsee County altitude, 996 feet, Wamego.
- Paxson**; township in Pratt County; area, 36 square miles; population, 299. { Pratt. Medicine Lodge.
- Paxton**; township in Logan County; area, 72 square miles; population, 141.
- Payne**; township in Gove County; area, 126 square miles; population, 255.
- Payne**; township in Sedgwick County; area, 36 square miles; population, 631 Wichita.
- Peabody**; city on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways, in Peabody Township, Marion County; altitude, 1,358 feet; population, 1,656 Newton.
- Peabody**; township in Marion County; area, 36 square miles; population, 2,154 Newton.
- Peace**; creek, a right-hand branch of Arkansas River, in Reno and Rice counties Lyons.

Atlas sheets.

- Peacecreek**; post village in Reno County.
- Pearl**; post village in Dickinson County.
- Peck**; post village on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Sedgwick County; altitude, 1,270 feet.
- Peet**; creek, a left-hand branch of Republican River, in Clay and Washington counties Washington.
- Penalosa**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Eureka Township, Kingman County; altitude, 1,730 feet. Kingman.
- Pence**; post village in Scott County.
- Pendennis**; post village on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Lane County; altitude, 2,720 feet.
- Pendleton**; post village in Miami Township, Miami County... Olathe.
- Penfield**; station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Olivet Township, Osage County..... Burlington.
- Penn**; township in Osborne County; area, 54 square miles; population, 1,456..... Osborne.
- Pentheka**; post village in Rawlins County.
- Peoria**; post village in Peoria Township, Franklin County.... Lawrence.
- Peoria**; township in Franklin County; area, 36 square miles; population, 982..... Lawrence.
- Peotone**; post village in Viola Township, Sedgwick County... Cheney.
- Perry**; city on Union Pacific and Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis railways, in Kentucky Township, Jefferson County; altitude, 791 feet; population, 441..... Oskaloosa.
- Perry**; township in Woodson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 505 Fredonia.
- Perry**; creek, a right-hand branch of Cottonwood River, in Marion County. { Newton.
Abilene.
- Persimmon**; creek, a left-hand branch of Sycamore Creek, in Montgomery County Independence.
- Perth**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railways, in Downs Township, Sumner County; altitude, 1,210 feet..... Caldwell.
- Peru**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and Missouri Pacific railways, in Belleville Township, Chautauqua County; altitude, 805 feet Sedan.
- Peters**; township in Kingman County; area, 36 square miles; population, 163. { Kingman.
Anthony.
- Peters**; creek, a left-hand branch of Allen Creek, in Kingman County Kingman.
- Peterton**; city on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Superior Township, Osage County; altitude, 1,071 feet; population, 572 Burlingame.
- Petyt**; creek, a right-hand branch of South Fork of Ninescaw River, in Kingman County Kingman.
- Peyton**; creek, a left-hand branch of Cottonwood River, in Chase County..... Emporia.
- Pfeifer**; post village in Freedom Township, Ellis County Hays.
- Phelps**; post village in Sheridan County.
- Phenis**; creek, a right-hand branch of Cottonwood River, in Lyon County Emporia.

Atlas sheets.

Phillips; northern county; organized, 1872; area, 900 square miles; population, 11,711; county seat, Phillipsburg; mean magnetic declination, $11^{\circ} 10'$; rainfall, 23 inches; temperature, 52° .

Norton.
Phillipsburg.

The surface is a high, rolling, treeless plain, intersected by the valleys of Solomon River and Prairie Dog Creek. The elevation ranges from 1,700 to 2,200 feet. The county is agricultural, 400 square miles of its area being under cultivation, mainly in corn. It is traversed by the Burlington and Missouri River and the Missouri Pacific railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Arcade	36	442
Beaver	36	395
Belmont	36	362
Bowcreek	36	311
Crystal	36	414
Dayton	36	456
Deer Creek	36	445
Freedom	36	382
Glenwood	36	291
Granite	36	486
Greenwood	36	303
Kirwin	36	822
Kirwin		448
Logan	30	618
Logan		362
Long Island	48	895
Mound	36	499
Phillipsburg	36	1,256
Phillipsburg		855
Plainview	36	190
Plum	36	638
Prairieview	36	620
Rushville	36	254
Solomon	36	452
Summer	36	428
Towanda	30	206
Valley	36	266
Walnut	36	280

Phillipsburg; city on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Phillipsburg Township, and county seat of Phillips County; magnetic declination, $10^{\circ} 40'$; altitude, 1,935 feet; population, 855. Phillipsburg.

Phillipsburg; township in Phillips County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,256. Phillipsburg.

Pierce; creek, a left-hand branch of Kinsley Creek, in Wabaunsee County. Wamego.

Pierce Junction; post village in Brown County.

Pierceville; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Pierceville Township, Finney County; altitude, 2,759 feet. Garden.

Pierceville; township in Finney County; area, 144 square miles; population, 111. Garden.

Pig; creek, a small right-hand tributary to Verdigris River, in Wilson County. Fredonia.

Atlas sheets.

- Pike**; township in Lyon County; area, 54 square miles; population, 1,014..... Emporia.
- Pilot Knob**; township in Harper County; area, 36 square miles; population, 442. { Anthony.
Caldwell.
- Pioneer**; township in Graham County; area, 63 square miles; population, 318.
- Pioneer**; township in Rice County; area, 36 square miles; population, 471..... Lyons.
- Pioneer**; township in Rush County; area, 42 square miles; population, 539. { Hays.
Larned.
- Pipe**; creek, a left-hand branch of Solomon River, in Ottawa County Minneapolis.
- Pipecreek**; post village in Ottawa County.
- Piper**; post village and station on Wichita and Northwestern Railway, in Prairie Township, Wyandotte County; altitude, 972 feet..... Kansas City.
- Piqua**; post village on Missouri, Kansas and Texas, and St. Louis, Fort Scott and Wichita railways, in Neosho Falls Township, Woodson County; altitude, 1,038 feet..... Fredonia.
- Pittsburg**; city on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis, and St. Louis and San Francisco railways, in Baker Township, Crawford County; altitude, 934 feet; population, 10,172.... Joplin.
- Pittsburg**; township in Mitchell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 501..... Beloit.
- Fixley**; post village in Barber County.
- Plainview**; township in Phillips County; area, 36 square miles; population, 190. { Phillipsburg.
Norton.
- Plainville**; city on Union Pacific Railway, in Plainville Township, Rooks County; altitude, 2,156 feet; population, 272... Plainville.
- Plainville**; township in Rooks County; area, 72 square miles; population, 835..... Plainville.
- Pleasant**; township in Butler County; area, 36 square miles; population, 528..... Wichita.
- Pleasant**; township in Coffey County; area, 68 square miles; population, 1,196..... Burlington.
- Pleasant**; township in Harvey County; area, 36 square miles; population, 647 Newton.
- Pleasant**; township in Lincoln County; area, 36 square miles; population, 606. { Beloit.
Ellsworth.
- Pleasant**; township in Smith County; area, 36 square miles; population, 512..... Smith Center.
- Pleasantdale**; township in Rush County; area, 48 square miles; population, 281..... Hays.
- Pleasant Green**; post village in Phillips County.
- Pleasant Grove**; post village in Douglas County.
- Pleasant Grove**; township in Greenwood County; area 59 square miles; population, 561. { Emporia.
Fredonia.
- Pleasant Hill**; township in Ellis County; area, 62 square miles; population, 223.
- Pleasanton**; city on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis Railway, in Potosi Township, Linn County; population, 1,060; altitude, 862 feet Mound City.
- Pleasant Ridge**; township in Pawnee County; area, 45 square miles; population, 172 Larned.
- Pleasant Valley**; township in Cowley County; area, 44 square miles; population, 823. { Burden.
Wellington.

Atlas sheets.

Pleasant Valley; township in Decatur County; area, 36 square miles; population, 189.	
Pleasant Valley; township in Finney County; area, 72 square miles; population, 115.	
Pleasant Valley; township in Ford County; area, 72 square miles; population, 146.....	Spearville.
Pleasant Valley; township in Pawnee County; area, 101 square miles; population, 370	Larned.
Pleasant Valley; township in Saline County; area, 36 square miles; population, 381.....	Salina.
Pleasant Valley; township in Wilson County; area, 48 square miles; population, 845.....	Fredonia.
Pleasant View; township in Cherokee County; area, 45 square miles; population, 1,063	Joplin.
Pleasant View; post village in Pleasant View Township, Cherokee County	Joplin.
Plevna; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Plevna Township, Reno County; altitude, 1,693 feet.....	Kingman.
Plevna; township in Reno County; area, 36 square miles; population, 388	Kingman.
Plotner; creek, a left-hand branch of Deer Creek, in Phillips County	Phillipsburg.
Plum; township in Phillips County; area, 36 square miles; population, 638.....	Phillipsburg.
Plum; creek, a left-hand branch of Grouse Creek, in Cowley County	Burden.
Plum; creek, a left-hand tributary to Silver Creek, in Cowley County	Burden.
Plum; creek, a left-hand branch of Cow Creek, in Ellsworth and Rice counties.	{ Ellsworth. Lyons.
Plum; creek, a left-hand branch of Sandy Creek, in Harper County	Anthony.
Plum; creek, a small branch of Missouri River, in Leavenworth County; length, 5 miles.	{ Oskaloosa. Kansas City.
Plum; creek, a small left-hand branch of Osage River, in Miami County	Olathe.
Plum; creek, a left-hand branch of Solomon River, in Mitchell and Jewell counties.	{ Beloit. Mankato.
Plum; creek, a right-hand branch of Dragoon Creek, in Osage County	Burlingame.
Plum; creek, a right-hand branch of Cedar Creek, in Phillips and Smith counties.....	Phillipsburg.
Plum; creek, a right-hand tributary to Fall River, in Wilson County.	{ Independence. Fredonia.
Plumb; township in Wabaunsee County; square miles; population, 1,001.	
Plumb; creek, a left-hand branch of Neosho River, in Lyon County	Emporia.
Plumb; creek, a left-hand branch of Osage River, in Osage County	Burlingame.
Plumer; creek, a left-hand branch of Hundred and ten Mile Creek, in Osage County.....	Burlingame.
Plum Creek; township in Mitchell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 468.	{ Beloit. Mankato.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Belvue	39	749
Blue	45	643
Blue Valley	46	811
Olsburg		(1895) 181
Center	30	435
Clear Creek	39	649
Emmet	34	324
Grant	30	803
Havensville		346
Green	48	567
Lincoln	30	403
Lone Tree	33	501
Louisville	37	907
Louisville		312
Mill Creek	42	1, 184
Onaga		575
Pottawatomie	60	841
Rock Creek	36	855
Westmoreland		445
Shannon	32	542
Sherman	36	506
Spring Creek	40	390
St. Clare	30	356
St. George	33	500
St. Mary	37	1, 944
St. Mary		1, 291
Union	36	517
Vienna	30	317
Wamego	16	2, 222
Wamego		1, 808

Pottawatomie; post village in Coffey County.

Atlas sheets.

Pottawatomie; township in Coffey County; area, 54 square miles; population, 832..... Burlington.

Pottawatomie; township in Franklin County; area, 39 square miles; population, 979 Garnett.

Pottawatomie; township in Pottawatomie County; area, 60 square miles; population, 841..... { Wamego.
Junction City.

Pottawatomie; creek, a large left-hand branch of Marais des Cygnes River, in Coffey, Anderson, and Miami counties. { Burlington.
Garnett.
Mound City.

Pottawatomie; reserve, located in Jackson County; area, 121 square miles; population, 1,000 (estimated)..... Topeka.

Potter; post village in Atchison County; altitude, 930 feet.

Pottersburg; post village in Lincoln County.

Potterville; post village in Winfield Township, Osborne County. Osborne.

Potwin; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Plum Grove Township, Butler County; altitude, 1,338 feet..... Wichita.

Powell; post village in Phillips County.

Powell; township in Comanche County; area, 72 square miles; population, 139 Coldwater..

Powhatan; post village and station on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Powhatan Township, Brown County; altitude, 1,210 feet Hiawatha.

Powhatan; township in Brown County; area, 90 square miles; population, 1,471 Hiawatha.

Prairie; township in Jewell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 745..... Mankato.

Atlas sheets.

- Prairie**; township in Wilson County; area, 30 square miles; population, 420 Fredonia.
- Prairie**; township in Wyandotte County; area, 29 square miles; population, 1,025 Kansas City.
- Prairie**; creek, a small right-hand tributary to Big Stranger Creek, in Jefferson County Oskaloosa.
- Prairie**; creek, a left-hand branch of Chikaskia River, in Sumner County Caldwell.
- Prairie Center**; post village in Johnson County.
- Prairie Dog**; township in Decatur County; area, 36 square miles; population, 195.
- Prairie Dog**; township in Sheridan County; area, 36 square miles; population, 157.
- Prairie Dog**; creek, a branch of Republican River, heading in northwestern Kansas, and flowing northeastward to its junction with Republican River, in southern Kansas. It flows through Phillips, Norton, Decatur, Sheridan, and Thomas counties. } Norton.
Phillipsburg.
- Prairie View**; post village and station on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Prairie View Township, Phillips County; altitude, 2,172 feet Norton.
- Prairie View**; township in Phillips County; area, 36 square miles; population, 620 Norton.
- Pratt**; city on the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific and the Wichita and Western railways, in Center Township, and county seat of Pratt County; magnetic declination, $10^{\circ} 05'$; altitude, 1,885 feet; population, 1,212. Pratt.
- Pratt**; southern county; organized, 1879; area, 720 square miles; population, 6,126; county seat, Pratt; mean magnetic declination, $10^{\circ} 05'$; rainfall, 25 inches; temperature, 55° . } Pratt.
Kinsley.
Coldwater.
Medicine Lodge.

The surface is a rolling, treeless plain, the northwestern part occupied by sand hills. The elevation ranges from 1,700 to 2,100 feet. More than four-tenths of its area is under cultivation, mainly in wheat and corn. It is traversed by branches of the Missouri Pacific, the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific, and the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Banner	36	228
Carmi	36	331
Center	39	1,442
Pratt		1,212
Elm	36	269
Gove	36	139
Grant	36	354
Haynesville	63	659
Iuka	71	573
Logan	36	191
McClellan	66	154
McPherson	36	278
Naron	66	411
Paxon	36	299
Richland	37	273
Saratoga	9	136
Springvale	36	151
Valley	45	238

Atlas sheets.

- Prattsburg**; post village in Stafford County.
- Prescott**; city on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis Railway, in Sheridan Township, Linn County; population, 241 (1890); altitude, 889 feet.
- Presley**; post village in Sherman County.
- Preston**; post village and station on the Missouri Pacific and the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railways, in Haynesville Township, Pratt County; altitude, 1,841 feet Pratt.
- Pretty**; creek, a left-hand branch of Mill Creek, in Wabaunsee County Wamego.
- Pretty Prairie**; post village in Reno County.
- Price**; post village in Nemaha County.
- Princeton**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Ohio Township, Franklin County; altitude, 967 feet Garnett.
- Prior**; creek, a left-hand branch of Verdigris River, in Montgomery County Independence.
- Prospect**; township in Butler County; area, 87 square miles; population, 662 Eldorado.
- Prosser**; creek, a right-hand branch of Rattlesnake Creek, and tributary to Salt Creek, in Lincoln County Beloit.
- Protection**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Protection Township, Comanche County; altitude, 1,846 feet Coldwater.
- Protection**; township in Comanche County; area, 72 square miles; population, 212. { Coldwater.
Clark.
- Providence**; post village in Butler County.
- Pumpkin**; creek, a left-hand branch of Verdigris River, in Montgomery and Labette counties Independence.
- Pumpkin**; creek, a left-hand tributary to Big Cedar Creek, in Wilson County Fredonia.
- Purcell**; post village on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Doniphan County; altitude, 1,157 feet.
- Putnam**; post village in Harvey County.
- Putnam**; township in Anderson County; area, 33 square miles; population, 575 Garnett.
- Putnam**; township in Stafford County; area, 72 square miles; population, 268. { Great Bend.
Lyons.
- Quarry**; post village in Marion County.
- Quenemo**; city on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Agency Township, Osage County; population, 806; altitude, 941 feet Burlingame.
- Quickville**; post village in Thomas County.
- Quincy**; post village in Greenwood County.
- Quincy**; township in Greenwood County; area, 60 square miles; population, 902. { Eureka.
Fredonia.
- Quindaro**; post village and station on Kansas City, Wichita and Northwestern Railway, in Wyandotte County; altitude, 890 feet.
- Quindaro**; township in Wyandotte County; area, 25 square miles; population, 1,796 Kansas City.
- Quinter**; post village in Gove County, on Union Pacific Railway; altitude, 2,664 feet.
- Rabbit**; creek, a small branch of South Wea Creek, in Miami County Olathe.

Atlas sheets.

- Racket**; creek, a left-hand tributary to Elk River, in Montgomery County Independence.
- Radical**; a village in Sycamore Township, Montgomery County. Independence.
- Raemer**; creek, a right-hand branch of Horseshoe Creek, in Marshall County Marysville.
- Rago**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Valley Township, Kingman County; altitude, 1,450 feet Anthony.
- Rainbow**; creek, a right-hand tributary to Fall River, in Wilson County. { Independence.
Fredonia.
- Ralls**; creek, a right-hand branch of Clarks Creek, in Morris County Parkerville.
- Ramapo**; station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Quindaro Township, Wyandotte County; altitude, 746 feet Kansas City.
- Ramona**; post village on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Marion County; altitude, 1,436 feet.
- Ramsey**; creek, a small left-hand branch of Neosho River, in Morris County Parkerville.
- Randall**; city on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Prairie Township, Jewell County; altitude, 1,448 feet; population, 177 Mankato.
- Randall**; township in Thomas County; area, 216 square miles; population, 658.
- Randolph**; city on Union Pacific Railway, in Jackson Township, Riley County; altitude, 1,052 feet; population, 376... Junction City.
- Ransom**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Nevada Township, Ness County; altitude, 2,516 feet Ellis.
- Ransomville**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Williamsburg Township, Franklin County; altitude, 1,138 feet Lawrence.
- Rantoul**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Cutler Township, Franklin County Lawrence.
- Ratcliff**; creek, a right-hand branch of Solomon River, in Mitchell County Beloit.
- Rattlesnake**; creek (known as Salt Creek near its mouth), a right-hand branch of Arkansas River, in Ford, Kiowa, Edwards, Stafford, and Reno counties. { Kinsley.
Pratt.
Great Bend.
Lyons.
Spearville.
Ashland.
- Rattlesnake**; creek, a right-hand branch of Salt Creek, in Lincoln County Beloit.
- Rawlins**; northwestern county; organized 1881; area, 1,080 square miles; population, 5,079; county seat, Atwood; mean magnetic declination, 11° 35'; rainfall, 18 inches; temperature, 52°.

The surface is an undulating, treeless plain, drained by Beaver Creek. The elevation ranges from 2,500 to 3,400 feet. About one-fifth only of the area is under cultivation. It is crossed by a branch of the Burlington and Missouri River Railway.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Achilles.....	48	203
Arbor.....	36	104
Atwood.....	56	704
Atwood.....		493
Beaver.....	40	165
Burntwood.....	108	353
Celia.....	108	350
Clinton.....	76	360
Driftwood.....	80	377
Elk.....		183
Grant.....	36	95
Herndon.....	48	490
Jefferson.....	48	150
Laing.....	48	240
Logan.....	36	178
Ludell.....	84	284
Mikesell.....	36	98
Mirage.....	72	135
Richland.....	48	332
Rotate.....	72	178
Union.....		100

Ray; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Logan Township, Pawnee County; altitude, 1,977 feet..... Atlas sheets. Great Bend.

Raymond; city on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Raymond Township, Rice County; altitude, 1,730 feet; population, 137 (1890)..... Lyons.

Raymond; township in Rice County; area, 72 square miles; population, 753..... Lyons.

Rayville; post village in Norton County.

Ravanna; post village in Finney County.

Reading; city on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Reading Township, Lyon County; altitude, 1,079 feet; population, 288..... Burlingame.

Reading; township in Lyon County; area, 69 square miles; population, 1,050. { Emporia.
Eskridge.
Burlington.
Burlingame.

Reamsville; post village in Martin Township, Smith County.. Smith Center.

Red; creek, a left-hand branch of Chikaskia River, in Kingman County. { Anthony.
Kingman.

Red Bud; post village in Cowley County.

Redfield; city on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Marmaton Township, Bourbon County; altitude, 863 feet; population, 162 (1890)..... Fort Scott.

Redhole; creek, a right-hand branch of Bear Creek, in Clark County..... Ashland.

Red Vermilion; township in Nemaha County; area, 36 square miles; population, 683..... Seneca.

Red Vermilion; creek, a left-hand branch of Vermilion River, in Pottawatomie and Nemaha counties..... Seneca.

Red Wing; station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Cheyenne Township, Barton County..... Russell.

Reece; city on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Spring Creek Township, Greenwood County; altitude, 1,230 feet; population 179 (1890)..... Eureka.

Atlas sheets.

Reeder; township in Anderson County; area, 72 square miles; { population, 1,182. { Garnett.
{ Burlington.

Reeder; township in Kiowa County; area, 66 square miles; population, 52 Coldwater.

Reedsville; post village in Center Township, Marshall County. Marysville.

Reford; station on Union Pacific Railway, in Solomon Township, Graham County; altitude, 2,226 feet Hill.

Reilly; township in Nemaha County; area, 36 square miles; { population, 733. { Seneca.
{ Hiawatha.

Reno; central county; organized, 1872; area, 1,260 square miles; population, 25,598; county seat, Hutchinson; mean magnetic declination, 10° 05'; rainfall, 26 inches; temperature, 55°. { Lyons.
{ Hutchinson.
{ Kingman.
{ Cheney.

The surface is an undulating, treeless plain, much of the western part being covered with sand hills. The elevation ranges from 1,400 to 1,800 feet. It is an agricultural county, three-fifths of its area being under cultivation, mainly in corn. It is traversed by branches of the Missouri Pacific and the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Albion	36	725
Arlington	36	620
Arlington		303
Bell	36	387
Castleton	54	383
Center	36	575
Clay	48	544
Enterprise	36	429
Grant	42	1,634
Nickerson		1,034
Grove	36	423
Haven	70	1,351
Hayes	72	599
Huntsville	36	518
Langdon	36	451
Lincoln	56	883
Little River	36	834
Loda	36	442
Medford	32	391
Medora	26	303
Miami	36	363
Ninnescah	39	314
Plevna	36	322
Reno	46	8,909
Hutchinson		8,172
Roscoe	36	318
Salt Creek	54	703
Sumner	42	423
Sylvia	36	588
Sylvia		227
Troy	36	249
Valley	60	845
Walnut	36	592
Westminster	36	414

Reno; city on Union Pacific Railway, in Reno Township, Leavenworth County; altitude, 837 feet; population, 101... Oskaloosa. Atlas sheets.

Atlas sheets.

- Reno**; township in Leavenworth County; area, 43 square miles; population, 1,161. { Oskaloosa.
Lawrence.
- Reno**; township in Reno County; area, 46 square miles; population, 8,909. { Lyons.
Hutchinson.
- Republic**; northern county; organized 1868; area, 720 square miles; population, 15,658; county seat, Belleville; mean magnetic declination, 9° 45'; rainfall, 25 inches; temperature, 52°. { Concordia.
Washington.

The surface is a treeless plain, somewhat eroded by streams. The elevation ranges from 1,400 to 1,700 feet. It is drained by Republican River, which flows across it in a southerly direction. It is an agricultural county, nearly three-fourths of its area being under cultivation, mainly in corn. It is traversed by branches of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific, the Missouri Pacific, the Union Pacific, the Burlington and Missouri River, and the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Albion	36	711
Beaver	36	546
Belleville	36	1,974
Belleville		1,320
Big Bend	36	831
Republic		220
Courtland	36	689
Courtland		161
Elk Creek	36	641
Fairview	36	750
Farmington	36	670
Freedom	36	583
Grant	36	658
Jefferson	36	762
Liberty	36	698
Lincoln	36	614
Norway	36	683
Richland	36	1,166
Cuba		367
Rose Creek	36	649
Scandia	36	1,080
Scandia		443
Union	36	722
Washington	36	662
White Rock	36	529

- Republic**; city on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Big Bend Township, Republic County; altitude, 1,495 feet; population, 220. { Atlas sheets.
Concordia.
- Republican**; township in Clay County; area, 31 square miles; population, 859. { Clay Center.
Junction City.
- Republican**; river, one of the two main branches of Kansas River. It heads in eastern Colorado and flows northeast across the northwest corner of Kansas into Nebraska, where it sweeps around in a great curve to a southeast course, enters Kansas again on the 98th meridian and joins Smoky Hill Fork at Junction City. { Junction City.
Clay Center.
Washington.
Concordia.
Mankato.
- Reserve**; city on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Hamlin Township, Brown County; altitude, 901 feet; population, 103 ... Hiawatha.

Atlas sheets.

Rest; post village in Wilson County.**Review**; township in Haskell County; area, 64 square miles; population, 63.**Rexburg**; post village in Gypsum Creek Township, McPherson

County Abilene.

Rexford; post village in Thomas County; altitude, 2,927 feet.**Rhinehart**; post village in Dickinson County.

Rice; central county; organized, 1871; area, 720 square miles; population, 13,650; county seat, Lyons; mean magnetic declination, 9° 50'; rainfall, 26 inches; temperature, 54°. { Lyons.
Great Bend.

The surface is a rolling, treeless plain, drained by Arkansas River, which crosses the county from northwest to southeast. The elevation ranges from 1,500 to 1,800 feet. Nearly two-thirds of its area are under cultivation, mainly in corn and wheat. The county is traversed by branches of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, the Missouri Pacific, and the St. Louis and San Francisco railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Atlanta	48	2, 172
Lyons		1, 585
Center	36	472
Eureka	36	552
Farmer	36	572
Galt	36	364
Lincoln	36	637
Mitchell	36	465
Pioneer	36	471
Raymond	72	753
Rockville	36	426
Sterling	58	2, 764
Sterling		1, 932
Union	72	1, 286
Little River		402
Valley	30	586
Victoria	48	931
Geneseo		283
Washington	72	696
Wilson	36	503

Rice; post village and railway station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Lawrence Township, Cloud County; altitude, 1,335 feet

Atlas sheets.

Concordia.

Rich; township in Anderson County; area, 54 square miles; population, 1,210

Garnett.

Richfield; township in Morton County; area, 180 square miles; population, 27.

Richie; creek, a left-hand tributary to East Branch of Neosho River, in Morris County

Eskridge.

Richland; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and the Union Pacific railways, in Monmouth Township, Shawnee County; altitude, 895 feet

Burlingame.

Richland; township in Butler County; area, 36 square miles; population, 622. { Wichita.
Wellington.

Atlas sheets.

Richland ; township in Cowley County; area, 72 square miles; population, 1,138.....	Burden.
Richland ; township in Ford County; area, 37 square miles; population, 66.....	Dodge.
Richland ; township in Gray County; area, 72 square miles; population, 90.....	Dodge.
Richland ; township in Hamilton County; area, 165 square miles; population, 67.	
Richland ; township in Harvey County; area, 36 square miles; population, 486.....	Wichita.
Richland ; township in Jewell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 448.....	Mankato.
Richland ; township in Kingman County; area, 36 square miles; population, 416.	{ Kingman. Anthony.
Richland ; township in Labette County; area, 43 square miles; population, 3,433.....	Parsons.
Richland ; township in Marshall County; area, 36 square miles; population, 899.....	Seneca.
Richland ; township in Miami County; area, 72 square miles; population, 1,469.	{ Olathe. Lawrence.
Richland ; township in Ottawa County; area, 36 square miles; population, 315.	{ Minneapolis. Clay Center.
Richland ; township in Pratt County; area, 37 square miles; population, 273.....	Pratt.
Richland ; township in Rawlins County; area, 48 square miles; population, 332.	
Richland ; township in Republic County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,166.....	Washington.
Richland ; township in Rooks County; area, 36 square miles; population, 227.	{ Plainville. Hill.
Richland ; township in Stafford County; area, 36 square miles; population, 297.....	Pratt.
Richland ; creek, a left-hand tributary of Dutch Creek, in Cowley County.....	Burden.
Richland ; creek, a left-hand branch of Big Sugar Creek, in Linn County.....	Mound City.
Richmond ; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Richmond Township, Franklin County; altitude, 1,019 feet.....	Garnett.
Richmond ; township in Franklin County; area, 35 square miles; population, 869.....	Garnett.
Richmond ; township in Nemaha County; area, 36 square miles; population, 2,861.....	Seneca.
Richter ; post village in Franklin County.	
Riddle ; creek, a left-hand branch of Mill Creek, in Washington County.....	Washington.
Ridge ; post village in Woodson County.	
Ridge ; township in Dickinson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 679.....	Abilene.
Ridgeway ; post-office and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Elk Township, Osage County.....	Burlingame.
Ridgeway ; township in Osage County; area, 42 square miles; population, 1,554.....	Burlingame.

Atlas sheets.

Riley; northern county; organized, 1855; area, 617 square miles; population, 12,435; county seat, Manhattan; mean magnetic declination, $9^{\circ} 30'$; rainfall, 30 inches; temperature, 53° .

Clay Center.
Junction City.

The surface is a rolling plain, with bluffs bordering the valleys of Republican, Kansas, and Big Blue rivers. The elevation ranges from 1,000 to 1,400 feet. Of the area of the county about one-half is cultivated, mainly in corn. Several railways traverse the county.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Ashland.....	32	273
Bala.....	42	1,048
Leonardville.....		314
Center.....	32	482
Fancy Creek.....	32	463
Grant.....	38	491
Jackson.....	35	865
Randolph.....		376
Manhattan.....	39	3,827
Manhattan.....		2,916
Mayday.....	32	522
Madison.....	58	1,026
Ogden.....	75	954
Ogden.....		167
Sherman.....	30	568
Swede Creek.....	48	774
Wild Cat.....	50	525
Zeandale.....	60	617

Atlas sheets.

Riley Center; a hamlet in Madison Township, Riley County .. Junction City.

Riley; creek, a right-hand branch of Salt Creek, in Republic County ..

Concordia.

Rinehart; township in Dickinson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 404. { Abilene.
Parkerville.

Risley; township in Marion County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,434 .. Newton.

River; township in Pawnee County; area, 36 square miles; population, 278. { Larned.
Great Bend.

Riverdale; post village on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific and Missouri Pacific railways, in Sumner County; altitude, 1,320 feet.

Riverside; post-office in High Point Township, Ness County .. Ness.

Riverside; township in Trego County; area, 120 square miles; population, 194.

Roanoke; post village in Stanton County.

Roanoke; township in Stanton County; area, 72 square miles; population, 47.

Roberts; post village in Barton County.

Robert; creek, a right-hand branch of Kansas River, in Wabaunsee County .. Wamego.

Robinson; city in Robinson Township, Brown County; population, 456 .. Atchison.

Robinson; township in Brown County; area, 45 square miles; population, 1,374 .. Atchison.

Atlas sheets.

Robinson ; township in Stanton County; area, 72 square miles; population, 89.	
Rochester ; post village in Rochester Township, Kingman County; altitude, 1,677	Anthony.
Rochester ; township in Kingman County; area, 36 square miles; population, 343	Anthony.
Rock ; post village and railroad station in Rock Township, Cowley County	Wellington.
Rock ; township in Marshall County; area, 36 square miles; population, 661	Seneca.
Rock ; creek, a left-hand branch of Whitewater River, in Butler County.	{ Eldorado. Wichita.
Rock ; creek, a left-hand branch of Walnut River, in Butler and Cowley counties.	{ Eldorado. Burden. Wellington.
Rock ; creek, a left-hand branch of South Fork Cottonwood River, in Chase County	Cottonwood Falls.
Rock ; creek, a small, right-hand branch of Neosho River, in Coffey and Woodson counties	Burlington.
Rock ; creek, a small, right-hand branch of Neosho River, in Coffey County	Burlington.
Rock ; creek, a right-hand branch of Big Cana Creek, in Cowley and Chautauqua counties.	{ Burden. Sedan.
Rock ; creek, a left-hand branch of Walnut River, in Cowley County	Wellington.
Rock ; creek, a branch of Independence Creek, in Doniphan County; length, 8 miles	Atchison.
Rock ; creek, a right-hand branch of Wakarusa Creek, in Douglas County	Lawrence.
Rock ; creek, a left-hand branch of Elk River, in Elk County.	{ Sedan. Eureka.
Rock ; creek, a right-hand branch of Osage River, in Franklin County	Lawrence.
Rock ; creek, a left-hand branch of Bluff Creek, in Harper County	Caldwell.
Rock ; creek, a right-hand tributary to Pawnee River, in Hodgeman County	Ness City.
Rock ; creek, a small, left-hand branch of Grasshopper Creek, in Jefferson County	Oskaloosa.
Rock ; creek, a right-hand branch of Grasshopper Creek, in Jefferson County	Oskaloosa.
Rock ; creek, a small left-hand branch of Big Stranger Creek, in Leavenworth County	Oskaloosa.
Rock ; creek, a left-hand branch of Verdigris River, in Lyon County	Emporia.
Rock ; creek, a small right-hand branch of Big Bull Creek, in Miami County	Olathe.
Rock ; creek, a right-hand branch of Salt Creek, in Mitchell County	Beloit.
Rock ; creek, a left-hand branch of Neosho River, in Morris, Lyon, and Wabunsee counties	Esksridge.
Rock ; creek, a left-hand branch of Neosho River, in Neosho County	Iola.

Atlas sheets.

- Rock**; creek, a right-hand branch of Marias des Cygnes Creek, in Osage and Coffey counties. { Burlington.
Burlingame.
- Rock**; creek, a right-hand branch of Osage River, in Osage County Burlingame.
- Rock**; creek, a right-hand branch of Vermilion River, in Pottawatomie County Wamego.
- Rock**; creek, a left-hand branch of North Fork of Ninescah River, in Reno County. { Cheney.
Kingman.
- Rock**; creek, a left-hand branch of North Fork of Ninescah River, in Sedgwick and Reno counties Cheney.
- Rock**; creek, a small right-hand branch of Snake Creek, in Wilson County Fredonia.
- Rock**; creek, a right-hand tributary to Missouri River.
- Rock Branch**; township in Norton County; area, 36 square miles; population, 387 Norton.
- Rock Creek**; post village in Jefferson County; altitude, 1,059 feet.
- Rock Creek**; township in Butler County; area, 36 square miles; population, 394. { Eldorado.
Burden.
- Rock Creek**; township in Coffey County; area, 54 square miles; population, 1,662 Burlington.
- Rock Creek**; township in Cowley County; area, 36 square miles; population, 533. { Burden.
Wellington.
- Rock Creek**; township in Jefferson County; area, 55 square miles; population, 1,605 Topeka.
- Rock Creek**; township in Nemaha County; area, 36 square miles; population, 2,163 Hiawatha.
- Rock Creek**; township in Pottawatomie County; area, 36 square miles; population, 855 Wamego.
- Rock Creek**; township in Wabaunsee County; area, 66 square miles; population, 750 Eskridge.
- Rockford**; post village in Bourbon County.
- Rockford**; township in Sedgwick County; area, 39 square miles; population, 1,004. { Wichita.
Wellington.
- Rockport**; post village in Rooks County.
- Rockville**; post village in Miami County.
- Rockville**; township in Rice County; area, 36 square miles; population, 426. { Lyons.
Hutchinson.
- Rockwell**; township in Norton County; area, 36 square miles; population, 334.
- Rockwell**; post village in Norton County.
- Rodger**; branch, a left-hand tributary of Chikaskia River, in Sumner County Caldwell.
- Rogers**; post-office and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Summit Township, Chautauqua County; altitude, 906 feet. Sedan.
- Roger**; branch, a right-hand tributary of Middle Creek, in Miami County Olathe.
- Roger**; branch, a small tributary to Osage River, in Miami County Olathe.
- Roland**; post village in Leavenworth County.
- Rollin**; post village in Neosho County.
- Rolling Prairie**; township in Morris County; area, 48 square miles; population, 978 Parkerville.
- Rome**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Jackson Township, Sumner County; altitude, 1,222 feet Wellington.

Atlas sheets.

Rooks; northern county; organized, 1872; area, 900 square miles; population, 7,270; county seat, Stockton; mean magnetic declination, $10^{\circ} 50'$; rainfall, 22 inches; temperature, 53° .

The surface is a treeless plain, somewhat broken by stream erosion. It is drained by the South Fork of Solomon River. The elevation ranges from 1,600 to 2,200 feet. About one-third its area is under cultivation, mainly in corn and wheat. It is traversed by branches of the Missouri Pacific and the Union Pacific railways.

{ Norton.
Phillipsburg.
Hill.
Plainville.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Alcona	36	140
Ash Rock	36	387
Belmont	36	301
Bow Creek	36	239
Corning	36	255
Farmington	36	189
Greenfield	36	201
Hobart	36	192
Iowa	36	269
Lanark	36	241
Logan	36	407
Lowell	36	414
Medicine	36	253
Northampton	36	376
Paradise	72	397
Plainville	72	835
Plainville		272
Richland	36	227
Rush	36	184
Stockton	36	948
Stockton		736
Sugar Loaf	36	116
Twin Mound	36	382
Walton	72	317

Roper; post village in Wilson County.

Atlas sheets.

Rosalia; post-office and railway station, on Missouri Pacific

Railway, in Rosalia Township, Butler County; altitude, 1,519 feet Eldorado.

Rosalia; township in Butler County; area, 60 square miles; population, 522 Eldorado.

Roscoe; township in Reno County; area, 36 square miles; population, 318 Kingman.

Rose; post-office in Eminence Township, Woodson County Fredonia.

Rose Bud; creek, a left-hand tributary to Chikaskia River, in { Anthony.
Kingman County. { Kingman.

Rosedale; city in Shawnee Township, Wyandotte County, on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis Railway; altitude, 797 feet; population, 2,095 Kansas City.

Rose Creek; township in Republic County; area, 36 square miles; population, 649. { Washington.
Concordia.

Rose; creek, a right-hand branch of Little Blue River, which it joins in southern Nebraska Concordia.

Atlas sheets.

Rosehill; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Richland Township, Butler County; altitude, 1,337 feet	Wichita.
Rosemont; post village in Osage County.	
Rosette; post village in Lincoln County.	
Rose Valley; township in Stafford County; area, 36 square miles; population, 330	Pratt.
Ross; township in Cherokee County; area, 54 square miles; population, 1,796	Joplin.
Ross; township in Osborne County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,411.	Smith Center. Osborne.
Ross; creek, a right-hand tributary to Verdigris River, in Wilson County	Fredonia.
Rossville; city in Rossville Township, Shawnee County, on Union Pacific Railway; altitude, 928 feet; population, 559..	Topeka.
Rossville; township in Shawnee County; area, 46 square miles; population, 1,537.	Topeka. Wamego.
Rotate; township in Rawlins County; area, 72 square miles; population, 178.	
Round Mound; post-office in Round Mound Township, Osborne County	Osborne.
Round Mound; township in Osborne County; area, 36 square miles; population, 302.	Osborne. Plainville.
Round Mound; hill in Round Mound Township, Osborne County	Osborne.
Round Mound; hill in Glencoe Township, Trego County; altitude, 2,340 feet	Ellis.
Round Spring; township in Mitchell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 232	Beloit.
Roundup; post village in Nippewalla Township, Barber County	Medicine Lodge.
Rovohl; township in Thomas County; area, 108 square miles; population, 302.	
Royal; township in Ford County; area, 72 square miles; population, 97	Dodge.
Roy; creek, a small branch of Missouri River, in Brown County	Atchison.
Rozel; post-office and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Grant Township, Pawnee County; altitude, 2,072 feet	Larned.
Rubens; post-office in Richland Township, Jewell County....	Mankato.
Ruble; post village in Leavenworth County.	
Ruella; post-office and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Eagle Township, Harper County; altitude, 1,331 feet.	Anthony.
Ruella; township in Harper County; area 13 square miles; population, 469	Anthony.
Ruleton; post village on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Sherman County; altitude, 3,788 feet.	
Rumsey; township in Comanche County; area, 87 square miles; population, 44.	Coldwater.
Running Turkey; creek, a left-hand branch of Turkey Creek, in McPherson County	Hutchinson.
Runningmeade; post village in Chikaskia Township, Harper County	Caldwell.
Rural; post village in Chase County.	

Atlas sheets.

- Rural**; township in Jefferson County; area, 28 square miles; population, 992..... Oskaloosa.
- Rural**; township in Kingman County; area, 36 square miles; population, 307..... Kingman.
- Rush**; central county; organized, 1874; area, 720 square miles; population, 5,067; county seat, Lacrosse; mean magnetic declination, 10° 05'; rainfall, 23 inches; temperature, 54°.
- { Ellis.
Hays.
Ness.
Larned.

The surface is a treeless plain, somewhat eroded by streams. It is drained by Walnut Creek and branches of Smoky Hill River. The elevation ranges from 1,900 to 2,300 feet. The proportion of cultivated land is about four-tenths, mainly in wheat. It is traversed by branches of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and the Missouri Pacific railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Alexander.....	42	190
Banner.....	54	354
Belle Prairie.....	54	167
Big Timber.....	48	425
Brookdale.....	42	279
Center.....	54	236
Rush Center.....		107
Fairview.....	48	239
Garfield.....	54	329
Hampton.....	48	442
McCracken.....		203
Illinois.....	48	285
Lacrosse.....	42	612
Lacrosse.....		390
Lone Star.....	42	547
Pioneer.....	42	539
Pleasantdale.....	48	281
Union.....	54	142

- Rush**; township in Rooks County; area, 36 square miles; population, 184..... Atlas sheets. Plainville.
- Rush**; creek, a left-hand branch of Bluff Creek, in Harper County..... Anthony.
- Rush Center**; city in Center Township, Rush County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; population, 107; altitude, 2,004 feet..... Larned.
- Rushville**; a hamlet in Ford County..... Spearville.
- Rushville**; township in Phillips County; area, 36 square miles; population, 254..... Phillipsburg.
- Russell**; central county; organized, 1872; area, 900 square miles; population, 7,085; county seat, Russell; mean magnetic declination, 10°; rainfall, 25 inches; temperature, 53°.
- { Plainville.
Osborne.
Hays.
Russell.

The surface is a treeless plain, greatly eroded by streams. The elevation ranges from 1,400 to 1,900 feet. It is drained by Smoky Hill and Saline rivers, which flow eastward across it. Four-tenths of its area are under cultivation, largely in wheat and corn. It is traversed by a branch of the Union Pacific Railway.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Big Creek	72	522
Center	141	997
Bunker Hill		123
Fairfield	40	241
Fairview	216	1,577
Waldo		32
Luray		86
Lucas		128
Lincoln	90	823
Paradise	144	525
Plymouth	108	1,026
Dorrance		137
Russell	54	1,056
Russell		878
Winterset	36	318

- Russell**; city in Russell Township, county seat of Russell County, on Union Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,828 feet; population, 878 Atlas sheets. Russell.
- Russell**; township in Russell County; area, 54 square miles; population, 1,056 Russell.
- Russell Springs**; city in Russell Springs Township; county seat of Logan County; population, 84.
- Russell Springs**; township in Logan County; area, 108 square miles; population, 195.
- Ruth**; post village in Decatur County.
- Rutland**; post-office in Rutland Township, Montgomery County. Independence.
- Rutland**; township in Montgomery County; area, 72 square miles; population, 1,102 Independence.
- Ruweda**; post village in Greenwood County.
- Ryan**; post village on St. Joseph and Grand Island Railway, in Rush County; altitude, 889 feet.
- Ryan**; township in Sumner County; area, 36 square miles; population, 713 Caldwell.
- Rydal**; post village in Republic County.
- Sabetha**; city in Rock Creek Township, Nemaha County, on St. Joseph and Grand Island and Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railways; altitude, 1,305 feet; population, 1,446 Hiawatha.
- Sac**; creek, a left-hand branch of Pottawatomie Creek, in Anderson and Franklin counties Garnett.
- Saffordville**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Toledo Township, Chase County; altitude, 1,149 feet Emporia.
- St. Benedict**; post-office in Richmond Township, Nemaha County Seneca.
- St. Bridget**; post-office in St. Bridget Township, Marshall County Seneca.
- St. Bridget**; township in Marshall County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,014 Seneca.
- St. Clere**; post-office in St. Clere Township, Pottawatomie County Wamego.
- St. Clere**; township in Pottawatomie County; area, 30 square miles; population, 356 Wamego.

Atlas sheets.

- St. Francis**; post village on Burlington and Missouri River Railway; county seat of Cheyenne County; altitude, 3,288 feet.
- St. George**; post village and station on Union Pacific Railway, in St. George Township, Pottawatomie County; altitude, 993 feet Wamego.
- St. George**; township in Pottawatomie County; area, 33 square miles; population, 500 Wamego.
- St. Jacobs**; well, in Vesta Township, Clark County Ashland.
- St. John**; city in St. John Township, county seat of Stafford County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; magnetic declination, $10^{\circ} 15'$; population, 702; altitude, 1,915 feet. } Great Bend.
Pratt.
- St. John**; township in Stafford County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,080. } Great Bend.
Pratt.
- St. Joseph**; post village in Cloud County.
- St. Mark**; post village in Sedgwick County Cheney.
- St. Marys**; city in St. Marys Township, Pottawattomie County, on Union Pacific Railway; altitude, 957 feet; population, 1,291 Wamego.
- St. Marys**; township in Pottawatomie County; area, 37 square miles; population, 1,944 Wamego.
- St. Paul**; post village, in Neosho County.
- St. Theresa**; post village in Wichita County.
- Salamanca**; township in Cherokee County; area, 36 square miles; population, 3,332 Joplin.
- Salem**; post village on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in White Mound Township, Jewell County; altitude, 1,567 feet Mankato.
- Salem**; township in Allen County; area, 48 square miles; population, 826 Iola.
- Salem**; township in Gray County; area, 108 square miles; population, 90. } Dodge.
Garden.
- Salem**; township in Greenwood County; area, 176 square miles; population, 257. } Emporia.
Cottonwood Falls.
Eureka.
Eldorado.
- Salem**; township in Sedgwick County; area, 32 square miles; population, 671. } Wichita.
Wellington.
- Salemsburg**; post village in Saline County.
- Salina**; city in Smoky Hill Township; county seat of Saline County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, Union Pacific, Missouri Pacific, and Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railways; magnetic declination, $10^{\circ} 35'$; altitude, 1,226 feet; population, 5,406 Salina.
- Saline**; central county; organized, 1859; area, 720 square miles; population, 15,572; county seat, Salina; mean magnetic declination, $9^{\circ} 55'$; rainfall, 27 inches; temperature, 53° . } Salina.
Abilene.

The surface is a broken, treeless plain, traversed by the broad, level valleys of Smoky Hill and Saline rivers. The elevation ranges from 1,200 to 1,600 feet. Nearly three-fifths of its area are under cultivation, mainly in wheat and corn. It is traversed by branches of the Union Pacific, the Missouri Pacific, and the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Cambria	36	662
Dayton	36	464
Elm Creek	36	540
Eureka	36	986
Gypsum	36	561
Falun	36	594
Glendale	36	283
Greeley	33	465
Gypsum	36	434
Liberty	36	405
Ohio	36	446
Pleasant Valley	36	381
Smoky Hill	40	6, 028
Salina	35	5, 406
Smoky View	30	1, 040
Smolan	36	639
Solomon	72	493
Spring Creek	36	632
Summit	42	176
Walnut	36	477
Washington	36	427

- Saline**; township in Ellis County; area, 156 square miles; population, 367. Atlas sheets. Plainville.
- Saline**; township in Sheridan County; area, 144 square miles; population, 205.
- Saline**; river, a branch of Smoky Hill River. It heads in the northwestern part of Kansas and flows generally eastward to its junction with Smoky Hill River, at Salina.
- Salt**; station on St. Louis and San Francisco Railway, in Walton Township, Sumner County. Wellington.
- Salt**; creek, a right-hand branch of Elk River, in Chautauqua and Montgomery counties. Sedan.
- Salt**; creek, a left-hand branch of Republican River, in Cloud and Republic counties. Concordia.
- Salt**; creek, a right-hand branch of Fall River, in Greenwood County. Eureka.
- Salt**; creek, a small tributary through Plum Creek to Missouri River, in Leavenworth County; length, 7 miles. Kansas City.
- Salt**; creek, a right-hand branch of Solomon River, in Mitchell, Lincoln, and Ottawa counties. { Beloit.
Minneapolis.
- Salt**; creek, a left-hand branch of Verdigris River, in Montgomery County. Independence.
- Salt**; creek, a left-hand branch of Osage River, in Osage County. Burlingame.
- Salt**; creek, a right-hand branch of Arkansas River, in Reno County. { Lyons.
Hutchinson.
- Salt**; creek, a right-hand branch of Saline River, in Russell County. Russell.
- Salt**; creek, a right-hand tributary of Arkansas River, in Sumner and Cowley counties. Wellington.
- Salt**; creek, a left-hand branch of Mill Creek, in Washington County. Washington.
- Salt**; creek, a left-hand branch of Fall River, in Wilson County. Fredonia.
- Salt**; marsh in Beaver and Grant townships, in Republic and Cloud counties. Concordia.

Atlas sheets.

Salt; marsh in Putnam Township, Stafford County	Great Bend.
Salt; marsh in Buffalo Township, Cloud County	Concordia.
Salt; springs in Putnam Township, Stafford County	Great Bend.
Salt Creek; township in Chautauqua County; area, 49 square miles; population, 560.	{ Sedan. Independence.
Salt Creek; township in Lincoln County; area, 36 square miles; population, 430.	{ Beloit. Minneapolis.
Salt Creek; township in Mitchell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 301	Beloit.
Salt Creek; township in Reno County; area, 54 square miles; population, 703	Lyons.
Salt Fork; a branch of Arkansas River, in Barber and Comanche counties; it joins the Arkansas in Oklahoma, most of its course being in that Territory	Medicine Lodge.
Salt Marsh; a lake in Stafford County	Lyons.
Salt Springs; township in Greenwood County; area, 74 square miles; population, 1,362.	{ Eureka. Fredonia.
Saltville; post village in Salt Creek Township, Mitchell County.	Beloit.
Sand; creek, a left-hand branch of Medicine Lodge River, in Barber County	Medicine Lodge.
Sand; creek, a left-hand branch of Bluff Creek, in Comanche, Kiowa, and Clark counties.	{ Ashland. Coldwater.
Sand; creek, a left-hand tributary to Arkansas River, in Cowley County	Wellington.
Sand; creek, a right-hand branch of South Fork Solomon River, in Graham County	Hill.
Sand; creek, a right-hand branch of Chikaskia River, in Harper and Sumner counties	Caldwell.
Sand; creek, a left-hand branch of Little Arkansas River, in Harvey County.	{ Newton. Wichita.
Sand; creek, a right-hand branch of South Fork of Ninescaw River, in Kingman County	Kingman.
Sand; creek, a large right-hand branch of Chikaskia River, in Kingman, Barber, and Pratt counties.	{ Anthony. Medicine Lodge. Pratt.
Sand; creek, a left-hand branch of Walnut Creek, in Rush County.	{ Hays. Larned.
Sand; creek, a right-hand branch of Ninescaw River, in Sedgwick and Kingman counties	Cheney.
Sand; creek, a left-hand branch of Spring Creek, in Sedgwick County	Cheney.
Sand; creek, a right-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Trego County	Ellis.
Sandago; post village in Stafford County.	
Sand Creek; township in Meade County; area, 105 square miles; population, 123	Meade.
Sand Creek; township in Norton County; area, 36 square miles; population, 249	Norton.
Sandy; creek, a left-hand branch of Chikaskia River, in Harper and Kingman counties	Caldwell.
Sandy; creek, branch of Salt Fork of Arkansas River, in Harper and Barber counties	Anthony.
Sandy; creek, a left-hand branch of Verdigris River, in Wilson and Woodson counties	Fredonia.

Atlas sheets.

Santa Fe ; city in Haskell Township, county seat of Haskell County; population, 166 (1890).....	Garden.
Sappa ; creek, a branch of Republican River, heading in north-western Kansas in two forks, known as North and South Sappa creeks, and flowing northeast to its junction with Republican River, in southern Nebraska.	
Saratoga ; village on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Saratoga Township, Pratt County; altitude, 1,846 feet ..	Pratt.
Saratoga ; township in Pratt County; area, 9 square miles; population, 136.....	Pratt.
Sarcozie ; post village in Jefferson County.	
Sarcozie ; township in Jefferson County; area, 35 square miles; population, 709	Oskaloosa.
Satchel ; creek, a left-hand tributary to Walnut River, in Butler County	Eldorado.
Saunders ; post village in Rush County.	
Savonburg ; city in Elsinore Township, Allen County; altitude, 1,056 feet; population, 180	Iola.
Sawlog ; township in Hodgeman County; area, 72 square miles; population, 124.	
Sawlog ; creek, a right-hand branch of Pawnee River, in Ford and Hodgeman counties.	{ Dodge. Spearville. Ness City.
Sawmill ; creek, a right-hand tributary to Pawnee River, in Pawnee County.	{ Ness City. Larned.
Sawyer ; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Paxson Township, Pratt County; altitude, 1,914 feet.....	Pratt.
Saxman ; post village in Rice County.	
Scammon ; city in Mineral Township, Cherokee County, on St. Louis, Kansas City and Memphis Railway; population, 748 (1890).....	Joplin.
Scandia ; city in Scandia Township, Republic County, on Missouri Pacific and Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railways; altitude, 1,428 feet; population, 443	Concordia.
Scandia ; township in Republic County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,080.....	Concordia.
Scatter ; creek, a right-hand branch of Neosho River, in Allen and Woodson counties.	{ Iola. Fredonia.
Scatter ; creek, a small, right-hand tributary to Big Stranger Creek, in Jefferson County.....	Oskaloosa.
Schengen ; village in Lookout Township, Ellis County.....	Hays.
Schonholm ; station on Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe Railway, in Lincoln Township, Butler County	Eldorado.
School ; branch, a left-hand branch of Halderman Creek, in Greenwood County.....	Emporia.
School ; creek, a small, left-hand branch of Grouse Creek, in Cowley County.....	Burden.
School ; creek, a left-hand branch of Republican River, in Republic County	Concordia.
Schroyer ; post-office and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Elm Creek Township, Marshall County; altitude, 1,154 feet.....	Marysville.
Scipio ; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Anderson County.....	Garnett.

Atlas sheets.

Scott; western county; organized, 1886; area, 720 square miles; population, 1,045; county seat, Scott; mean magnetic declination, $11^{\circ} 20'$; rainfall, 20 inches; temperature, 54° .

The surface is an undulating, treeless plain. The elevation ranges from 2,900 to 3,100 feet. Little of the area is under cultivation. It is traversed by branches of the Missouri Pacific and the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Beaver	120	141
Isabel	80	93
Keystone	72	175
Lake	120	91
Michigan	128	75
Scott	80	311
Valley	120	159

Scott; city in Scott Township, county seat of Scott County, on Missouri Pacific Railway; altitude, 2,971 feet; population, 229 (1890). Atlas sheets.

Scott; township in Bourbon County; area, 75 square miles; population, 2,216..... Fort Scott.

Scott; township in Lincoln County; area, 36 square miles; population, 412..... Beloit.

Scott; township in Linn County; area, 64 square miles; population, 1,300..... Mound City.

Scott; township in Scott County; area, 80 square miles; population, 311.

Scott; branch, a small branch of Big Bull Creek, in Miami County..... Olathe.

Scott; creek, a small, left-hand tributary to Neosho River, in Coffey County..... Burlington.

Scott; creek, a right-hand branch of Big Stranger Creek, in Leavenworth and Jefferson counties..... Oskaloosa.

Scottsville; post village on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Mitchell County; altitude, 1,561 feet.

Scranton; city in Scranton Township, Osage County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; altitude, 1,105 feet; population, 1,240..... Burlingame.

Scranton; township in Osage County; area 36 square miles; population, 2,164..... Burlingame.

Scribner; creek, a left-hand branch of Republican River, in Washington County..... Washington.

Scull; creek, a left-hand branch of North Fork Solomon River, in Norton County..... Norton.

Seabrook; post village in Shawnee County.

Seaman; post village in Linn County.

Seapo; station on Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad, in Grant Township, Republic County..... Concordia.

Sedan; city in Sedan Township, county seat of Chautauqua County, on Missouri Pacific Railway; altitude, 838 feet; population, 1,119..... Sedan.

Atlas sheets.

- Sedan**; township in Chautauqua County; area, 48 square miles; population, 1,686 Sedan
- Sedgwick**; city in Sedgwick Township, Harvey County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; altitude, 1,377 feet; population, 612 Wichita.
- Sedgwick**; township in Harvey County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,234 Wichita.
- Sedgwick**; southern county; organized, 1870; area, 1,008 square miles; population, 37,836; county seat, Wichita; mean magnetic declination, 9° 30'; rainfall, 30 inches; temperature, 56°. { Cheney.
Wichita.
Caldwell.
Wellington.

The surface is an undulating, treeless plain, drained by Arkansas River, which flows southeast across the county; the elevation ranges from 1,200 to 1,500 feet; more than half the population of the county are in the city of Wichita (19,892). Aside from this city the county is agricultural, three-fourths of its area being under cultivation, mainly in corn, wheat, and oats. Wichita being a railway center of importance, the county is well supplied with these means of transportation, being traversed by branches of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific, the Missouri Pacific, the St. Louis and San Francisco, and the Wichita and Western railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Afton	36	398
Attica.....	36	799
Goddard.....		213
Delano	40	582
Eagle	36	610
Erie	36	248
Garden Plain	36	743
Grand River	36	410
Grant	36	655
Greeley	36	818
Mount Hope.....		278
Gypsum.....	50	664
Illinois.....	36	416
Kechi	36	810
Lincoln	36	553
Minneha	36	518
Morton	36	709
Cheney.....		314
Ninnescah	36	731
Clearwater		277
Ohio	36	498
Park	36	813
Payne.....	36	631
Rockford	39	1,004
Mulvane		199
Derby.....		(1895) 257
Salem	32	671
Sherman	36	806
Union	36	812
Colwich		186
Valley Center	36	927
Valley Center		319
Viola	36	454
Waco	56	1,025
Wichita	34	20,531
Wichita		19,892

Atlas sheets.

- Sedowa**; post village in Sedgwick County.
- Seely**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Ninnescah Township, Cowley County; altitude, 1,171 feet. Wellington.
- Sego**; post village in Reno County.
- Seguin**; post village in Sheridan County.
- Selden**; post village on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Sheridan County; altitude, 2,834 feet.
- Selkirk**; post village in Wichita County; altitude, 3,438 feet.
- Seller**; creek, a right-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Russell County Russell.
- Selma**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Anderson County; altitude, 1,073 feet. Garnett.
- Seneca**; city in Richmond Township, county seat of Nemaha County, on St. Joseph and Grand Island Railway; altitude, 1,151 feet; population, 1,927. Seneca.
- Sevenmile**; creek, a small branch of Missouri River, in Leavenworth County. Kansas City.
- Sevenmile**; creek, a left-hand branch of Kansas River, in Riley County Junction City.
- Seventysix**; Township in Sumner County; area, 36 square miles; population, 489. Wellington.
- Severance**; city in Wolf River Township, Doniphan County, on St. Joseph and Grand Island Railway; altitude, 899 feet; population, 482. Atchison.
- Severy**; city in Twin Groves Township, Greenwood County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and St. Louis and San Francisco railways; altitude, 1,104 feet; population, 366. Eureka.
- Seward**; southwestern county; organized, 1886; area, 648 square miles; population, 688; county seat, Liberal; mean magnetic declination, 10° 25'; rainfall, 20 inches; temperature, 56°.

The surface is an undulating, treeless plain, drained by Cimarron River, which crosses the county from northwest to southeast. Little of the area is under cultivation. The county is crossed by a branch of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Cimarron	108	38
Fargo	117	139
Garfield	108	14
Liberal	99	377
Seward	108	44
Springfield	108	76

- Seward**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Seward Township, Stafford County; altitude, 1,917 feet. Atlas sheets. Great Bend.
- Seward**; township in Seward County; area, 108 square miles; population, 44.
- Seward**; township in Stafford County; area, 72 square miles; population, 571. Great Bend.
- Sexton**; post village in Eagle Township, Barber County. Medicine Lodge.
- Shady Bend**; post-office and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Colorado Township, Lincoln County; altitude, 1,348 feet. Beloit.

Atlas sheets.

- Shaffer**; post village in Rush County.
- Shaffer**; creek, a left-hand branch of Diamond Creek, in Chase County. { Cottonwood Falls.
Parkerville.
- Shanghai**; creek, a left-hand branch of Grant Creek, in Chautauqua County..... Sedan.
- Shannon**; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Atchison County; altitude, 1,105 feet Atchison.
- Shannon**; township in Atchison County; area, 56 square miles; population, 1,797..... Atchison.
- Shannon**; township in Pottawatomie County; area, 32 square miles; population, 542. { Wamego.
Junction City.
- Sharon**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Sharon Township, Barber County; altitude, 1,456 feet Anthony.
- Sharon**; township in Barber County; area, 72 square miles; population, 434..... Anthony.
- Sharon Springs**; city in Sharon Springs Township, county seat of Wallace County, on Union Pacific Railway; altitude, 3,440 feet; population, 178 (1890).
- Sharon Springs**; township in Wallace County; area, 135 square miles; population, 410.
- Sharpe**; post village in Coffey County; altitude, 1,169 feet.
- Sharps Creek**; post village in McPherson County.
- Sharps**; creek, a right-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Rice and McPherson counties. { Hutchinson.
Salina.
- Shaw**; post village in Neosho County; altitude, 904 feet.
- Shawnee**; eastern county; organized, 1855; area, 558 square miles; population, 47,461; county seat, Topeka; mean magnetic declination, 10° 20'; rainfall, 32 inches; temperature, 53°. { Topeka.
Burlingame.

The surface is a plain, somewhat eroded by streams. It is drained by Kansas River, which flows from west to east across the county. The area is treeless except in the stream valleys. The elevation ranges from 900 to 1,200 feet. Two-thirds the population of the county are in Topeka. Aside from that it is an agricultural county, three-fourths of its area being cultivated, mainly in corn. It is traversed by branches of the Union Pacific, the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific, and the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways. Some coal is mined within the county.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Auburn	56	974
Dover	54	1, 119
Menoken	47	738
Mission	42	1, 011
Monmouth	56	1, 325
Rossville	46	1, 537
Rossville		(1895) 559
Silver Lake	57	714
Silver Lake		360
Soldier	73	1, 538
Tecumseh	36	1, 046
Topeka	40	5, 174
Williamsport	42	673
Topeka		31, 612

Atlas sheets.

Shawnee ; post village in Shawnee Township, Johnson County, on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis Railway; altitude, 923 feet.....	Kansas City.
Shawnee ; township in Cherokee County; area, 36 square miles; population, 797	Joplin.
Shawnee ; township in Johnson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 2,171.	{ Olathe. Kansas City.
Shawnee ; township in Wyandotte County; area, 23 square miles; population, 2,305.....	Kansas City.
Shawnee ; creek, a right-hand branch of Spring River, in Cherokee County	Joplin.
Shaw ; creek, a small right-hand branch of Mulberry Creek, in Saline County	Salina.
Shell Rock ; township in Greenwood County; area, 54 square miles; population, 644.	{ Emporia. Burlington.
Shellrock ; creek, a left-hand branch of Little Beaver Creek, in Cowley County.....	Burden.
Shelter ; creek, a right-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Rush County	Hays.
Sherdahl ; post village in Republic County.	
Sheridan ; northwestern county; organized, 1880; area, 900 square miles; population, 2,789; county seat, Hoxie; mean magnetic declination, 11° 40'; rainfall, 20 inches; temperature, 53°.	

The surface is an undulating, treeless plain, drained by South Fork of Solomon River. The elevation ranges from 2,200 to 2,900 feet. A small part of the county only is under cultivation. It is crossed by a branch of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Adell	54	236
Bloomfield	36	124
Bow Creek	72	226
Kenneth	36	315
Hoxie .....	.....	211
Logan	72	241
Parnell	72	267
Prairie Dog	36	157
Saline	144	205
Sheridan	54	303
Solomon	108	294
Spring Brook	108	118
Union	36	151
Valley	72	152

Atlas sheets.

Sheridan ; township in Cherokee County; area, 63 square miles; population, 1,425.	{ Joplin. Parsons.
Sheridan ; township in Cowley County; area, 36 square miles; population, 466.....	Burden.
Sheridan ; township in Crawford County; area, 72 square miles; population, 3,382.....	Joplin.
Sheridan ; township in Grant County; area, 108 square miles; population, 19.	
Sheridan ; township in Linn County; area, 45 square miles; population, 1,471.....	Mound City.

Atlas sheets.

- Sheridan**; township in Ottawa County; area, 36 square miles; population, 923 Minneapolis.
- Sheridan**; township in Sheridan County; area, 54 square miles; population, 303.
- Sheridan**; township in Washington County; area, 36 square miles; population, 675 Washington.
- Sherlock**; station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Sherlock Township, Finney County; altitude, 2,885 feet.. Garden.
- Sherlock**; township in Finney County; area, 162 square miles; population, 429 Garden.
- Sherman**; post village in Cherokee County.
- Sherman**; township in Clay County; area, 30 square miles; population, 858 { Clay Center.
Washington.
- Sherman**; township in Crawford County; area, 72 square miles; population, 1,366 Fort Scott.
- Sherman**; township in Decatur County; area, 36 square miles; population, 270.
- Sherman**; northwestern county; organized, 1886; area, 1,080 square miles; population, 4,081. County seat, Goodland; mean magnetic declination, $11^{\circ} 30'$; rainfall, 15 inches; temperature, 53° .

The surface is an undulating, treeless plain, drained by the forks of Sappa Creek and by Beaver Creek. The elevation ranges from 3,300 to 3,900 feet. Little of its area is crossed by a branch of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Grant	144	450
Iowa	108	111
Itasca	36	1,161
Goodland		1,016
Llanos	72	224
Lincoln	72	246
Logan	54	266
McPherson	72	179
Shermanville	72	139
Smoky	126	392
State Line	72	218
Union	54	161
Voltaire	144	368
Washington	54	166

Atlas sheets.

- Sherman**; township in Dickinson County; area, 30 square miles; population, 478 Clay Center.
- Sherman**; township in Ellsworth County; area, 36 square miles; population, 394 Ellsworth.
- Sherman**; township in Grant County; area, 108 square miles; population, 132.
- Sherman**; township in Leavenworth County; area, 42 square miles; population, 1,381. { Oskaloosa.
Kansas City.
Lawrence.
Olathe.
- Sherman**; township in Ottawa County; area, 36 square miles; population, 419. { Minneapolis.
Clay Center.
- Sherman**; township in Pottawatomie County; area, 36 square miles; population, 506 Wamego.

Atlas sheets.

Sherman ; township in Riley County; area, 30 square miles; population, 568	Junction City.
Sherman ; township in Sedgwick County; area, 36 square miles; population, 806	Cheney.
Sherman ; township in Washington County; area, 36 square miles; population, 825	Washington.
Shermanville ; township in Sherman County; area, 72 square miles; population, 139.	
Sherwin Junction ; post village in Cherokee County.	
Sherwood ; post village in Smith County.	
Shibboleth ; post village in Decatur County.	
Shields ; post village on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Lane County; altitude, 2,779 feet.	
Shiloh ; township in Neosho County; area, 48 square miles; population, 887.	{ Parsons. Independence.
Shimer ; township in Comanche County; area, 87 square miles; population, 56	Coldwater.
Shirley ; township in Cloud County; area, 44 square miles; population, 971	Concordia.
Shoal ; creek, a left-hand branch of Spring River, in Cherokee County, Kans., and Jasper County, Mo.	Joplin.
Shockey ; post village in Grant County.	
Shonganunga ; creek, a right-hand branch of Kansas River, in Shawnee County	Topeka.
Shore ; creek, a left-hand branch of Chikaskia River, in Sumner County	Caldwell.
Shorey ; post village in Shawnee County.	
Short ; creek, a left-hand branch of Spring River, in Cherokee County, Kans., and Jasper County, Mo.	Joplin.
Short ; creek, a right-hand branch of East Branch (of Neosho River), in Morris County	Parkerville.
Short ; creek, a right-hand branch of East Fork of Neosho River, in Morris County	Parkerville.
Short ; creek, a left-hand tributary of Arkansas River, in Sumner County	Wellington.
Sibley ; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Wakarusa Township, Douglas County; altitude, 819 feet	Lawrence.
Sibley ; township in Cloud County; area, 33 square miles; population, 611	Concordia.
Sidney ; village in Franklin Township, Ness County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; altitude, 2,794 feet	Ness.
Silica ; post village on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Rice County; altitude, 1,786 feet.	
Silver ; creek, a left-hand branch of Cottonwood River, in Chase County	Cottonwood Falls.
Silver ; creek, a right-hand branch of Grouse Creek, in Cowley County	Burden.
Silver ; creek, a right-hand tributary to Missouri River.	
Silver ; creek, a left-hand branch of Bluff Creek, in Harper County	Anthony.
Silver ; creek, a left-hand branch of Onion Creek, in Montgomery County	Independence.
Silver ; creek, a right-hand branch of North Fork of Ninescah River, in Reno County	Kingman.
Silver ; creek, a right-hand branch of Nihnescah River, in Sumner County	Wellington.

Atlas sheets.

Silver Brook ; creek, a left-hand branch of Chikaskia River, in Sumner County	Caldwell.
Silver Creek ; township in Cowley County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,036	Burden.
Silver Creek ; township in Harper County; area, 36 square miles; population, 449	Caldwell.
Silverdale ; post village in Cowley County.	
Silverdale ; township in Cowley County; area, 54 square miles; population, 532	Burden.
Silver Lake ; city in Silver Lake Township, Shawnee County, on Union Pacific Railway; altitude, 913 feet; population, 360	Topeka.
Silver Lake ; township in Shawnee County; area, 57 square miles; population, 714	Topeka.
Simmon ; creek, a left-hand branch of Cottonwood River, in Chase County	Cottonwood Falls.
Simpson ; post village and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Logan Township, Mitchell County	Minneapolis.
Sinclair ; township in Jewell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 562.	{ Mankato. Concordia.
Sinn ; township in Wichita County; area, 72 square miles; population, 155.	
Sitka ; station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Sitka Township, Clark County; altitude, 1,879 feet	Ashland.
Sitka ; township in Clark County; area, 80 square miles; population, 84	Ashland.
Sixmile ; creek, a left-hand branch of Diamond Creek, in Chase and Morris counties.	{ Cottonwood Falls. Parkerville.
Sixmile ; creek, a tributary to Big Bull Creek, in Miami County	Olathe.
Sixmile ; creek, a left-hand branch of Wakarusa Creek, in Shawnee County	Burlingame.
Skiddy ; station on Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railway, in Rolling Prairie Township, Morris County; altitude, 1,222 feet.	Parkerville.
Skull ; creek, a left-hand branch of Grouse Creek, in Cowley County	Burden.
Skunk ; creek, a right-hand branch of South Fork of Solomon River, in Graham County	Hill.
Slate ; post village in Rooks County.	
Slate ; creek, a tributary of West Creek, in Greenwood County.	{ Eureka. Emporia.
Slate ; creek, a right-hand branch of Arkansas River, in Sumner County.	{ Wellington. Caldwell.
Slough ; creek, a left-hand branch of Neosho River, in Morris County	Parkerville.
Smith ; northern county; organized, 1872; area, 900 square miles; population, 13,280; county seat, Smith Center; mean magnetic declination, 11° 05'; rainfall, 24 inches; temperature, 52°.	{ Phillipsburg. Smith Center.

The surface is a high, rolling, treeless plain, intersected by the valley of the North Fork of Solomon River. The elevation ranges from 1,500 to 2,100 feet. It is an agricultural county, three-fifths of its area being under cultivation, mainly in corn. It is crossed by branches of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific and the Missouri Pacific railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
Banner	<i>Sq. miles.</i> 36	737
Gaylord		253
Beaver	36	368
Blaine	36	623
Cedar	36	694
Kensington		219
Center	36	1, 096
Smith Center		728
Cora	36	515
Crystal Plains	36	514
Dor	36	266
Garfield	36	323
German	36	449
Harlan	36	454
Harvey	36	583
Houston	36	350
Lane	36	605
Lincoln	36	390
Logan	36	563
Martin	36	515
Oak	36	1, 034
Lebanon		338
Pawnee	36	405
Pleasant	36	512
Swan	36	455
Washington	36	430
Webster	36	426
White Rock	36	545
Valley	36	428

Smith; township in Thomas County; area, 36 square miles; population, 191. Atlas sheets.

Smith; branch, a small branch of Big Bull Creek, in Miami
County Olathe.

Smith; creek, a right-hand branch of Dragon Creek, in Osage
County Burlingame.

Smith Center; city in Center Township, county seat of Smith County, on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway; magnetic declination, $11^{\circ}20'$; altitude, 1,800 feet; population, 728 Smith Center.

Smoky; township in Sherman County; area, 126 square miles; population, 392.

Smoky Hill; township in Ellis County; area, 81 square miles; population, 163. { Ellis.
{ Hays.

Smoky Hill; township in Geary County; area, 70 square miles; population, 6,516. { Parkerville.
Junction City.

Smoky Hill; township in McPherson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 2,078..... Salina.

Smoky Hill; township in Saline County; area, 40 square miles; population, 6,028..... Salina.

Smoky Hill Buttes; hills in Smoky Hill and Falun townships, Saline County; altitude, 1,580 feet..... Salina.

Smoky Hill; river, the southern of the two main forks of Kansas River. It heads in eastern Colorado and flows in a generally eastern direction across Wallace, Logan, Gove, Trego, Ellis, Russell, Ellsworth, Saline, and Dickinson counties to its junction with Republican River at Junction City; length, 463 miles.

Atlas sheets.

Smoky View ; township in Saline County; area, 35 square miles; population, 1,040	Salina.
Smolan ; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Smolan Township, Saline County; altitude, 1,276 feet....	Salina.
Smolan ; township in Saline County; area, 30 square miles; population, 639	Salina.
Smoot ; creek, a left-hand branch of South Fork of Ninnescah River, in Kingman County.	{ Cheney. Kingman.
Snake ; creek, a right-hand branch of Cimarron River, in Clark County	Ashland.
Snake ; creek, a right-hand branch of Verdigris River, in Wilson County	Fredonia.
Snokomo ; post village in Wabaunsee County.	
Snokomo ; creek, a right-hand branch of Mill Creek, in Wabaunsee County.	{ Eskridge. Wamego.
Snow ; creek, flows south from Independence sheet into the Territory.	{ Parsons. Independence.
Snyder ; post village in Ford County.	
Snyder ; creek, a right-hand branch of Slate Creek, in Sumner County	Wellington.
Sodville ; township in Ford County; area, 36 square miles; population, 76.	{ Spearville. Ashland.
Soldier ; city in Soldier Township, Jackson County, on Union Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,185 feet; population, 257.....	Hiawatha.
Soldier ; township in Jackson County; area, 42 square miles; population, 1,066.	{ Hiawatha. Seneca. Wamego. Topeka.
Soldier ; township in Shawnee County; area, 73 square miles; population, 1,538	Topeka.
Soldier ; creek, a right-hand branch of Dragon Creek, in Osage and Wabaunsee counties	Burlingame.
Soldier Cap Mound ; hill in Washington Township, Saline County	Salina.
Solomon ; city in Lincoln Township, Dickinson County, on Union Pacific, Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, and Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railways; population, 830; altitude, 1,171 feet	Abilene.
Solomon ; township in Cloud County; area, 54 square miles; population, 1,238	Minneapolis.
Solomon ; township in Graham County; area, 55 square miles; population, 218.	Hill.
Solomon ; township in Norton County; area, 36 square miles; population, 309.	Norton.
Solomon ; township in Phillips County; area, 36 square miles; population, 452	Phillipsburg.
Solomon ; township in Saline County; area, 36 square miles; population, 493.	Abilene.
Solomon ; township in Sheridan County; area, 108 square miles; population, 294.	
Solomon ; river, a large branch of Smoky Hill River. It heads in the northwestern part of the State and flows at first in a direction slightly north of east, and swinging around to a southeasterly curve, joins Smoky Hill River at Solomon City.	{ Abilene. Salina. Minneapolis. Beloit.

Atlas sheets.

Solomon Rapids ; post-office and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Solomon Rapids Township, Mitchell County; altitude, 1,393 feet	Beloit.
Solomon Rapids ; township in Mitchell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 502.	{ Beloit. Mankato.
Somerset ; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Middle Creek Township, Miami County	Olathe.
South ; branch, fork of Otter Creek, in Greenwood County....	Eureka.
South ; branch, right-hand tributary to Eagle Creek, in Lyon County	Emporia.
South ; branch, a right-hand branch of Mission Creek, in Wabaunsee County	Eskridge.
South ; fork, a right-hand branch of Big Sugar Creek, in Linn County	Mound City.
South ; fork, a left-hand branch of Black Vermilion River, in Marshall County.....	Seneca.
South Bend ; township in Barton County; area, 36 square miles; population, 326	Great Bend.
South Branch Spillman ; creek, right fork of Spillman Creek, in Lincoln County	Beloit.
South Cedar ; post village in Jackson County.	
South Cottonwood ; river, a right-hand branch of Cottonwood River, in Marion County	Newton.
South Fork of Cottonwood ; a right-hand branch of Cottonwood River, in Chase County.	{ Cottonwood Falls. Emporia.
South Fork of Marmaton ; a right-hand branch of Marmaton River, in Bourbon County	Fort Scott.
South Fork of Ninnescah ; in Sedgwick, Kingman, and Pratt counties.	{ Cheney. Kingman. Pratt.
South Fork of Solomon ; a right-hand branch of Solomon River, in Sheridan, Graham, Rooks, Osborne, and Mitchell counties.	{ Hill. Plainville. Osborne. Beloit.
South Haven ; city in South Haven Township, Sumner County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, and St. Louis and San Francisco railways; altitude, 1,123 feet; population, 273	Wellington.
South Haven ; township in Sumner County; area, 54 square miles; population, 1,084	Wellington.
South Hutchinson ; city in Reno Township, Reno County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific, and Missouri Pacific railways; population, 321 (1890)	Hutchinson.
South Mound ; post-office and station on Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railway, in Lincoln Township, Neosho County; altitude, 989 feet	Parsons.
South Owl ; creek, a right-hand branch of Owl Creek, in Woodson County	Fredonia.
South Roscoe ; township in Hodgeman County; area, 72 square miles; population, 85.	
South Salem ; township in Greenwood County; area, —; population, 514.	
South Sharp ; creek, a right-hand branch of Sharp Creek, in McPherson County.....	Hutchinson.
South Sharps Creek ; township in McPherson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 430.	{ Salina. Hutchinson.

Atlas sheets.

Southside; post village in Wyandotte County.**Southside**; township in Kearney County; area, 164 square miles; population, 200.**Sparta**; post village in McPherson County.**Spearville**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Spearville Township, Ford County; altitude, 2,458

Spearville.

Spearville; township in Ford County; area, 185 square miles; population, 498

Spearville.

Speed; post village in Phillips County.**Spillman**; creek, a left-hand branch of Saline River, in Lincoln County

Beloit.

Spivey; city in Chikaskia Township, Kingman County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; population 205 (1890); altitude, 1,498 feet.**Spring**; township in Butler County; area, 36 square miles; population, 626

Eldorado.

Spring; township in Harper County; area, 54 square miles; population, 366.{ Anthony.
Caldwell.**Spring**; branch, a left-hand branch of Bluff Creek, in Harper County

Caldwell.

Spring; creek, a right-hand branch of Grasshopper Creek, in Atchison, Jackson, and Nemaha counties

Hiawatha.

Spring; creek, a small, right-hand branch of Big Stranger Creek, in Atchison County

Oskaloosa.

Spring; creek, a left-hand branch of Walnut Creek, in Brown County

Hiawatha.

Spring; creek, a right-hand branch of Cottonwood River, in Chase County

Emporia.

Spring; creek, a small, right-hand branch of Cottonwood River, in Chase County

Cottonwood Falls.

Spring; creek, a left-hand branch of Big Cana Creek, in Chautauqua County

Sedan.

Spring; creek, a left-hand branch of Middle Cana Creek, in Chautauqua County

Sedan.

Spring; creek, a branch of Day Creek, tributary to Cimarron River, in Clark County

Ashland.

Spring; creek, a small, left-hand branch of Neosho River, in Coffey and Woodson counties

Burlington.

Spring; creek, a left-hand tributary of Arkansas River, in Cowley County

Wellington.

Spring; creek, a right-hand branch of Walnut River, in Cowley County

Wellington.

Spring; creek, a left-hand branch of Walnut River, in Cowley County

Wellington.

Spring; creek, a right-hand branch of Wakarusa Creek, in Douglas County

Lawrence.

Spring; creek, a left-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Ellsworth County

Ellsworth.

Spring; creek, a right-hand branch of Fall River, in Greenwood County

Eureka.

Spring; creek, a left-hand branch of Bluff Creek, in Harper County

Anthony.

Atlas sheets.

Spring ; creek, a right-hand branch of Chikaskia River, in Harper County	Caldwell.
Spring ; creek, a right-hand tributary to Pawnee River, in Hodgeman County	Ness City.
Spring ; creek, a left-hand tributary to Grasshopper Creek, in Jefferson County	Oskaloosa.
Spring ; creek, a left-hand branch of Smoot Creek, in Kingman and Reno counties	Cheney.
Spring ; creek, a right-hand branch of Bullfoot Creek, in Lincoln County	Ellsworth.
Spring ; creek, a right-hand branch of Doyle Creek, in Marion County	Cottonwood Falls.
Spring ; creek, a left-hand branch of Big Blue River, in Marshall County	Marysville.
Spring ; creek, a right-hand branch of Onion Creek, in Montgomery County	Independence.
Spring ; creek, a left-hand tributary to Verdigris River, in Montgomery County	Independence.
Spring ; creek, a right-hand branch of Four Mile Creek, in Morris County	Parkerville.
Spring ; creek, a left-hand branch of Deer Creek, in Phillips County	Phillipsburg.
Spring ; creek, a right-hand branch of Mulberry Creek and tributary to Saline River, in Saline County	Salina.
Spring ; creek, a left-hand branch of Arkansas River, in Sedgwick County	Wichita.
Spring ; creek, a left-hand branch of North Fork of Ninescah River, in Sedgwick County	Cheney.
Spring ; creek, a left-hand branch of Ninescah River, in Sedgwick County	Cheney.
Spring ; creek, a right-hand branch of Four Mile Creek and tributary to Walnut River, in Sedgwick County	Wichita.
Spring ; creek, a left-hand tributary to Ninescah River, in Sedgwick County	{ Wellington. { Wichita.
Spring ; creek, a left-hand branch of Oak Creek, in Smith County	Smith Center.
Spring ; creek, a left-hand branch of Chikaskia River, in Sumner County	Caldwell.
Spring ; creek, a left-hand tributary to Fall Creek, in Sumner County	Caldwell.
Spring ; creek, a left-hand branch of Chikaskia River, in Sumner County	Caldwell.
Spring ; creek, a right-hand branch of Ninescah River, in Sumner County	Wellington.
Spring ; creek, a left-hand tributary of Slate Creek, in Sumner County	Wellington.
Spring ; creek, a left-hand branch of Middle Shoo Fly Creek, in Sumner County	Wellington.
Spring ; creek, a right-hand branch of Saline River, in Trego County	Hill.
Spring ; creek, a left-hand branch of West Branch Mill Creek, in Wabaunsee County	Eskridge.
Spring ; creek, a left-hand branch of Mill Creek, in Washington County	Washington.

Atlas sheets.

- Spring**; creek, a small, left-hand branch of Kansas River, in Wyandotte County; length, 3 miles Kansas City.
- Spring Brook**; township in Sheridan County; area, 108 square miles; population, 118.
- Spring Creek**; post village in Chautauqua County.
- Spring Creek**; township in Coffey County; area, 35 square miles; population, 587 Burlington.
- Spring Creek**; township in Cowley County; area, 45 square miles; population, 454 Burden.
- Spring Creek**; township in Greenwood County; area, 54 square miles; population, 446. { Eureka.
Eldorado.
- Spring Creek**; township in Lane County; area, 80 square miles; population, 135.
- Spring Creek**; township in Pottawatomie County; area, 40 square miles; population, 390. { Marysville.
Seneca.
Junction City.
Wamego.
- Spring Creek**; township in Saline County; area, 72 square miles; population, 632 Salina.
- Spring**; river, a left-hand branch of Neosho River. It heads in Jasper County, Mo., and runs through Cherokee County, Kans., into Indian Territory to its mouth Joplin.
- Springdale**; post village on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Leavenworth County; altitude, 1,034 feet.
- Springdale**; township in Sumner County; area, 36 square miles; population, 474 Caldwell.
- Springfield**; station on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific and Union Pacific railways, in Center Township, Clay County.. Clay Center.
- Springfield**; post village in Seward County.
- Springfield**; township in Seward County; area, 108 square miles; population, 76.
- Spring Hill**; city in Spring Hill Township, Johnson County, on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis Railway; altitude, 1,030 feet; population, 671 Olathe.
- Spring Hill**; township in Johnson County; area, 30 square miles; population, 1,329 Olathe.
- Springs**; post village in Brown County.
- Springside**; post-office in Spring Creek Township, Pottawatomie County Marysville.
- Springvale**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Springvale Township, Pratt County; altitude, 1,952 feet Pratt.
- Springvale**; township in Pratt County; area, 36 square miles; population, 151. { Kinsley.
Pratt.
Medicine Lodge.
Coldwater.
- Spring Valley**; post-office in Meridian Township, McPherson County Newton.
- Spring Valley**; township in Cherokee County; area, 51 square miles; population, 3,117.
- Spring Valley**; township in McPherson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 702 Newton.
- Squaw**; creek, a branch of Wolf Creek; length five miles; in Doniphan and Brown counties Atchison.

Atlas sheets.

Stafford; central county; organized, 1879; area, 792 square miles; population, 8,052; county seat, St. John; mean magnetic declination, $9^{\circ} 35'$; rainfall, 25 inches; temperature, 54° .

Larned.
Great Bend.
Kinsley.
Pratt.

The surface is a treeless plain, largely covered with sand hills. The elevation ranges from 1,800 to 2,100 feet. About half its area is under cultivation, mainly in corn and wheat. It is traversed by branches of the Missouri Pacific and the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Albano.....	36	263
Byron.....	36	351
Clearcreek.....	36	197
Cleveland.....	36	190
Cooper.....	72	585
Douglas.....	36	209
Fairview.....	36	436
Farmington.....	36	363
Macksville.....	-----	147
Hayes.....	36	350
Lincoln.....	36	289
Ohio.....	36	429
Putnam.....	72	268
Richland.....	36	297
Rose Valley.....	36	330
Seward.....	72	571
St. John.....	36	1,080
St. John.....	-----	702
Stafford.....	36	916
Stafford.....	-----	585
Union.....	36	471
York.....	36	457

Stafford; city in Stafford Township, Stafford County, on Missouri Pacific and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways; altitude, 1,865 feet; population, 585.....

Atlas sheets.

Pratt.

Stafford; township in Stafford County; area, 36 square miles; population, 916.....

Pratt.

Stag; creek, a left-hand branch of Gypsum Creek, in Saline County.

Abilene.
Salina.

Standish; post village in Leavenworth County.

Stanley; post-office and railway station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Oxford Township, Johnson County; altitude, 975 feet.....

Olathe.

Stanton; southwestern county; organized, 1887; area, 672 square miles; population, 471; county seat, Johnson; mean magnetic declination, 11° ; rainfall, 15 inches; temperature, 55° .

Albany.
Vilas.

The surface is an undulating, treeless plain. Little of its area is under cultivation.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Borders	126	25
Falkenstein	126	45
Liverpool	72	109
Mitchell	72	58
Roanoke	72	47
Robinson	72	89
Stanton	144	98

Stanton; post village in Miami County.

Atlas sheets.

Stanton; township in Linn County; area, 30 square miles; population, 630

Mound City.

Stanton; township in Ottawa County; area, 36 square miles; population, 470

Minneapolis.

Stanton; township in Miami County; area, 44 square miles; population, 908.

Olathe.

Lawrence.

Stanton; township in Stanton County; area, 144 square miles; population, 98.

Staples; post village in Kiowa County.

Star; post village in Greenwood County.

Star; township in Coffey County; area, 34 square miles; population, 692

Burlington.

Stark; post village on Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railway, in Neosho County; altitude, 1,040 feet.

Starr; township in Cloud County; area, 36 square miles; population, 860

Clay Center.

Starvale; post village in Cherokee County.

State Line; township in Sherman County; area, 72 square miles; population, 218.

Sterling; city in Sterling Township, Rice County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; altitude, 1,644 feet; population, 1,932

Lyons.

Sterling; township in Hodgeman County; area, 144 square miles; population, 354.

Spearville.

Ness City.

Sterling; township in Rice County; area, 58 square miles; population, 2,764

Lyons.

Sternerton; a hamlet in Louisburg Township, Montgomery County

Independence.

Steuben; post village in Jewell County.

Stevens; southwestern county; organized, 1886; area, 729 square miles; population, 688; county seat, Hugoton; mean magnetic declination, 11° 35'; rainfall, 18 inches; temperature, 56°.

The surface is an undulating, treeless plain, drained by Cimarron River and its tributaries. Little of its area is under cultivation.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Center	54	78
Cleveland	81	69
Dermot	81	44
Harmony	54	102
Lafayette	81	76
Lincoln	54	70
Moscow	108	65
Niagara	81	29
Voorhees	81	81
Woodsdale	54	74

- Stewart**; creek, a right-hand branch of Walnut River, in Atlas sheets.
Cowley County Wellington.
- Stillman**; branch (named Switzler Creek on Eskridge sheet); { Emporia.
a right-hand branch of Dows Creek, in Lyon County. { Eskridge.
- Stilwell**; post village in Johnson County.
- Stippville**; post village and station on Kansas City, Fort Scott
and Memphis Railway, in Mineral Township, Cherokee
County Joplin.
- Stitt**; post village in Dickinson County.
- Stockdale**; post-office and station on Blue Valley and Manhat-
tan Railway, in Grant Township, Riley County; altitude,
1,029 feet Junction City.
- Stockholm**; post village in Wallace County.
- Stockholm**; township in Wallace County; area, 72 square
miles; population, 161.
- Stockton**; city in Stockton Township, county seat of Rooks
County, on Missouri Pacific Railway; magnetic declination,
10° 55'; altitude, 1,775 feet; population, 736 Plainville.
- Stockton**; township in Rooks County; area, 36 square miles;
population, 948 Plainville.
- Stohrville**; township in Harper County; area, 81 square miles;
population, 669 Caldwell.
- Stonehouse**; creek, a left-hand branch of Kansas River, in
Jefferson County Oskaloosa.
- Stotler**; post village in Lyon County.
- Stowbridge**; creek, a right-hand branch of Wakarusa Creek,
in Osage and Shawnee counties Burlingame.
- Stowell**; post village in Hamilton County.
- Straight**; creek, a right-hand branch of Spring Creek, in Jack-
son County Hiawatha.
- Straight**; creek, a left-hand tributary to Vermilion River, in
Pottawatomie County Seneca.
- Straight Creek**; post village on Chicago, Rock Island and Pa-
cific Railway, in Jackson County; altitude, 996 feet.
- Straight Creek**; township in Jackson County; area, 36 square { Hiawatha.
miles; population, 679. { Topeka.
- Stranger**; village and railway station in Sherman Township,
Leavenworth County Oskaloosa.
- Stranger**; township in Leavenworth County; area, 50 square { Oskaloosa.
miles; population, 942. { Kansas City.
- Strawberry**; post village in Washington County.

Atlas sheets.

- Strawberry**; township in Washington County; area, 36 square miles; population, 635. Washington.
- Strawn**; post-office on Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railway, in Pleasant Township, Coffey County; altitude, 1,043 feet.... Burlington.
- Strong**; city in Falls Township, Chase County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; altitude, 1,181 feet; population, 976 Cottonwood Falls.
- Stuart**; post village in Smith County.
- Stub**; creek, a left-hand branch of Iowa Creek, and tributary to Mill Creek, in Washington County Washington.
- Studley**; post village in Sheridan County.
- Stuttgart**; post village and station on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Mound Township, Phillips County; altitude, 2,000 feet Phillipsburg.
- Stuyvesant**; post village in Osborne County.
- Success**; post-office in Fairview Township, Russell County.... Russell.
- Sugar Creek**; township in Miami County; area, 45 square miles; population, 901. { Olathe.
Mound City.
- Sugar**; creek, a left-hand branch of Osage River, in Miami and Linn counties. Mound City.
- Sugarloaf**; post village in Rooks County.
- Sugarloaf**; township in Rooks County; area, 36 square miles; population, 116. { Phillipsburg.
Plainville.
- Sugarvale**; post village in Anderson County Garnett.
- Sullivan**; township in Grant County; area, 108 square miles; population, 78.
- Sulphur**; creek, a right-hand branch of Coon Creek, in Washington County Marysville.
- Sumner**; southern county; organized, 1871; area, 1,188 square miles; population, 22,476; county seat, Wellington; mean magnetic declination, 9° 40'; rainfall, 30 inches; temperature, 57°. { Caldwell.
Wellington.

The surface is a rolling, treeless plain, drained by Arkansas and Chikaskia rivers and their tributaries. The elevation ranges from 1,100 to 1,500 feet. The county is agricultural, nearly four-fifths of its area being under cultivation, mainly in wheat and corn. It is traversed by branches of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, the Missouri Pacific, and the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railways. Besides Wellington it contains several small cities, Caldwell, Belle Plaine, Conway Springs, Oxford, and others. The total population in chartered cities is 8,052.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Avon.....	36	359
Belleplaine.....	43	1,185
Belleplaine.....		512
Bluff.....	54	469
Caldwell.....	54	1,504
Caldwell.....		991
Chikaskia.....	36	305
Conway.....	36	1,047
Conway Springs.....		521
Creek.....	36	372

Township and cities	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Dixon.....	36	742
Argonia.....		326
Downs.....	36	536
Eden.....	36	435
Falls.....	54	728
Gore.....	30	882
Mulvane.....		340
Green.....	36	441
Guelph.....	54	666
Harmon.....	30	484
Illinois.....	36	424
Jackson.....	36	491
London.....	42	638
Morris.....	36	330
Osborn.....	36	485
Oxford.....	36	1,001
Oxford.....		463
Palestine.....	30	537
Ryan.....	36	713
Seventy-six.....	36	489
South Haven.....	54	1,084
Hunnewell.....		116
South Haven.....		273
Springdale.....	36	474
Summer.....	36	414
Valverde.....	36	502
Walton.....	54	809
Geuda Springs.....		114
Wellington.....	36	3,930
Wellington.....		3,375

- Summerfield**; city in St. Bridget Township, Marshall County, on Kansas City and Northern Railway; altitude, 1,526 feet; population, 374. Atlas sheets.
- Summers**; township in Thomas County; area, 144 square miles; population, 278.
- Summit**; station on Union Pacific Railway, in Stranger Township, Leavenworth County Oskaloosa.
- Summit**; township in Chautauqua County; area, 56 square miles; population, 698 Sedan.
- Summit**; township in Cloud County; area, 54 square miles; population, 724. { Minneapolis.
Concordia.
- Summit**; township in Decatur County; area, 36 square miles; population, 302.
- Summit**; township in Marion County; area, 36 square miles; population, 476. { Newton.
Cottonwood Falls.
- Summit**; township in Saline County; area, 36 square miles; population, 176 Salina.
- Sumner**; township in Osborne County; area, 54 square miles; population, 756. { Osborne.
Plainville.
- Sumner**; township in Phillips County; area, 36 square miles; population, 428 Phillipsburg.
- Sumner**; township in Reno County; area, 42 square miles; population, 423 Cheney.
- Sumner**; township in Sumner County; area, 36 square miles; population, 414. { Caldwell.
Wellington.
- Sumner**; township in Wichita County; area, 36 square miles population, 33.

Atlas sheets.

Sun ; post village in Barber County, in Sun City Township....	Medicine Lodge.
Sun City ; township in Barber County; area, 48 square miles; population, 116.	{ Medicine Lodge. Coldwater.
Sunnydale ; post village in Sedgwick County.	
Sunnyside ; hamlet in Garfield Township, Dickinson County...	Abilene.
Superior ; township in McPherson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,093	Hutchinson.
Superior ; township in Osage County; area, 32 square miles; population, 1,319	Burlingame.
Survey ; hamlet in Madison Township, Rooks County	Plainville.
Sutphen ; post village in Dickinson County.	
Sutton ; post village in Lane County.	
Sutton ; township in Lane County; area, 80 square miles; population, 76.	
Sutton ; right-hand branch of Verdigris River, in Wilson County	Fredonia.
Swan ; township in Smith County; area, 36 square miles; population, 455.	{ Smith Center. Phillipsburg.
Swede ; creek, a left-hand branch of Salt Creek, in Osage County	Burlingame.
Swede ; creek, a right-hand branch of Big Blue River, in Riley County	Marysville.
Swede Creek ; hamlet in Cottage Hill Township, Marshall County	Marysville.
Swede Creek ; township in Riley County; area, 48 square miles; population, 774	Marysville.
Sweetwater ; canyon in Saline Township, Ellis County	Plainville.
Sweetwater ; creek, a left-hand tributary to Chikaskia River, in Kingman County.	{ Anthony. Kingman.
Sweetwater ; creek, a small tributary to Big Bull Creek, in Miami County	Olathe.
Swifton ; post village in Nemaha County.	
Swinburn ; post village in Shawnee County.	
Swing ; creek, left-hand branch of East Branch of Fall River, in Greenwood County	Eureka.
Switzler ; creek, a left-hand branch of Dragon Creek, in Osage County	Burlingame.
Sycamore ; post village in Montgomery County.	
Sycamore ; township in Butler County; area, 112 square miles; population, 489.	{ Eldorado. Cottonwood Falls.
Sycamore ; township in Montgomery County; area, 70 square miles; population, 1,264	Independence.
Sycamore ; creek, a left-hand branch of Big Cana Creek, in Chautauqua County	Sedan.
Sycamore ; creek, a left-hand branch of Elk River, in Montgomery County	Independence.
Sycamore Springs ; post-office in Sycamore Township, Butler County	Cottonwood Falls.
Sylvan Grove ; post village and station, on Union Pacific Railway, in Pleasant Township, Lincoln County	Beloit.
Sylvia ; city in Sylvia Township, Reno County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; population, 227; altitude, 1,741 feet	Kingman.
Sylvia ; township in Reno County; area, 36 square miles; population, 588	Kingman.

Atlas sheets.

Syracuse ; city in Syracuse Township, county seat of Hamilton County; altitude, 3,227 feet; population, 421.	
Syracuse ; township in Hamilton County; area, 81 square miles; population, 651.	
Table ; mound in Sycamore Township, Montgomery County.....	Independence.
Table Rock ; creek, a right-hand branch of Saline River, in Lincoln County	Salina.
Tabor ; a hamlet in Fairview Township, Republic County	Concordia.
Tadpole ; creek, a left-hand branch of Otter Creek, in Greenwood County	Eureka.
Talleyrand ; township in Wilson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 571.....	Independence.
Talmage ; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Willowdale Township, Dickinson County; altitude, 1,211 feet.....	Clay Center.
Taloga ; township in Morton County; area, 243 square miles; population, 114.	
Taloga ; post village in Morton County.	
Talmo ; post village and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Grant Township, Republic County; altitude, 1,358 feet	Concordia.
Tampa ; post village on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Marion County; altitude, 1,438 feet.	
Tannehill ; post village in Cowley County.	
Tate ; branch, a left-hand branch of Verdigris River, in Lyon County	Emporia.
Taw ; post village in Haskell County.	
Tay ; creek, a branch of East Fork of Ottawa Creek, in Franklin and Douglas counties	Lawrence.
Taylor ; creek, a left-hand branch of Dow Creek, in Lyon County	Emporia.
Taylor Rapids ; village in Nemaha Township, Nemaha County.	Seneca.
Tecumseh ; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Tecumseh Township, Shawnee County; altitude, 862 feet.....	Topeka.
Tecumseh ; township in Shawnee County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,046.	Topeka.
Tecumseh ; creek, a right-hand branch of Kansas River, in Shawnee County.	Burlingame.
Tehama ; post village in Crawford Township, Cherokee County	Topeka.
Templin ; post-office and station on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Washington Township, Wabaunsee County	Joplin.
Tennile ; station on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Gulf Railway, in Marysville Township, Miami County	Eskridge.
Tennile ; township in Miami County; area, 50 square miles; population, 1,000.	Olathe.
Tennile ; creek, a left-hand branch of Big Bull Creek, in Miami County	Olathe.
Tennyson ; creek, a left-hand branch of Marmaton River, in Bourbon County	Iola.
Terra Cotta ; post village and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Garfield Township, Ellsworth County; altitude, 1,469 feet	Salina.

Atlas sheets.

Terry; township in Finney County; area, 217 square miles; population, 350.

Terryton; post village in Finney County.

Tescott; city in Morton Township, Ottawa County, on Union Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,298 feet; population, 222..... Minneapolis.

Tevis; post village in Shawnee County.

Thayer; city in Chetopa Township, Neosho County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; altitude, 1,045 feet; population, 544 (1890) Parsons.

Third; creek, a right-hand branch of Solomon River, in Cloud and Mitchell counties Minneapolis.

Thomas; northwestern county; organized, 1885: area, 1,080 square miles; population, 3,456; county seat, Colby; mean magnetic declination 11° 30'; rainfall, 18 inches; temperature, 53°.

The surface is an undulating, treeless plain, drained by the two forks of Sappa Creek and by Prairie Dog Creek. The elevation ranges from 2,700 to 3,400 feet. Little of the area is under cultivation. It is traversed by branches of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific and the Union Pacific railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Barrett.....	108	178
Hale	108	308
Kingery.....	144	236
Lacey	36	145
Morgan	108	761
Colby		467
Randall	216	658
Rovohl.....	108	302
Smith	36	191
Summers	144	278
Wendell.....	72	399

Thomas; station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Empire Township, Ellsworth County; altitude, 1,787 feet. Ellsworth. Atlas sheets.

Thomas; township in Ellsworth County; area, 36 square miles; population, 259.

Thomas; township in Grant County; area, 108 square miles; population, 124.

Thomas; creek, a branch of Pottawatomie Creek, in Anderson County Garnett.

Thomas; creek, a right-hand tributary to Clark Creek, in Geary County Parkerville.

Thompson; a left-hand branch of Medicine Lodge River, in Kiowa County Coldwater.

Thompson; creek, a right-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Ellsworth County Ellsworth.

Thompsonville; post village in Jefferson County.

Thornton; post village in Rawlins County.

Thrall; post village in Greenwood County.

Threemile; creek, a left-hand branch of Kansas River, in Riley County Junction City.

Atlas sheets.

Three Sisters ; hills in Wakarusa Township, Douglas County..	Lawrence.
Throop ; post village in Washington County.	
Thunderbolt ; creek, a left-hand branch of Lightning Creek, in Crawford County.....	Joplin.
Thurman ; post-office in Matfield Township, Chase County	Cottonwood Falls.
Thurman ; creek, tributary to Cottonwood River, in Chase County	Cottonwood Falls.
Tilden ; township in Osborne County; area, 42 square miles; population, 478.....	Osborne.
Timber ; creek, a left-hand branch of Dutch Creek, in Cowley County	Burden.
Timberhill ; township in Bourbon County; area, 36 square miles; population, 991.	{ Fort Scott. Mound City.
Timken ; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Banner Township, Rush County; altitude, 1,963 feet	Larned.
Tioga ; township in Neosho County; area, 48 square miles; population, 4,504.....	Iola.
Tipton ; post village in Pittsburg Township, Mitchell County..	Beloit.
Tisdale ; post village on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Cowley County; altitude, 1,020 feet.	
Tisdale ; township in Cowley County; area, 30 square miles; population, 511.....	Burden.
Toledo ; post village in Toledo Township, Chase County.....	Emporia.
Toledo ; township in Chase County; area, 138 square miles; population, 860.....	Emporia.
Tomahawk ; creek, a tributary to Big Blue River, in Johnson County	Olathe.
Tonganoxie ; city in Tonganoxie Township, Leavenworth County, on Union Pacific and Kansas City and Northern railways; altitude, 829 feet; population, 967.....	Oskaloosa.
Tonganoxie ; township in Leavenworth County; area, 54 square miles; population, 2,389.....	Oskaloosa.
Tonganoxie ; creek, a right-hand branch of Big Stranger Creek, in Leavenworth County	Oskaloosa.
Tonovay ; post-office and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Bachelor Township, Greenwood County; altitude, 1,062 feet.....	Eureka.
Topeka ; city and county seat of Shawnee County; the capital of the State, situated upon both banks of Kansas River, and an important railroad center, being entered by Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific, Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, and Union Pacific railways; altitude, 880 feet (Union Pacific depot).....	Topeka.
Topeka ; township in Shawnee County; area, 40 square miles; population, 5,174.	{ Topeka. Burlingame.
Topland ; post village in Sherman County.	
Toronto ; city in Toronto Township, Woodson County, on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Gulf and Missouri Pacific railways; altitude, 931 feet; population, 660	Fredonia.
Toronto ; township in Woodson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,502.....	Fredonia.
Torrance ; post village and railway station in Windsor Township, Cowley County; altitude, 1,234 feet.....	Burden.

Atlas sheets.

- Toulon**; station on Union Pacific Railway, in Big Creek Township, Ellis County; altitude, 1,994 feet Hays.
- Touron**; post village and station on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific and Missouri Pacific railways, in Grove Township, Reno County Kingman.
- Towanda**; city in Towanda Township, Butler County; station on Missouri Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,278 feet; population, 156 (1890). } Eldorado.
Wichita.
- Towanda**; township in Butler County; area, 36 square miles; population, 647. } Eldorado.
Wichita.
- Towanda**; township in Phillips County; area, 30 square miles; population, 206 Norton.
- Tower Spring**; post village in Lincoln County.
- Townsend**; post village in Cowley County.
- Tradingpost**; post village in Linn County.
- Traer**; post village in Decatur County.
- Trail**; creek, a left-hand branch of Spillman Creek, in Lincoln County Beliot.
- Trego**; western county; organized, 1879; area, 900 square miles; population, 2,131; county seat, Wakeeney; mean magnetic declination, 11°; rainfall, 22 inches; temperature, 5°. } Hill.
Ellis.
- The surface is a treeless plain, somewhat broken by stream erosion, ranging in elevation from 2,000 to 2,500 feet. Only a small part of its area is under cultivation. It is drained by Smoky Hill River, which flows across it from west to east. It is traversed by a branch of the Union Pacific Railway.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Collyer	200	412
Franklin	100	117
Glencoe	36	135
Ogallah	144	430
Riverside	120	194
Wakeeney	180	637
Wakeeney		315
Wilcox	120	206

- Trego**; creek, a right-hand branch of Saline River, in Trego County Atlas sheets.
Hill.
- Trent**; post village in Neosho County.
- Trenton**; station on Union Pacific Railway, in Elm Creek Township, Saline County; altitude, 1,229 feet Salina.
- Trenton**; township in Edwards County; area, 48 square miles; population, 202. } Kinsley.
Spearville.
- Tribune**; city in Tribune Township, county seat of Greeley County; population, 89; altitude, 3,612 feet.
- Tribune**; township in Greeley County; area, 224 square miles; population, 430.
- Troublesome**; creek, a small, left-hand branch of Neosho River, in Coffey County Burlington.
- Trousdale**; post village in Harvey County.

Atlas sheets.

Trout ; creek, a right-hand branch of Cimarron River, in Clark County	Ashland.
Troy ; city in Center Township, county seat of Doniphan County. It is on the St. Joseph and Grand Island Railway; magnetic declination, 9° 35'; altitude, 1,088 feet; population, 910	Atchison.
Troy , township in Reno County; area, 36 square miles; population, 249	Kingman.
Troy Junction ; station on Missouri Pacific, Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific, and St. Joseph and Grand Island railways, in Center Township, Doniphan County	Atchison.
Tucker ; branch, a small tributary to Big Bull Creek, in Miami County	Olathe.
Tuggle ; branch, a small branch of Little Bull Creek, in Miami County	Olathe.
Tugua ; creek, a right-hand branch of Marais des Cygnes River, in Osage County	Burlington.
Tully ; post village in Rawlins County.	
Turkey ; creek, a left-hand branch of Medicine Lodge River, in Barber County	Medicine Lodge.
Turkey ; creek, a left-hand branch of Walnut River, in Butler County	Eldorado.
Turkey ; creek, a left-hand branch of Big Cana Creek, in Chautauqua County	Sedan.
Turkey ; creek, a left-hand branch of Spring River, in Cherokee County, Kansas, and Jasper County, Missouri	Joplin.
Turkey ; creek, a right-hand tributary to Neosho River, in Coffey and Woodson counties	Burlington.
Turkey ; creek, a right-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Dickinson County	Abilene.
Turkey ; creek, a right-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Ellsworth County	Ellsworth.
Turkey ; creek, a left-hand branch of Osage River, in Franklin and Miami counties	Lawrence.
Turkey ; creek, a right-hand branch of Kansas River, in Johnson County; length, 11 miles.	{ Kansas City. Olathe.
Turkey ; creek, a left-hand branch of Richland Creek, in Linn County	Mound City.
Turkey ; creek, a left-hand branch of Little Arkansas River, in McPherson and Harvey counties	Hutchinson.
Turkey ; creek, a right-hand branch of Solomon River, in Mitchell County	Beloit.
Turkey ; creek, a left-hand branch of Onion Creek, in Montgomery County	Independence.
Turkey ; creek, a right-hand branch of Neosho River, in Neosho County	Iola.
Turkey ; creek, a left-hand branch of Nemaha River, in Nemaha County	Seneca.
Turkey ; creek, a left-hand branch of Medicine Lodge River, in Pratt County.	{ Medicine Lodge. Pratt.
Turkey ; creek, a right-hand branch of Kansas River, in Wabunsee County	Wamego.
Turkey ; creek, a right-hand branch of Neosho River, in Woodson and Coffey counties.	{ Fredonia. Burlington.
Turkey Creek ; township in Barber County; area, 48 square miles; population, 170.	{ Medicine Lodge. Coldwater.

Atlas sheets.

Turkey Creek ; township in McPherson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 678	Hutchinson.
Turkey Creek ; township in Mitchell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 554	Beloit.
Turkville ; post village in Saline Township, Ellis County	Plainville.
Turner ; post-office and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Shawnee Township, Wyandotte County; altitude, 764 feet	Kansas City.
Turtle ; creek, a right-hand branch of Ninescah River, in Sumner County.	{ Caldwell. Wellington.
Turtle ; creek, a small, left-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Wallace and Lyon counties.	
Tuttle ; creek, a right-hand branch of Big Blue River, in Riley County	Junction City.
Twelvemile ; creek, a right-hand branch of Saline River, in Lincoln County	Beloit.
Twin ; creek, a right-hand branch of South Fork Solomon River, in Osborne County	Osborne.
Twin Creek ; a hamlet in Winfield Township, Osborne County.	Osborne.
Twin Butte ; creek, a small, right-hand tributary to Smoky Hill River, in Wallace and Logan counties.	
Twin Falls ; post-office in Fall River Township, Greenwood County	Eureka.
Twin Grove ; township in Greenwood County; area, 57 square miles; population, 1,167	Eureka.
Twin Mound ; post village in Douglas County.	
Twin Mound ; township in Rooks County; area, 36 square miles; population, 382	Plainville.
Twin Mounds ; hills in Center Township, Wilson County, Kansas	Fredonia.
Twiss ; creek, a small left-hand tributary to Neosho River, in Coffey County	Burlington.
Tyner ; post village in Smith County.	
Tyro ; post village on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Fawn Creek Township, Montgomery County; altitude, 893 feet	Independence.
Udall ; station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Ninescah Township, Cowley County; altitude, 1,281 feet; population, 333	Wellington.
Ulysses ; city in Lincoln Township, county seat of Grant County; population, 37.	
Union ; post village in Osage County.	
Union ; township in Anderson County; area, 30 square miles; population, 529	Garnett.
Union ; township in Barton County; area, 36 square miles; population, 208	Russell.
Union ; township in Butler County; area, 60 square miles; population, 475.	{ Eldorado. Burden.
Union ; township in Clay County; area, 36 square miles; population, 483	Clay Center.
Union ; township in Dickinson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 536.	{ Abilene. Parkerville.
Union ; township in Doniphan County; area, 36 square miles; population, 907	Atchison.
Union ; township in Jefferson County; area, 40 square miles; population, 1,424	Oskaloosa.

Atlas sheets.

- Union**; township in Kingman County; area, 36 square miles; population, 285..... Kingman.
- Union**; township in Kiowa County; area, 36 square miles; population, 25.
- Union**; township in McPherson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 594..... Salina.
- Union**; township in Pottawatomie County; area, 36 square miles; population, 517..... Wamego.
- Union**; township in Rawlins County; population, 100.
- Union**; township in Republic County; area, 36 square miles; population, 722..... Concordia.
- Union**; township in Rice County; area, 72 square miles; population, 1,286. { Lyons.
Hutchinson.
- Union**; township in Rush County; area, 54 square miles; population, 142..... Larned.
- Union**; township in Sedgwick County; area, 36 square miles; population, 812. { Cheney.
Wellington.
- Union**; township in Sheridan County; area, 36 square miles; population, 161.
- Union**; township in Sherman County; area, 54 square miles; population, 161.
- Union**; township in Stafford County; area, 36 square miles; population, 471..... Pratt.
- Union**; township in Washington County; area, 36 square miles; population, 520..... Washington.
- Union Center**; a hamlet in Union Center Township, Elk County. Sedan.
- Union Center**; township in Elk County; area, 144 square miles; population, 1,297. { Sedan.
Eureka.
Eldorado.
Burden.
- Uniontown**; city in Marion Township, Bourbon County, on Missouri Pacific Railway; altitude, 896 feet; population, 244 (1895)..... Fort Scott.
- Upola**; post village in Elk County; altitude, 989 feet.
- Urbana**; post village on Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railway, in Neosho County; altitude, 927 feet.
- Ursula**; township in Kiowa County; area, 68 square miles; population, 98.
- Utica**; post village on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Ness County; altitude, 2,614 feet.
- Utopia**; post village in Greenwood County.
- Valeda**; post village on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Labette County; altitude, 859 feet.
- Valencia**; post village on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Shawnee County; altitude, 903 feet.
- Valentine**; post village in Harvey County.
- Valley**; township in Barber County; area, 36 square miles; population, 176. { Medicine Lodge.
Anthony.
- Valley**; township in Comanche County; area, 68 square miles; population, 74. { Coldwater.
Clark.
- Valley**; township in Ellsworth County; area, 36 square miles; population, 562..... Ellsworth.
- Valley**; township in Hodgeman County; area, 36 square miles; population, 127..... Ness City.
- Valley**; township in Kingman County; area, 36 square miles; population, 295..... Anthony.

Atlas sheets.

- Valley**; township in Kiowa County; area, 36 square miles; population, 52.
- Valley**; township in Lincoln County; area, 36 square miles; population, 203 Ellsworth.
- Valley**; township in Linn County; area, 47 square miles; population, 1,663 Mound City.
- Valley**; township in Miami County; area, 28 square miles; population, 1,030 Olathe.
- Valley**; township in Morris County; area, 36 square miles; population, 885 { Parkerville.
Eskridge.
- Valley**; township in Osborne County; area, 36 square miles; population, 312 Osborne.
- Valley**; township in Phillips County; area, 36 square miles; population, 266 Phillipsburg.
- Valley**; township in Pratt County; area, 45 square miles; population, 238. { Pratt.
Kingman.
- Valley**; township in Reno County; area, 60 square miles; population, 845. { Hutchinson.
Cheney.
- Valley**; township in Rice County; area, 30 square miles; population, 586 Lyons.
- Valley**; township in Scott County; area, 120 square miles; population, 159.
- Valley**; township in Sheridan County; area, 72 square miles; population, 152.
- Valley**; township in Smith County; area, 36 square miles; population, 428. { Smith Center.
Phillipsburg.
- Valley**; brook, a left-hand branch of Dragon Creek, in Osage County Burlingame.
- Valley Brook**; township in Osage County; area, 43 square miles; population, 1,760 Burlingame.
- Valley Center**; city in Valley Center Township, Sedgwick County, on St. Louis and San Francisco and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways; altitude, 1,348 feet; population, 319 Wichita.
- Valley Center**; township in Sedgwick County; area, 36 square miles; population, 927 Wichita.
- Valley Falls**; city in Delaware Township, Jefferson County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, Union Pacific and Kansas City, and Northern railways; altitude, 913 feet; population, 1,155 Oskaloosa.
- Valverde**; township in Sumner County; area, 36 square miles; population, 502 Wellington.
- Vance**; station on Kansas City, Wichita and Northwestern Railway, in Quindaro Township, Wyandotte County; altitude, 1,062 feet Kansas City.
- Van Horn**; creek, a right-hand branch of Verdigris River, in Greenwood County Emporia.
- Varck**; post village in Cherokee County.
- Varner**; post village in Kingman County.
- Varvel**; creek, a small right-hand tributary to Neosho River, in Coffey County Burlington.
- Vassar**; creek, a small right-hand branch of Kansas River, in Shawnee County Topeka.
- Vassar**; post village on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Osage County; altitude, 1,099 feet.
- Vaughn**; post village in Rawlins County.

Atlas sheets.

- Vega**; post village in Wallace County.
- Vega**; township in Wallace County; area, 54 square miles; population, 64.
- Venango**; post village in Ellsworth County.
- Vera**; post village in Wabaunsee County.
- Verbeck**; post village in Barton County.
- Verdi**; post-office and railway station in Buckeye Township, Ottawa County; altitude, 1,201 feet Salina.
- Verdigris**; post village in Lyon County.
- Verdigris**; township in Wilson County; area, 58 square miles; population, 840 Fredonia.
- Verdigris**; river, a left-hand branch of Arkansas River, in Chase, Lyon, Greenwood, Woodson, Wilson, and Montgomery counties. { Emporia.
Eureka.
Fredonia.
Independence.
- Vermilion**; city in Noble Township, Marshall County, on Missouri Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,184 feet; population, 253.. Seneca.
- Vermilion**; township in Marshall County; area, 42 square miles; population, 1,987 Seneca.
- Vermilion**; creek, a right-hand branch of Black Vermilion River, in Marshall County Seneca.
- Vermilion**; river, a left-hand branch of Kansas River, in Pottawatomie County Wamego.
- Vernon**; post village in Woodson County
- Vernon**; township in Cowley County; area, 44 square miles; population, 779 Wellington.
- Vesper**; post-office in Vesper Township, Lincoln County, on Union Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,339 feet Beloit.
- Vesper**; township in Lincoln County; area, 36 square miles; population, 357 Beloit.
- Vesta**; township in Clark County; area, 120 square miles; population, 86. { Ashland.
Meade.
- Vicksburg**; township in Jewell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 565. { Mankato.
Concordia.
- Victor**; post village in Blue Hills Township, Mitchell County. Beloit.
- Victor**; township in Osborne County; area, 36 square miles; population, 328 Osborne.
- Victoria**; post village and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Victoria Township, Ellis County; altitude 1,919 feet Hays.
- Victoria**; township in Ellis County; area, 35 square miles; population, 386 Hays.
- Victoria**; township in Rice County; area, 48 square miles; population, 931. { Lyons.
Ellsworth.
- Vidette**; post village in Shawnee County.
- Vienna**; township in Pottawatomie County; area, 30 square miles; population, 317 Wamego.
- Vilas**; post village in Wilson County; altitude, 979 feet
- Village**; creek, a right-hand branch of Neosho River, in Neosho and Wilson counties. { Iola.
Fredonia.
- Vincent**; post office in Jackson Township, Osborne County... Osborne.
- Vine**; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Ottawa Township, Ottawa County Clay Center.
- Vining**; city in Sherman Township, Clay County, on Union Pacific and Missouri Pacific railways; altitude, 1,273 feet; population, 77 Washington.

Atlas sheets.

- Vining; city in Clifton Township, Washington County, on Union Pacific and Missouri Pacific railways; no post-office; altitude, 1,273 feet; population, 109..... Washington.
- Vinita; township in Kingman County; area, 36 square miles; population, 388 Cheney.
- Vinland; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Palmyra Township, Douglas County; altitude, 880 feet Lawrence.
- Vinton; post village in Cowley County.
- Viola; station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Viola Township, Sedgwick County; altitude, 1,341 feet.... Caldwell.
- Viola; township in Sedgwick County; area, 36 square miles; population, 454. } Cheney.
Caldwell.
- Violenta; post village in Sheridan County.
- Virgil; post-office in Lane Township, Greenwood County; altitude, 976 feet Eureka.
- Viroqua; post village in Morton County.
- Vliets; post village on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Marshall County; altitude, 1,154 feet.
- Volland; post-office and station on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Washington Township, Wabaunsee County; altitude, 1,181 Eskridge.
- Voltaire; township in Sherman County; area, 144 square miles; population, 368.
- Voorhees; township in Stevens County; area, 81 square miles; population, 81.
- Wabaunsee; eastern county; organized, 1859; area, 804 square miles; population, 11,893; county seat, Alma; mean magnetic declination, 9° 20'; rainfall, 31 inches; temperature, 54° { Wamego.
Junction City.
Parkerville.
Eskridge.

The surface is a rolling plain, somewhat eroded by streams, and treeless except in stream valleys. It is drained by Kansas River, which forms its northern boundary. The elevation ranges from 900 to 1,400 feet. Of its area over one-half is under cultivation, mainly in corn. It is traversed by branches of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific and the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Alma	32	1,617
Alma		1,045
Farmer	66	364
Garfield	45	678
Kaw	40	647
Maple Hill	73	905
Mill Creek	75	664
Mission Creek	80	1,087
Newbury	80	1,375
Plumb		1,001
Rock Creek	66	750
Wabaunsee	66	1,069
Washington	64	396
Wilmington	108	1,340
Eskridge		560

Atlas sheets.

Wabaunsee ; post village on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railways, in Wabaunsee Township, Wabaunsee County; altitude, 1,020 feet.....	Wamego.
Wabaunsee ; township in Wabaunsee County; area, 66 square miles; population, 1,069.....	Wamego.
Waco ; post village in Sedgwick County.	
Waco ; township in Sedgwick County; area, 56 square miles; population, 1,025.....	Wichita.
Wade ; post village in Miami County.	
Wade ; branch, a small branch of Big Bull Creek, in Miami County.....	Olathe.
Wagstaff ; post village in Miami County.	
Wakarusa ; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Williamsport Township, Shawnee County; altitude, 952 feet.....	Burlingame.
Wakarusa ; township in Douglas County; area, 65 square miles; population, 2,223.....	Lawrence.
Wakarusa ; creek, a right-hand branch of Kansas River, in Douglas and Shawnee counties.	{ Lawrence. Burlingame.
Wakeeney ; city in Wakeeney Township; county seat of Trego County, on Union Pacific Railway; altitude, 2,456 feet; population, 315.....	Hill.
Wakeeney ; township in Trego County; area, 180 square miles; population, 637.	{ Hill. Ellis.
Wakefield ; city in Republican Township, Clay County, on Union Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,148 feet; population, 314.	Clay Center.
Wakeman ; post village in McPherson County.	
Waldeck ; post village on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Marion County; altitude, 1,563 feet.	
Waldo ; city in Fairview Township, Russell County, on Union Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,720 feet; population, 32.....	Osborne.
Walker ; post village and station on Union Pacific Railway, in Walker Township, Ellis County; altitude 1,941 feet.....	Hays.
Walker ; township in Anderson County; area, 15 square miles; population, 709.....	Garnett.
Walker ; township in Ellis County; area, 65 square miles; population, 555.....	Hays.
Walker ; creek, a left-hand branch of Big Creek, in Ellis County.....	Hays.
Walker ; mound, in Independence Township, Montgomery County.....	Independence.
Walkertown ; post village in Bourbon County.	
Wallace ; western county; organized, 1888; area, 900 square miles; population, 1,690; county seat, Sharon Springs; mean magnetic declination, 11° 20'; rainfall, 13 inches; temperature, 53°.	{ Cheyenne. Wells.

The surface is an undulating, treeless plain, drained by branches of Smoky Hill River. The elevation ranges from 3,300 to 3,800 feet. Little of it is under cultivation. It is crossed by a branch of the Union Pacific Railway.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Harrison	81	182
Morton	138	159
North	81	130
Sharon Springs	135	410
Stockholm	72	161
Wallace	189	368
Weekan	150	216
Vega	54	64

- Wallace**; city in Wallace Township, Wallace County, on Union Pacific Railway; magnetic declination, 11° 40'; altitude, 3,310 feet; population, 220 (1890). Atlas sheets.
- Wallace**; township in Wallace County; area, 189 square miles; population, 368.
- Wall Street**; post village in Linn County.
- Wallula**; post village on Kansas City, Wichita and Northwestern Railway, in Wyandotte County; altitude, 970 feet.
- Walnut**; city in Walnut Township, Crawford County, on Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railway; altitude, 940 feet; population, 554 Iola.
- Walnut**; township in Atchison County; area, 35 square miles; population, 1,123. { Atchison.
Oskaloosa.
- Walnut**; township in Barton County; area, 36 square miles; population, 488. { Russell.
Great Bend.
Hays.
Larned.
- Walnut**; township in Bourbon County; area, 60 square miles; population, 896. { Fort Scott.
Iola.
- Walnut**; township in Brown County; area, 63 square miles; population, 1,646 Hiawatha.
- Walnut**; township in Butler County; area, 36 square miles; population, 453. { Eldorado.
Wichita.
- Walnut**; township in Cowley County; area, 38 square miles; population, 5,533. { Burden.
Wellington.
- Walnut**; township in Crawford County; area 64 square miles; population, 2,049. { Fort Scott.
Iola.
- Walnut**; township in Jewell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 698 Mankato.
- Walnut**; township in Marshall County; area, 36 square miles; population, 634 Marysville.
- Walnut**; township in Pawnee County; area, 36 square miles; population, 196 Larned.
- Walnut**; township in Phillips County; area, 36 square miles; population, 280 Phillipsburg.
- Walnut**; township in Reno County; area, 36 square miles; population, 592 Lyons.
- Walnut**; township in Saline County; area, 42 square miles; population, 477. { Abilene.
Salina.
- Walnut**; creek, a small branch of Missouri River, in Atchison County; length, 5 miles Oskaloosa.
- Walnut**; creek, a right-hand branch of Medicine Lodge River, in Barber County Medicine Lodge.
- Walnut**; creek, a right-hand branch of Osage River, in Bates County Mound City.

Atlas sheets.

Walnut; creek, a left-hand branch of Ottawa Creek, in Franklin County	Lawrence.
Walnut; creek, a right-hand branch of Verdigris River, in Greenwood County.	{ Fredonia. Eureka.
Walnut; creek, a left-hand branch of Sand Creek, in Kingman County	Anthony.
Walnut; creek, a small, left-hand branch of Grasshopper Creek, in Jefferson County	Oskaloosa.
Walnut; creek, a right-hand branch of Big Stranger Creek, in Leavenworth and Jefferson counties	Oskaloosa.
Walnut; creek, a left-hand branch of Little Blue River, in Marshall County	Marysville.
Walnut; creek, a right-hand branch of Middle Creek, in Miami County.	{ Olathe. Mound City.
Walnut; creek, a small tributary to Osage River, in Miami County.	{ Osage. Mound City.
Walnut; creek, a small, left-hand branch of Big Bull Creek, in Miami County	Olathe.
Walnut; creek, a right-hand branch of Solomon River, in Mitchell County	Beloit.
Walnut; creek, a left-hand branch of Arkansas River, in Ness, Rush, and Barton counties.	{ Ness City. Larned. Great Bend.
Walnut; creek, a right-hand branch of Fancy Creek, in Riley County	Junction City.
Walnut; creek, a small, left-hand branch of Big Soldier Creek, in Shawnee and Jackson counties	Topeka.
Walnut; creek, a small, left-hand branch of Little Sandy Creek, in Wilson County	Fredonia.
Walnut; creek, a right-hand tributary to Missouri River.	
Walnut; river, a large left-hand branch of Arkansas River, in Harvey, Butler, and Cowley counties.	{ Wichita. Eldorado. Wellington.
Walnut Creek; township in Mitchell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 574.	Beloit.
Walnut Grove; post village in Bloomfield Township, Mitchell County	Beloit.
Walnut Grove; township in Neosho County; area, 48 square miles; population, 1,043	Iola.
Walsburg; post village in Riley County.	
Walton; city in Walton Township, Harvey County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; altitude, 1,536 feet; population, 186.	Newton.
Walton; township in Harvey County; area, 36 square miles; population, 690	Newton.
Walton; township in Labette County; area, 36 square miles; population, 625	Parsons.
Walton; township in Rooks County; area, 72 square miles; population, 317	Plainville.
Walton; township in Sumner County; area, 54 square miles; population, 809	Wellington.
Wamego; city in Wamego Township, Pottawatomie County, on Union Pacific Railway; altitude, 989 feet; population, 1,808.	Wamego.
Wamego; township in Pottawatomie County; area, 16 square miles; population, 2,222	Wamego.
Wanamaker; post village in Shawnee County.	
Wano; township in Cheyenne County; area, 36 square miles; population, 513.	

Atlas sheets.

Ward; post village in Wilson County.**Waring**; township in Ness County; area, 120 square miles;
population, 643 Ellis.**Warren**; post village in Cheyenne County.**Warren**; township in Morris County; area, 42 square miles;
population, 433 Eskridge.**Warrendale**; post village in Grant County.**Warwick**; post village on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Republic County; altitude, 1,538 feet.**Washington**; northern county; organized, 1860; area, 900 square miles; population, 19,677; county seat, Washington; mean magnetic declination, 9° 30'; rainfall, 28 inches; temperature, 52°. { Washington.
Marysville.

The surface is mainly a treeless, rolling upland. The elevation ranges from 1,300 to 1,600 feet. It is an agricultural county, two-thirds of its area being under cultivation, mainly in corn. It is traversed by branches of the Burlington and Missouri River, the Missouri Pacific, and the St. Joseph and Grand Island railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Barnes	36	922
Barnes		354
Brantford	36	715
Charlestown	36	574
Clifton	36	976
Clifton		249
Vining		109
Coleman	36	529
Farmington	36	593
Franklin	36	813
Hollenberg		181
Grant	36	716
Greenleaf	36	1,268
Greenleaf		691
Haddam	36	877
Haddam		277
Hanover		1,657
Hanover	36	881
Highland	36	393
Independence	36	624
Lanham		43
Kimeo	36	601
Lincoln	36	580
Linn	36	915
Linn		185
Little Blue	36	704
Logan	36	432
Lowe	36	554
Mill Creek	36	698
Morrowville		100
Sheridan	36	657
Sherman	36	825
Palmer		200
Strawberry	36	635
Union	36	520
Mahaska		66
Washington	36	1,899
Washington		1,208

Atlas sheets.

Washington ; city in Washington Township, county seat of Washington County, on Missouri Pacific Railway and Burlington and Missouri River Railway; magnetic declination, $10^{\circ} 20'$; altitude, 1,308 feet; population, 1,208.....	Washington.
Washington ; township in Anderson County; area, 34 square miles; population, 610	Garnett.
Washington ; township in Brown County; area, 45 square miles; population, 1,354.....	Atchison.
Washington ; township in Chautauqua County; area, 47 square miles; population, 693.....	{ Sedan. Independence.
Washington ; township in Crawford County; area, 63 square miles; population, 3,328.....	{ Joplin. Fort Scott.
Washington ; township in Doniphan County; area, 27 square miles; population, 2,075.....	Atchison.
Washington ; township in Jackson County; area, 54 square miles; population, 766.....	{ Wamego. Topeka.
Washington ; township in Jewell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 566.....	Mankato.
Washington ; township in Nemaha County; area, 36 square miles; population, 953.....	{ Hiawatha. Seneca.
Washington ; township in Republic County; area, 36 square miles; population, 662.....	Concordia.
Washington ; township in Rice County; area, 72 square miles; population, 696.....	{ Lyons. Hutchinson.
Washington ; township in Saline County; area, 36 square miles; population, 427.....	Salina.
Washington ; township in Sherman County; area, 54 square miles; population, 166.....	
Washington ; township in Smith County; area, 36 square miles; population, 430.....	Smith Center.
Washington ; township in Wabaunsee County; area, 64 square miles; population, 396.....	{ Wamego. Eskridge. Parkerville. Junction City.
Washington ; township in Washington County; area 36 square miles; population, 1,899.....	Washington.
Washington ; branch, a left-hand branch of Verdigris River, in Wilson County.....	Independence.
Washington ; creek, a right-hand branch of Wakarusa Creek, in Douglas County.....	Lawrence.
Waterloo ; post-office in Galesburg Township, Kingman County.....	Cheney.
Waterloo ; township in Lyon County; area, 59 square miles; population, 939.....	
Waterville ; city in Waterville Township, Marshall County, on Missouri Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,171 feet; population, 565.....	Marysville.
Waterville ; township in Marshall County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,212.....	Marysville.
Wathena ; city in Washington Township, Doniphan County; population, 763; altitude, 819 feet.....	
Watson ; post village in Shawnee County.....	
Wauneta ; post office and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Jefferson Township, in Chautauqua County; altitude, 942 feet.....	Sedan.

Washara ; a hamlet in Waterloo Township, Lyon County	Esksridge.
Waveland ; post office in Williamsport Township, Shawnee County	Burlingame.
Waverly ; city in Rock Creek Township, Coffey County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and Missouri Pacific railways; population, 569; altitude, 1,127 feet	Burlingame.
Wayne ; post village and station on Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railway, in Grant Township, Republic County; altitude, 1,414 feet	Concordia.
Wayne ; township in Doniphan County; area, 62 square miles; population, 1,551	Atchison.
Wayne ; township in Edwards County; area, 52 square miles; population, 195	Kinsley.
Wayside ; post village in Montgomery County.	
Wea ; post village in Miami County.	
Wea ; township in Miami County; area, 44 square miles; population, 1,599	Olathe.
Wea ; creek, a left-hand branch of Big Bull Creek in Miami County; it divides into North and South Wea creeks	Olathe.
Weaver ; post village in Douglas County.	
Webber ; city in Jackson Township, Jewell County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; population, 67; altitude, 1,666 feet	Mankato.
Webster ; post village in Belmont Township, Rooks County	Plainville.
Webster ; township in Smith County; area, 36 square miles; population, 426	Smith Center.
Webster ; township in Wilson County; population, 566.	
Webster ; creek, a left-hand branch of Cedar Creek, in Nemaha County	Hiawatha.
Weir ; city in Mineral Township, Cherokee County, on Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis Railway; magnetic declination, 7° 50'; altitude, 919 feet; population, 3,279	Joplin.
Welborn ; station on Kansas City, Wichita and Northwestern Railway, in Quindaro Township, Wyandotte County; altitude, 940 feet	Kansas City.
Welcome ; post village in Geary County.	
Welda ; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Anderson County; altitude, 1,100 feet	Garnett.
Welda ; township in Anderson County; area, 45 square miles; population, 752	Garnett.
Wellington ; city in Wellington Township; county seat of Sumner County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railways; altitude, 1,228 feet; population, 3,375	Wellington.
Wellington ; township in Sumner County; area, 36 square miles; population, 3,930	Wellington.
Wellmanville ; post village in Ness County.	
Wells ; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Grant Township, Ottawa County; altitude, 1,369 feet	Minneapolis.
Wells ; township in Marshall County; area, 36 square miles; population, 712	Marysville. { Seneca.
Wells ; creek, a right-hand branch of Kansas River, in Wabaunsee County	Wamego.
Wellsford ; city in Wellsford Township, Kiowa County, on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific and Wichita and Western railways; altitude, 2,121 feet	Kinsley.

Atlas sheets.

Wellsford ; township in Kiowa County; area, 42 square miles; population, 372.....	Kinsley.
Wellsville ; city in Franklin Township, Franklin County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; altitude, 1,043 feet; population, 428	Lawrence.
Weltbote ; post village in Washington County.	
Wendell ; post village in Brown Township, Edwards County ..	Kinsley.
Wendell ; township in Thomas County; area, 72 square miles; population, 399.	
Wentworth ; creek, a left-hand tributary to Whitewater River, in Butler County.	{ Cottonwood Falls. Eldorado. Wichita.
Weskan ; post village in Wallace County; altitude, 3,841 feet.	
Weskan ; township in Wallace County; area, 150 square miles; population, 216.	
West ; branch, a right-hand fork of Walnut River, in Butler County	Eldorado.
West ; branch, a left-hand branch of Lyons Creek, in Dickinson County	Parkerville.
West ; branch of Fall River, in Greenwood County	Eureka.
West ; branch of Turkey Creek, in McPherson County	Hutchinson.
West ; creek, a right-hand branch of Verdigris River, in Greenwood County	Enreka.
West ; fork, a right-hand branch of Neosho River, in Morris County	Parkerville.
West ; a small lake in Lake Township, Harvey County	Cheney.
West Beaver ; creek, a right-hand branch of Beaver Creek, in Smith County	Smith Center.
West Branch ; township in Marion County; area, 36 square miles; population, 821.....	Newton.
West Branch Mill ; creek, a left-hand branch of Mill Creek, in Wabaunsee County.	{ Eskridge. Wamego.
West Branch Prairie ; creek in Sumner County	Caldwell.
West Cedar ; creek, a left-hand branch of Verdigris River, in Wilson County	Fredonia.
West Cherry ; township in Montgomery County; area, 40 square miles; population, 680	Independence.
West Elkhorn ; creek, a left fork of Elkhorn Creek, in Lincoln County	Ellsworth.
West Emma ; creek, a right-hand branch of Emma Creek, in Harvey and McPherson counties.	{ Newton. Wichita.
Western ; township in Logan County; area, 108 square miles; population, 149.	
Western Park ; post-office in Union Center township, Elk County	Enreka.
West Fork ; right-hand branch of Dry Wood Creek, in Bourbon and Crawford counties	Fort Scott.
West Fork ; a right-hand branch of Wolf Creek, in Russell County	Osborne.
Westgate ; post village in Geary County.	
West Limestone ; creek, a left-hand branch of Hermes Creek, in Jewell County	Mankato.
West Marsh ; creek, a left-hand branch of Buffalo Creek, in Jewell and Republic counties.	{ Mankato. Concordia.
Westminster ; township in Reno County; area, 36 square miles; population, 414	Kingman.

Atlas sheets.

West Mission ; creek, a small left-hand branch of Kansas River, in Wyandotte County; length, 4 miles	Kansas City.
Westmoreland ; city in Rock Creek Township, county seat of Pottawatomie County; magnetic declination, 8° 50'; population, 445	Wamego.
Westola ; post village in Morton County.	
Weston ; post village in Geary County.	
Westphalia ; city in Westphalia Township, Anderson County, on Missouri Pacific Railway; population, 331	Garnett.
Westphalia ; township in Anderson County; area, 50 square miles; population, 1,179.	{ Garnett. Burlington.
West Pipe ; creek, a fork of Pipe Creek, in Ottawa and Cloud counties	Minneapolis.
West Plains ; (Plains, post-office), city in West Plains Township, Meade County, on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway; altitude, 2,766 feet; population, 28.	
West Plains ; township in Meade County; area, 134 square miles; population, 165	Meade.
West Salt ; creek, a right-hand branch of Salt Creek, in Republic County	Concordia.
West Sandy ; creek, a left-hand branch of Sandy Creek, in Harper County	Anthony.
West Shoo Fly ; creek, rises in Sumner County, Kansas, and flows south into Indian Territory	Wellington.
West Spring ; creek; a left-hand branch of Spring Creek, in Saline County	Salina.
West Twin ; creek, a right-hand branch of Saline River, in Lincoln County	Ellsworth.
West Union ; township in Norton County; area, 48 square miles; population, 303	Norton.
West Whitewater ; river, a right-hand branch of Whitewater River, in Butler and Harvey counties	Wichita.
Wetmore ; city in Wetmore Township, Nemaha County, on Missouri Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,089 feet; population, 458	Hiawatha.
Wetmore ; township in Nemaha County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,138	Hiawatha.
Wheatland ; township in Barton County; area, 36 square miles; population, 315	Russell.
Wheatland ; township in Dickinson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 288	Abilene.
Wheatland ; township in Dickinson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 288	Abilene.
Wheatland ; township in Ellis County; area, 54 square miles; population, 573	Hays.
Wheatland ; township in Ford County; area, 72 square miles; population, 384	Spearville.
Wheaton ; post-office on Union Pacific Railway, in Clear Creek Township, Marshall County; altitude, 1,498 feet	Seneca.
Wheeler ; post village on Burlington and Missouri River Railway, in Cheyenne County; altitude, 3,481 feet.	
Wherry ; post village in Rice County; altitude, 1,600 feet.	
White ; city in Rolling Prairie Township, Morris County, on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific and Missouri Pacific railways; altitude, 1,469 feet; population, 430	Parkerville.

Atlas sheets.

- White**; township in Kingman County; area, 42 square miles; population, 613..... Kingman.
- White**; creek, a right-hand branch of Buffalo Creek, in Cloud County Concordia.
- White Church**; post village and station on Kansas City, Wichita and Northwestern Railway, in Quindaro Township, Wyandotte County; altitude, 1,013 feet Kansas City.
- White Cloud**; city in Iowa Township, Doniphan County, on the Burlington and Missouri River Railway; it is situated on the bluffs on the right bank of Missouri River; altitude, 837 feet; population, 827 Atchison.
- White Mound**; township in Jewell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 685..... Mankato.
- White Rock**; post village in White Rock Township, Republic County Concordia.
- White Rock**; township in Lane County; area, 80 square miles; population, 186.
- White Rock**; township in Republic County; area, 36 square miles; population, 529..... Concordia.
- White Rock**; township in Smith County; area, 36 square miles; population, 545 Smith Center.
- White Rock**; creek, a right-hand branch of Republican River, in Smith and Jewell counties. { Smith Center.
Mankato.
Concordia.
- Whitewater**; city in Milton Township, Butler County, on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,386 feet; population, 209.
- Whitewater**; creek, a right-hand branch of West Whitewater River, in Butler and Sedgwick counties Wichita.
- Whitewater**; river, a right-hand branch of Walnut River, in Butler County..... Wichita.
- Whitewoman**; township in Wichita County; area, 180 square miles; population, 145.
- Whitfield**; post village in Shawnee County.
- Whiting**; city in Whiting Township, Jackson County, on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific and Missouri Pacific railways; altitude, 1,104 feet; population, 404 Hiawatha.
- Whiting**; township in Jackson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,129..... Hiawatha.
- Whitman**; post village in Sumner County.
- Whittaker**; post village in Miami County.
- Wichita**; western county; organized, 1886; area, 720 square miles; population, 1,431; county seat, Leoti; mean magnetic declination, 11° 30'; rainfall, 15 inches; temperature, 54°.

The surface is an undulating, treeless plain, but a small portion of it being under cultivation. The elevation ranges from 3,000 to 3,500 feet. It is traversed by branches of the Missouri Pacific and the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Beaver	72	187
Edwards	216	407
Coronado	108	184
Leoti	108	296
Sinn	72	155
Sumner	36	33
Whitewoman	180	145
Yates		24

- Wichita**; city in Wichita Township, county seat of Sedgwick County; magnetic declination, $10^{\circ} 10'$; altitude, 1,300 feet; population, 19,892; it is situated on both banks of Arkansas River and is a railroad center of great importance, being entered by most of the railroad systems of the State..... Atlas sheets. Wichita.
- Wichita**; township in Sedgwick County; area, 34 square miles; population, 20,531..... Wichita.
- Wichita Heights**; post village in Sedgwick County; altitude, 1,331 feet.
- Widerange**; post village in Ottawa County.
- Wilburn**; post village in Wilburn Township, Ford County..... Meade.
- Wilburn**; township in Ford County; area, 72 square miles; population, 146. { Dodge.
Meade.
- Wilcox**; township in Trego County; area, 120 square miles; population, 206.
- Wild Cat**; township in Elk County; area, 53 square miles; population, 1,342..... Sedan.
- Wild Cat**; township in Riley County; area, 50 square miles; population, 525..... Junction City.
- Wild Cat**; creek, a left-hand branch of Grouse Creek, in Cowley County..... Burden.
- Wild Cat**; creek, a right-hand branch of Elk River, in Elk County..... Sedan.
- Wild Cat**; creek, a right-hand branch of Bluff Creek, in Harper County..... Caldwell.
- Wild Cat**; creek, a left-hand branch of east fork of Neosho River, in Morris County..... Eskridge.
- Wild Cat**; creek, a left-hand branch of Nemaha River, in Nemaha County..... Seneca.
- Wild Cat**; creek, a left-hand branch of Kansas River, in Riley County..... Junction City.
- Wilder**; post-office and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Monticello Township, Johnson County; altitude, 772 feet..... Kansas City.
- Wild Horse**; township in Graham County; area, 50 square miles; population, 255..... Hill.
- Wild Horse**; creek, a small left-hand branch of Grasshopper Creek, in Jefferson County..... Oskaloosa.
- Wild Horse**; creek, a left-hand branch of Chikaskia River, in Kingman County. { Anthony.
Kingman.

Atlas sheets.

Wild Horse ; creek, a small right-hand tributary to Big Stranger Creek, in Leavenworth and Jefferson counties.....	Oskaloosa.
Wild Horse ; creek, in Ness County.....	Ellis.
Wild Horse ; creek, a right-hand branch of South Fork Solomon River, in Graham County.....	Hill.
Wild Horse ; creek, a left-hand branch of Rattlesnake Creek, in Stafford County.....	Great Bend.
Wildon Draw ; in Glencoe Township, Trego County.....	Ellis.
Wild Run ; creek, a right-hand branch of south fork of Ninnecah River, in Kingman County.....	Kingman.
Willard ; post village on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Shawnee County; altitude, 917 feet.	
Williamsburg ; village in Williamsburg Township, Franklin County, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; population, 502 (1890); altitude, 1,144 feet.....	Garnett.
Williamsburg ; township in Franklin County; area, 60 square miles; population, 1,310.	{ Garnett. Lawrence. Burlington. Burlingame.
William ; butte, a hill in Custer Township, Mitchell County ..	Beloit.
Williamsport ; township in Shawnee County; area, 42 square miles; population, 673.....	Burlingame.
Williamstown ; post village on Union Pacific Railway, in Rural Township, Jefferson County; altitude, 853 feet.....	Oskaloosa.
Willis ; city in Mission Township, Brown County; a station on Missouri Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,148 feet; population, 193	Hiawatha.
Willow ; creek, a right-hand branch of Spring River, in Cherokee County.....	Joplin.
Willow ; creek, a tributary of West Creek, in Greenwood County.	{ Eureka. Emporia.
Willow ; creek, a right-hand branch of Fall River, in Wilson county.....	Fredonia.
Willowdale ; township in Dickinson County; area, 36 square miles; population, 569.	{ Abilene. Clay Center.
Willow Spring ; township in Douglas County; area, 54 square miles; population, 1,129.....	Lawrence.
Willow Springs ; post village in Douglas County.	
Wilmington ; post village in Wilmington Township, Wabaunsee County.....	Burlingame.
Wilmington ; township in Wabaunsee County; area, 108 square miles; population, 1,340.	{ Eskridge. Burlingame.
Wilmore ; post village and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Powell Township, Comanche County; altitude, 2,019 feet.....	Coldwater.
Wilmot ; post village and railroad station in Richland Township, Cowley County.....	Burden.
Willsey ; city in Elm Creek Township, Morris County, on Missouri Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,504 feet; population, 210 (1895).....	Parkerville.

Atlas sheets.

Wilson; southeastern county; organized, 1865; area, 576 square miles; population, 15,036; county seat, Fredonia; mean magnetic declination, 9° 20'; rainfall, 32 inches; temperature, 55°. { Eureka.
Fredonia.
Sedan.
Independence.

The surface is an undulating plain, drained by Verdigris River, which crosses the county from northwest to southeast. It is treeless, except in the stream valleys. The elevation ranges from 800 to 1,100 feet. It is an agricultural county, three-fifths of its area being under cultivation, mainly in corn. It is traversed by branches of the St. Louis and San Francisco and the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Cedar	36	968
Altoona		308
Center	42	2,441
Fredonia		1,664
Chetopa	36	719
Clifton	48	887
Colfax	48	916
Duck Creek	36	477
Fall River	50	1,111
Guilford	36	660
Neodesha	36	2,842
Neodesha		2,019
Newark	36	773
Pleasant Valley	48	845
Prairie	30	420
Talleyrand	36	571
Verdigris	58	840
Webster		566

Wilson; city in Wilson Township, Ellsworth County, on Union Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,687 feet; population, 763 Atlas sheets. Ellsworth.

Wilson; township in Ellsworth County; area, 36 square miles; population, 1,238 Ellsworth.

Wilson; township in Lane County; area, 80 square miles; population, 193.

Wilson; township in Marion County; area, 36 square miles; population, 826 Newton.

Wilson; township in Rice County; area, 36 square miles; population, 503.

Wilson; branch, a right-hand branch of Rock Creek, in Pottawatomie County Wamego.

Wilson; creek, a left-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Ellsworth County Ellsworth.

Wilsonton; post village in Labette County; altitude, 918 feet.

Winchester; city in Jefferson Township, Jefferson County, on Union Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,160 feet Oskaloosa.

Windom; city in Castle Township, McPherson County; population, 128 (1895) Hutchinson.

Windsor; township in Cowley County; area, 90 square miles; population, 859 Burden.

Atlas sheets.

- Winfield**; city in Walnut Township, county seat of Cowley County; magnetic declination, 9°; an important railroad center, being entered by Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, Missouri Pacific, and St. Louis and San Francisco railways; altitude, 1,123 feet; population, 4,610. { Burden. Wellington.
- Winfield**; township in Osborne County; area, 36 square miles; population, 259 Osborne.
- Wingfield**; township in Geary County; area, 48 square miles; population, 436.
- Wingate**; railroad station in Union Township, Butler County. Burden.
- Winkler**; post village in Riley County.
- Winnesheik**; post village in McPherson County.
- Winona**; post village in Logan County on Union Pacific Railroad; altitude, 3,322 feet.
- Winona**; township in Logan County; area, 108 square miles; population, 258.
- Winsor**; creek, a left-hand branch of Slate Creek, in Sumner County Wellington.
- Winterset**; township in Russell County; area, 36 square miles; population, 318. { Russell. Hays.
- Wise**; post village in Allen County.
- Wittrup**; post village in Hodgeman County.
- Wolf**; creek, a left-hand branch of Middle Cana Creek, in Chautauqua County Sedan.
- Wolf**; creek, a right-hand branch of Republican River, in Cloud County Concordia.
- Wolf**; creek, a left-hand branch of Neosho River, in Coffey County Burlington.
- Wolf**; creek, a branch of the Missouri River, in Doniphan and Brown counties; length, 34 miles Atchison.
- Wolf**; creek, a branch of Big Blue River, in Johnson County.. Olathe.
- Wolf**; creek, a left-hand branch of Little Arkansas River, in McPherson County Hutchinson.
- Wolf**; creek, a right-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in McPherson and Ellsworth counties { Ellsworth. Salina.
- Wolf**; creek, a small tributary to Big Bull Creek, in Miami County Olathe.
- Wolf**; creek, a left-hand branch of North Fork Solomon River, in Phillips County Phillipsburg.
- Wolf**; creek, a right-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Rice, Ellsworth, and McPherson counties. { Hutchinson. Salina.
- Wolf**; creek, a left-hand branch of Saline River, in Russell, Lincoln, and Osborne counties. Osborne.
- Wolf**; creek, a right-hand branch of Bluff Creek, in Sumner County Caldwell.
- Wolf**; creek, a left-hand branch of Kansas River, in Wyandotte and Leavenworth counties; length, 10 miles Kansas City.
- Wolfley**; creek, a right fork of Mud Creek, in Brown and Nemaha counties Hiawatha.
- Wolf River**; township in Doniphan County; area, 68 square miles; population, 2,326 Atchison.
- Wolverine**; creek, a left-hand branch of Marmaton River, in Bourbon County Fort Scott.
- Womer**; post-office in Pawnee Township, Smith County Smith Center.
- Wonderly**; post village in Saline County.

Atlas sheets.

Wonsevu; post village in Chase County.**Woodbine**; in Union Township, Dickinson County, on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway; altitude, 1,255 feet..... Parkerville.**Woodland**; post village in Bourbon County.**Woodlawn**; post village in Nemaha County.**Woodruff**; post village and station on Burlington and Missouri River Railway, in Grant Township, Phillips County; altitude, 2,004 feet..... Phillipsburg.**Woodruff**; branch, a left-hand branch of Buffalo Creek, in Wilson County..... Fredonia.**Woodsdale**; city in Woodsdale Township, Stevens County; population, 68 (1890).**Woodsdale**; township in Stevens County; area, 54 square miles; population, 74.**Woodson**; southeastern county; organized, 1855; area, 504 square miles; population, 9,659; county seat, Yates Center; mean magnetic declination, 9° 55'; rainfall, 33 inches; temperature, 54°. { Emporia.
Burlington.
Eureka.
Fredonia.

The surface is a rolling plain, treeless, except in stream valleys. The elevation ranges from 900 to 1,100 feet. It is an agricultural county, one-half its area being under cultivation, mainly in corn. It is traversed by branches of the Missouri, Kansas and Texas, the St Louis, Fort Scott and Wichita Railways.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Belmont	48	656
Center	62	2,043
Yates Center		1,556
Eminence	36	554
Everett	54	819
Liberty	58	860
Neosho Falls	36	1,517
Neosho Falls		718
North	64	445
Owl Creek	48	758
Perry	36	505
Toronto	62	1,502
Toronto		660

Woodston; post village and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Lowell Township, Rooks County; altitude, 1,711 feet..... Plainville. Atlas sheets.**Woodville**; a hamlet in Paradise Township, Russell County... Russell.**Worden**; post village in Douglas County.**Wreford**; post village on Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railway, in Geary County; altitude, 1,085 feet.**Wright**; post village in Ford County.**Wright**; creek, a right-hand branch of Smoky Hill River, in Russell County..... Russell.**Wright**; creek, a left-hand branch of Neosho River, in Lyon County..... Eskridge.

Atlas sheets.

Wyandotte; northeastern county; organized, 1859; area, 153 square miles; population, 58,612; county seat, Kansas City; mean magnetic declination, $8^{\circ} 50'$; rainfall, 35 inches; temperature, 53° Kansas City.

The county, the smallest and most populous in the State, is situated in the angle between Missouri and Kansas rivers. The surface is broken with high bluffs to the valleys of both rivers. A considerable proportion of its area is timbered. The elevation ranges from 750 to 1,000 feet. Nearly five-sixths of its population is in its cities, Kansas City alone containing 40,763. Nearly one-half its area is under cultivation, mainly in corn. It is traversed by several railways, among them the Missouri Pacific and the Union Pacific.

Townships and cities.	Area.	Population.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	
Delaware.....	34	1,968
Prairie.....	29	1,025
Quindaro.....	25	1,796
Shawnee.....	23	10,360
Argentine.....		5,960
Rosedale.....		2,095
Wyandotte.....	29	2,700
Kansas City.....		40,763

Wyandotte; township in Wyandotte County; area, 29 square miles; population, 2,700..... Atlas sheets. Kansas City.

Wyckoff; post village in Lyon County.

Wyoming; post-office in Cleveland Township, Marshall County. Seneca.

Xenia; post village in Franklin Township, Bourbon County .. Fort Scott.

Yale; post village in Crawford County.

Yates; township in Wichita County; population, 24.

Yates Center; city in Center Township, county seat of Woodson County, on Missouri Pacific, and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railways; magnetic declination, $9^{\circ} 00'$; altitude, 1,099 feet; population, 1,557..... Fredonia.

Yockley; creek, a left-hand branch of Solomon River, in Cloud and Ottawa counties..... Minneapolis.

Yoder; post-office and station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Haven Township, Reno County..... Cheney.

York; township in Stafford County; area, 36 square miles; population, 457. { Pratt.
Kingman.

Yorktown; post village in Lincoln County.

Youngstown; post village in Marion County.

Yoxall; a hamlet in Bloom Township, in Osborne County. Osborne.

Yuma; station on Missouri Pacific Railway, in Buffalo Township, Cloud County; altitude, 1,379 feet Concordia.

Zarah; post-office and station, on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, in Monticello Township, Johnson County; altitude, 797 feet Kansas City.

Zeandale; post-office and station on Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, and Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railways, in Zeandale Township, Riley County; altitude, 997 feet Wamego.

Atlas sheets.

Zeandale ; township in Riley County; area, 60 square miles; population, 617.....	Wamego.
Zeka ; creek, a right-hand branch of Little Blue River, in Washington County.....	Marysville.
Zella ; post village in Stevens County.	
Zionville ; post village in Grant County.	
Zurich ; a hamlet in Logan Township, Rooks County, on Union Pacific Railway; altitude, 2,212 feet.....	Plainville.
Zyba ; post village on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, in Sumner County; altitude, 1,232 feet.	