

Thermodynamic Properties of Minerals and Related Substances at 298.15 K and 1 Bar (10^5 Pascals) Pressure and at Higher Temperatures

U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY BULLETIN 1452



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By RICHARD A. ROBIE, BRUCE S. HEMINGWAY, and JAMES R. FISHER

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*A summary of the thermodynamic data for minerals
at 298.15 K together with calculated values for
the functions $C_{P,T}^\circ$, $\Delta H_{f,T}^\circ$, $\Delta G_{f,T}^\circ$, S_T° , $(H_T^\circ - H_{298}^\circ)/T$,
and $(G_T^\circ - H_{298}^\circ)/T$ at temperatures up to 1,800 K*



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THERMODYNAMIC PROPERTIES OF MINERALS AND RELATED SUBSTANCES AT 298.15 K AND 1 BAR (10^5 PASCALS) PRESSURE AND AT HIGHER TEMPERATURES

By RICHARD A. ROBIE, BRUCE S. HEMINGWAY, and JAMES R. FISHER

ABSTRACT

Selected values for the entropy (S°), molar volume (v°), and for the enthalpy and Gibbs free energy of formation (ΔH_f° and ΔG_f°) are given for the elements, 133 oxides, and 212 other minerals and related substances at 298.15 K. For those materials for which high-temperature heat-capacity or heat-content data are also available ($(H_T^\circ - H_{298}^\circ)/T$, S_T° , $(G_T^\circ - H_{298}^\circ)/T$, C_p° , $\Delta H_{f,T}^\circ$, $\Delta G_{f,T}^\circ$ and $\log K_{f,T}$ are tabulated at 100 K intervals for temperatures up to 1,800 K. For substances that have solid-state phase changes or whose melting or boiling point is less than 1,800 K, we have also tabulated the properties listed above at the temperature of the phase change so that the enthalpy or entropy changes associated with the transformation form an integral part of the high-temperature tables.

INTRODUCTION

The purpose of these tables of thermodynamic properties is to present a critical summary of the available thermodynamic data for minerals and related substances in a convenient form for the use of earth scientists. To make the tables as useful as possible, we have tried (1) to include enough auxiliary data so that a single set of tables would suffice for most calculations, (2) to insure internal consistency, and (3) to provide the means for rapid revision and expansion as new data become available.

This compilation is divided into two sections. In the first section, we give values for the entropy (S_{298}°), molar volume (v_{298}°), the enthalpy of formation ($\Delta H_{f,298}^\circ$) and Gibbs free energy of formation ($\Delta G_{f,298}^\circ$), and the logarithm of the equilibrium constant of formation ($\log K_{f,298}$) for the reference elements, minerals, several oxides, and other substances of geological interest, where the subscript 298 implies 298.15 K. The tables in the second section contain values for the thermodynamic properties at 100 K intervals for temperatures up to 1,800 K. The data are arranged in order of their conventional mineralogical groups. Within each group (for example, the oxides), the listing is by alphabetical order of the chemical symbol of the principal cation.

The data have been taken from recent critical evaluations or have been evaluated by the present authors, and uncertainties have been assigned to the 298.15 K properties. The sources of data are indicated numerically

in the tables and listed in complete form following the tables. These tables entirely supersede those of an earlier report on the same subject matter by Robie and Waldbaum (1968).

The true differential heat capacity, C_p° , is rarely measured at temperatures above 400 K because of the ease with which the heat content, $H_T^\circ - H_{298}^\circ$, may be determined. From the heat-content measurements, one may derive approximate values for C_p° at high temperatures by differentiation of the $H_T^\circ - H_{298}^\circ$ versus temperature curve. Because many users find it more convenient to use analytical expressions for heat capacities rather than tabulated values, we have also provided equations for the heat capacities at high temperatures.

In order to derive values of C_p° from the experimental heat-content measurements, the measured values of $H_T^\circ - H_{298}^\circ$ were fitted to polynomials having six or fewer terms, and constrained so that at 298.15 K, $H_T^\circ - H_{298}^\circ$ was identically equal to 0 and that the first derivative of the fitted equation at 298.15 K had to equal the value of the heat capacity obtained by low-temperature calorimetry. This procedure forces the values of C_p° derived from the *heat-content* measurements to join smoothly with the more accurate directly measured values of C_p° determined by low-temperature calorimetry.

The least-squares fitting was done by computer, using either the program HINC written by D. W. Osborne of Argonne National Laboratory (D. W. Osborne, written com., 1975) or PHAS20 (Haas and Fisher, 1976). The equation used to fit the heat-content data was that suggested by Haas and Fisher (1976).

$$H_T^\circ - H_{298}^\circ = A + BT + CT^2 + D/T + ET^{1/2} + FT^3$$

The first four terms of this equation are those used by Kelley (1960). For most phases, only four or five terms have been used. In fitting the data, we have followed a general rule that the number of experimental points should be approximately three times the number of constants used in the equation. The tabulated values of the heat capacity, C_p° , at temperatures above 400 K were obtained by differentiation of the heat-content equation. The derived C_p° equation, and its range of validity, is listed at the bottom of each high-temperature table.

Thermodynamic properties of gases at high pressures have not been included in these tables. High pressure-high temperature functions of the most geologically important gases, H_2O and CO_2 , have been given by Bain (1964), Hilsenrath and others (1955), Robie (1966), and Burnham and others (1969).

PHYSICAL CONSTANTS AND ATOMIC WEIGHTS

The symbols and constants used in these tables are listed in table 1. The units adopted for reporting the thermodynamic properties are those of the International System of Units (SI) (Page and Vigoureux, 1972).

TABLE 1.—*Symbols, constants, and conversion factors*

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| T | Temperature in kelvins. |
| K | Kelvin, the unit of temperature. It is the fraction 1/273.16 of the thermodynamic temperature of the triple point of water. |
| J | Joule, the unit of energy (or work). One joule = 1/4.1840 thermochemical calories or 10 cm ³ •bar. |
| mol | Amount of substance of a system that contains as many elementary entities as there are atoms in 0.012 kilograms of carbon 12. It is identical with the gfw (gram formula weight). |
| P | Pressure in bars. One bar = 10 ⁵ pascals or 0.1 MPa. The standard atmosphere is equal to 101325 pascals. The kilogram•cm ⁻² is equal to 98065.5 pascals. |
| ° | Superscript indicates that the substance is in its standard state, 1 bar (10 ⁵ pascals) for a condensed phase. |
| H _T [°] - H ₂₉₈ [°] | Enthalpy at temperature T relative to 298.15 K in J•mol ⁻¹ , also called the heat content. |
| (H _T [°] - H ₂₉₈ [°])/T | Enthalpy function in J•mol ⁻¹ •K ⁻¹ . |
| S _T [°] | Entropy at temperature T, in J•mol ⁻¹ •K ⁻¹ . |
| (G _T [°] - H ₂₉₈ [°])/T | Gibbs energy function in J•mol ⁻¹ •K ⁻¹ . |
| C _P [°] | Heat capacity at constant pressure in J•mol ⁻¹ •K ⁻¹ . |
| v ₂₉₈ [°] | Volume of 1 mol of a substance at 1 bar pressure and at 298.15 K, in cm ³ , or J•bar ⁻¹ . |
| ΔH _m [°] | Enthalpy of melting at 1 bar pressure in J•mol ⁻¹ . |
| ΔH _b [°] | Enthalpy of vaporization to the ideal gas at 1 bar pressure at the normal boiling point in J•mol ⁻¹ . |
| ΔH _f [°] | Enthalpy of formation from the elements in their standard reference states in J•mol ⁻¹ . |
| ΔG _f [°] | Gibbs free energy of formation from the elements in their reference states in J•mol ⁻¹ . |
| K _f | Equilibrium constant of formation. |
| R | Gas constant, 8.3143 ± 0.0008 J•K ⁻¹ •mol ⁻¹ . |
| F | Faraday constant, 96,487.0 ± 1.0 J•V ⁻¹ •mol ⁻¹ . |
| A | Avogadro's number, (6.022094 ± 0.000008) × 10 ²³ mol ⁻¹ . |
| log | Common logarithm, base 10. |
| ln | Natural logarithm, base e = 2.71828 . . . |
| V | Volt. |

Values for the gas constant (R) and the Faraday constant (F) used in the calculations are those adopted by the CODATA Task Group (1976), although their values differ slightly from the most recent least-squares evaluation of the physical constants by Cohen and Taylor (1973). For Avogadro's number (used in calculating molar volumes from X-ray cell dimensions), we have used the value of Deslattes and others (1974) 6.022094 ± 0.000008 × 10²³ mol⁻¹.

For convenience, we also give values for the atomic weights for 1975 (scale C¹² = 12.000) (Commission on Atomic Weights, 1976) in alphabetical order by their chemical symbol in table 2.

REFERENCE STATES AND TRANSITIONS

The reference states for ΔH_f[°], ΔG_f[°], and log K_f of the compounds are the elements in their standard states at 1 bar pressure (10⁵ pascals) and the

TABLE 2.—Atomic weights for 1975

| Element | Symbol | Atomic weight | Element | Symbol | Atomic weight |
|------------|--------|---------------|--------------|--------|---------------|
| Actinium | Ac | 227.0278 | Sodium | Na | 22.98977 |
| Silver | Ag | 107.868 | Niobium | Nb | 92.9064 |
| Aluminum | Al | 26.98154 | Neodymium | Nd | 144.24 |
| Americium | Am | (243) | Neon | Ne | 20.179 |
| Argon | Ar | 39.948 | Nickel | Ni | 58.70 |
| Arsenic | As | 74.9216 | Neptunium | Np | 237.0482 |
| Astatine | At | (210) | Oxygen | O | 15.9994 |
| Gold | Au | 196.9665 | Osmium | Os | 190.2 |
| Boron | B | 10.81 | Phosphorus | P | 30.97376 |
| Barium | Ba | 137.33 | Protactinium | Pa | 231.0359 |
| Beryllium | Be | 9.01218 | Lead | Pb | 207.2 |
| Bismuth | Bi | 208.9804 | Palladium | Pd | 106.4 |
| Bromine | Br | 79.904 | Polonium | Po | (209) |
| Carbon | C | 12.011 | Promethium | Pm | (145) |
| Calcium | Ca | 40.08 | Praseodymium | Pr | 140.9077 |
| Cadmium | Cd | 112.41 | Platinum | Pt | 195.09 |
| Cerium | Ce | 140.12 | Plutonium | Pu | (244) |
| Chlorine | Cl | 35.453 | Radium | Ra | 226.0254 |
| Cobalt | Co | 58.9332 | Rubidium | Rb | 85.4678 |
| Chromium | Cr | 51.996 | Rhenium | Re | 186.207 |
| Cesium | Cs | 132.9054 | Rhodium | Rh | 102.9055 |
| Copper | Cu | 63.546 | Radon | Rn | (222) |
| Dysprosium | Dy | 162.50 | Ruthenium | Ru | 101.07 |
| Erbium | Er | 167.26 | Sulfur | S | 32.06 |
| Europium | Eu | 151.96 | Antimony | Sb | 121.75 |
| Fluorine | F | 18.9984 | Scandium | Sc | 44.9559 |
| Iron | Fe | 55.847 | Selenium | Se | 78.96 |
| Francium | Fr | (223) | Silicon | Si | 28.0855 |
| Gallium | Ga | 69.72 | Samarium | Sm | 150.4 |
| Gadolinium | Gd | 157.25 | Tin | Sn | 118.69 |
| Germanium | Ge | 72.59 | Strontium | Sr | 87.62 |
| Hydrogen | H | 1.0079 | Tantalum | Ta | 180.9479 |
| Helium | He | 4.0026 | Terbium | Tb | 158.9254 |
| Hafnium | Hf | 178.49 | Technetium | Tc | (97) |
| Mercury | Hg | 200.59 | Tellurium | Te | 127.60 |
| Holmium | Ho | 164.9304 | Thorium | Th | 232.0381 |
| Iodine | I | 126.9045 | Titanium | Ti | 47.90 |
| Indium | In | 114.82 | Thallium | Tl | 204.37 |
| Iridium | Ir | 192.22 | Thulium | Tm | 168.9342 |
| Potassium | K | 39.0983 | Uranium | U | 238.029 |
| Krypton | Kr | 83.80 | Vanadium | V | 50.9414 |
| Lanthanum | La | 138.9055 | Tungsten | W | 183.85 |
| Lithium | Li | 6.941 | Xenon | Xe | 131.30 |
| Lutetium | Lu | 174.97 | Yttrium | Y | 88.9059 |
| Magnesium | Mg | 24.305 | Ytterbium | Yb | 173.04 |
| Manganese | Mn | 54.9380 | Zinc | Zn | 65.38 |
| Molybdenum | Mo | 95.94 | Zirconium | Zr | 91.22 |
| Nitrogen | N | 14.0067 | | | |

stated temperature. The standard states for the condensed elements are the most stable form at 1 bar pressure and the stated temperature. For gaseous elements, the standard state is the ideal gas at 1 bar pressure. The reference pressure for the standard state adopted for these tables is the bar, that is, 10^5 pascals. The reasons for this choice are:

- In most modern high-pressure—high-temperature equilibrium studies on minerals, the pressure is measured in bars.
- The use of the bar as the standard pressure in conjunction with the joule for energy (or work) simplifies conversion of the Pv term ($\text{cm}^3 \cdot \text{bar}$) in high-pressure calculations of mineral equilibria. Thus, $1 \text{ joule} = 10.0 \text{ cm}^3 \cdot \text{bar}$ in contrast with $1 \text{ calorie} = 41.2929 \text{ cm}^3 \cdot \text{atm}$ in terms of older (non-SI) units.
- The *standard atmosphere* used as the reference pressure for most thermochemical measurements, with the frequent exception of the PvT properties of gases, is an arbitrarily adopted unit. In terms of the SI base unit of pressure, the *standard atmosphere* is equal to 101325 pascals.
- The effect of the change of reference pressure from 1 atmosphere, as used in an earlier edition of these tables (Robie and Waldbaum, 1968), to the present choice of 1 bar has an insignificant effect upon the tabulated values of the thermodynamic functions for the condensed phases and only a minor and constant effect for the gas phases.

All data listed in these tables have been corrected to the standard state $P=1$ bar. For a condensed phase (liquid or solid), it can be readily shown that the effect of changing the reference state from 1 atmosphere to 1 bar has only a trivial effect upon all the thermodynamic properties tabulated in this report *except* for ΔG_f° .

For a gaseous phase, the reference state is the ideal gas, that is, one that obeys the equation of state $Pv=RT$. From the equation of state, it follows that:

$$v = RT/P$$

from which

$$(\partial v / \partial T)_P = R/P, \text{ and } (\partial^2 v / \partial T^2)_P = 0,$$

Then from standard thermodynamic relations

$$(\partial C_P / \partial P)_T = T(\partial^2 v / \partial T^2)_P = 0$$

and

$$(\partial S / \partial P)_T = -(\partial v / \partial T)_P = -R/P$$

from which

$$dS = -(R/P)dP$$

For the change in pressure from $P=1$ atm (1.0135 bar) to 1.000 bar

$$\Delta S = -R \int_{1.013}^{1.000} (1/P)dP = 0.11 \text{ J} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{K}^{-1}$$

Also, for an ideal gas,

$$dH = TdS + vdP = T(-R/P) dP + (RT/P)dP = 0.$$

Thus, for a gaseous phase, C_p° , $(H_T^\circ - H_{298}^\circ)/T$, and ΔH_f° are independent of pressure, but the numerical values of S° , ΔG_f° , and $(G_T^\circ - H_{298}^\circ)/T$ depend upon the choice of pressure. Similarly it can be shown that the change of the standard state from a pressure of 1 atmosphere to 1 bar does not affect the enthalpy of formation (from the elements in their reference states) but will cause a change in the Gibbs free energy of formation of a condensed phase if and only if one of the reference elements (usually oxygen) is a gas.

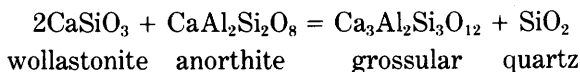
The entropies of the gaseous elements and compounds were converted to the standard state $P = 1$ bar, using the above relations, before entering the various thermodynamic data into the data bank. Inasmuch as the computer program calculates $\Delta G_{f,T}^\circ$ from ΔH_f° and the entropies or Gibbs energy functions of the constituent elements, the values of $\Delta G_{f,T}^\circ$ are automatically corrected to the 1 bar standard state.

The National Bureau of Standards Technical Note 270 series, the JANAF thermochemical tables, and the CODATA tables have retained the use of the *standard atmosphere* as the reference pressure. The authors hope that in the near future the General Conference of Weights and Measures of the International Bureau of Weights and Measures will recommend the elimination of the standard atmosphere as the reference pressure.

Data are listed for the elements in their standard reference states, and for a few in nonstandard states; for example, S_2 gas and the diamond form of carbon. Melting and boiling points and their associated enthalpy changes are listed at the bottom of each table of high-temperature properties. A horizontal dashed line in the tables indicates a transition in the phase. A dashed line in the columns ΔH_f° , ΔG_f° , and $\log K_f$, indicates a transition in one of the reference elements. Transitions in the reference elements are also listed separately at the bottom of each table. Inasmuch as most of the high-temperature "heat-capacity" data are actually heat-content measurements and not true heat capacities (C_p°), we have followed the practice of Kelley (1960) and have treated all the high-temperature transitions as first order at a single temperature. At the transition temperature, the functions $(H_T^\circ - H_{298}^\circ)/T$, S_T° , and $\Delta H_{f,T}^\circ$ make a stepwise change; $\Delta G_{f,T}^\circ$ and $(G_T^\circ - H_{298}^\circ)/T$, are continuous, but their temperature derivatives change abruptly. For those elements (and their compounds) for which we have, of necessity, adopted a nonequilibrium phase as the reference state (for example, S_2 gas above 716.9 K), there will also be a discontinuity in both $\Delta G_{f,T}^\circ$ and $(G_T^\circ - H_{298}^\circ)/T$ at the transition temperature. These properties of the functions must be borne in mind when interpolating in the tables.

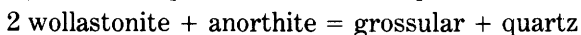
The reference state adopted for an element above its normal boiling or sublimation temperature is not necessarily its equilibrium state. Thus, at equilibrium, liquid sulfur boils at 1 bar pressure and approximately 716.9 K to a gas composed of S, S₂, S₄, S₆, S₈, etc., but for our reference table, we have assumed the gas phase to be only S₂. In these ambiguous cases, we have chosen either the dominant species in the gas or that species for which the best thermodynamic data are available as the reference state.

Enthalpies and Gibbs free energies of formation for multiple-oxide phases using the *binary oxides* as reference states have also been computed and tabulated, inasmuch as many mineralogical equilibria involve only binary or multiple-oxide phases; for example:



and because the enthalpies of formation of most multiple-oxide phases are determined using the binary oxides as the reactants. Tables of the thermodynamic functions for temperatures above 298.15 K for multiple-oxide phases calculated using the *binary oxides* as the reference phases immediately follow the appropriate table calculated from the elements and are differentiated by the heading "FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES" above the columns for ΔH_f° , ΔG_f° , and $\log K_f$ and by asterisks immediately to the right of the entries for ΔH_f° and ΔG_f° .

When using the binary oxides as the reference states, one must remember that in this convention, ΔH_f° and ΔG_f° for these reference oxides are zero at all temperatures. For example, ΔG_{1000}° for the reaction



may be calculated from either the tabulated values of $\Delta G_{f,1000}^\circ$ (elements as reference states), or ΔG_{1000}° (oxides as reference states) for each of the phases in the above reaction. Thus:

$$\Delta G_{1000}^\circ (\text{oxides}) = \{[-304.53 + 0] - [-136.25 + 2(-91.18)]\} = 14.08 \text{ kJ}$$

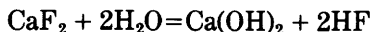
or

$$\Delta G_{1000}^\circ (\text{elements}) = \{[-5448.79 + (-729.98)] - [-3488.51 + 2(-1352.17)]\} = 14.08 \text{ kJ}$$

Both calculations must obviously give the same result within the rounding error. However, in estimating the uncertainty in the resulting value of ΔG_f° for a reaction involving only oxide phases, one should use the uncertainties associated with the ΔG_f° values calculated from the oxides, inasmuch as this value usually corresponds more closely to the actual calorimetric reaction scheme from which the individual ΔG_f° values were obtained.

The user is cautioned not to mix values of ΔG_f° calculated from the elements for one phase with those obtained from the oxides for another in calculating ΔG_f° of a reaction involving the two phases, because a mean-

ingless result ensues. If a reaction involves both multiple-oxide phases and nonoxide phases, as in



fluorite steam portlandite

ΔG_T° for the reaction must be calculated using *only* values from the tabulated values of $\Delta G_{f,T}^\circ$ calculated from the elements.

SOURCES OF DATA

Many critical evaluations of thermochemical data have been particularly helpful in constructing these tables. For the thermodynamic functions of the elements at high temperatures, we have adopted the values selected by Hultgren and others (1973). The CODATA (1976) key values have been adopted when they differed significantly from those of Hultgren and others (1973). For the sulfides, arsenides, tellurides, selenides, and sulfosalts, the summaries by Mills (1974) and by Barton and Skinner (1977) have been very helpful. The tabulations by Kelley (1960) and by Kelley and King (1961) were particularly useful as a source of the pre-1960 heat-content and heat-capacity data. We have also relied heavily upon the critical evaluations of the National Bureau of Standards Technical Note 270 series (Wagman and others, 1968, 1969, 1971; Parker and others, 1971; Schumm and others, 1973) and of the JANAF thermochemical tables (Stull and Prophet, 1971; Chase and others, 1974, 1975).

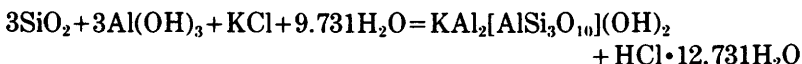
In evaluating the data for the silicates, we have accepted the revised values for ΔH_f° for those silicates given by Hemingway and Robie (1977), which include corrections for the effect of the particle size of quartz and for the incorrect value of ΔH_f° of gibbsite (Al(OH)_3) used in earlier HF solution calorimetry studies. For those aluminum silicates for which definitive structural evidence of Al/Si disorder was available we have corrected the S_{298}° values for the configurational terms, that is, $S_0^\circ \neq 0$, arising from frozen-in Al/Si disorder at 0 K, using the summary of Ulbrich and Waldbaum (1976) as a guide. We have also added a correction to the entropy of several manganese and iron compounds for which the accepted value of S_{298}° was based upon measurements of the heat capacity only above 50 K and for which other evidence indicated the existence of an unextracted magnetic contribution to S_{298}° below 50 K (see, for example, Robie, 1965, or Ulbrich and Waldbaum, 1976).

Values for the thermodynamic properties at 298.15 K for the more common aqueous ions are also listed in order to facilitate calculations of aqueous equilibria. The reference state for the free energies of the aqueous ions is the hypothetical ideal solution of unit molality. Values for ΔG_f° are listed on the basis of the usual convention that ΔG_f° , ΔH_f° , S° , and C_p° are identically 0 for aqueous H^+ ion in the hypothetical 1 molal ideal solution. A more complete discussion of the conventions adopted for

tabulating the thermodynamic properties of aqueous ions has been given by F. D. Rossini (1950, *Chemical thermodynamics*: New York, John Wiley, p. 320–370).

The molar volumes of the condensed phases are principally from the summary by Robie and others (1967), augmented by more recent precise X-ray measurements of unit-cell parameters. Although our principal sources of data for ΔH_f° , or ΔG_f° , have been solution or combustion calorimetry, for many compounds the best available data are values of ΔG_f° , calculated from solubilities, electrochemical cells, reduction equilibria, or decomposition pressure data; we have used these equilibrium studies to supplement the calorimetric data whenever possible. For the simpler gases, the thermodynamic constants calculated from spectroscopic data are usually the most precise.

In order to insure internal consistency in these tables and because of the complex nature of many of the reaction schemes used to obtain ΔH_f° , or ΔG_f° , we have corrected all the older data to the values adopted here. For multiple-oxide compounds, the heats of formation are most commonly measured utilizing the binary oxides as reference phases. However, stoichiometric K_2O cannot be prepared reproducibly, and FeO is thermodynamically unstable. Furthermore, $\alpha-Al_2O_3$, corundum, is insoluble in all common aqueous calorimetric solvents. Consequently, mixed sets of reactants such as the alkali halides, aluminum hydroxide (gibbsite), or an element have frequently been used as the reference phases in HF solution calorimetry for determining ΔH_f° of aluminosilicates. For example, Barany (1964) measured the enthalpy change for the reaction



and by utilizing literature data for the enthalpies of formation of the other phases, he calculated $\Delta H_{f,298}^\circ$ for muscovite. Accordingly, any improvement of ΔH_f° of quartz, gibbsite, sylvite, or aqueous HCl would alter the enthalpy of formation of muscovite. Recent measurements of $\Delta H_{f,298}^\circ$ of gibbsite by Hemingway and Robie (1977) have shown that the value of $\Delta H_{f,298}^\circ$ of gibbsite used by Barany (1964) to calculate the enthalpy of formation of muscovite was in error by $11230 J \cdot mol^{-1}$, and accordingly we have corrected Barany's (1964) calorimetric value for $\Delta H_{f,298}^\circ$ of muscovite, and also several other aluminosilicates for which gibbsite was one of the reactants, to accord with this new $\Delta H_{f,298}^\circ$ of gibbsite.

METHODS OF CALCULATION

Having chosen what we believe are the currently "best available" values for $H_f^\circ - H_{298}^\circ$, or $C_P^\circ(T)$, S_{298}° , and either $\Delta H_{f,298}^\circ$ or $\Delta G_{f,298}^\circ$, we have calculated the Gibbs free energy function, and the enthalpy, free energy, and the equilibrium constant of formation at 100 K intervals using the following relations:

$$(G_T^\circ - H_{298}^\circ)/T = (H_T^\circ - H_{298}^\circ)/T - S_T^\circ \quad (1)$$

$$\Delta H_{f,T}^\circ = \Delta H_{f,298}^\circ + \Delta(H_T^\circ - H_{298}^\circ) \quad (2)$$

$$\Delta G_{f,T}^\circ = \Delta H_{f,298}^\circ + T\Delta[(G_T^\circ - H_{298}^\circ)/T] \quad (3)$$

and

$$\log K_{f,T} = -\Delta G_{f,T}^\circ/2.30258 RT = -\Delta G_{f,298}^\circ/19.1444T \quad (4)$$

These values together with C_p° , S_T° and $(H_T^\circ - H_{298}^\circ)/T$ are tabulated in the second section.

A Fortran IV program was used for the above calculations. The essential feature of the program is that internally consistent thermodynamic functions can be calculated for several hundred compounds in a single run of the computer. This consistency is accomplished by first calculating the thermodynamic functions for the reference elements and oxides and then holding these data in storage for later computations involving substances having these elements or oxides as reference phases. As new thermodynamic data become available, only a minimum number of changes in the data base are needed to prepare a completely revised set of internally consistent tables.

The input data supplied to the computer are the identifying name of the substance, the entropy, the enthalpy, and Gibbs free energy of formation at 298.15 K and their uncertainties, and the entropy and enthalpy increments, $S_T^\circ - S_{298}^\circ$ and $H_T^\circ - H_{298}^\circ$, at 100 K intervals, together with the number of atoms of each element in the chemical formula. Auxiliary data such as the melting and boiling points and enthalpies of melting and vaporization are also included. The program computes the formula weight of the compound on the basis of the atomic weights of the elements (1975 scale) and values for S_T° , $\Delta H_{f,T}^\circ$, $\Delta G_{f,T}^\circ$, $\log K_{f,T}$, C_p° , $(H_T^\circ - H_{298}^\circ)/T$, and $(G_T^\circ - H_{298}^\circ)/T$ at 100 K intervals up to 1,800 K.

Although the absolute value of $\Delta G_{f,T}^\circ$ or $\Delta H_{f,T}^\circ$ of the more complex compounds is rarely known more accurately than $\pm 1,000$ joules, these quantities are tabulated to the nearest 10 joules. This procedure is justified because the temperature derivatives of $\Delta G_{f,T}^\circ$ and $\Delta H_{f,T}^\circ$,

$$(d\Delta G_{f,T}^\circ/dT)_p = -\Delta S_f^\circ \quad (5)$$

and

$$(d\Delta H_{f,T}^\circ/dT)_p = \Delta C_p^\circ \quad (6)$$

are calculated from the heat-content data, which are known independently of the enthalpy or Gibbs free energy of formation. The practice of rounding tabulated values of $\Delta G_{f,T}^\circ$ or $\Delta H_{f,T}^\circ$ on the basis of the uncertainty in the absolute value does not utilize the full accuracy of the heat-capacity information and destroys the necessary internal consistency between $\Delta H_{f,298}^\circ$ and the Gibbs free-energy function (eq. 3). Furthermore, in many instances, the *differences* between $\Delta H_{f,T}^\circ$ or $\Delta G_{f,T}^\circ$ for polymorphs are often known more accurately from phase-equilibria or calorimetric investigations than are the individual $\Delta H_{f,T}^\circ$ or $\Delta G_{f,T}^\circ$ values for a phase, so that

rounding off again tends to obscure small differences of major importance in calculations of geological interest.

The uncertainties assigned to the properties apply only to the values at 298.15 K and were taken principally from the original sources of experimental data. By convention, the uncertainty interval reported for calorimetric measurements is twice the standard deviation of the mean (Rossini, 1956, p. 319); that is,

$$\delta = 2[\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2 / n(n-1)]^{1/2} \quad (7)$$

where x_i is the value for an individual measurement, \bar{x} is the arithmetic mean of all the measurements, and n is the number of observations.

For substances where $\Delta H_{f,298}^\circ$ is the directly measured quantity, the free energy was calculated from

$$\Delta G_{f,298}^\circ = \Delta H_{f,298}^\circ - 298.15 \Delta S_{f,298}^\circ \quad (8)$$

and the uncertainty in the free energy was calculated from

$$\sigma_G = [(\sigma_H)^2 + (298\sigma_S)^2 + \sum (298n_i\sigma_{S_i})^2]^{1/2} \quad (9)$$

where σ_S is the uncertainty in the entropy of the substance, the σ_{S_i} are the uncertainties in the entropies of the i reference elements, and the n_i are the number of moles of each element in the chemical formula of the substance. Uncertainties derived in this manner were rounded upward to the nearest 10 joules.

For substances in which σ_G is less than σ_H , the basic quantities used in the calculation were $\Delta G_{f,298}^\circ$ and σ_G derived from electrochemical cell measurements, solubilities, or phase-equilibrium data. Hence, $\Delta H_{f,298}^\circ$ is a more indirectly derived quantity having a larger uncertainty. For these substances, σ_H was calculated from

$$\sigma_H = [(\sigma_G)^2 + (298\sigma_S)^2 + \sum (298n_i\sigma_{S_i})^2]^{1/2} \quad (10)$$

Camera-ready copy of the tables of the thermodynamic properties, and of the bibliography, were prepared from the output file (tape) of the FORTRAN IV program, using the WYLBUR text editor and the extended print facility at the Computer Center of the National Institutes of Health.

Several of the tables in the second section are incomplete because of the lack of adequate data on the enthalpies of formation or entropies at 298.15 K of these substances. The tables are nonetheless included, so that when such data become available, one may readily calculate the remaining functions using equations 2, 3, and 4 given above, or use equilibrium data and the third-law method to obtain the standard state enthalpy or Gibbs free energy change for the reaction (ΔH_r° , or ΔG_r°), following the procedures illustrated, for example, by Robie (1965).

| Name and formula | Formula weight g | Entropy S_{298}^0 J/mol·K | Molar volume cm ³ | $\Delta H_{f,298}^0$ J/mol | $\Delta G_{f,298}^0$ J/mol | Log K_f | References S $\Delta H_{f,298}^0$ $\Delta G_{f,298}^0$ C _p |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
| SILVER (REFERENCE STATE) Ag | 107.868 | 42.55 0.21 | 10.272 0.002 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| Ag ⁺ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, m = 1 | 107.868 | 73.38 0.40 | | 105750 85 | 77077 100 | -13.504 0.018 | 35 35 |
| ALUMINUM (REFERENCE STATE) Al | 26.982 | 28.35 0.08 | 9.999 0.001 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| Al ⁺⁺⁺ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, m = 1 | 26.982 | -308.00 15.00 | | -531000 4000 | -489400 1400 | 85.741 0.245 | 94 94 |
| ARGON (REFERENCE STATE) Ar (IDEAL GAS) | 39.948 | 154.84 0.02 | 24789.2 3.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| ARSENIC (REFERENCE STATE) As | 74.922 | 35.69 0.84 | 12.963 0.015 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| GOLD (REFERENCE STATE) Au | 196.966 | 47.49 0.21 | 10.215 0.002 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| BORON (REFERENCE STATE) B | 10.810 | 5.90 0.08 | 4.386 0.007 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| BARIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Ba | 137.340 | 62.42 0.84 | 38.21 0.02 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| Ba ⁺⁺ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, m = 1 | 137.340 | 9.60 0.85 | | -537640 120 | -560740 120 | 98.240 0.021 | 214 214 |
| BERYLLIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Be | 9.012 | 9.54 0.08 | 4.880 0.002 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| Be ⁺⁺ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, m = 1 | 9.012 | -130.04 0.85 | | -383000 850 | -379700 850 | 66.522 0.149 | 214 214 |
| BISMUTH (REFERENCE STATE) Bi | 208.980 | 56.74 0.42 | 21.309 0.011 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 76 |
| Bi ⁺⁺⁺ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, m = 1 | 208.980 | | | | 82800 850 | -14.506 0.149 | 262 |
| BROMINE (REFERENCE STATE) Br ₂ (LIQUID) | 159.808 | 152.32 0.04 | 54.58 0.20 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| BROMINE (IDEAL GAS) Br ₂ | 159.808 | 245.46 0.05 | 24789.2 3.4 | 30910 200 | 3140 300 | -0.550 0.053 | 35 35 107 |
| Br ⁻ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, m = 1 | 79.904 | 82.84 0.20 | | -121500 150 | -104010 170 | 18.222 0.030 | 35 35 |
| CARBON (REFERENCE STATE) C | 12.011 | 5.74 0.01 | 5.298 0.001 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| DIAMOND C | 12.011 | 2.38 0.01 | 3.417 0.001 | 1895 42 | 2900 84 | -0.508 0.015 | 107 87 107 |
| CALCIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Ca | 40.080 | 41.63 0.42 | 26.19 0.04 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| Ca ⁺⁺ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, m = 1 | 40.080 | -53.10 2.00 | | -542830 1200 | -553540 1200 | 96.978 0.021 | 214 214 |
| CADMIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Cd | 112.400 | 51.80 0.17 | 13.005 0.003 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| Cd ⁺⁺ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, m = 1 | 112.400 | -73.20 0.85 | | -75900 120 | -77580 120 | 13.592 0.021 | 262 262 |
| CERIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Ce | 140.120 | 69.46 8.37 | 20.77 0.02 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| Ce ⁺⁺⁺ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, m = 1 | 140.120 | -205.00 5.00 | | -696200 850 | -672000 850 | 117.732 0.149 | 262 262 |
| Ce ⁺⁺⁺⁺ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, m = 1 | 140.120 | -301.00 5.00 | | -537200 850 | -503800 850 | 88.264 0.149 | 262 262 |
| CHLORINE (REFERENCE STATE) Cl ₂ (IDEAL GAS) | 70.906 | 223.08 0.04 | 24789.2 3.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| Cl ⁻ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, m = 1 | 35.453 | 56.73 0.16 | | -167080 88 | -131270 110 | 22.999 0.019 | 35 35 |

| Name and formula | Formula weight g | Entropy S ₂₉₈ J/mol·K | Molar volume cm ³ | ΔH _{f,298} J/mol | ΔG _{f,298} J/mol | Log K _f | References S ΔH _f ΔG _f C _p |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
| COBALT (REFERENCE STATE) Co | 58.933 | 30.04 0.42 | 6.670 0.002 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| Co ⁺⁺ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, m = 1 | 58.933 | -113.00 5.00 | | -58200 500 | -54400 500 | 9.531 263 263 0.088 | |
| Co ⁺⁺⁺ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, m = 1 | 58.933 | -305.00 5.00 | | 92000 5000 | 134000 5000 | -23.476 263 263 0.876 | |
| CHROMIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Cr | 51.996 | 23.64 0.21 | 7.231 0.001 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| Cr ⁺⁺ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, m = 1 | 51.996 | | | -144000 1000 | | | 263 |
| CESIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Cs | 132.905 | 85.23 0.40 | 69.73 0.10 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| Cs ⁺ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, m = 1 | 132.905 | 132.84 0.40 | | -258040 130 | -283625 150 | 49.690 35 35 0.026 | |
| COPPER (REFERENCE STATE) Cu | 63.546 | 33.15 0.08 | 7.113 0.003 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| Cu ⁺ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, m = 1 | 63.546 | 41.00 0.42 | | 71670 100 | 50000 100 | -8.760 263 263 0.018 | |
| Cu ⁺⁺ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, m = 1 | 63.546 | -99.60 0.42 | | 64770 100 | 65520 100 | -11.479 263 263 0.018 | |
| DYSPROSIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Dy | 162.500 | 74.89 0.84 | 19.01 0.02 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| ERBIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Er | 167.260 | 73.18 0.15 | | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| EUROPIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Eu | 151.960 | 80.79 0.16 | 28.97 0.02 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| FLUORINE (REFERENCE STATE) F ₂ (IDEAL GAS) | 37.997 | 202.79 0.04 | 24789.2 3.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| F ⁻ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, m = 1 | 18.998 | -13.18 0.54 | | -335350 650 | -281705 670 | 49.354 35 35 0.117 | |
| IRON (REFERENCE STATE) Fe | 55.847 | 27.28 0.13 | 7.092 0.004 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| Fe ⁺⁺ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, m = 1 | 55.847 | -138.00 0.85 | | -89100 1000 | -78870 1000 | 13.818 263 263 0.021 | |
| Fe ⁺⁺⁺ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, m = 1 | 55.847 | -316.00 0.85 | | -48500 1000 | -4600 1000 | 6.806 263 263 0.021 | |
| GALLIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Ga | 69.720 | 40.83 0.21 | 11.79 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| GADOLINIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Gd | 157.250 | 68.45 1.25 | 19.89 0.02 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| GERMANIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Ge | 72.590 | 31.09 0.21 | 13.63 0.005 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| HYDROGEN (REFERENCE STATE) H ₂ (IDEAL GAS) | 2.016 | 130.68 0.04 | 24789.2 3.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| H ⁺ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, m = 1 | 1.008 | | | 0 | 0 | 0 35 35 | |
| HELIUM (REFERENCE STATE) He (IDEAL GAS) | 4.003 | 126.15 0.01 | 24789.2 3.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| HAFNIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Hf | 178.490 | 43.56 0.21 | 13.479 0.010 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| MERCURY (REFERENCE STATE) Hg (LIQUID) | 200.590 | 75.90 0.08 | 14.822 0.002 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| Hg ⁺⁺ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, m = 1 | 200.590 | -32.00 0.85 | | 171000 850 | 164400 120 | -28.802 263 263 0.021 | |
| Hg ₂ ⁺⁺ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, m = 1 | 401.180 | 84.56 0.85 | | 172000 850 | 153600 120 | -26.910 263 263 0.021 | |

| Name and formula | Formula weight g | Entropy S_{298}^0 J/mol·K | Molar volume cm ³ | $\Delta H_f^0, 298$ J/mol | $\Delta G_f^0, 298$ J/mol | Log K_f | References ΔH_f^0 S ΔG_f^0 C P |
|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
| HOLMIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Ho | 164.930 | 75.02 1.67 | 18.74 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| IODINE (REFERENCE STATE) I ₂ | 253.809 | 116.15 0.08 | 51.29 0.06 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| IODINE I ₂ (IDEAL GAS) | 253.809 | 260.68 0.06 | 24789.2 3.4 | 62420 80 | 19329 80 | -3.386 0.001 | 32 32 107 |
| I ⁻ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, $m = 1$ | 126.905 | 106.70 0.20 | | -56900 840 | -51915 860 | 9.096 0.151 | 35 35 |
| INDIUM (REFERENCE STATE) In | 114.820 | 57.84 0.84 | 15.753 0.005 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| IRIDIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Ir | 192.220 | 35.48 0.17 | 8.519 0.005 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| POTASSIUM (REFERENCE STATE) K | 39.098 | 64.68 0.20 | 45.36 0.09 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| K ⁺ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, $m = 1$ | 39.098 | 101.04 0.25 | | -252170 100 | -282490 120 | 49.492 0.021 | 35 35 |
| KRYPTON (REFERENCE STATE) Kr (IDEAL GAS) | 83.800 | 164.08 0.02 | 24789.2 3.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| LANTHANUM (REFERENCE STATE) La | 138.906 | 56.90 2.51 | 22.47 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| LITHIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Li | 6.940 | 29.12 0.02 | 13.017 0.007 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| Li ⁺ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, $m = 1$ | 6.941 | 11.30 0.35 | | -278455 90 | -292620 110 | 51.267 0.019 | 35 35 |
| LUTETIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Lu | 174.970 | 50.96 0.84 | 17.77 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| MAGNESIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Mg | 24.305 | 32.68 0.13 | 13.996 0.007 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| Mg ⁺⁺ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, $m = 1$ | 24.305 | -138.00 4.20 | | -466850 840 | -454800 1670 | 79.679 0.149 | 214 214 |
| MANGANESE (REFERENCE STATE) Mn | 54.938 | 32.01 0.08 | 7.354 0.007 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| Mn ⁺⁺ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, $m = 1$ | 54.938 | -73.60 0.85 | | -220760 120 | -228000 850 | 39.945 0.149 | 263 263 |
| MOLYBDENUM (REFERENCE STATE) Mo | 95.940 | 28.66 0.21 | 9.387 0.005 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| NITROGEN (REFERENCE STATE) N ₂ (IDEAL GAS) | 28.013 | 191.61 0.02 | 24789.2 3.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| SODIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Na | 22.990 | 51.30 0.02 | 23.812 0.010 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| Na ⁺ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, $m = 1$ | 22.990 | 58.41 0.20 | | -240300 65 | -261900 85 | 45.884 0.015 | 35 35 |
| NIOBIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Nb | 92.906 | 36.40 0.42 | 10.828 0.005 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| NEODYMIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Nd | 144.240 | 71.09 4.18 | 20.57 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| NEON (REFERENCE STATE) Ne (IDEAL GAS) | 20.179 | 146.32 0.02 | 24789.2 3.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| NICKEL (REFERENCE STATE) Ni | 58.700 | 29.87 0.08 | 6.588 0.003 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| Ni ⁺⁺ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, $m = 1$ | 58.700 | -129.00 0.85 | | -54000 850 | -45600 850 | 7.989 0.149 | 263 263 |
| OXYGEN (REFERENCE STATE) O ₂ (IDEAL GAS) | 31.999 | 205.15 0.04 | 24789.2 3.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 35 | 107 |
| OSMIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Os | 190.200 | 32.64 0.06 | 8.423 0.005 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| PHOSPHORUS (REFERENCE STATE) P | 30.974 | 22.85 0.08 | 17.2 0.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |

| Name and formula | Formula weight g | Entropy S_{298}^0 J/mol·K | Molar volume cm ³ | $\Delta H_{f,298}^0$ J/mol | $\Delta G_{f,298}^0$ J/mol | Log K_f | References S $\Delta H_{f,298}^0$ $\Delta G_{f,298}^0$ C_p^0 |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
| LEAD (REFERENCE STATE) Pb | 207.200 | 65.06 0.42 | 18.267 0.086 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| Pb ⁺⁺ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, $n = 1$ | 207.200 | 10.00 0.85 | | -1760 850 | -24400 120 | 4.275 262 0.021 | 262 |
| PALLADIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Pd | 106.400 | 37.82 0.21 | 8.862 0.005 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| PRASEODYMIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Pr | 140.908 | 73.93 4.18 | 20.80 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| PLATINUM (REFERENCE STATE) Pt | 195.090 | 41.63 0.21 | 9.091 0.004 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| PLUTONIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Pu | 244.002 | 51.46 8.37 | 12.04 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| RUBIDIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Rb | 85.468 | 76.78 0.30 | 55.85 0.10 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| Rb ⁺ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, $n = 1$ | 85.468 | 126.46 0.40 | | -251120 130 | -291715 150 | 51.108 35 0.026 | 35 |
| RHENIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Re | 186.207 | 36.53 0.38 | 8.860 0.004 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| RHODIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Rh | 102.906 | 31.54 0.21 | 8.282 0.002 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| RADON (REFERENCE STATE) Rn (IDEAL GAS) | 222.000 | 176.23 0.00 | 24789.2 3.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| RUTHENIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Ru | 101.070 | 28.53 0.21 | 8.171 0.004 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| SULFUR (REFERENCE STATE) S | 32.060 | 31.80 0.21 | 15.511 0.005 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| S ⁻⁻ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, $n = 1$ | 32.060 | -15.00 0.85 | | 33000 850 | 85800 850 | -15.032 262 0.149 | 262 |
| DIATOMIC SULFUR S ₂ (IDEAL GAS) | 64.120 | 228.17 0.05 | 24789.2 3.4 | 128490 500 | 79453 669 | -13.920 107 0.117 | 107 |
| OCTA-ATOMIC SULFUR S ₈ (IDEAL GAS) | 256.480 | 430.32 1.67 | 24789.2 3.4 | 101250 630 | 48835 920 | -8.556 107 0.161 | 107 |
| ANTIMONY (REFERENCE STATE) Sb | 121.750 | 45.52 0.21 | 18.178 0.009 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| SCANDIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Sc | 44.956 | 34.64 0.21 | 15.038 0.008 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| SELENIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Se | 78.960 | 42.27 0.05 | 16.42 0.007 | 0 | 0 | 0 30 | 75 |
| Se ⁻⁻ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, $n = 1$ | 78.960 | | | | 129000 850 | -22.600 0.149 | 262 |
| SILICON (REFERENCE STATE) Si | 28.086 | 18.81 0.08 | 12.056 0.002 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| SAMARIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Sm | 150.400 | 69.50 2.09 | 19.98 0.03 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| TIN (REFERENCE STATE) Sn | 118.690 | 51.20 0.42 | 16.289 0.005 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| STROMTIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Sr | 87.620 | 55.40 0.17 | 33.921 0.020 | 0 | 0 | 0 124 | 107 |
| Sr ⁺⁺ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, $n = 1$ | 87.620 | -33.00 0.85 | | -545800 120 | -559440 120 | 98.012 214 0.021 | 214 |
| TANTALUM (REFERENCE STATE) Ta | 180.948 | 41.51 0.17 | 10.851 0.005 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| TERBIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Tb | 158.925 | 73.30 0.84 | 19.29 0.03 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| TELLURIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Te | 127.600 | 49.50 0.42 | 20.476 0.008 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |

| Name and formula | Formula weight g | Entropy S_{298}^0 J/mol·K | Molar volume V_m cm ³ | $\Delta H_{f,298}^0$ J/mol | $\Delta G_{f,298}^0$ J/mol | Log K_f | References $\Delta H_{f,298}^0$ S $\Delta G_{f,298}^0$ C _P |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
| THORIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Th | 232.038 | 53.39 0.84 | 19.788 0.010 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| TITANIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Ti | 47.900 | 30.63 0.08 | 10.631 0.010 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| THALLIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Tl | 204.370 | 64.18 0.21 | 17.21 0.02 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| THULIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Tm | 168.934 | 74.01 0.00 | 18.126 0.005 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| URANIUM (REFERENCE STATE) U | 238.029 | 50.29 0.13 | 12.497 0.020 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| U ⁺⁺⁺ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, $m = 1$ | 238.029 | -126.00 1.00 | | -514600 200 | -520500 200 | 91.190 0.035 | 94 94 |
| U ⁺⁺⁺⁺ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, $m = 1$ | 238.029 | -326.00 1.00 | | -613800 200 | -579100 200 | 101.456 0.035 | 94 94 |
| VANADIUM (REFERENCE STATE) V | 50.941 | 28.91 0.42 | 8.350 0.004 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| TUNGSTEN (REFERENCE STATE) W | 183.850 | 32.64 0.42 | 9.545 0.004 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| XENON (REFERENCE STATE) Xe (IDEAL GAS) | 131.300 | 169.68 0.02 | 24789.2 3.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| YTTRIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Y | 88.906 | 44.43 0.25 | 15.038 0.007 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| YTERBIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Yb | 173.040 | 59.83 0.17 | 24.83 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| ZINC (REFERENCE STATE) Zn | 65.380 | 41.63 0.13 | 9.162 0.007 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| Zn ⁺⁺ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, $m = 1$ | 65.380 | -109.60 0.70 | | -153390 200 | -147260 220 | 25.800 0.039 | 35 35 |
| ZIRCONIUM (REFERENCE STATE) Zr | 91.220 | 38.99 0.17 | 14.016 0.007 | 0 | 0 | 0 107 | 107 |
| METHANE (IDEAL GAS) CH ₄ | 16.043 | 186.26 0.21 | 24789.2 3.4 | -74810 335 | -50708 377 | 8.884 0.066 | 262 262 247 |
| COHENITE Fe ₃ C | 179.552 | 104.43 3.35 | 23.23 0.01 | 24937 1339 | 19912 1715 | -3.489 0.300 | 108 108 115 |
| AMMONIA (IDEAL GAS) NH ₃ | 17.030 | 192.78 0.08 | 24789.2 3.4 | -45940 350 | -16410 350 | 2.475 0.061 | 247 215 247 |
| NH ₃ UN-IONIZED STD. STATE, $m = 1$ | 17.031 | 111.00 0.85 | | -80290 120 | -26600 120 | 4.660 0.021 | 262 262 |
| NH ₄ ⁺ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, $m = 1$ | 18.039 | 111.17 0.75 | | -133260 250 | -79457 301 | 13.921 0.053 | 35 35 |
| SULFIDES, ARSENIDES, TELLURIDES, SELENIDES, AND SULFOSALTS | | | | | | | |
| ACANTHITE (ARGENTITE) Ag ₂ S | 247.796 | 142.84 0.42 | 34.19 0.04 | -32346 879 | -40080 837 | 7.022 0.147 | 80 73 115 |
| REALGAR AsS | 106.982 | 63.51 0.63 | 29.8 0.24 | -71340 2090 | -70320 2100 | 12.320 0.368 | 274 262 |
| ORPIMENT As ₂ S ₃ | 246.023 | 163.60 0.40 | 70.51 0.25 | -169030 4200 | -168410 4220 | 29.505 0.739 | 262 262 |
| BISMUTHINITE Bi ₂ S ₃ | 514.141 | 200.40 3.30 | 75.52 0.04 | -143090 1050 | -140560 1070 | 24.626 0.187 | 230 262 |
| OLDHAMITE CaS | 72.140 | 56.65 1.25 | 27.72 0.09 | -474880 2100 | -469850 2100 | 82.316 0.368 | 120 32 32 |
| GREENOCKITE CdS | 144.460 | 70.29 1.67 | 29.934 0.015 | -149600 1255 | -145630 1381 | 25.514 0.242 | 120 2 |

| Name and formula | Formula weight g | Entropy S_{298}^0 J/mol·K | Molar volume cm ³ | $\Delta H_{f,298}^0$ J/mol | $\Delta G_{f,298}^0$ J/mol | Log K_f | References $\Delta H_{f,298}^0$ S $\Delta G_{f,298}^0$ C _p | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| SULFIDES, ARSENIDES, TELLURIDES, SELENIDES, AND SULFOSALTS | | | | | | | | | | |
| COVELLITE CuS | 95.606 | 66.65 1.67 | 20.42 0.02 | -48575 4184 | -49080 4226 | 8.599 0.740 | 120 | 65 | | 114 |
| CHALCOCITE Cu ₂ S | 159.152 | 120.75 2.09 | 27.475 0.016 | -80115 1255 | -86868 1423 | 15.219 0.249 | 120 | 26 | 115 | 219 |
| CHALCOPYRITE CuFeS ₂ | 183.513 | | | | | | | | 209 | |
| BORNITE Cu ₅ FeS ₄ | 501.817 | | | | | | | | 209 | |
| TROILITE FeS | 87.907 | 60.33 0.17 | 18.2 0.03 | -100960 1464 | -101333 1506 | 17.753 0.264 | 82 | 220 | 39 | 2 |
| PYRRHOTITE Fe ₁₋₆₇₇ S | 81.038 | 60.79 0.21 | 17.58 0.03 | | | | | 82 | | |
| PYRITE FeS ₂ | 119.967 | 52.93 0.13 | 23.94 0.007 | -171544 1674 | -160229 1715 | 28.072 0.300 | 80 | 255 | 39 | |
| MARCASITE FeS ₂ | 119.967 | 53.89 0.11 | 24.58 0.02 | -169450 2090 | -158421 2090 | 27.755 0.366 | 81 | 81 | 81 | |
| FERROSELTITE FeSe ₂ | 213.767 | 86.86 0.25 | 29.96 0.05 | | | | | 80 | | |
| FRONBERGITE FeTe ₂ | 311.047 | 100.20 0.20 | 38.43 0.05 | | | | | 280 | | |
| HYDROGEN SULFIDE (IDEAL GAS) H ₂ S | 34.076 | 205.80 0.21 | 24789.2 3.4 | -20627 628 | -33543 669 | 5.877 0.117 | 262 | 262 | 247 | |
| HS ⁻ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, m = 1 | 33.070 | 62.80 0.85 | | -16999 850 | 12100 850 | -2.120 0.149 | 262 | 262 | | |
| CINNABAR HgS | 232.650 | 82.51 2.09 | 28.416 0.015 | -58155 2092 | -50645 2218 | 8.873 0.389 | 137 | 114 | | 65 |
| METACINNABAR HgS | 232.650 | 96.23 4.18 | 30.169 0.016 | -46735 1506 | -43315 837 | 7.589 0.147 | 120 | 72 | | |
| ALABANDITE MnS | 86.998 | 78.20 1.67 | 21.46 0.01 | -213865 837 | -218155 1004 | 38.220 0.176 | 120 | 2 | 39 | 49 |
| HAUERITE MnS ₂ | 119.058 | 99.91 0.10 | 34.20 0.01 | | | | | 282 | | |
| MOLYBDENITE MoS ₂ | 160.060 | 62.57 0.21 | 32.02 0.02 | -275300 5000 | -266454 5000 | 46.682 0.880 | 165 | 286 | 61 | |
| MILLERITE NiS | 90.760 | 66.11 4.18 | 16.89 0.01 | -84868 4184 | -86192 4393 | 15.101 0.770 | 80 | 231 | 115 | 274 |
| HEAZLEWOODITE Ni ₃ S ₂ | 240.220 | 133.90 0.90 | 40.95 0.02 | -202920 1000 | -197070 1020 | 34.526 0.179 | 274 | 262 | | |
| GALENA PbS | 239.260 | 91.38 1.25 | 31.49 0.01 | -97709 962 | -96075 837 | 16.832 0.147 | 120 | 245 | 115 | 144 |
| CLAUSTHALITE PbSe | 286.160 | 102.51 2.09 | 34.61 0.01 | -102925 2218 | -101577 2092 | 17.796 0.367 | 120 | 262 | | |
| ALTAITE PbTe | 334.800 | 110.04 2.09 | 40.60 0.01 | -70710 1425 | -69360 1255 | 12.152 0.220 | 120 | 262 | | |
| COOPERITE PtS | 227.150 | 55.06 0.13 | 22.15 0.01 | -82425 3350 | -76948 3390 | 13.481 0.594 | 80 | 80 | | |
| STIBNITE Sb ₂ S ₃ | 339.680 | 182.00 3.30 | 73.41 0.04 | -174890 4180 | -173470 4200 | 30.391 0.736 | 138 | 262 | | |
| HEISENBERGITE SnS | 150.750 | 76.82 0.84 | 29.01 0.02 | -106541 1464 | -104698 1506 | 18.343 0.264 | 120 | 220 | 192 | |
| STANNIC SULFIDE SnS ₂ | 182.810 | 87.45 0.18 | 40.96 0.02 | | | | 120 | 192 | | |
| TUNGSTENITE WS ₂ | 247.970 | 94.98 8.37 | 32.07 0.02 | -298320 840 | -297945 2680 | 52.199 0.469 | 80 | 65 | | |
| SPHALERITE ZnS | 97.440 | 58.66 0.84 | 23.83 0.01 | -206900 1700 | -202496 1780 | 35.476 0.312 | 248 | 217 | 208 | 262 |

| Name and formula | Formula weight g | Entropy S_{298}^0 J/mol·K | Molar volume cm^3 | $\Delta H_{f,298}^0$ J/mol | $\Delta G_{f,298}^0$ J/mol | Log K_f | References ΔH_f^0 S ΔG_f^0 C_p | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----------|
| SULFIDES, ARSENIDES, TELLURIDES, SELENIDES, AND SULFOSALTS | | | | | | | | | | |
| WURTZITE ZnS | 97.440 | 58.84 0.12 | 23.846 0.013 | -194570 1520 | -190220 1520 | 33.326 0.266 | 248 | 215 | 208 | 2 |
| OXIDES AND HYDROXIDES | | | | | | | | | | |
| CORUNDUM Al_2O_3 | 101.962 | 50.92 0.10 | 25.575 0.007 | -1675700 1300 | -1582228 1320 | 277.201 0.231 | 50 | 35 | 285 | 66 159 50 |
| ALUMINUM OXIDE (GAMMA) Al_2O_3 | 101.962 | 59.83 6.28 | | -1653517 1260 | -1562702 1300 | 273.780 0.228 | 32 | 32 | 32 | |
| BOEHMITE $\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3$ | 59.989 | 48.45 0.21 | 19.535 0.026 | -993054 2110 | -918400 2090 | 160.900 0.366 | 120 | 94 | 115 | 216 |
| DIASPORE $\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3$ | 59.989 | 35.27 0.17 | 17.76 0.026 | -1000585 5000 | -922000 5000 | 161.530 0.513 | 120 | 94 | | 135 216 |
| GIBBSITE $\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3$ | 78.004 | 68.44 0.14 | 31.956 0.015 | -1293128 1192 | -1154889 1213 | 202.333 0.213 | 95 | 93 | 95 | |
| ARSENOLITE As_2O_3 | 197.841 | 107.41 0.13 | 51.118 0.069 | -656970 1674 | -575964 1883 | 100.907 0.330 | 29 | 262 | | |
| CLAUDETITE As_2O_3 | 197.841 | 113.33 0.13 | 47.26 0.03 | -654795 1715 | -575554 1046 | 100.835 0.183 | 29 | 262 | | |
| BORIC OXIDE B_2O_3 | 69.618 | 53.97 0.03 | 27.22 0.06 | -1273500 1400 | -1194325 1715 | 209.242 0.300 | 35 | 35 | 247 | 262 |
| BARIUM OXIDE BaO | 153.339 | 72.07 0.38 | 25.59 0.01 | -548100 2090 | -520394 2100 | 91.171 0.368 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 58 155 |
| BROMELLITE BeO | 25.012 | 13.77 0.04 | 8.309 0.03 | -609400 2500 | -580078 2500 | 101.628 0.438 | 215 | 215 | 32 | 261 |
| BERYLLIUM OXIDE (BETA) BeO | 25.012 | 16.54 0.03 | | -601785 3500 | -573289 3500 | 100.438 0.613 | 32 | 32 | 32 | |
| BISMITE Bi_2O_3 | 465.959 | 151.46 2.09 | 49.73 0.06 | -573877 1255 | -493453 1464 | 86.451 0.256 | 262 | 262 | 115 | 161 |
| CARBON MONOXIDE CO (IDEAL GAS) | 28.010 | 197.67 0.03 | 24789.2 3.4 | -110530 170 | -137171 170 | 24.032 0.030 | 215 | 215 | 247 | |
| CARBON DIOXIDE CO_2 (IDEAL GAS) | 44.010 | 213.79 0.04 | 24789.2 3.4 | -393510 130 | -394375 167 | 69.093 0.029 | 215 | 215 | 247 | 96 |
| $\text{CO}_3^{=}$ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, $m = 1$ | 60.009 | -56.90 0.85 | | -677140 120 | -527900 120 | 92.486 0.021 | 262 | 262 | | |
| HCO_3^{-} AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, $m = 1$ | 61.017 | 91.20 0.85 | | -691990 120 | -586850 120 | 102.814 0.021 | 262 | 262 | | |
| H_2CO_3 UN-IONIZED STD. STATE, $m = 1$ | 62.025 | 187.00 0.85 | | -699650 120 | -623170 120 | 109.177 0.021 | 262 | 262 | | |
| CALCIUM OXIDE CaO | 56.079 | 38.21 0.13 | 16.764 0.005 | -635089 879 | -603487 900 | 105.729 0.158 | 33 | 33 | 33 | |
| PORTLANDITE $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$ | 74.095 | 83.39 0.42 | 33.056 0.016 | -986085 1255 | -898408 1300 | 157.398 0.228 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 86 86 |
| MONTEPONITE CaO | 128.399 | 54.81 1.25 | 15.585 0.010 | -258200 837 | -228515 920 | 40.035 0.161 | 120 | 262 | | 158 |
| CERIANITE CeO_2 | 172.119 | 62.30 0.08 | 23.853 0.026 | -1088680 1464 | -1025380 2929 | 179.643 0.513 | 279 | 235 | 130 | 8 |
| CERIUM SESQUIOXIDE (HEXAGONAL, α) Ce_2O_3 | 328.238 | 150.62 4.18 | 47.75 0.05 | -1796200 8400 | -1707940 8400 | 299.225 1.472 | 113 | 235 | 202 | 105 |
| CERIUM SESQUIOXIDE (HEXAGONAL, β) Ce_2O_3 | 328.238 | | | | | | | | | 202 |
| COBALTOUS OXIDE CoO | 74.933 | 52.97 0.34 | 11.64 0.02 | -237940 1255 | -214194 1297 | 37.526 0.227 | 120 | 263 | 129 | |
| ESKOLAITE Cr_2O_3 | 151.990 | 81.17 1.25 | 29.09 0.032 | -1134700 8370 | -1053056 8400 | 184.492 1.472 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 158 |

| Name and formula | Formula weight g | Entropy S_{298}^0 J/mol·K | Molar volume V_m cm ³ | $\Delta H_f^0, 298$ J/mol | $\Delta G_f^0, 298$ J/mol | Log K_f | References ΔH_f^0 ΔG_f^0 S C P |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| OXIDES AND HYDROXIDES | | | | | | | |
| DICESIUM MONOXIDE Cs ₂ O | 281.810 | 146.87 0.44 | 59.62 0.07 | -345975 1170 | -308360 1190 | 54.023 0.208 | 59 236 59 |
| CESIUM HYDROXIDE CsOH | 149.913 | 98.74 4.18 | | -416726 837 | -370690 850 | 64.944 0.149 | 32 32 32 |
| TEMORITE CuO | 79.545 | 42.63 0.21 | 12.22 0.03 | -157320 1255 | -129564 1297 | 22.699 0.227 | 120 263 164 |
| CUPRITE Cu ₂ O | 143.091 | 93.14 1.67 | 23.437 0.016 | -168610 6276 | -146030 6318 | 25.584 1.107 | 263 263 164 |
| DYSPROSIUM SESQUIOXIDE (CUBIC) Dy ₂ O ₃ | 372.998 | 149.79 0.85 | 45.683 0.010 | -1863130 3930 | -1771385 4000 | 310.341 0.701 | 235 235 202 |
| ERBIUM SESQUIOXIDE (CUBIC) Er ₂ O ₃ | 382.518 | 155.64 0.85 | 44.171 0.010 | -1897860 1920 | -1808879 2000 | 316.909 0.350 | 235 235 207 |
| EUROPIUM OXIDE EuO | 167.959 | 62.76 0.85 | 20.475 0.008 | -592040 8370 | -556082 8370 | 97.424 1.466 | 235 235 166 |
| EUROPIUM SESQUIOXIDE (MONOCLINIC) Eu ₂ O ₃ | 351.918 | 146.44 8.50 | 44.02 0.05 | -1651420 8400 | -1555158 8400 | 272.458 1.472 | 281 235 210 |
| EUROPIUM SESQUIOXIDE (CUBIC) Eu ₂ O ₃ | 351.918 | | 48.29 0.03 | | | | 210 |
| MUSTITE Fe ₄ O ₃ | 68.887 | 57.59 0.42 | 12.04 0.04 | -266270 837 | -245155 879 | 42.950 0.154 | 120 109 44 |
| FEROUS OXIDE (STOICHIOMETRIC) FeO | 71.846 | 59.80 1.67 | 12.00 0.05 | -272043 2092 | -251156 2176 | 44.001 0.381 | 247 247 247 |
| HEMATITE Fe ₂ O ₃ | 159.692 | 87.40 0.21 | 30.274 0.012 | -824640 1255 | -742683 1297 | 130.267 0.427 | 78 46 44 |
| MAGNETITE Fe ₃ O ₄ | 231.539 | 146.14 0.42 | 44.524 0.008 | -1115726 2092 | -1012566 2134 | 177.398 0.374 | 79 84 44 |
| GOETHITE FeO(OH) | 88.854 | 60.38 0.63 | 20.82 0.04 | -559330 730 | -488550 750 | 85.591 139 | 13 13 |
| GALLIUM SESQUIOXIDE Ga ₂ O ₃ | 187.438 | 84.98 0.42 | 28.941 0.006 | -1089100 850 | -998342 850 | 174.906 0.149 | 120 262 203 |
| GADOLINIUM SESQUIOXIDE (MONOCLINIC) Gd ₂ O ₃ | 362.498 | 151.88 0.85 | 43.4 0.04 | -1819620 3600 | -1732338 3600 | 303.500 0.631 | 281 235 210 |
| GADOLINIUM SESQUIOXIDE (CUBIC) Gd ₂ O ₃ | 362.498 | | 47.585 0.008 | | | | 210 |
| GERMANIUM DIOXIDE (QUARTZ TYPE) GeO ₂ | 104.589 | 55.27 0.27 | 24.44 0.04 | -551030 800 | -497074 900 | 87.086 0.158 | 120 262 119 |
| GERMANIUM DIOXIDE GLASS GeO ₂ | 104.589 | 64.50 0.30 | 28.6 0.1 | -526350 630 | -475180 710 | 83.250 0.124 | 163 119 |
| WATER H ₂ O (LIQUID) | 18.015 | 69.95 0.08 | 18.069 0.003 | -285830 42 | -237141 84 | 41.546 0.015 | 35 35 247 |
| OH ⁻ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, $m = 1$ | 17.007 | -10.71 0.20 | | -230025 45 | -157328 90 | 27.563 0.016 | 35 35 |
| STEAM H ₂ O (IDEAL GAS) | 18.015 | 188.72 0.04 | 24789.2 3.4 | -241814 42 | -228569 84 | 40.044 0.015 | 35 35 247 |
| HAFluORINE DIOXIDE HfO ₂ | 210.489 | 59.33 0.42 | 20.823 0.008 | -1144740 1255 | -1088276 1297 | 190.662 0.227 | 120 264 188 |
| HOWTBOYDITE HgO | 216.589 | 70.27 0.34 | 19.32 0.02 | -90789 50 | -58528 60 | 10.254 0.011 | 247 247 247 |
| HOLMIUM SESQUIOXIDE (CUBIC) Ho ₂ O ₃ | 377.859 | 158.16 0.32 | 44.90 0.02 | -1880700 4850 | -1791373 5000 | 313.842 0.876 | 235 235 207 |
| DIPOTASSIUM MONOXIDE K ₂ O | 94.195 | 94.14 6.28 | 40.38 0.20 | -363171 2092 | -322087 2845 | 56.429 0.498 | 247 247 247 |
| POTASSIUM SUPEROXIDE KO ₂ | 71.097 | 122.50 4.18 | 32.84 0.04 | -284512 2092 | -240586 2800 | 42.150 0.491 | 32 32 32 |
| POTASSIUM HYDROXIDE KOH | 56.105 | 78.91 0.84 | 27.45 0.02 | -424676 418 | -378932 500 | 66.388 0.088 | 32 32 32 |

| Name and formula | Formula weight g | Entropy S_{298}^0 J/mol·K | Molar volume cm^3 | $\Delta H_{f,298}^0$ J/mol | $\Delta G_{f,298}^0$ J/mol | Log K_f | References $\Delta H_{f,298}^0$ S $\Delta G_{f,298}^0$ C_p^0 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| OXIDES AND HYDROXIDES | | | | | | | |
| LANTHANUM SESQUIOXIDE La_2O_3 | 325.809 | 127.32 0.84 | 49.56 0.02 | -1793680 1590 | -1705963 1600 | 298.879 0.280 | 235 235 142 |
| LITHIUM MONOXIDE Li_2O | 29.879 | 37.57 0.08 | 14.76 0.01 | -598730 2092 | -561985 2134 | 98.458 0.374 | 247 247 247 |
| LITHIUM HYDROXIDE LiOH | 23.947 | 42.80 0.21 | 16.44 0.05 | -484926 159 | -438941 159 | 76.901 0.028 | 215 215 32 |
| LUTETIUM SESQUIOXIDE (CUBIC) Lu_2O_3 | 397.938 | 109.96 0.85 | 42.22 0.01 | -1878200 7530 | -1788849 6280 | 313.400 1.100 | 281 235 202 |
| PERICLASE MgO | 40.304 | 26.94 0.17 | 11.248 0.004 | -601490 290 | -569196 300 | 99.721 0.053 | 215 215 261 247 204 |
| BRUCITE $\text{Mg}(\text{OH})_2$ | 58.320 | 63.18 0.13 | 24.63 0.07 | -924540 440 | -833506 440 | 146.027 0.077 | 214 214 131 102 |
| MANGANOSITE MnO | 70.937 | 59.71 0.42 | 13.221 0.004 | -385220 460 | -362896 502 | 63.578 0.088 | 120 263 242 |
| PYROLUSITE MnO_2 | 86.937 | 53.05 0.42 | 16.61 0.02 | -520030 837 | -465138 879 | 81.491 0.154 | 120 263 168 |
| BIXBYITE Mn_2O_3 | 157.874 | 110.46 2.09 | 31.37 0.05 | -958970 2092 | -881068 2218 | 154.360 0.389 | 120 263 115 197 191 |
| HAUSMANNITE Mn_3O_4 | 228.812 | 153.97 4.18 | 46.95 0.06 | -1387830 1674 | -1282774 2092 | 224.738 0.367 | 197 263 241 197 |
| MOLYBDENUM DIOXIDE MoO_2 | 127.939 | 50.02 0.30 | 19.58 0.02 | -587850 2090 | -533053 2510 | 93.389 0.440 | 247 247 247 159 |
| MOLYBDITE MoS_2 | 143.938 | 77.74 0.42 | 30.56 0.04 | -745170 418 | -668055 460 | 117.041 0.081 | 247 247 247 159 140 |
| NITROGEN DIOXIDE NO_2 (IDEAL GAS) | 46.005 | 240.06 0.08 | 24789.2 3.4 | 33095 418 | 51251 460 | -8.979 0.081 | 247 247 247 |
| NO_3^- AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, $m = 1$ | 62.005 | 146.94 0.85 | | -207400 420 | -111500 400 | 19.534 0.070 | 35 35 |
| DISODIUM MONOXIDE Na_2O | 61.979 | 75.27 0.84 | 25.88 0.08 | -414820 280 | -376089 290 | 65.890 0.051 | 247 183 247 265 63 |
| SODIUM HYDROXIDE NaOH | 39.997 | 64.43 0.84 | 18.78 0.06 | -425800 85 | -379651 125 | 66.514 0.022 | 32 215 32 32 |
| NIOBIUM MONOXIDE NbO | 108.906 | 46.02 8.40 | 14.97 0.01 | -419660 12550 | -391945 12550 | 68.667 2.199 | 33 33 33 |
| NIOBIUM DIOXIDE NbO_2 | 124.905 | 54.51 0.30 | 45.02 0.04 | -794960 8370 | -739194 8370 | 129.504 1.466 | 33 33 33 130 |
| DINIIOBIUM PENTOXIDE Nb_2O_5 | 265.810 | 137.32 1.26 | 93.42 0.10 | -1899536 4184 | -1765859 4200 | 309.373 0.736 | 33 33 189 |
| NEODYMIUM SESQUIOXIDE (HEXAGONAL) Nd_2O_3 | 336.478 | 158.57 4.20 | 45.92 0.02 | -1807910 1000 | -1721048 1020 | 301.522 0.179 | 235 235 210 |
| BUNSENITE NiO | 74.699 | 37.99 0.17 | 10.97 0.02 | -239743 418 | -211581 460 | 37.068 0.081 | 120 23 129 263 |
| PHOSPHORUS MONOXIDE PO (IDEAL GAS) | 46.973 | 222.77 0.02 | 24789.2 3.4 | -12134 4184 | -41157 4200 | 7.211 0.736 | 32 32 32 |
| PHOSPHORUS PENTOXIDE P_2O_5 | 141.945 | 115.50 0.40 | 59.4 0.2 | -1470000 4200 | -1337897 4200 | 234.396 0.736 | 215 215 247 |
| PHOSPHORUS PENTOXIDE (DIMERIC) $(\text{P}_2\text{O}_5)_2$ | 283.889 | 231.00 0.80 | 118.8 0.4 | -2940000 8400 | -2675794 8400 | 468.791 1.470 | 215 215 247 |
| PO_4^{4-} AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, $m = 1$ | 94.971 | -222.00 4.20 | | -1259550 850 | -1001550 850 | 175.469 0.149 | 262 262 |
| ORTHOPHOSPHORIC ACID (CRYSTAL) H_3PO_4 | 97.995 | 110.54 0.42 | 48.52 0.01 | -1266920 2090 | -1112290 2510 | 194.869 0.440 | 32 32 32 |
| ORTHOPHOSPHORIC ACID (LIQUID) H_3PO_4 | 97.995 | 150.78 4.20 | | -1254200 2090 | -1111700 2510 | 194.766 0.440 | 32 32 32 |
| LITHARGE (RED) PbO | 223.199 | 66.32 0.84 | 23.91 0.05 | -219409 830 | -189202 900 | 33.148 0.158 | 32 32 32 |

| Name and formula | Formula weight g | Entropy S_{298}^0 J/mol·K | Molar volume V_m cm ³ | $\Delta H_f^0, 298$ J/mol | $\Delta G_f^0, 298$ J/mol | Log K_f | References ΔH_f^0 S ΔG_f^0 C_p |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| OXIDES AND HYDROXIDES | | | | | | | |
| NASSICOT (YELLOW) PbO | 223.199 | 68.70 0.21 | 23.15 0.03 | -218070 630 | -188573 700 | 33.037 0.123 | 32 32 32 |
| PLATTNERITE PbO ₂ | 239.199 | 71.80 0.42 | 25.01 0.01 | -274470 2929 | -215314 3000 | 37.722 0.526 | 32 32 32 |
| MINIUM Pb ₃ O ₄ | 686.598 | 211.96 6.69 | 76.81 0.09 | -718686 6276 | -601358 6300 | 105.356 1.104 | 32 32 32 |
| PRASEODYMIUM SESQUIOXIDE (HEX) Pr ₂ O ₃ | 329.814 | 158.57 4.20 | 46.53 0.05 | -1809580 6690 | -1721025 6700 | 301.518 1.174 | 281 235 200 |
| PRASEODYMIUM OXIDE PrO _{1.633} | 170.235 | 79.91 4.20 | 24.6 0.2 | -1904560 6690 | -1796610 6700 | 314.760 1.174 | 281 281 200 |
| RHENIUM DIOXIDE (ORTHORHOMBIC) ReO ₂ | 218.206 | 47.82 0.05 | 18.80 0.01 | -451870 3350 | -394070 3360 | 69.040 0.589 | 249 133 249 |
| RHENIUM TRIOXIDE ReO ₃ | 234.205 | 69.24 0.09 | 31.78 0.01 | -593710 2930 | -511700 2940 | 89.648 0.515 | 249 133 249 |
| DIRHENIUM HEPTOXIDE Re ₂ O ₇ | 484.410 | 207.30 0.40 | 77.95 0.09 | -1274030 6280 | -1099980 6290 | 192.713 1.102 | 249 133 249 |
| SULFUR DIOXIDE SO ₂ (IDEAL GAS) | 64.059 | 248.22 0.06 | 24789.2 3.4 | -296810 200 | -300170 251 | 52.589 0.044 | 35 35 247 |
| SULFUR TRIOXIDE SO ₃ (IDEAL GAS) | 80.058 | 256.76 0.84 | 24789.2 3.4 | -395722 711 | -371046 795 | 65.006 0.139 | 247 247 247 |
| SO ₃ ²⁻ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, $m = 1$ | 80.058 | -29.00 4.20 | | -635600 850 | -486600 850 | 85.251 0.149 | 262 262 |
| SO ₃ ²⁻ AQUEOUS ION STD. STATE, $m = 1$ | 96.058 | 20.00 0.85 | | -909270 120 | -744630 120 | 136.457 0.021 | 262 262 |
| VALENTINITE Sb ₂ O ₃ | 291.498 | 123.01 2.51 | 50.01 0.05 | -708560 2930 | -626345 3054 | 109.733 0.535 | 262 262 |
| SCANDIUM SESQUIOXIDE Sc ₂ O ₃ | 137.910 | 76.99 0.42 | 35.91 0.01 | -1908820 2510 | -1819371 2520 | 318.748 0.441 | 281 264 203 |
| SILICON MONOXIDE SiO ₂ (IDEAL GAS) | 44.085 | 211.57 0.84 | 24789.2 3.4 | -100416 8368 | -127305 8500 | 22.304 1.489 | 247 247 247 |
| QUARTZ SiO ₂ | 60.085 | 41.46 0.20 | 22.688 0.001 | -910700 1000 | -856288 1100 | 150.019 0.193 | 35 35 247 |
| H ₄ SiO ₄ UN-IONIZED STD. STATE, $m = 1$ | 96.115 | 180.00 4.20 | | -1460000 1700 | -1308000 1700 | 229.157 0.298 | 262 171 |
| CRISTOBALITE SiO ₂ | 60.085 | 43.40 0.13 | 25.739 0.033 | -908346 2090 | -854512 2130 | 149.708 0.373 | 247 247 247 |
| TRIDYMIT SiO ₂ | 60.085 | 43.93 0.42 | 26.53 0.20 | -907488 2385 | -853812 2427 | 149.585 0.425 | 285 148 172 |
| COESITE SiO ₂ | 60.085 | 40.38 0.42 | 20.641 0.001 | -905584 2092 | -850850 2134 | 149.066 0.374 | 101 101 285 |
| STISHOVITE SiO ₂ | 60.085 | 27.78 0.42 | 14.014 0.009 | -861318 2092 | -802827 2134 | 140.653 0.374 | 101 101 285 |
| SILICON DIOXIDE GLASS SiO ₂ | 60.085 | 47.40 0.21 | 27.27 0.10 | -903200 2092 | -850559 2134 | 149.015 2780.374 | 285 148 52 |
| SAMARIUM SESQUIOXIDE (MONOCLINIC) Sm ₂ O ₃ | 348.798 | 151.04 4.20 | 45.04 0.02 | -1822970 2010 | -1796690 2020 | 314.774 0.354 | 235 235 210 |
| SAMARIUM SESQUIOXIDE (CUBIC) Sm ₂ O ₃ | 348.798 | | 49.10 0.01 | | | | 7 193 |
| CASSITERITE SnO ₂ | 150.689 | 52.30 1.25 | 21.55 0.03 | -580740 628 | -519902 753 | 91.085 0.132 | 120 262 115 |
| STRONTIUM OXIDE SrO | 103.619 | 55.52 0.42 | 20.686 0.005 | -590490 920 | -560353 930 | 98.172 0.163 | 33 24 33 |
| DITANTALUM PENTOXIDE (BETA) Ta ₂ O ₅ | 441.893 | 143.13 1.26 | 53.17 0.05 | -2045976 4184 | -1910984 4200 | 334.798 0.736 | 33 33 33 |

| Name and formula | Formula weight g | Entropy S_{298}^0 J/mol·K | Molar volume V_m cm ³ | $\Delta H_f^0, 298$ J/mol | $\Delta G_f^0, 298$ J/mol | Log K_f | References ΔH_f^0 S ΔG_f^0 C _P | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|---------|
| OXIDES AND HYDROXIDES | | | | | | | | | | |
| TERBIUM SESQUIOXIDE (CUBIC) Tb ₂ O ₃ | 365.849 | 156.90 4.20 | 46.48 0.02 | -1865230 8370 | -1776553 8400 | 311.246 1.472 | 281 | 235 | 200 | |
| TERBIUM OXIDE TbO _{1.714} | 186.348 | 80.75 4.20 | | -953950 4180 | -938980 4200 | 164.506 0.736 | 281 | 235 | 200 | |
| TERBIUM OXIDE TbO _{1.812} | 187.916 | 81.17 4.20 | | -960230 4180 | -942180 4200 | 165.067 0.736 | 281 | 235 | 200 | |
| TELLURITE TeO ₂ | 159.599 | 79.50 4.20 | 27.75 0.02 | -322590 850 | -270370 850 | 47.370 0.149 | 262 | 262 | | |
| THORIANITE ThO ₂ | 264.037 | 65.23 0.21 | 26.373 0.007 | -1226410 3510 | -1168775 3510 | 204.765 0.615 | 215 | 215 | 260 | |
| TITANIUM MONOXIDE TiO | 63.899 | 34.77 2.10 | 13.00 0.01 | -542660 12550 | -513312 12550 | 89.931 2.199 | 33 | 33 | 176 | |
| RUTILE TiO ₂ | 79.899 | 50.29 0.17 | 18.82 0.008 | -944750 1260 | -889446 1030 | 155.828 0.180 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 215 176 |
| ANATASE TiO ₂ | 79.899 | 49.91 0.29 | 20.52 0.03 | -938720 2090 | -883303 2090 | 154.752 0.366 | 33 | 33 | 176 | |
| DITITANIUM TRIOXIDE Ti ₂ O ₃ | 143.798 | 77.25 0.21 | 31.43 0.02 | -1520884 8368 | -1433903 8370 | 251.215 1.466 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 176 |
| TRITITANIUM PENTOXIDE (ALPHA) Ti ₃ O ₅ | 223.697 | 129.37 1.67 | 52.69 0.03 | -2459150 4180 | -2317411 4600 | 406.003 0.806 | 33 | 33 | 176 | |
| TETRATITANIUM HEPTOXIDE Ti ₄ O ₇ | 303.596 | 198.74 12.00 | | -3404520 6280 | -3213166 6280 | 562.936 1.100 | 33 | 33 | 33 | |
| THULIUM SESQUIOXIDE Tm ₂ O ₃ | 385.867 | 139.75 0.85 | 43.42 0.01 | -1888660 850 | -1794446 850 | 314.381 0.149 | 235 | 235 | 207 | |
| URANINITE UO ₂ | 270.028 | 77.03 0.24 | 24.618 0.014 | -1084910 1000 | -1031770 1000 | 180.763 0.175 | 110 | 41 | 77 | 215 60 |
| URANIUM TRIOXIDE (GAMMA) UO ₃ | 286.027 | 98.62 0.25 | 35.56 0.04 | -1223800 800 | -1146461 1000 | 200.856 0.175 | 112 | 215 | 170 | |
| VANADIUM MONOXIDE VO | 66.941 | 39.01 0.85 | 10.26 0.03 | -431790 6280 | -404219 6280 | 70.818 1.100 | 33 | 33 | 115 | 191 |
| KARELIANITE V ₂ O ₃ | 149.881 | 98.07 1.25 | 29.85 0.03 | -1218800 6280 | -1139052 6500 | 199.558 1.139 | 33 | 33 | 38 | |
| DIVANADIUM TETROXIDE V ₂ O ₄ | 165.880 | 103.52 2.09 | | -1427162 6276 | -1318457 6500 | 230.989 1.139 | 33 | 33 | 38 | |
| DIVANADIUM PENTOXIDE V ₂ O ₅ | 181.880 | 130.54 2.09 | 53.94 0.04 | -1550590 6276 | -1419435 6300 | 248.680 1.104 | 33 | 33 | 38 | |
| TUNGSTEN DIOXIDE WO ₂ | 215.849 | 50.53 0.29 | 19.92 0.03 | -589690 880 | -533858 960 | 93.530 0.168 | 247 | 247 | 140 | |
| TUNGSTEN TRIOXIDE WO ₃ | 231.848 | 75.91 1.26 | 31.61 0.10 | -842909 837 | -764062 879 | 133.861 0.154 | 247 | 247 | 140 | |
| YTTRIUM SESQUIOXIDE (CUBIC) Y ₂ O ₃ | 225.810 | 99.08 4.20 | 44.88 0.02 | -1905310 2260 | -1816609 2400 | 318.264 0.420 | 264 | 264 | 210 | |
| YTTERBIUM SESQUIOXIDE (CUBIC) Yb ₂ O ₃ | 394.078 | 133.05 0.85 | 42.76 0.01 | -1814600 850 | -1726844 850 | 302.537 0.149 | 235 | 235 | 207 | |
| ZINCITE ZnO | 81.379 | 43.64 0.40 | 14.338 0.005 | -350460 270 | -320477 300 | 56.146 0.053 | 120 | 41 | 115 | 215 |
| BADDELEYITE ZrO ₂ | 123.219 | 50.38 0.34 | 21.15 0.01 | -1100560 1674 | -1042790 1715 | 182.693 0.300 | 264 | 264 | 43 | 104 |
| MULTIPLE OXIDES | | | | | | | | | | |
| TIALITE Al ₂ TiO ₅ | 181.861 | 109.62 0.84 | 48.75 0.05 | | | | 120 | | 21 | |
| CHRYSOBERYL BeAl ₂ O ₄ | 126.974 | 66.28 0.13 | 34.32 0.023 | -2300780 2800 | -2178460 2800 | 381.659 0.149 | 214 | 214 | | 67 |

| Name and formula | Formula weight g | Entropy S_{298} J/mol·K | Molar volume V_m cm ³ | $\Delta H_f^\circ, 298$ J/mol | $\Delta G_f^\circ, 298$ J/mol | Log K_f | References ΔH_f° ΔG_f° S | C_p |
|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| MULTIPLE OXIDES | | | | | | | | |
| CALCIUM FERRITE CaFe_2O_4 | 215.772 | 145.35 0.84 | 44.98 0.05 | -1520340 120 | -1412666 120 | 247.494 0.021 | 214 214 | 20 |
| DICALCIUM FERRITE $\text{Ca}_2\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_5$ | 271.851 | 188.78 1.26 | 67.18 0.10 | -2139280 850 | -2001560 850 | 350.667 0.149 | 214 214 | 20 |
| PEROVSKITE CaTiO_3 | 135.978 | 93.64 0.42 | 33.626 0.01 | -1660630 1715 | -1575256 1757 | 275.980 0.308 | 120 214 | 177 |
| COBALT SPINEL Co_3O_4 | 240.797 | 102.51 0.84 | 39.77 0.02 | -891190 8500 | -772553 8500 | 135.349 1.489 | 263 263 | 129 |
| HERCYNITE FeAl_2O_4 | 173.809 | 106.27 0.84 | 40.75 0.05 | -1966480 8500 | -1850795 8500 | 324.253 1.489 | 120 263 | |
| CHRONITE FeCr_2O_4 | 223.837 | 146.02 1.67 | 44.01 0.10 | | | | 120 | 174 |
| ILMENITE FeTiO_3 | 151.745 | 105.86 1.25 | 31.69 0.08 | -1236622 1590 | -1159170 1632 | 203.083 0.286 | 120 122 | 177 |
| TITANOMAGNETITE Fe_2TiO_4 | 223.592 | 168.87 2.51 | 46.82 0.05 | | | | 120 | 21 |
| PSUEDOBROOKITE Fe_2TiO_5 | 239.591 | 156.48 1.25 | 54.53 0.05 | | | | 120 | 21 |
| LITHIUM ALUMINATE (ALPHA) LiAlO_2 | 65.921 | 53.35 2.10 | 25.21 0.01 | -1188670 4180 | -1126276 4180 | 197.320 0.732 | 32 32 | 32 |
| SPINEL MgAl_2O_4 | 142.267 | 80.63 0.42 | 39.71 0.03 | -2299320 750 | -2174860 760 | 381.028 0.133 | 214 237 | 22 |
| PICROCHROMITE MgCr_2O_4 | 192.295 | 106.02 0.84 | 43.56 0.05 | -1783640 850 | -1669079 850 | 292.417 0.149 | 214 214 | 174 |
| MAGNESIOFERRITE MgFe_2O_4 | 199.997 | 123.85 0.84 | 44.57 0.05 | -1428420 1841 | -1317004 1883 | 230.735 0.330 | 120 214 | 20 |
| GEIKELITE MgTiO_3 | 120.203 | 74.56 0.42 | 30.86 0.07 | -1572765 1130 | -1484371 1172 | 260.057 0.205 | 120 214 | 177 |
| TREVORITE NiFe_2O_4 | 234.392 | 131.80 0.84 | 43.65 0.05 | -1081150 850 | -972940 850 | 170.456 0.149 | 120 263 | |
| ZINC TITANIUM SPINEL Zn_2TiO_4 | 242.658 | 143.09 0.28 | 45.58 0.02 | -1647660 2510 | -1534035 2510 | 268.758 0.440 | 264 264 | 21 |
| HALIDES | | | | | | | | |
| BROMARGYRITE AgBr | 187.772 | 107.11 0.42 | 28.991 0.008 | -100580 180 | -97121 180 | 17.015 0.032 | 120 215 | 115 |
| POTASSIUM BROMIDE KBr | 119.002 | 95.90 0.20 | 43.28 0.01 | -393460 180 | -380061 180 | 66.585 0.032 | 215 215 | 247 |
| STRONTIUM BROMIDE SrBr_2 | 247.428 | 135.10 0.20 | 58.31 0.06 | -717540 850 | -695908 850 | 121.921 0.149 | 250 214 | 250 |
| TITANIUM TRIBROMIDE TiBr_3 | 287.612 | 176.44 3.35 | 67.8 0.09 | -595380 8370 | -570732 8450 | 99.990 1.480 | 247 247 | 141 |
| CHLORARGYRITE AgCl | 143.321 | 96.23 0.20 | 25.727 0.007 | -127070 85 | -109819 85 | 19.240 0.015 | 120 215 | 115 |
| HYDROPHILITE CaCl_2 | 110.986 | 104.60 1.25 | 50.75 0.005 | -795800 650 | -748063 750 | 131.058 0.131 | 214 214 | 115 |
| LAWRENCEITE FeCl_2 | 126.753 | 117.95 0.42 | 39.46 0.21 | -341650 420 | -302172 420 | 52.940 0.074 | 215 215 | 169 |
| MOLYSITE FeCl_3 | 162.206 | 142.26 0.42 | 57.86 0.10 | -399240 420 | -333754 1420 | 58.473 0.249 | 215 215 | 169 |
| HYDROGEN CHLORIDE HCl (IDEAL GAS) | 36.461 | 186.90 0.03 | 24789.2 3.4 | -92312 130 | -95299 130 | 16.696 0.023 | 215 215 | 247 |
| CALOMEL HgCl_2 | 236.043 | 96.23 1.25 | 32.939 0.075 | -132610 1255 | -105415 1339 | 18.469 0.235 | 263 263 | |

| Name and formula | Formula weight g | Entropy S_{298}^0 J/mol·K | Molar volume V_m cm ³ | $\Delta H_{f,298}^0$ J/mol | $\Delta G_{f,298}^0$ J/mol | Log K_f | References S $\Delta H_{f,298}^0$ $\Delta G_{f,298}^0$ C_p |
|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| HALIDES | | | | | | | |
| SYLVITE KCl | 74.551 | 82.59 0.20 | 37.524 0.004 | -436470 140 | -408554 140 | 71.577 0.025 | 215 215 247 173 |
| CHLOROMAGNESITE MgCl ₂ | 95.211 | 89.62 0.84 | 40.81 0.10 | -641320 460 | -591785 544 | 103.679 0.095 | 120 214 169 247 |
| SCACCHITE MnCl ₂ | 125.844 | 118.24 0.21 | 42.11 0.17 | -481290 837 | -440488 879 | 77.172 0.154 | 14 214 169 147 |
| SALAMMONIAC NH ₄ Cl | 53.491 | 95.02 0.40 | 35.06 0.05 | -315190 290 | -203776 290 | 35.701 0.051 | 215 215 247 |
| HALITE NaCl | 58.443 | 72.12 0.21 | 27.015 0.003 | -411260 110 | -384212 110 | 67.313 0.019 | 215 215 247 |
| NICKEL CHLORIDE NiCl ₂ | 129.606 | 97.66 0.21 | 36.7 0.07 | -305330 80 | -259030 80 | 45.381 0.014 | 263 263 40 |
| COTUNNITE PbCl ₂ | 278.106 | 135.98 2.09 | 47.09 0.05 | -359400 293 | -314033 711 | 55.018 0.125 | 120 247 115 215 215 |
| TITANIUM TRICHLORIDE TiCl ₃ | 154.259 | 139.75 1.26 | 57.3 0.3 | -721740 4180 | -654507 5020 | 114.667 0.879 | 247 247 141 |
| URANIUM TRICHLORIDE UCl ₃ | 344.388 | 158.95 0.40 | 62.04 0.06 | -891190 4000 | -823820 5000 | 144.330 0.876 | 70 89 70 233 |
| URANIUM TETRACHLORIDE UCl ₄ | 379.841 | 196.60 0.50 | 77.6 0.03 | -1018390 3000 | -928850 3000 | 162.731 0.526 | 70 89 70 233 |
| VANADIUM DICHLORIDE VCl ₂ | 121.847 | 97.07 1.26 | | -451870 8500 | -405641 8500 | 71.074 1.489 | 120 264 125 |
| VANADIUM TRICHLORIDE VCl ₃ | 157.300 | 130.96 1.70 | 54.48 0.1 | -580740 850 | -511399 850 | 89.595 0.149 | 120 264 125 |
| ALUMINUM TRIFLUORIDE AlF ₃ | 83.977 | 66.48 0.42 | 26.15 0.1 | -1510400 1300 | -1431076 1300 | 250.720 0.228 | 247 247 51 215 215 181 |
| FLUORITE CaF ₂ | 78.077 | 68.87 0.34 | 24.542 0.007 | -1229260 420 | -1176920 420 | 206.192 0.074 | 120 215 175 |
| HYDROGEN FLUORIDE HF (IDEAL GAS) | 20.006 | 173.78 0.04 | 24789.2 3.4 | -273300 700 | -275400 700 | 48.249 0.123 | 35 35 247 |
| SELLAITE MgF ₂ | 62.302 | 57.25 0.42 | 19.61 0.01 | -1124200 1200 | -1071064 1200 | 187.647 0.210 | 247 215 175 |
| VILLIAUMITE NaF | 41.988 | 51.30 0.08 | 14.984 0.005 | -576550 670 | -546319 670 | 95.713 0.117 | 215 215 181 |
| CRYOLITE Na ₃ AlF ₆ | 209.942 | 238.45 1.67 | 70.81 0.20 | -3309544 4180 | -3144915 4300 | 550.978 0.753 | 247 247 181 |
| URANIUM TETRAFLUORIDE UF ₄ | 314.023 | 151.67 0.17 | 46.88 0.08 | -1853500 5000 | -1762800 5100 | 308.837 0.894 | 70 233 70 |
| IODARGYRITE AgI | 234.772 | 115.48 1.67 | 41.301 0.04 | -61840 1674 | -66254 1757 | 11.607 0.308 | 120 263 115 263 |
| COCCINITE HgI ₂ | 454.399 | 181.33 6.28 | 71.84 0.10 | -105437 1674 | -102203 2552 | 17.906 0.447 | 263 263 115 32 247 32 |
| CARBONATES AND NITRATES | | | | | | | |
| WITHERITE BaCO ₃ | 197.349 | 112.13 2.09 | 45.81 0.06 | -1210850 2230 | -1132210 2240 | 198.359 0.392 | 120 4 155 |
| ARAGONITE CaCO ₃ | 100.089 | 87.99 0.20 | 34.15 0.05 | -1207430 1423 | -1127793 1464 | 197.586 0.256 | 243 214 115 |
| CALCITE CaCO ₃ | 100.089 | 91.71 0.20 | 36.934 0.015 | -1207370 1339 | -1128842 1381 | 197.769 0.242 | 243 214 115 |
| VATERITE CaCO ₃ | 100.089 | | 37.63 0.07 | | -1125540 1500 | 197.191 0.263 | 256 |
| MONOHYDROCALCITE CaCO ₃ ·H ₂ O | 118.104 | | 48.7 0.4 | -1498290 1170 | -1361600 1130 | 238.548 0.198 | 106 |
| DOLOMITE CaMg(CO ₃) ₂ | 184.403 | 155.18 0.29 | 64.34 0.03 | -2324480 1460 | -2161672 1670 | 378.718 0.293 | 244 225 151 |

| Name and formula | Formula weight g | Entropy S_{298}^0 J/mol·K | Molar volume cm ³ | $\Delta H_f^0, 298$ J/mol | $\Delta G_f^0, 298$ J/mol | Log K_f | References ΔH_f^0 S ΔG_f^0 C P |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| CARBONATES AND NITRATES | | | | | | | |
| HUMITE $\text{CaMg}_2(\text{CO}_3)_4$ | 353.032 | 299.53 0.88 | 122.58 0.10 | -4529600 1570 | -4203425 1630 | 736.426 0.286 | 91 92 |
| OTAVITE CdCO_3 | 172.409 | 92.47 2.51 | 34.3 0.02 | -750610 2510 | -669440 2636 | 117.284 0.462 | 120 262 |
| MALACHITE $\text{Cu}_2(\text{CO}_3)(\text{OH})_2$ | 221.116 | | 54.86 0.08 | -1053950 2090 | | | 218 |
| AZURITE $\text{Cu}_3(\text{OH})_2(\text{CO}_3)_2$ | 344.671 | | 91.01 0.13 | -1632180 2000 | | | 263 |
| SIDERITE FeCO_3 | 115.856 | 105.0 2.5 | 29.378 0.014 | -736985 2259 | -666698 2092 | 116.803 0.367 | 220 263 117 |
| MAGNESITE MgCO_3 | 84.314 | 65.09 0.14 | 28.018 0.013 | -1113280 1339 | -1029480 1381 | 180.360 0.242 | 95 220 115 |
| MESQUEHOMITE $\text{MgCO}_3 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 138.360 | 195.62 0.59 | 75.47 0.05 | -1977260 260 | -1723746 500 | 301.994 0.088 | 223 224 |
| HYDROMAGNESITE $5\text{MgO} \cdot 4\text{CO}_2 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 467.637 | 503.67 1.55 | 211.1 0.1 | -6514860 1060 | -5864166 1090 | 1027.382 0.191 | 223 224 |
| ANTIWITE $\text{Mg}_2(\text{OH})_2\text{CO}_3 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 196.679 | 232.92 0.67 | 96.43 0.10 | -2920610 710 | -2568346 750 | 449.966 0.131 | 91 92 |
| RHODOCHROSITE MnCO_3 | 114.947 | 100.0 2.1 | 31.073 0.014 | -889270 1213 | -816047 1381 | 142.968 0.242 | 220 220 168 68 |
| DAWSONITE $\text{NaAlCO}_3(\text{OH})_2$ | 143.996 | 132.00 0.50 | 59.3 0.3 | -1963970 2930 | -1785990 2950 | 312.900 0.517 | 55 55 55 |
| CERUSSITE PbCO_3 | 267.209 | 130.96 3.35 | 40.59 0.06 | -699150 1172 | -625337 1548 | 109.557 0.271 | 120 214 4 |
| STROMTIANITE SrCO_3 | 147.629 | 97.07 1.67 | 39.01 0.06 | -1218680 1450 | -1137640 1460 | 199.311 0.256 | 120 4 155 |
| SMITHSONITE ZnCO_3 | 125.389 | 82.42 1.25 | 28.275 0.013 | -812780 2930 | -731480 2970 | 128.153 0.521 | 120 214 |
| NITROBARITE $\text{Ba}(\text{NO}_3)_2$ | 261.350 | 213.80 0.84 | 80.58 0.08 | -992070 2100 | -796579 2500 | 139.558 0.438 | 214 214 238 |
| CALCIUM NITRATE $\text{Ca}(\text{NO}_3)_2$ | 164.090 | 193.30 0.40 | 66.09 0.03 | -938390 1510 | -742985 1760 | 130.168 0.308 | 214 214 238 |
| NITER KNO_3 | 101.103 | 133.09 0.67 | 48.04 0.06 | -494460 420 | -394544 420 | 69.123 0.074 | 120 215 115 215 |
| MAGNESIUM NITRATE $\text{Mg}(\text{NO}_3)_2$ | 148.315 | 164.01 1.60 | 62.93 0.03 | -790650 1300 | -589181 1420 | 103.223 0.249 | 214 214 238 |
| AMMONIA-NITER NH_4NO_3 | 80.043 | 151.08 0.21 | 46.49 0.10 | -365560 837 | -183803 879 | 32.202 0.154 | 262 262 115 |
| SODA-NITER NaNO_3 | 84.995 | 116.52 0.68 | 37.6 0.02 | -468020 420 | -367153 420 | 64.324 0.074 | 120 215 115 215 |
| STROMTIUM NITRATE $\text{Sr}(\text{NO}_3)_2$ | 211.630 | 194.56 0.50 | 70.93 0.04 | -978220 1000 | -779086 1300 | 136.493 0.228 | 214 214 250 |
| SULFATES AND BORATES | | | | | | | |
| ALUMINUM SULFATE $\text{Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$ | 396.182 | 239.32 1.20 | | -3440840 1800 | -3099852 1880 | 543.084 0.329 | 262 262 239 |
| BARITE BaSO_4 | 233.398 | 132.21 0.84 | 52.1 0.06 | -1473190 1000 | -1362186 1300 | 238.650 0.228 | 120 214 115 |
| ANHYDRITE CaSO_4 | 136.138 | 106.69 1.67 | 45.94 0.06 | -1434110 4226 | -1321696 4184 | 231.557 0.733 | 120 214 115 214 |
| GYPSUM $\text{CaSO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 172.168 | 194.14 1.25 | 74.69 0.22 | -2022628 4644 | -1797197 4602 | 314.863 0.806 | 214 214 |
| CHALCOCYANITE CuSO_4 | 159.604 | 109.50 0.60 | 40.88 0.03 | -771360 1300 | -662310 1400 | 116.034 0.245 | 54 3 54 271 263 |

| Name and formula | Formula weight g | Entropy S_{298}^0 J/mol·K | Molar volume V_m cm ³ | $\Delta H_{f,298}^0$ J/mol | $\Delta G_{f,298}^0$ J/mol | Log K_f | References S ΔH_f^0 ΔG_f^0 C_p |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| SULFATES AND BORATES | | | | | | | |
| CHALCANTHITE $\text{CuSO}_4 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 249.680 | 300.41 4.18 | 108.97 0.22 | -2279650 3347 | -1879796 3598 | 329.334 0.630 | 263 263 |
| BROCHANTITE $\text{Cu}_4\text{SO}_4(\text{OH})_6$ | 452.285 | | 113.6 0.2 | | -1817950 2510 | 318.499 0.440 | 263 17 |
| FERRIC SULFATE $\text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$ | 453.912 | 282.84 0.85 | 130.77 0.15 | -2576930 2930 | -2249555 3010 | 394.114 0.527 | 212 14 212 |
| SZOMOLNOKITE $\text{FeSO}_4 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 169.920 | | 55.9 0.4 | -1243900 500 | | | 1 |
| MELANTERITE $\text{FeSO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 278.011 | 409.20 1.30 | 146.5 0.3 | -3014400 600 | -2509641 1300 | 439.681 0.228 | 120 1 |
| SULFURIC ACID (LIQUID) H_2SO_4 | 98.073 | 156.90 0.21 | 53.57 0.07 | -813990 418 | -689995 460 | 120.885 0.081 | 69 262 74 |
| ARCANITE K_2SO_4 | 174.254 | 175.56 0.35 | 65.5 0.07 | -1437700 540 | -1319662 540 | 231.200 0.095 | 215 215 239 |
| POTASSIUM ALUMINUM SULFATE $\text{KAl}(\text{SO}_4)_2$ | 294.226 | 204.60 1.26 | 92.33 0.08 | -2470150 1300 | -2239790 1380 | 392.404 0.242 | 265 265 265 |
| ALUNITE $\text{K}_2\text{Al}_2(\text{OH})_2(\text{SO}_4)_4$ | 900.467 | 656.05 3.77 | 293.6 0.4 | | | | 120 121 |
| EPSOMITE $\text{MgSO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 246.469 | 372.00 4.00 | 146.8 0.2 | -3388700 120 | -2871240 850 | 503.032 0.149 | 214 214 |
| MANGANESE SULFATE MnSO_4 | 150.996 | 112.13 0.85 | 43.62 0.04 | -1065250 1050 | -957326 1300 | 167.720 0.228 | 263 263 242 |
| MASCAGHITE $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4$ | 132.134 | 220.08 1.25 | 74.68 0.09 | -1180850 1255 | -901677 1339 | 157.971 0.235 | 120 262 121 239 |
| AMMONIUM BISULFATE NH_4HSO_4 | 115.104 | | 65.07 0.08 | | | | 239 |
| THEWARDITE Na_2SO_4 | 142.037 | 149.58 0.08 | 53.33 0.06 | -1387790 420 | -1269985 420 | 222.497 0.074 | 215 215 42 |
| MIRABILITE $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 322.189 | 591.90 0.60 | 219.8 0.4 | -4327250 3970 | -3646540 3350 | 638.861 0.587 | 25 265 |
| RETGERSITE (ALPHA, GREEN) $\text{NiSO}_4 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 262.849 | 334.50 0.40 | 126.6 0.2 | -2682800 120 | -2224542 120 | 389.732 0.021 | 263 263 |
| MORENOSITE $\text{NiSO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 280.864 | 378.90 0.40 | 143.8 0.5 | -2976300 120 | -2461735 120 | 431.288 0.021 | 263 263 |
| ANGLESITE PbSO_4 | 303.258 | 148.57 0.29 | 47.95 0.06 | -919940 1088 | -813026 1046 | 142.439 0.183 | 262 262 115 |
| CELESTITE SrSO_4 | 183.678 | 118.00 4.20 | 46.25 0.06 | -1453170 4200 | -1340970 4000 | 234.933 0.701 | 120 214 114 |
| ZINKOSITE ZnSO_4 | 161.438 | 110.46 1.25 | 41.57 0.07 | -982820 837 | -871530 962 | 152.689 0.169 | 271 262 115 3 |
| BIANCHITE $\text{ZnSO}_4 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 269.529 | 363.60 1.30 | 130.2 0.5 | -2777460 120 | -2324372 120 | 407.222 0.021 | 262 262 |
| GOSLARITE $\text{ZnSO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 287.544 | 388.70 1.30 | 145.8 0.1 | -3077800 120 | -2562652 120 | 448.968 0.021 | 262 262 |
| BORAI $\text{Na}_2\text{B}_4\text{O}_7 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 381.367 | | 222.7 0.2 | -6278900 8500 | | | 265 |
| PHOSPHATES, MOLYBDATES, CHROMATES, URANATES, AND TUNGSTATES | | | | | | | |
| BERLINITE AlPO_4 | 121.953 | 90.79 0.21 | 46.58 0.10 | -1716400 2092 | -1605875 2134 | 281.344 0.374 | 262 262 151 |
| WHITLOCKITE $\text{Ca}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$ | 346.213 | 235.98 0.84 | 97.62 0.09 | -4085925 2100 | -3860760 2200 | 676.394 0.385 | 214 214 115 |
| HYDROXYAPATITE $\text{Ca}_5(\text{PO}_4)_3\text{OH}$ | 556.367 | 390.37 1.67 | 159.6 0.2 | -6669259 5000 | -6286093 5000 | 1101.302 0.876 | 120 214 52 150 |

| Name and formula | Formula weight g | Entropy S_{298}^0 J/mol·K | Molar volume cm ³ | $\Delta H_{f,298}^0$ J/mol | $\Delta G_{f,298}^0$ J/mol | Log K_f | References S ΔH_f^0 ΔG_f^0 C _P |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| PHOSPHATES, MOLYBDATES, CHROMATES, URANATES, AND TUNGSTATES | | | | | | | |
| FLUORAPATITE $\text{Ca}_5(\text{PO}_4)_3\text{F}$ | 558.358 | 387.86 1.67 | 157.56 0.12 | -6819860 5000 | -6455778 5000 | 1131.033 0.876 | 120 214 52 |
| STRENGITE $\text{FePO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 204.864 | 171.25 1.25 | 64.54 0.30 | -1870790 854 | -1645483 850 | 288.284 0.149 | 53 263 53 |
| POWELLITE CaMoO_4 | 200.018 | 122.59 0.84 | 47.0 0.09 | -1541390 850 | -1434652 850 | 251.346 0.149 | 276 214 10 |
| WULFENITE PbMoO_4 | 367.138 | 166.10 2.09 | 53.86 0.10 | -1051860 850 | -951108 850 | 166.631 0.149 | 275 263 47 |
| DICESIUM URANATE Cs_2UO_4 | 567.837 | 219.66 0.42 | 85.4 0.8 | -1920000 3500 | -1797300 3800 | 314.881 0.666 | 193 185 89 |
| DISODIUM URANATE (ALPHA) Na_2UO_4 | 348.006 | 166.02 0.33 | 58.5 0.3 | -1887000 3000 | -1768600 3600 | 309.853 0.631 | 195 89 184 |
| TRISODIUM URANIUM OXIDE Na_3UO_4 | 370.996 | 198.20 0.40 | 54.1 0.06 | -2021500 4000 | -1897400 4200 | 332.418 0.736 | 194 89 186 |
| SCHEELITE CaWO_4 | 287.928 | 126.40 0.84 | 47.05 0.09 | -1645150 850 | -1538361 850 | 269.516 0.149 | 214 214 134 |
| FERBERITE FeWO_4 | 303.695 | 131.80 1.67 | 40.38 0.05 | -1154780 8500 | -1053880 8500 | 184.636 1.489 | 272 263 157 |
| HUEBNERITE MnWO_4 | 302.786 | 132.50 0.20 | 41.89 0.06 | | | | 154 |
| STOLZITE PbWO_4 | 455.048 | 168.20 2.09 | 54.1 0.06 | | | | 275 |
| SAMHARTINITE ZnWO_4 | 313.228 | 119.29 0.30 | 39.79 0.04 | -1232610 1300 | -1123700 1400 | 196.868 0.245 | 153 156 153 |
| ORTHO AND RING STRUCTURE SILICATES | | | | | | | |
| KYANITE Al_2SiO_5 | 162.047 | 83.76 0.34 | 44.09 0.07 | -2591730 1900 | -2441276 1920 | 427.703 0.336 | 120 99 205 98 |
| ANDALUSITE Al_2SiO_5 | 162.047 | 93.22 0.42 | 51.53 0.04 | -2587525 2100 | -2439892 2100 | 427.458 0.368 | 120 99 205 267 |
| SILLIMANITE Al_2SiO_5 | 162.047 | 96.11 0.42 | 49.9 0.04 | -2585760 1740 | -2438988 1750 | 427.302 0.307 | 120 31 205 267 |
| MULLITE (3-2) $3\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 \cdot 2\text{SiO}_2$ | 426.056 | 269.57 4.18 | 134.55 0.07 | -6810421 2200 | -6431286 2220 | 1126.739 0.389 | 99 99 213 267 |
| PHENACITE Be_2SiO_4 | 110.108 | 64.31 0.34 | 37.19 0.04 | | | | 120 |
| LARNITE Ca_2SiO_4 | 172.244 | 127.61 0.84 | 51.6 0.27 | -2305980 3220 | -2191264 3225 | 383.902 0.565 | 120 126 45 |
| CALCIUM OLIVINE Ca_2SiO_4 | 172.244 | 120.50 0.84 | 59.11 0.18 | -2316620 3930 | -2199784 3950 | 385.395 0.692 | 120 93 45 229 |
| GEHLENITE $\text{Ca}_2\text{Al}_2\text{SiO}_7$ | 274.206 | 209.80 1.64 | 90.24 0.09 | -4007570 2820 | -3808705 2900 | 667.272 0.508 | 273 93 206 268 11 |
| GROSSULAR $\text{Ca}_3\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_3\text{O}_{12}$ | 450.455 | 255.50 0.51 | 125.30 0.03 | -6643140 6000 | -6281359 6100 | 1100.475 1.069 | 283 286 152 88 |
| LAWSONITE $\text{CaAl}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_7(\text{OH})_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 314.242 | 237.61 2.09 | 101.32 0.12 | -4879060 4600 | -4525617 4700 | 792.873 0.823 | 136 9 |
| MONTICELLITE CaMgSiO_4 | 156.469 | 102.51 4.18 | 51.36 0.07 | -2262705 3305 | -2143174 3556 | 375.477 0.623 | 285 179 |
| MERWINITE $\text{Ca}_3\text{Mg}(\text{SiO}_4)_2$ | 328.712 | 253.13 2.09 | 104.4 1.0 | -4566790 5310 | -4339403 5397 | 760.249 0.946 | 273 179 206 116 |
| AKERMANITE $\text{Ca}_2\text{MgSi}_2\text{O}_7$ | 272.633 | 209.33 2.09 | 92.81 0.09 | -3876520 2830 | -3679069 2850 | 644.560 0.499 | 273 178 206 116 |
| TITANITE (SPHENE) CaTiSiO_5 | 196.063 | 129.20 0.84 | 55.65 0.17 | -2601400 2380 | -2459855 2430 | 430.958 0.426 | 120 93 132 253 |
| FAYALITE Fe_2SiO_4 | 203.778 | 148.32 1.67 | 46.39 0.09 | -1479360 2410 | -1379375 2470 | 241.662 0.432 | 252 93 190 127 |

| Name and formula | Formula weight g | Entropy S_{298}^0 J/mol·K | Molar volume cm ³ | $\Delta H_{f,298}^0$ J/mol | $\Delta G_{f,298}^0$ J/mol | Log K_f | References $\Delta H_{f,298}^0$ S $\Delta G_{f,298}^0$ C_p^0 |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ORTHO AND RING STRUCTURE SILICATES | | | | | | | |
| FORSTERITE Mg_2SiO_4 | 140.694 | 95.19 0.84 | 43.79 0.03 | -2170370 1325 | -2051325 1345 | 359.385 0.236 | 120 93 190 128 |
| PYROPE $Mg_3Al_2Si_4O_{12}$ | 403.130 | 260.76 10.00 | 113.27 0.05 | -6284620 6000 | -5932412 7000 | 1039.341 1.226 | 285 31 252 |
| CORDIERITE $Mg_2Al_3(AlSi_5O_{18})$ | 584.957 | 407.2 3.8 | 233.22 0.13 | -9161524 5850 | -8651112 5900 | 1515.645 1.025 | 273 180 206 |
| TEPHROITE Mn_2SiO_4 | 201.960 | 163.2 4.2 | 48.61 0.07 | -1728070 3180 | -1629695 3430 | 285.517 0.601 | 120 93 160 111 |
| WILLEMITTE Zn_2SiO_4 | 222.844 | 131.38 0.84 | 52.42 0.08 | -1636530 2469 | -1522936 2510 | 266.813 0.440 | 120 126 |
| ZIRCON $ZrSiO_4$ | 183.304 | 84.03 1.25 | 39.26 0.07 | -2033400 1000 | -1918890 1040 | 336.183 0.182 | 120 264 115 234 |
| CHAIN AND BAND STRUCTURE SILICATES | | | | | | | |
| WOLLASTONITE $CaSiO_3$ | 116.164 | 82.01 0.84 | 39.93 0.10 | -1635220 1435 | -1549903 1455 | 271.538 0.255 | 120 254 240 19 |
| PSEUDOWOLLASTONITE $CaSiO_3$ | 116.164 | 87.45 0.84 | 40.08 0.14 | -1628650 2594 | -1544955 2636 | 270.669 0.462 | 120 116 115 |
| CA-AL PYROXENE $CaAl_2SiO_6$ | 218.126 | 156.00 4.00 | 63.5 0.09 | -3275680 2761 | -3103770 2971 | 543.770 0.521 | 88 286 285 |
| DIOPSIDE $CaMg(SiO_3)_2$ | 216.553 | 143.09 0.84 | 66.09 0.10 | -3210760 9120 | -3036554 9160 | 531.994 1.605 | 120 148 115 178 |
| ALPHA SPODUMENE $LiAlSi_2O_6$ | 186.090 | 129.30 0.80 | 58.37 0.02 | -3053500 2790 | -2880203 2800 | 504.602 0.490 | 211 93 211 15 |
| BETA SPODUMENE $LiAlSi_2O_6$ | 186.090 | 154.40 1.20 | 78.25 0.04 | -3025300 2790 | -2859487 2805 | 500.972 0.490 | 211 93 211 15 |
| EUCRYPTITE $LiAlSiO_4$ | 126.006 | 103.80 0.80 | 53.63 0.05 | -2123300 1980 | -2009174 1990 | 352.000 0.348 | 211 93 211 15 |
| CLINOENSTATITE $MgSiO_3$ | 100.389 | 67.86 0.42 | 31.47 0.05 | -1547750 1215 | -1460883 1225 | 255.942 0.215 | 120 93 115 254 |
| RHODONITE $MnSiO_3$ | 131.022 | 102.5 2.1 | 35.16 0.02 | -1319350 1310 | -1243081 1440 | 217.784 0.252 | 85 93 115 127 241 |
| JADEITE $NaAl(SiO_3)_2$ | 202.140 | 133.47 1.25 | 60.4 0.1 | -3029400 4180 | -2850834 4230 | 499.456 0.741 | 120 97 115 149 |
| TREMOLITE $Ca_2Mg_5(Si_8O_{22})[OH]_2$ | 812.374 | 548.90 1.25 | 272.92 0.73 | -12355080 17320 | -11627910 17360 | 2037.170 3.041 | 228 270 151 |
| FRAMEWORK STRUCTURE SILICATES | | | | | | | |
| ANORTHITE $CaAl_2Si_2O_8$ | 278.211 | 199.30 0.30 | 100.79 0.05 | -4229100 3125 | -4003326 3145 | 701.371 0.551 | 227 286 152 93 56 |
| HEXAGONAL ANORTHITE $CaAl_2Si_2O_8$ | 278.211 | 214.80 1.30 | 99.85 0.79 | -4222575 3125 | -4001420 3275 | 701.035 0.574 | 136 93 257 |
| $CaAl_2Si_2O_8$ GLASS $CaAl_2Si_2O_8$ | 278.211 | 237.30 2.50 | 103.0 0.15 | -4157300 3300 | -3942856 3320 | 690.777 0.581 | 227 286 152 93 56 |
| LEONHARDITE $Ca_2Al_4Si_8O_{24} \cdot 7H_2O$ | 922.867 | 922.2 10.9 | 404.4 2.0 | -14246460 9635 | -13197115 10170 | 2312.078 1.782 | 136 93 |
| MICROCLINE $KAlSi_3O_8$ | 278.333 | 214.20 0.41 | 108.72 0.10 | -3967690 3370 | -3742330 3400 | 655.644 0.596 | 187 93 90 269 |
| HIGH SANIDINE $KAlSi_3O_8$ | 278.333 | 232.90 0.48 | 109.05 0.10 | -3959560 3370 | -3739776 3400 | 655.196 0.596 | 187 93 90 |
| $KAlSi_3O_8$ GLASS $KAlSi_3O_8$ | 278.333 | 261.60 1.78 | 116.5 1.0 | -3914740 3370 | -3703513 3500 | 648.843 0.613 | 227 93 152 269 |
| KALIOPHILLITE $KAlSiO_4$ | 158.164 | 133.26 1.25 | 59.89 0.05 | -2121920 1435 | -2005975 1450 | 351.440 0.254 | 120 93 201 15 |

| Name and formula | Formula weight g | Entropy S_{298}^0 J/mol·K | Molar volume V_m cm ³ | $\Delta H_f^0, 298$ J/mol | $\Delta G_f^0, 298$ J/mol | Log K_f | References S ΔG_f^0 C_p | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------|------------|------------|--|
| FRAMEWORK STRUCTURE SILICATES | | | | | | | | | | |
| LEUCITE KAlSi ₃ O ₈ | 218.248 | 200.20 1.70 | 88.39 0.05 | -3038650 2755 | -2875890 2850 | 503.846 0.499 | 93 120 | 93 15 | 201 15 | |
| LOW ALBITE NaAlSi ₃ O ₈ | 262.225 | 207.40 0.40 | 100.07 0.13 | -3935120 3415 | -3711722 3435 | 650.281 0.602 | 187 123 | 93 90 | 115 90 | |
| ANALBITE NaAlSi ₃ O ₈ | 262.225 | 226.40 0.40 | 100.43 0.09 | -3924240 3640 | -3706507 3660 | 649.367 0.641 | 76 187 | 93 100 | 90 100 | |
| NaAlSi ₃ O ₈ GLASS | 262.225 | 251.90 1.50 | 110.086 0.19 | -3875460 3700 | -3665330 3720 | 642.153 0.652 | 227 269 | 93 269 | 152 269 | |
| NEPHELINE NaAlSiO ₄ | 142.055 | 124.35 1.25 | 54.16 0.06 | -2092110 2420 | -1977498 2450 | 346.449 0.363 | 120 229 | 93 229 | 115 229 | |
| NEPHELINE Na ₇₈ K ₂₂ AlSiO ₄ | 145.277 | | | -2110290 2040 | | | | 93 229 | | |
| ANALCIME NaAlSi ₂ O ₆ ·H ₂ O | 220.155 | 234.43 2.51 | 97.49 0.1 | -3309839 3598 | -3091730 3682 | 541.661 0.645 | 120 0.645 | 9 | | |
| DEHYDRATED ANALCIME NaAlSi ₂ O ₆ | 202.140 | 175.40 1.70 | | | | | 136 | 201 | | |
| SHEET STRUCTURE SILICATES | | | | | | | | | | |
| DICKITE Al ₂ Si ₂ O ₅ (OH) ₂ | 258.162 | 197.07 1.25 | 99.3 0.07 | -4118840 3766 | -3796305 3807 | 665.100 0.667 | 135 16 | 93 16 | | |
| KAOLINITE Al ₂ Si ₂ O ₅ (OH) ₂ | 258.162 | 203.05 1.25 | 99.52 0.26 | -4120114 3975 | -3799364 4017 | 665.636 0.704 | 135 143 | 93 143 | | |
| HALLOYSITE Al ₂ Si ₂ O ₅ (OH) ₂ | 258.162 | 203.00 1.30 | | -4101480 2930 | -3780713 3010 | 662.368 0.527 | 135 16 | 93 16 | | |
| MUSCOVITE KAl ₂ [AlSi ₃ O ₁₀](OH) ₂ | 398.311 | 334.6 1.0 | 140.71 0.18 | -5976740 3225 | -5600671 3290 | 981.219 0.576 | 226 277 | 93 12 | 152 199 | |
| PHLOGOPITE KMg ₃ [AlSi ₃ O ₁₀](OH) ₂ | 417.262 | 319.66 4.18 | 149.91 0.36 | | | | 285 | | | |
| FLUORPHLOGOPITE KMg ₃ [AlSi ₃ O ₁₀]F ₂ | 421.244 | 336.30 2.10 | 146.37 0.18 | -6392880 3660 | -6053067 3800 | 1060.477 0.666 | 118 257 | 93 118 | | |
| ILLITE (Al ₇ Mg)(Si ₁₄ Al ₂)O ₄₀ (OH) ₈ | 1553.675 | 1104.20 6.60 | | | | | 226 | | | |
| TALC Mg ₃ Si ₄ O ₁₀ (OH) ₂ | 379.268 | 260.83 0.63 | 136.25 0.26 | -5915900 4330 | -5536048 4350 | 969.897 0.762 | 228 11 | 93 11 | 151 11 | |
| PYROPHYLLITE Al ₂ Si ₄ O ₁₀ (OH) ₂ | 360.317 | 239.40 0.40 | 127.82 0.29 | -5639800 3950 | -5265884 3960 | 922.567 0.694 | 226 139 | 286 139 | 152 139 | |
| CHRYSOTILE Mg ₃ Si ₂ O ₅ (OH) ₄ | 277.113 | 221.30 0.80 | 108.5 0.6 | -4361660 3480 | -4034024 3500 | 706.747 0.613 | 128 128 | 93 128 | | |

SILVER (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 107.868

Ag: Face-centered cubic crystals 298.15 to melting point 1234 K. Liquid 1234 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 42.55 | 42.55 | 25.40 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.21 | 0.21 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.530 | 50.08 | 43.55 | 25.87 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 10.444 | 55.90 | 45.46 | 26.33 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 13.135 | 60.75 | 47.61 | 26.88 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 15.144 | 64.94 | 49.80 | 27.52 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 16.736 | 68.66 | 51.92 | 28.24 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 18.058 | 72.04 | 53.98 | 29.03 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 19.196 | 75.14 | 55.94 | 29.86 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 20.205 | 78.02 | 57.82 | 30.73 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 21.120 | 80.74 | 59.62 | 31.64 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1234 | 21.411 | 81.73 | 60.32 | 31.96 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1234 | 30.566 | 90.88 | 60.32 | 33.47 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 30.714 | 92.52 | 61.81 | 33.47 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 30.911 | 95.00 | 64.09 | 33.47 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 31.082 | 97.31 | 66.23 | 33.47 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 31.231 | 99.47 | 68.24 | 33.47 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 31.363 | 101.50 | 70.14 | 33.47 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 31.480 | 103.41 | 71.93 | 33.47 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1234 K | BOILING POINT | 2436 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 11.945 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 254.303 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 5.745 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.0272 J/bar 10.272 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 11.255 + 1.1692 \times 10^{-2} T + 2.2534 \times 10^{-5} T^{0.5} - 2.1236 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1234 K)

REFERENCE 107

35

COMPILED

4-10-76

ALUMINUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 26.982

Al: Face-centered cubic crystals 298.15 to melting point 933 K. Liquid 933 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 28.35 | 28.35 | 24.31 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.08 | 0.08 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.372 | 35.70 | 29.33 | 25.65 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 10.338 | 41.54 | 31.20 | 26.73 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 13.165 | 46.51 | 33.34 | 27.89 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 15.363 | 50.91 | 35.55 | 29.25 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 17.195 | 54.92 | 37.72 | 30.83 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 18.810 | 58.65 | 39.84 | 32.67 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 933.25 | 19.321 | 60.02 | 40.70 | 33.34 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 933.25 | 30.888 | 71.59 | 40.70 | 31.75 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 30.946 | 73.61 | 42.66 | 31.75 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 31.019 | 76.64 | 45.62 | 31.75 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 31.081 | 79.40 | 48.32 | 31.75 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 31.132 | 81.95 | 50.82 | 31.75 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 31.177 | 84.30 | 53.12 | 31.75 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 31.215 | 86.49 | 55.27 | 31.75 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 31.249 | 88.54 | 57.29 | 31.75 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 31.279 | 90.46 | 59.18 | 31.75 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 31.306 | 92.28 | 60.97 | 31.75 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 933.25 K | BOILING POINT | 2793 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 10.711 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 290.775 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 4.565 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 0.9999 J/bar 9.999 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 27.237 - 6.5674 \times 10^{-3} T + 1.4310 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 1.9916 \times 10^{-8} T^3$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 933.25 K)

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 107 | 35 | COMPILED 4-10-76 |
|-----------|-----|----|---------------------|

ARGON (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 39.948

Ar: Ideal gas 298.15 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | GIBBS | | |
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 154.84 | 154.84 | 20.79 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.02 | 0.02 | | | | |
| 400 | 5.292 | 160.95 | 155.66 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 8.392 | 165.59 | 157.20 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 10.457 | 169.38 | 158.92 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 11.933 | 172.58 | 160.65 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 13.040 | 175.36 | 162.32 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 13.900 | 177.80 | 163.90 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 14.589 | 179.99 | 165.40 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 15.152 | 181.98 | 166.83 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 15.622 | 183.78 | 168.16 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 16.019 | 185.45 | 169.43 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 16.359 | 186.99 | 170.63 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 16.655 | 188.42 | 171.77 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 16.912 | 189.76 | 172.85 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 17.141 | 191.02 | 173.88 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 17.343 | 192.21 | 174.87 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 83.80 K | BOILING POINT | 87.30 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 1.176 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 6.561 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 6.197 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2478.9200 J/bar 24789.200 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 107 | 35 | COMPILED 3-11-76 |
|-----------|-----|----|---------------------|

ARSENIC (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 74.922

As: Rhombohedral crystals 298.15 to sublimation point 875 K. Ideal
tetraatomic gas 875 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 35.69 | 35.69 | 24.65 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.375 | 43.04 | 36.66 | 25.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 10.234 | 48.77 | 38.54 | 25.96 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 12.902 | 53.55 | 40.65 | 26.51 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 14.883 | 57.68 | 42.80 | 27.05 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 16.439 | 61.33 | 44.89 | 27.60 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 875 | 17.317 | 63.82 | 46.51 | 28.03 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 875 | 57.114 | 103.62 | 46.51 | 20.60 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 56.141 | 104.14 | 48.00 | 20.61 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 52.590 | 106.31 | 53.72 | 20.64 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 49.686 | 108.28 | 58.59 | 20.67 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 47.269 | 110.08 | 62.81 | 20.69 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | 875 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 34.828 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 5.130 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.2963 J/bar 12.963 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 20.845 + 6.3265 \times 10^{-3} T + 52.398 T^{-0.5} - 9.8777 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 875 K)

$$C_P^0 = 21.139 - 9.1839 \times 10^{-5} T - 9.1807 T^{-0.5} - 1.1342 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 875 - 1200 K)

REFERENCE 107 107

 COMPILED
5-15-76

GOLD (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 196.966

Au: Face-centered cubic crystals 298.15 to melting point 1336.15 K. Liquid
1336.15 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 47.49 | 47.49 | 25.32 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.21 | 0.21 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.512 | 55.00 | 48.49 | 25.88 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 10.428 | 60.82 | 50.39 | 26.27 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 13.093 | 65.64 | 52.55 | 26.57 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 15.043 | 69.76 | 54.72 | 26.92 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 16.554 | 73.38 | 56.83 | 27.36 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 17.784 | 76.63 | 58.85 | 27.94 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 18.835 | 79.61 | 60.77 | 28.67 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 19.769 | 82.39 | 62.62 | 29.58 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 20.631 | 85.01 | 64.38 | 30.67 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 21.452 | 87.51 | 66.06 | 31.95 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1336.15 | 21.805 | 88.55 | 66.74 | 32.47 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1336.15 | 31.199 | 97.94 | 66.74 | 33.54 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 31.231 | 99.34 | 68.11 | 32.75 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 31.275 | 101.54 | 70.26 | 31.49 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 31.252 | 103.54 | 72.29 | 30.81 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 31.212 | 105.39 | 74.18 | 30.81 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 31.189 | 107.15 | 75.96 | 30.81 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1336.15 K | BOILING POINT | 3130 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 12.364 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 335.054 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 6.017 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.0215 J/bar 10.215 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 41.968 - 1.7696 \times 10^{-2} T + 1.1232 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 2.1606 \times 10^{-8} T^{-0.5}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1336.15 K)

$$C_P^0 = -1.3492 \times 10^{-4} + 3.7585 T - 5.2249 \times 10^{-6} T^2 + 3.8267 \times 10^{-9} T^{-0.5}$$

-1.8431 $\times 10^{-9} T^{-2}$
EQUATION VALID FROM 1336.15 - 1800 K)

REFERENCE 107 107

COMPILED
5-03-76

BORON (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 10.810

B: Rhombohedral crystals 298.15 to melting point 2300 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| GIBBS | | | | | | | |
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 5.90 | 5.90 | 11.09 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.08 | 0.08 | | | | |
| 400 | 3.400 | 9.79 | 6.39 | 15.49 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 6.142 | 13.60 | 7.46 | 18.53 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 8.393 | 17.17 | 8.78 | 20.66 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 10.261 | 20.48 | 10.22 | 22.21 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 11.832 | 23.53 | 11.70 | 23.39 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 13.170 | 26.34 | 13.17 | 24.32 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 14.323 | 28.94 | 14.62 | 25.08 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 15.331 | 31.36 | 16.03 | 25.73 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 16.222 | 33.62 | 17.40 | 26.31 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 17.020 | 35.75 | 18.73 | 26.86 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 17.742 | 37.76 | 20.02 | 27.40 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 18.405 | 39.67 | 21.27 | 27.95 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 19.019 | 41.49 | 22.47 | 28.52 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 19.595 | 43.24 | 23.65 | 29.11 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 20.141 | 44.92 | 24.78 | 29.75 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|--------|-----------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2300 | K | BOILING POINT | 4275 | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 22.552 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 1.222 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 0.4386 | J/bar |
| | | | | 4.386 | cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 66.520 - 1.7059 \times 10^{-2} T + 4.9067 \times 10^{-6} T^2 - 9.3527 \times 10^{-9} T^{-0.5} \\ 2.8390 \times 10^5 T^{-2} \\ (\text{EQUATION VALID FROM } 298 - 1800 \text{ K})$$

REFERENCE 107 107

 COMPILED
5-04-76

BARIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 137.330

Ba: Body-centered cubic crystals 298.15 to second-order lambda-anomaly in heat capacity at 582.53 K. Beta crystals 582.53 to second-order lambda-anomaly in heat capacity at 768.13 K. Gamma crystals 768.13 to melting point 1002 K. Liquid 1002 to boiling point 2169 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| GIBBS | | | | | | | |
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 62.42 | 62.42 | 28.09 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | | | |
| 400 | 7.677 | 71.24 | 63.56 | 33.23 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 13.774 | 79.72 | 65.94 | 43.74 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 582.53 | 18.190 | 86.71 | 68.52 | 54.43 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 582.53 | 18.614 | 87.13 | 68.52 | 32.47 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 19.183 | 88.16 | 68.97 | 33.94 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 21.894 | 94.02 | 72.13 | 42.36 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 768.13 | 23.640 | 98.02 | 74.38 | 48.10 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 768.13 | 23.964 | 98.34 | 74.38 | 39.07 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 24.565 | 99.81 | 75.24 | 39.07 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 26.173 | 104.41 | 78.24 | 39.07 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 27.464 | 108.52 | 81.06 | 39.07 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1002 | 27.876 | 109.34 | 81.46 | 39.07 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1002 | 35.610 | 117.07 | 81.46 | 40.62 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 36.127 | 120.60 | 84.48 | 40.37 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 36.568 | 124.20 | 87.64 | 40.12 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 36.864 | 127.44 | 90.58 | 39.86 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 37.079 | 130.38 | 93.30 | 39.61 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 37.199 | 133.08 | 95.88 | 39.36 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 37.295 | 135.58 | 98.28 | 39.10 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 37.371 | 137.92 | 100.55 | 38.85 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 37.440 | 140.13 | 102.69 | 38.60 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1002 K | BOILING POINT | 2169 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 7.749 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 6.912 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.8210 J/bar 38.210 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 43.154 - 2.5318 \times 10^{-3} T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 1002 - 1800 K)

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 107 | 107 | COMPILED 7-27-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|

BERYLLIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 9.012

Be: Hexagonal close packed crystals 298.15 to 1527 K. Beta crystals 1527 to melting point 1560 K. Liquid 1560 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 9.54 | 9.54 | 16.41 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.08 | 0.08 | | | | |
| 400 | 4.652 | 14.88 | 10.23 | 19.81 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 7.906 | 19.54 | 11.63 | 21.90 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 10.368 | 23.68 | 13.31 | 23.39 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 12.314 | 27.37 | 15.06 | 24.55 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 13.907 | 30.72 | 16.81 | 25.54 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 15.250 | 33.78 | 18.53 | 26.44 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 16.411 | 36.61 | 20.20 | 27.28 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 17.438 | 39.25 | 21.81 | 28.12 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 18.363 | 41.73 | 23.37 | 28.97 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 19.213 | 44.08 | 24.87 | 29.85 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 20.005 | 46.33 | 26.33 | 30.77 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 20.755 | 48.48 | 27.73 | 31.74 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1527 | 20.964 | 49.00 | 28.03 | 31.84 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1527 | 22.638 | 50.67 | 28.03 | 32.22 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1560 | 22.840 | 51.34 | 28.49 | 32.22 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1560 | 30.669 | 59.16 | 28.49 | 29.46 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 30.638 | 60.00 | 29.36 | 29.45 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 30.569 | 61.79 | 31.22 | 29.45 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 30.507 | 63.47 | 32.96 | 29.45 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1560 K | BOILING POINT | 2745 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 12.213 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 326.519 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 1.954 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 0.4880 J/bar 4.880 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 43.418 - 7.7662 \times 10^{-3} T + 4.7111 \times 10^{-6} T^2 - 4.0972 \times 10^{-9} T^3 - 1.2262 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1527 K)

REFERENCE 107 107

 COMPILED
5-03-76

BISMUTH (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 208.980

Bi: Rhombohedral crystals 298.15 to melting point 544.5 K. Liquid 544.5 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 56.74 | 56.74 | 25.41 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.607 | 64.36 | 57.75 | 26.62 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 10.800 | 70.50 | 59.70 | 28.66 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 544.52 | 12.393 | 73.40 | 61.01 | 29.83 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 544.52 | 33.140 | 94.15 | 61.01 | 30.48 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 32.763 | 96.64 | 63.88 | 29.61 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 32.236 | 101.13 | 68.89 | 28.61 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 31.742 | 104.90 | 73.16 | 28.02 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 31.308 | 108.18 | 76.87 | 27.67 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 30.931 | 111.08 | 80.15 | 27.45 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 30.608 | 113.69 | 83.08 | 27.31 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 30.330 | 116.07 | 85.74 | 27.24 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 30.090 | 118.25 | 88.16 | 27.19 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 29.882 | 120.26 | 90.38 | 27.17 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 29.701 | 122.13 | 92.43 | 27.17 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 29.544 | 123.89 | 94.35 | 27.18 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 29.405 | 125.54 | 96.14 | 27.19 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 29.283 | 127.09 | 97.81 | 27.21 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 544.52 K | BOILING POINT | 1835 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 11.297 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 6.427 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.1309 J/bar 21.309 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 26.852 - 1.7289 \times 10^{-2} T + 4.1802 \times 10^{-5} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 544.52 K)

$$C_P^0 = 29.827 - 1.3600 \times 10^{-2} T^{-0.5} + 1.9213 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

EQUATION VALID FROM 544.52 - 1800 K)

REFERENCE 76

107

COMPILED
4-10-76

BROMINE (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 159.808

Br₂: Liquid 298.15 to boiling point 332 K. Ideal diatomic gas 332 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|--------------------|
| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 152.32 | 152.32 | 36.06 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.04 | 0.04 | | | | |
| 332 | 7.837 | 160.36 | 152.53 | 96.69 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 332 | 96.694 | 249.33 | 152.53 | 36.33 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 400 | 86.535 | 256.16 | 169.63 | 36.73 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 76.618 | 264.40 | 187.78 | 37.07 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 70.040 | 271.17 | 201.13 | 37.29 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 65.371 | 276.93 | 211.56 | 37.45 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 61.886 | 281.94 | 220.05 | 37.57 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 59.184 | 286.36 | 227.18 | 37.67 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 57.032 | 290.33 | 233.30 | 37.76 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 55.278 | 293.93 | 238.65 | 37.84 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 53.820 | 297.22 | 243.40 | 37.91 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 52.593 | 300.25 | 247.66 | 37.98 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 51.544 | 303.06 | 251.51 | 38.05 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 50.640 | 305.68 | 255.04 | 38.11 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 49.852 | 308.13 | 258.28 | 38.18 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 49.159 | 310.44 | 261.28 | 38.24 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 48.546 | 312.62 | 264.07 | 38.31 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 265.90 K | BOILING POINT | 332 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 10.573 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 29.556 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 24.520 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 5.4580 J/bar 54.580 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 38.426 + 1.3663 \times 10^{-7} T^2 - 22.423 T^{-0.5} - 9.5885 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 332 - 1800 K)

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 107 | 107 | COMPILED 3-11-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|

CARBON (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 12.011

C: Graphite 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 5.74 | 5.74 | 8.53 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.01 | 0.01 | | | | |
| 400 | 2.610 | 8.73 | 6.12 | 11.92 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 4.762 | 11.70 | 6.94 | 14.70 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 6.607 | 14.58 | 7.97 | 16.86 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 8.196 | 17.31 | 9.11 | 18.53 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 9.570 | 19.87 | 10.30 | 19.81 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 10.767 | 22.26 | 11.49 | 20.82 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 11.812 | 24.50 | 12.69 | 21.60 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 12.732 | 26.59 | 13.86 | 22.23 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 13.544 | 28.54 | 15.00 | 22.72 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 14.266 | 30.38 | 16.11 | 23.12 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 14.910 | 32.11 | 17.20 | 23.44 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 15.488 | 33.73 | 18.24 | 23.70 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 16.008 | 35.27 | 19.26 | 23.92 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 16.479 | 36.72 | 20.24 | 24.11 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 16.908 | 38.11 | 21.20 | 24.27 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 1.050 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 0.5298 J/bar 5.298 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 63.160 - 1.1468 \times 10^{-2} T + 1.8079 \times 10^{-6} T^2 - 1.0323 \times 10^{-9} T^3 + 7.4807 \times 10^{-13} T^4$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 107 | 107 | COMPILED 3-11-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|

DIAMOND

FORMULA WEIGHT 12.011

C: Diamond 298.15 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 2.38 | 2.38 | 6.13 | 1.895 | 2.900 | -0.508 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.01 | 0.01 | | 0.042 | 0.084 | 0.015 |
| 400 | 2.087 | 4.76 | 2.67 | 10.23 | 1.686 | 3.274 | -0.428 |
| 500 | 4.066 | 7.42 | 3.35 | 13.59 | 1.547 | 3.687 | -0.385 |
| 600 | 5.873 | 10.13 | 4.26 | 16.12 | 1.455 | 4.125 | -0.359 |
| 700 | 7.479 | 12.76 | 5.28 | 18.01 | 1.393 | 4.578 | -0.342 |
| 800 | 8.890 | 15.27 | 6.38 | 19.47 | 1.351 | 5.031 | -0.328 |
| 900 | 10.132 | 17.63 | 7.50 | 20.64 | 1.324 | 5.491 | -0.319 |
| 1000 | 11.233 | 19.86 | 8.63 | 21.62 | 1.316 | 5.956 | -0.311 |
| 1100 | 12.218 | 21.96 | 9.74 | 22.50 | 1.330 | 6.423 | -0.305 |
| 1200 | 13.110 | 23.95 | 10.84 | 23.34 | 1.374 | 6.882 | -0.300 |
| 1300 | 13.929 | 25.86 | 11.93 | 24.18 | 1.457 | 7.333 | -0.295 |
| 1400 | 14.693 | 27.68 | 12.99 | 25.07 | 1.591 | 7.793 | -0.291 |
| 1500 | 15.416 | 29.44 | 14.02 | 26.02 | 1.787 | 8.222 | -0.286 |
| 1600 | 16.111 | 31.15 | 15.04 | 27.06 | 2.059 | 8.651 | -0.282 |
| 1700 | 16.788 | 32.83 | 16.04 | 28.21 | 2.419 | 9.032 | -0.278 |
| 1800 | 17.457 | 34.47 | 17.01 | 29.49 | 2.883 | 9.435 | -0.274 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 0.523 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 0.3417 J/bar 3.417 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 98.445 - 3.6554 \times 10^{-2} T + 1.0977 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 1.6590 \times 10^{-8} T^{-0.5} \\ 1.2166 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2} \\ (\text{EQUATION VALID FROM } 298 - 1800 \text{ K})$$

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 107 | 107 | 87 | COMPILED 5-19-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|----|---------------------|

CALCIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 40.080

Ca: Alpha crystals (face-centered cubic) 298.15 to 720 K. Beta crystals (body-centered cubic) 720 to melting point 1112 K. Liquid 1112 to boiling point 1755 K. Ideal monatomic gas 1755 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 41.63 | 41.63 | 25.30 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.552 | 49.19 | 42.64 | 26.26 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 10.628 | 55.19 | 44.56 | 27.68 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 13.620 | 60.40 | 46.78 | 29.55 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 16.056 | 65.12 | 49.06 | 31.85 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 720 | 16.462 | 66.38 | 49.92 | 32.35 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 720 | 17.367 | 67.29 | 49.92 | 29.34 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 19.101 | 70.56 | 51.46 | 32.65 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 20.836 | 74.65 | 53.81 | 36.77 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 22.636 | 78.74 | 56.10 | 40.90 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 24.485 | 82.83 | 58.35 | 45.03 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1112 | 24.709 | 83.50 | 58.79 | 45.52 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1112 | 32.384 | 91.17 | 58.79 | 29.29 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 32.157 | 93.23 | 61.07 | 29.29 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 31.937 | 95.57 | 63.63 | 29.29 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 31.748 | 97.74 | 65.99 | 29.29 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 31.583 | 99.76 | 68.18 | 29.29 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 31.440 | 101.65 | 70.21 | 29.29 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 31.314 | 103.43 | 72.12 | 29.29 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1755 | 31.251 | 104.18 | 72.93 | 29.29 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1755 | 118.815 | 191.75 | 72.93 | 20.83 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 116.479 | 192.25 | 75.77 | 20.84 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| MELTING POINT | 1112 K | BOILING POINT | 1755 K |
|-----------------------------------------|----------|---------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 8.535 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPOORIZATION | 153.675 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 5.707 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.6190 J/bar 26.190 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 10.786 + 8.7646 \times 10^{-3} T + 1.4996 \times 10^{-5} T^2 + 2.0745 \times 10^{-8} T^{-0.5} - 1.2877 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 720 K)

$$C_P^0 = -0.34497 + 4.1256 \times 10^{-2} T - 8.5285 \times 10^{-3} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 720 - 1112 K)

REFERENCE 107 107

COMPILED
4-10-76

CADMIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 112.410

Cd: Hexagonal close packed crystals 298.15 to melting point 594.18 K. Liquid
 594.18 to boiling point 1039 K. Ideal monatomic gas 1039 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| GIBBS | | | | | | | |
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 51.80 | 51.80 | 25.98 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.17 | 0.17 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.760 | 59.59 | 52.83 | 27.14 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 10.958 | 65.78 | 54.82 | 28.37 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 594.18 | 13.811 | 70.79 | 56.98 | 29.53 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 594.18 | 24.232 | 81.21 | 56.98 | 29.71 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 24.285 | 81.48 | 57.19 | 29.71 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 25.059 | 86.06 | 61.00 | 29.71 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 25.640 | 90.03 | 64.39 | 29.71 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 26.092 | 93.53 | 67.44 | 29.71 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 26.453 | 96.66 | 70.21 | 29.71 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1039 | 26.529 | 97.97 | 71.44 | 29.71 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1039 | 122.455 | 193.90 | 71.44 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 116.817 | 194.88 | 78.06 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 108.814 | 196.69 | 87.88 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 102.043 | 198.35 | 96.31 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 96.239 | 199.89 | 103.65 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 91.209 | 201.33 | 110.12 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 86.807 | 202.67 | 115.86 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 82.924 | 203.93 | 121.01 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 79.472 | 205.12 | 125.65 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 594.18 K | BOILING POINT | 1039 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 6.192 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 99.667 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 6.251 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.3005 J/bar 13.005 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$\begin{aligned}
 C_P^0 = & 3.8115 \times 10^{-2} T - 1.4336 \times 10^{-5} T^2 + 3.0044 \times 10^{-2} T^{-0.5} \\
 & - 1.3402 \times 10^5 T^{-2} \\
 & \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 594.18 K)}
 \end{aligned}$$

REFERENCE 107 107

 COMPILED
 5-06-76

CERIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 140.120

Ce: Alpha crystals (face-centered cubic) 298.15 to 999 K. Beta crystals 999 to melting point 1071 K. Liquid 1071 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 69.46 | 69.46 | 26.93 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 8.37 | 8.37 | | | | |
| 400 | 7.030 | 77.56 | 70.53 | 28.29 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 11.422 | 84.03 | 72.61 | 29.70 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 14.592 | 89.57 | 74.98 | 31.20 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 17.076 | 94.50 | 77.42 | 32.77 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 19.139 | 98.98 | 79.84 | 34.40 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 20.927 | 103.13 | 82.20 | 36.07 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 999 | 22.344 | 106.81 | 84.47 | 37.76 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 999 | 25.452 | 109.92 | 84.47 | 37.61 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 25.519 | 110.01 | 84.49 | 37.61 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1071 | 26.318 | 112.65 | 86.33 | 37.61 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1071 | 31.416 | 117.75 | 86.33 | 37.70 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 31.582 | 118.70 | 87.12 | 37.70 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 32.092 | 121.98 | 89.89 | 37.70 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 32.523 | 124.99 | 92.47 | 37.70 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 32.892 | 127.79 | 94.90 | 37.70 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 33.213 | 130.39 | 97.18 | 37.70 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 33.493 | 132.82 | 99.33 | 37.70 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 33.741 | 135.11 | 101.37 | 37.70 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 33.960 | 137.26 | 103.30 | 37.70 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1071 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 5.460 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 7.280 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.0770 J/bar 20.770 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 14.017 + 1.9292 \times 10^{-2} T + 1.4469 \times 10^{-5} T^{0.5} - 1.0802 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 999 K)

REFERENCE 107 107

COMPILED
4-26-76

CHLORINE (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 70.906

 Cl₂: Ideal diatomic gas 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 223.08 | 223.08 | 33.98 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.04 | 0.04 | | | | |
| 400 | 8.830 | 233.26 | 224.43 | 35.26 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 14.198 | 241.22 | 227.02 | 36.03 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 17.882 | 247.84 | 229.96 | 36.54 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 20.574 | 253.50 | 232.93 | 36.88 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 22.629 | 258.44 | 235.81 | 37.13 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 24.251 | 262.82 | 238.57 | 37.31 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 25.565 | 266.76 | 241.19 | 37.45 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 26.650 | 270.34 | 243.69 | 37.56 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 27.563 | 273.61 | 246.05 | 37.65 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 28.342 | 276.63 | 248.29 | 37.73 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 29.016 | 279.42 | 250.40 | 37.80 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 29.603 | 282.03 | 252.43 | 37.87 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 30.123 | 284.48 | 254.36 | 37.95 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 30.585 | 286.78 | 256.19 | 38.03 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 31.001 | 288.96 | 257.96 | 38.11 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 172.16 K | BOILING POINT | 239.10 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 6.406 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 20.410 kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | 9.180 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2478.9200 J/bar 24789.200 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 46.956 - 4.0158 \times 10^{-3} T + 9.9274 \times 10^{-7} T^2 - 2.0495 \times 10^{-9} T^3$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 107 | 35 | COMPILED 3-11-76 |
|-----------|-----|----|---------------------|

COBALT (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 58.933

Co: Alpha crystals (hexagonal close packed) 298.15 to 700 K. Beta crystals (face-centered cubic) 700 to melting point 1768 K. Liquid 1768 to 1800 K. Curie point at 1394 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| GIBBS | | | | | | | |
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 30.04 | 30.04 | 24.31 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.542 | 37.58 | 31.04 | 26.56 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 10.710 | 43.68 | 32.97 | 28.19 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 13.752 | 48.96 | 35.21 | 29.70 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 16.138 | 53.64 | 37.49 | 31.05 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 16.780 | 54.27 | 37.49 | 30.58 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 18.625 | 58.50 | 39.88 | 32.58 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 20.283 | 62.45 | 42.17 | 34.55 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 21.820 | 66.20 | 44.38 | 36.85 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 23.313 | 69.84 | 46.53 | 39.77 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 24.834 | 73.46 | 48.63 | 43.52 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 26.446 | 77.12 | 50.67 | 48.26 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1394 | 28.150 | 80.67 | 52.52 | 53.70 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 28.236 | 80.88 | 52.64 | 44.22 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 29.115 | 83.72 | 54.60 | 39.75 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 29.727 | 86.23 | 56.50 | 38.28 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 30.213 | 88.53 | 58.32 | 37.78 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1768 | 30.500 | 90.00 | 59.50 | 37.74 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1768 | 39.660 | 99.16 | 59.50 | 40.50 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 39.678 | 99.98 | 60.30 | 40.50 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1768 K | BOILING POINT | 3201 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 16.192 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 376.551 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 4.766 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 0.6670 J/bar 6.670 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 4.1844 \times 10^{-2} T - 1.6498 \times 10^{-5} T^2 + 2.6875 \times 10^2 T^{-0.5} - 1.5646 \times 10^5 T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 700 K)

$$C_P^0 = 2.8332 \times 10^2 - 0.19791 T + 7.9727 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 4.0569 \times 10^3 T^{-0.5}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 700 - 1394 K)

REFERENCE 107 107

COMPILED
5-12-76

CHROMIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 51.996

Cr: Body-centered cubic crystals 298.15 to melting point 2130 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 23.64 | 23.64 | 23.37 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.21 | 0.21 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.257 | 30.85 | 24.59 | 25.45 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 10.206 | 36.64 | 26.43 | 26.48 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 12.993 | 41.55 | 28.56 | 27.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 15.117 | 45.85 | 30.73 | 28.36 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 16.841 | 49.70 | 32.86 | 29.47 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 18.313 | 53.25 | 34.94 | 30.73 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 19.624 | 56.56 | 36.94 | 32.13 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 20.830 | 59.69 | 38.86 | 33.67 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 21.969 | 62.69 | 40.72 | 35.33 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 23.065 | 65.59 | 42.53 | 37.12 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 24.136 | 68.41 | 44.27 | 39.01 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 25.193 | 71.17 | 45.98 | 41.01 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 26.247 | 73.88 | 47.63 | 43.12 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 27.304 | 76.56 | 49.26 | 45.32 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 28.368 | 79.21 | 50.84 | 47.61 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2130 K | BOILING POINT | 2945 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 16.933 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 344.314 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 4.058 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 0.7231 J/bar 7.231 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.3869 \times 10^{-2} T + 3.4687 \times 10^{-6} T^2 + 4.9535 \times 10^{-9} T^{-0.5} - 8.6742 \times 10^5 T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

REFERENCE 107 107

COMPILED
5-19-76

CESIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 132.905

Cs: Body-centered cubic crystals 298.15 to melting point 301.55 K. Liquid
301.55 to boiling point 942 K. Ideal monatomic gas 942 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|-----------|
| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 85.23 | 85.23 | 32.18 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.40 | 0.40 | | | | |
| 301.55 | 0.361 | 85.43 | 85.06 | 32.46 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 301.55 | 7.298 | 92.37 | 85.06 | 42.75 | .0000 | .000 | .000 |
| 400 | 15.175 | 103.68 | 88.50 | 35.94 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 18.746 | 111.07 | 92.32 | 30.45 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 20.390 | 116.30 | 95.91 | 27.14 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 21.250 | 120.37 | 99.12 | 26.06 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 21.896 | 123.90 | 102.00 | 27.14 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 22.636 | 127.26 | 104.62 | 30.31 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 942 | 23.024 | 128.69 | 105.67 | 32.35 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 942 | 93.844 | 199.51 | 105.67 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 89.606 | 200.75 | 111.14 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 83.350 | 202.73 | 119.38 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 78.137 | 204.54 | 126.40 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 73.726 | 206.21 | 132.48 | 20.80 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 69.945 | 207.75 | 137.80 | 20.80 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 66.668 | 209.15 | 142.48 | 20.80 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 63.800 | 210.50 | 146.70 | 20.80 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 61.270 | 211.77 | 150.50 | 20.80 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 59.021 | 212.97 | 153.95 | 20.81 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 301.55 K | BOILING POINT | 942 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 2.092 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 67.712 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 7.711 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 6.9730 J/bar 69.730 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = -9.2360 \times 10^{-2} T + 8.6400 \times 10^{-5} T^2 + 1.3549 \times 10^{-8} T^{-0.5} \\ - 1.3896 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2} \\ \text{EQUATION VALID FROM } 301.55 - 942 \text{ K})$$

$$C_P^0 = 20.783 + 7.1922 \times 10^{-5} T^2 \\ \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM } 942 - 1800 \text{ K)}$$

REFERENCE 107 35

COMPILED
5-12-76

COPPER (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 63.546

Cu: Face-centered cubic crystals 298.15 to melting point 1356 K. Liquid 1356 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| | K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 33.15 | 33.15 | 24.45 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.08 | 0.08 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.357 | 40.48 | 34.12 | 25.43 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 10.246 | 46.24 | 35.99 | 26.15 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 12.948 | 51.06 | 38.11 | 26.74 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 14.957 | 55.22 | 40.26 | 27.25 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 16.522 | 58.89 | 42.37 | 27.71 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 17.790 | 62.18 | 44.39 | 28.14 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 18.845 | 65.16 | 46.32 | 28.53 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 19.743 | 67.90 | 48.16 | 28.92 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 20.522 | 70.43 | 49.91 | 29.28 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 21.211 | 72.79 | 51.58 | 29.64 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1356.55 | 21.695 | 74.13 | 52.43 | 29.85 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1356.55 | 31.318 | 83.75 | 52.43 | 32.64 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 31.320 | 84.70 | 53.38 | 32.64 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 31.324 | 86.87 | 55.55 | 32.64 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 31.327 | 88.88 | 57.55 | 32.64 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 31.331 | 90.76 | 59.43 | 32.64 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 31.333 | 92.56 | 61.23 | 32.64 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1356.55 K | BOILING POINT | 2836 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 13.054 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 300.340 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 5.004 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 0.7113 J/bar 7.113 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 29.764 + 1.6124 \times 10^{-3} T + 3.4110 \times 10^{-7} T^2 - 1.0067 \times 10^{-9} T^3$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1356.55 K)

REFERENCE 107 35

COMPILED
5-12-76

DISPROSIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 162.500

Dy: Alpha crystals (hexagonal close packed) 298.15 to 1657 K. Beta crystals (body-centered cubic) 1657 to melting point 1682 K. Liquid 1682 to 1800 K.

FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS

| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|-----------|
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 74.89 | 74.89 | 28.11 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | | | |
| 400 | 7.160 | 83.15 | 75.99 | 28.14 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 11.358 | 89.44 | 78.08 | 28.17 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 14.173 | 94.58 | 80.41 | 28.35 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 16.224 | 98.98 | 82.76 | 28.77 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 17.835 | 102.87 | 85.03 | 29.49 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 19.186 | 106.40 | 87.21 | 30.54 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 20.387 | 109.68 | 89.29 | 31.93 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 21.514 | 112.81 | 91.30 | 33.68 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 22.613 | 115.83 | 93.22 | 35.80 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 23.721 | 118.79 | 95.07 | 38.30 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 24.863 | 121.73 | 96.87 | 41.18 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 26.057 | 124.68 | 98.62 | 44.44 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 27.318 | 127.66 | 100.34 | 48.09 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1657 | 28.076 | 129.41 | 101.34 | 50.17 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1657 | 30.588 | 131.92 | 101.34 | 28.03 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1682 | 30.549 | 132.34 | 101.76 | 28.03 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1682 | 37.124 | 138.91 | 101.76 | 49.92 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 37.257 | 139.41 | 102.15 | 49.91 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 37.960 | 142.29 | 104.33 | 49.91 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1682 K | BOILING POINT | 2835 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 11.058 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 230.095 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 8.866 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.9010 J/bar 19.010 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 45.108 - 2.7561 \times 10^{-2} T + 2.0181 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 1.8339 \times 10^{-8} T^{0.5}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1657 K)

REFERENCE 107 107

COMPILED
4-27-76

ERBIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 167.260

Er: Hexagonal close packed crystals 298.15 to melting point 1795 K. Liquid
1795 to boiling point 3136 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| GIBBS | | | | | | | |
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 73.18 | 73.18 | 28.05 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.15 | 0.15 | | | | |
| 400 | 7.190 | 81.48 | 74.29 | 28.41 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 11.468 | 87.85 | 76.38 | 28.76 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 14.385 | 93.13 | 78.74 | 29.19 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 16.539 | 97.67 | 81.13 | 29.74 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 18.229 | 101.69 | 83.46 | 30.40 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 19.623 | 105.31 | 85.69 | 31.18 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 20.823 | 108.64 | 87.82 | 32.08 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 21.892 | 111.75 | 89.86 | 33.09 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 22.872 | 114.67 | 91.80 | 34.22 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 23.791 | 117.46 | 93.67 | 35.46 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 24.671 | 120.14 | 95.47 | 36.80 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 25.529 | 122.72 | 97.19 | 38.26 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 26.372 | 125.24 | 98.87 | 39.83 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 27.213 | 127.71 | 100.50 | 41.50 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1795 | 28.011 | 130.04 | 102.05 | 43.22 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1795 | 39.099 | 141.13 | 102.05 | 38.70 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 39.099 | 141.20 | 102.10 | 38.70 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|---------|-------|
| MELTING POINT | 1795 | K | BOILING POINT | 3136 | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 19.903 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 261.350 | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 7.392 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | | J/bar |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 24.717 + 5.2252 \times 10^{-6} T^2 + 71.155 T^{-0.5} - 1.1163 \times 10^5 T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1795 K)

REFERENCE 107 107

 COMPILED
4-15-76

EUROPIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 151.960

Eu: Body-centered cubic crystals 298.15 to melting point 1090 K. Liquid
1090 to boiling point 1870 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 80.79 | 80.79 | 27.12 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.16 | 0.16 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.990 | 88.85 | 81.86 | 27.96 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 11.334 | 95.25 | 83.92 | 29.55 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 14.457 | 100.74 | 86.28 | 30.30 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 16.800 | 105.49 | 88.69 | 31.44 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 18.721 | 109.79 | 91.07 | 33.02 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 20.429 | 113.80 | 93.37 | 35.26 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 22.048 | 117.65 | 95.60 | 38.07 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1090 | 23.476 | 121.06 | 97.58 | 40.92 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1090 | 31.928 | 129.51 | 97.58 | 38.12 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 31.985 | 129.84 | 97.86 | 38.12 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 32.496 | 133.16 | 100.66 | 38.12 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 32.928 | 136.21 | 103.28 | 38.12 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 33.299 | 139.04 | 105.74 | 38.12 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 33.620 | 141.67 | 108.05 | 38.12 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 33.901 | 144.13 | 110.23 | 38.12 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 34.149 | 146.44 | 112.29 | 38.12 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 34.369 | 148.62 | 114.25 | 38.12 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1090 K | BOILING POINT | 1870 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 9.213 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 143.500 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.8970 J/bar 28.970 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 3.1897 \times 10^{-2} T + 3.0408 \times 10^{-2} T^{-0.5}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 503.15 K)

$$C_P^0 = -5.3514 \times 10^{-2} + 0.28764 T - 5.7795 \times 10^{-5} T^2 + 1.1488 \times 10^{-4} T^{-0.5}$$

$$-1.9919 \times 10^{-7} T^{-2}$$

EQUATION VALID FROM 503.15 - 1090 K)

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 107 | 107 | COMPILED 4-15-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|

FLUORINE (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 37.997

F₂: Ideal diatomic gas 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 202.79 | 202.79 | 31.32 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.04 | 0.04 | | | | |
| 400 | 8.210 | 212.25 | 204.04 | 33.07 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 13.312 | 219.77 | 206.46 | 34.32 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 16.893 | 226.11 | 209.22 | 35.24 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 19.567 | 231.60 | 212.03 | 35.93 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 21.647 | 236.44 | 214.79 | 36.47 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 23.319 | 240.76 | 217.44 | 36.90 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 24.695 | 244.66 | 219.97 | 37.24 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 25.849 | 248.23 | 222.38 | 37.53 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 26.832 | 251.50 | 224.67 | 37.78 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 27.683 | 254.54 | 226.86 | 37.99 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 28.426 | 257.36 | 228.93 | 38.19 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 29.083 | 260.00 | 230.92 | 38.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 29.670 | 262.48 | 232.81 | 38.55 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 30.198 | 264.82 | 234.62 | 38.73 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 30.676 | 267.04 | 236.36 | 38.90 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 53.48 K | BOILING POINT | 84.95 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 0.510 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 6.535 kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | 8.825 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2478.9200 J/bar 24789.200 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 53.265 - 5.1095 \times 10^{-3} T + 1.2226 \times 10^{-6} T^2 - 3.8948 \times 10^2 T^{-0.5} \\ 1.8029 \times 10^5 T^{-2} \\ (\text{EQUATION VALID FROM } 298 - 1800 \text{ K})$$

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 107 | 35 | COMPILED 3-11-76 |
|-----------|-----|----|---------------------|

IRON (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 55.847

Fe: Alpha crystals (body-centered cubic) 298.15 to 1184 K. Curie point 1042 K. Gamma crystals (face-centered cubic) 1184 to 1665 K. Delta crystals (body-centered cubic) 1665 to melting point 1809 K. Liquid from 1809 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| GIBBS | | | | | | | |
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 27.28 | 27.28 | 24.98 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.13 | 0.13 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.642 | 34.94 | 28.29 | 27.36 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 10.962 | 41.25 | 30.29 | 29.71 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 14.225 | 46.82 | 32.59 | 32.05 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 16.916 | 51.88 | 34.97 | 34.60 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 19.351 | 56.73 | 37.38 | 37.95 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 21.757 | 61.59 | 39.83 | 43.10 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 24.435 | 66.69 | 42.26 | 54.43 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1042 | 25.345 | 68.84 | 43.50 | 83.68 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1042 | 26.265 | 69.76 | 43.50 | 54.25 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 27.462 | 72.22 | 44.75 | 46.40 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1184 | 28.376 | 75.19 | 46.81 | 41.42 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1184 | 29.136 | 75.95 | 46.81 | 33.89 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 29.253 | 76.44 | 47.19 | 34.02 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 29.642 | 79.16 | 49.52 | 34.85 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 30.035 | 81.76 | 51.72 | 35.69 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 30.404 | 84.22 | 53.82 | 36.53 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 30.779 | 86.57 | 55.79 | 37.36 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1665 | 31.036 | 88.09 | 57.06 | 37.91 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1665 | 31.646 | 88.70 | 57.06 | 41.13 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 31.848 | 89.54 | 57.69 | 41.46 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 32.379 | 91.92 | 59.54 | 42.47 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1809 K | BOILING POINT | 3135 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 13.807 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 349.590 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 4.489 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 0.7092 J/bar 7.092 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 107 | 107 | COMPILED 6-13-66 |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|

GALLIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 69.720

Ga: Orthorhombic crystals 298.15 to melting point 302.9 K. Liquid 302.9 to boiling point 2478 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 40.83 | 40.83 | 26.22 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.21 | 0.21 | | | | |
| 302.9 | 0.428 | 41.25 | 40.83 | 27.36 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 302.9 | 18.883 | 59.70 | 40.83 | 28.49 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 400 | 21.000 | 67.39 | 46.39 | 27.23 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 22.192 | 73.41 | 51.22 | 26.78 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 22.943 | 78.28 | 55.34 | 26.63 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 23.464 | 82.38 | 58.92 | 26.57 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 23.852 | 85.93 | 62.08 | 26.57 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 24.156 | 89.06 | 64.90 | 26.57 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 24.398 | 91.86 | 67.46 | 26.57 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 24.597 | 94.39 | 69.79 | 26.57 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 24.763 | 96.71 | 71.95 | 26.57 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 24.905 | 98.84 | 73.94 | 26.57 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 25.025 | 100.81 | 75.78 | 26.57 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 25.128 | 102.64 | 77.51 | 26.57 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 25.217 | 104.35 | 79.13 | 26.57 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 25.295 | 105.96 | 80.67 | 26.57 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 25.362 | 107.48 | 82.12 | 26.57 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 302.90 K | BOILING POINT | 2478 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 5,590 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 258,720 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 5,573 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.1790 J/bar 11.790 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 31.155 - 1.0116 \times 10^{-3} T - 1.2666 \times 10^2 T^{-0.5} + 4.4944 \times 10^5 T^{-2}$$

EQUATION VALID FROM 302.90 - 700 K)

REFERENCE 107 107

COMPILED
4-13-76

GADOLINIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 157.250

Gd: Alpha crystals (hexagonal close packed) 298.15 to 1533 K. Beta crystals (body-centered cubic) 1533 to melting point 1585 K. Liquid 1585 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 68.45 | 68.45 | 26.15 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.25 | 1.25 | | | | |
| 400 | 7.877 | 77.53 | 69.65 | 27.15 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 11.932 | 83.80 | 71.87 | 26.82 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 14.728 | 89.12 | 74.39 | 26.69 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 16.844 | 93.68 | 76.84 | 26.57 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 18.540 | 97.74 | 79.20 | 26.57 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 19.953 | 101.42 | 81.47 | 26.57 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 21.167 | 104.77 | 83.60 | 26.57 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 22.236 | 107.95 | 85.71 | 26.57 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 23.214 | 110.88 | 87.66 | 26.57 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 24.125 | 113.68 | 89.55 | 26.57 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 24.994 | 116.40 | 91.41 | 26.57 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 25.829 | 118.99 | 93.16 | 26.57 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1533 | 26.106 | 119.33 | 93.22 | 38.70 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1533 | 28.658 | 121.88 | 93.22 | 28.28 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1585 | 28.654 | 122.80 | 94.14 | 28.28 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1585 | 34.998 | 129.16 | 94.14 | 37.15 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 35.017 | 130.00 | 94.98 | 37.15 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 35.143 | 132.26 | 97.11 | 37.15 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 35.255 | 134.39 | 99.13 | 37.15 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|---------|-----------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1585 | K | BOILING POINT | 3539 | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 10.054 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 359.380 | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 9.079 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.9890 | J/bar |
| | | | | 19.890 | cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 107 | 107 | COMPILED |
| | | | 5-15-73 |

GERMANIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 72.590

Ge: Face-centered cubic crystals (diamond structure) 298.15 to 1210.4 K.

Liquid 1210.4 to boiling point 3107 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| | K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 31.09 | 31.09 | 23.39 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.21 | 0.21 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.100 | 38.12 | 32.02 | 24.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 9.810 | 43.62 | 33.81 | 24.89 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 12.355 | 48.19 | 35.83 | 25.25 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 14.223 | 52.11 | 37.89 | 25.60 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 15.670 | 55.56 | 39.89 | 26.01 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 16.844 | 58.65 | 41.81 | 26.50 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 17.839 | 61.47 | 43.63 | 27.11 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 18.715 | 64.09 | 45.38 | 27.85 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 19.511 | 66.55 | 47.04 | 28.73 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1210.4 | 19.595 | 66.93 | 47.33 | 28.83 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1210.4 | 50.118 | 97.45 | 47.33 | 27.61 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 48.567 | 99.29 | 50.72 | 27.61 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 47.070 | 101.34 | 54.27 | 27.61 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 45.773 | 103.25 | 57.48 | 27.61 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 44.638 | 105.03 | 60.39 | 27.61 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 43.637 | 106.70 | 63.06 | 27.61 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 42.747 | 108.28 | 65.53 | 27.61 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1210.4 K | BOILING POINT | 3107 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 36.945 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 330.915 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 4.627 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.3630 J/bar 13.630 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 37.798 - 1.3888 \times 10^{-2} T + 8.8359 \times 10^{-6} T^2 - 1.7583 \times 10^{-9} T^3 - 7.6972 \times 10^{-12} T^4$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1210.4 K)

REFERENCE 107 107

COMPILED
4-12-76

HYDROGEN (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 2.016

H₂: Ideal diatomic gas 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|-------------|--------------------|
| | GIBBS | | | | | | |
| | (H _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T | S _T ⁰ | -(G _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T | C _P ⁰ | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 130.68 | 130.68 | 28.84 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.04 | 0.04 | | | | |
| 400 | 7.407 | 139.23 | 131.82 | 29.22 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 11.774 | 145.75 | 133.98 | 29.25 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 14.690 | 151.09 | 136.40 | 29.29 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 16.783 | 155.61 | 138.83 | 29.42 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 18.375 | 159.55 | 141.17 | 29.62 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 19.639 | 163.06 | 143.42 | 29.90 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 20.681 | 166.22 | 145.54 | 30.22 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 21.564 | 169.12 | 147.56 | 30.58 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 22.332 | 171.80 | 149.47 | 30.98 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 23.012 | 174.29 | 151.28 | 31.39 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 23.626 | 176.63 | 153.00 | 31.81 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 24.185 | 178.84 | 154.65 | 32.24 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 24.702 | 180.94 | 156.24 | 32.67 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 25.184 | 182.93 | 157.75 | 33.10 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 25.635 | 184.83 | 159.19 | 33.52 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

MELTING POINT

13.80 K

BOILING POINT

20.27 K

ENTHALPY OF MELTING

0.117 kJ

ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION

0.904 kJ

H₂₉₈⁰ - H₀⁰

8.468 kJ

MOLAR VOLUME

2478.9200 J/bar
24789.200 cm³

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 7.4424 + 1.1707 \times 10^{-2} T - 1.3899 \times 10^{-6} T^2 + 4.1017 \times 10^{-9} T^3 - 5.1041 \times 10^{-12} T^4$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

REFERENCE 107

35

COMPILED
3-11-76

HELIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 4.003

He: Ideal gas 298.15 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| GIBBS | | | | | | | |
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 126.15 | 126.15 | 20.79 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.01 | 0.01 | | | | |
| 400 | 5.292 | 132.26 | 126.97 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 8.392 | 136.90 | 128.51 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 10.457 | 140.69 | 130.23 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 11.933 | 143.89 | 131.96 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 13.040 | 146.67 | 133.63 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 13.900 | 149.11 | 135.21 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 14.589 | 151.30 | 136.71 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 15.152 | 153.29 | 138.14 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 15.622 | 155.09 | 139.47 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 16.019 | 156.76 | 140.74 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 16.359 | 158.30 | 141.94 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 16.655 | 159.73 | 143.08 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 16.912 | 161.07 | 144.16 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 17.141 | 162.33 | 145.19 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 17.343 | 163.52 | 146.18 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | 4.21 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 6.197 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2478.9200 J/bar 24789.200 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 107 | 35 | COMPILED 3-11-76 |
|-----------|-----|----|---------------------|

HAFNIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 178.490

Hf: Alpha crystals (hexagonal close packed) 298.15 to 2013 K. Beta crystals (body-centered cubic) 2103 to melting point 2500 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 43.56 | 43.56 | 25.64 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.21 | 0.21 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.645 | 51.22 | 44.57 | 26.52 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 10.698 | 57.22 | 46.52 | 27.30 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 13.528 | 62.27 | 48.74 | 28.06 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 15.657 | 66.65 | 50.99 | 28.81 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 17.349 | 70.55 | 53.20 | 29.56 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 18.747 | 74.07 | 55.32 | 30.31 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 19.941 | 77.30 | 57.36 | 31.07 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 20.987 | 80.30 | 59.31 | 31.83 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 21.922 | 83.10 | 61.18 | 32.59 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 22.772 | 85.74 | 62.97 | 33.35 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 23.554 | 88.24 | 64.69 | 34.12 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 24.284 | 90.62 | 66.34 | 34.88 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 24.971 | 92.90 | 67.93 | 35.65 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 25.621 | 95.08 | 69.46 | 36.42 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 26.243 | 97.18 | 70.94 | 37.19 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2500 K | BOILING POINT | 4876 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 24.058 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 575.141 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 5.845 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.3479 J/bar 13.479 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 22.465 + 7.8597 \times 10^{-3} T + 25.261 T^{-0.5} - 5.5918 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

REFERENCE 107 107

COMPILED
4-17-76

MERCURY (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 200.590

Hg: Liquid 298.15 to boiling point 629.0 K. Ideal monatomic gas 629.0 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | GIBBS | | | | | | |
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 75.90 | 75.90 | 27.96 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.08 | 0.08 | | | | |
| 400 | 7.042 | 84.03 | 76.99 | 27.41 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 11.088 | 90.12 | 79.03 | 27.17 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 13.763 | 95.07 | 81.31 | 27.14 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 629.0 | 14.380 | 96.35 | 81.97 | 27.17 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 629.0 | 108.520 | 190.49 | 81.97 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 99.622 | 192.71 | 93.09 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 89.768 | 195.48 | 105.71 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 82.104 | 197.93 | 115.83 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 75.972 | 200.12 | 124.15 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 70.956 | 202.10 | 141.14 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 66.775 | 203.91 | 137.14 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 63.238 | 205.58 | 142.34 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 60.206 | 207.12 | 146.91 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 57.579 | 208.55 | 150.97 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1610 | 55.279 | 209.89 | 154.61 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 53.250 | 211.15 | 157.90 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 51.447 | 212.34 | 160.89 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 234.29 K | BOILING POINT | 629.0 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 2.297 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 59.214 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 9.343 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.4822 J/bar 14.822 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 16.817 + 3.6233 \times 10^{-3} T + 2.1681 \times 10^{-6} T^2 + 1.8595 \times 10^{-9} T^{-0.5} - 7.9563 \times 10^{-4} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 629 K)

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 107 | 107 | COMPILED 4-10-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|

HOLMIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 164.930

Ho: Alpha crystals (hexagonal close packed) 298.15 to 1701 K. Beta crystals (body-centered cubic) 1701 to melting point 1743 K. Liquid 1743 to boiling point 2968 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 75.02 | 75.02 | 27.11 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.67 | 1.67 | | | | |
| 400 | 7.037 | 83.14 | 76.10 | 27.91 | .0000 | .0000 | .0000 |
| 500 | 11.224 | 89.38 | 78.16 | 28.00 | .0000 | .0000 | .0000 |
| 600 | 14.028 | 94.49 | 80.46 | 28.14 | .0000 | .0000 | .0000 |
| 700 | 16.070 | 98.86 | 82.79 | 28.55 | .0000 | .0000 | .0000 |
| 800 | 17.674 | 102.71 | 85.04 | 29.30 | .0000 | .0000 | .0000 |
| 900 | 19.023 | 106.23 | 87.21 | 30.41 | .0000 | .0000 | .0000 |
| 1000 | 20.232 | 109.50 | 89.27 | 31.88 | .0000 | .0000 | .0000 |
| 1100 | 21.371 | 112.62 | 91.25 | 33.71 | .0000 | .0000 | .0000 |
| 1200 | 22.488 | 115.65 | 93.16 | 35.90 | .0000 | .0000 | .0000 |
| 1300 | 23.616 | 118.62 | 95.00 | 38.45 | .0000 | .0000 | .0000 |
| 1400 | 24.777 | 121.57 | 96.79 | 41.36 | .0000 | .0000 | .0000 |
| 1500 | 25.989 | 124.54 | 98.55 | 44.61 | .0000 | .0000 | .0000 |
| 1600 | 27.264 | 127.53 | 100.27 | 48.22 | .0000 | .0000 | .0000 |
| 1700 | 28.611 | 130.57 | 101.96 | 52.17 | .0000 | .0000 | .0000 |
| 1701 | 28.634 | 130.58 | 101.96 | 52.13 | .0000 | .0000 | .0000 |
| 1701 | 31.391 | 133.34 | 101.96 | 28.03 | .0000 | .0000 | .0000 |
| 1743 | 31.309 | 134.06 | 102.74 | 28.03 | .0000 | .0000 | .0000 |
| 1743 | 38.297 | 141.04 | 102.74 | 43.93 | .0000 | .0000 | .0000 |
| 1800 | 38.476 | 142.45 | 103.97 | 43.93 | .0000 | .0000 | .0000 |

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|---------|-----------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1743 | K | BOILING POINT | 2968 | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 12.180 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 240.980 | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 7.996 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.8740 | J/bar |
| | | | | 18.740 | cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 19.256 - 1.3024 \times 10^{-2} T + 1.6534 \times 10^{-5} T^2 + 3.0961 \times 10^{-2} T^{-0.5} - 6.8162 \times 10^5 T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1701 K)

REFERENCE 107 107

COMPILED
4-27-76

IODINE (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 253.809

I_2 : Crystals 298.15 to melting point 386.75 K. Liquid 386.75 to boiling
 point 458 K. Ideal diatomic gas 458 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| GIBBS | | | | | | | |
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 116.25 | 116.25 | 54.44 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.08 | 0.08 | | | | |
| 386.75 | 13.220 | 131.21 | 117.99 | 61.67 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 386.75 | 53.681 | 171.67 | 117.99 | 82.84 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 400 | 54.642 | 174.49 | 119.85 | 82.01 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 458 | 58.108 | 185.58 | 127.47 | 82.01 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 458 | 149.158 | 276.63 | 127.47 | 37.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 139.771 | 279.91 | 140.14 | 37.45 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 122.729 | 286.76 | 164.03 | 37.60 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 110.598 | 292.56 | 181.98 | 37.71 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 101.473 | 297.60 | 196.13 | 37.81 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 94.405 | 302.06 | 207.60 | 37.90 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 88.759 | 330.30 | 217.30 | 37.99 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 84.147 | 309.68 | 225.53 | 38.07 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 80.310 | 313.00 | 232.69 | 38.15 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 77.070 | 316.06 | 238.99 | 38.23 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 74.299 | 318.89 | 244.59 | 38.31 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 71.902 | 321.54 | 249.64 | 38.39 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 69.810 | 324.02 | 254.21 | 38.47 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 67.969 | 326.35 | 258.38 | 38.56 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 66.337 | 328.56 | 262.22 | 38.64 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 386.75 K | BOILING POINT | 458 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 15.648 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 41.700 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 13.196 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 5.1290 J/bar 51.290 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 37.872 + 3.4318 \times 10^{-4} T + 1.2026 \times 10^{-7} T^2 - 9.5174 T^{-0.5} - 4.8784 \times 10^{-4} T^{-2}$$

EQUATION VALID FROM 458 - 1800 K)

REFERENCE 107

35

 COMPILED
 5-24-76

INDIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 114.820

In: Tetragonal crystals 298.15 to melting point 429.76 K. Liquid 429.76 to boiling point 2346 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_p^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 57.84 | 57.84 | 26.73 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | | | |
| 400 | 7.030 | 65.94 | 58.91 | 28.97 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 429.76 | 8.632 | 68.78 | 60.15 | 30.33 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 429.76 | 16.227 | 76.38 | 60.15 | 29.47 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 18.076 | 80.14 | 62.06 | 29.44 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 19.962 | 85.50 | 65.54 | 29.33 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 21.293 | 90.02 | 68.73 | 29.23 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 22.280 | 93.91 | 71.63 | 29.15 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 23.040 | 97.34 | 74.30 | 29.10 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 23.645 | 100.41 | 76.76 | 29.07 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 24.137 | 103.18 | 79.04 | 29.06 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 24.548 | 105.71 | 81.16 | 29.06 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 24.895 | 108.03 | 83.13 | 29.07 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 25.194 | 110.19 | 85.00 | 29.08 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 25.453 | 112.20 | 86.75 | 29.09 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 25.681 | 114.07 | 88.39 | 29.10 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 25.882 | 115.84 | 89.96 | 29.10 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 26.061 | 117.50 | 91.44 | 29.10 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 429.76 K | BOILING POINT | 2346 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 3.264 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 231.450 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 6.602 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.5753 J/bar 15.753 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_p^0 = 2.9024 \times 10^{-2} - 0.48417 T + 4.5808 \times 10^{-4} T^2 - 2.9213 \times 10^{-5} T^{-0.5} \\ 8.2737 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2} \\ \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 429.76 K)}$$

$$C_p^0 = 16.334 + 5.4841 \times 10^{-3} T - 1.0873 \times 10^{-6} T^2 + 2.7803 \times 10^{-2} T^{-0.5} \\ -4.4951 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2} \\ \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM 429.76 - 1800 K)}$$

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 107 | 107 | COMPILED 5-66-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|

IRIDIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 192.220

Ir: Face-centered cubic crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 35.48 | 35.48 | 24.93 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.17 | 0.17 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.427 | 42.89 | 36.46 | 25.52 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 10.296 | 48.64 | 38.34 | 26.03 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 12.963 | 53.44 | 40.48 | 26.59 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 14.954 | 57.58 | 42.63 | 27.22 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 16.530 | 61.26 | 44.73 | 27.90 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 17.832 | 64.59 | 46.76 | 28.61 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 18.947 | 67.64 | 48.69 | 29.35 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 19.926 | 70.47 | 50.54 | 30.10 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 20.807 | 73.12 | 52.31 | 30.86 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 21.609 | 75.62 | 54.01 | 31.62 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 22.351 | 77.99 | 55.64 | 32.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 23.044 | 80.25 | 57.21 | 33.12 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 23.697 | 82.42 | 58.72 | 33.86 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 24.316 | 84.49 | 60.17 | 34.59 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 24.907 | 86.49 | 61.58 | 35.30 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2716 K | BOILING POINT | 4701 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 26.137 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 604.075 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 5.268 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 0.8519 J/bar 8.519 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 10.073 + 1.3472 \times 10^{-2} T - 1.3835 \times 10^{-6} T^2 + 2.3469 \times 10^{-9} T^{-0.5} - 2.3329 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 107 | 107 | COMPILED 4-17-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|

POTASSIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 39.098

K: Body-centered cubic crystals 298.15 to melting point 336.4 K. Liquid
336.4 to boiling point 1030 K. Ideal monatomic gas 1030 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 64.68 | 64.68 | 29.55 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.20 | 0.20 | | | | |
| 336.35 | 3.483 | 68.38 | 64.92 | 32.25 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 336.35 | 10.424 | 75.32 | 64.92 | 32.14 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 400 | 13.830 | 80.83 | 67.00 | 31.55 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 17.284 | 87.78 | 70.50 | 30.69 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 19.465 | 93.31 | 73.85 | 30.10 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 20.961 | 97.93 | 76.97 | 29.82 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 22.065 | 101.91 | 79.85 | 29.81 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 22.934 | 105.43 | 82.50 | 30.00 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 23.658 | 108.61 | 84.95 | 30.36 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1030 | 23.855 | 109.51 | 85.65 | 30.51 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1030 | 101.445 | 187.10 | 85.65 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 96.312 | 187.47 | 91.16 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 90.019 | 189.28 | 99.26 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 84.694 | 190.94 | 106.25 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 80.129 | 192.49 | 112.36 | 20.80 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 76.173 | 193.92 | 117.75 | 20.80 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 72.712 | 195.26 | 122.55 | 20.81 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 69.657 | 196.53 | 126.87 | 20.82 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 66.943 | 197.72 | 130.78 | 20.82 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 336.35 K | BOILING POINT | 1030 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 2.334 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 79.918 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 7.088 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.5360 J/bar 45.360 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = -8.9054 + 1.5236 \times 10^{-2} T + 7.8457 \times 10^{-5} T^{0.5} - 7.7864 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 336.4 - 1030 K)

$$C_P^0 = 20.801 - 5.1832 \times 10^{-5} T + 3.5737 \times 10^{-8} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 1030 - 1800 K)

REFERENCE 107

35

COMPILED

5-03-76

KRYPTON (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 83.800

Kr: Ideal gas 298.15 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| GIBBS | | | | | | | |
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 164.08 | 164.08 | 20.79 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.02 | 0.02 | | | | |
| 400 | 5.292 | 170.19 | 164.90 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 8.392 | 174.83 | 166.44 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 10.457 | 178.62 | 168.16 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 11.933 | 181.82 | 169.89 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 13.040 | 184.60 | 171.56 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 13.900 | 187.04 | 173.14 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 14.589 | 189.23 | 174.64 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 15.152 | 191.22 | 176.07 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 15.622 | 193.02 | 177.40 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 16.019 | 194.69 | 178.67 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 16.359 | 196.23 | 179.87 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 16.655 | 197.66 | 181.01 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 16.912 | 199.00 | 182.09 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 17.141 | 200.26 | 183.12 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 17.343 | 201.45 | 184.11 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 115.78 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 1.636 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 6.197 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2478.9200 J/bar 24789.200 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 107 | 35 | COMPILED 3-11-76 |
|-----------|-----|----|---------------------|

LANTHANUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 138.906

La: Alpha crystals (hexagonal close packed) 298.15 to 550 K. Beta crystals (face-centered cubic) 550 to 1134 K. Gamma crystals (body-centered cubic) 1134 to melting point 1193 K. Liquid 1193 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | GIBBS | | | | | | |
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 56.90 | 56.90 | 27.10 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 2.51 | 2.51 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.950 | 64.92 | 57.97 | 27.40 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 11.056 | 71.05 | 59.99 | 27.58 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 550 | 12.560 | 73.68 | 61.13 | 27.72 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 550 | 13.221 | 74.35 | 61.13 | 27.19 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 14.412 | 76.73 | 62.32 | 27.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 16.409 | 81.11 | 64.70 | 29.00 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 18.061 | 85.06 | 67.00 | 30.28 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 19.489 | 88.21 | 68.72 | 31.63 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 20.777 | 92.11 | 71.33 | 33.04 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 21.959 | 95.33 | 73.37 | 34.52 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1134 | 22.340 | 96.40 | 74.06 | 35.02 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1134 | 25.093 | 99.16 | 74.06 | 39.54 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1193 | 25.812 | 101.17 | 75.35 | 39.54 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1193 | 31.006 | 106.36 | 75.35 | 34.31 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 31.024 | 106.54 | 75.52 | 34.31 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 31.277 | 109.29 | 78.01 | 34.31 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 31.494 | 111.83 | 80.34 | 34.31 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 31.681 | 114.20 | 82.52 | 34.31 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 31.846 | 116.41 | 84.56 | 34.31 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 31.991 | 118.49 | 86.50 | 34.31 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 32.119 | 120.45 | 88.33 | 34.31 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| MELTING POINT | 1193 | K | BOILING POINT | 3730 | K |
|---------------------|-------|----|--------------------------|---------|-----------------|
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 6.197 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 413.670 | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 6.665 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.2470 | J/bar |
| | | | | 22.470 | cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 1.6025 \times 10^{-2} T + 4.8183 \times 10^2 T^{-0.5} - 4.9617 \times 10^5 T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 550 K)

$$C_P^0 = 1.9885 \times 10^{-2} T + 4.4020 \times 10^2 T^{-0.5} - 7.6150 \times 10^5 T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 550 - 1134 K)

REFERENCE 107 107

COMPILED
4-30-76

LITHIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 6.940

Li: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 453.69 K. Liquid 453.69 K to boiling point 1618 K. Ideal monatomic gas 1618 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| GIBBS | | | | | | | |
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 29.12 | 29.12 | 24.76 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.02 | 0.02 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.655 | 36.78 | 30.12 | 27.61 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 453.70 | 9.262 | 40.77 | 31.51 | 29.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 453.70 | 15.874 | 47.38 | 31.51 | 30.44 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 17.158 | 49.89 | 32.73 | 30.05 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 19.255 | 55.31 | 36.06 | 29.48 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 20.690 | 59.83 | 39.14 | 29.14 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 21.732 | 63.71 | 41.98 | 28.94 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 22.528 | 67.11 | 44.58 | 28.83 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 23.155 | 70.14 | 46.98 | 28.78 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 23.665 | 72.89 | 49.22 | 28.76 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 24.089 | 75.39 | 51.30 | 28.75 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 24.447 | 77.69 | 53.24 | 28.74 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 24.754 | 79.82 | 55.07 | 28.73 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 25.018 | 81.80 | 56.78 | 28.71 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 25.247 | 83.65 | 58.40 | 28.67 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1618 | 25.285 | 83.97 | 58.68 | 28.65 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1618 | 115.245 | 173.93 | 58.68 | 20.80 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 110.757 | 174.96 | 64.20 | 20.81 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 105.761 | 176.15 | 70.39 | 20.82 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 453.70 K | BOILING POINT | 1618 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 3.000 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 145.554 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 4.632 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.3017 J/bar 13.017 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = -38.655 + 6.7350 \times 10^{-2} T + 8.5537 \times 10^{-2} T^{-0.5} - 5.5142 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 453.70 K)

$$C_P^0 = 11.835 + 9.1183 \times 10^{-3} T - 2.2265 \times 10^{-6} T^2 + 3.1789 \times 10^{-2} T^{-0.5}$$

EQUATION VALID FROM 453.70 - 1618 K)

REFERENCE 107

35

 COMPILED
5-12-76

LUTETIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 174.970

Lu: Hexagonal close packed crystals 298.15 to melting point 1936 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 50.96 | 50.96 | 26.76 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.830 | 58.84 | 52.01 | 26.86 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 10.844 | 64.84 | 54.00 | 26.96 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 13.550 | 69.78 | 56.23 | 27.23 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 15.536 | 74.01 | 58.47 | 27.71 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 17.097 | 77.75 | 60.65 | 28.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 18.398 | 81.14 | 62.74 | 29.24 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 19.533 | 84.28 | 64.75 | 30.29 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 20.565 | 87.22 | 66.66 | 31.51 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 21.533 | 90.02 | 68.49 | 32.90 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 22.466 | 92.71 | 70.24 | 34.45 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 23.382 | 95.33 | 71.95 | 36.17 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 24.296 | 97.89 | 73.59 | 38.04 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 25.217 | 100.41 | 75.19 | 40.07 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 26.155 | 102.90 | 76.75 | 42.25 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 27.113 | 105.38 | 78.27 | 44.58 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|---------|-----------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1936 | K | BOILING POINT | 3668 | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 18.648 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 355.910 | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 6.389 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.7770 | J/bar |
| | | | | 17.770 | cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 17.027 + 7.0407 \times 10^{-6} T^2 + 2.0438 \times 10^{-2} T^{-0.5} - 2.4228 \times 10^5 T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

REFERENCE 107 107

COMPILED
4-17-76

MAGNESIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 24.305

Mg: Hexagonal close packed crystals 298.15 to melting point 922 K. Liquid
 922 to boiling point 1361 K. Ideal monatomic gas 1361 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 32.68 | 32.68 | 24.84 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.13 | 0.13 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.497 | 40.17 | 33.67 | 26.15 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 10.546 | 46.13 | 35.58 | 27.31 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 13.433 | 51.21 | 37.78 | 28.45 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 15.661 | 55.68 | 40.02 | 29.61 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 17.479 | 59.71 | 42.23 | 30.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 19.024 | 63.41 | 44.39 | 32.00 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 922 | 19.338 | 64.41 | 45.07 | 32.27 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 922 | 29.050 | 74.12 | 45.07 | 32.64 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 29.329 | 76.55 | 47.22 | 32.64 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 29.629 | 79.66 | 50.03 | 32.64 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 29.880 | 82.50 | 52.62 | 32.64 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 30.092 | 85.11 | 55.02 | 32.64 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1361 | 30.206 | 86.37 | 56.37 | 32.64 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1361 | 123.678 | 180.20 | 56.37 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 120.959 | 180.79 | 59.83 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 114.281 | 182.22 | 67.94 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 108.438 | 183.57 | 75.13 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 103.282 | 184.83 | 81.55 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 98.698 | 186.01 | 87.31 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------|----|--------------------------|---------|-----------------|
| MELTING POINT | 922 | K | BOILING POINT | 1361 | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 8.954 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 127.421 | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 5.000 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.3996 | J/bar |
| | | | | 13.996 | cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 16.095 + 1.3795 \times 10^{-2} T + 1.1053 \times 10^{-5} T^{-0.5} - 1.5759 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 922 K)

REFERENCE 107 107

 COMPILED
4-10-76

MANGANESE (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 54.938

Mn: Alpha crystals 298.15 to 980 K. Beta crystals 980 to 1360 K. Gamma crystals 1360 to 1410 K. Delta crystals 1410 to melting point 1517 K. Liquid 1517 to boiling point 2335 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-------------|-----------------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_p^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 32.01 | 32.01 | 26.19 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.08 | 0.08 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.945 | 40.01 | 33.07 | 28.30 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 11.404 | 46.53 | 35.13 | 30.16 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 14.677 | 52.18 | 37.50 | 31.89 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 17.251 | 57.22 | 39.97 | 33.49 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 19.374 | 61.79 | 42.42 | 34.93 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 21.173 | 65.98 | 44.81 | 36.18 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 980 | 22.349 | 69.05 | 46.70 | 37.04 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 980 | 24.696 | 71.40 | 46.70 | 37.59 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 24.960 | 72.12 | 47.16 | 37.68 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 26.136 | 75.73 | 49.59 | 38.11 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 27.152 | 79.07 | 51.92 | 38.54 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 28.044 | 82.17 | 54.13 | 38.97 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1360 | 28.516 | 84.01 | 55.49 | 39.15 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1360 | 29.476 | 84.97 | 55.49 | 42.41 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 30.468 | 86.75 | 56.28 | 43.43 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1410 | 30.561 | 87.07 | 56.51 | 43.51 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1410 | 31.893 | 88.41 | 56.51 | 45.23 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 32.716 | 91.21 | 58.49 | 45.97 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1517 | 32.865 | 91.86 | 59.60 | 46.11 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1517 | 40.814 | 99.81 | 59.00 | 46.02 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 41.084 | 102.13 | 61.05 | 46.02 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 41.375 | 104.92 | 63.55 | 46.02 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 41.633 | 107.55 | 65.92 | 46.02 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| MELTING POINT | | 1517 | K | BOILING POINT | | 2335 | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | 12.058 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | | 226.065 | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | 4.996 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | | 0.7354 | J/bar |
| | | | | | | 7.354 | cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_p^0 = 4.1345 \times 10^{-2} T - 1.3745 \times 10^{-5} T^2 + 3.1329 \times 10^{-8} T^{-0.5} - 2.7217 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 980 K)

$$C_p^0 = 33.387 + 4.2936 \times 10^{-3} T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 980 - 1360 K)

REFERENCE 107 107

COMPILED
5-12-76

MOLYBDENUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 95.940

No: Body-centered cubic crystals 298.15 to melting point 2890 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | GIBBS | | | | | | |
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 28.66 | 28.66 | 24.02 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.21 | 0.21 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.260 | 35.88 | 29.62 | 25.07 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 10.098 | 41.55 | 31.45 | 25.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 12.762 | 46.31 | 33.55 | 26.36 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 14.740 | 50.41 | 35.67 | 26.87 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 16.286 | 54.03 | 37.74 | 27.36 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 17.544 | 57.28 | 39.74 | 27.85 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 18.601 | 60.24 | 41.64 | 28.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 19.515 | 62.97 | 43.46 | 28.94 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 20.324 | 65.51 | 45.19 | 29.54 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 21.058 | 67.90 | 46.84 | 30.19 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 21.736 | 70.17 | 48.43 | 30.90 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 22.372 | 72.32 | 49.95 | 31.67 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 22.978 | 74.39 | 51.41 | 32.50 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 23.564 | 76.39 | 52.83 | 33.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 24.136 | 78.32 | 54.18 | 34.34 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2890 | K | BOILING POINT | 4912 | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 32.540 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 598.070 | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 4.594 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 0.9387 J/bar | |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | | 9.387 | cm ³ |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 34.139 - 4.4926 \times 10^{-3} T + 3.7012 \times 10^{-6} T^2 - 1.5722 \times 10^{-9} T^3$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 107 | 107 | COMPILED |
| | | | 4-23-76 |

NITROGEN (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 28.013

N₂: Ideal diatomic gas 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 191.61 | 191.61 | 29.12 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.02 | 0.02 | | | | |
| 400 | 7.407 | 200.16 | 192.75 | 29.15 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 11.796 | 206.71 | 194.91 | 29.60 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 14.812 | 212.15 | 197.34 | 30.19 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 17.054 | 216.86 | 199.81 | 30.83 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 18.816 | 221.01 | 202.19 | 31.46 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 20.254 | 224.76 | 204.51 | 32.07 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 21.465 | 228.16 | 206.69 | 32.65 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 22.506 | 231.30 | 208.79 | 33.19 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 23.417 | 234.21 | 210.79 | 33.68 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 24.225 | 236.92 | 212.70 | 34.13 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 24.946 | 239.47 | 214.52 | 34.53 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 25.598 | 241.86 | 216.26 | 34.89 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 26.188 | 244.13 | 217.94 | 35.19 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 26.725 | 246.27 | 219.54 | 35.45 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 27.216 | 248.30 | 221.08 | 35.65 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 63.14 K | BOILING POINT | 77.35 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 0.720 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 5.586 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 8.669 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2478.9200 J/bar 24789.200 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 23.941 + 1.1068 \times 10^{-2} T - 2.5518 \times 10^{-6} T^2 + 1.9064 \times 10^{-9} T^3$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 107 | 35 | COMPILED |
| | 247 | 247 | 3-11-76 |

SODIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 22.990

Na: Body-centered cubic crystals 298.15 to melting point 370.98 K. Liquid 370.98 to fictive boiling point 1175 K. Ideal monatomic gas 1175 to 1800 K. The equilibrium boiling point of the real gas is 1154 K.

| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 51.30 | 51.30 | 28.23 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.02 | 0.02 | | | | |
| 370.98 | 5.808 | 57.63 | 51.82 | 31.97 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 370.98 | 12.811 | 64.63 | 51.82 | 31.84 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 400 | 14.188 | 67.15 | 52.96 | 31.51 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 17.554 | 74.07 | 56.52 | 30.55 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 19.655 | 79.57 | 59.91 | 29.80 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 21.063 | 84.13 | 63.07 | 29.27 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 22.066 | 88.01 | 65.94 | 28.95 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 22.823 | 91.41 | 68.59 | 28.84 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 23.428 | 94.45 | 71.02 | 28.94 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 23.943 | 97.23 | 73.29 | 29.26 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1175 | 24.295 | 99.15 | 74.85 | 29.65 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1175 | 107.367 | 182.22 | 74.85 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 105.564 | 182.66 | 77.10 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 99.043 | 184.32 | 85.28 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 93.453 | 185.86 | 92.41 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 88.609 | 187.30 | 98.69 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 84.370 | 188.64 | 104.27 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 80.630 | 189.90 | 109.27 | 20.90 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 77.306 | 191.09 | 113.78 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 370.98 K | BOILING POINT | 1175 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 2.598 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 97.610 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 6.460 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.3812 J/bar 23.812 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 37.482 - 1.9183 \times 10^{-2} T + 1.0644 \times 10^{-5} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 370.98 - 1175 K)

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 107 | 35 | COMPILED 7-24-76 |
|-----------|-----|----|---------------------|

NIOBIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 92.906

Nb: Body-centered cubic crystals 298.15 to melting point 2740 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | GIBBS | | | | | | |
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 36.40 | 36.40 | 24.70 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.387 | 43.77 | 37.38 | 25.42 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 10.244 | 49.49 | 39.25 | 25.91 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 12.890 | 54.26 | 41.37 | 26.33 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 14.840 | 58.34 | 43.50 | 26.74 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 16.352 | 61.94 | 45.59 | 27.14 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 17.573 | 65.16 | 47.59 | 27.55 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 18.591 | 68.08 | 49.49 | 27.96 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 19.461 | 70.77 | 51.31 | 28.37 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 20.221 | 73.25 | 53.03 | 28.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 20.896 | 75.58 | 54.68 | 29.21 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 21.505 | 77.76 | 56.26 | 29.63 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 22.061 | 79.81 | 57.75 | 30.06 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 22.575 | 81.77 | 59.19 | 30.50 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 23.054 | 83.63 | 60.58 | 30.93 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 23.503 | 85.41 | 61.91 | 31.37 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2740 K | BOILING POINT | 5017 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 26.368 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 682.004 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 5.251 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.0828 J/bar 10.828 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 21.778 + 4.6709 \times 10^{-3} T + 51.793 T^{-0.5} - 1.3098 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 107 | 107 | COMPILED 4-17-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|

NEODYMIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 144.240

Nd: Alpha crystals (double hexagonal close packed) 298.15 to 1128 K. Beta crystals (body-centered cubic) 1128 to melting point 1289 K. Liquid 1298 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 71.09 | 71.09 | 27.45 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 4.18 | 4.18 | | | | |
| 400 | 7.147 | 79.33 | 72.18 | 28.74 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 11.616 | 85.90 | 74.28 | 30.28 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 14.872 | 91.58 | 76.71 | 32.07 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 17.471 | 96.67 | 79.20 | 34.13 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 19.696 | 101.38 | 81.68 | 36.45 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 21.700 | 105.82 | 84.12 | 39.05 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 23.576 | 110.08 | 86.50 | 41.93 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 25.386 | 114.22 | 88.83 | 45.09 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1128 | 25.890 | 115.35 | 89.45 | 45.98 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1128 | 28.576 | 118.03 | 89.45 | 44.56 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 29.537 | 120.82 | 91.28 | 44.56 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1289 | 30.546 | 118.44 | 87.89 | 44.56 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1289 | 36.087 | 123.98 | 87.89 | 48.78 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 36.195 | 124.93 | 88.74 | 48.78 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 37.094 | 133.55 | 96.46 | 48.78 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 37.874 | 136.91 | 99.04 | 48.78 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 38.556 | 140.06 | 101.50 | 48.78 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 39.158 | 143.02 | 103.86 | 48.78 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 39.692 | 145.81 | 106.12 | 48.78 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------|----|--------------------------|---------|-----------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1289 | K | BOILING POINT | 3341 | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 7.142 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 273.040 | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 7.134 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.0570 | J/bar |
| | | | | 20.570 | cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 29.171 + 1.4652 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 61.399 T^{-0.5} + 4.7264 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1128 K)

REFERENCE 107 107

 COMPILED
4-26-76

NEON (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 20.179

Ne: Ideal gas 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 146.32 | 146.32 | 20.79 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.02 | 0.02 | | | | |
| 400 | 5.292 | 152.42 | 147.13 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 8.394 | 157.06 | 148.67 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 10.460 | 160.85 | 150.39 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 11.930 | 164.06 | 152.13 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 13.039 | 166.83 | 153.80 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 13.900 | 169.28 | 155.38 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 14.590 | 171.47 | 156.88 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 15.154 | 173.36 | 158.21 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 15.620 | 175.26 | 159.64 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 16.018 | 176.86 | 160.84 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 16.359 | 178.47 | 162.11 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 16.655 | 179.85 | 163.20 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 16.914 | 181.24 | 164.33 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 17.139 | 182.47 | 165.33 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 17.343 | 183.69 | 166.35 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 24.55 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 0.331 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 6.197 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2478.9200 J/bar 24789.200 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 107 | 107 | COMPILED 3-11-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|

NICKEL (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 58.700

Ni: Face-centered Curie crystals (magnetic) to Curie point 631 K.

Nonmagnetic 631 to melting point 1726 K. Liquid 1726 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 29.87 | 29.87 | 26.06 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.08 | 0.08 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.962 | 37.89 | 30.93 | 28.45 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 11.484 | 44.48 | 33.00 | 30.88 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 15.022 | 50.43 | 35.41 | 34.89 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 631 | 16.066 | 52.30 | 36.23 | 38.91 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 17.614 | 55.56 | 37.95 | 31.01 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 19.274 | 59.68 | 40.41 | 31.00 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 20.622 | 63.38 | 42.76 | 31.89 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 21.804 | 66.80 | 45.00 | 33.00 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 22.872 | 69.99 | 47.12 | 34.06 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 23.842 | 73.00 | 49.16 | 34.94 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 24.723 | 75.82 | 51.10 | 35.60 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 25.517 | 78.48 | 52.96 | 36.03 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 26.227 | 80.97 | 54.74 | 36.26 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 26.856 | 83.31 | 56.45 | 36.30 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 27.409 | 85.51 | 58.10 | 36.18 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1726 | 27.535 | 86.19 | 58.66 | 36.19 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1726 | 37.658 | 96.32 | 58.66 | 43.10 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 37.879 | 98.12 | 60.25 | 43.10 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|---------|-----------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1726 | K | BOILING POINT | 3187 | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 17.472 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 370.380 | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 4.786 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 0.6588 | J/bar |
| | | | | 6.588 | cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 1.5135 \times 10^{-2} - 0.20499 T + 1.7411 \times 10^{-4} T^2 - 1.3753 \times 10^{-5} T^{0.5}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 631 K)

$$C_P^0 = 3.0548 \times 10^{-2} - 7.0339 \times 10^{-2} T + 7.5973 \times 10^{-6} T^2 - 7.4450 \times 10^{-3} T^{0.5}$$

$$2.5697 \times 10^{-7} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 631 - 1726 K)

REFERENCE 107 107

 COMPILED
5-11-76

OXYGEN (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 31.999

O₂: Ideal diatomic gas 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 205.15 | 205.15 | 29.37 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.04 | 0.04 | | | | |
| 400 | 7.560 | 213.87 | 206.31 | 30.13 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 12.176 | 220.70 | 208.52 | 31.16 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 15.420 | 226.47 | 211.05 | 32.12 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 17.867 | 231.48 | 213.61 | 32.95 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 19.799 | 235.93 | 216.13 | 33.67 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 21.376 | 239.94 | 218.56 | 34.29 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 22.694 | 243.58 | 220.89 | 34.82 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 23.818 | 246.92 | 223.10 | 35.29 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 24.792 | 250.01 | 225.22 | 35.69 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 25.644 | 252.88 | 227.24 | 36.05 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 26.399 | 255.56 | 229.16 | 36.36 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 27.072 | 258.08 | 231.01 | 36.64 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 27.678 | 260.45 | 232.77 | 36.89 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 28.226 | 262.69 | 234.46 | 37.11 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 28.726 | 264.82 | 236.09 | 37.31 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 54.35 K | BOILING POINT | 90.18 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 0.444 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 6.816 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 8.682 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2478.92 00 J/bar 24789.200 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 48.318 - 6.9132 \times 10^{-4} T - 4.2066 \times 10^{-2} T^{-0.5} + 4.9923 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 107 | 35 | COMPILED 3-11-76 |
|-----------|-----|----|---------------------|

OSMIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 190.200

OS: Hexagonal close packed crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 32.64 | 32.64 | 24.71 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.06 | 0.06 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.340 | 39.95 | 33.61 | 25.09 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 10.130 | 45.60 | 35.47 | 25.48 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 12.718 | 50.27 | 37.55 | 25.86 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 14.623 | 54.29 | 39.67 | 26.24 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 16.099 | 57.82 | 41.72 | 26.62 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 17.288 | 60.97 | 43.68 | 27.00 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 18.278 | 63.84 | 45.56 | 27.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 19.123 | 66.47 | 47.35 | 27.76 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 19.858 | 68.90 | 49.04 | 28.14 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 20.511 | 71.16 | 50.65 | 28.52 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 21.096 | 73.29 | 52.19 | 28.90 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 21.629 | 75.30 | 53.67 | 29.28 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 22.120 | 77.20 | 55.08 | 29.66 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 22.575 | 79.01 | 56.44 | 30.05 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 23.001 | 80.74 | 57.74 | 30.43 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 3300 K | BOILING POINT | 5285 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 31.757 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 746.080 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 0.8423 J/bar 8.423 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 23.571 + 3.8083 \times 10^{-3} T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 107 | 107 | COMPILED 4-17-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|

PHOSPHORUS (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 30.974

P: Crystals (red triclinic, V) 298.15 K to sublimation point 704 K. Ideal
diatomic gas 704 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 22.85 | 22.85 | 21.21 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.08 | 0.08 | | | | |
| 400 | 5.670 | 29.38 | 23.71 | 23.16 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 9.314 | 34.70 | 25.39 | 24.51 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 11.952 | 39.28 | 27.33 | 25.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 14.029 | 43.36 | 29.33 | 27.19 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 704 | 14.104 | 43.52 | 29.42 | 27.25 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 704 | 136.781 | 123.83 | -12.95 | 18.01 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 122.539 | 126.14 | 3.60 | 18.18 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 110.950 | 128.29 | 17.34 | 18.31 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 101.692 | 130.22 | 28.53 | 18.41 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 94.125 | 131.98 | 37.86 | 18.50 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 87.826 | 133.59 | 45.77 | 18.59 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 82.498 | 135.08 | 52.58 | 18.68 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 77.936 | 136.46 | 58.53 | 18.78 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 73.984 | 137.75 | 63.77 | 18.90 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 70.529 | 138.96 | 68.43 | 19.03 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 67.483 | 140.09 | 72.61 | 19.18 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 64.775 | 141.17 | 76.39 | 19.36 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 3.607 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.7200 J/bar 17.200 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 35.859 - 1.6031 \times 10^{-2} T + 1.8309 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 1.5866 \times 10^{-8} T^3 - 2.0482 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 704 K)

$$C_P^0 = 30.350 - 6.3500 \times 10^{-3} T + 1.8664 \times 10^{-6} T^2 - 2.3929 \times 10^{-9} T^3 + 1.1167 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 704 - 1800 K)

REFERENCE 107 107

COMPILED
8-18-76

LEAD (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 207.200

Pb: Face-centered cubic crystals 298.15 to melting point 600.6 K. Liquid
600.6 to boiling point 2021 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 65.06 | 65.06 | 26.61 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.872 | 72.99 | 66.12 | 27.40 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 11.070 | 79.20 | 68.13 | 28.33 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 14.033 | 84.46 | 70.43 | 29.39 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600.6 | 14.088 | 85.14 | 71.06 | 29.40 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600.6 | 22.078 | 93.13 | 71.06 | 30.58 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 23.233 | 97.14 | 73.91 | 30.37 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 24.165 | 101.17 | 77.07 | 30.03 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 24.743 | 104.69 | 79.95 | 29.68 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 25.220 | 107.80 | 82.58 | 29.35 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 25.584 | 110.58 | 85.00 | 29.08 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 25.866 | 113.10 | 87.23 | 28.87 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 26.090 | 115.41 | 89.32 | 28.71 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 26.273 | 117.53 | 91.26 | 28.60 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 26.426 | 119.50 | 93.07 | 28.54 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 26.557 | 121.34 | 94.78 | 28.52 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 26.674 | 123.07 | 96.40 | 28.55 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 26.779 | 124.71 | 97.93 | 28.60 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 600.6 K | BOILING POINT | 2021 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 4.799 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 177.699 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 6.874 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.8267 J/bar 18.267 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 13.743 + 1.5675 \times 10^{-2} T + 1.5920 \times 10^{-5} T^{-0.5} - 9.1526 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 600.6 K)

$$C_P^0 = 5.3727 \times 10^{-3} T + 8.3501 \times 10^{-2} T^{-0.5} - 2.4248 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 600.60 - 1800 K)

REFERENCE 107 107

 COMPILED
4-10-76

PALLADIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 106.400

Pd: Face-centered cubic crystals 298.15 to melting point 1825 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 37.82 | 37.82 | 25.93 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.21 | 0.21 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.710 | 45.56 | 38.85 | 26.73 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 10.774 | 51.59 | 40.82 | 27.32 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 13.575 | 56.61 | 43.04 | 27.83 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 15.647 | 60.94 | 45.29 | 28.32 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 17.260 | 64.75 | 47.49 | 28.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 18.569 | 68.17 | 49.60 | 29.28 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 19.665 | 71.28 | 51.61 | 29.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 20.610 | 74.15 | 53.54 | 30.33 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 21.443 | 76.81 | 55.37 | 30.90 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 22.193 | 79.31 | 57.12 | 31.51 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 22.881 | 81.67 | 58.79 | 32.15 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 23.522 | 83.91 | 60.39 | 32.84 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 24.127 | 86.05 | 61.92 | 33.57 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 24.705 | 88.11 | 63.41 | 34.34 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 25.263 | 90.09 | 64.83 | 35.16 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1825 K | BOILING POINT | 3237 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 17.560 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 357.510 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 5.469 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 0.8862 J/bar 8.862 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 31.615 - 1.3625 \times 10^{-3} T + 2.5427 \times 10^{-6} T^2 - 95.020 T^{-0.5}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

REFERENCE 107 107

COMPILED
4-17-76

PRASEODYMIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 140.908

Pr: Alpha crystals (double hexagonal close packed) 298.15 to 1068 K. Beta crystals (body-centered cubic) 1068 to 1204 K. Liquid 1204 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 73.93 | 73.93 | 27.44 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 4.18 | 4.18 | | | | |
| 400 | 7.092 | 82.11 | 75.02 | 28.37 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 11.480 | 88.58 | 77.10 | 29.77 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 14.670 | 94.16 | 79.49 | 31.50 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 17.213 | 99.16 | 81.95 | 33.47 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 19.377 | 103.77 | 84.39 | 35.62 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 21.307 | 108.09 | 86.78 | 37.88 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 23.082 | 112.21 | 89.13 | 40.24 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1068 | 24.099 | 114.85 | 90.75 | 41.90 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1068 | 27.183 | 117.93 | 90.75 | 38.45 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 27.512 | 119.00 | 91.49 | 38.45 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 28.427 | 122.35 | 93.92 | 38.45 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1204 | 28.463 | 122.73 | 94.26 | 38.45 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1204 | 34.183 | 128.45 | 94.26 | 42.97 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 34.832 | 131.50 | 96.67 | 42.97 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 35.413 | 134.68 | 99.27 | 42.97 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 35.917 | 137.64 | 101.72 | 42.97 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 36.357 | 140.42 | 104.06 | 42.97 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 36.746 | 143.02 | 106.27 | 42.97 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 37.092 | 145.48 | 108.39 | 42.97 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1204 K | BOILING POINT | 3785 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 6.887 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 296.780 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 7.418 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.0800 J/bar 20.800 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 2.9291 \times 10^{-2} T + 3.5092 \times 10^{-5} T^{-0.5} - 1.4325 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1068 K)

REFERENCE 107

107

COMPILED
4-26-76

PLATINUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 195.090

Pt: Face-centered cubic crystals 298.15 to melting point 2042 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | GIBBS | | |
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 41.63 | 41.63 | 25.81 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.21 | 0.21 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.665 | 49.32 | 42.65 | 26.49 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 10.684 | 55.29 | 44.61 | 27.02 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 13.450 | 60.26 | 46.81 | 27.53 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 15.497 | 64.54 | 49.04 | 28.04 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 17.097 | 68.32 | 51.22 | 28.56 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 18.400 | 71.71 | 53.31 | 29.08 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 19.494 | 74.80 | 55.31 | 29.61 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 20.439 | 77.65 | 57.21 | 30.15 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 21.270 | 80.30 | 59.03 | 30.69 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 22.015 | 82.77 | 60.76 | 31.22 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 22.691 | 85.11 | 62.42 | 31.76 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 23.313 | 87.32 | 64.01 | 32.29 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 23.891 | 89.42 | 65.53 | 32.82 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 24.431 | 91.42 | 66.99 | 33.34 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 24.941 | 93.34 | 68.40 | 33.86 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2042 K | BOILING POINT | 4100 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 19.648 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 509.820 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 5.724 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 0.9091 J/bar 9.091 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 20.046 + 7.4148 \times 10^{-3} T - 4.7980 \times 10^{-7} T^2 + 87.382 T^{-0.5} - 1.2980 \times 10^5 T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

REFERENCE 107 107

COMPILED
4-17-76

PLUTONIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 244.002

Pu: Alpha crystals (monoclinic, simple) 298.15 to 395 K. Beta crystals (body-centered monoclinic) 395 to 480 K. Gamma crystals (face-centered orthorhombic) 480 to 588 K. Delta crystals (face-centered cubic) 588 to 730 K. Delta prime crystals (body-centered tetragonal) 730 to 753 K. Epsilon crystals (bcc) 753 to 913 K. Liquid 913 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| GIBBS | | | | | | | |
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 51.46 | 51.46 | 31.97 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 8.37 | 8.37 | | | | |
| 395 | 8.177 | 60.84 | 52.68 | 34.31 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 395 | 16.651 | 69.33 | 52.68 | 33.47 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 400 | 16.862 | 69.74 | 52.88 | 28.46 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 480 | 19.848 | 76.11 | 56.28 | 35.98 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 480 | 21.068 | 77.32 | 56.28 | 34.73 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 21.632 | 78.74 | 57.11 | 35.69 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 588 | 24.037 | 84.85 | 60.84 | 39.75 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 588 | 24.962 | 85.77 | 60.84 | 37.66 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 25.215 | 86.52 | 61.31 | 37.66 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 26.993 | 92.34 | 65.35 | 37.66 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 730 | 27.431 | 93.93 | 66.53 | 37.66 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 730 | 27.546 | 94.06 | 66.53 | 37.66 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 753 | 27.854 | 95.19 | 67.32 | 37.66 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 753 | 30.299 | 97.61 | 67.32 | 35.15 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 30.585 | 99.74 | 69.16 | 35.15 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 31.092 | 103.89 | 72.79 | 35.15 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 913 | 31.162 | 104.86 | 73.70 | 35.15 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 913 | 34.278 | 107.98 | 73.70 | 41.84 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 34.936 | 111.29 | 76.35 | 41.84 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 35.564 | 115.10 | 79.54 | 41.84 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 36.087 | 118.91 | 82.82 | 41.84 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 36.529 | 122.15 | 85.62 | 41.84 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 36.909 | 125.39 | 88.48 | 41.84 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 37.057 | 128.17 | 91.12 | 41.84 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 37.525 | 130.96 | 93.43 | 41.84 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 37.779 | 133.42 | 95.65 | 41.84 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 38.004 | 135.89 | 97.89 | 41.84 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------|----|--------------------------|---------|-----------------|
| MELTING POINT | 913 | K | BOILING POINT | 3503 | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 2.845 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 343.670 | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 6.485 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.2040 | J/bar |
| | | | | 12.040 | cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

REFERENCE 107 107 COMPILED 5-15-73

RUBIDIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 85.468

Rb: Body-centered cubic 298.15 to melting point 312.64 K. Liquid 312.64 to boiling point 959 K. Ideal monatomic gas 959 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| GIBBS | | | | | | | |
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 76.78 | 76.78 | 31.06 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.30 | 0.30 | | | | |
| 312.64 | 1.472 | 78.28 | 76.80 | 32.40 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 312.64 | 8.485 | 85.30 | 76.80 | 34.40 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 400 | 13.977 | 93.59 | 79.61 | 32.88 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 17.610 | 100.77 | 83.16 | 31.45 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 19.818 | 106.40 | 86.58 | 30.33 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 21.257 | 111.01 | 89.75 | 29.51 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 22.252 | 114.92 | 92.67 | 28.99 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 22.988 | 118.31 | 95.32 | 28.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 959 | 23.341 | 120.13 | 96.79 | 28.67 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 959 | 97.577 | 194.37 | 96.79 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 94.428 | 195.24 | 100.81 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 87.735 | 197.22 | 109.48 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 82.156 | 199.03 | 116.87 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 77.435 | 200.69 | 123.26 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 73.389 | 202.23 | 128.84 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 69.883 | 203.66 | 133.78 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 66.814 | 205.01 | 138.20 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 64.107 | 206.27 | 142.16 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 61.701 | 207.45 | 145.75 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 312.64 K | BOILING POINT | 959 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 2.192 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 71.192 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 7.489 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 5.5850 J/bar 55.850 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 41.678 - 2.8113 \times 10^{-2} T + 1.5320 \times 10^{-5} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 312.64 - 959 K)

REFERENCE 107

35

COMPILED
4-10-76

RHEINIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 186.207

Re: Hexagonal close packed crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_p^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 36.53 | 36.53 | 25.16 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.38 | 0.38 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.510 | 44.04 | 37.53 | 25.92 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 10.450 | 49.88 | 39.43 | 26.49 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 13.168 | 54.76 | 41.59 | 27.01 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 15.183 | 58.96 | 43.78 | 27.53 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 16.757 | 62.67 | 45.91 | 28.05 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 18.041 | 66.01 | 47.97 | 28.57 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 19.121 | 69.04 | 49.92 | 29.10 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 20.052 | 71.84 | 51.79 | 29.63 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 20.873 | 74.44 | 53.57 | 30.17 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 21.609 | 76.88 | 55.27 | 30.72 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 22.280 | 79.18 | 56.90 | 31.27 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 22.898 | 81.35 | 58.45 | 31.83 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 23.473 | 83.43 | 59.96 | 32.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 24.014 | 85.41 | 61.40 | 32.94 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 24.526 | 87.31 | 62.78 | 33.51 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 3453 K | BOILING POINT | 5869 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 33.229 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 714.840 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 5.355 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 0.8860 J/bar 8.860 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_p^0 = 21.470 + 5.9728 \times 10^{-3} T + 56.132 T^{-0.5} - 1.1928 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

REFERENCE 107 107

COMPILED
4-17-76

RHODIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 102.906

Rh: Face-centered cubic crystals 298.15 to melting point 2233 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 31.54 | 31.54 | 24.95 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.21 | 0.21 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.515 | 39.05 | 32.53 | 26.15 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 10.540 | 44.99 | 34.45 | 27.14 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 13.388 | 50.03 | 36.64 | 28.11 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 15.560 | 54.43 | 38.87 | 29.08 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 17.311 | 58.38 | 41.07 | 30.05 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 18.780 | 61.97 | 43.19 | 31.01 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 20.049 | 65.29 | 45.24 | 31.93 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 21.171 | 68.37 | 47.20 | 32.83 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 22.177 | 71.27 | 49.09 | 33.68 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 23.095 | 74.00 | 50.91 | 34.49 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 23.936 | 76.58 | 52.64 | 35.25 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 24.714 | 79.04 | 54.33 | 35.96 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 25.437 | 81.38 | 55.94 | 36.61 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 26.112 | 83.61 | 57.50 | 37.20 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 26.743 | 85.76 | 59.02 | 37.73 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2233 K | BOILING POINT | 3970 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 21.489 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 493.260 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 4.920 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 0.8282 J/bar 8.282 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 8.9772 + 1.9571 \times 10^{-2} T - 3.6535 \times 10^{-6} T^2 + 2.3075 \times 10^{-9} T^3 - 2.5759 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

REFERENCE 107 107

COMPILED
4-17-76

RADON (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 222.000

Rn: Ideal gas 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| | K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 176.23 | 176.23 | 20.79 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.00 | 0.00 | | | | |
| 400 | 5.292 | 182.34 | 177.05 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 8.392 | 186.98 | 178.59 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 10.457 | 190.77 | 180.31 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 11.933 | 193.97 | 182.04 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 13.040 | 196.75 | 183.71 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 13.900 | 199.19 | 185.29 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 14.589 | 201.38 | 186.79 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 15.152 | 203.37 | 188.22 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 15.622 | 205.17 | 189.55 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 16.019 | 206.84 | 190.82 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 16.359 | 208.38 | 192.02 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 16.655 | 209.81 | 193.16 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 16.912 | 211.15 | 194.24 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 17.141 | 212.41 | 195.27 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 17.343 | 213.60 | 196.26 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-------|----|--------------------------|-----------|-----------------|
| MELTING POINT | 202 | K | BOILING POINT | 211 | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 2.887 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 16.405 | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2478.9200 | J/bar |
| | | | | 24789.200 | cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | | | |

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 107 | 107 | COMPILED |
| | | | 4-17-76 |

RUTHEMIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 101.070

Ru: Hexagonal close packed crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | GIBBS | | |
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 28.53 | 28.53 | 24.05 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.21 | 0.21 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.155 | 35.63 | 29.47 | 24.37 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 9.848 | 41.12 | 31.27 | 24.88 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 12.400 | 45.71 | 33.31 | 25.45 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 14.307 | 49.68 | 35.37 | 26.05 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 15.812 | 53.20 | 37.39 | 26.67 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 17.056 | 56.37 | 39.31 | 27.32 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 18.115 | 59.29 | 41.18 | 28.00 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 19.046 | 61.99 | 42.94 | 28.72 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 19.883 | 64.52 | 44.64 | 29.47 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 20.651 | 66.91 | 46.26 | 30.26 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 21.367 | 69.18 | 47.81 | 31.10 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 22.045 | 71.36 | 49.32 | 31.98 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 22.694 | 73.45 | 50.76 | 32.90 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 23.322 | 75.47 | 52.15 | 33.87 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 23.936 | 77.44 | 53.50 | 34.88 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2523 K | BOILING POINT | 4423 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 24.280 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 595.540 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 4.602 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 0.8171 J/bar 8.171 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 29.062 + 2.6805 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 1.2368 \times 10^{-8} T^{-0.5} + 1.6966 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 107 | 107 | COMPILED 4-17-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|

SULFUR (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 32.060

S: Orthorhombic crystals 298.15 to 368.54 K. Monoclinic crystals 368.54 to melting point 388.36 K. Liquid 388.36 to boiling point 716.9 K. Ideal diatomic gas 716.9 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| GIBBS | | | | | | | |
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 31.80 | 31.80 | 22.72 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.21 | 0.21 | | | | |
| 368.54 | 4.484 | 36.76 | 32.28 | 24.18 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 368.54 | 5.574 | 37.85 | 32.28 | 24.74 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 388.36 | 6.561 | 39.75 | 33.19 | 25.33 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 388.36 | 10.978 | 44.17 | 33.19 | 31.71 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 400 | 11.620 | 45.09 | 33.47 | 32.27 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 17.146 | 53.94 | 36.80 | 38.05 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 20.285 | 60.43 | 40.14 | 34.33 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 22.146 | 65.59 | 43.45 | 32.61 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 716.9 | 22.382 | 66.34 | 43.96 | 32.19 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 716.9 | 100.238 | 129.26 | 29.02 | 18.14 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 91.676 | 131.27 | 39.59 | 18.28 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 83.527 | 133.44 | 49.91 | 18.39 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 77.019 | 135.38 | 58.36 | 18.48 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 71.703 | 137.14 | 65.44 | 18.56 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 67.275 | 138.76 | 71.49 | 18.62 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 63.532 | 140.26 | 76.73 | 18.67 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 60.330 | 141.64 | 81.31 | 18.70 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 57.558 | 142.93 | 85.37 | 18.74 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 55.132 | 144.14 | 89.01 | 18.78 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 52.994 | 145.28 | 92.29 | 18.80 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 51.096 | 146.36 | 95.26 | 18.83 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 388.36 K | BOILING POINT | 716.9 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 1.715 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 4.410 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.5511 J/bar 15.511 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 23.535 - 1.7230 \times 10^{-3} T + 3.4702 \times 10^{-7} T^2 - 1.1562 \times 10^{-10} T^3 - 1.1320 \times 10^{-4} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 716.9 - 1800 K)

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 247 | 247 | COMPILED 5-24-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|

DIATOMIC SULFUR

FORMULA WEIGHT 64.120

S₂: Ideal diatomic gas 298.15 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|-------------|--------------------|
| GIBBS | | | | | | | |
| TEMP. | (H _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T | S _T ⁰ | -(G _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T | C _P ⁰ | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 228.17 | 228.17 | 32.46 | 128.490 | 79.453 | -13.920 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.05 | 0.05 | | 0.500 | 0.669 | 0.117 |
| 400 | 8.492 | 237.96 | 229.47 | 34.10 | 122.591 | 63.477 | -8.289 |
| 500 | 13.720 | 245.68 | 231.96 | 35.09 | 118.204 | 49.306 | -5.151 |
| 600 | 17.340 | 252.14 | 234.80 | 35.75 | 114.552 | 35.780 | -3.115 |
| 700 | 20.004 | 257.69 | 237.69 | 36.21 | 111.489 | 22.938 | -1.712 |
| 800 | 22.051 | 262.55 | 240.50 | 36.55 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 23.677 | 266.87 | 243.19 | 36.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 24.998 | 270.75 | 245.75 | 36.98 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 26.095 | 274.29 | 248.20 | 37.13 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 27.019 | 277.52 | 250.50 | 37.24 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 27.809 | 280.51 | 252.70 | 37.34 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 28.492 | 283.28 | 254.79 | 37.41 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 29.089 | 285.86 | 256.77 | 37.48 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 29.616 | 288.28 | 258.66 | 37.54 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 30.084 | 290.56 | 260.48 | 37.60 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 30.503 | 292.71 | 262.21 | 37.66 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | KJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | KJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | 9.131 KJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2478.9200 J/bar 24789.200 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

SULFUR.... ORTHO-MONO 368.54, M. P. MONO 388.36,
B. P. 716.9 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 47.069 - 3.4459 \times 10^{-3} T + 6.9404 \times 10^{-7} T^2 - 2.3124 \times 10^{-9} T^3 - 2.2639 \times 10^{-12} T^4$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 247 | 247 | COMPILED 8-12-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|

OCTA-ATOMIC SULFUR

FORMULA WEIGHT 256.480

S₈: Ideal octatomic gas 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 430.32 | 430.32 | 156.04 | 101.253 | 48.836 | -8.556 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.67 | 1.67 | | 0.628 | 0.920 | 0.161 |
| 400 | 41.290 | 477.90 | 436.61 | 166.86 | 80.585 | 33.707 | -4.402 |
| 500 | 66.984 | 515.75 | 448.77 | 172.15 | 66.161 | 24.054 | -2.513 |
| 600 | 84.788 | 547.44 | 462.65 | 175.23 | 54.758 | 16.344 | -1.423 |
| 700 | 97.859 | 574.61 | 476.75 | 177.18 | 45.738 | 10.837 | -0.809 |
| 800 | 107.861 | 598.36 | 490.50 | 178.50 | -399.186 | -38.015 | 2.482 |
| 900 | 115.763 | 619.44 | 503.68 | 179.42 | -395.952 | 7.306 | -0.424 |
| 1000 | 122.164 | 638.38 | 516.22 | 180.09 | -392.735 | 51.957 | -2.714 |
| 1100 | 127.454 | 655.56 | 528.11 | 180.58 | -389.532 | 96.228 | -4.570 |
| 1200 | 131.897 | 671.29 | 539.39 | 180.95 | -386.311 | 140.285 | -6.106 |
| 1300 | 135.682 | 685.79 | 550.11 | 181.23 | -383.097 | 184.059 | -7.396 |
| 1400 | 138.943 | 699.23 | 560.29 | 181.46 | -379.923 | 227.557 | -8.490 |
| 1500 | 141.783 | 711.75 | 569.97 | 181.64 | -376.768 | 270.791 | -9.430 |
| 1600 | 144.279 | 723.48 | 579.20 | 181.78 | -373.589 | 313.899 | -10.248 |
| 1700 | 146.489 | 734.51 | 588.02 | 181.91 | -370.436 | 356.746 | -10.962 |
| 1800 | 148.459 | 744.91 | 596.45 | 182.02 | -367.304 | 399.428 | -11.591 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 31.330 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2478.9200 J/bar 24789.200 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

SULFUR..... ORTHO-MONO 368.54, M. P. MONO 388.36,
B. P. 716.9 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 2.0004 \times 10^{-2} - 6.4724 \times 10^{-3} T + 1.1897 \times 10^{-6} T^2 - 4.1246 \times 10^{-2} T^{-0.5} \\ - 1.6260 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2} \\ \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)}$$

REFERENCE 247 247

COMPILED
8-12-76

ANTIMONY (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 121.750

Sb: Rhombohedral crystals 298.15 to melting point 904 K. Liquid 904 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 45.52 | 45.52 | 25.26 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.21 | 0.21 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.517 | 53.04 | 46.52 | 25.91 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 10.454 | 58.88 | 48.43 | 26.48 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 13.178 | 63.77 | 50.59 | 27.16 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 15.239 | 68.02 | 52.78 | 28.09 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 16.919 | 71.85 | 54.93 | 29.32 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 18.381 | 75.39 | 57.01 | 30.92 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 904 | 18.411 | 75.54 | 57.11 | 30.99 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 904 | 40.424 | 97.53 | 57.11 | 31.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 39.556 | 100.68 | 61.12 | 31.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 38.813 | 103.67 | 64.86 | 31.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 38.193 | 106.40 | 68.21 | 31.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 37.669 | 108.91 | 71.24 | 31.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 37.220 | 111.24 | 74.02 | 31.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 36.831 | 113.40 | 76.57 | 31.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 36.490 | 115.43 | 78.94 | 31.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 36.189 | 117.33 | 81.14 | 31.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 35.922 | 119.12 | 83.20 | 31.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 904 K | BOILING POINT | 1860 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 19.874 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 86.525 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 5.870 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.8178 J/bar 18.178 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 52.624 - 3.2992 \times 10^{-2} T + 2.4691 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 3.6512 \times 10^{-8} T^3 + 1.2617 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 904 K)

REFERENCE 107 107

COMPILED
4-13-76

SCANDIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 44.956

Sc: Alpha crystals (hexagonal close packed) 298.15 to 1608 K. Beta crystals
(body-centered cubic) 1608 to 1812 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| GIBBS | | | | | | | |
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 34.64 | 34.64 | 25.45 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.21 | 0.21 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.592 | 42.24 | 35.65 | 26.26 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 10.588 | 48.17 | 37.58 | 26.86 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 13.353 | 53.12 | 39.77 | 27.51 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 15.429 | 57.42 | 41.99 | 28.27 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 17.086 | 61.25 | 44.16 | 29.13 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 18.478 | 64.74 | 46.26 | 30.11 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 19.695 | 67.96 | 48.27 | 31.20 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 20.795 | 70.99 | 50.20 | 32.41 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 21.816 | 73.87 | 52.05 | 33.71 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 22.785 | 76.62 | 53.84 | 35.12 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 23.719 | 79.28 | 55.56 | 36.63 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 24.633 | 81.86 | 57.23 | 38.24 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 25.536 | 84.38 | 58.84 | 39.95 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1608 | 25.604 | 84.58 | 58.98 | 40.09 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1608 | 28.105 | 87.08 | 58.98 | 44.22 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 28.974 | 89.54 | 60.57 | 44.22 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 29.818 | 92.06 | 62.24 | 44.22 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1812 K | BOILING POINT | 3104 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 14.096 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 314.190 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 5.217 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.5038 J/bar 15.038 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 17.475 + 4.7392 \times 10^{-3} T + 4.3418 \times 10^{-6} T^2 + 1.5482 \times 10^{-9} T^3 - 2.4760 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1608 K)

REFERENCE 107 107

COMPILED
4-12-76

SELENIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 78.960

Se: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 494 K. Liquid 494 to boiling point
957 K. Ideal diatomic gas 957 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_p^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 42.27 | 42.27 | 25.06 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.05 | 0.05 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.556 | 49.826 | 43.27 | 26.44 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 494 | 10.446 | 55.51 | 45.06 | 27.30 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 494 | 22.906 | 67.97 | 45.06 | 35.95 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 23.056 | 68.38 | 45.32 | 35.85 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 25.070 | 74.79 | 49.72 | 34.37 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 26.339 | 80.03 | 53.69 | 33.54 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 27.214 | 84.48 | 57.27 | 33.29 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 27.917 | 88.43 | 60.51 | 33.93 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 957 | 28.305 | 90.50 | 62.19 | 34.78 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 957 | 84.275 | 146.44 | 62.19 | 19.27 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 81.481 | 147.29 | 65.81 | 19.31 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 75.834 | 149.13 | 73.30 | 19.41 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 71.136 | 150.82 | 79.68 | 19.52 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 67.169 | 162.39 | 85.22 | 19.62 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 63.776 | 153.84 | 90.06 | 19.73 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 60.843 | 155.21 | 94.37 | 19.83 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 58.283 | 156.49 | 98.21 | 19.94 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 56.028 | 157.70 | 101.67 | 20.04 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 54.031 | 158.85 | 104.82 | 20.15 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 494 K | BOILING POINT | 957 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 6.159 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 53.563 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 5.519 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.6420 J/bar 16.420 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_p^0 = -4.5189 \times 10^2 + 0.67669 T - 4.3675 \times 10^{-4} T^2 + 5.8695 \times 10^{-8} T^{0.5} \\ - 2.3024 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2} \\ \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 494 K)}$$

$$C_p^0 = 1.1612 \times 10^{-2} T - 2.9520 \times 10^{-6} T^2 + 3.4519 \times 10^{-2} T^{0.5} \\ - 2.6879 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2} \\ \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM 957 - 1800 K)}$$

REFERENCE 75 30

COMPILED
4-30-76

SILICON (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 28.086

Si: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1685 K. Liquid 1685 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 18.81 | 18.81 | 19.94 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.08 | 0.08 | | | | |
| 400 | 5.385 | 25.01 | 19.62 | 22.15 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 8.880 | 30.10 | 21.22 | 23.47 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 11.393 | 34.47 | 23.08 | 24.40 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 13.303 | 38.29 | 24.99 | 25.10 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 14.815 | 41.68 | 26.87 | 25.66 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 16.047 | 44.73 | 28.68 | 26.13 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 17.075 | 47.50 | 30.43 | 26.52 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 17.950 | 50.04 | 32.09 | 26.86 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 18.705 | 52.40 | 33.70 | 27.17 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 19.367 | 54.58 | 35.21 | 27.44 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 19.952 | 56.62 | 36.67 | 27.68 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 20.475 | 58.54 | 38.06 | 27.91 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 20.946 | 60.35 | 39.40 | 28.12 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1685 | 21.312 | 61.81 | 40.50 | 28.28 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1685 | 51.312 | 91.81 | 40.50 | 25.52 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 51.085 | 92.03 | 40.95 | 25.52 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 49.664 | 93.49 | 43.83 | 25.52 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1685 K | BOILING POINT | 3553 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 50.551 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 392.840 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 3.217 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.2056 J/bar 12.056 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 31.778 + 5.3878 \times 10^{-4} T - 1.7864 \times 10^{-7} T^{0.5} - 1.4654 \times 10^{-9} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1685 K)

REFERENCE 107 107

COMPILED
4-10-76

SAMARIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 150.400

Sm: Alpha crystals (rhombohedral) 298.15 to 1190 K. Beta crystals (body-centered cubic) 1190 to melting point 1345 K. Liquid 1345 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 69.50 | 69.50 | 29.63 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 2.09 | 2.09 | | | | |
| 400 | 7.900 | 78.59 | 70.69 | 33.20 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 13.426 | 86.50 | 73.07 | 37.68 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 17.745 | 93.66 | 75.91 | 40.75 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 21.176 | 100.10 | 78.92 | 42.58 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 23.924 | 105.86 | 81.94 | 43.66 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 26.163 | 111.05 | 84.89 | 44.47 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 28.038 | 115.78 | 87.74 | 45.36 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 29.667 | 120.16 | 90.49 | 46.63 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1190 | 30.899 | 123.79 | 92.89 | 48.27 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1190 | 33.662 | 126.55 | 92.89 | 46.94 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 33.772 | 126.93 | 93.16 | 46.94 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 34.785 | 130.69 | 95.90 | 46.94 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1345 | 35.195 | 132.39 | 97.20 | 46.94 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1345 | 41.603 | 138.80 | 97.20 | 50.21 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 41.941 | 140.71 | 98.77 | 50.21 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 42.493 | 144.18 | 101.69 | 50.21 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 42.975 | 147.42 | 104.44 | 50.21 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 43.401 | 150.46 | 107.06 | 50.21 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 43.778 | 153.33 | 109.55 | 50.21 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1345 K | BOILING POINT | 2064 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 8.619 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 166.405 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 7.573 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.9980 J/bar 19.980 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 4.0750 \times 10^{-2} - 0.23954 T + 7.9004 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 6.5623 \times 10^{-8} T^{0.5} \\ 5.9178 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2} \\ \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1190 K)}$$

REFERENCE 107 107

COMPILED
4-27-76

TIN (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 118.690

Sn: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 505.1 K. Liquid 505 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 51.20 | 51.20 | 26.99 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | | | |
| 400 | 7.102 | 59.39 | 52.29 | 28.83 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 11.632 | 66.02 | 54.39 | 30.64 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 505.1 | 11.897 | 67.13 | 55.23 | 30.73 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 505.1 | 25.814 | 81.04 | 55.23 | 29.69 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 26.260 | 85.24 | 58.98 | 28.82 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 26.599 | 89.66 | 63.06 | 28.50 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 26.831 | 93.46 | 66.63 | 28.45 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 27.008 | 96.80 | 69.79 | 28.45 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 27.152 | 99.80 | 72.65 | 28.45 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 27.272 | 102.51 | 75.24 | 28.45 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 27.372 | 104.99 | 77.62 | 28.45 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 27.458 | 107.27 | 79.81 | 28.45 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 27.530 | 109.38 | 81.85 | 28.45 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 27.592 | 111.35 | 83.76 | 28.45 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 27.645 | 113.18 | 85.53 | 28.45 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 27.691 | 114.90 | 87.21 | 28.45 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 27.732 | 116.53 | 88.80 | 28.45 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 505.1 K | BOILING POINT | 2876 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 7.029 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 295.770 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 6.322 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.6289 J/bar 16.289 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 5.0767 \times 10^{-2} T - 2.3035 \times 10^{-5} T^2 + 2.5175 \times 10^{-8} T^{-0.5} - 6.0419 \times 10^{-4} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 505.1 K)

REFERENCE 107 107

 COMPILED
4-10-76

STROMTIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 87.620

Sr: Alpha crystals (face-centered cubic) 298.15 to 828 K. Gamma crystals (body-centered cubic) 828 to melting point 1041 K. Liquid 1041 to boiling point 1652 K. Ideal monatomic gas 1652 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 55.40 | 55.40 | 29.18 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.17 | 0.17 | | | | |
| 400 | 7.020 | 63.49 | 56.47 | 28.41 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 11.468 | 70.01 | 58.54 | 30.12 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 14.730 | 75.67 | 60.94 | 32.02 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 17.353 | 80.76 | 63.41 | 34.22 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 19.620 | 85.50 | 65.88 | 36.82 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 828 | 19.970 | 86.83 | 66.86 | 37.63 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 828 | 21.121 | 87.98 | 66.86 | 37.66 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 22.444 | 90.83 | 68.39 | 37.66 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 23.966 | 94.79 | 70.82 | 37.66 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1041 | 24.503 | 96.44 | 71.93 | 37.66 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1041 | 32.381 | 104.31 | 71.93 | 35.15 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 32.529 | 106.12 | 73.59 | 35.15 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 32.747 | 109.18 | 76.43 | 35.15 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 32.932 | 111.99 | 79.06 | 35.15 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 33.089 | 114.59 | 81.50 | 35.15 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 33.227 | 117.02 | 83.79 | 35.15 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 33.346 | 119.29 | 85.94 | 35.15 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1652 | 33.403 | 120.41 | 87.00 | 35.15 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1652 | 116.317 | 203.31 | 87.00 | 20.82 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 113.621 | 203.81 | 90.19 | 20.82 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 108.468 | 205.01 | 96.54 | 20.82 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1041 K | BOILING POINT | 1652 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 8.201 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 136.973 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 6.360 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.3921 J/bar 33.921 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 63.451 - 3.4824 \times 10^{-2} T + 3.2359 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 5.6480 \times 10^{-8} T^{-0.5} \\ 3.1230 \times 10^5 T^{-2} \\ (\text{EQUATION VALID FROM } 298 - 828 \text{ K})$$

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 107 | 124 | COMPILED 5-11-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|

TANTALUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 180.948

Ta: Body-centered cubic crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 41.51 | 41.51 | 25.36 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | | | | | | |
| | | 0.17 | 0.17 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.547 | 49.06 | 42.51 | 25.96 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 10.464 | 54.89 | 44.43 | 26.28 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 13.120 | 59.70 | 46.58 | 26.53 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 15.051 | 63.81 | 48.76 | 26.75 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 16.529 | 67.40 | 50.87 | 26.98 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 17.703 | 70.59 | 52.89 | 27.22 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 18.667 | 73.47 | 54.80 | 27.47 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 19.479 | 76.10 | 56.62 | 27.74 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 20.180 | 78.53 | 58.35 | 28.03 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 20.795 | 80.78 | 59.98 | 28.34 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 21.346 | 82.90 | 61.55 | 28.68 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 21.847 | 84.89 | 63.04 | 29.03 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 22.307 | 86.77 | 64.46 | 29.41 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 22.737 | 88.57 | 65.83 | 29.82 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 23.142 | 90.28 | 67.14 | 30.24 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 3287 | K | BOILING POINT | 5731 | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 31.631 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 743.130 | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 5.636 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.0851 | J/bar 10.851 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 26.354 + 1.2092 \times 10^{-6} T^2 - 9.4252 \times 10^{-9} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 107 | 107 | COMPILED |
| | | | 4-17-76 |

TERBIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 158.925

Tb: Alpha crystals (hexagonal close packed) 298.15 to 1560 K. Beta crystals (body-centered cubic) 1560 to melting point 1630 K. Liquid 1630 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 73.30 | 73.30 | 28.91 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | | | |
| 400 | 7.225 | 81.63 | 74.40 | 28.15 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 11.452 | 87.97 | 76.52 | 28.76 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 14.428 | 93.31 | 78.88 | 29.90 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 16.736 | 98.02 | 81.28 | 31.29 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 18.650 | 102.30 | 83.65 | 32.81 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 20.311 | 106.25 | 85.94 | 34.41 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 21.803 | 109.96 | 88.16 | 36.06 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 23.175 | 113.48 | 90.31 | 37.73 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 24.458 | 116.83 | 92.37 | 39.43 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 25.675 | 120.06 | 94.38 | 41.14 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 26.843 | 123.17 | 96.33 | 42.86 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 27.967 | 126.19 | 98.22 | 44.60 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1560 | 28.676 | 128.03 | 99.36 | 45.64 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1560 | 31.895 | 131.26 | 99.36 | 27.74 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 31.791 | 131.96 | 100.17 | 27.74 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1630 | 31.727 | 132.58 | 100.86 | 27.74 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1630 | 38.349 | 139.21 | 100.86 | 46.48 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 38.682 | 141.08 | 102.40 | 46.48 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 39.113 | 143.76 | 104.65 | 46.48 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1630 | K | BOILING POINT | 3496 | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 10.795 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 330.890 | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 9.426 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.9290 J/bar | |
| | | | | 19.290 | cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 17.894 + 1.7650 \times 10^{-2} T + 5.1149 \times 10^{-5} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1560 K)

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 107 | 107 | COMPILED |
| | | | 7-29-76 |

TELLURIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 127.600

Te: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 723 K. Liquid 723 to boiling point
1261 K. Ideal diatomic gas 1261 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 49.50 | 49.50 | 25.70 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | | | | | | |
| | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.830 | 57.37 | 50.54 | 27.95 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 11.272 | 63.85 | 52.58 | 30.15 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 14.602 | 69.54 | 54.94 | 32.36 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 17.297 | 74.69 | 57.39 | 34.57 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 723 | 17.866 | 76.22 | 58.36 | 35.07 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 723 | 42.055 | 100.41 | 58.36 | 37.66 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 41.631 | 103.83 | 62.20 | 37.66 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 41.189 | 108.27 | 67.08 | 37.66 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 40.835 | 112.23 | 71.39 | 37.66 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 40.546 | 115.82 | 75.27 | 37.66 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 40.305 | 119.10 | 78.80 | 37.66 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1261 | 40.177 | 120.97 | 80.79 | 37.66 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1261 | 80.099 | 160.89 | 80.79 | 18.66 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 78.256 | 161.46 | 83.20 | 18.66 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|--------|-----------------|
| MELTING POINT | 723 | K | BOILING POINT | 1261 | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 17.489 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 50.341 | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 6.121 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.0476 | J/bar |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | | 20.476 | cm ³ |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 19.124 + 2.2061 \times 10^{-2} T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 723 K)

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 107 | 107 | COMPILED |
| | | | 8-06-76 |

THORIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 232.038

Th: Alpha crystals (face-centered cubic) 298.15 to 1636 K. Beta crystals
(body-centered cubic) 1636 to melting point 2028 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 53.39 | 53.39 | 27.32 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | | | |
| 400 | 7.130 | 61.61 | 54.48 | 28.65 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 11.560 | 68.14 | 56.58 | 29.92 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 14.727 | 73.71 | 58.98 | 31.19 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 17.169 | 78.61 | 61.44 | 32.46 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 19.160 | 83.03 | 63.87 | 33.73 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 20.849 | 87.07 | 66.22 | 35.00 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 22.328 | 90.83 | 68.50 | 36.27 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 23.654 | 94.34 | 70.69 | 37.55 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 24.864 | 97.66 | 72.80 | 38.82 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 25.987 | 100.82 | 74.83 | 40.09 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 27.040 | 103.84 | 76.80 | 41.37 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 28.037 | 106.74 | 78.70 | 42.64 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 28.990 | 109.53 | 80.54 | 43.92 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1636 | 29.304 | 110.53 | 81.27 | 44.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1636 | 30.997 | 112.27 | 81.27 | 46.02 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 31.562 | 113.95 | 82.39 | 46.02 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 32.366 | 116.58 | 84.21 | 46.02 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|---------|-----------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2028 | K | BOILING POINT | 5061 | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 16.120 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 514.460 | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 6.510 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.9788 | J/bar |
| | | | | 19.788 | cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 23.317 + 1.2793 \times 10^{-2} T + 5.4662 T^{-0.5} - 9.2289 \times 10^{-3} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1636 K)

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 107 | 107 | COMPILED |
| | | | 4-15-76 |

TITANIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 47.900

Ti: Alpha crystals (hexagonal close packed) 298.15 to 1155 K. Beta crystals
 (body-centered cubic) 1155 to melting point 1943 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 30.63 | 30.63 | 25.02 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.08 | 0.08 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.545 | 38.18 | 31.63 | 26.35 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 10.614 | 44.17 | 33.56 | 27.39 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 13.492 | 49.25 | 35.76 | 28.37 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 15.686 | 53.70 | 38.01 | 29.34 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 17.454 | 57.68 | 40.23 | 30.32 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 18.938 | 61.31 | 42.37 | 31.31 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 20.226 | 64.66 | 44.43 | 32.32 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 21.373 | 67.79 | 46.42 | 33.35 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1155 | 21.919 | 69.45 | 47.53 | 33.92 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1155 | 25.617 | 73.15 | 47.53 | 29.25 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 25.790 | 74.24 | 48.45 | 29.72 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 26.132 | 76.66 | 50.53 | 30.75 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 26.499 | 78.98 | 52.48 | 31.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 26.887 | 81.21 | 54.32 | 32.83 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 27.290 | 83.36 | 56.07 | 33.86 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 27.707 | 85.44 | 57.73 | 34.90 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 28.136 | 87.47 | 59.33 | 35.94 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1943 K | BOILING POINT | 3562 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 15.447 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 421.031 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 4.807 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.0631 J/bar 10.631 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 17.208 + 1.1603 \times 10^{-2} T + 1.1826 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 2.2609 \times 10^{-8} T^3$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1155 K)

$$C_P^0 = 17.274 + 1.0368 \times 10^{-2} T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 1155 - 1800 K)

REFERENCE 107 107

 COMPILED
4-10-76

THALLIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 204.370

Tl: Alpha crystals (hexagonal close packed) 298.15 to 507 K. Beta crystals (body-centered cubic) 507 to melting point 577 K. Liquid 577 K to 1744 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| GIBBS | | | | | | | |
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 64.18 | 64.18 | 26.33 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.21 | 0.21 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.827 | 72.05 | 65.22 | 27.44 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 11.134 | 78.37 | 67.24 | 29.45 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 507 | 11.388 | 78.78 | 67.40 | 29.66 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 507 | 12.131 | 79.54 | 67.40 | 32.01 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 577 | 14.582 | 83.72 | 69.12 | 32.68 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 577 | 21.761 | 90.88 | 69.12 | 29.71 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 22.063 | 92.04 | 69.98 | 29.71 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 23.156 | 96.62 | 73.46 | 29.71 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 23.975 | 100.59 | 76.61 | 29.71 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 24.611 | 104.09 | 79.48 | 29.71 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 25.121 | 107.22 | 82.10 | 29.71 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 25.538 | 110.05 | 84.51 | 29.71 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 25.885 | 112.64 | 86.76 | 29.71 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 26.179 | 115.01 | 88.83 | 29.71 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 26.431 | 117.22 | 90.79 | 29.71 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 26.649 | 119.26 | 92.61 | 29.71 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 26.841 | 121.18 | 94.34 | 29.71 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 27.009 | 122.98 | 95.97 | 29.71 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1744 | 27.077 | 123.77 | 96.70 | 29.71 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1744 | 121.200 | 217.90 | 96.70 | 22.05 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 118.115 | 218.56 | 100.44 | 22.05 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 577 K | BOILING POINT | 1744 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 4.142 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 164.151 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 6.828 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.7210 J/bar 17.210 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 30.850 - 2.8925 \times 10^{-2} T + 5.3134 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 5.4964 \times 10^{-8} T^3$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 507 K)

REFERENCE 107 107

COMPILED
4-30-76

THULIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 168.934

Tm: Hexagonal close packed crystals 298.15 to melting point 1818 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 74.01 | 74.01 | 27.03 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.00 | 0.00 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.750 | 81.81 | 75.06 | 26.39 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 10.730 | 87.75 | 77.02 | 26.97 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 13.508 | 92.74 | 79.23 | 27.86 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 15.627 | 97.11 | 81.48 | 28.81 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 17.334 | 101.02 | 83.69 | 29.75 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 18.767 | 104.58 | 85.81 | 30.65 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 19.996 | 107.85 | 87.85 | 31.51 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 21.080 | 110.89 | 89.81 | 32.33 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 22.050 | 113.74 | 91.69 | 33.10 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 22.929 | 116.42 | 93.49 | 33.85 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 23.736 | 118.95 | 95.21 | 34.56 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 24.480 | 121.36 | 96.88 | 35.25 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 25.174 | 123.66 | 98.49 | 35.92 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 25.825 | 125.85 | 100.02 | 36.56 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 26.439 | 127.96 | 101.52 | 37.19 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1818 K | BOILING POINT | 2220 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 16.841 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 190.670 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 7.397 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.8126 J/bar 18.126 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 38.778 + 3.9669 \times 10^{-3} T - 3.8099 \times 10^{-2} T^{-0.5} + 8.1192 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

REFERENCE 107 107

 COMPILED
6-9-76

URANIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 238.029

U: Alpha crystals (orthorhombic) 298.15 to 941 K. Beta crystals (tetragonal) 941 to 1048 K. Gamma crystals (body-centered cubic) 1048 to melting point 1405 K. Liquid 1405 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 50.29 | 50.29 | 27.68 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.13 | 0.13 | | | | |
| 400 | 7.297 | 58.70 | 51.40 | 29.69 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 12.000 | 65.56 | 53.56 | 32.00 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 15.557 | 71.63 | 56.07 | 34.76 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 18.527 | 77.23 | 58.70 | 38.01 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 21.192 | 82.55 | 61.36 | 41.78 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 23.716 | 87.71 | 63.99 | 46.09 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 941 | 24.735 | 89.79 | 65.06 | 48.01 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 941 | 27.701 | 92.76 | 65.06 | 45.67 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 28.596 | 95.38 | 66.78 | 42.93 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1048 | 30.608 | 98.88 | 68.27 | 42.93 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1048 | 33.792 | 102.06 | 68.27 | 38.28 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 34.005 | 103.79 | 69.79 | 38.28 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 34.361 | 107.12 | 72.76 | 38.28 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 34.662 | 110.19 | 75.53 | 38.28 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 34.921 | 113.02 | 78.10 | 38.28 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1405 | 34.933 | 113.36 | 78.43 | 38.28 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1405 | 40.996 | 119.42 | 78.43 | 47.91 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 41.434 | 122.36 | 80.93 | 47.91 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 41.839 | 125.45 | 83.61 | 47.91 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 42.195 | 128.35 | 86.15 | 47.91 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 42.513 | 131.09 | 88.58 | 47.91 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1405 K | BOILING POINT | 4407 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 8.519 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 464.070 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 6.364 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.2497 J/bar 12.497 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 32.935 - 7.7083 \times 10^{-3} T + 2.8721 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 95.207 T^{-0.5}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 941 K)

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 107 | 107 | COMPILED 4-30-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|

VANADIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 50.941

V: Body-centered cubic crystals 298.15 to melting point 2175

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 28.91 | 28.91 | 24.89 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.515 | 36.42 | 29.90 | 26.09 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 10.504 | 42.32 | 31.82 | 26.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 13.272 | 47.26 | 33.99 | 27.42 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 15.340 | 51.54 | 36.20 | 28.09 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 16.979 | 55.34 | 38.36 | 28.83 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 18.340 | 58.78 | 40.44 | 29.64 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 19.515 | 61.95 | 42.43 | 30.55 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 20.563 | 64.91 | 44.35 | 31.55 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 21.522 | 67.70 | 46.18 | 32.63 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 22.422 | 70.36 | 47.94 | 33.80 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 23.279 | 72.91 | 49.63 | 35.06 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 24.109 | 75.37 | 51.26 | 36.41 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 24.922 | 77.77 | 52.85 | 37.84 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 25.727 | 80.11 | 54.38 | 39.36 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 26.529 | 82.40 | 55.87 | 40.97 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|----|
| MELTING POINT | 2175 | K | BOILING POINT | 3682 | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 20.928 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 451.893 | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 4.640 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 0.8350 J/bar 8.350 cm ³ | |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 20.403 + 2.8000 \times 10^{-3} T + 3.9747 \times 10^{-6} T^2 + 1.1614 \times 10^{-9} T^3 - 2.9947 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 107 | 107 | COMPILED 4-10-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|

TUNGSTEN (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 183.850

W: Body-centered cubic crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 32.64 | 32.64 | 24.26 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.295 | 39.90 | 33.60 | 25.09 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 10.108 | 45.56 | 35.45 | 25.60 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 12.723 | 50.26 | 37.54 | 25.99 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 14.646 | 54.29 | 39.64 | 26.34 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 16.129 | 57.83 | 41.70 | 26.67 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 17.318 | 60.99 | 43.67 | 26.99 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 18.301 | 63.85 | 45.55 | 27.31 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 19.134 | 66.47 | 47.34 | 27.62 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 19.854 | 68.89 | 49.04 | 27.94 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 20.488 | 71.14 | 50.65 | 28.26 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 21.056 | 73.24 | 52.18 | 28.59 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 21.569 | 75.23 | 53.66 | 28.92 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 22.039 | 77.10 | 55.06 | 29.26 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 22.474 | 78.89 | 56.42 | 29.60 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 22.879 | 80.59 | 57.71 | 29.95 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|----|
| MELTING POINT | 3680 | K | BOILING POINT | 5828 | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 35.397 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 823.913 | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 4.979 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 0.9545 J/bar 9.545 cm ³ | |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 24.843 + 2.2255 \times 10^{-3} T + 3.5044 \times 10^{-7} T^2 - 1.1153 \times 10^{-9} T^3$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 107 | 107 | COMPILED |
| | | | 4-11-76 |

XENON (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 131.300

Xe: Ideal gas 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 169.68 | 169.68 | 20.79 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.02 | 0.02 | | | | |
| 400 | 5.292 | 175.79 | 170.50 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 8.392 | 180.43 | 172.04 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 10.457 | 184.22 | 173.76 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 11.933 | 187.42 | 175.49 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 13.040 | 190.20 | 177.16 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 13.900 | 192.64 | 178.74 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 14.589 | 194.83 | 180.24 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 15.152 | 196.82 | 181.67 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 15.622 | 198.62 | 183.00 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 16.019 | 200.29 | 184.27 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 16.359 | 201.83 | 185.47 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 16.655 | 203.26 | 186.61 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 16.912 | 204.60 | 187.69 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 17.141 | 205.86 | 188.72 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 17.343 | 207.05 | 189.71 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 161.36 K | BOILING POINT | 165.03 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 2.297 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 12.636 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 6.197 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2478.9200 J/bar 24789.200 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 107 | 35 | COMPILED 3-11-76 |
|-----------|-----|----|---------------------|

YTTRIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 88.906

Y: Alpha crystals (hexagonal close packed) 298.15 to 1752 K. Beta crystals (body-centered cubic) 1752 to melting point 1799 K. Liquid 1799 to boiling point 3611 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| GIBBS | | | | | | | |
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 44.43 | 44.43 | 26.53 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.25 | 0.25 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.825 | 52.30 | 45.47 | 27.19 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 10.968 | 58.44 | 47.47 | 27.88 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 13.845 | 63.59 | 49.74 | 28.57 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 15.999 | 68.05 | 52.05 | 29.28 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 17.704 | 72.00 | 54.30 | 30.00 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 19.110 | 75.58 | 56.47 | 30.73 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 20.309 | 78.85 | 58.54 | 31.48 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 21.359 | 81.89 | 60.53 | 32.24 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 22.297 | 84.73 | 62.43 | 33.00 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 23.151 | 87.40 | 64.25 | 33.78 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 23.938 | 89.93 | 65.99 | 34.56 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 24.672 | 92.34 | 67.67 | 35.34 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 25.364 | 94.65 | 69.29 | 36.13 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 26.021 | 96.86 | 70.84 | 36.93 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1752 | 26.343 | 97.99 | 71.63 | 37.45 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1752 | 29.192 | 100.83 | 71.63 | 35.02 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1799 | 29.344 | 101.76 | 72.42 | 35.02 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1799 | 35.679 | 108.07 | 72.42 | 43.10 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 35.681 | 108.11 | 72.43 | 43.09 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1799 K | BOILING POINT | 3611 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 11.397 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 363.340 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 5.966 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.5038 J/bar 15.038 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 20.985 + 8.4202 \times 10^{-3} T + 68.561 T^{-0.5} - 9.4871 \times 10^{-6} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1752 K)

REFERENCE 107 107

COMPILED
4-26-76

YTTERBIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 173.040

Yb: Alpha crystals (face-centered cubic) 298.15 to 1033 K. Beta crystals (body-centered cubic) 1033 to melting point 1097 K. Liquid 1097 to boiling point 1465 K. Ideal monatomic gas 1465 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 59.83 | 59.83 | 26.72 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.17 | 0.17 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.900 | 67.79 | 60.89 | 27.61 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 11.312 | 74.24 | 62.93 | 31.02 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 553 | 13.220 | 77.66 | 64.44 | 34.90 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 553 | 13.349 | 77.79 | 64.44 | 29.68 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 14.658 | 79.97 | 65.31 | 29.84 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 16.859 | 84.60 | 67.74 | 30.31 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 18.574 | 88.68 | 70.11 | 30.85 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 19.968 | 92.35 | 72.38 | 31.40 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 21.138 | 95.68 | 74.54 | 31.92 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1033 | 21.487 | 96.73 | 75.25 | 32.05 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1033 | 23.180 | 98.45 | 75.25 | 36.11 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1097 | 23.937 | 100.62 | 76.69 | 36.11 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1097 | 30.917 | 107.61 | 76.69 | 36.78 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 30.928 | 107.67 | 76.74 | 36.78 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 31.416 | 110.87 | 79.45 | 36.78 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 31.828 | 113.81 | 81.98 | 36.78 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 32.182 | 116.54 | 84.36 | 36.78 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1097 K | BOILING POINT | 1465 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 7.657 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 128.935 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 6.711 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.4830 J/bar 24.830 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 5.1202 \times 10^{-2} - 0.73984 T + 5.6939 \times 10^{-4} T^2 - 5.8564 \times 10^{-5} T^{0.5} \\ 2.1191 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2} \\ \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 553 K)}$$

$$C_P^0 = 2.7211 \times 10^{-2} T - 7.9838 \times 10^{-6} T^2 + 4.0139 \times 10^{-2} T^{-0.5} \\ \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM 553 - 1033 K)}$$

REFERENCE 107 107

COMPILED
4-30-76

ZINC (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 65.380

Zn: Hexagonal close packed crystals 298.15 to melting point 692.7 K. Liquid
692.7 to boiling point 1178 K. Ideal monatomic gas 1178 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 41.63 | 41.63 | 25.40 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.13 | 0.13 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.575 | 49.21 | 42.63 | 26.29 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 10.620 | 55.19 | 44.57 | 27.31 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 13.495 | 60.27 | 46.78 | 28.46 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 692.66 | 15.584 | 64.47 | 48.89 | 29.59 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 692.66 | 26.155 | 75.04 | 48.89 | 31.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 26.210 | 75.35 | 49.14 | 31.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 26.856 | 79.54 | 52.68 | 31.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 27.359 | 83.23 | 55.87 | 31.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 27.761 | 86.54 | 58.78 | 31.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 28.090 | 89.53 | 61.44 | 31.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1178 | 28.306 | 91.68 | 63.35 | 31.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1178 | 126.229 | 189.55 | 63.35 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 124.296 | 189.93 | 65.63 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 116.334 | 191.59 | 75.26 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 109.509 | 193.13 | 83.62 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 103.594 | 194.57 | 90.98 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 98.418 | 195.91 | 97.49 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 93.852 | 197.17 | 103.32 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 89.793 | 198.36 | 108.57 | 20.79 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 692.66 K | BOILING POINT | 1178 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 7.322 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 115.353 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 5.657 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 0.9162 J/bar 9.162 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 2.8012 \times 10^{-2} T - 5.4094 \times 10^{-6} T^2 + 3.4981 \times 10^{-9} T^3 - 2.4584 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 692.66 K)

REFERENCE 107 35

COMPILED
4-10-76

ZIRCONIUM (REFERENCE STATE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 91.220

Zr: Hexagonal close packed crystals 298.15 to 1136 K. Body-centered cubic
crystals 1136 to melting point 2125 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| | K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 38.99 | 38.99 | 25.37 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.17 | 0.17 | | | | |
| 400 | 6.742 | 46.76 | 40.02 | 27.33 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 500 | 10.974 | 52.98 | 42.01 | 28.42 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 600 | 13.960 | 58.24 | 44.28 | 29.34 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 700 | 16.223 | 62.84 | 46.62 | 30.25 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 800 | 18.034 | 66.94 | 48.91 | 31.18 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 900 | 19.546 | 70.66 | 51.11 | 32.11 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1000 | 20.850 | 74.09 | 53.24 | 33.06 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1100 | 22.003 | 77.29 | 55.29 | 34.00 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1136 | 22.368 | 78.48 | 56.12 | 34.33 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1136 | 25.855 | 81.97 | 56.12 | 31.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1200 | 26.150 | 83.58 | 57.43 | 31.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1300 | 26.552 | 86.09 | 59.54 | 31.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1400 | 26.897 | 88.41 | 61.51 | 31.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1500 | 27.196 | 90.58 | 63.38 | 31.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1600 | 27.457 | 92.60 | 65.14 | 31.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1700 | 27.688 | 94.51 | 66.82 | 31.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |
| 1800 | 27.893 | 96.30 | 68.41 | 31.38 | .000 | .000 | .000 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2125 K | BOILING POINT | 4682 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 16.895 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 582.045 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 5.531 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.4016 J/bar 14.016 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 2.2629 \times 10^{-2} T - 3.6247 \times 10^{-6} T^2 + 4.6723 \times 10^2 T^{-0.5} - 7.2106 \times 10^5 T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1136 K)

REFERENCE 107 107

COMPILED
4-13-76

METHANE (IDEAL GAS)

FORMULA WEIGHT 16.043

CH₄: Ideal gas 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. K | (H _T ^o -H ₂₉₈ ^o)/T J/mol·K | S _T ^o J/mol·K | -(G _T ^o -H ₂₉₈ ^o)/T J/mol·K | C _P ^o J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 186.26 | 186.26 | 35.64 | -74.810 | -50.708 | 8.884 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.21 | 0.21 | | 0.335 | 0.377 | 0.066 |
| 400 | 9.600 | 197.30 | 187.70 | 40.32 | -77.940 | -41.984 | 5.483 |
| 500 | 16.346 | 206.95 | 190.60 | 46.41 | -80.792 | -32.667 | 3.413 |
| 600 | 21.862 | 215.95 | 194.09 | 52.41 | -83.285 | -22.799 | 1.985 |
| 700 | 26.627 | 224.45 | 197.82 | 57.96 | -85.404 | -12.548 | 0.936 |
| 800 | 30.865 | 232.52 | 201.66 | 63.01 | -87.174 | -2.014 | 0.131 |
| 900 | 34.689 | 240.21 | 205.52 | 67.58 | -88.630 | 8.723 | -0.506 |
| 1000 | 38.192 | 247.55 | 209.36 | 71.70 | -89.792 | 19.598 | -1.024 |
| 1100 | 41.410 | 254.56 | 213.15 | 75.41 | -90.704 | 30.592 | -1.453 |
| 1200 | 44.384 | 261.27 | 216.89 | 78.74 | -91.398 | 41.645 | -1.813 |
| 1300 | 47.143 | 267.69 | 220.55 | 81.71 | -91.902 | 52.750 | -2.120 |
| 1400 | 49.707 | 273.84 | 224.13 | 84.34 | -92.246 | 63.895 | -2.384 |
| 1500 | 52.095 | 279.74 | 227.64 | 86.66 | -92.455 | 75.051 | -2.614 |
| 1600 | 54.320 | 285.40 | 231.08 | 88.67 | -92.559 | 86.240 | -2.815 |
| 1700 | 56.393 | 290.83 | 234.44 | 90.40 | -92.581 | 97.393 | -2.993 |
| 1800 | 58.323 | 296.04 | 237.72 | 91.84 | -92.549 | 108.566 | -3.151 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 90.60 K | BOILING POINT | 111.70 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 0.937 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 8.318 kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ^o - H ₀ ^o | 10.025 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2478.9200 J/bar 24789.200 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^o = 78.976 + 4.3186 \times 10^{-2} T - 1.0598 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 1.3202 \times 10^{-8} T^3 + 1.8836 \times 10^{-11} T^4$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 247 | 262 | 262 | COMPILED 7-26-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

COHENITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 179.552

Fe₃C: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 104.43 | 104.43 | 111.03 | 24.937 | 19.912 | -3.489 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 3.35 | 3.35 | | 1.339 | 1.715 | 0.300 |
| 400 | 31.025 | 137.24 | 106.22 | 112.31 | 28.332 | 18.852 | -2.462 |
| 500 | 47.414 | 164.65 | 117.24 | 113.56 | 29.820 | 15.228 | -1.591 |
| 600 | 58.543 | 185.47 | 126.93 | 114.82 | 30.494 | 12.234 | -1.065 |
| 700 | 66.671 | 203.26 | 136.59 | 116.07 | 30.347 | 9.134 | -0.682 |
| 800 | 72.924 | 218.84 | 145.92 | 117.32 | 29.177 | 6.165 | -0.403 |
| 900 | 77.922 | 232.73 | 154.81 | 118.58 | 26.634 | 3.501 | -0.203 |
| 1000 | 82.054 | 245.30 | 163.24 | 119.83 | 21.874 | 1.163 | -0.061 |
| 1100 | 85.545 | 256.77 | 171.22 | 121.08 | 14.408 | -0.477 | 0.023 |
| 1200 | 88.559 | 267.36 | 178.80 | 122.33 | 9.643 | -1.750 | 0.076 |
| 1300 | 91.205 | 277.20 | 185.99 | 123.59 | 9.353 | -2.781 | 0.112 |
| 1400 | 93.564 | 286.41 | 192.85 | 124.84 | 8.906 | -3.739 | 0.140 |
| 1500 | 95.689 | 295.06 | 199.37 | 126.09 | 8.421 | -4.566 | 0.159 |
| 1600 | 97.629 | 303.24 | 205.61 | 127.34 | 7.792 | -5.438 | 0.178 |
| 1700 | 99.414 | 311.00 | 211.59 | 128.60 | 3.502 | -6.130 | 0.188 |
| 1800 | 101.070 | 318.38 | 217.31 | 129.85 | 1.579 | -6.523 | -0.189 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 18.112 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.3230 J/bar 23.230 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

IRON..... CURIE P. 1042, ALPHA-GAMMA 1184, GAMMA-DELTA 1665,
M. P. DELTA 1809 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.0730 \times 10^{-2} + 1.2528 \times 10^{-2} T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 463 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 108 | 108 | COMPILED 7-24-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

AMMONIA (IDEAL GAS)

FORMULA WEIGHT 17.030

NH₃: Ideal gas 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 192.78 | 192.78 | 35.63 | -45.940 | -16.410 | 2.875 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.08 | 0.08 | | 0.350 | 0.350 | 0.061 |
| 400 | 9.450 | 203.67 | 194.22 | 38.70 | -48.086 | -5.984 | 0.781 |
| 500 | 15.628 | 212.65 | 197.02 | 41.98 | -49.905 | 4.760 | -0.497 |
| 600 | 20.290 | 220.59 | 200.30 | 45.19 | -51.430 | 15.841 | -1.379 |
| 700 | 24.067 | 227.79 | 203.72 | 48.25 | -52.684 | 27.155 | -2.026 |
| 800 | 27.272 | 234.42 | 207.15 | 51.14 | -53.698 | 38.630 | -2.522 |
| 900 | 30.078 | 240.60 | 210.52 | 53.85 | -54.497 | 50.236 | -2.916 |
| 1000 | 32.581 | 246.41 | 213.83 | 56.37 | -55.113 | 61.887 | -3.233 |
| 1100 | 34.852 | 251.89 | 217.04 | 58.72 | -55.561 | 73.622 | -3.496 |
| 1200 | 36.932 | 257.10 | 220.17 | 60.88 | -55.868 | 85.377 | -3.716 |
| 1300 | 38.852 | 262.05 | 223.20 | 62.87 | -56.052 | 97.147 | -3.903 |
| 1400 | 40.636 | 266.78 | 226.14 | 64.68 | -56.126 | 108.933 | -4.064 |
| 1500 | 42.293 | 271.30 | 229.01 | 66.32 | -56.116 | 120.719 | -4.204 |
| 1600 | 43.841 | 275.62 | 231.78 | 67.78 | -56.031 | 132.535 | -4.327 |
| 1700 | 45.288 | 279.77 | 234.48 | 69.07 | -55.884 | 144.307 | -4.434 |
| 1800 | 46.641 | 283.75 | 237.11 | 70.19 | -55.695 | 156.066 | -4.529 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 195.36 K | BOILING POINT | 239.68 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 5.657 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 23.351 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 10.046 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2478.92 J/bar 24789.2 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 29.735 + 3.9119 \times 10^{-2} T - 8.2274 \times 10^{-6} T^2 - 1.4378 \times 10^{-9} T^3 + 2.9243 \times 10^{-13} T^4$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 247 | 35 | 215 | COMPILED |
| | | 215 | | 7-26-76 |

ACANTHITE (ARGENTITE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 247.796

Ag₂S: Monoclinic crystals 298.15 to 452 K. Cubic crystals (argentite) 452 to 1000 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 142.84 | 142.84 | 75.32 | -32.346 | -40.080 | 7.022 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | 0.879 | 0.837 | 0.147 |
| 400 | 20.605 | 166.52 | 145.92 | 86.57 | -33.976 | -42.485 | 5.548 |
| 452 | 27.544 | 177.66 | 150.12 | 92.31 | -34.633 | -44.140 | 5.101 |
| 452 | 37.983 | 188.11 | 150.12 | 90.54 | -29.915 | -44.140 | 5.101 |
| 500 | 43.012 | 196.02 | 153.01 | 90.54 | -29.857 | -44.995 | 4.701 |
| 600 | 50.905 | 212.50 | 161.60 | 90.54 | -29.736 | -48.082 | 4.186 |
| 700 | 56.544 | 226.44 | 169.89 | 90.54 | -29.469 | -51.142 | 3.816 |
| 800 | 60.825 | 238.57 | 177.74 | 90.54 | -83.805 | -59.823 | 3.906 |
| 900 | 64.108 | 249.20 | 185.09 | 90.54 | -82.327 | -56.838 | 3.299 |
| 1000 | 66.777 | 257.90 | 191.12 | 90.54 | -80.980 | -53.216 | 2.780 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1061 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.4190 J/bar 34.190 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | | |

SILVER..... M. P. 1234 K.

SULFUR..... ORTHO-MONO 368.54, M. P. MONO 388.36,
B. P. 716.9 K.

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 80 | 73 | COMPILED 7-24-76 |
|-----------|-----|----|----|---------------------|

CHALCOCITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 159.152

Cu_2S : Orthorhombic crystals 298.15 to 376 K. Hexagonal crystals 376 to 623 K. Cubic crystals 623 to melting point 1403 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_p^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 120.75 | 120.75 | 76.32 | -80.115 | -86.868 | 15.219 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 2.09 | 2.09 | | 1.255 | 1.423 | 0.249 |
| 376 | 16.914 | 139.70 | 122.80 | 81.69 | -82.216 | -88.660 | 12.317 |
| 376 | 27.151 | 149.96 | 122.80 | 97.28 | -78.366 | -88.660 | 12.317 |
| 400 | 31.380 | 155.98 | 124.60 | 97.28 | -77.297 | -89.269 | 11.657 |
| 500 | 44.518 | 177.61 | 133.09 | 97.28 | -76.675 | -92.269 | 9.639 |
| 600 | 53.347 | 195.39 | 142.05 | 97.28 | -75.816 | -95.524 | 8.316 |
| 623 | 54.976 | 199.05 | 144.08 | 97.28 | -75.618 | -96.294 | 8.073 |
| 623 | 56.316 | 200.40 | 144.08 | 85.02 | -74.784 | -96.294 | 8.073 |
| 700 | 59.473 | 210.29 | 150.82 | 85.02 | -74.926 | -98.904 | 7.380 |
| 800 | 62.655 | 221.67 | 159.01 | 85.02 | -129.768 | -107.896 | 7.045 |
| 900 | 65.131 | 231.63 | 166.49 | 85.02 | -128.693 | -105.138 | 6.102 |
| 1000 | 67.111 | 240.62 | 173.51 | 85.02 | -127.713 | -102.631 | 5.361 |
| 1100 | 68.770 | 248.74 | 179.97 | 85.02 | -126.775 | -100.148 | 4.756 |
| 1200 | 70.117 | 256.14 | 186.03 | 85.02 | -125.959 | -97.782 | 4.256 |
| 1300 | 71.257 | 262.92 | 191.67 | 85.02 | -125.221 | -95.430 | 3.834 |
| 1400 | 72.234 | 269.20 | 196.96 | 85.02 | -151.146 | -92.571 | 3.454 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|------|----|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1403 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.7475 J/bar 27.475 cm^3 |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

COPPER..... M. P. 1357 K.

SULFUR..... ORTHO-MONO 368.54, M. P. MONO 388.36,
B. P. 716.9 K.

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 120 | 26 | COMPILED |
| | | 266 | 219 | 7-24-76 |

CHALCOPYRITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 183.513

CuFeS₂: Alpha crystals 298.15 to 830 K. Beta crystals 830 to 930 K. Gamma crystals 930 to 1200 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | $S_T^0 - S_{298}^0$ | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log ϵ |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 0.00 | --- | 95.77 | --- | --- | --- |
| UNCERTAINTY | | | | | | | |
| 400 | 26.150 | 30.10 | --- | 106.26 | --- | --- | --- |
| 500 | 42.442 | 54.11 | --- | 109.15 | --- | --- | --- |
| 600 | 53.952 | 74.42 | --- | 114.53 | --- | --- | --- |
| 700 | 63.221 | 92.72 | --- | 123.84 | --- | --- | --- |
| 800 | 71.574 | 110.07 | --- | 136.83 | --- | --- | --- |
| 830 | 72.769 | 115.27 | --- | 141.37 | --- | --- | --- |
| 830 | 83.089 | 125.59 | --- | 108.73 | --- | --- | --- |
| 900 | 91.478 | 139.80 | --- | 203.75 | --- | --- | --- |
| 930 | 95.757 | 148.27 | --- | 244.48 | --- | --- | --- |
| 930 | 96.076 | 148.59 | --- | 172.49 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1000 | 101.425 | 160.10 | --- | 172.49 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1100 | 107.885 | 176.54 | --- | 172.49 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1200 | 113.269 | 191.55 | --- | 172.49 | --- | --- | --- |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|-------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | J/bar |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

COPPER..... M. P. 1357 K.

IRON..... CURIE P. 1042, ALPHA-GAMMA 1184, GAMMA-DELTA 1665,
M. P. DELTA 1809 K.SULFUR..... ORTHO-MONO 368.54, M. P. MONO 388.36,
B. P. 716.9 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = -5.8753 \times 10^2 + 0.37073 T + 1.2750 \times 10^4 T^{-0.5} - 1.4721 \times 10^7 T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 830 K)

$$C_P^0 = -1.0180 \times 10^3 + 1.3575 T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 830 - 930 K)

REFERENCE 209

COMPILED
8- 4-76

BORNITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 501.817

Cu_3FeS_4 : Alpha crystals 298.15 to 485 K. Beta crystals 485 to 540 K. Gamma crystals 540 to 1200 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|----------|
| | $(H_T^\circ - H_{298}^\circ)/T$ | $\frac{S_T^\circ}{S_{298}^\circ} -$ | $-(G_T^\circ - H_{298}^\circ)/T$ | C_P° | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | $\log f$ |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 0.00 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.00 | | | | | |
| 400 | 64.850 | 74.68 | --- | 263.38 | --- | --- | --- |
| 485 | 100.847 | 126.59 | --- | 277.11 | --- | --- | --- |
| 485 | 113.330 | 139.07 | --- | 357.74 | --- | --- | --- |
| 500 | 120.734 | 150.20 | --- | 372.91 | --- | --- | --- |
| 540 | 140.912 | 180.65 | --- | 653.36 | --- | --- | --- |
| 540 | 140.912 | 180.65 | --- | 342.53 | --- | --- | --- |
| 600 | 160.403 | 215.97 | --- | 332.53 | --- | --- | --- |
| 700 | 184.346 | 266.55 | --- | 324.97 | --- | --- | --- |
| 800 | 201.822 | 309.84 | --- | 324.17 | --- | --- | --- |
| 900 | 215.567 | 348.17 | --- | 327.30 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1000 | 226.999 | 382.93 | --- | 332.87 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1100 | 236.940 | 414.98 | --- | 340.04 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1200 | 245.870 | 444.91 | --- | 348.30 | --- | --- | --- |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|----|--------------------------|-------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^\circ - H_0^\circ$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | J/bar |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

COPPER..... M. P. 1357 K.

IRON..... CURIE P. 1042, ALPHA-GAMMA 1184, GAMMA-DELTA 1665,
M. P. DELTA 1809 K.SULFUR..... ORTHO-MONO 368.54, M. P. MONO 388.36,
B. P. 716.9 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^\circ = -1.3274 \times 10^2 + 1.0113 T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 485 - 540 K)

$$C_P^\circ = 1.8971 \times 10^2 + 0.11703 T + 2.6135 \times 10^7 T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 540 - 1200 K)

REFERENCE 209

COMPILED

8- 4-76

TROILITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 87.907

FeS: Alpha crystals 298.15 to 411 K. Beta crystals 411 to Curie point 598 K.
Gamma crystals 598 to melting point 1468 K. Liquid 1468 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 60.33 | 60.33 | 50.50 | -100.960 | -101.333 | 17.753 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.17 | 0.17 | | 1.464 | 1.506 | 0.264 |
| 400 | 15.375 | 77.94 | 62.57 | 65.90 | -102.115 | -101.283 | 13.226 |
| 411 | 16.580 | 79.85 | 63.27 | 67.56 | -102.279 | -101.340 | 12.879 |
| 411 | 21.517 | 84.79 | 63.27 | 76.94 | -100.250 | -101.340 | 12.879 |
| 500 | 31.464 | 99.78 | 68.32 | 76.94 | -99.282 | -101.576 | 10.612 |
| 598 | 37.440 | 112.04 | 74.60 | 76.94 | -98.680 | -102.140 | 8.922 |
| 598 | 39.058 | 113.66 | 74.60 | 57.00 | -98.178 | -102.140 | 8.922 |
| 600 | 39.120 | 113.84 | 74.72 | 57.02 | -98.194 | -102.152 | 8.893 |
| 700 | 41.960 | 122.92 | 80.96 | 58.02 | -98.931 | -102.744 | 7.667 |
| 800 | 44.089 | 130.79 | 86.70 | 59.01 | -154.511 | -108.772 | 7.102 |
| 900 | 45.746 | 137.73 | 91.99 | 60.01 | -154.544 | -102.980 | 5.977 |
| 1000 | 47.070 | 143.97 | 96.90 | 61.00 | -155.344 | -97.235 | 5.079 |
| 1100 | 48.230 | 149.66 | 101.43 | 62.00 | -156.988 | -91.315 | 4.336 |
| 1200 | 49.337 | 155.01 | 105.68 | 62.99 | -157.590 | -85.358 | 3.716 |
| 1300 | 50.465 | 160.16 | 109.69 | 63.99 | -156.482 | -79.444 | 3.192 |
| 1400 | 51.583 | 165.06 | 113.47 | 64.99 | -155.255 | -73.573 | 2.745 |
| 1468 | 52.289 | 168.30 | 116.01 | 65.66 | -154.379 | -69.562 | 2.475 |
| 1468 | 74.320 | 190.33 | 116.01 | 71.13 | -122.037 | -69.562 | 2.475 |
| 1500 | 74.252 | 191.79 | 117.54 | 71.13 | -121.525 | -68.477 | 2.385 |
| 1600 | 74.057 | 196.35 | 122.30 | 71.13 | -119.926 | -64.950 | 2.120 |
| 1700 | 73.885 | 200.66 | 126.78 | 71.13 | -119.587 | -61.515 | 1.890 |
| 1800 | 73.731 | 204.72 | 130.99 | 71.13 | -118.500 | -58.088 | 1.686 |
| MELTING POINT | | 1468 | K | | BOILING POINT | | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | 32.342 | kJ | | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | | kJ | | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.8200 | J/bar 18.200 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

IRON..... CURIE P. 1042, ALPHA-GAMMA 1184, GAMMA-DELTA 1665,
M. P. DELTA 1809 K.
SULFUR..... ORTHO-MONO 368.54, M. P. MONO 388.36,
B. P. 716.9 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 51.045 + 9.9579 \times 10^{-3} T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 598 - 1468 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 39 | 82 | 220 | COMPILED |
| | | | 2 | 7-24-76 |

PYRITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 119.967

FeS₂: Crystals 298.15 to 1000 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------------|--------------------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 52.93 | 52.93 | 62.17 | -171.544 | -160.229 | 28.072 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.13 | 0.13 | | 1.674 | 1.715 | 0.300 |
| 400 | 16.875 | 72.37 | 55.49 | 69.15 | -176.747 | -155.650 | 20.326 |
| 500 | 27.644 | 88.13 | 60.49 | 71.95 | -180.349 | -149.844 | 15.654 |
| 600 | 35.197 | 101.42 | 66.22 | 73.92 | -183.303 | -143.551 | 12.497 |
| 700 | 40.869 | 112.97 | 72.10 | 75.90 | -185.781 | -136.711 | 10.202 |
| 800 | 45.381 | 123.24 | 77.86 | 78.10 | -297.402 | -140.641 | 9.183 |
| 900 | 49.156 | 132.58 | 83.42 | 80.57 | -297.233 | -120.936 | 7.019 |
| 1000 | 52.427 | 141.21 | 88.78 | 83.29 | -297.590 | -101.339 | 5.293 |

| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
|---------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 9.632 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.3940 J/bar 23.940 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

IRON..... CURIE P. 1042, ALPHA-GAMMA 1184, GAMMA-DELTA 1665,
M. P. DELTA 1809 K.
SULFUR..... ORTHO-MONO 368.54, M. P. MONO 388.36,
B. P. 716.9 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = -20.319 + 5.0299 \times 10^{-2} T + 1.7870 \times 10^{-3} T^{0.5} - 3.2002 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1000 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 39 | 80 | 255 | COMPILED |
| | 39 | | | 7-24-76 |

MARCASITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 119.967

FeS₂: Crystals 298.15 to 700 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| GIBBS | | | | | | | |
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 53.89 | 53.89 | 62.43 | -169.450 | -158.421 | 27.755 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.11 | 0.11 | | 2.090 | 2.090 | 0.366 |
| 400 | 16.850 | 73.29 | 56.44 | 69.18 | -174.663 | -153.934 | 20.102 |
| 500 | 27.680 | 89.12 | 61.44 | 72.46 | -178.237 | -148.227 | 15.485 |
| 600 | 35.323 | 102.52 | 67.20 | 74.58 | -181.133 | -142.041 | 12.366 |
| 700 | 41.093 | 114.19 | 73.10 | 77.04 | -183.530 | -135.314 | 10.097 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.4580 J/bar 24.580 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

IRON..... CURIE P. 1042, ALPHA-GAMMA 1184, GAMMA-DELTA 1665,
M. P. DELTA 1809 K.

SULFUR..... ORTHO-MONO 368.54, M. P. MONO 388.36,
B. P. 716.9 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = -3.3463 \times 10^2 + 39.069 T^{0.5} - 1.1236 T + 3.0974 \times 10^{-7} T^2$$

$$8.9245 \times 10^3 T^{-1}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 700 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 81 | 81 | 81 | COMPILED |
| | | | | 7-24-76 |

HYDROGEN SULFIDE (IDEAL GAS)

FORMULA WEIGHT 34.076

H₂S: Ideal gas 298.15 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|--------------------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 205.80 | 205.80 | 34.19 | -20.627 | -33.543 | 5.877 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.21 | 0.21 | | 0.628 | 0.669 | 0.117 |
| 400 | 8.850 | 216.01 | 207.16 | 35.48 | -24.698 | -37.375 | 4.881 |
| 500 | 14.346 | 224.10 | 209.75 | 37.21 | -27.914 | -40.118 | 4.191 |
| 600 | 18.310 | 231.05 | 212.74 | 39.05 | -30.626 | -42.346 | 3.687 |
| 700 | 21.401 | 237.21 | 215.81 | 40.85 | -32.896 | -44.100 | 3.291 |
| 800 | 23.941 | 242.77 | 218.83 | 42.57 | -89.515 | -51.108 | 3.337 |
| 900 | 26.100 | 247.88 | 221.78 | 44.20 | -89.986 | -46.230 | 2.683 |
| 1000 | 27.989 | 252.62 | 224.63 | 45.72 | -90.338 | -41.354 | 2.160 |
| 1100 | 29.665 | 257.04 | 227.37 | 47.12 | -90.588 | -36.441 | 1.730 |
| 1200 | 31.174 | 261.20 | 230.03 | 48.40 | -90.746 | -31.508 | 1.372 |
| 1300 | 32.545 | 265.12 | 232.57 | 49.57 | -90.826 | -26.569 | 1.068 |
| 1400 | 33.800 | 268.83 | 235.03 | 50.62 | -90.845 | -21.625 | 0.807 |
| 1500 | 34.952 | 272.36 | 237.41 | 51.54 | -90.814 | -16.695 | 0.581 |
| 1600 | 36.014 | 275.71 | 239.70 | 52.34 | -90.739 | -11.740 | 0.383 |
| 1700 | 36.996 | 278.91 | 241.91 | 53.03 | -90.636 | -6.821 | 0.210 |
| 1800 | 37.903 | 281.95 | 244.05 | 53.59 | -90.518 | -1.888 | 0.055 |

| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | 9.962 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2478.9200 J/bar 24789.200 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

SULFUR..... ORTHO-MONO 368.54, M. P. MONO 388.36,
B. P. 716.9 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 26.356 + 2.6497 \times 10^{-2} T - 6.0244 \times 10^{-6} T^2 - 43.559 T^{-0.5} \\ 2.6599 \times 10^5 T^{-2} \\ (\text{EQUATION VALID FROM } 298 - 1800 \text{ K})$$

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 247 | 262 | 262 | COMPILED 7-29-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

ALABANDITE FORMULA WEIGHT 86.998

MnS: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1803 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 78.20 | 78.20 | 49.96 | -213.865 | -218.155 | 38.220 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.67 | 1.67 | | 0.837 | 1.004 | 0.176 |
| 400 | 12.850 | 93.02 | 80.17 | 51.07 | -216.151 | -219.320 | 28.640 |
| 500 | 20.608 | 104.54 | 83.93 | 52.12 | -217.836 | -219.870 | 22.970 |
| 600 | 25.922 | 114.11 | 88.19 | 52.81 | -219.289 | -220.191 | 19.169 |
| 700 | 29.796 | 122.29 | 92.49 | 53.23 | -220.586 | -220.219 | 16.433 |
| 800 | 32.745 | 129.41 | 96.66 | 53.53 | -276.509 | -225.623 | 14.732 |
| 900 | 35.067 | 135.74 | 100.67 | 53.82 | -276.535 | -219.225 | 12.724 |
| 1000 | 36.963 | 141.42 | 104.46 | 54.19 | -278.881 | -212.797 | 11.115 |
| 1100 | 38.552 | 146.61 | 108.06 | 54.71 | -279.081 | -206.189 | 9.791 |
| 1200 | 39.927 | 151.40 | 111.47 | 55.42 | -279.265 | -199.543 | 8.686 |
| 1300 | 41.153 | 155.87 | 114.72 | 56.36 | -279.415 | -192.890 | 7.750 |
| 1400 | 42.279 | 160.09 | 117.81 | 57.58 | -281.792 | -186.168 | 6.946 |
| 1500 | 43.350 | 164.12 | 120.77 | 59.08 | -284.251 | -179.218 | 6.241 |
| 1600 | 44.387 | 167.98 | 123.59 | 60.88 | -296.791 | -171.519 | 5.600 |
| 1700 | 45.419 | 171.74 | 126.32 | 63.01 | -297.079 | -163.692 | 5.030 |
| 1800 | 46.464 | 175.41 | 128.95 | 65.48 | -297.143 | -155.845 | 4.523 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1803 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 26.108 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.1460 J/bar 21.460 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

MANGANESE.. ALPHA-BETA 980, BETA-GAMMA 1360, GAMMA-DELTA 1410,
M. P. DELTA 1517 K.
SULFUR..... ORTHO-MONO 368.54, M. P. MONO 388.36,
B. P. 716.9 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.3529 \times 10^2 - 5.7749 \times 10^{-2} T + 2.0865 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 1.4352 \times 10^{-8} T^3$$

$$1.1688 \times 10^6 T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|-----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 39 | 120 | 2 | COMPILED |
| | | | 49 | 7-26-76 |

MOLYBDENITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 160.060

MoS₂: Crystals 298.15 to 1200 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|--------------------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 62.57 | 62.57 | 63.55 | -275.300 | -266.454 | 46.681 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.21 | 0.21 | | 5.000 | 5.000 | 0.880 |
| 400 | 16.850 | 81.99 | 65.14 | 68.48 | -280.360 | -262.734 | 34.310 |
| 500 | 27.520 | 97.64 | 70.12 | 71.61 | -283.735 | -257.838 | 26.937 |
| 600 | 35.062 | 110.90 | 75.84 | 73.80 | -286.262 | -252.504 | 21.983 |
| 700 | 40.714 | 122.40 | 81.69 | 75.38 | -288.122 | -246.683 | 18.408 |
| 800 | 45.126 | 132.55 | 87.42 | 76.57 | -398.910 | -251.761 | 16.438 |
| 900 | 48.678 | 141.62 | 92.94 | 77.47 | -397.628 | -233.346 | 13.543 |
| 1000 | 51.588 | 149.82 | 98.23 | 78.15 | -396.351 | -215.163 | 11.239 |
| 1100 | 54.029 | 157.29 | 103.26 | 78.68 | -395.080 | -197.113 | 9.360 |
| 1200 | 56.101 | 164.16 | 108.06 | 79.07 | -393.828 | -179.172 | 7.799 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.2020 J/bar 32.020 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

MOLYBDENUM. M. P. 2890 K.

SULFUR..... ORTHO-RHOMBO 368.54, M. P. RHOMBO 388.36,
B. P. 716.9 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.0453 \times 10^{-2} - 4.8122 \times 10^{-3} T - 6.8169 \times 10^{-5} T^{-0.5} - 6.2906 \times 10^{-3} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1200 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|-----|-----|----------------------|
| REFERENCE | 61 | 165 | 286 | COMPILED 03-15-79 |
|-----------|----|-----|-----|----------------------|

MILLERITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 90.760

NiS: Crystals 298.15 to 600 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 66.11 | 66.11 | 46.69 | -84.868 | -86.192 | 15.101 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 4.18 | 4.18 | | 4.184 | 4.393 | 0.770 |
| 400 | 12.237 | 80.21 | 67.97 | 49.41 | -87.406 | -86.299 | 11.270 |
| 500 | 19.916 | 91.51 | 71.59 | 52.09 | -89.225 | -85.767 | 8.960 |
| 600 | 25.522 | 101.26 | 75.73 | 54.77 | -90.739 | -84.978 | 7.398 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.6890 J/bar 16.890 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

NICKEL..... CURIE P. 631, M. P. 1726 K.

SULFUR..... ORTHO-MONO 368.54, M. P. MONO 388.36,
B. P. 716.9 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 38.702 + 2.6778 \times 10^{-2} T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 600 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 80 | 231 | COMPILED |
| | | 274 | | 7-24-76 |

GALENA

FORMULA WEIGHT 239.260

PbS: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1385 K.

| TEMP. K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | | | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 91.38 | 91.38 | 49.50 | -97.709 | -96.075 | 16.832 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.25 | 1.25 | | 0.962 | 0.837 | 0.147 |
| 400 | 12.970 | 106.36 | 93.39 | 51.16 | -99.918 | -95.230 | 12.436 |
| 500 | 20.502 | 117.66 | 97.15 | 52.80 | -101.566 | -93.823 | 9.802 |
| 600 | 25.872 | 127.24 | 101.37 | 54.44 | -102.777 | -92.187 | 8.026 |
| 700 | 30.124 | 135.81 | 105.69 | 56.08 | -108.387 | -89.543 | 6.682 |
| 800 | 33.629 | 143.60 | 109.97 | 57.72 | -163.431 | -92.389 | 6.032 |
| 900 | 36.633 | 150.71 | 114.08 | 59.36 | -162.182 | -83.505 | 4.847 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1385 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.1490 J/bar 31.490 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

LEAD..... M. P. 600.6, B. P. 2021 K.

SULFUR..... ORTHO-MONO 368.54, M. P. MONO 388.36,
B. P. 716.9 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 44.601 + 1.6401 \times 10^{-2} T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 900 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 120 | 245 | COMPILED |
| | | | 144 | 7-24-76 |

HERZENBERGITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 150.750

SnS: Alpha crystals 298.15 to 875 K. Beta crystals 875 to melting point

1153 K. Liquid 1153 to 1300 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| GIBBS | | | | | | | |
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 76.82 | 76.82 | 49.25 | -106.541 | -104.698 | 18.343 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | 1.464 | 1.506 | 0.264 |
| 400 | 12.800 | 91.59 | 78.79 | 50.87 | -108.910 | -103.755 | 13.549 |
| 500 | 20.524 | 103.05 | 82.53 | 52.02 | -110.668 | -102.212 | 10.678 |
| 600 | 25.962 | 112.74 | 86.78 | 54.51 | -118.891 | -99.135 | 8.630 |
| 700 | 30.303 | 121.42 | 91.12 | 58.40 | -119.450 | -95.766 | 7.146 |
| 800 | 34.124 | 129.54 | 95.42 | 63.50 | -174.048 | -97.930 | 6.394 |
| 875 | 36.416 | 135.12 | 98.70 | 67.97 | -172.985 | -90.640 | 5.411 |
| 875 | 37.303 | 136.01 | 98.70 | 53.28 | -172.209 | -90.640 | 5.411 |
| 900 | 37.811 | 137.47 | 99.66 | 54.04 | -171.992 | -88.501 | 5.136 |
| 1000 | 39.588 | 143.32 | 103.73 | 57.07 | -171.124 | -79.260 | 4.140 |
| 1100 | 41.315 | 148.90 | 107.58 | 60.11 | -169.966 | -70.135 | 3.330 |
| 1153 | 42.004 | 151.74 | 109.74 | 61.72 | -169.474 | -65.172 | 2.953 |
| 1153 | 69.401 | 179.14 | 109.74 | 75.61 | -137.885 | -65.172 | 2.953 |
| 1200 | 69.644 | 181.98 | 112.34 | 75.61 | -136.545 | -62.415 | 2.717 |
| 1300 | 70.103 | 188.03 | 117.93 | 75.61 | -133.694 | -56.347 | 2.264 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1153 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 31.589 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.9010 J/bar 29.010 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

TIN..... M. P. 505 K.

SULFUR..... ORTHO-MONO 368.54, M. P. MONO 388.36,
B. P. 716.9 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = -1.5593 \times 10^{-2} + 0.12193 T + 3.6041 \times 10^{-5} T^{-0.5} - 3.5476 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 875 K)

$$C_P^0 = 26.722 + 3.0352 \times 10^{-2} T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 875 - 1153 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 192 | 120 | 220 | COMPILED |
| | | | | 7-24-76 |

STANNIC SULFIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 182.810

SnS₂: Crystals 298.15 to 1000 K.

| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 87.45 | 87.45 | 70.12 | --- | --- | --- |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.18 | 0.18 | | | | |
| 400 | 18.125 | 108.36 | 90.23 | 72.05 | --- | --- | --- |
| 500 | 29.058 | 124.59 | 95.53 | 73.53 | --- | --- | --- |
| 600 | 36.603 | 138.14 | 101.54 | 75.19 | --- | --- | --- |
| 700 | 42.253 | 149.87 | 107.62 | 77.14 | --- | --- | --- |
| 800 | 46.747 | 160.31 | 113.56 | 79.33 | --- | --- | --- |
| 900 | 50.500 | 169.79 | 119.29 | 81.74 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1000 | 53.752 | 178.54 | 124.79 | 84.33 | --- | --- | --- |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.0960 J/bar 40.960 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

TIN..... M. P. 505 K.

SULFUR..... ORTHO-MONO 368.54, M. P. MONO 388.36,
B. P. 716.9 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 20.042 + 3.8228 \times 10^{-2} T + 8.5441 \times 10^{-5} T^{-0.5} - 9.6017 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1000 K)

REFERENCE 192 120

COMPILED
7-24-76

SPHALERITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 97.440

ZnS: Cubic crystals 298.15 to 1200 K. Wurtzite is the stable phase of ZnS above 1293 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 58.66 | 58.66 | 45.76 | -206.900 | -202.496 | 35.477 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.13 | 0.13 | | 1.700 | 1.780 | 0.312 |
| 400 | 12.000 | 72.49 | 60.49 | 48.30 | -209.378 | -200.655 | 26.203 |
| 500 | 19.432 | 83.46 | 64.03 | 49.93 | -211.067 | -198.231 | 20.709 |
| 600 | 24.618 | 92.67 | 68.05 | 51.11 | -212.397 | -195.581 | 17.027 |
| 700 | 28.471 | 100.62 | 72.15 | 52.04 | -220.819 | -192.592 | 14.371 |
| 800 | 31.466 | 107.62 | 76.15 | 52.79 | -276.553 | -194.035 | 12.669 |
| 900 | 33.867 | 113.87 | 80.00 | 53.42 | -276.217 | -183.699 | 10.662 |
| 1000 | 35.853 | 119.53 | 83.68 | 53.96 | -275.827 | -173.433 | 9.059 |
| 1100 | 37.521 | 124.70 | 87.18 | 54.43 | -275.399 | -163.226 | 7.751 |
| 1200 | 38.948 | 129.45 | 90.50 | 54.85 | -390.047 | -150.953 | 6.571 |
| 1300 | 40.186 | 133.86 | 93.67 | 55.23 | -388.484 | -131.100 | 5.268 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.3830 J/bar 23.830 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

ZINC..... M. P. 692.7, B. P. 1178 K.

SULFUR..... ORTHO-MONO 368.54, M. P. MONO 388.36,
B. P. 716.9 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 61.506 + 7.6314 \times 10^{-4} T - 2.6035 \times 10^{-7} T^{-0.5} - 7.9631 \times 10^{-9} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1300 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|---|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 208 | 120 | 2 | COMPILED 7-24-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|---|---------------------|

WURTZITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 97.440

ZnS: Crystals 298.15 to 1300 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 58.84 | 58.84 | 45.88 | -194.570 | -190.220 | 33.326 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.12 | 0.12 | | 1.500 | 1.520 | 0.266 |
| 400 | 12.100 | 72.78 | 60.68 | 48.71 | -197.008 | -188.401 | 24.603 |
| 500 | 19.570 | 83.81 | 64.24 | 50.13 | -198.668 | -186.007 | 19.432 |
| 600 | 24.745 | 93.04 | 68.30 | 51.08 | -199.991 | -183.397 | 15.966 |
| 700 | 28.563 | 100.97 | 72.41 | 51.85 | -208.425 | -180.443 | 13.465 |
| 800 | 31.519 | 107.94 | 76.42 | 52.54 | -264.181 | -181.919 | 11.878 |
| 900 | 33.889 | 114.17 | 80.28 | 53.20 | -263.867 | -171.619 | 9.961 |
| 1000 | 35.855 | 119.81 | 83.95 | 53.85 | -263.495 | -161.381 | 8.430 |
| 1100 | 37.520 | 124.97 | 87.45 | 54.50 | -263.070 | -151.194 | 7.180 |
| 1200 | 38.962 | 129.74 | 90.78 | 55.14 | -377.701 | -138.955 | 6.049 |
| 1300 | 40.232 | 134.18 | 93.95 | 55.79 | -376.095 | -119.127 | 4.787 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.3846 J/bar 23.846 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

ZINC..... M. P. 692.7, B. P. 1178 K.

SULFUR..... ORTHO-MONO 368.54, M. P. MONO 388.36,
B. P. 716.9 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 41.906 + 7.6193 \times 10^{-3} T + 1.5767 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 6.6034 \times 10^{-8} T^3$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1300 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 208 | 248 | 215 | COMPILED |
| | | | 2 | 7-24-76 |

CORUNDUM

FORMULA WEIGHT 101.962

Al_2O_3 : (Corundum), crystals 298.15 to melting point 2345 K.

| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_p^0 | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 50.92 | 50.92 | 79.01 | -1675.700 | -1582.228 | 277.201 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.10 | 0.10 | | 1.300 | 1.320 | 0.231 |
| 400 | 22.575 | 76.85 | 54.27 | 96.39 | -1676.304 | -1550.162 | 202.431 |
| 500 | 38.372 | 99.47 | 61.10 | 105.95 | -1675.984 | -1518.654 | 158.653 |
| 600 | 50.187 | 119.38 | 69.19 | 112.19 | -1675.264 | -1487.257 | 129.478 |
| 700 | 59.377 | 137.02 | 77.64 | 116.65 | -1674.404 | -1455.990 | 108.648 |
| 800 | 66.756 | 152.83 | 86.07 | 120.04 | -1673.565 | -1424.841 | 93.033 |
| 900 | 72.833 | 167.13 | 94.30 | 122.73 | -1672.865 | -1393.793 | 80.894 |
| 1000 | 77.935 | 180.18 | 102.25 | 124.94 | -1693.698 | -1361.288 | 71.107 |
| 1100 | 82.294 | 192.17 | 109.88 | 126.79 | -1692.719 | -1328.080 | 63.066 |
| 1200 | 86.070 | 203.28 | 117.21 | 128.38 | -1691.635 | -1294.993 | 56.370 |
| 1300 | 89.378 | 213.61 | 124.23 | 129.77 | -1690.457 | -1261.964 | 50.707 |
| 1400 | 92.307 | 223.27 | 130.96 | 130.99 | -1689.203 | -1229.065 | 45.857 |
| 1500 | 94.924 | 232.34 | 137.42 | 132.08 | -1687.872 | -1196.232 | 41.657 |
| 1600 | 97.277 | 240.90 | 143.62 | 133.07 | -1686.481 | -1163.513 | 37.985 |
| 1700 | 99.409 | 249.00 | 149.59 | 133.96 | -1685.029 | -1130.906 | 34.749 |
| 1800 | 101.352 | 256.68 | 155.33 | 134.78 | -1683.527 | -1098.329 | 31.873 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2345 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 10.016 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.5575 J/cm ³ 25.575 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_p^0 = 1.5736 \times 10^{-2} + 7.1899 \times 10^{-4} T - 9.8804 \times 10^{-7} T^{0.5} - 1.8969 \times 10^{-9} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 285 | 50 | 35 | COMPILED |
| | 50 | 66 | 159 | 7-21-76 |

ALUMINUM OXIDE (GAMMA)

FORMULA WEIGHT 101.962

Al₂O₃: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 59.83 | 59.83 | 79.02 | -1653.517 | -1562.702 | 273.780 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 6.28 | 6.28 | | 1.260 | 1.300 | 0.228 |
| 400 | 22.600 | 85.79 | 63.19 | 96.49 | -1654.111 | -1531.545 | 200.000 |
| 500 | 38.406 | 108.43 | 70.02 | 106.01 | -1653.784 | -1500.934 | 156.802 |
| 600 | 50.222 | 128.34 | 78.12 | 112.20 | -1653.060 | -1470.429 | 128.613 |
| 700 | 59.407 | 145.98 | 86.57 | 116.62 | -1652.200 | -1440.058 | 107.459 |
| 800 | 66.777 | 161.78 | 95.00 | 119.99 | -1651.365 | -1409.801 | 92.051 |
| 900 | 72.844 | 176.08 | 103.24 | 122.67 | -1650.672 | -1379.655 | 80.073 |
| 1000 | 77.940 | 189.12 | 111.18 | 124.89 | -1671.510 | -1348.040 | 70.415 |
| 1100 | 82.295 | 201.11 | 118.81 | 126.76 | -1670.534 | -1315.729 | 62.479 |
| 1200 | 86.070 | 212.21 | 126.14 | 128.38 | -1669.452 | -1283.526 | 55.871 |
| 1300 | 89.380 | 222.54 | 133.16 | 129.81 | -1668.272 | -1251.388 | 50.282 |
| 1400 | 92.314 | 232.21 | 139.90 | 131.08 | -1667.010 | -1219.388 | 45.496 |
| 1500 | 94.937 | 241.29 | 146.35 | 132.23 | -1665.670 | -1187.455 | 41.351 |
| 1600 | 97.300 | 249.86 | 152.56 | 133.27 | -1664.262 | -1155.630 | 37.728 |
| 1700 | 99.445 | 257.97 | 158.53 | 134.23 | -1662.786 | -1123.912 | 34.534 |
| 1800 | 101.402 | 265.67 | 164.27 | 135.12 | -1661.254 | -1092.238 | 31.696 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|-------|
| MELTING POINT | 2291 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 94.140 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | J/bar |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.5343 \times 10^2 + 1.9681 \times 10^{-3} T - 9.0063 \times 10^{-6} T^{0.5} - 2.0307 \times 10^{-9} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 32 | 32 | 32 | COMPILED 7-27-76 |
|-----------|----|----|----|---------------------|

BOEHMITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 59.989

AlO(OH): Crystals 298.15 to 500 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| GIBBS | | | | | | | |
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 48.45 | 48.45 | 65.63 | -993.054 | -918.400 | 160.900 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.21 | 0.21 | | 2.110 | 2.090 | 0.366 |
| 400 | 16.297 | 67.19 | 50.90 | 67.43 | -993.589 | -892.723 | 116.583 |
| 500 | 28.660 | 84.54 | 55.88 | 69.18 | -992.924 | -867.565 | 90.640 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 8.828 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.9535 J/bar 19.535 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 60.396 + 1.7573 \times 10^{-2} T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 500 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|------|----------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 120 | 94 | COMPILED |
| | | | 2 16 | 7-14-77 |

GIBBSITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 78.004

Al(OH)₃: Crystals 298.15 to 480 K. Gibbsite decomposes above 480 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 68.44 | 68.44 | 91.70 | -1293.128 | -1154.889 | 202.333 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.14 | 0.14 | | 1.192 | 1.213 | 0.213 |
| 400 | 26.467 | 98.83 | 72.36 | 115.10 | -1294.070 | -1106.856 | 144.543 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 12.719 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.1956 J/bar 31.956 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 95 | 95 | 93 | COMPILED 7-24-76 |
|-----------|----|----|----|---------------------|

BORIC OXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 69.618

 B₂O₃: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 723 K. Liquid 723 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|--------------------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 53.97 | 53.97 | 62.68 | -1273.500 | -1194.325 | 209.242 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.03 | 0.03 | | 1.400 | 1.715 | 0.300 |
| 400 | 17.475 | 74.06 | 57.28 | 75.28 | -1273.766 | -1167.236 | 152.426 |
| 500 | 30.358 | 92.27 | 61.91 | 88.20 | -1273.595 | -1140.605 | 119.159 |
| 600 | 40.960 | 109.37 | 68.41 | 99.43 | -1272.874 | -1114.069 | 96.989 |
| 700 | 50.006 | 125.43 | 75.42 | 108.88 | -1271.622 | -1087.697 | 81.165 |
| 723 | 51.877 | 130.48 | 78.61 | 110.83 | -1271.081 | -1082.695 | 78.240 |
| 723 | 82.317 | 160.92 | 78.61 | 127.61 | -1249.073 | -1082.695 | 78.240 |
| 800 | 87.200 | 173.00 | 85.80 | 127.61 | -1246.430 | -1064.070 | 69.477 |
| 900 | 92.294 | 188.69 | 96.40 | 127.61 | -1242.998 | -1041.492 | 60.447 |
| 1000 | 96.257 | 202.59 | 106.33 | 127.61 | -1239.930 | -1019.266 | 53.242 |
| 1100 | 99.381 | 215.05 | 115.67 | 127.61 | -1237.209 | -997.358 | 47.361 |
| 1200 | 101.870 | 226.31 | 124.44 | 127.61 | -1234.815 | -975.680 | 42.470 |
| 1300 | 103.905 | 236.56 | 132.66 | 127.61 | -1232.681 | -954.143 | 38.338 |
| 1400 | 105.616 | 246.06 | 140.44 | 127.61 | -1230.752 | -932.828 | 34.804 |
| 1500 | 107.093 | 254.84 | 147.75 | 127.61 | -1228.986 | -911.562 | 31.743 |
| 1600 | 108.386 | 263.09 | 154.70 | 127.61 | -1227.369 | -890.459 | 29.071 |
| 1700 | 109.529 | 270.83 | 161.30 | 127.61 | -1225.899 | -869.430 | 26.715 |
| 1800 | 110.525 | 278.15 | 167.62 | 127.61 | -1224.623 | -848.466 | 24.625 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 723 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 22.008 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | 9.301 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.7220 J/bar 27.220 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

BORON..... M. P. BETA 2300 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 2.7845 \times 10^2 - 1.0123 \times 10^{-2} T - 4.5398 \times 10^{-5} T^0.5 + 4.4598 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 723 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 247 | 35 | 35 | COMPILED |
| | | 262 | | 6- 2-76 |

BARIUM OXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 153.339

BaO: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 2286 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 72.07 | 72.07 | 47.28 | -548.100 | -520.394 | 91.171 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.38 | 0.38 | | 2.090 | 2.100 | 0.368 |
| 400 | 12.400 | 86.37 | 73.97 | 49.98 | -547.723 | -511.001 | 66.730 |
| 500 | 20.114 | 97.73 | 77.62 | 51.78 | -547.974 | -501.805 | 52.423 |
| 600 | 25.510 | 107.30 | 81.79 | 53.17 | -548.930 | -492.475 | 42.874 |
| 700 | 29.546 | 115.58 | 86.03 | 54.33 | -548.997 | -483.070 | 36.047 |
| 800 | 32.710 | 122.91 | 90.20 | 55.36 | -549.503 | -473.613 | 30.924 |
| 900 | 35.278 | 129.48 | 94.20 | 56.28 | -549.525 | -464.114 | 26.937 |
| 1000 | 37.422 | 135.45 | 98.03 | 57.15 | -549.489 | -454.626 | 23.747 |
| 1100 | 39.253 | 140.94 | 101.69 | 57.96 | -557.762 | -444.327 | 21.099 |
| 1200 | 40.843 | 146.02 | 105.18 | 58.73 | -557.845 | -434.017 | 18.892 |
| 1300 | 42.248 | 150.75 | 108.50 | 59.47 | -557.768 | -423.694 | 17.024 |
| 1400 | 43.507 | 155.18 | 111.67 | 60.19 | -557.580 | -413.407 | 15.424 |
| 1500 | 44.641 | 159.36 | 114.72 | 60.89 | -557.241 | -403.102 | 14.037 |
| 1600 | 45.677 | 163.31 | 117.63 | 61.58 | -556.830 | -392.843 | 12.825 |
| 1700 | 46.632 | 167.06 | 120.43 | 62.24 | -556.347 | -382.606 | 11.756 |
| 1800 | 47.518 | 170.64 | 123.12 | 62.90 | -555.812 | -372.401 | 10.807 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2286 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 58.600 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 9.983 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.5590 J/bar 25.590 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

BARIUM..... ALPHA-BETA 582, BETA-GAMMA 768, M. P. GAMMA 1002,
B. P. 2169 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 57.218 + 5.3703 \times 10^{-3} T - 1.6681 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 1.6694 \times 10^{-8} T^3$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 33 | 33 | 33 | COMPILED |
| | 155 | | 58 | 5-18-76 |

BROMELLITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 25.012

BeO: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 13.77 | 13.77 | 25.74 | -609.400 | -580.078 | 101.628 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.04 | 0.04 | | 2.500 | 2.500 | 0.438 |
| 400 | 7.700 | 22.59 | 14.89 | 33.99 | -609.693 | -570.003 | 74.435 |
| 500 | 13.478 | 30.74 | 17.26 | 38.89 | -609.658 | -560.083 | 58.512 |
| 600 | 18.005 | 38.14 | 20.14 | 42.21 | -609.444 | -550.179 | 47.898 |
| 700 | 21.646 | 44.84 | 23.19 | 44.65 | -609.121 | -540.332 | 40.320 |
| 800 | 24.645 | 50.93 | 26.28 | 46.55 | -608.729 | -530.525 | 34.640 |
| 900 | 27.167 | 56.50 | 29.33 | 48.07 | -608.294 | -520.769 | 30.225 |
| 1000 | 29.322 | 61.64 | 32.34 | 49.34 | -607.836 | -511.076 | 26.696 |
| 1100 | 31.192 | 66.39 | 35.20 | 50.41 | -607.371 | -501.419 | 23.811 |
| 1200 | 32.832 | 70.82 | 37.99 | 51.33 | -606.912 | -491.814 | 21.408 |
| 1300 | 34.288 | 74.96 | 40.67 | 52.14 | -606.471 | -482.243 | 19.377 |
| 1400 | 35.586 | 78.85 | 43.26 | 52.86 | -606.066 | -472.702 | 17.637 |
| 1500 | 36.761 | 82.52 | 45.76 | 53.49 | -605.694 | -463.194 | 16.130 |
| 1600 | 37.826 | 85.99 | 48.16 | 54.07 | -620.042 | -453.266 | 14.798 |
| 1700 | 38.797 | 89.28 | 50.48 | 54.59 | -619.404 | -442.851 | 13.607 |
| 1800 | 39.688 | 92.42 | 52.73 | 55.07 | -618.727 | -432.499 | 12.551 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2681 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 65.610 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 2.883 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 0.8309 J/bar 8.309 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

BERYLLIUM.. ALPHA-BETA 1527, M. P. 1560 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 69.936 + 1.8288 \times 10^{-4} T - 6.3574 \times 10^{-8} T^{0.5} - 6.7671 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 32 | 215 | 215 | COMPILED |
| | 261 | | | 6- 8-76 |

BERYLLIUM OXIDE (BETA)

FORMULA WEIGHT 25.012

BeO: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 16.54 | 16.54 | 25.56 | -601.785 | -573.289 | 100.438 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.03 | 0.03 | | 3.500 | 3.500 | 0.613 |
| 400 | 7.650 | 25.32 | 17.67 | 33.84 | -602.098 | -563.500 | 73.586 |
| 500 | 13.432 | 33.45 | 20.02 | 38.85 | -602.066 | -553.846 | 57.860 |
| 600 | 17.968 | 40.85 | 22.88 | 42.26 | -601.851 | -544.212 | 47.378 |
| 700 | 21.626 | 47.56 | 25.93 | 44.75 | -601.520 | -534.635 | 39.895 |
| 800 | 24.639 | 53.67 | 29.03 | 46.64 | -601.119 | -525.107 | 34.286 |
| 900 | 27.167 | 59.25 | 32.08 | 48.13 | -600.679 | -515.629 | 29.926 |
| 1000 | 29.328 | 64.38 | 35.05 | 49.35 | -600.215 | -506.195 | 26.441 |
| 1100 | 31.196 | 69.14 | 37.94 | 50.38 | -599.751 | -496.824 | 23.592 |
| 1200 | 32.833 | 73.56 | 40.73 | 51.27 | -599.296 | -487.486 | 21.220 |
| 1300 | 34.282 | 77.70 | 43.42 | 52.06 | -598.863 | -478.197 | 19.214 |
| 1400 | 35.579 | 81.58 | 46.00 | 52.79 | -598.461 | -468.919 | 17.496 |
| 1500 | 36.749 | 85.25 | 48.50 | 53.47 | -598.097 | -459.692 | 16.008 |
| 1600 | 37.815 | 88.72 | 50.91 | 54.12 | -612.444 | -450.036 | 14.692 |
| 1700 | 38.793 | 92.02 | 53.23 | 54.76 | -611.796 | -439.901 | 13.517 |
| 1800 | 39.698 | 95.17 | 55.47 | 55.39 | -611.094 | -429.816 | 12.473 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|-------|
| MELTING POINT | 2720 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 59.120 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | J/bar |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

BERYLLIUM... ALPHA-BETA 1527, M. P. 1560 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 89.212 - 1.1200 \times 10^{-2} T + 3.0413 \times 10^{-6} T^2 - 9.9399 \times 10^2 T^{-0.5} - 2.6822 \times 10^5 T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 32 | 32 | 32 | COMPILED |
| | | | | 7-29-76 |

BISMITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 465.959

 Bi₂O₃: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1098 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | GIBBS | | | | | | |
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 151.46 | 151.46 | 113.51 | -573.877 | -493.453 | 86.451 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 2.09 | 2.09 | | 1.255 | 1.464 | 0.256 |
| 400 | 29.325 | 185.29 | 155.96 | 116.90 | -571.969 | -466.275 | 60.890 |
| 500 | 47.184 | 211.74 | 164.56 | 120.24 | -570.217 | -440.062 | 45.973 |
| 600 | 59.638 | 233.96 | 174.32 | 123.58 | -591.288 | -411.873 | 35.857 |
| 700 | 69.011 | 253.26 | 184.25 | 126.91 | -589.459 | -382.105 | 28.513 |
| 800 | 76.457 | 270.42 | 193.96 | 130.25 | -587.257 | -352.637 | 23.025 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1098 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.9730 J/bar 49.730 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

BISMUTH.... M. P. 544.5, B. P. 1835 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.0356 \times 10^2 + 3.3360 \times 10^{-2} T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|------------|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 262 | 262 161 | COMPILED 5-26-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|------------|---------------------|

CARBON MONOXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 28.016

CO: Ideal gas 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 197.67 | 197.67 | 29.14 | -110.530 | -137.171 | 24.032 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.03 | 0.03 | | 0.170 | 0.170 | 0.030 |
| 400 | 7.375 | 206.19 | 198.81 | 29.10 | -110.136 | -146.346 | 19.111 |
| 500 | 11.792 | 212.75 | 200.96 | 29.79 | -110.059 | -155.409 | 16.236 |
| 600 | 14.857 | 218.26 | 203.40 | 30.58 | -110.206 | -164.473 | 14.319 |
| 700 | 17.159 | 223.03 | 205.87 | 31.34 | -110.509 | -173.496 | 12.946 |
| 800 | 18.975 | 227.26 | 208.28 | 32.03 | -110.925 | -182.465 | 11.914 |
| 900 | 20.456 | 231.07 | 210.61 | 32.64 | -111.429 | -191.385 | 11.108 |
| 1000 | 21.705 | 234.53 | 212.82 | 33.18 | -111.984 | -200.224 | 10.459 |
| 1100 | 22.771 | 237.72 | 214.95 | 33.67 | -112.587 | -209.024 | 9.926 |
| 1200 | 23.697 | 240.67 | 216.97 | 34.10 | -113.221 | -217.771 | 9.479 |
| 1300 | 24.513 | 243.41 | 218.90 | 34.49 | -113.877 | -226.444 | 9.099 |
| 1400 | 25.236 | 245.98 | 220.74 | 34.85 | -114.553 | -235.079 | 8.771 |
| 1500 | 25.891 | 248.40 | 222.51 | 35.17 | -115.230 | -243.675 | 8.486 |
| 1600 | 26.480 | 250.68 | 224.20 | 35.47 | -115.917 | -252.213 | 8.234 |
| 1700 | 27.016 | 252.84 | 225.82 | 35.74 | -116.609 | -260.726 | 8.011 |
| 1800 | 27.508 | 254.89 | 227.38 | 35.99 | -117.303 | -269.169 | 7.811 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 68.05 K | BOILING POINT | 81.61 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 0.837 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 6.042 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 8.673 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2478.9200 J/bar 24789.200 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 45.730 - 9.7115 \times 10^{-5} T - 4.1469 \times 10^{-2} T^{-0.5} + 6.6270 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 247 | 35 | 35 | COMPILED 5-24-76 |
|-----------|-----|----|----|---------------------|

CARBON DIOXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 44.010

 CO₂: Ideal gas 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 213.79 | 213.79 | 37.13 | -393.510 | -394.375 | 69.093 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.04 | 0.04 | | 0.130 | 0.167 | 0.029 |
| 400 | 9.975 | 225.28 | 215.31 | 41.23 | -393.588 | -394.660 | 51.538 |
| 500 | 16.588 | 234.87 | 218.28 | 44.65 | -393.685 | -394.920 | 41.257 |
| 600 | 21.505 | 243.26 | 221.75 | 47.42 | -393.823 | -395.149 | 34.401 |
| 700 | 25.371 | 250.74 | 225.37 | 49.66 | -393.994 | -395.359 | 29.502 |
| 800 | 28.526 | 257.50 | 228.97 | 51.49 | -394.184 | -395.544 | 25.826 |
| 900 | 31.167 | 263.65 | 232.48 | 53.02 | -394.388 | -395.694 | 22.966 |
| 1000 | 33.416 | 269.31 | 235.89 | 54.30 | -394.600 | -395.830 | 20.676 |
| 1100 | 35.365 | 274.53 | 239.17 | 55.38 | -394.814 | -395.936 | 18.802 |
| 1200 | 37.072 | 279.39 | 242.32 | 56.30 | -395.027 | -396.035 | 17.239 |
| 1300 | 38.582 | 283.93 | 245.35 | 57.10 | -395.236 | -396.107 | 15.916 |
| 1400 | 39.929 | 288.19 | 248.26 | 57.78 | -395.442 | -396.171 | 14.781 |
| 1500 | 41.140 | 292.20 | 251.06 | 58.38 | -395.640 | -396.225 | 13.798 |
| 1600 | 42.234 | 295.98 | 253.75 | 58.89 | -395.834 | -396.250 | 12.936 |
| 1700 | 43.228 | 299.57 | 256.34 | 59.34 | -396.023 | -396.293 | 12.177 |
| 1800 | 44.134 | 302.97 | 258.84 | 59.74 | -396.211 | -396.282 | 11.500 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | KJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | KJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 9.364 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2478.9200 J/bar 24789.200 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 87.820 - 2.6442 \times 10^{-3} T - 9.9886 \times 10^{-2} T^{-0.5} + 7.0641 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 247 | 35 | 35 | COMPILED |
| | | 96 | | 5-24-76 |

CALCIUM OXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 56.079

CaO: Crystals 298.15 to 1800K.

| | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 38.21 | 38.21 | 42.12 | -635.089 | -603.487 | 105.729 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.13 | 0.13 | | 0.879 | 0.900 | 0.158 |
| 400 | 11.375 | 51.31 | 39.93 | 46.65 | -634.672 | -592.746 | 77.405 |
| 500 | 18.684 | 61.99 | 43.31 | 48.98 | -634.105 | -582.330 | 60.836 |
| 600 | 23.863 | 71.06 | 47.20 | 50.46 | -633.569 | -572.024 | 49.799 |
| 700 | 27.743 | 78.92 | 51.18 | 51.53 | -633.161 | -561.803 | 41.922 |
| 800 | 30.771 | 85.86 | 55.09 | 52.39 | -633.672 | -551.540 | 36.012 |
| 900 | 33.211 | 92.07 | 58.86 | 53.10 | -633.570 | -541.275 | 31.415 |
| 1000 | 35.235 | 97.70 | 62.47 | 53.73 | -633.837 | -531.007 | 27.737 |
| 1100 | 36.943 | 102.85 | 65.91 | 54.30 | -634.485 | -520.701 | 24.726 |
| 1200 | 38.412 | 107.60 | 69.19 | 54.84 | -642.458 | -509.696 | 22.187 |
| 1300 | 39.695 | 112.01 | 72.31 | 55.34 | -641.671 | -498.671 | 20.037 |
| 1400 | 40.829 | 116.12 | 75.29 | 55.82 | -640.855 | -487.695 | 18.196 |
| 1500 | 41.845 | 119.99 | 78.15 | 56.28 | -640.001 | -476.786 | 16.603 |
| 1600 | 42.761 | 123.64 | 80.88 | 56.73 | -639.117 | -465.941 | 15.211 |
| 1700 | 43.596 | 127.09 | 83.49 | 57.17 | -638.201 | -455.137 | 13.985 |
| 1800 | 44.362 | 130.37 | 86.01 | 57.60 | -790.750 | -441.040 | 12.799 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 3200 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 79.496 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 6.749 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.6764 J/bar 16.764 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

CALCIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 720, M. P. BETA 1112, B. P. 1755 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 52.422 + 3.6734 \times 10^{-3} T - 50.988 T^{-0.5} - 7.5068 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 33 | 33 | 33 | COMPILED 5-18-76 |
|-----------|----|----|----|---------------------|

PORTLANDITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 74.095

Ca(OH)₂: Crystals 298.15 to 700 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | GIBBS | | | | | | |
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 83.39 | 83.39 | 87.49 | -986.085 | -898.408 | 157.398 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | 1.255 | 1.300 | 0.228 |
| 400 | 23.725 | 110.69 | 86.96 | 97.92 | -985.203 | -868.474 | 113.412 |
| 500 | 39.234 | 133.27 | 94.04 | 104.17 | -983.757 | -839.483 | 87.701 |
| 600 | 50.418 | 152.64 | 102.22 | 108.21 | -982.072 | -810.791 | 70.586 |
| 700 | 58.877 | 169.54 | 110.66 | 110.87 | -980.365 | -782.407 | 58.384 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 14.159 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.3056 J/bar 33.056 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

CALCIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 720, H. P. BETA 1112, B. P. 1755 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.8667 \times 10^2 - 2.1911 \times 10^{-2} T - 1.5998 \times 10^{-5} T^{0.5}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 700 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 32 | 32 | 32 | COMPILED |
| | | 86 | 86 | 7- 1-76 |

CERIANITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 172.119

CeO₂: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 62.30 | 62.30 | 61.63 | -1088.680 | -1025.380 | 179.643 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.08 | 0.08 | | 1.464 | 2.929 | 0.513 |
| 400 | 16.525 | 81.33 | 64.80 | 67.52 | -1087.906 | -1003.866 | 131.092 |
| 500 | 27.080 | 96.78 | 69.70 | 70.84 | -1086.939 | -982.964 | 102.690 |
| 600 | 34.573 | 109.91 | 75.34 | 73.12 | -1085.943 | -962.265 | 83.773 |
| 700 | 40.209 | 121.31 | 81.10 | 74.86 | -1084.994 | -941.725 | 70.273 |
| 800 | 44.631 | 131.41 | 86.78 | 76.29 | -1084.125 | -921.325 | 60.157 |
| 900 | 48.222 | 140.47 | 92.25 | 77.52 | -1083.352 | -901.012 | 52.294 |
| 1000 | 51.206 | 148.69 | 97.48 | 78.62 | -1085.687 | -880.787 | 46.008 |
| 1100 | 53.745 | 156.23 | 102.49 | 79.63 | -1090.501 | -860.172 | 40.846 |
| 1200 | 55.942 | 163.20 | 107.26 | 80.57 | -1089.810 | -839.262 | 36.532 |
| 1300 | 57.870 | 169.69 | 111.82 | 81.45 | -1089.066 | -818.432 | 32.885 |
| 1400 | 59.586 | 175.75 | 116.16 | 82.29 | -1088.267 | -797.627 | 29.760 |
| 1500 | 61.125 | 181.46 | 120.33 | 83.10 | -1087.419 | -776.904 | 27.054 |
| 1600 | 62.523 | 186.85 | 124.33 | 83.88 | -1086.517 | -756.245 | 24.689 |
| 1700 | 63.802 | 191.95 | 128.15 | 84.64 | -1085.561 | -735.616 | 22.603 |
| 1800 | 64.980 | 196.81 | 131.83 | 85.38 | -1084.551 | -715.065 | 20.751 |

| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 10.368 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.3853 J/bar 23.853 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

CERIUM..... BETA-GAMMA 999, M. P. 1071 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 80.292 + 5.6994 \times 10^{-3} T - 2.0990 \times 10^{-5} T^2 + 7.2941 \times 10^{-8} T^3$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| REFERENCE | 130 | 279 | 235 | COMPILED |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| | | | 8 | 6- 2-76 |

CERIUM SESQUIOXIDE (HEXAGONAL, α)

FORMULA WEIGHT 328.238

 =====
 Ce₂O₃: Crystals 298.15 to 1000 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|--------------------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | GIBBS | | |
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 150.62 | 150.62 | 124.37 | -1796.200 | -1707.946 | 299.225 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 4.18 | 4.18 | | 8.400 | 8.400 | 1.472 |
| 400 | 31.425 | 186.82 | 155.39 | 128.13 | -1793.790 | -1678.148 | 219.145 |
| 500 | 51.400 | 216.09 | 164.69 | 134.00 | -1791.054 | -1649.544 | 172.327 |
| 600 | 65.525 | 240.90 | 175.38 | 138.11 | -1788.273 | -1621.506 | 141.165 |
| 700 | 76.136 | 262.45 | 186.31 | 141.40 | -1785.571 | -1593.932 | 118.941 |
| 800 | 84.475 | 281.52 | 197.05 | 144.25 | -1783.000 | -1566.732 | 102.298 |
| 900 | 91.267 | 298.66 | 207.39 | 146.84 | -1780.585 | -1539.826 | 89.370 |
| 1000 | 96.942 | 314.25 | 217.31 | 149.27 | -1784.337 | -1513.197 | 79.042 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 21.464 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.7750 J/bar 47.750 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

CERIUM..... BETA-GAMMA 999, M. P. 1071 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.3066 \times 10^2 + 2.0315 \times 10^{-2} T - 1.7053 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1000 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 202 | 113 | 235 | COMPILED |
| | | | 105 | 5-18-76 |

CERIUM SESQUIOXIDE (HEXAGONAL, β)

FORMULA WEIGHT 328.238

 Ce_2O_3 : Crystals 298.15 to 1500 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|----------------------|---------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | $\frac{S_T^0}{S_{298}^0} -$ | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 0.00 | --- | 131.01 | --- | --- | --- |
| UNCERTAINTY | | | | | | | |
| 400 | 33.350 | 38.45 | --- | 134.21 | --- | --- | --- |
| 500 | 54.036 | 68.94 | --- | 139.15 | --- | --- | --- |
| 600 | 68.578 | 94.69 | --- | 143.35 | --- | --- | --- |
| 700 | 79.539 | 117.08 | --- | 147.21 | --- | --- | --- |
| 800 | 88.227 | 136.98 | --- | 150.88 | --- | --- | --- |
| 900 | 95.389 | 154.96 | --- | 154.45 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1000 | 101.469 | 171.41 | --- | 157.95 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1100 | 106.761 | 186.63 | --- | 161.41 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1200 | 111.458 | 200.82 | --- | 164.84 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1300 | 115.695 | 214.15 | --- | 168.24 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1400 | 119.571 | 226.74 | --- | 171.63 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1500 | 123.153 | 238.70 | --- | 175.02 | --- | --- | --- |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|-------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | J/bar |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

CERIUM..... BETA-GAMMA 999, M. P. 1071 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.2532 \times 10^2 + 3.3341 \times 10^{-2} T - 7.1123 \times 10^5 T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1500 K)

REFERENCE 202

COMPILED
6- 8-76

COBALTOUS OXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 74.933

CoO: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 2078 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 52.97 | 52.97 | 43.32 | -237.940 | -214.194 | 37.526 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.34 | 0.34 | | 1.255 | 1.297 | 0.227 |
| 400 | 13.525 | 67.18 | 53.65 | 51.86 | -236.659 | -205.725 | 26.865 |
| 500 | 21.456 | 79.03 | 57.57 | 53.99 | -235.611 | -198.111 | 20.697 |
| 600 | 26.930 | 88.93 | 62.00 | 54.50 | -234.659 | -190.700 | 16.602 |
| 700 | 30.880 | 97.34 | 66.46 | 54.66 | -233.867 | -183.439 | 13.688 |
| 800 | 33.865 | 104.66 | 70.80 | 54.89 | -233.667 | -176.223 | 11.506 |
| 900 | 36.222 | 111.14 | 74.92 | 55.29 | -233.214 | -169.062 | 9.812 |
| 1000 | 38.158 | 117.00 | 78.84 | 55.91 | -232.949 | -161.959 | 8.460 |
| 1100 | 39.807 | 122.36 | 82.55 | 56.74 | -232.896 | -154.862 | 7.354 |
| 1200 | 41.259 | 127.34 | 86.08 | 57.75 | -233.105 | -147.755 | 6.432 |
| 1300 | 42.572 | 132.01 | 89.44 | 58.94 | -233.644 | -140.629 | 5.651 |
| 1400 | 43.786 | 136.43 | 92.64 | 60.28 | -234.606 | -133.456 | 4.979 |
| 1500 | 44.936 | 140.63 | 95.69 | 61.75 | -236.075 | -126.155 | 4.393 |
| 1600 | 46.035 | 144.67 | 98.63 | 63.33 | -238.172 | -118.772 | 3.878 |
| 1700 | 47.102 | 148.56 | 101.46 | 65.02 | -241.004 | -111.235 | 3.418 |
| 1800 | 48.146 | 152.32 | 104.17 | 66.80 | -248.550 | -104.424 | 3.030 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2078 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.1640 J/bar 11.640 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

COBALT..... ALPHA-BETA 700, CURIE P. 1394, M. P. BETA 1768 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = -30.468 + 2.9459 \times 10^{-2} T + 1.9317 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 4.1658 \times 10^{-8} T^3$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|--------------------|
| REFERENCE | 129 | 120 | 263 | COMPILED 6-8-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|--------------------|

ESKOLAITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 151.990

 Cr_2O_3 : Beta crystals 298.15 to melting point 2603 K.

| TEMP. K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 81.17 | 81.17 | 101.34 | -1134.700 | -1053.056 | 184.492 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.25 | 1.25 | | 8.370 | 8.400 | 1.472 |
| 400 | 28.125 | 113.45 | 85.32 | 113.64 | -1132.992 | -1025.370 | 133.900 |
| 500 | 45.686 | 139.30 | 93.61 | 117.85 | -1131.195 | -998.680 | 104.332 |
| 600 | 57.953 | 161.05 | 103.10 | 120.57 | -1129.398 | -972.345 | 84.650 |
| 700 | 67.049 | 179.79 | 112.74 | 122.60 | -1127.690 | -946.299 | 70.614 |
| 800 | 74.097 | 196.27 | 122.17 | 124.24 | -1126.126 | -920.506 | 60.103 |
| 900 | 79.756 | 210.99 | 131.23 | 125.67 | -1124.741 | -894.863 | 51.937 |
| 1000 | 84.408 | 224.30 | 139.89 | 126.97 | -1123.581 | -869.391 | 45.413 |
| 1100 | 88.332 | 236.45 | 148.12 | 128.17 | -1122.661 | -844.020 | 40.079 |
| 1200 | 91.700 | 247.66 | 155.96 | 129.32 | -1122.011 | -818.729 | 35.639 |
| 1300 | 94.635 | 258.05 | 163.41 | 130.42 | -1121.647 | -793.464 | 31.882 |
| 1400 | 97.229 | 267.76 | 170.53 | 131.49 | -1121.597 | -768.239 | 28.663 |
| 1500 | 99.549 | 276.86 | 177.31 | 132.54 | -1121.869 | -742.968 | 25.873 |
| 1600 | 101.642 | 285.45 | 183.81 | 133.57 | -1122.491 | -717.717 | 23.431 |
| 1700 | 103.550 | 293.58 | 190.03 | 134.58 | -1123.476 | -692.397 | 21.275 |
| 1800 | 105.302 | 301.30 | 196.00 | 135.59 | -1124.843 | -667.012 | 19.356 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|------|----|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2603 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.9090 J/bar 29.090 cm^3 |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

CHROMIUM... M. P. 2130 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.1902 \times 10^2 + 9.4964 \times 10^{-3} T - 3.4045 T^{-0.5} - 1.4419 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 33 | 33 | 33 | COMPILED |
| | | | 158 | 6- 8-76 |

CESIUM HYDROXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 149.913

CsOH: Crystals 298.15 to 1000 K. CsOH melts at 588 K. The heat capacities over the range 298.15 to 1000 K have been estimated.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| GIBBS | | | | | | | |
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 98.74 | 98.74 | 67.86 | -416.726 | -370.690 | 64.944 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 4.18 | 4.18 | | 0.837 | 0.850 | 0.149 |
| 400 | 18.127 | 119.61 | 101.49 | 74.39 | -418.538 | -354.292 | 46.266 |
| 500 | 44.936 | 152.58 | 107.64 | 82.42 | -409.618 | -338.759 | 35.390 |
| 600 | 51.352 | 167.78 | 116.43 | 81.59 | -407.182 | -324.805 | 28.277 |
| 700 | 55.970 | 180.68 | 124.71 | 81.59 | -404.549 | -311.288 | 23.229 |
| 800 | 59.434 | 191.85 | 132.42 | 81.59 | -401.965 | -298.137 | 19.466 |
| 900 | 62.128 | 201.71 | 139.59 | 81.59 | -399.639 | -285.297 | 16.558 |
| 1000 | 64.282 | 210.53 | 146.25 | 81.59 | -463.737 | -268.617 | 14.031 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|-------|----|--------------------------|-------|
| MELTING POINT | 588 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 4.561 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | J/bar |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

CESIUM..... M. P. 301.55, B. P. 942 K.

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 32 | 32 | 32 | COMPILED |
| | | | | 10-11-74 |

TENORITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 79.545

CuO: Crystals 298.15 to 1400 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | GIBBS | | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_p^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | | | | | |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 42.63 | 42.63 | 42.30 | -157.320 | -129.564 | 22.699 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.21 | 0.21 | | 1.255 | 1.297 | 0.227 |
| 400 | 11.475 | 55.83 | 44.36 | 47.07 | -156.785 | -120.151 | 15.690 |
| 500 | 18.832 | 66.60 | 47.77 | 49.32 | -156.071 | -111.076 | 11.604 |
| 600 | 24.043 | 75.73 | 51.69 | 50.79 | -155.289 | -102.150 | 8.893 |
| 700 | 27.951 | 83.65 | 55.70 | 51.98 | -154.477 | -93.360 | 6.967 |
| 800 | 31.021 | 90.66 | 59.64 | 53.05 | -153.640 | -84.684 | 5.529 |
| 900 | 33.522 | 96.97 | 63.45 | 54.09 | -152.780 | -76.118 | 4.418 |
| 1000 | 35.635 | 102.72 | 67.09 | 55.13 | -151.877 | -67.647 | 3.534 |
| 1100 | 37.455 | 108.02 | 70.56 | 56.18 | -150.936 | -59.262 | 2.814 |
| 1200 | 39.059 | 112.96 | 73.90 | 57.24 | -149.951 | -50.981 | 2.219 |
| 1300 | 40.500 | 117.58 | 77.08 | 58.33 | -148.912 | -42.767 | 1.718 |
| 1400 | 41.814 | 121.94 | 80.13 | 59.43 | -146.107 | -34.355 | 1.282 |

| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
|---------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 7.100 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.2220 J/bar 12.220 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

COPPER..... M. P. 1357 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_p^0 = 30.967 + 1.3742 \times 10^{-2} T + 3.6926 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 1.2578 \times 10^{-8} T^3$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1400 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 164 | 120 | 263 | COMPILED |
| | | | 164 | 5-28-76 |

CUPRITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 143.091

 Cu₂O: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1509 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 93.14 | 93.14 | 62.59 | -168.610 | -146.030 | 25.584 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.67 | 1.67 | | 6.276 | 6.318 | 1.107 |
| 400 | 16.475 | 112.13 | 95.65 | 67.23 | -168.618 | -138.312 | 18.062 |
| 500 | 27.088 | 127.62 | 100.53 | 71.54 | -168.356 | -130.751 | 13.660 |
| 600 | 34.748 | 140.93 | 106.18 | 74.32 | -167.925 | -123.270 | 10.732 |
| 700 | 40.536 | 152.53 | 111.99 | 76.06 | -167.428 | -115.873 | 8.647 |
| 800 | 45.060 | 162.77 | 117.71 | 77.35 | -166.917 | -108.538 | 7.087 |
| 900 | 48.722 | 171.96 | 123.24 | 78.67 | -166.401 | -101.268 | 5.877 |
| 1000 | 51.796 | 180.33 | 128.53 | 80.41 | -165.851 | -94.071 | 4.914 |
| 1100 | 54.502 | 188.10 | 133.60 | 82.84 | -165.192 | -86.916 | 4.127 |
| 1200 | 56.996 | 195.45 | 138.45 | 86.18 | -164.344 | -79.845 | 3.476 |
| 1300 | 59.404 | 202.51 | 143.11 | 90.59 | -163.201 | -72.839 | 2.927 |
| 1400 | 61.821 | 209.42 | 147.60 | 96.21 | -188.235 | -65.380 | 2.439 |
| 1500 | 64.341 | 216.29 | 151.95 | 103.13 | -186.375 | -56.631 | 1.972 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1509 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.3437 J/bar 23.437 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

COPPER..... M. P. 1357 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 4.2602 \times 10^{-2} - 0.25076 T + 9.2444 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 6.0778 \times 10^{-8} T^{-0.5} + 4.8982 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1500 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|------------|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 164 | 263 | 263 164 | COMPILED 6-15-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|------------|---------------------|

DYSPROSIUM SESQUIOXIDE (CUBIC)

FORMULA WEIGHT 372.998

Dy₂O₃: Alpha crystals 298.15 to 1590 K. Beta crystals 1590 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-------------|--------------------|
| | (H _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T | S _T ⁰ | -(G _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T | C _P ⁰ | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 149.79 | 149.79 | 111.74 | -1863.130 | -1771.385 | 310.341 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.85 | 0.85 | | 3.930 | 4.000 | 0.701 |
| 400 | 30.275 | 184.64 | 154.36 | 123.67 | -1861.284 | -1740.298 | 227.261 |
| 500 | 49.402 | 212.72 | 163.32 | 127.59 | -1858.919 | -1710.314 | 178.676 |
| 600 | 62.595 | 236.16 | 173.56 | 129.36 | -1856.459 | -1680.836 | 140.330 |
| 700 | 72.219 | 256.19 | 183.97 | 130.53 | -1854.051 | -1651.758 | 123.256 |
| 800 | 79.576 | 273.69 | 194.11 | 131.64 | -1851.763 | -1623.007 | 105.972 |
| 900 | 85.422 | 289.27 | 203.85 | 132.87 | -1849.641 | -1594.545 | 92.545 |
| 1000 | 90.240 | 303.34 | 213.10 | 134.28 | -1847.705 | -1566.315 | 81.816 |
| 1100 | 94.315 | 316.21 | 221.90 | 135.87 | -1846.014 | -1538.245 | 73.045 |
| 1200 | 97.851 | 328.10 | 230.25 | 137.65 | -1844.606 | -1510.316 | 65.743 |
| 1300 | 100.985 | 339.20 | 238.21 | 139.58 | -1843.528 | -1482.518 | 59.569 |
| 1400 | 103.814 | 349.62 | 245.81 | 141.66 | -1842.843 | -1454.791 | 54.279 |
| 1500 | 106.412 | 359.47 | 253.06 | 143.88 | -1842.596 | -1427.081 | 49.696 |
| 1590 | 108.592 | 367.91 | 259.32 | 145.97 | -1842.373 | -1402.142 | 46.064 |
| 1590 | 109.051 | 368.37 | 259.32 | 144.23 | -1841.644 | -1402.142 | 46.064 |
| 1600 | 109.271 | 369.28 | 260.01 | 144.23 | -1842.141 | -1399.397 | 45.332 |
| 1700 | 111.328 | 378.03 | 266.70 | 144.23 | -1872.523 | -1371.321 | 41.782 |
| 1800 | 113.156 | 386.27 | 273.11 | 144.23 | -1873.665 | -1341.693 | 38.581 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | 21.087 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.5683 J/bar 45.683 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

DYSPROSIUM. ALPHA-BETA 1657, M. P. 1682 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 38.243 + 3.7210 \times 10^{-2} T + 2.0124 \times 10^{-3} T^{0.5} - 4.8131 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1590 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|------------|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 202 | 235 | 235 103 | COMPILED 5-18-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|------------|---------------------|

ERBIUM SESQUIOXIDE (CUBIC)

FORMULA WEIGHT 382.518

 Er₂O₃: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|--------------------|--|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f | |
| | K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 155.64 | 155.64 | 118.09 | -1897.860 | -1808.879 | 316.909 | |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.85 | 0.85 | | 1.920 | 2.000 | 0.350 | |
| 400 | 28.250 | 190.36 | 162.11 | 118.77 | -1896.848 | -1779.486 | 232.378 | |
| 500 | 46.564 | 217.09 | 170.53 | 120.96 | -1895.178 | -1750.348 | 182.858 | |
| 600 | 59.158 | 239.35 | 180.19 | 123.28 | -1893.505 | -1721.536 | 149.874 | |
| 700 | 68.476 | 258.52 | 190.04 | 125.43 | -1891.841 | -1693.013 | 126.335 | |
| 800 | 75.716 | 275.39 | 199.67 | 127.35 | -1890.211 | -1664.703 | 108.694 | |
| 900 | 81.544 | 290.49 | 208.95 | 129.04 | -1888.649 | -1636.613 | 94.987 | |
| 1000 | 86.376 | 304.17 | 217.79 | 130.55 | -1887.171 | -1608.691 | 84.030 | |
| 1100 | 90.455 | 316.68 | 226.23 | 131.89 | -1885.822 | -1580.902 | 75.071 | |
| 1200 | 93.958 | 328.21 | 234.25 | 133.09 | -1884.627 | -1553.253 | 67.612 | |
| 1300 | 97.012 | 338.90 | 241.89 | 134.18 | -1883.606 | -1525.664 | 61.302 | |
| 1400 | 99.700 | 348.88 | 249.18 | 135.16 | -1882.797 | -1498.161 | 55.897 | |
| 1500 | 102.096 | 358.24 | 256.14 | 136.05 | -1882.214 | -1470.734 | 51.216 | |
| 1600 | 104.244 | 367.05 | 262.81 | 136.87 | -1881.888 | -1443.320 | 47.120 | |
| 1700 | 106.186 | 375.37 | 269.18 | 137.63 | -1881.844 | -1415.900 | 43.505 | |
| 1800 | 107.953 | 383.25 | 275.30 | 138.32 | -1921.861 | -1388.377 | 40.290 | |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 20.000 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.4171 J/bar 44.171 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

ERBIUM..... M. P. 1795 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.6353 \times 10^2 + 6.9435 \times 10^{-5} T - 1.0957 \times 10^{-7} T^{-0.5} + 1.5992 \times 10^{-9} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 207 | 235 | 235 | COMPILED 5-19-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

EUROPIUM OXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 167.959

EuO: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| | K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 62.76 | 62.76 | 48.74 | -592.040 | -556.082 | 97.424 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.85 | 0.85 | | 8.370 | 8.370 | 1.466 |
| 400 | 12.525 | 77.21 | 64.68 | 49.64 | -591.338 | -543.908 | 71.027 |
| 500 | 20.030 | 88.37 | 68.34 | 50.42 | -590.736 | -532.121 | 55.591 |
| 600 | 25.157 | 97.63 | 72.47 | 51.16 | -590.246 | -520.439 | 45.368 |
| 700 | 28.921 | 105.57 | 76.65 | 51.87 | -589.808 | -508.846 | 37.971 |
| 800 | 31.835 | 112.55 | 80.72 | 52.58 | -589.468 | -497.304 | 32.471 |
| 900 | 34.178 | 118.78 | 84.60 | 53.29 | -589.285 | -485.794 | 28.195 |
| 1000 | 36.126 | 124.43 | 88.30 | 53.99 | -589.309 | -474.299 | 24.775 |
| 1100 | 37.781 | 129.61 | 91.83 | 54.68 | -598.764 | -462.705 | 21.972 |
| 1200 | 39.218 | 134.40 | 95.18 | 55.38 | -598.848 | -450.330 | 19.602 |
| 1300 | 40.488 | 138.86 | 98.37 | 56.07 | -598.880 | -437.953 | 17.597 |
| 1400 | 41.629 | 143.04 | 101.41 | 56.77 | -598.857 | -425.565 | 15.878 |
| 1500 | 42.659 | 146.98 | 104.32 | 57.46 | -598.786 | -413.191 | 14.389 |
| 1600 | 43.605 | 150.71 | 107.10 | 58.15 | -598.656 | -400.824 | 13.086 |
| 1700 | 44.481 | 154.25 | 109.77 | 58.84 | -598.467 | -388.458 | 11.936 |
| 1800 | 45.298 | 157.64 | 112.34 | 59.53 | -598.221 | -376.119 | 10.915 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2247 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.0475 J/bar 20.475 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

EUROPIUM... M. P. 1090, B. P. 1868 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 47.124 + 6.9013 \times 10^{-3} T - 3.9277 \times 10^{-6} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 166 | 235 | 235 | COMPILED 5-19-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

EUROPIUM SESQUIOXIDE (MONOCLINIC)

FORMULA WEIGHT 351.918

Eu₂O₃: Alpha crystals 298.15 to 895 K. Beta crystals 895 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 146.44 | 146.44 | 115.69 | -1651.420 | -1555.158 | 272.458 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 8.50 | 8.50 | | 8.400 | 8.400 | 1.472 |
| 400 | 31.500 | 182.68 | 151.18 | 129.62 | -1648.948 | -1522.618 | 198.834 |
| 500 | 51.810 | 212.36 | 160.55 | 135.88 | -1645.981 | -1491.386 | 155.805 |
| 600 | 66.132 | 237.46 | 171.33 | 139.28 | -1642.967 | -1460.732 | 127.169 |
| 700 | 76.740 | 259.10 | 182.36 | 141.34 | -1639.982 | -1430.612 | 106.754 |
| 800 | 84.902 | 278.06 | 193.16 | 142.67 | -1637.210 | -1400.878 | 91.468 |
| 895 | 90.967 | 294.00 | 203.03 | 143.93 | -1635.043 | -1372.924 | 80.128 |
| 895 | 91.685 | 294.72 | 203.03 | 146.33 | -1634.400 | -1372.924 | 80.128 |
| 900 | 91.956 | 295.49 | 203.53 | 146.41 | -1634.289 | -1371.471 | 79.598 |
| 1000 | 97.482 | 311.00 | 213.52 | 147.98 | -1632.075 | -1342.405 | 70.120 |
| 1100 | 102.144 | 325.18 | 223.04 | 149.56 | -1648.728 | -1313.360 | 62.367 |
| 1200 | 106.161 | 338.26 | 232.10 | 151.13 | -1646.642 | -1282.952 | 55.846 |
| 1300 | 109.681 | 350.42 | 240.74 | 152.71 | -1644.454 | -1252.738 | 50.336 |
| 1400 | 112.807 | 361.79 | 248.98 | 154.28 | -1642.163 | -1222.681 | 45.619 |
| 1500 | 115.627 | 372.49 | 256.86 | 155.86 | -1639.751 | -1192.796 | 41.537 |
| 1600 | 118.191 | 382.60 | 264.41 | 157.43 | -1637.226 | -1163.090 | 37.971 |
| 1700 | 120.545 | 392.19 | 271.64 | 159.01 | -1634.576 | -1133.544 | 34.830 |
| 1800 | 122.726 | 401.32 | 278.59 | 160.58 | -1631.803 | -1104.133 | 32.041 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.4020 J/bar 44.020 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

EUROPIUM... M. P. 1090, B. P. 1868 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 1.4702 \times 10^{-2} - 2.7846 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 895 K)

$$C_P^0 = 1.3223 \times 10^{-2} + 1.5752 \times 10^{-2} T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 895 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----------|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 210 | 281 | 235 57 | COMPILED 5-18-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----------|---------------------|

EUROPIUM SESQUIOXIDE (CUBIC)

FORMULA WEIGHT 351.918

Eu₂O₃: Crystals 298.15 to 1300 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|-------------|---------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | $\frac{S_T^0}{S_{298}^0} -$ | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 0.00 | --- | 120.49 | --- | --- | --- |
| UNCERTAINTY | | | | | | | |
| 400 | 33.000 | 37.13 | --- | 131.40 | --- | --- | --- |
| 500 | 53.302 | 67.13 | --- | 137.18 | --- | --- | --- |
| 600 | 67.622 | 92.50 | --- | 141.05 | --- | --- | --- |
| 700 | 78.330 | 114.47 | --- | 144.01 | --- | --- | --- |
| 800 | 86.700 | 133.87 | --- | 146.49 | --- | --- | --- |
| 900 | 93.467 | 151.25 | --- | 148.70 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1000 | 99.094 | 167.03 | --- | 150.73 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1100 | 103.876 | 181.48 | --- | 152.64 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1200 | 108.017 | 194.85 | --- | 154.48 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1300 | 111.661 | 207.28 | --- | 156.27 | --- | --- | --- |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.8290 J/bar 48.290 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

EUROPIUM... M. P. 1090, B. P. 1868 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.3665 \times 10^2 + 1.5936 \times 10^{-2} T - 1.8595 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1350 K)

REFERENCE 210

COMPILED
5-18-76

WUSTITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 68.887

Fe_{0.94}O: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1652 K. Liquid 1652 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 57.59 | 57.59 | 48.12 | -266.270 | -245.155 | 42.950 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | 0.837 | 0.879 | 0.154 |
| 400 | 12.875 | 72.41 | 59.53 | 51.98 | -265.148 | -238.104 | 31.093 |
| 500 | 20.790 | 84.12 | 63.33 | 52.78 | -264.109 | -231.460 | 24.181 |
| 600 | 26.143 | 93.77 | 67.63 | 53.04 | -263.293 | -225.011 | 19.589 |
| 700 | 30.007 | 101.97 | 71.96 | 53.38 | -262.732 | -218.700 | 16.320 |
| 800 | 32.961 | 109.13 | 76.17 | 53.94 | -262.481 | -212.430 | 13.870 |
| 900 | 35.333 | 115.53 | 80.20 | 54.75 | -262.632 | -206.144 | 11.964 |
| 1000 | 37.327 | 121.35 | 84.02 | 55.80 | -263.430 | -199.832 | 10.438 |
| 1100 | 39.062 | 126.72 | 87.66 | 57.05 | -265.009 | -193.367 | 9.182 |
| 1200 | 40.618 | 131.74 | 91.12 | 58.47 | -265.646 | -186.860 | 8.134 |
| 1300 | 42.052 | 136.49 | 94.44 | 60.05 | -264.764 | -180.373 | 7.247 |
| 1400 | 43.400 | 141.00 | 97.60 | 61.76 | -263.809 | -173.925 | 6.489 |
| 1500 | 44.681 | 145.32 | 100.64 | 63.58 | -262.742 | -167.522 | 5.834 |
| 1600 | 45.921 | 149.48 | 103.56 | 65.50 | -261.574 | -161.216 | 5.263 |
| 1652 | 46.204 | 151.35 | 105.14 | 66.54 | -261.521 | -158.097 | 4.999 |
| 1652 | 65.174 | 170.32 | 105.14 | 67.90 | -230.182 | -158.097 | 4.999 |
| 1700 | 65.251 | 172.18 | 106.93 | 67.90 | -230.607 | -155.879 | 4.790 |
| 1800 | 65.398 | 176.06 | 110.66 | 67.90 | -229.600 | -151.478 | 4.396 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1652 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 31.338 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 9.464 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.2040 J/bar 12.040 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

IRON..... CURIE P. 1042, ALPHA-GAMMA 1184, GAMMA-DELTA 1665,
M. P. DELTA 1809 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = -19.296 + 3.0165 \times 10^{-2} T + 1.5009 \times 10^{-3} T^{-0.5} - 2.5333 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1652 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 44 | 120 | 109 | COMPILED |
| | | 247 | 247 | 6-11-76 |

FERROUS OXIDE (STOICHIOMETRIC)

FORMULA WEIGHT 71.846

FeO: Crystals 298.15 to 1652 K. Liquid 1652 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| | K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 59.80 | 59.80 | 49.92 | -272.043 | -251.156 | 44.002 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.67 | 1.67 | | 2.092 | 2.176 | 0.381 |
| 400 | 12.950 | 74.72 | 61.77 | 51.74 | -271.032 | -244.171 | 31.886 |
| 500 | 20.874 | 86.45 | 65.58 | 53.42 | -270.131 | -237.553 | 24.817 |
| 600 | 26.425 | 96.33 | 69.90 | 54.90 | -269.349 | -231.115 | 20.120 |
| 700 | 30.589 | 104.89 | 74.30 | 56.20 | -268.725 | -224.813 | 16.776 |
| 800 | 33.864 | 112.47 | 78.61 | 57.36 | -268.352 | -218.568 | 14.271 |
| 900 | 36.533 | 119.29 | 82.76 | 58.40 | -268.363 | -212.321 | 12.323 |
| 1000 | 38.768 | 125.49 | 86.72 | 59.36 | -269.057 | -206.064 | 10.764 |
| 1100 | 40.680 | 131.19 | 90.51 | 60.24 | -270.603 | -199.668 | 9.482 |
| 1200 | 42.345 | 136.47 | 94.12 | 61.06 | -271.208 | -193.235 | 8.411 |
| 1300 | 43.815 | 141.39 | 97.58 | 61.84 | -270.287 | -186.812 | 7.506 |
| 1400 | 45.129 | 146.00 | 100.87 | 62.57 | -269.391 | -180.441 | 6.732 |
| 1500 | 46.315 | 150.34 | 104.02 | 63.27 | -268.480 | -174.094 | 6.063 |
| 1600 | 47.396 | 154.44 | 107.04 | 63.95 | -267.597 | -167.835 | 5.479 |
| 1652 | 47.922 | 157.80 | 109.88 | 64.29 | -267.168 | -166.727 | 5.272 |
| 1652 | 61.351 | 171.23 | 109.88 | 68.20 | -244.983 | -166.727 | 5.272 |
| 1700 | 61.544 | 173.10 | 111.56 | 68.20 | -245.551 | -164.321 | 5.049 |
| 1800 | 61.914 | 176.99 | 115.08 | 68.20 | -244.734 | -159.516 | 4.629 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1652 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 22.185 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.2000 J/bar 12.000 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

IRON..... CURIE P. 1042, ALPHA-GAMMA 1184, GAMMA-DELTA 1665,
M. P. DELTA 1809 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 67.352 + 3.7580 \times 10^{-3} T - 3.8167 \times 10^{-5} T^{0.5} + 3.1570 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1652 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 247 | 247 | 247 | COMPILED 5-24-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

HEMATITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 159.692

Fe₂O₃: Alpha crystals 298.15 to 950 K. Beta crystals 950 to melting point
1895 K.

| TEMP. K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | (H _T ^o -H ₂₉₈ ^o)/T J/mol·K | S _T ^o J/mol·K | -(G _T ^o -H ₂₉₈ ^o)/T J/mol·K | C _P ^o J/mol·K | | | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 87.40 | 87.40 | 103.85 | -824.640 | -742.683 | 130.116 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.21 | 0.21 | | 1.255 | 1.297 | 0.227 |
| 400 | 28.800 | 120.50 | 91.70 | 120.91 | -822.970 | -714.899 | 93.357 |
| 500 | 48.338 | 148.69 | 100.35 | 131.39 | -820.565 | -688.130 | 71.889 |
| 600 | 62.833 | 173.34 | 110.51 | 139.01 | -817.888 | -661.886 | 57.623 |
| 700 | 74.241 | 195.33 | 121.09 | 146.53 | -815.113 | -636.156 | 47.471 |
| 800 | 83.844 | 215.48 | 131.64 | 156.06 | -812.285 | -610.777 | 39.880 |
| 900 | 92.556 | 234.58 | 142.02 | 169.20 | -809.359 | -585.703 | 33.993 |
| 950 | 96.224 | 243.81 | 147.59 | 177.51 | -807.736 | -573.749 | 31.547 |
| 950 | 98.168 | 245.76 | 147.59 | 151.69 | -805.888 | -573.749 | 31.547 |
| 1000 | 100.551 | 252.71 | 152.16 | 148.49 | -807.000 | -560.954 | 29.301 |
| 1100 | 104.666 | 266.61 | 161.94 | 143.55 | -809.223 | -536.201 | 25.462 |
| 1200 | 107.772 | 278.96 | 171.19 | 140.74 | -810.146 | -511.419 | 22.262 |
| 1300 | 110.267 | 290.18 | 179.91 | 140.07 | -808.368 | -486.665 | 19.555 |
| 1400 | 112.429 | 300.60 | 188.17 | 141.42 | -806.775 | -462.023 | 17.238 |
| 1500 | 114.459 | 310.45 | 195.99 | 144.64 | -805.076 | -437.399 | 15.232 |
| 1600 | 116.489 | 319.93 | 203.44 | 149.58 | -803.176 | -412.971 | 13.482 |
| 1700 | 118.618 | 329.19 | 210.57 | 156.06 | -803.249 | -388.584 | 11.940 |
| 1800 | 120.909 | 338.32 | 217.41 | 163.95 | -801.129 | -364.167 | 10.568 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1895 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ^o - H ₀ ^o | 15.560 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.0274 J/bar 30.274 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

IRON..... CURIE P. 1042, ALPHA-GAMMA 1184, GAMMA-DELTA 1665,
M. P. DELTA 1809 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^o = -838.61 + 86.525 T^{0.5} - 2.3434 T + 6.0519 \times 10^{-4} T^2 \\ + 2.7821 \times 10^{-6} T^{-1} \\ \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 950 K)}$$

$$C_P^o = -1.0957 \times 10^3 + 0.27267 T + 3.3960 \times 10^{-4} T^{0.5} - 1.0239 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2} \\ \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM 950 - 1800 K)}$$

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|-----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 44 | 78 | 84 | COMPILED |
| | 78 | 247 | | 6-11-76 |

MAGNETITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 231.539

Fe₃O₄: Alpha crystals 298.15 to 848 K. Beta crystals 848 to melting point
1870 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 146.14 | 146.14 | 150.79 | -1115.726 | -1012.566 | 177.398 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | 2.092 | 2.134 | 0.374 |
| 400 | 41.825 | 194.24 | 152.41 | 176.03 | -1113.015 | -977.691 | 127.674 |
| 500 | 70.428 | 235.41 | 164.98 | 192.45 | -1109.131 | -944.253 | 98.646 |
| 600 | 92.007 | 271.81 | 179.80 | 207.63 | -1104.631 | -911.679 | 79.369 |
| 700 | 109.994 | 305.36 | 195.37 | 229.74 | -1099.267 | -879.995 | 65.666 |
| 800 | 127.047 | 338.21 | 211.16 | 265.64 | -1092.209 | -849.125 | 55.442 |
| 848 | 134.099 | 353.81 | 219.71 | 289.43 | -1088.391 | -835.281 | 51.451 |
| 848 | 136.949 | 356.66 | 219.71 | 219.99 | -1085.646 | -835.281 | 51.451 |
| 900 | 141.144 | 368.15 | 227.01 | 213.93 | -1085.915 | -819.068 | 47.538 |
| 1000 | 147.986 | 390.24 | 242.25 | 205.97 | -1086.433 | -789.434 | 41.236 |
| 1100 | 153.031 | 409.63 | 256.60 | 201.45 | -1090.416 | -759.472 | 36.064 |
| 1200 | 156.962 | 427.06 | 270.10 | 199.28 | -1092.184 | -729.441 | 31.752 |
| 1300 | 160.188 | 442.98 | 282.79 | 198.76 | -1089.761 | -699.415 | 28.103 |
| 1400 | 162.964 | 457.72 | 294.76 | 199.43 | -1087.639 | -669.504 | 24.980 |
| 1500 | 165.440 | 471.53 | 306.09 | 200.99 | -1085.600 | -639.647 | 22.275 |
| 1600 | 167.729 | 484.57 | 316.84 | 203.23 | -1083.668 | -610.018 | 19.915 |
| 1700 | 169.896 | 496.97 | 327.07 | 205.99 | -1085.295 | -580.354 | 17.832 |
| 1800 | 171.988 | 508.84 | 336.85 | 209.15 | -1084.411 | -550.587 | 15.978 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1870 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 138.072 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 24.573 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.4524 J/bar 44.524 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

IRON..... CURIE P. 1042, ALPHA-GAMMA 1184, GAMMA-DELTA 1665,
M. P. DELTA 1809 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = -3.5580 \times 10^3 + 3.3473 \times 10^2 T^{0.5} - 9.3090 T + 2.5388 \times 10^{-3} T^2 \\ + 1.4273 \times 10^5 T^{-1} \\ \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 848 K)}$$

$$C_P^0 = 96.823 + 5.2733 \times 10^{-2} T + 5.6413 \times 10^{-7} T^2 \\ \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM 848 - 1800 K)}$$

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 44 | 79 | 84 | COMPILED |
| | 79 | | 247 | 6-11-76 |

GALLIUM SESQUIOXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 187.438

Ga₂O₃: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 84.98 | 84.98 | 92.13 | -1089.100 | -998.342 | 174.906 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | 0.850 | 0.850 | 0.149 |
| 400 | 25.050 | 113.82 | 88.77 | 103.63 | -1100.416 | -963.710 | 125.848 |
| 500 | 41.520 | 137.75 | 96.23 | 110.66 | -1099.664 | -929.604 | 97.115 |
| 600 | 53.475 | 158.38 | 104.90 | 115.56 | -1098.425 | -895.694 | 77.977 |
| 700 | 62.616 | 176.48 | 113.86 | 119.21 | -1096.879 | -862.029 | 64.326 |
| 800 | 69.872 | 192.59 | 122.72 | 122.04 | -1095.124 | -828.592 | 54.102 |
| 900 | 75.800 | 207.10 | 131.30 | 124.30 | -1093.217 | -795.380 | 46.163 |
| 1000 | 80.745 | 220.29 | 139.55 | 126.16 | -1091.192 | -762.392 | 39.823 |
| 1100 | 84.945 | 232.39 | 147.44 | 127.71 | -1089.074 | -729.627 | 34.647 |
| 1200 | 88.565 | 243.56 | 155.00 | 129.02 | -1086.879 | -697.029 | 30.341 |
| 1300 | 91.721 | 253.93 | 162.21 | 130.14 | -1084.620 | -664.629 | 26.705 |
| 1400 | 94.500 | 263.62 | 169.12 | 131.10 | -1082.307 | -632.431 | 23.596 |
| 1500 | 96.969 | 272.69 | 175.72 | 131.94 | -1079.942 | -600.377 | 20.907 |
| 1600 | 99.178 | 281.23 | 182.05 | 132.67 | -1077.538 | -568.506 | 18.560 |
| 1700 | 101.168 | 289.29 | 188.12 | 133.32 | -1075.094 | -536.764 | 16.493 |
| 1800 | 102.969 | 296.93 | 193.96 | 133.88 | -1072.619 | -505.151 | 14.659 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.8941 J/bar 28.941 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

GALLIUM.... M. P. 302.9 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.6578 \times 10^2 - 2.4571 \times 10^{-3} T - 1.1589 \times 10^{-5} T^{0.5} - 5.1563 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 203 | 120 | 262 | COMPILED |
| | | | 145 | 6- 2-76 |

GADOLINIUM SESQUIOXIDE (MONOCLINIC)

FORMULA WEIGHT 362.498

Gd₂O₃: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0-H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0-H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 151.88 | 151.88 | 109.54 | -1819.620 | -1732.338 | 303.500 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.85 | 0.85 | | 3.600 | 3.600 | 0.631 |
| 400 | 28.025 | 184.82 | 156.79 | 114.48 | -1819.248 | -1702.831 | 222.368 |
| 500 | 45.644 | 210.73 | 165.09 | 117.69 | -1817.862 | -1673.897 | 174.872 |
| 600 | 57.867 | 232.42 | 174.55 | 120.20 | -1816.452 | -1645.138 | 143.223 |
| 700 | 66.927 | 251.11 | 184.18 | 122.35 | -1815.113 | -1616.684 | 120.639 |
| 800 | 73.977 | 267.58 | 193.60 | 124.29 | -1813.860 | -1588.428 | 103.714 |
| 900 | 79.667 | 282.32 | 202.65 | 126.09 | -1812.693 | -1560.306 | 90.558 |
| 1000 | 84.399 | 295.70 | 211.30 | 127.81 | -1811.596 | -1532.392 | 80.044 |
| 1100 | 88.421 | 307.96 | 219.54 | 129.47 | -1810.577 | -1504.432 | 71.440 |
| 1200 | 91.909 | 319.29 | 227.38 | 131.07 | -1809.668 | -1476.696 | 64.279 |
| 1300 | 94.982 | 329.85 | 234.87 | 132.64 | -1808.874 | -1448.998 | 58.222 |
| 1400 | 97.729 | 339.73 | 242.00 | 134.19 | -1808.219 | -1421.248 | 53.028 |
| 1500 | 100.209 | 349.04 | 248.83 | 135.71 | -1807.706 | -1393.607 | 48.530 |
| 1600 | 102.475 | 357.85 | 255.38 | 137.21 | -1834.143 | -1365.633 | 44.584 |
| 1700 | 104.562 | 366.21 | 261.65 | 138.70 | -1833.328 | -1336.356 | 41.061 |
| 1800 | 106.499 | 374.18 | 267.68 | 140.17 | -1832.399 | -1307.105 | 37.931 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.3400 J/bar 43.400 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

GADOLINIUM. ALPHA-BETA 1533, M. P. 1585 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.1925 \times 10^2 + 1.3585 \times 10^{-2} T - 1.4351 \times 10^2 T^{-0.5} - 4.8486 \times 10^5 T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 210 | 281 | 235 | COMPILED 5-18-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

GADOLINIUM SESQUIOXIDE (CUBIC)

FORMULA WEIGHT 362.498

Gd₂O₃: Crystals 298.15 to 1500 K.

| | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | |
|-------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|-----------------------------|---------|--|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0-H_{298}^0)/T$ | $\frac{S_T^0}{S_{298}^0} -$ $-(G_T^0-H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log f | |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 0.00 | --- | 116.87 | --- | --- | |
| UNCERTAINTY | | | | | | | |
| 400 | 28.100 | 34.12 | --- | 116.41 | --- | --- | |
| 500 | 46.010 | 60.37 | --- | 119.13 | --- | --- | |
| 600 | 58.455 | 82.36 | --- | 122.21 | --- | --- | |
| 700 | 67.767 | 101.42 | --- | 125.02 | --- | --- | |
| 800 | 75.079 | 118.27 | --- | 127.43 | --- | --- | |
| 900 | 81.011 | 133.40 | --- | 129.44 | --- | --- | |
| 1000 | 85.941 | 147.13 | --- | 131.11 | --- | --- | |
| 1100 | 90.112 | 159.69 | --- | 132.48 | --- | --- | |
| 1200 | 93.691 | 171.27 | --- | 133.59 | --- | --- | |
| 1300 | 96.796 | 182.00 | --- | 134.49 | --- | --- | |
| 1400 | 99.514 | 192.00 | --- | 135.19 | --- | --- | |
| 1500 | 101.913 | 201.34 | --- | 135.74 | --- | --- | |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.7585 J/bar 47.585 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

GADOLINIUM. ALPHA-BETA 1533, M. P. 1585 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_p^0 = 2.0401 \times 10^2 - 1.1112 \times 10^{-2} T - 2.0523 \times 10^3 T^{-0.5} + 3.1138 \times 10^6 T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1500 K)

REFERENCE 210

COMPILED
5-18-76

GERMANIUM DIOXIDE (QUARTZ TYPE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 104.589

GeO₂: Crystals 298.15 to 1300 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 55.27 | 55.27 | 52.09 | -551.030 | -497.074 | 87.086 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.27 | 0.27 | | 0.800 | 0.900 | 0.158 |
| 400 | 14.125 | 71.54 | 57.41 | 58.61 | -550.844 | -478.664 | 62.507 |
| 500 | 23.524 | 85.15 | 61.63 | 63.33 | -550.261 | -460.676 | 48.127 |
| 600 | 30.463 | 97.02 | 66.56 | 66.83 | -549.417 | -442.833 | 38.552 |
| 700 | 35.854 | 107.52 | 71.67 | 69.46 | -548.395 | -425.146 | 31.725 |
| 800 | 40.184 | 116.93 | 76.75 | 71.45 | -547.258 | -407.610 | 26.614 |
| 900 | 43.744 | 125.44 | 81.70 | 72.98 | -546.058 | -390.223 | 22.648 |
| 1000 | 46.730 | 133.19 | 86.46 | 74.14 | -544.833 | -372.973 | 19.482 |
| 1100 | 49.263 | 140.30 | 91.04 | 75.01 | -543.627 | -355.846 | 16.898 |
| 1200 | 51.437 | 146.86 | 95.42 | 75.66 | -542.469 | -338.829 | 14.749 |
| 1300 | 53.318 | 152.93 | 99.61 | 76.12 | -578.190 | -319.178 | 12.825 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.4440 J/bar 24.440 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

GERMANIUM.. M. P. 1210.4 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.2667 \times 10^2 - 1.0156 \times 10^{-2} T - 1.3604 \times 10^{-5} T^{0.5} + 6.4330 \times 10^{-8} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1350 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 119 | 120 | 262 | COMPILED |
| | | | 83 | 6- 8-76 |

GERMANIUM DIOXIDE GLASS

FORMULA WEIGHT 104.589

 GeO₂: Glass 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | GIBBS | | | | | | |
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 64.50 | 64.50 | 44.38 | -526.350 | -475.180 | 83.250 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.30 | 0.30 | | 0.630 | 0.710 | 0.124 |
| 400 | 14.250 | 79.67 | 65.42 | 57.70 | -526.114 | -457.186 | 59.703 |
| 500 | 23.646 | 93.31 | 69.66 | 64.14 | -525.520 | -440.015 | 45.968 |
| 600 | 30.738 | 105.37 | 74.63 | 67.98 | -524.572 | -422.998 | 36.825 |
| 700 | 36.253 | 116.05 | 79.80 | 70.55 | -523.436 | -406.158 | 30.308 |
| 800 | 40.664 | 125.60 | 84.94 | 72.45 | -522.194 | -389.482 | 25.431 |
| 900 | 44.278 | 134.22 | 89.94 | 73.94 | -520.898 | -372.965 | 21.646 |
| 1000 | 47.310 | 142.08 | 94.77 | 75.17 | -519.573 | -356.603 | 18.627 |
| 1100 | 49.893 | 149.29 | 99.40 | 76.23 | -518.254 | -340.362 | 16.163 |
| 1200 | 52.127 | 155.97 | 103.84 | 77.17 | -516.960 | -324.252 | 14.114 |
| 1300 | 54.088 | 162.18 | 108.09 | 78.03 | -552.510 | -305.523 | 12.276 |
| 1400 | 55.829 | 167.99 | 112.16 | 78.82 | -551.046 | -286.572 | 10.692 |
| 1500 | 57.384 | 173.45 | 116.07 | 79.56 | -549.542 | -267.722 | 9.323 |
| 1600 | 58.792 | 178.61 | 119.82 | 80.26 | -547.989 | -248.997 | 8.129 |
| 1700 | 60.075 | 183.50 | 123.43 | 80.94 | -546.391 | -230.378 | 7.079 |
| 1800 | 61.252 | 188.14 | 126.89 | 81.59 | -544.748 | -211.820 | 6.147 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|----|--------------------------|-------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | J/bar |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

GERMANIUM.. M. P. 1210.4 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 76.125 + 4.8606 \times 10^{-3} T - 1.0814 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 2.3943 \times 10^{-8} T^3$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 119 | 163 | COMPILED |
| | | | 5-28-76 |

WATER FORMULA WEIGHT 18.015
=====

H₂O: Liquid 298.15 to 372.8 K. Ideal gas 372.8 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| | K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 69.95 | 69.95 | 75.19 | -285.830 | -237.141 | 41.546 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.08 | 0.08 | | 0.042 | 0.084 | 0.015 |
| 372.8 | 15.216 | 86.76 | 71.63 | 75.89 | -283.703 | -225.106 | 31.541 |
| 372.8 | 124.836 | 196.38 | 71.63 | 34.09 | -242.437 | -225.106 | 31.541 |
| 400 | 118.672 | 198.78 | 80.11 | 34.28 | -242.836 | -223.882 | 29.236 |
| 500 | 101.882 | 206.53 | 104.65 | 35.18 | -243.820 | -219.035 | 22.883 |
| 600 | 90.853 | 213.04 | 122.19 | 36.26 | -244.758 | -213.987 | 18.629 |
| 700 | 83.139 | 218.71 | 135.57 | 37.45 | -245.634 | -208.786 | 15.580 |
| 800 | 77.506 | 223.80 | 146.29 | 38.70 | -246.444 | -203.473 | 13.285 |
| 900 | 73.266 | 228.43 | 155.16 | 39.97 | -247.185 | -198.045 | 11.494 |
| 1000 | 69.999 | 232.71 | 162.71 | 41.24 | -247.859 | -192.559 | 10.058 |
| 1100 | 67.442 | 236.69 | 169.25 | 42.48 | -248.464 | -186.985 | 8.879 |
| 1200 | 65.412 | 240.44 | 175.03 | 43.69 | -249.008 | -181.371 | 7.895 |
| 1300 | 63.786 | 243.99 | 180.20 | 44.85 | -249.492 | -175.730 | 7.061 |
| 1400 | 62.473 | 247.35 | 184.88 | 45.95 | -249.923 | -170.040 | 6.344 |
| 1500 | 61.406 | 250.56 | 189.15 | 46.98 | -250.303 | -164.322 | 5.722 |
| 1600 | 60.535 | 253.62 | 193.08 | 47.96 | -250.640 | -158.569 | 5.177 |
| 1700 | 59.822 | 256.55 | 196.73 | 48.85 | -250.937 | -152.805 | 4.695 |
| 1800 | 59.236 | 259.37 | 200.13 | 49.68 | -251.201 | -147.035 | 4.267 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 273.15 K | BOILING POINT | 372.8 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 6.008 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 40.866 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 13.293 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.8069 J/bar 18.069 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 7.3680 + 2.7468 \times 10^{-2} T - 4.8117 \times 10^{-6} T^2 + 3.6174 \times 10^{-9} T^3 - 2.2316 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 372.8 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|------------|----|----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 247 196 | 35 | 35 | COMPILED 8-03-76 |
|-----------|------------|----|----|---------------------|

STEAM

FORMULA WEIGHT 18.015

 H₂O: Ideal gas 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 188.83 | 188.83 | 33.58 | -241.814 | -228.569 | 40.044 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.04 | 0.04 | | 0.042 | 0.084 | 0.015 |
| 400 | 8.630 | 198.78 | 190.15 | 34.28 | -242.837 | -223.883 | 29.236 |
| 500 | 13.840 | 206.52 | 192.68 | 35.18 | -243.825 | -219.035 | 22.883 |
| 600 | 17.497 | 213.03 | 195.54 | 36.26 | -244.756 | -213.981 | 18.629 |
| 700 | 20.263 | 218.72 | 198.45 | 37.45 | -245.631 | -208.788 | 15.580 |
| 800 | 22.489 | 223.80 | 201.31 | 38.70 | -246.442 | -203.471 | 13.285 |
| 900 | 24.360 | 228.43 | 204.07 | 39.97 | -247.184 | -198.042 | 11.494 |
| 1000 | 25.978 | 232.70 | 206.72 | 41.24 | -247.864 | -192.557 | 10.058 |
| 1100 | 27.425 | 236.69 | 209.27 | 42.48 | -248.467 | -186.989 | 8.879 |
| 1200 | 28.730 | 240.44 | 211.71 | 43.69 | -249.011 | -181.374 | 7.895 |
| 1300 | 29.925 | 243.98 | 214.06 | 44.85 | -249.495 | -175.724 | 7.061 |
| 1400 | 31.034 | 247.35 | 216.31 | 45.95 | -249.922 | -170.034 | 6.344 |
| 1500 | 32.063 | 250.56 | 218.49 | 46.98 | -250.301 | -164.316 | 5.722 |
| 1600 | 33.027 | 253.62 | 220.59 | 47.96 | -250.636 | -158.564 | 5.177 |
| 1700 | 33.932 | 256.56 | 222.62 | 48.85 | -250.933 | -152.812 | 4.695 |
| 1800 | 34.783 | 259.37 | 224.59 | 49.68 | -251.201 | -147.032 | 4.267 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 9.908 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2478.9200 J/bar 24789.200 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 7.3680 + 2.7468 \times 10^{-2} T - 4.8117 \times 10^{-6} T^2 + 3.6174 \times 10^{-9} T^3 - 2.2316 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 247 | 35 | 35 | COMPILED |
| | 196 | | 196 | 8-17-76 |

HAFNIA

FORMULA WEIGHT 210.489

HfO₂: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|--------------------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 59.33 | 59.33 | 60.25 | -1144.740 | -1088.276 | 190.662 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | 1.255 | 1.297 | 0.227 |
| 400 | 16.275 | 78.06 | 61.78 | 66.91 | -1143.912 | -1069.100 | 139.611 |
| 500 | 26.828 | 93.45 | 66.62 | 70.94 | -1142.763 | -1050.528 | 109.748 |
| 600 | 34.427 | 106.65 | 72.22 | 73.77 | -1141.453 | -1032.199 | 89.861 |
| 700 | 40.209 | 118.19 | 77.98 | 75.93 | -1140.061 | -1014.103 | 75.674 |
| 800 | 44.785 | 128.45 | 83.66 | 77.65 | -1138.630 | -996.206 | 65.046 |
| 900 | 48.522 | 137.68 | 89.16 | 79.09 | -1137.180 | -978.483 | 56.790 |
| 1000 | 51.639 | 146.08 | 94.44 | 80.32 | -1135.736 | -960.936 | 50.194 |
| 1100 | 54.296 | 153.78 | 99.48 | 81.39 | -1134.300 | -943.516 | 44.804 |
| 1200 | 56.595 | 160.91 | 104.32 | 82.35 | -1132.882 | -926.242 | 40.318 |
| 1300 | 58.609 | 167.53 | 108.92 | 83.21 | -1131.488 | -909.071 | 36.527 |
| 1400 | 60.393 | 173.73 | 113.34 | 83.99 | -1130.124 | -892.026 | 33.282 |
| 1500 | 61.993 | 179.55 | 117.56 | 84.72 | -1128.785 | -875.060 | 30.472 |
| 1600 | 63.434 | 185.04 | 121.61 | 85.39 | -1127.483 | -858.187 | 28.017 |
| 1700 | 64.744 | 190.23 | 125.49 | 86.02 | -1126.216 | -841.398 | 25.853 |
| 1800 | 65.943 | 195.17 | 129.23 | 86.61 | -1124.987 | -824.693 | 23.932 |

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|------|---|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 3173 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | kJ | | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.0823 J/bar 20.823 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | | |

HAFNIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 2013 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 95.584 + 2.0947 \times 10^{-3} T - 5.3496 \times 10^{-6} T^{0.5} - 4.4246 \times 10^{-9} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 188 | 120 | 264 | COMPILED 5-26-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

MONTROYDITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 216.589

HgO: Crystals 298.15 to 1000 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_p^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 70.27 | 70.27 | 44.06 | -90.789 | -58.528 | 10.254 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.34 | 0.34 | | 0.050 | 0.060 | 0.011 |
| 400 | 11.825 | 83.89 | 72.06 | 48.53 | -90.388 | -47.558 | 6.210 |
| 500 | 19.488 | 95.06 | 75.57 | 51.60 | -89.633 | -36.928 | 3.858 |
| 600 | 25.043 | 104.69 | 79.65 | 53.95 | -88.647 | -26.478 | 2.305 |
| 700 | 29.313 | 113.15 | 83.84 | 55.84 | -146.260 | -9.550 | 0.713 |
| 800 | 32.731 | 120.71 | 87.98 | 57.43 | -144.338 | 9.853 | -0.643 |
| 900 | 35.556 | 127.56 | 92.00 | 58.79 | -142.301 | 29.009 | -1.683 |
| 1000 | 37.938 | 133.82 | 95.88 | 60.00 | -140.170 | 47.926 | -2.503 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 9.113 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.9320 J/bar 19.320 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

MERCURY.... B. P. 629 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_p^0 = 73.566 + 3.0351 \times 10^{-3} T - 5.2510 \times 10^{-6} T^{0.5}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1000 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 247 | 247 | 258 | COMPILED |
| | | | 247 | 6- 9-76 |

HOLMIUM SESQUIOXIDE (CUBIC)

FORMULA WEIGHT 377.859

Ho₂O₃: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_p^0 | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 158.16 | 158.16 | 106.86 | -1880.700 | -1791.373 | 313.842 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.32 | 0.32 | | 4.850 | 5.000 | 0.876 |
| 400 | 29.400 | 191.51 | 162.11 | 118.61 | -1879.106 | -1760.876 | 229.948 |
| 500 | 47.762 | 218.53 | 170.77 | 123.13 | -1877.175 | -1731.535 | 180.893 |
| 600 | 60.532 | 241.20 | 180.67 | 125.43 | -1875.093 | -1702.602 | 148.225 |
| 700 | 69.916 | 260.65 | 190.73 | 126.93 | -1873.017 | -1674.014 | 124.917 |
| 800 | 77.120 | 277.68 | 200.56 | 128.15 | -1871.040 | -1645.732 | 107.456 |
| 900 | 82.856 | 292.84 | 209.98 | 129.30 | -1869.229 | -1617.652 | 93.886 |
| 1000 | 87.557 | 306.53 | 218.97 | 130.47 | -1867.648 | -1589.808 | 83.043 |
| 1100 | 91.513 | 319.02 | 227.51 | 131.69 | -1866.352 | -1562.092 | 74.178 |
| 1200 | 94.913 | 330.53 | 235.62 | 132.97 | -1865.401 | -1534.459 | 66.794 |
| 1300 | 97.892 | 341.23 | 243.34 | 134.32 | -1864.847 | -1506.918 | 60.549 |
| 1400 | 100.543 | 351.23 | 250.69 | 135.74 | -1864.753 | -1479.403 | 55.197 |
| 1500 | 102.941 | 360.65 | 257.71 | 137.22 | -1865.169 | -1451.844 | 50.558 |
| 1600 | 105.131 | 369.55 | 264.42 | 138.76 | -1866.162 | -1424.266 | 46.498 |
| 1700 | 107.155 | 378.01 | 270.86 | 140.34 | -1867.792 | -1396.612 | 42.913 |
| 1800 | 109.044 | 386.08 | 277.04 | 141.98 | -1900.495 | -1367.605 | 39.687 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | 21.004 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.4900 J/bar 44.900 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HOLMIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 1701, M. P. 1743 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_p^0 = 74.141 + 2.2966 \times 10^{-2} T + 1.1732 \times 10^{-5} T^{0.5} - 3.7399 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 207 | 235 | 235 | COMPILED 5-19-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

DIPOTASSIUM MONOXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 94.195

K_2O : Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K. Decomposes above 1154 K. Tabulated data
 are a metastable extrapolation for temperatures greater than 1154 K.

| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 94.14 | 94.14 | 83.68 | -363.171 | -322.087 | 56.429 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 6.28 | 6.28 | | 2.092 | 2.845 | 0.498 |
| 400 | 22.200 | 119.72 | 97.52 | 90.13 | -366.867 | -307.317 | 40.132 |
| 500 | 36.240 | 140.32 | 104.08 | 94.47 | -365.379 | -292.584 | 30.566 |
| 600 | 46.268 | 157.89 | 111.62 | 98.31 | -363.394 | -278.215 | 24.221 |
| 700 | 53.969 | 173.32 | 119.35 | 102.03 | -360.992 | -264.196 | 19.715 |
| 800 | 60.209 | 187.19 | 126.98 | 105.77 | -358.227 | -250.551 | 16.359 |
| 900 | 65.478 | 199.86 | 134.38 | 109.56 | -355.142 | -237.269 | 13.771 |
| 1000 | 70.083 | 211.61 | 141.53 | 113.43 | -351.751 | -224.351 | 11.719 |
| 1100 | 74.202 | 222.60 | 148.40 | 117.36 | -506.535 | -203.151 | 9.647 |
| 1200 | 77.964 | 232.98 | 155.02 | 121.35 | -500.535 | -175.835 | 7.654 |
| 1300 | 81.457 | 242.86 | 161.40 | 125.40 | -494.149 | -149.042 | 5.989 |
| 1400 | 84.743 | 252.30 | 167.56 | 129.49 | -487.371 | -122.730 | 4.579 |
| 1500 | 87.863 | 261.37 | 173.51 | 133.63 | -480.200 | -96.926 | 3.375 |
| 1600 | 90.854 | 270.13 | 179.28 | 137.80 | -472.625 | -71.635 | 2.339 |
| 1700 | 93.739 | 278.61 | 184.87 | 142.01 | -464.641 | -46.800 | 1.438 |
| 1800 | 96.538 | 286.85 | 190.31 | 146.25 | -456.250 | -22.439 | 0.651 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.0380 J/bar 40.380 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

POTASSIUM.. M. P. 336.4, B. P. 1030 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 49.265 + 4.6059 \times 10^{-2} T + 6.1447 \times 10^{-5} T^{-0.5} - 1.3249 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 247 | 247 | 247 | COMPILED 5-24-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

POTASSIUM SUPEROXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 71.097

KO₂: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 782 K. Above 782 K the data tabulated are a metastable extrapolation.

| | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 122.50 | 122.50 | 77.53 | -284.512 | -240.586 | 42.150 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 4.18 | 4.18 | | 2.092 | 2.800 | 0.491 |
| 400 | 20.600 | 146.24 | 125.64 | 83.80 | -284.828 | -225.444 | 29.440 |
| 500 | 33.656 | 165.38 | 131.72 | 87.59 | -282.414 | -210.864 | 22.029 |
| 600 | 42.870 | 181.59 | 138.72 | 90.13 | -279.721 | -196.807 | 17.134 |
| 700 | 49.759 | 195.63 | 145.87 | 91.93 | -276.861 | -183.215 | 13.672 |
| 800 | 55.116 | 207.99 | 152.87 | 93.24 | -273.910 | -170.030 | 11.102 |
| 900 | 59.411 | 219.03 | 159.62 | 94.19 | -270.921 | -157.215 | 9.125 |
| 1000 | 62.923 | 229.00 | 166.08 | 94.89 | -267.941 | -144.751 | 7.561 |
| 1100 | 65.854 | 238.06 | 172.21 | 95.40 | -344.216 | -128.251 | 6.090 |
| 1200 | 68.332 | 246.38 | 178.05 | 95.75 | -340.287 | -108.796 | 4.736 |
| 1300 | 70.451 | 254.06 | 183.61 | 95.98 | -336.365 | -89.672 | 3.603 |
| 1400 | 72.279 | 261.17 | 188.89 | 96.12 | -332.461 | -70.831 | 2.643 |
| 1500 | 73.871 | 267.81 | 193.94 | 96.17 | -328.573 | -52.283 | 1.821 |

| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.2840 J/bar 32.840 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

POTASSIUM.. M. P. 336.4, B. P. 1030 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 125.95 - 6.5626 \times 10^{-3} T - 769.25 T^{-0.5} - 1.7033 \times 10^5 T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1500 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 32 | 32 | 32 | COMPILED |
| | 204 | | | 6- 8-76 |

POTASSIUM HYDROXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 56.105

KOH: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 679 K. Liquid 679 to boiling point 1596 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| GIBBS | | | | | | | |
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 78.91 | 78.91 | 64.89 | -424.676 | -378.932 | 66.388 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | 0.418 | 0.500 | 0.088 |
| 400 | 17.362 | 98.90 | 81.53 | 71.67 | -426.256 | -362.863 | 47.385 |
| 500 | 28.996 | 115.72 | 86.72 | 79.58 | -424.807 | -347.163 | 36.268 |
| 600 | 48.053 | 142.59 | 94.54 | 78.66 | -416.556 | -332.859 | 28.978 |
| 679 | 51.614 | 183.30 | 131.68 | 78.66 | -415.145 | -342.931 | 26.381 |
| 679 | 64.308 | 195.99 | 131.68 | 83.11 | -406.526 | -342.931 | 26.381 |
| 700 | 64.871 | 198.33 | 133.46 | 83.11 | -406.066 | -340.865 | 25.436 |
| 800 | 67.150 | 209.47 | 142.32 | 83.11 | -403.877 | -331.733 | 21.660 |
| 900 | 68.924 | 219.25 | 150.33 | 83.11 | -401.741 | -322.829 | 18.737 |
| 1000 | 70.342 | 228.00 | 157.66 | 83.11 | -399.679 | -314.169 | 16.411 |
| 1100 | 71.503 | 235.91 | 164.41 | 83.11 | -476.926 | -301.386 | 14.312 |
| 1200 | 72.470 | 243.14 | 170.67 | 83.11 | -474.009 | -285.556 | 12.430 |
| 1300 | 73.288 | 249.79 | 176.50 | 83.11 | -471.130 | -269.970 | 10.848 |
| 1400 | 73.989 | 249.79 | 175.80 | 83.11 | -468.288 | -245.977 | 9.178 |
| 1500 | 74.597 | 255.95 | 181.35 | 83.11 | -465.483 | -230.833 | 8.038 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 679 K | BOILING POINT | 1596 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 8.619 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 142.700 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 12.163 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.7450 J/bar 27.450 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

POTASSIUM.. M. P. 336.4, B. P. 1030 K.

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------------------|
| REFERENCE | 709 | 709 | 709 | COMPILED 10-11-74 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------------------|

LANTHANUM SESQUIOXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 325.809

La₂O₃: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|--------------------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| | K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 127.32 | 127.32 | 107.95 | -1793.680 | -1705.963 | 298.879 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | 1.590 | 1.600 | 0.280 |
| 400 | 28.700 | 160.38 | 131.68 | 116.51 | -1792.296 | -1676.190 | 218.889 |
| 500 | 46.776 | 186.93 | 140.15 | 121.33 | -1790.480 | -1647.370 | 172.100 |
| 600 | 59.495 | 209.37 | 149.87 | 124.68 | -1789.155 | -1618.878 | 140.936 |
| 700 | 68.999 | 228.79 | 159.79 | 127.28 | -1787.113 | -1590.658 | 118.697 |
| 800 | 76.422 | 245.93 | 169.51 | 129.44 | -1785.198 | -1562.730 | 102.036 |
| 900 | 82.422 | 261.29 | 178.87 | 131.34 | -1783.437 | -1535.901 | 89.142 |
| 1000 | 87.400 | 275.21 | 187.81 | 133.07 | -1781.875 | -1507.495 | 78.744 |
| 1100 | 91.625 | 287.97 | 196.35 | 134.66 | -1780.503 | -1480.126 | 70.286 |
| 1200 | 95.274 | 299.75 | 204.48 | 136.17 | -1778.434 | -1452.420 | 63.222 |
| 1300 | 98.475 | 310.71 | 212.23 | 137.61 | -1796.987 | -1423.640 | 57.203 |
| 1400 | 101.321 | 320.96 | 219.64 | 138.99 | -1795.449 | -1394.993 | 52.048 |
| 1500 | 103.877 | 330.59 | 226.71 | 140.34 | -1793.821 | -1366.426 | 47.583 |
| 1600 | 106.196 | 339.69 | 233.49 | 141.65 | -1792.099 | -1338.011 | 43.682 |
| 1700 | 108.319 | 348.32 | 240.00 | 142.93 | -1790.282 | -1309.701 | 40.242 |
| 1800 | 110.277 | 356.52 | 246.24 | 144.19 | -1788.371 | -1281.473 | 37.188 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 19.841 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.9560 J/bar 49.560 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

LANTHANUM.. ALPHA-BETA 550, BETA-GAMMA 1134, M. P. 1193 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.3102 \times 10^2 + 1.0576 \times 10^{-2} T - 2.3418 \times 10^2 T^{-0.5} - 1.1252 \times 10^4 T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 142 | 235 | 235 | COMPILED 5-18-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

LITHIUM MONOXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 29.879

Li₂O: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 37.57 | 37.57 | 54.09 | -598.730 | -561.985 | 98.458 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.08 | 0.08 | | 2.092 | 2.134 | 0.374 |
| 400 | 14.975 | 54.79 | 39.82 | 62.99 | -599.576 | -549.294 | 71.731 |
| 500 | 25.236 | 69.55 | 44.31 | 69.26 | -606.314 | -536.024 | 55.998 |
| 600 | 32.992 | 82.62 | 49.63 | 74.09 | -606.667 | -521.926 | 45.438 |
| 700 | 39.150 | 94.35 | 55.20 | 78.00 | -606.544 | -507.809 | 37.893 |
| 800 | 44.216 | 104.98 | 60.76 | 81.27 | -606.048 | -493.724 | 32.237 |
| 900 | 48.489 | 114.72 | 66.23 | 84.08 | -605.259 | -479.736 | 27.843 |
| 1000 | 52.178 | 123.71 | 71.53 | 86.55 | -604.209 | -465.849 | 24.334 |
| 1100 | 55.405 | 132.07 | 76.67 | 88.75 | -602.949 | -452.062 | 21.467 |
| 1200 | 58.268 | 139.87 | 81.60 | 90.74 | -601.497 | -438.399 | 19.083 |
| 1300 | 60.837 | 147.21 | 86.37 | 92.56 | -599.872 | -424.879 | 17.072 |
| 1400 | 63.164 | 154.13 | 90.97 | 94.24 | -598.089 | -411.483 | 15.353 |
| 1500 | 65.289 | 160.69 | 95.40 | 95.81 | -596.154 | -398.229 | 13.868 |
| 1600 | 67.243 | 166.92 | 99.68 | 97.28 | -594.075 | -385.107 | 12.573 |
| 1700 | 69.051 | 172.86 | 103.81 | 98.67 | -881.909 | -357.636 | 10.989 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1700 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 11.401 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.4760 J/bar 14.760 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

LITHIUM.... M. P. 453.69, B. P. 1618 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.1748 \times 10^2 + 5.3302 \times 10^{-3} T - 1.1515 \times 10^3 T^{-0.5} + 1.5180 \times 10^5 T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 247 | 247 | 247 | COMPILED 5-24-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

LITHIUM HYDROXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 23.947

LiOH: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 744.3 K. Liquid 744.3 to 1000 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| | K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 42.80 | 42.80 | 49.59 | -484.926 | -438.941 | 76.901 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.21 | 0.21 | | 0.159 | 0.159 | 0.028 |
| 400 | 13.800 | 58.66 | 44.86 | 58.04 | -485.061 | -423.193 | 55.264 |
| 500 | 23.230 | 72.24 | 49.01 | 63.64 | -487.877 | -407.440 | 42.565 |
| 600 | 30.355 | 84.26 | 53.91 | 68.20 | -487.299 | -391.401 | 34.075 |
| 700 | 36.056 | 95.08 | 59.02 | 72.28 | -486.297 | -375.491 | 28.020 |
| 744.30 | 38.231 | 100.13 | 61.90 | 73.99 | -485.742 | -368.832 | 25.885 |
| 744.30 | 66.281 | 128.18 | 61.90 | 86.78 | -464.864 | -368.832 | 25.885 |
| 800 | 67.729 | 133.89 | 66.16 | 86.78 | -463.398 | -361.350 | 23.594 |
| 900 | 69.878 | 144.14 | 74.26 | 86.78 | -460.767 | -348.744 | 20.241 |
| 1000 | 71.546 | 153.26 | 81.71 | 86.78 | -458.222 | -336.442 | 17.574 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 744.30 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 20.878 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 7.414 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.6440 J/bar 16.440 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

LITHIUM.... M. P. 453.69, B. P. 1618 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 51.051 + 3.3271 \times 10^{-2} T - 1.0116 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 744.30 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 32 | 215 | 215 | COMPILED 5-19-76 |
|-----------|----|-----|-----|---------------------|

LUTETIUM SESQUIOXIDE (CUBIC)

FORMULA WEIGHT 397.938

 Lu₂O₃: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|--------------------|
| GIBBS | | | | | | | |
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 109.96 | 109.96 | 96.39 | -1878.200 | -1788.849 | 313.400 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.85 | 0.85 | | 7.530 | 6.280 | 1.100 |
| 400 | 26.725 | 140.34 | 113.61 | 109.39 | -1877.510 | -1758.252 | 229.605 |
| 500 | 43.996 | 165.54 | 121.54 | 116.15 | -1876.178 | -1728.583 | 180.585 |
| 600 | 56.398 | 187.12 | 130.72 | 120.38 | -1874.499 | -1699.212 | 147.930 |
| 700 | 65.759 | 205.91 | 140.15 | 123.29 | -1872.679 | -1670.148 | 124.629 |
| 800 | 73.090 | 222.51 | 149.42 | 125.43 | -1870.842 | -1641.334 | 107.169 |
| 900 | 79.000 | 237.39 | 158.39 | 127.09 | -1869.073 | -1612.753 | 93.602 |
| 1000 | 83.879 | 250.85 | 166.97 | 128.41 | -1867.428 | -1584.348 | 82.758 |
| 1100 | 87.978 | 263.14 | 175.16 | 129.50 | -1865.966 | -1556.118 | 73.894 |
| 1200 | 91.478 | 274.45 | 182.97 | 130.42 | -1864.731 | -1528.005 | 66.513 |
| 1300 | 94.505 | 284.92 | 190.42 | 131.20 | -1863.761 | -1499.995 | 60.271 |
| 1400 | 97.150 | 294.67 | 197.52 | 131.88 | -1863.097 | -1472.035 | 54.923 |
| 1500 | 99.487 | 303.79 | 204.30 | 132.48 | -1862.769 | -1444.104 | 50.288 |
| 1600 | 101.567 | 312.36 | 210.79 | 133.02 | -1862.816 | -1416.200 | 46.234 |
| 1700 | 103.431 | 320.44 | 217.01 | 133.49 | -1863.270 | -1388.299 | 42.657 |
| 1800 | 105.113 | 328.08 | 222.97 | 133.92 | -1864.162 | -1360.324 | 39.476 |

| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 17.539 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.2220 J/bar 42.220 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

LUTETIUM... H. P. 1936 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.4705 \times 10^2 - 5.3393 \times 10^2 T^{-0.5} - 1.7548 \times 10^4 T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 202 | 281 | 235 | COMPILED |
| | | | | 6- 8-76 |

PERICLASE

FORMULA WEIGHT 40.304

MgO: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 26.94 | 26.94 | 37.78 | -601.490 | -569.196 | 99.721 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.17 | 0.17 | | 0.290 | 0.300 | 0.053 |
| 400 | 10.250 | 38.72 | 28.47 | 42.45 | -601.501 | -558.147 | 72.887 |
| 500 | 17.010 | 48.55 | 31.54 | 45.41 | -601.302 | -547.337 | 57.180 |
| 600 | 21.908 | 57.00 | 35.09 | 47.36 | -601.031 | -536.564 | 46.712 |
| 700 | 25.634 | 64.40 | 38.77 | 48.74 | -600.762 | -525.848 | 39.239 |
| 800 | 28.580 | 70.96 | 42.38 | 49.78 | -600.528 | -515.157 | 33.636 |
| 900 | 30.978 | 76.87 | 45.89 | 50.59 | -600.351 | -504.492 | 29.280 |
| 1000 | 32.974 | 82.24 | 49.27 | 51.23 | -609.192 | -493.092 | 25.757 |
| 1100 | 34.665 | 87.15 | 52.49 | 51.76 | -609.051 | -481.484 | 22.864 |
| 1200 | 36.116 | 91.68 | 55.56 | 52.19 | -608.882 | -469.892 | 20.454 |
| 1300 | 37.375 | 95.88 | 58.50 | 52.55 | -608.689 | -458.319 | 18.416 |
| 1400 | 38.479 | 99.80 | 61.32 | 52.85 | -735.442 | -443.164 | 16.535 |
| 1500 | 39.446 | 103.45 | 64.00 | 53.09 | -734.047 | -422.331 | 14.707 |
| 1600 | 40.302 | 106.88 | 66.58 | 53.32 | -732.649 | -401.586 | 13.110 |
| 5000 | 41.059 | 110.11 | 69.05 | 53.50 | -731.261 | -380.951 | 11.705 |
| 1800 | 41.729 | 113.14 | 71.41 | 53.66 | -729.887 | -360.383 | 10.458 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|-------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 3125 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 5.166 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.1248 J/bar 11.248 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

MAGNESIUM.. M. P. 922, B. P. 1361 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 65.211 - 1.2699 \times 10^{-3} T - 387.24 T^{-0.5} - 4.6185 \times 10^5 T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 261 | 215 | 215 | COMPILED |
| | 204 | | 247 | 7-15-76 |

BRUCITE FORMULA WEIGHT 58.320

Mg(OH)₂: Crystals 298.15 to 900 K. At approximately 540 K the partial pressure of steam in equilibrium with brucite reaches one atmosphere.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 63.18 | 63.18 | 77.28 | -924.540 | -833.506 | 146.027 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.13 | 0.13 | | 0.440 | 0.440 | 0.077 |
| 400 | 21.775 | 88.21 | 66.43 | 91.91 | -924.416 | -802.310 | 104.771 |
| 500 | 36.612 | 109.59 | 72.98 | 99.30 | -923.482 | -771.901 | 80.640 |
| 600 | 47.477 | 128.14 | 80.66 | 104.01 | -922.180 | -741.712 | 64.572 |
| 700 | 55.810 | 144.44 | 88.63 | 107.45 | -920.691 | -711.766 | 53.113 |
| 800 | 62.442 | 158.98 | 96.54 | 110.22 | -919.108 | -682.042 | 44.533 |
| 900 | 67.889 | 172.10 | 104.21 | 112.59 | -917.475 | -652.494 | 37.870 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 11.401 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.4630 J/bar 24.630 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

MAGNESIUM.. M. P. 922, B. P. 1361 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.0222 \times 10^2 + 1.5107 \times 10^{-2} T - 2.6172 \times 10^{-6} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 900 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 131 | 214 | 214 | COMPILED |
| | | | 102 | 5-26-76 |

MANGANOSITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 70.937

MnO: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 2054 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | GIBBS | | | | | | |
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 59.71 | 59.71 | 44.10 | -385.220 | -362.896 | 63.578 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | 0.460 | 0.502 | 0.088 |
| 400 | 11.600 | 73.08 | 61.48 | 46.86 | -384.870 | -355.324 | 46.401 |
| 500 | 18.856 | 83.76 | 64.90 | 48.78 | -384.538 | -347.978 | 36.353 |
| 600 | 23.973 | 92.79 | 68.82 | 50.28 | -384.268 | -340.693 | 29.660 |
| 700 | 27.823 | 100.63 | 72.81 | 51.52 | -384.073 | -333.442 | 24.882 |
| 800 | 30.854 | 107.59 | 76.74 | 52.59 | -383.955 | -326.223 | 21.300 |
| 900 | 33.322 | 113.83 | 80.51 | 53.53 | -383.905 | -318.997 | 18.514 |
| 1000 | 35.386 | 119.52 | 84.13 | 54.38 | -386.141 | -311.751 | 16.284 |
| 1100 | 37.148 | 124.74 | 87.59 | 55.16 | -386.207 | -304.312 | 14.451 |
| 1200 | 38.680 | 129.57 | 90.89 | 55.89 | -386.261 | -296.855 | 12.922 |
| 1300 | 40.030 | 134.07 | 94.04 | 56.57 | -386.306 | -289.404 | 11.628 |
| 1400 | 41.236 | 138.29 | 97.05 | 57.22 | -388.624 | -281.888 | 10.517 |
| 1500 | 42.321 | 142.26 | 99.94 | 57.84 | -391.116 | -274.131 | 9.546 |
| 1600 | 43.309 | 146.01 | 102.70 | 58.43 | -403.802 | -265.650 | 8.673 |
| 1700 | 44.216 | 149.57 | 105.35 | 59.00 | -404.382 | -257.001 | 7.897 |
| 1800 | 45.053 | 152.96 | 107.91 | 59.56 | -404.918 | -248.318 | 7.206 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2054 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.3221 J/bar 13.221 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

MANGANESE.. ALPHA-BETA 980, BETA-GAMMA 1360, GAMMA-DELTA 1410,
M. P. DELTA 1517 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 59.749 + 3.6000 \times 10^{-3} T - 2.8265 \times 10^{-5} T^{0.5} - 3.1362 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 242 | 120 | 263 | COMPILED 6- 8-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

PYROLUSITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 86.937

 MnO₂: Crystals 298.15 to 800 K.

| | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | |
|-------------|-----------------------|---------|------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0-H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0-H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 53.05 | 53.05 | 54.02 | -520.030 | -465.138 | 81.491 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | 0.837 | 0.879 | |
| 400 | 15.125 | 70.45 | 55.32 | 63.53 | -519.782 | -446.410 | 58.295 |
| 500 | 25.314 | 85.17 | 59.86 | 68.08 | -519.163 | -428.133 | 44.727 |
| 600 | 32.692 | 97.84 | 65.15 | 70.89 | -518.473 | -409.987 | 35.693 |
| 700 | 38.300 | 108.93 | 70.63 | 72.93 | -517.803 | -391.964 | 29.249 |
| 800 | 42.735 | 118.78 | 76.05 | 74.60 | -517.180 | -374.028 | 24.422 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.6610 J/bar 16.610 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

 MANGANESE.. ALPHA-BETA 980, BETA-GAMMA 1360, GAMMA-DELTA 1410,
M. P. DELTA 1517 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 57.665 + 1.3383 \times 10^{-2} T + 2.6688 \times 10^{-5} T^{0.5} - 2.0526 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 168 | 120 | 263 | COMPILED 6-14-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

BIXBYITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 157.874

Mn₂O₃: Crystals 298.15 to 1300 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 110.46 | 110.46 | 107.65 | -958.970 | -881.068 | 154.360 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 2.09 | 2.09 | | 2.092 | 2.218 | 0.389 |
| 400 | 27.475 | 142.15 | 114.67 | 109.02 | -958.072 | -854.602 | 111.600 |
| 500 | 44.204 | 166.93 | 122.73 | 113.55 | -957.404 | -828.814 | 86.586 |
| 600 | 56.203 | 188.10 | 131.90 | 118.90 | -956.738 | -803.159 | 69.922 |
| 700 | 65.547 | 206.84 | 141.29 | 124.29 | -955.999 | -777.625 | 58.027 |
| 800 | 73.211 | 223.77 | 150.56 | 129.37 | -955.157 | -752.194 | 49.113 |
| 900 | 79.711 | 239.28 | 159.57 | 133.99 | -954.199 | -726.868 | 42.186 |
| 1000 | 85.349 | 253.62 | 168.27 | 138.08 | -957.582 | -701.592 | 36.648 |
| 1100 | 90.306 | 266.94 | 176.63 | 141.58 | -956.433 | -676.042 | 32.103 |
| 1200 | 94.703 | 279.39 | 184.69 | 144.46 | -955.115 | -650.598 | 28.320 |
| 1300 | 98.622 | 291.05 | 192.43 | 146.71 | -953.681 | -625.289 | 25.125 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.1370 J/bar 31.370 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

MANGANESE.. ALPHA-BETA 980, BETA-GAMMA 1360, GAMMA-DELTA 1410,
M. P. DELTA 1517 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 61.943 + 0.10847 T - 3.3789 \times 10^{-5} T^2 + 1.4552 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1300 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 120 | 263 | COMPILED |
| | 191 | | 197 | 6-14-76 |

HAUSMANNITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 228.812

Mn₃O₄: Tetragonal crystals 298.15 to 1445 K. Cubic crystals 1445 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 153.97 | 153.97 | 139.29 | -1387.830 | -1282.774 | 224.738 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 4.18 | 4.18 | | 1.674 | 2.092 | 0.367 |
| 400 | 39.175 | 199.01 | 159.83 | 162.60 | -1386.542 | -1247.038 | 162.847 |
| 500 | 64.484 | 235.98 | 171.50 | 167.73 | -1384.870 | -1212.365 | 126.655 |
| 600 | 81.855 | 266.73 | 184.88 | 169.57 | -1383.639 | -1177.989 | 102.553 |
| 700 | 94.527 | 293.02 | 198.49 | 171.69 | -1382.903 | -1143.783 | 85.351 |
| 800 | 104.367 | 316.15 | 211.78 | 175.03 | -1382.511 | -1109.647 | 72.453 |
| 900 | 112.467 | 337.02 | 224.55 | 179.74 | -1382.254 | -1075.534 | 62.423 |
| 1000 | 119.486 | 356.26 | 236.77 | 185.73 | -1388.612 | -1041.352 | 54.395 |
| 1100 | 125.825 | 374.29 | 248.47 | 192.86 | -1388.073 | -1006.659 | 47.802 |
| 1200 | 131.743 | 391.41 | 259.67 | 200.99 | -1386.984 | -972.000 | 42.310 |
| 1300 | 137.411 | 407.85 | 270.44 | 209.97 | -1385.241 | -937.495 | 37.669 |
| 1400 | 142.936 | 423.67 | 280.73 | 219.70 | -1389.601 | -902.821 | 33.685 |
| 1445 | 145.172 | 430.45 | 285.28 | 224.30 | -1394.952 | -887.166 | 32.070 |
| 1445 | 159.047 | 444.33 | 285.28 | 210.04 | -1374.903 | -887.166 | 32.070 |
| 1500 | 160.917 | 451.79 | 290.87 | 210.04 | -1374.893 | -867.888 | 30.223 |
| 1600 | 163.986 | 465.34 | 301.36 | 210.04 | -1411.227 | -832.112 | 27.166 |
| 1700 | 166.695 | 478.06 | 311.37 | 210.04 | -1411.429 | -795.898 | 24.455 |
| 1800 | 169.103 | 490.11 | 321.01 | 210.04 | -1411.678 | -759.758 | 22.048 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.6950 J/bar 46.950 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

MANGANESE.. ALPHA-BETA 980, BETA-GAMMA 1360, GAMMA-DELTA 1410,
M. P. DELTA 1517 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = -2.4065 \times 10^2 + 0.17137 T + 8.5280 \times 10^3 T^{-0.5} - 1.4672 \times 10^7 T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1445 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|------------|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 241 | 197 | 263 197 | COMPILED 6- 8-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|------------|---------------------|

MOLYBDENUM DIOXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 127.939

MoO₂: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|--------------------|
| GIBBS | | | | | | | |
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 50.02 | 50.02 | 55.90 | -587.850 | -533.053 | 93.389 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.30 | 0.30 | | 2.090 | 2.510 | 0.440 |
| 400 | 15.400 | 67.72 | 52.32 | 63.88 | -587.218 | -514.406 | 67.175 |
| 500 | 25.530 | 82.46 | 56.93 | 68.02 | -586.222 | -496.327 | 51.851 |
| 600 | 32.873 | 95.13 | 62.26 | 71.04 | -585.035 | -478.445 | 41.653 |
| 700 | 38.517 | 106.29 | 67.77 | 73.69 | -583.713 | -460.793 | 34.385 |
| 800 | 43.072 | 116.29 | 73.22 | 76.23 | -582.260 | -443.324 | 28.946 |
| 900 | 46.900 | 125.42 | 78.52 | 78.76 | -580.668 | -426.048 | 24.727 |
| 1000 | 50.212 | 133.85 | 83.64 | 81.33 | -578.933 | -408.963 | 21.362 |
| 1100 | 53.159 | 141.72 | 88.56 | 126.95 | -577.041 | -392.054 | 18.617 |
| 1200 | 55.835 | 149.14 | 93.31 | 126.95 | -574.987 | -375.331 | 16.338 |
| 1300 | 58.306 | 156.18 | 97.87 | 126.95 | -572.764 | -358.784 | 14.416 |
| 1400 | 60.621 | 162.90 | 102.28 | 126.95 | -570.368 | -342.406 | 12.775 |
| 1500 | 62.811 | 169.35 | 106.54 | 126.95 | -567.800 | -326.225 | 11.360 |
| 1600 | 64.903 | 175.56 | 110.66 | 126.95 | -565.055 | -310.207 | 10.127 |
| 1700 | 66.918 | 181.57 | 114.65 | 126.95 | -562.133 | -294.366 | 9.045 |
| 1800 | 68.870 | 187.40 | 118.53 | 126.95 | -559.035 | -278.703 | 8.088 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.9580 J/bar 19.580 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

MOLYBDENUM. M. P. 2890 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 27.146 + 3.3248 \times 10^{-2} T + 7.2748 \times 10^{-5} T^{-0.5} - 2.0703 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1074 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 247 | 247 | 247 | COMPILED |
| | 140 | | 159 | 5-24-76 |

HOLYBDITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 143.938

 MoO₃: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1074 K. Liquid 1074 to 1500 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 77.74 | 77.74 | 74.88 | -745.170 | -668.055 | 117.041 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | 0.418 | 0.460 | 0.081 |
| 400 | 20.225 | 101.03 | 80.80 | 83.01 | -744.120 | -641.858 | 83.818 |
| 500 | 33.286 | 120.09 | 86.80 | 87.76 | -742.708 | -616.453 | 64.401 |
| 600 | 42.707 | 136.46 | 93.75 | 91.82 | -741.081 | -591.348 | 51.482 |
| 700 | 50.010 | 150.91 | 100.90 | 95.86 | -739.241 | -566.537 | 42.276 |
| 800 | 56.001 | 163.98 | 107.98 | 100.05 | -737.156 | -542.000 | 35.389 |
| 900 | 61.133 | 176.02 | 114.89 | 104.43 | -734.797 | -517.744 | 30.049 |
| 1000 | 65.694 | 187.26 | 121.57 | 109.01 | -732.118 | -493.768 | 25.792 |
| 1074 | 23.183 | 149.70 | 126.52 | 112.50 | -778.892 | -476.333 | 23.167 |
| 1074 | 68.724 | 195.24 | 126.52 | 126.95 | -729.981 | -476.333 | 23.167 |
| 1100 | 69.846 | 197.87 | 128.02 | 126.95 | -729.105 | -470.077 | 22.322 |
| 1200 | 73.708 | 207.97 | 134.26 | 126.95 | -725.734 | -446.668 | 19.443 |
| 1300 | 77.358 | 217.67 | 140.31 | 126.95 | -721.984 | -423.569 | 17.019 |
| 1400 | 80.850 | 227.02 | 146.17 | 126.95 | -717.847 | -400.761 | 14.953 |
| 1500 | 84.225 | 236.09 | 151.87 | 126.95 | -713.303 | -378.278 | 13.173 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1074 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 48.911 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.0560 J/bar 30.560 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | | |

MOLYBDENUM. M. P. 2890 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 5.3302 + 6.3165 \times 10^{-2} T + 1.3599 \times 10^{-5} T^{-0.5} - 2.4928 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1074 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 247 | 247 | 247 | COMPILED |
| | 140 | | 159 | 6- 8-76 |

NITROGEN DIOXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 46.005

NO₂: Ideal gas 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 240.06 | 240.06 | 36.97 | 33.095 | 51.251 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.08 | 0.08 | | 0.418 | 0.460 |
| 400 | 9.825 | 251.37 | 241.54 | 40.23 | 32.520 | 57.551 |
| 500 | 16.214 | 260.68 | 244.47 | 43.30 | 32.165 | 63.853 |
| 600 | 20.948 | 268.81 | 247.86 | 45.86 | 31.969 | 70.209 |
| 700 | 24.661 | 276.04 | 251.38 | 47.94 | 31.882 | 76.591 |
| 800 | 27.680 | 282.56 | 254.88 | 49.63 | 31.874 | 82.973 |
| 900 | 30.200 | 288.48 | 258.28 | 51.00 | 31.923 | 89.378 |
| 1000 | 32.334 | 293.92 | 261.59 | 52.12 | 32.003 | 95.743 |
| 1100 | 34.175 | 298.93 | 264.75 | 53.03 | 32.110 | 102.114 |
| 1200 | 35.779 | 303.57 | 267.79 | 53.78 | 32.230 | 108.483 |
| 1300 | 37.188 | 307.90 | 270.71 | 54.39 | 32.356 | 114.828 |
| 1400 | 38.436 | 311.95 | 273.51 | 54.88 | 32.485 | 121.167 |
| 1500 | 39.544 | 315.75 | 276.21 | 55.27 | 32.605 | 127.495 |
| 1600 | 40.537 | 319.33 | 278.79 | 55.58 | 32.719 | 133.815 |
| 1700 | 41.429 | 322.71 | 281.28 | 55.82 | 32.824 | 140.120 |
| 1800 | 42.234 | 325.90 | 283.67 | 56.00 | 32.916 | 146.442 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 261.90 K | BOILING POINT | 294.25 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 14.652 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 38.116 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 10.196 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2478.9200 J/bar 24789.200 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 91.607 - 5.4423 \times 10^{-3} T - 1.1081 \times 10^{-5} T^2 + 9.9225 \times 10^{-8} T^3$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 247 | 247 | 247 | COMPILED 5-24-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

DISODIUM MONOXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 61.979

 Na₂O: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1193 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 75.27 | 75.27 | 69.10 | -414.820 | -376.089 | 65.889 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | 0.280 | 0.290 | 0.051 |
| 400 | 18.575 | 96.65 | 78.08 | 76.30 | -420.252 | -362.418 | 47.327 |
| 500 | 30.644 | 114.25 | 83.61 | 81.34 | -420.096 | -347.976 | 36.353 |
| 600 | 39.433 | 129.44 | 90.01 | 85.26 | -419.372 | -333.611 | 29.044 |
| 700 | 46.216 | 142.83 | 96.61 | 88.47 | -418.210 | -319.391 | 23.833 |
| 800 | 51.672 | 154.82 | 103.15 | 91.20 | -416.707 | -305.375 | 19.939 |
| 900 | 56.200 | 165.71 | 109.51 | 93.60 | -414.941 | -291.569 | 16.922 |
| 1000 | 60.049 | 175.68 | 115.63 | 95.74 | -412.974 | -277.964 | 14.519 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1193 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.5880 J/bar 25.880 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

SODIUM..... M. P. 370.98, B. P. 1175 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.1397 \times 10^{-2} + 7.4857 \times 10^{-5} T - 8.1335 \times 10^{-8} T^{-0.5}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1000 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 247 | 247 | 183 | COMPILED |
| | 63 | | 265 | 6- 9-76 |

SODIUM HYDROXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 39.997

NaOH: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 596 K. Liquid 596 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 64.43 | 64.43 | 59.53 | -425.800 | -379.651 | 66.514 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | 0.085 | 0.125 | 0.022 |
| 400 | 15.877 | 82.72 | 66.85 | 64.94 | -428.117 | -363.727 | 47.498 |
| 500 | 26.576 | 98.16 | 71.58 | 75.16 | -427.276 | -347.707 | 36.325 |
| 596 | 45.686 | 123.36 | 77.67 | 84.97 | -419.155 | -332.978 | 29.183 |
| 596 | 56.778 | 134.45 | 77.67 | 86.10 | -412.544 | -332.978 | 29.183 |
| 600 | 56.972 | 134.98 | 78.01 | 86.08 | -412.443 | -332.421 | 28.940 |
| 700 | 61.086 | 148.21 | 87.12 | 85.48 | -409.911 | -319.286 | 23.826 |
| 800 | 64.099 | 159.58 | 95.48 | 84.88 | -407.443 | -306.507 | 20.013 |
| 900 | 66.378 | 169.54 | 103.16 | 84.29 | -405.057 | -294.024 | 17.065 |
| 1000 | 68.141 | 178.40 | 110.26 | 83.71 | -402.774 | -281.824 | 14.721 |
| 1100 | 69.531 | 186.35 | 116.82 | 83.12 | -400.613 | -269.823 | 12.813 |
| 1200 | 70.640 | 193.56 | 122.92 | 82.54 | -495.983 | -255.972 | 11.142 |
| 1300 | 71.534 | 200.14 | 128.61 | 81.97 | -493.187 | -236.090 | 9.486 |
| 1400 | 72.257 | 206.20 | 133.94 | 81.39 | -490.491 | -216.430 | 8.075 |
| 1500 | 72.846 | 211.79 | 138.94 | 80.82 | -487.887 | -196.934 | 6.858 |
| 1600 | 73.324 | 216.99 | 143.67 | 80.25 | -485.377 | -177.626 | 5.799 |
| 1700 | 73.712 | 221.83 | 148.12 | 79.68 | -482.958 | -158.462 | 4.869 |
| 1800 | 74.027 | 226.37 | 152.34 | 79.11 | -480.628 | -139.454 | 4.047 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 596 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 6.611 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 10.489 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.8780 J/bar 18.780 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

SODIUM..... M. P. 370.98, B. P. 1175 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 88.445 - 5.5178 \times 10^{-3} T + 25.993 T^{-0.5} - 4.3125 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 596 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 32 | 32 | 215 | COMPILED |
| | | | 32 | 5-24-76 |

NIOBIUM MONOXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 108.906

NbO: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 46.02 | 46.02 | 41.11 | -419.660 | -391.945 | 68.667 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 8.40 | 8.40 | | 12.550 | 12.550 | 2.199 |
| 400 | 10.875 | 58.55 | 47.67 | 44.02 | -419.377 | -382.515 | 49.952 |
| 500 | 17.694 | 68.58 | 50.89 | 45.82 | -418.979 | -373.349 | 39.004 |
| 600 | 22.500 | 77.06 | 54.56 | 47.20 | -418.520 | -364.259 | 31.712 |
| 700 | 26.114 | 84.42 | 58.31 | 48.38 | -418.021 | -355.259 | 26.510 |
| 800 | 28.966 | 90.96 | 61.99 | 49.46 | -417.488 | -346.332 | 22.613 |
| 900 | 31.300 | 96.84 | 65.54 | 50.48 | -416.925 | -337.464 | 19.586 |
| 1000 | 33.268 | 102.21 | 68.94 | 51.46 | -416.330 | -328.670 | 17.168 |
| 1100 | 34.966 | 107.16 | 72.19 | 52.42 | -415.704 | -319.927 | 15.192 |
| 1200 | 36.460 | 111.76 | 75.30 | 53.36 | -415.048 | -311.254 | 13.549 |
| 1300 | 37.795 | 116.07 | 78.27 | 54.29 | -414.359 | -302.624 | 12.160 |
| 1400 | 39.007 | 120.13 | 81.12 | 55.21 | -413.636 | -294.062 | 10.972 |
| 1500 | 40.117 | 123.97 | 83.85 | 56.12 | -412.881 | -285.561 | 9.944 |
| 1600 | 41.145 | 127.62 | 86.48 | 57.02 | -412.090 | -277.090 | 9.046 |
| 1700 | 42.105 | 131.10 | 88.99 | 57.93 | -411.264 | -268.677 | 8.255 |
| 1800 | 43.009 | 134.44 | 91.43 | 58.83 | -410.401 | -260.317 | 7.554 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2210 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.4970 J/bar 14.970 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

NIOBIUM.... M. P. 2740 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 43.088 + 8.8405 \times 10^{-3} T - 2.0913 T^{-0.5} - 3.9934 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 33 | 33 | 33 | COMPILED 5-19-76 |
|-----------|----|----|----|---------------------|

NIOBIUM DIOXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 124.905

NbO₂: Alpha crystals 298.15 to 1150 K. Beta crystals 1150 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| | K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 54.51 | 54.51 | 57.45 | -794.960 | -739.194 | 129.504 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.30 | 0.30 | | 8.370 | 8.370 | 1.466 |
| 400 | 15.375 | 72.22 | 56.85 | 63.14 | -794.389 | -720.221 | 94.052 |
| 500 | 25.410 | 86.82 | 61.41 | 67.83 | -793.465 | -701.780 | 73.315 |
| 600 | 32.835 | 99.57 | 66.73 | 72.03 | -792.245 | -683.549 | 59.508 |
| 700 | 38.717 | 110.97 | 72.25 | 75.93 | -790.753 | -665.558 | 49.665 |
| 800 | 43.600 | 121.35 | 77.75 | 79.62 | -789.001 | -647.785 | 42.296 |
| 900 | 47.800 | 130.93 | 83.13 | 83.15 | -786.994 | -630.241 | 36.578 |
| 1000 | 51.507 | 139.87 | 88.36 | 86.58 | -784.738 | -612.948 | 32.017 |
| 1100 | 54.848 | 148.28 | 93.43 | 89.92 | -782.234 | -595.883 | 28.296 |
| 1150 | 56.401 | 152.55 | 96.15 | 91.57 | -780.870 | -587.655 | 26.692 |
| 1150 | 60.059 | 156.20 | 96.15 | 83.05 | -776.664 | -587.655 | 26.692 |
| 1200 | 61.017 | 159.53 | 98.51 | 83.05 | -775.755 | -579.279 | 25.215 |
| 1300 | 62.712 | 166.18 | 103.47 | 83.05 | -773.937 | -562.973 | 22.621 |
| 1400 | 64.164 | 172.33 | 108.17 | 83.05 | -772.195 | -546.809 | 20.402 |
| 1500 | 65.424 | 178.06 | 112.64 | 83.05 | -770.524 | -530.779 | 18.483 |
| 1600 | 66.526 | 183.42 | 116.89 | 83.05 | -768.924 | -514.844 | 16.808 |
| 1700 | 67.498 | 188.46 | 120.96 | 83.05 | -767.390 | -499.028 | 15.333 |
| 1800 | 68.362 | 193.21 | 124.85 | 83.05 | -765.921 | -483.285 | 14.025 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2175 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.5020 J/bar 45.020 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

NIOBIUM.... M. P. 2740 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 69.650 + 2.8178 \times 10^{-2} T - 3.5572 \times 10^{-5} T^{-0.5}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1150 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 130 | 33 | 33 | COMPILED |
| | 189 | | | 8-11-76 |

DINIOBIUM PENTOXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 265.810

Nb₂O₅: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1785 K. Liquid 1785 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|--------------------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 137.32 | 137.32 | 131.99 | -1899.536 | -1765.859 | 309.372 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.26 | 1.26 | | 4.184 | 4.200 | 0.736 |
| 400 | 35.700 | 178.42 | 142.72 | 146.63 | -1897.926 | -1720.408 | 224.663 |
| 500 | 58.748 | 212.07 | 153.32 | 154.63 | -1895.626 | -1676.296 | 175.122 |
| 600 | 75.208 | 240.77 | 165.56 | 160.10 | -1893.009 | -1632.654 | 142.136 |
| 700 | 87.649 | 265.78 | 178.13 | 164.32 | -1890.225 | -1589.505 | 118.611 |
| 800 | 97.456 | 287.95 | 190.49 | 167.82 | -1887.332 | -1546.728 | 100.991 |
| 900 | 105.444 | 307.90 | 202.46 | 170.90 | -1884.363 | -1504.320 | 87.309 |
| 1000 | 112.137 | 326.05 | 213.91 | 173.70 | -1881.316 | -1462.256 | 76.381 |
| 1100 | 117.853 | 342.73 | 224.88 | 176.30 | -1878.212 | -1420.491 | 67.454 |
| 1200 | 122.827 | 358.18 | 235.35 | 178.76 | -1875.048 | -1379.034 | 60.028 |
| 1300 | 127.222 | 372.58 | 245.36 | 181.13 | -1871.820 | -1337.806 | 53.754 |
| 1400 | 131.157 | 386.09 | 254.93 | 183.41 | -1868.525 | -1296.863 | 48.387 |
| 1500 | 134.712 | 398.82 | 264.11 | 185.63 | -1865.172 | -1256.172 | 43.744 |
| 1600 | 137.963 | 410.87 | 272.91 | 187.80 | -1861.747 | -1215.675 | 39.688 |
| 1700 | 140.958 | 422.32 | 281.36 | 189.94 | -1858.252 | -1175.422 | 36.116 |
| 1785 | 173.186 | 485.63 | 312.44 | 191.73 | -1836.357 | -991.481 | 29.014 |
| 1785 | 231.598 | 544.04 | 312.44 | 242.25 | -1732.092 | -991.481 | 29.014 |
| 1800 | 201.181 | 490.99 | 289.81 | 242.25 | -1751.288 | -1135.904 | 32.963 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|---------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1785 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 104.265 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 22.288 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 9.3420 J/bar 93.420 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

NIOBIUM.... M. P. 2740 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.6605 \times 10^{-2} + 1.8368 \times 10^{-2} T - 2.7253 \times 10^{-2} T^{-0.5} - 2.1029 \times 10^{-4} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1785 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 189 | 33 | 33 | COMPILED 6- 2-76 |
|-----------|-----|----|----|---------------------|

NEODYMIUM SESQUIOXIDE (HEXAGONAL)

FORMULA WEIGHT 336.478

Nd₂O₃: Alpha crystals 298.15 to 1395 K. Beta crystals 1395 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 158.57 | 158.57 | 111.25 | -1807.910 | -1721.048 | 301.522 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 4.20 | 4.20 | | 1.000 | 1.020 | 0.179 |
| 400 | 29.575 | 192.64 | 163.06 | 120.22 | -1806.334 | -1691.604 | 220.902 |
| 500 | 48.304 | 220.11 | 171.81 | 125.88 | -1804.506 | -1663.136 | 173.747 |
| 600 | 61.612 | 243.47 | 181.86 | 130.31 | -1802.667 | -1635.030 | 142.343 |
| 700 | 71.706 | 263.85 | 192.14 | 134.16 | -1800.936 | -1607.239 | 119.934 |
| 800 | 79.736 | 282.00 | 202.26 | 137.71 | -1799.393 | -1579.669 | 103.142 |
| 900 | 86.367 | 298.41 | 212.04 | 141.07 | -1798.097 | -1552.271 | 90.092 |
| 1000 | 92.000 | 313.44 | 221.44 | 144.33 | -1797.103 | -1525.013 | 79.659 |
| 1100 | 96.903 | 327.35 | 230.45 | 147.51 | -1796.467 | -1497.850 | 71.127 |
| 1200 | 101.251 | 340.32 | 239.07 | 150.65 | -1801.924 | -1470.322 | 64.002 |
| 1300 | 105.170 | 352.50 | 247.33 | 153.75 | -1815.300 | -1455.616 | 58.488 |
| 1395 | 108.373 | 363.26 | 254.89 | 156.70 | -1815.283 | -1415.402 | 52.999 |
| 1395 | 109.043 | 363.93 | 254.89 | 155.64 | -1814.348 | -1415.402 | 52.999 |
| 1400 | 109.200 | 364.47 | 255.27 | 155.64 | -1814.331 | -1413.973 | 52.756 |
| 1500 | 112.299 | 375.21 | 262.91 | 155.64 | -1813.995 | -1385.400 | 48.244 |
| 1600 | 115.008 | 385.25 | 270.24 | 155.64 | -1813.702 | -1356.830 | 44.296 |
| 1700 | 117.399 | 394.69 | 277.29 | 155.64 | -1813.445 | -1328.291 | 40.814 |
| 1800 | 119.523 | 403.58 | 284.06 | 155.64 | -1813.220 | -1299.734 | 37.717 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 21.004 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.5920 J/bar 45.920 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

NEODYMIUM.. ALPHA-BETA 1128, M. P. 1289 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.1574 \times 10^{-2} + 2.9779 \times 10^{-2} T - 1.1883 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1395 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 210 | 235 | 235 | COMPILED 8-11-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

BUNSENITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 74.699

NiO: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 2257 K. α - β transition at 525 K and
 β - γ transition at 565 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 37.99 | 37.99 | 48.04 | -239.743 | -211.581 | 37.068 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.17 | 0.17 | | 0.418 | 0.460 | 0.081 |
| 400 | 12.175 | 52.01 | 39.83 | 52.74 | -239.170 | -202.044 | 26.384 |
| 500 | 21.212 | 64.73 | 43.52 | 53.22 | -237.923 | -192.873 | 20.149 |
| 600 | 27.747 | 75.79 | 48.04 | 50.94 | -236.734 | -184.009 | 16.019 |
| 700 | 31.130 | 83.71 | 52.58 | 51.91 | -236.535 | -175.222 | 13.075 |
| 800 | 33.786 | 90.71 | 56.92 | 52.87 | -236.052 | -166.504 | 10.872 |
| 900 | 35.956 | 96.99 | 61.03 | 53.83 | -235.562 | -157.838 | 9.161 |
| 1000 | 37.795 | 102.71 | 64.91 | 54.79 | -235.099 | -149.219 | 7.794 |
| 1100 | 39.384 | 107.98 | 68.60 | 55.75 | -234.680 | -140.663 | 6.680 |
| 1200 | 40.787 | 112.87 | 72.08 | 56.71 | -234.284 | -132.122 | 5.751 |
| 1300 | 42.050 | 117.45 | 75.40 | 57.67 | -233.886 | -123.633 | 4.968 |
| 1400 | 43.200 | 121.76 | 78.56 | 58.64 | -233.466 | -115.166 | 4.297 |
| 1500 | 44.261 | 125.84 | 81.58 | 59.60 | -232.995 | -106.740 | 3.717 |
| 1600 | 45.250 | 129.71 | 84.46 | 60.56 | -232.454 | -98.334 | 3.210 |
| 1700 | 46.179 | 133.41 | 87.23 | 61.52 | -231.826 | -89.970 | 2.764 |
| 1800 | 47.058 | 136.96 | 89.90 | 62.48 | -249.077 | -80.885 | 2.347 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2257 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 6.694 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.0970 J/bar 10.970 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | | |

NICKEL..... CURIE P. 631, M. P. 1726 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 45.175 + 9.6149 \times 10^{-3} T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 565 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 129 | 120 | 23 | COMPILED |
| | | | 263 | 6-21-76 |

PHOSPHORUS MONOXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 46.973

PO: Ideal gas 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 222.77 | 222.77 | 31.76 | -12.134 | -41.157 | 7.211 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.02 | 0.02 | | 4.184 | 4.200 | 0.736 |
| 400 | 8.150 | 232.18 | 224.03 | 32.39 | -12.654 | -51.000 | 6.660 |
| 500 | 13.086 | 239.49 | 226.40 | 33.23 | -13.292 | -60.510 | 6.322 |
| 600 | 16.507 | 245.62 | 229.11 | 33.99 | -14.027 | -69.890 | 6.084 |
| 700 | 19.051 | 250.91 | 231.86 | 34.63 | -14.871 | -79.139 | 5.905 |
| 800 | 21.032 | 255.57 | 234.54 | 35.16 | -101.258 | -110.430 | 7.210 |
| 900 | 22.622 | 259.74 | 237.12 | 35.59 | -101.248 | -111.578 | 6.476 |
| 1000 | 23.942 | 263.51 | 239.57 | 35.95 | -101.231 | -112.726 | 5.888 |
| 1100 | 25.048 | 266.95 | 241.90 | 36.25 | -101.218 | -113.877 | 5.408 |
| 1200 | 25.992 | 270.11 | 244.12 | 36.49 | -101.210 | -115.025 | 5.007 |
| 1300 | 26.807 | 273.04 | 246.23 | 36.68 | -101.201 | -116.174 | 4.668 |
| 1400 | 27.521 | 275.76 | 248.24 | 36.84 | -101.193 | -117.317 | 4.377 |
| 1500 | 28.144 | 278.31 | 250.17 | 36.97 | -101.198 | -118.475 | 4.126 |
| 1600 | 28.699 | 280.70 | 252.00 | 37.07 | -101.205 | -119.633 | 3.906 |
| 1700 | 29.194 | 282.95 | 253.76 | 37.14 | -101.218 | -120.785 | 3.711 |
| 1800 | 29.637 | 285.07 | 255.43 | 37.20 | -101.236 | -121.925 | 3.538 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----------|--------------------------|-------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 9.393 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | J/bar |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

PHOSPHORUS. SUBLINES 704 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 49.471 - 1.9035 \times 10^{-3} T - 3.8115 \times 10^{-5} T^{0.5} + 4.3831 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 32 | 32 | 32 | COMPILED 5-24-76 |
|-----------|----|----|----|---------------------|

PHOSPHORUS PENTOXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 141.945

P_2O_5 : Crystals 298.15 to 1000 K. The free energy change for the reaction

$(P_2O_5)_2 (C) = P_4O_{10} (g)$ approaches zero at 631 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 115.50 | 115.50 | 105.86 | -1470.000 | -1337.897 | 234.396 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.40 | 0.40 | | 4.200 | 4.200 | 0.736 |
| 400 | 31.327 | 151.46 | 120.13 | 125.42 | -1469.571 | -1292.781 | 168.820 |
| 500 | 54.936 | 184.69 | 129.75 | 148.01 | -1467.072 | -1248.837 | 130.466 |
| 600 | 74.720 | 216.28 | 141.56 | 170.60 | -1462.646 | -1205.572 | 104.955 |
| 700 | 92.180 | 246.59 | 154.41 | 153.97 | -1456.387 | -1163.209 | 86.800 |
| 800 | 108.089 | 275.86 | 167.77 | 153.97 | -1619.194 | -1166.197 | 76.146 |
| 900 | 122.861 | 304.23 | 181.37 | 153.97 | -1607.236 | -1110.251 | 64.438 |
| 1000 | 136.758 | 331.80 | 195.04 | 153.97 | -1593.367 | -1055.763 | 55.147 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 5.9400 J/bar 59.400 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

PHOSPHORUS. SUBLINES 704 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 35.041 + 0.22594 T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 631 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------------------|
| REFERENCE | 247 | 215 | 215 | COMPILED 03-15-79 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------------------|

PHOSPHORUS PENTOXIDE (DIHERIC)

FORMULA WEIGHT 283.889

$(P_2O_5)_2$: Crystals 289.15 to 1000 K. The free energy change for the reaction

$(P_2O_5)_2 (c) = P_4O_{10} (g)$ approaches zero at 631 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 231.00 | 231.00 | 211.71 | -2940.000 | -2675.794 | 468.791 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.80 | 0.80 | | 8.400 | 8.400 | 1.472 |
| 400 | 62.665 | 302.92 | 240.26 | 250.84 | -2939.138 | -2585.558 | 337.641 |
| 500 | 109.880 | 369.37 | 259.49 | 296.03 | -2934.140 | -2497.670 | 260.931 |
| 600 | 149.445 | 432.56 | 283.11 | 341.22 | -2925.289 | -2411.141 | 209.909 |
| 700 | 184.364 | 493.19 | 308.83 | 307.94 | -2912.772 | -2326.417 | 173.600 |
| 800 | 216.176 | 551.72 | 335.54 | 307.94 | -3238.390 | -2332.395 | 152.290 |
| 900 | 245.721 | 608.46 | 362.73 | 307.94 | -3214.473 | -2220.501 | 128.876 |
| 1000 | 273.516 | 663.59 | 390.08 | 307.94 | -3186.734 | -2111.526 | 110.296 |

| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 34.551 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 11.8800 J/bar 118.800 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 70.082 + 0.45190 T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 631 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 247 | 215 | 215 | COMPILED |
| | | | | 03-15-79 |

ORTHOPHOSPHORIC ACID (CRYSTAL)

FORMULA WEIGHT 97.995

H_3PO_4 : Crystals 298.15 to melting point 315.5 K. Above 315.5 K the data tabulated are a metastable extrapolation.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 110.54 | 110.54 | 106.06 | -1266.920 | -1112.290 | 194.869 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | 2.090 | 2.510 | 0.440 |
| 400 | 30.925 | 146.02 | 115.09 | 136.91 | -1267.310 | -1059.332 | 138.335 |
| 500 | 55.156 | 179.82 | 124.66 | 167.20 | -1265.005 | -1007.551 | 105.259 |
| 600 | 76.353 | 212.98 | 136.63 | 197.48 | -1260.004 | -956.478 | 83.269 |
| 700 | 95.821 | 245.70 | 149.88 | 227.77 | -1252.301 | -906.476 | 67.642 |
| 800 | 114.209 | 278.09 | 163.88 | 258.06 | -1327.312 | -879.923 | 57.453 |
| 900 | 131.878 | 310.24 | 178.36 | 288.35 | -1313.073 | -824.804 | 47.871 |
| 1000 | 149.037 | 342.18 | 193.14 | 318.64 | -1295.984 | -771.449 | 40.297 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 315.50 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 13.400 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.8520 J/bar 48.520 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |
| PHOSPHORUS. SUBLIMES 704 K. | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 15.756 + 0.30288 T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1000 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 32 | 32 | 32 | COMPILED 5-19-76 |
|-----------|----|----|----|---------------------|

ORTHOPHOSPHORIC ACID (LIQUID)

FORMULA WEIGHT 97.995

 H_3PO_4 : Liquid 298.15 to 1000 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 150.78 | 150.78 | 145.05 | -1254.200 | -1111.700 | 194.766 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 4.20 | 4.20 | | 2.090 | 2.510 | 0.440 |
| 400 | 40.850 | 197.69 | 156.84 | 175.73 | -1250.620 | -1063.310 | 138.855 |
| 500 | 70.830 | 240.14 | 169.31 | 205.85 | -1244.448 | -1017.154 | 106.262 |
| 600 | 95.843 | 280.34 | 184.50 | 235.98 | -1235.590 | -972.480 | 84.662 |
| 700 | 118.014 | 318.97 | 200.96 | 266.10 | -1224.046 | -929.510 | 69.361 |
| 800 | 138.407 | 356.47 | 218.06 | 296.22 | -1295.233 | -910.548 | 59.453 |
| 900 | 157.611 | 393.10 | 235.49 | 326.35 | -1277.193 | -863.498 | 50.116 |
| 1000 | 175.995 | 429.04 | 253.04 | 356.47 | -1256.306 | -818.631 | 42.761 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----------|--------------------------|-------|
| MELTING POINT | 315.50 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | J/bar |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

PHOSPHORUS. SUBLIMES 704 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 55.239 + 0.30123 T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1000 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 32 | 32 | 32 | COMPILED |
| | | | | 5-19-76 |

LITHARGE (RED)

FORMULA WEIGHT 223.199

PbO: Tetragonal crystals 298.15 to 1400 K. Massicot (orthorhombic) is the stable phase above 762 K. See table for lead monoxide (reference state).

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 66.32 | 66.32 | 45.77 | -219.409 | -189.202 | 33.148 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | 0.830 | 0.900 | 0.158 |
| 400 | 12.325 | 80.51 | 68.18 | 50.51 | -218.740 | -178.974 | 23.372 |
| 500 | 20.250 | 92.09 | 71.84 | 53.20 | -217.863 | -169.133 | 17.669 |
| 600 | 25.910 | 101.97 | 76.06 | 55.13 | -216.909 | -159.474 | 13.883 |
| 700 | 30.199 | 110.59 | 80.39 | 56.70 | -220.786 | -149.183 | 11.132 |
| 800 | 33.599 | 118.25 | 84.65 | 58.08 | -219.733 | -139.025 | 9.077 |
| 900 | 36.389 | 125.17 | 88.78 | 59.35 | -218.547 | -129.006 | 7.487 |
| 1000 | 38.747 | 131.48 | 92.73 | 60.55 | -217.229 | -119.119 | 6.222 |
| 1100 | 40.782 | 137.31 | 96.53 | 61.71 | -215.791 | -109.388 | 5.194 |
| 1200 | 42.572 | 142.73 | 100.16 | 62.83 | -214.236 | -99.786 | 4.344 |
| 1300 | 44.174 | 147.80 | 103.63 | 63.93 | -212.568 | -90.303 | 3.628 |
| 1400 | 45.621 | 152.58 | 106.96 | 65.02 | -210.800 | -80.978 | 3.021 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.3910 J/bar 23.910 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

LEAD..... M. P. 600.6, B. P. 2021 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 51.017 + 1.0272 \times 10^{-2} T - 7.3872 \times 10^{-5} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1400 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 32 | 32 | 32 | COMPILED |
| | | | | 6- 7-76 |

MASSICOT (YELLOW)

FORMULA WEIGHT 223.199

PbO: Orthorhombic crystals 298.15 to 1170 K. See table for lead monoxide

(reference state). Liquid 1170 to 1789 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| GIBBS | | | | | | | |
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 68.70 | 68.70 | 45.77 | -218.070 | -188.573 | 33.037 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.21 | 0.21 | | 0.630 | 0.700 | 0.123 |
| 400 | 12.025 | 82.57 | 70.54 | 48.53 | -217.521 | -178.579 | 23.320 |
| 500 | 19.532 | 93.61 | 74.08 | 50.46 | -216.883 | -168.913 | 17.646 |
| 600 | 24.827 | 102.96 | 78.13 | 52.10 | -216.220 | -159.379 | 13.875 |
| 700 | 28.631 | 111.10 | 82.27 | 53.60 | -220.404 | -149.158 | 11.130 |
| 800 | 32.017 | 118.36 | 86.34 | 55.03 | -219.659 | -139.039 | 9.078 |
| 900 | 34.656 | 124.92 | 90.26 | 56.41 | -218.768 | -129.002 | 7.487 |
| 1000 | 36.894 | 130.93 | 94.04 | 57.76 | -217.743 | -119.083 | 6.220 |
| 1100 | 38.852 | 136.50 | 97.65 | 59.10 | -216.575 | -109.281 | 5.189 |
| 1170 | 18.255 | 118.42 | 100.16 | 60.03 | -241.224 | -102.532 | 4.578 |
| 1170 | 40.069 | 140.23 | 100.16 | 65.00 | -215.702 | -102.532 | 4.578 |
| 1200 | 40.679 | 141.78 | 101.10 | 65.00 | -215.271 | -99.582 | 4.335 |
| 1300 | 42.510 | 146.94 | 104.43 | 65.00 | -213.434 | -90.007 | 3.617 |
| 1400 | 44.099 | 151.74 | 107.64 | 65.00 | -211.610 | -80.590 | 3.007 |
| 1500 | 45.490 | 156.22 | 110.73 | 65.00 | -209.794 | -71.303 | 2.483 |
| 1600 | 46.725 | 160.43 | 113.70 | 65.00 | -208.003 | -62.126 | 2.028 |
| 1700 | 47.831 | 164.40 | 116.57 | 65.00 | -206.229 | -53.068 | 1.631 |

| | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|---------|-----------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1170 | K | BOILING POINT | 1789 | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 25.522 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 207.233 | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.3150 | J/bar |
| | | | | 23.150 | cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

LEAD..... M. P. 600.6, B. P. 2021 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 45.188 + 1.2863 \times 10^{-2} T - 2.8918 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1170 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 32 | 32 | 32 | COMPILED |
| | | | | 6- 7-76 |

LEAD MONOXIDE (REFERENCE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 223.199

PbO: Litharge (red) 298.15 to 762 K. Massicot (yellow) 762 to 1170 K.

Liquid 1170 to 1789 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 66.32 | 66.32 | 45.77 | -219.409 | -189.202 | 33.148 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | 0.830 | 0.900 | 0.158 |
| 400 | 12.325 | 80.51 | 68.18 | 50.51 | -218.740 | -178.974 | 23.372 |
| 500 | 20.250 | 92.09 | 71.84 | 53.20 | -217.863 | -169.133 | 17.669 |
| 600 | 25.910 | 101.97 | 76.06 | 55.13 | -216.909 | -159.474 | 13.884 |
| 700 | 30.199 | 110.59 | 80.39 | 56.70 | -220.786 | -149.183 | 11.132 |
| 762 | 32.385 | 114.64 | 82.24 | 57.57 | -220.066 | -141.863 | 9.725 |
| 762 | 32.824 | 115.06 | 82.24 | 54.50 | -219.731 | -141.863 | 9.725 |
| 800 | 33.859 | 118.37 | 84.51 | 55.03 | -219.525 | -138.913 | 9.070 |
| 900 | 36.257 | 124.90 | 88.64 | 56.41 | -218.666 | -128.878 | 7.480 |
| 1000 | 38.305 | 130.88 | 92.57 | 57.76 | -217.671 | -118.956 | 6.214 |
| 1100 | 40.090 | 136.40 | 96.31 | 59.10 | -216.552 | -109.146 | 5.183 |
| 1170 | 41.214 | 139.86 | 98.64 | 60.04 | -215.702 | -102.093 | 4.558 |
| 1170 | 63.027 | 161.67 | 98.64 | 65.00 | -190.180 | -102.093 | 4.558 |
| 1200 | 63.063 | 163.22 | 100.16 | 65.00 | -189.647 | -99.785 | 4.344 |
| 1300 | 63.172 | 168.38 | 105.21 | 65.00 | -187.871 | -92.360 | 3.711 |
| 1400 | 63.286 | 173.18 | 109.89 | 65.00 | -186.070 | -85.088 | 3.175 |
| 1500 | 63.398 | 177.66 | 114.26 | 65.00 | -184.255 | -77.935 | 2.714 |
| 1600 | 63.514 | 181.87 | 118.36 | 65.00 | -182.420 | -70.908 | 2.315 |
| 1700 | 63.632 | 185.84 | 122.21 | 65.00 | -180.571 | -63.994 | 1.966 |

| | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|---------|-----------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1170 | K | BOILING POINT | 1789 | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 25.522 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 207.233 | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.3910 | J/bar |
| | | | | 23.910 | cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

LEAD..... M. P. 600.6, B. P. 2021 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 51.017 + 1.0272 \times 10^{-2} T - 7.3872 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 762 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 32 | 32 | 32 | COMPILED |
| | 115 | | | 6-29-76 |

PLATTNERITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 239.199

PbO₂: Crystals 298.15 to 1200 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| | K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 71.80 | 71.80 | 61.17 | -274.470 | -215.314 | 37.722 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | 2.929 | 3.000 | 0.526 |
| 400 | 16.600 | 90.90 | 74.30 | 68.23 | -273.603 | -195.219 | 25.493 |
| 500 | 27.310 | 106.54 | 79.23 | 71.82 | -272.438 | -175.758 | 18.361 |
| 600 | 34.930 | 119.85 | 84.92 | 74.11 | -271.184 | -156.536 | 13.628 |
| 700 | 40.653 | 131.41 | 90.76 | 75.79 | -274.783 | -136.736 | 10.203 |
| 800 | 45.131 | 141.62 | 96.49 | 77.14 | -273.488 | -117.104 | 7.646 |
| 900 | 48.756 | 150.77 | 102.01 | 78.30 | -272.097 | -97.623 | 5.666 |
| 1000 | 51.760 | 159.08 | 107.32 | 79.34 | -270.624 | -78.324 | 4.091 |
| 1100 | 54.313 | 166.69 | 112.38 | 80.31 | -269.068 | -59.177 | 2.810 |
| 1200 | 56.517 | 173.71 | 117.19 | 81.22 | -267.438 | -40.158 | 1.748 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 10.966 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.5010 J/bar 25.010 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |
| LEAD..... M. P. 600.6, B. P. 2021 K. | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 73.119 + 7.4840 \times 10^{-3} T - 1.2605 \times 10^{-6} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1200 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 32 | 32 | 32 | COMPILED 6- 7-76 |
|-----------|----|----|----|---------------------|

MINIUM

FORMULA WEIGHT 685.598

Pb₃O₄: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 211.96 | 211.96 | 154.93 | -718.686 | -601.358 | 105.356 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 6.69 | 6.69 | | 6.276 | 6.300 | 1.104 |
| 400 | 42.025 | 260.32 | 218.29 | 172.95 | -716.171 | -561.615 | 73.340 |
| 500 | 69.264 | 300.06 | 230.80 | 182.86 | -712.835 | -523.365 | 54.676 |
| 600 | 88.798 | 334.04 | 245.24 | 189.76 | -709.171 | -485.803 | 42.293 |
| 700 | 103.624 | 363.71 | 260.09 | 195.24 | -719.952 | -446.483 | 33.317 |
| 800 | 115.377 | 390.10 | 274.72 | 199.97 | -715.914 | -407.698 | 26.620 |
| 900 | 125.022 | 413.90 | 288.88 | 204.25 | -711.449 | -369.404 | 21.440 |
| 1000 | 133.143 | 435.63 | 302.49 | 208.26 | -706.591 | -331.661 | 17.324 |
| 1100 | 140.147 | 455.66 | 315.51 | 212.10 | -701.350 | -294.438 | 13.982 |
| 1200 | 146.298 | 474.28 | 327.98 | 215.81 | -695.745 | -257.697 | 11.217 |
| 1300 | 151.785 | 491.69 | 339.90 | 219.44 | -689.790 | -221.400 | 8.896 |
| 1400 | 156.743 | 508.09 | 351.35 | 223.00 | -683.508 | -185.640 | 6.926 |
| 1500 | 161.280 | 523.59 | 362.31 | 226.52 | -676.899 | -150.294 | 5.234 |
| 1600 | 165.466 | 538.32 | 372.85 | 230.00 | -669.986 | -115.426 | 3.768 |
| 1700 | 169.364 | 552.36 | 383.00 | 233.46 | -662.772 | -80.981 | 2.488 |
| 1800 | 173.020 | 565.80 | 392.78 | 236.89 | -655.270 | -46.924 | 1.362 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 30.188 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 7.6810 J/bar 76.810 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

LEAD..... M. P. 600.6, B. P. 2021 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.7793 \times 10^2 + 3.3260 \times 10^{-2} T - 2.9259 \times 10^{-6} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 32 | 32 | 32 | COMPILED 6- 7-76 |
|-----------|----|----|----|---------------------|

PRASEODYMIUM SESQUIOXIDE (HEX)

FORMULA WEIGHT 329.814

Pr₂O₃: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| | | | | | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 158.57 | 158.57 | 120.40 | -1809.580 | -1721.025 | 301.518 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 4.20 | 4.20 | | 6.690 | 6.700 | 1.174 |
| 400 | 31.025 | 194.79 | 163.76 | 126.08 | -1807.380 | -1691.286 | 220.860 |
| 500 | 50.492 | 223.40 | 172.91 | 130.46 | -1804.946 | -1662.541 | 173.685 |
| 600 | 64.138 | 247.53 | 183.39 | 134.20 | -1802.579 | -1634.282 | 142.278 |
| 700 | 74.391 | 268.47 | 194.08 | 137.57 | -1800.364 | -1606.415 | 119.873 |
| 800 | 82.484 | 287.04 | 204.56 | 140.68 | -1798.355 | -1578.839 | 103.088 |
| 900 | 89.111 | 303.78 | 214.67 | 143.61 | -1796.589 | -1551.510 | 90.048 |
| 1000 | 94.703 | 319.06 | 224.36 | 146.40 | -1795.082 | -1524.352 | 79.624 |
| 1100 | 99.526 | 333.14 | 233.61 | 149.10 | -1799.927 | -1497.163 | 71.095 |
| 1200 | 103.767 | 346.23 | 242.46 | 151.72 | -1797.911 | -1469.729 | 63.976 |
| 1300 | 107.553 | 358.47 | 250.92 | 154.27 | -1810.328 | -1441.323 | 57.913 |
| 1400 | 110.979 | 370.00 | 259.02 | 156.77 | -1808.803 | -1413.023 | 52.721 |
| 1500 | 114.114 | 380.89 | 266.78 | 159.23 | -1807.071 | -1384.806 | 48.223 |
| 1600 | 117.009 | 391.25 | 274.24 | 161.65 | -1805.136 | -1356.712 | 44.292 |
| 1700 | 119.425 | 401.12 | 281.69 | 164.05 | -1803.472 | -1329.249 | 40.843 |
| 1800 | 122.235 | 410.56 | 288.32 | 166.41 | -1800.649 | -1300.915 | 37.752 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.6530 J/bar 46.530 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

PRASEODYMIUM ALPHA-BETA 1068, M. P. 1204 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.3845 \times 10^2 + 2.0864 \times 10^{-2} T - 4.0616 \times 10^2 T^{-0.5} - 6.5701 \times 10^4 T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 200 | 281 | 235 | COMPILED 6-14-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

PRASEODYMIUM OXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 170.235

 PrO_{1.833}: Alpha crystals 298.15 to 760 K. Beta crystals 760 to 1100 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-------------|--------------------|
| | GIBBS | | | | | | |
| | (H _T ^o -H ₂₉₈ ^o)/T | S _T ^o | -(G _T ^o -H ₂₉₈ ^o)/T | C _P ^o | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 79.91 | 79.91 | 65.86 | -1904.560 | -1796.610 | 314.760 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 4.20 | 4.20 | | 6.690 | 6.700 | 1.174 |
| 400 | 17.400 | 99.95 | 82.55 | 70.74 | -1903.208 | -1831.940 | 239.228 |
| 500 | 28.542 | 116.25 | 87.71 | 75.54 | -1901.609 | -1814.308 | 189.540 |
| 600 | 36.773 | 130.44 | 93.67 | 80.33 | -1899.777 | -1797.010 | 156.444 |
| 700 | 43.337 | 143.19 | 99.85 | 85.12 | -1897.736 | -1780.051 | 132.830 |
| 760 | 46.446 | 150.72 | 104.28 | 87.99 | -1896.563 | -1770.536 | 121.689 |
| 760 | 48.553 | 152.83 | 104.28 | 87.18 | -1894.962 | -1770.536 | 121.689 |
| 800 | 50.707 | 157.15 | 106.44 | 89.16 | -1894.012 | -1763.732 | 115.160 |
| 900 | 55.256 | 167.94 | 112.68 | 94.13 | -1891.638 | -1747.588 | 101.428 |
| 1000 | 59.393 | 178.11 | 118.72 | 99.10 | -1889.048 | -1731.707 | 90.455 |
| 1100 | 63.229 | 187.79 | 124.56 | 104.07 | -1889.283 | -1716.020 | 81.487 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ^o - H ₀ ^o | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.4600 J/bar 24.600 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

PRASEODYMIUM ALPHA-BETA 1068, M. P. 1204 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^o = 51.577 + 4.7918 \times 10^{-2} T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 760 K)

$$C_P^o = 49.403 + 4.9701 \times 10^{-2} T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 760 - 1100 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 200 | 281 | 281 | COMPILED |
| | | | | 5-18-76 |

SULFUR DIOXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 64.059

SO₂: Ideal gas 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 248.22 | 248.22 | 39.87 | -296.810 | -300.170 | 52.589 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.06 | 0.06 | | 0.200 | 0.251 | 0.044 |
| 400 | 10.650 | 260.48 | 249.83 | 43.66 | -300.222 | -300.831 | 39.285 |
| 500 | 17.562 | 270.56 | 253.00 | 46.65 | -302.690 | -300.649 | 31.409 |
| 600 | 22.613 | 279.28 | 256.67 | 48.99 | -304.665 | -300.095 | 26.126 |
| 700 | 26.519 | 286.98 | 260.46 | 50.84 | -306.256 | -299.190 | 22.326 |
| 800 | 29.654 | 293.86 | 264.21 | 52.30 | -362.267 | -303.629 | 19.825 |
| 900 | 32.233 | 300.10 | 267.87 | 53.48 | -362.212 | -296.262 | 17.195 |
| 1000 | 34.412 | 305.78 | 271.37 | 54.44 | -362.111 | -288.927 | 15.092 |
| 1100 | 36.268 | 311.01 | 274.74 | 55.21 | -361.988 | -281.628 | 13.373 |
| 1200 | 37.875 | 315.84 | 277.96 | 55.85 | -361.840 | -274.318 | 11.941 |
| 1300 | 39.278 | 320.33 | 281.05 | 56.36 | -361.678 | -267.027 | 10.729 |
| 1400 | 40.514 | 324.52 | 284.01 | 56.78 | -361.510 | -259.754 | 9.692 |
| 1500 | 41.610 | 328.45 | 286.84 | 57.12 | -361.340 | -252.497 | 8.793 |
| 1600 | 42.587 | 332.15 | 289.56 | 57.38 | -361.166 | -245.254 | 8.007 |
| 1700 | 43.464 | 335.63 | 292.17 | 57.59 | -360.996 | -238.012 | 7.313 |
| 1800 | 44.253 | 338.93 | 294.68 | 57.74 | -360.834 | -230.785 | 6.697 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 197.64 K | BOILING POINT | 263.08 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 7.401 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 24.937 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 10.548 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2478.9200 J/bar 24789.200 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

SULFUR..... ORTHO-MONO 368.54, M. P. MONO 388.36,
B. P. 716.9 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 86.219 - 4.3073 \times 10^{-3} T - 8.8646 \times 10^{-5} T^{0.5} + 5.5769 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 247 | 35 | 35 | COMPILED 5-24-76 |
|-----------|-----|----|----|---------------------|

SULFUR TRIOXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 80.058

SO₃: Ideal gas 298.15 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | GIBBS | | |
| | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 256.76 | 256.76 | 50.66 | -395.722 | -371.046 | 65.006 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | 0.711 | 0.795 | 0.139 |
| 400 | 13.875 | 272.72 | 258.84 | 57.94 | -399.356 | -362.087 | 47.284 |
| 500 | 23.240 | 286.24 | 263.00 | 63.21 | -401.807 | -352.431 | 36.818 |
| 600 | 30.245 | 298.13 | 267.88 | 67.16 | -403.624 | -342.423 | 29.811 |
| 700 | 35.746 | 308.72 | 272.97 | 70.19 | -404.962 | -332.097 | 24.781 |
| 800 | 40.205 | 318.26 | 278.05 | 72.55 | -460.657 | -327.167 | 21.362 |
| 900 | 43.911 | 326.91 | 283.00 | 74.42 | -460.233 | -310.440 | 18.018 |
| 1000 | 47.034 | 334.83 | 287.80 | 75.90 | -459.748 | -293.824 | 15.348 |
| 1100 | 49.715 | 342.13 | 292.42 | 77.08 | -459.209 | -277.274 | 13.167 |
| 1200 | 52.036 | 348.88 | 296.84 | 78.03 | -458.634 | -260.755 | 11.350 |
| 1300 | 54.065 | 355.15 | 301.09 | 78.78 | -458.035 | -244.279 | 9.815 |
| 1400 | 55.850 | 361.01 | 305.16 | 79.36 | -457.431 | -227.870 | 8.502 |
| 1500 | 57.435 | 366.50 | 309.06 | 79.82 | -456.818 | -211.490 | 7.365 |
| 1600 | 58.845 | 371.67 | 312.82 | 80.16 | -456.208 | -195.168 | 6.372 |
| 1700 | 60.106 | 376.53 | 316.42 | 80.40 | -455.608 | -178.867 | 5.496 |
| 1800 | 61.238 | 381.13 | 319.89 | 80.56 | -455.026 | -162.600 | 4.719 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2478.9200 J/bar 24789.200 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

SULFUR..... ORTHO-MONO 368.54, M. P. MONO 388.36,
B. P. 716.9 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.2760 \times 10^2 - 7.8140 \times 10^{-3} T + 6.1238 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 1.4073 \times 10^{-8} T^{-0.5}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 247 | 247 | 247 | COMPILED 5-24-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

SCANDIUM SESQUIOXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 137.910

SC₂O₃: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | (H _T ^o -H ₂₉₈ ^o)/T | S _T ^o | -(G _T ^o -H ₂₉₈ ^o)/T | C _P ^o | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 76.99 | 76.99 | 96.98 | -1908.820 | -1819.371 | 318.748 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | 2.510 | 2.520 | 0.441 |
| 400 | 25.400 | 106.24 | 80.84 | 104.70 | -1908.470 | -1788.852 | 233.601 |
| 500 | 42.016 | 130.41 | 88.39 | 111.77 | -1907.532 | -1759.042 | 183.767 |
| 600 | 54.087 | 151.26 | 97.17 | 116.85 | -1906.270 | -1729.459 | 150.563 |
| 700 | 63.336 | 169.57 | 106.23 | 120.63 | -1904.845 | -1700.103 | 126.864 |
| 800 | 70.682 | 185.87 | 115.19 | 123.48 | -1903.370 | -1670.950 | 109.102 |
| 900 | 76.678 | 200.55 | 123.87 | 125.66 | -1901.927 | -1641.972 | 95.298 |
| 1000 | 81.661 | 213.88 | 132.22 | 127.34 | -1900.590 | -1613.180 | 84.264 |
| 1100 | 85.874 | 226.08 | 140.21 | 128.62 | -1899.407 | -1584.500 | 75.242 |
| 1200 | 89.478 | 237.31 | 147.83 | 129.60 | -1898.429 | -1555.896 | 67.727 |
| 1300 | 92.593 | 247.71 | 155.12 | 130.32 | -1897.694 | -1527.391 | 61.372 |
| 1400 | 95.307 | 257.39 | 162.08 | 130.83 | -1897.241 | -1498.927 | 55.926 |
| 1500 | 97.687 | 266.43 | 168.74 | 131.17 | -1897.102 | -1470.486 | 51.207 |
| 1600 | 99.786 | 274.90 | 175.11 | 131.36 | -1897.305 | -1442.048 | 47.078 |
| 1700 | 101.646 | 282.87 | 181.22 | 131.43 | -1906.511 | -1413.093 | 43.419 |
| 1800 | 103.299 | 290.38 | 187.08 | 131.39 | -1907.787 | -1384.040 | 40.164 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ^o - H ₀ ^o | 13.975 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.5910 J/bar 35.910 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

SCANDIUM... ALPHA-BETA 1608, M. P. 1812 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^o = 1.9455 \times 10^2 - 1.2212 \times 10^{-2} T - 1.7527 \times 10^{-5} T^{-0.5} + 4.2670 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 203 | 281 | 264 | COMPILED |
| | | | 162 | 6- 9-76 |

SILICON MONOXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 44.085

SiO: Ideal gas 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 211.57 | 211.57 | 29.90 | -100.416 | -127.305 | 22.304 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | 8.368 | 8.500 | 1.489 |
| 400 | 7.775 | 220.54 | 212.76 | 31.22 | -100.972 | -136.410 | 17.813 |
| 500 | 12.590 | 227.64 | 215.05 | 32.40 | -101.605 | -145.200 | 15.169 |
| 600 | 15.975 | 233.63 | 217.65 | 33.37 | -102.293 | -153.848 | 13.394 |
| 700 | 18.519 | 238.84 | 220.32 | 34.15 | -103.018 | -162.385 | 12.117 |
| 800 | 20.514 | 243.44 | 222.93 | 34.78 | -103.776 | -170.813 | 11.153 |
| 900 | 22.122 | 247.57 | 225.45 | 35.28 | -104.567 | -179.150 | 10.398 |
| 1000 | 23.464 | 251.31 | 227.85 | 35.70 | -105.374 | -187.394 | 9.788 |
| 1100 | 24.592 | 254.73 | 230.14 | 36.03 | -106.210 | -195.563 | 9.287 |
| 1200 | 25.557 | 257.87 | 232.31 | 36.30 | -107.069 | -203.627 | 8.864 |
| 1300 | 26.392 | 260.79 | 234.40 | 36.52 | -107.951 | -211.653 | 8.504 |
| 1400 | 27.121 | 263.50 | 236.38 | 36.70 | -108.858 | -219.598 | 8.193 |
| 1500 | 27.765 | 266.04 | 238.27 | 36.84 | -109.785 | -227.474 | 7.921 |
| 1600 | 28.336 | 268.42 | 240.08 | 36.95 | -110.734 | -235.286 | 7.681 |
| 1700 | 28.845 | 270.66 | 241.81 | 37.03 | -162.215 | -242.600 | 7.454 |
| 1800 | 29.301 | 272.78 | 243.48 | 37.09 | -162.923 | -247.306 | 7.177 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 8.711 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2478.9200 J/bar 24789.200 cm^3 |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 50.373 - 2.0840 \times 10^{-3} T - 4.0900 \times 10^{-5} T^{0.5} + 3.4095 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 247 | 247 | 247 | COMPILED 5-24-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

QUARTZ

FORMULA WEIGHT 60.085

SiO₂: Alpha quartz 298.15 to 844 K. Beta quartz 844 to 1800 K.

Beta quartz is metastable above 1140 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|-------------|--------------------|
| TEMP. | (H _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T | S _T ⁰ | -(G _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T | C _P ⁰ | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 41.46 | 41.46 | 44.59 | -910.700 | -856.288 | 150.019 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.20 | 0.20 | | 1.000 | 1.100 | 0.193 |
| 400 | 12.575 | 55.91 | 43.34 | 53.44 | -910.848 | -837.660 | 109.388 |
| 500 | 21.376 | 68.51 | 47.13 | 59.47 | -910.540 | -819.395 | 85.602 |
| 600 | 28.152 | 79.81 | 51.66 | 64.47 | -909.897 | -801.219 | 69.753 |
| 700 | 33.667 | 90.09 | 56.42 | 68.99 | -908.952 | -783.176 | 58.442 |
| 800 | 38.350 | 99.58 | 61.23 | 73.24 | -907.711 | -765.287 | 49.968 |
| 844 | 40.059 | 103.76 | 63.69 | 75.06 | -907.160 | -757.697 | 46.894 |
| 844 | 40.623 | 104.31 | 63.69 | 67.39 | -906.684 | -757.697 | 46.894 |
| 900 | 42.356 | 108.35 | 65.99 | 67.96 | -906.260 | -747.572 | 43.388 |
| 1000 | 44.967 | 115.56 | 70.59 | 68.96 | -905.502 | -729.982 | 38.131 |
| 1100 | 47.194 | 122.18 | 74.99 | 69.96 | -904.732 | -712.474 | 33.833 |
| 1200 | 49.132 | 128.31 | 79.18 | 70.97 | -903.937 | -695.017 | 30.253 |
| 1300 | 50.851 | 134.03 | 83.18 | 71.97 | -903.108 | -677.649 | 27.228 |
| 1400 | 52.393 | 139.40 | 87.01 | 72.97 | -902.241 | -660.349 | 24.638 |
| 1500 | 53.800 | 144.47 | 90.67 | 73.97 | -901.321 | -643.096 | 22.395 |
| 1600 | 55.092 | 149.28 | 94.19 | 74.98 | -900.352 | -625.920 | 20.434 |
| 1700 | 56.291 | 153.85 | 97.56 | 75.98 | -949.834 | -608.355 | 18.693 |
| 1800 | 57.413 | 158.22 | 100.81 | 76.98 | -948.460 | -588.298 | 17.072 |

| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | 6.916 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.2688 J/bar 22.688 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 44.603 + 3.7754 \times 10^{-2} T - 1.0018 \times 10^{-4} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 844 K)

$$C_P^0 = 58.928 + 1.0031 \times 10^{-2} T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 844 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 247 | 35 | 35 | COMPILED |
| | | 278 | 284 | 7-16-76 |

CRISTOBALITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 60.085

SiO₂: Alpha cristobalite 298.15 to 523 K. Beta cristobalite 523 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|--------------------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 43.40 | 43.40 | 44.18 | -908.346 | -854.512 | 149.708 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.13 | 0.13 | | 2.090 | 2.130 | 0.373 |
| 460 | 12.625 | 57.93 | 45.30 | 50.73 | -908.474 | -836.094 | 109.183 |
| 500 | 21.482 | 70.56 | 49.08 | 68.59 | -908.133 | -818.613 | 85.458 |
| 523 | 22.936 | 73.77 | 50.84 | 77.54 | -908.055 | -813.854 | 81.284 |
| 523 | 25.504 | 76.34 | 50.84 | 58.33 | -906.712 | -813.854 | 81.284 |
| 600 | 29.955 | 84.60 | 54.64 | 62.06 | -906.461 | -800.657 | 69.704 |
| 700 | 34.784 | 94.42 | 59.64 | 65.23 | -905.816 | -783.071 | 58.434 |
| 800 | 38.730 | 103.28 | 64.55 | 67.34 | -905.053 | -765.589 | 49.988 |
| 900 | 41.989 | 111.30 | 69.31 | 68.82 | -904.236 | -748.203 | 43.425 |
| 1000 | 44.735 | 118.61 | 73.88 | 69.92 | -903.380 | -730.910 | 38.179 |
| 1100 | 47.065 | 125.32 | 78.26 | 70.77 | -902.520 | -713.716 | 33.892 |
| 1200 | 49.069 | 131.50 | 82.43 | 71.44 | -901.659 | -696.567 | 30.321 |
| 1300 | 50.812 | 137.24 | 86.43 | 72.00 | -900.804 | -679.518 | 27.303 |
| 1400 | 52.343 | 142.60 | 90.26 | 72.47 | -899.957 | -662.545 | 24.720 |
| 1500 | 53.698 | 147.61 | 93.91 | 72.87 | -899.120 | -645.605 | 22.482 |
| 1600 | 54.907 | 152.32 | 97.41 | 73.22 | -898.293 | -628.725 | 20.526 |
| 1700 | 55.994 | 156.77 | 100.78 | 73.53 | -947.986 | -611.471 | 18.788 |
| 1800 | 56.976 | 160.98 | 104.00 | 73.82 | -946.892 | -591.698 | 17.171 |

| MELTING POINT | 1996 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
|---------------------|-------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 8.159 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 7.040 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.5739 J/bar 25.739 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = -4.1596 \times 10^{-3} + 2.5480 T + 7.1680 \times 10^{-6} T^{-0.5} - 6.2859 \times 10^{-7} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 523 K)

$$C_P^0 = 72.753 + 1.3004 \times 10^{-3} T - 4.1320 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 523 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 247 | 247 | 247 | COMPILED |
| | 172 | 278 | | 6- 8-76 |

TRIDYMIT

FORMULA WEIGHT 60.085

SiO₂: Alpha tridymite 298.15 to 390 K. Beta tridymite 390 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 43.93 | 43.93 | 44.60 | -907.488 | -853.812 | 149.585 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | 2.385 | 2.427 | 0.425 |
| 390 | 11.640 | 57.15 | 45.52 | 54.15 | -907.593 | -837.302 | 112.145 |
| 390 | 12.069 | 57.57 | 45.52 | 56.41 | -907.426 | -837.302 | 112.145 |
| 400 | 13.275 | 59.01 | 45.73 | 56.97 | -907.356 | -835.408 | 109.094 |
| 500 | 22.468 | 72.21 | 49.74 | 61.17 | -906.782 | -817.487 | 85.403 |
| 600 | 29.155 | 83.61 | 54.45 | 63.84 | -906.083 | -799.685 | 69.619 |
| 700 | 34.253 | 93.60 | 59.35 | 65.73 | -905.330 | -782.011 | 58.355 |
| 800 | 38.281 | 102.48 | 64.20 | 67.18 | -904.554 | -764.450 | 49.914 |
| 900 | 41.556 | 110.46 | 68.90 | 68.35 | -903.768 | -746.979 | 43.354 |
| 1000 | 44.290 | 117.72 | 73.43 | 69.35 | -902.967 | -729.607 | 38.111 |
| 1100 | 46.607 | 124.37 | 77.76 | 70.21 | -902.165 | -712.316 | 33.825 |
| 1200 | 48.607 | 130.51 | 81.90 | 70.98 | -901.356 | -695.076 | 30.256 |
| 1300 | 50.355 | 136.22 | 85.87 | 71.67 | -900.541 | -677.929 | 27.240 |
| 1400 | 51.900 | 141.56 | 89.66 | 72.32 | -899.719 | -660.851 | 24.657 |
| 1500 | 53.283 | 146.57 | 93.29 | 72.92 | -898.885 | -643.810 | 22.420 |
| 1600 | 54.527 | 151.29 | 96.76 | 73.49 | -898.043 | -626.827 | 20.464 |
| 1700 | 55.659 | 155.76 | 100.10 | 74.03 | -947.697 | -609.465 | 18.727 |
| 1800 | 56.694 | 160.01 | 103.32 | 74.54 | -946.542 | -589.602 | 17.110 |

| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.6530 J/bar 26.530 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 74.904 + 3.0999 \times 10^{-3} T - 2.3669 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 1.1740 \times 10^{-8} T^3$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 390 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 172 | 285 | 148 | COMPILED 6-28-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

COSITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 60.085

SiO₂: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| | K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 40.38 | 40.38 | 45.40 | -905.584 | -850.850 | 149.066 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | 2.092 | 2.134 | 0.374 |
| 400 | 12.475 | 54.72 | 42.24 | 52.54 | -905.772 | -832.108 | 108.663 |
| 500 | 21.102 | 67.11 | 46.01 | 58.45 | -905.561 | -813.716 | 85.009 |
| 600 | 27.708 | 78.17 | 50.46 | 62.76 | -905.047 | -795.385 | 69.245 |
| 700 | 32.946 | 88.09 | 55.14 | 65.79 | -904.341 | -777.165 | 57.993 |
| 800 | 37.190 | 97.02 | 59.83 | 67.89 | -903.523 | -759.051 | 49.561 |
| 900 | 40.689 | 105.10 | 64.41 | 69.36 | -902.644 | -741.031 | 43.009 |
| 1000 | 43.611 | 112.47 | 68.86 | 70.40 | -901.742 | -723.132 | 37.773 |
| 1100 | 46.083 | 119.22 | 73.14 | 71.18 | -900.838 | -705.324 | 33.493 |
| 1200 | 48.202 | 125.44 | 77.24 | 71.81 | -899.938 | -687.574 | 29.929 |
| 1300 | 50.041 | 131.21 | 81.17 | 72.40 | -899.045 | -669.920 | 26.918 |
| 1400 | 51.657 | 136.60 | 84.94 | 73.01 | -898.155 | -652.343 | 24.339 |
| 1500 | 53.106 | 141.66 | 88.55 | 73.70 | -897.246 | -634.806 | 22.106 |
| 1600 | 54.419 | 146.44 | 92.02 | 74.52 | -896.313 | -617.337 | 20.154 |
| 1700 | 55.629 | 150.99 | 95.36 | 75.49 | -945.844 | -599.503 | 18.421 |
| 1800 | 56.764 | 155.34 | 98.58 | 76.66 | -944.512 | -579.166 | 16.807 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.0641 J/bar 20.641 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 2.3306 \times 10^{-2} - 7.7765 \times 10^{-2} T + 1.9237 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 3.3753 \times 10^{-8} T^{-0.5} \\ + 2.6036 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2} \\ \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)}$$

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 285 | 101 | 101 | COMPILED 7-16-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

STISHOVITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 60.085

SiO₂: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 27.78 | 27.78 | 42.97 | -861.318 | -802.827 | 140.653 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | 2.092 | 2.134 | 0.374 |
| 400 | 12.425 | 42.03 | 29.60 | 53.47 | -861.526 | -782.786 | 102.222 |
| 500 | 21.270 | 54.66 | 33.39 | 59.40 | -861.211 | -763.141 | 79.725 |
| 600 | 27.958 | 65.84 | 37.88 | 63.12 | -860.631 | -743.571 | 64.734 |
| 700 | 33.170 | 75.77 | 42.60 | 65.58 | -859.918 | -724.118 | 54.035 |
| 800 | 37.335 | 84.65 | 47.32 | 67.30 | -859.141 | -704.773 | 46.017 |
| 900 | 40.744 | 92.65 | 51.91 | 68.57 | -858.328 | -685.510 | 39.786 |
| 1000 | 43.574 | 99.93 | 56.36 | 69.56 | -857.513 | -666.363 | 34.807 |
| 1100 | 45.976 | 106.60 | 60.62 | 70.40 | -856.689 | -647.293 | 30.738 |
| 1200 | 48.045 | 112.76 | 64.72 | 71.18 | -855.860 | -628.280 | 27.348 |
| 1300 | 49.855 | 118.49 | 68.64 | 71.95 | -855.021 | -609.360 | 24.484 |
| 1400 | 51.464 | 123.85 | 72.39 | 72.77 | -854.159 | -590.497 | 22.032 |
| 1500 | 52.913 | 128.90 | 75.99 | 73.66 | -853.270 | -571.690 | 19.908 |
| 1600 | 54.240 | 133.69 | 79.45 | 74.66 | -852.333 | -552.957 | 18.052 |
| 1700 | 55.474 | 138.25 | 82.78 | 75.78 | -901.842 | -533.843 | 16.403 |
| 1800 | 56.636 | 142.61 | 85.97 | 77.03 | -900.476 | -512.216 | 14.864 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.4014 J/bar 14.014 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.4740 \times 10^2 - 4.0271 \times 10^{-2} T + 1.2026 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 1.5594 \times 10^{-8} T^{-0.5} - 2.8339 \times 10^5 T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 285 | 101 | 101 | COMPILED 7-16-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

SILICA GLASS

FORMULA WEIGHT 60.085

SiO₂: Glass 298.15 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|--------------------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_p^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 47.40 | 47.40 | 37.94 | -903.200 | -850.559 | 149.015 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.21 | 0.21 | | 2.092 | 2.134 | 0.374 |
| 400 | 11.875 | 61.01 | 49.13 | 53.16 | -903.628 | -832.480 | 108.711 |
| 500 | 20.896 | 73.69 | 52.79 | 59.95 | -903.280 | -814.725 | 85.114 |
| 600 | 27.738 | 84.97 | 57.23 | 63.64 | -902.645 | -797.063 | 69.391 |
| 700 | 33.041 | 94.96 | 61.92 | 65.93 | -901.890 | -779.523 | 58.169 |
| 800 | 37.259 | 103.88 | 66.62 | 67.53 | -901.084 | -762.100 | 49.760 |
| 900 | 40.689 | 111.91 | 71.22 | 68.77 | -900.260 | -744.776 | 43.226 |
| 1000 | 43.555 | 119.21 | 75.66 | 69.84 | -899.414 | -727.544 | 38.003 |
| 1100 | 45.989 | 125.91 | 79.92 | 70.82 | -898.557 | -710.402 | 33.734 |
| 1200 | 48.099 | 132.11 | 84.01 | 71.79 | -897.677 | -693.317 | 30.179 |
| 1300 | 49.958 | 137.90 | 87.94 | 72.77 | -896.768 | -676.340 | 27.176 |
| 1400 | 51.621 | 143.33 | 91.71 | 73.81 | -895.821 | -659.431 | 24.604 |
| 1500 | 53.139 | 148.46 | 95.32 | 74.90 | -894.812 | -642.572 | 22.376 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.7270 J/bar 27.270 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_p^0 = 74.639 - 7.2594 \times 10^{-3} T + 5.5704 \times 10^{-6} T^2 - 3.1140 \times 10^{-9} T^3$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1500 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 52 | 285 | 148 | COMPILED |
| | 240 | 278 | 284 | 6- 8-76 |

SAMARIUM SESQUIOXIDE (MONOCLINIC)

FORMULA WEIGHT 348.798

Sm₂O₃: Alpha crystals 298.15 to 1195 K. Beta crystals 1195 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|--------------------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| | K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 151.04 | 151.04 | 113.36 | -1822.970 | -1796.690 | 314.774 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 4.20 | 4.20 | | 2.010 | 2.020 | 0.354 |
| 400 | 30.500 | 186.16 | 155.66 | 124.86 | -1821.626 | -1704.896 | 222.638 |
| 500 | 50.050 | 214.75 | 164.70 | 131.15 | -1820.503 | -1675.853 | 175.076 |
| 600 | 63.947 | 239.07 | 175.12 | 135.51 | -1819.774 | -1647.001 | 143.385 |
| 700 | 74.423 | 260.22 | 185.80 | 138.95 | -1819.280 | -1618.240 | 120.755 |
| 800 | 82.677 | 278.97 | 196.29 | 141.90 | -1818.864 | -1589.548 | 103.787 |
| 900 | 89.411 | 295.84 | 206.43 | 144.58 | -1818.451 | -1560.898 | 90.593 |
| 1000 | 95.051 | 311.21 | 216.16 | 147.07 | -1818.036 | -1532.316 | 80.040 |
| 1100 | 99.889 | 325.34 | 225.45 | 149.45 | -1817.660 | -1503.764 | 71.408 |
| 1195 | 103.735 | 331.96 | 228.23 | 151.64 | -1823.947 | -1469.873 | 64.250 |
| 1195 | 104.487 | 332.72 | 228.23 | 154.41 | -1823.049 | -1469.873 | 64.250 |
| 1200 | 104.695 | 333.36 | 228.67 | 154.41 | -1823.015 | -1468.397 | 63.918 |
| 1300 | 108.519 | 345.72 | 237.20 | 154.41 | -1822.342 | -1438.868 | 57.815 |
| 1400 | 111.800 | 357.16 | 245.36 | 154.41 | -1839.323 | -1408.683 | 52.559 |
| 1500 | 114.637 | 367.81 | 253.17 | 154.41 | -1839.404 | -1377.899 | 47.983 |
| 1600 | 117.123 | 377.78 | 260.66 | 154.41 | -1839.520 | -1347.144 | 43.980 |
| 1700 | 119.316 | 387.14 | 267.82 | 154.41 | -1839.672 | -1316.387 | 40.448 |
| 1800 | 121.266 | 395.97 | 274.70 | 154.41 | -1839.854 | -1285.598 | 37.307 |

| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 21.004 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.5040 J/bar 45.040 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

SAMARIUM... ALPHA-BETA 1190, M. P. 1345 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 1.2841 \times 10^2 + 2.0545 \times 10^{-2} T - 1.8827 \times 10^{-6} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1195 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 210 | 235 | 235 | COMPILED 5-18-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

SAMARIUM SESQUIOXIDE (CUBIC)

FORMULA WEIGHT 348.798

Sm₂O₃: Crystals 298.15 to 1100 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|----------------|-----|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | $\frac{S_T^0}{S_{298}^0} - (G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log ϵ | |
| | K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 0.00 | --- | 112.37 | --- | --- | --- |
| UNCERTAINTY | | | | | | | |
| 400 | 30.600 | 35.23 | --- | 126.22 | --- | --- | --- |
| 500 | 50.486 | 64.21 | --- | 133.13 | --- | --- | --- |
| 600 | 64.643 | 88.89 | --- | 137.44 | --- | --- | --- |
| 700 | 75.274 | 110.32 | --- | 140.53 | --- | --- | --- |
| 800 | 83.589 | 129.25 | --- | 142.98 | --- | --- | --- |
| 900 | 90.300 | 146.21 | --- | 145.04 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1000 | 95.871 | 161.59 | --- | 146.87 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1100 | 100.585 | 175.66 | --- | 148.54 | --- | --- | --- |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.9100 J/bar 49.100 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

SAMARIUM... ALPHA-BETA 1190, M. P. 1345 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.3702 \times 10^2 + 1.2365 \times 10^{-2} T - 2.5189 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1100 K)

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|---|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 193 | 7 | COMPILED 9-28-76 |
|-----------|-----|---|---------------------|

CASSITERITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 150.689

SnO₂: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1903 K.

| TEMP. K | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 52.30 | 52.30 | 52.59 | -580.740 | -519.902 | 91.085 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.25 | 1.25 | | 0.628 | 0.753 | 0.132 |
| 400 | 15.050 | 69.57 | 54.52 | 64.03 | -580.585 | -499.109 | 65.177 |
| 500 | 25.468 | 84.54 | 59.07 | 69.82 | -579.910 | -478.820 | 50.022 |
| 600 | 33.185 | 97.62 | 64.43 | 73.50 | -585.837 | -457.383 | 39.819 |
| 700 | 39.144 | 109.16 | 70.02 | 76.18 | -584.465 | -436.079 | 32.541 |
| 800 | 43.912 | 119.48 | 75.57 | 78.34 | -582.914 | -414.986 | 27.096 |
| 900 | 47.844 | 128.81 | 80.97 | 80.18 | -581.225 | -394.088 | 22.872 |
| 1000 | 51.160 | 137.35 | 86.19 | 81.83 | -579.426 | -373.396 | 19.504 |
| 1100 | 54.018 | 145.22 | 91.20 | 83.36 | -577.519 | -352.888 | 16.757 |
| 1200 | 56.524 | 152.53 | 96.01 | 84.81 | -575.508 | -332.544 | 14.475 |
| 1300 | 58.753 | 159.38 | 100.63 | 86.19 | -573.393 | -312.392 | 12.552 |
| 1400 | 60.764 | 165.81 | 105.05 | 87.53 | -571.170 | -292.388 | 10.909 |
| 1500 | 62.589 | 171.90 | 109.31 | 88.84 | -568.852 | -272.557 | 9.491 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1903 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.1550 J/bar 21.550 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

TIN..... M. P. 505 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 72.158 + 1.1726 \times 10^{-2} T - 2.0502 \times 10^{-5} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1500 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 120 | 262 | COMPILED 5-24-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

STRONTIUM OXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 103.619

SrO: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 55.52 | 55.52 | 45.41 | -590.490 | -560.353 | 98.172 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | 0.920 | 0.930 | 0.163 |
| 400 | 12.000 | 69.35 | 57.35 | 48.55 | -590.010 | -549.580 | 71.768 |
| 500 | 19.518 | 80.41 | 60.89 | 50.52 | -589.509 | -539.534 | 56.365 |
| 600 | 24.813 | 89.75 | 64.94 | 52.00 | -589.066 | -529.573 | 46.104 |
| 700 | 28.786 | 97.86 | 69.07 | 53.21 | -588.740 | -519.692 | 38.780 |
| 800 | 31.905 | 105.04 | 73.14 | 54.26 | -588.581 | -509.841 | 33.289 |
| 900 | 34.444 | 111.48 | 77.04 | 55.20 | -589.309 | -499.921 | 29.015 |
| 1000 | 36.562 | 117.34 | 80.78 | 56.07 | -589.241 | -490.001 | 25.595 |
| 1100 | 38.373 | 122.73 | 84.36 | 56.89 | -597.162 | -479.627 | 22.776 |
| 1200 | 39.948 | 127.71 | 87.76 | 57.66 | -596.723 | -468.953 | 20.413 |
| 1300 | 41.339 | 132.35 | 91.01 | 58.41 | -596.228 | -458.324 | 18.416 |
| 1400 | 42.586 | 136.71 | 94.12 | 59.13 | -595.674 | -447.750 | 16.706 |
| 1500 | 43.711 | 140.81 | 97.10 | 59.83 | -595.067 | -437.192 | 15.224 |
| 1600 | 44.740 | 144.70 | 99.96 | 60.52 | -594.402 | -426.698 | 13.930 |
| 1700 | 45.688 | 148.39 | 102.70 | 61.19 | -729.968 | -412.468 | 12.674 |
| 1800 | 46.568 | 151.90 | 105.33 | 61.85 | -727.763 | -393.827 | 11.429 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2938 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 75.300 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 8.673 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.0686 J/bar 20.686 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

STRONTIUM.. ALPHA-GAMMA 828, H. P. GAMMA 1041, B. P. 1652 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 55.667 + 5.4617 \times 10^{-3} T - 1.5122 \times 10^{-5} T^{0.5} - 2.7805 \times 10^{-8} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 33 | 33 | 24 | COMPILED |
| | 155 | | | 6- 8-76 |

DITANTALUM PENTOXIDE (BETA)

FORMULA WEIGHT 441.893

Ta₂O₅: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|--------------------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 143.13 | 143.13 | 135.03 | -2045.976 | -1910.984 | 334.798 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.26 | 1.26 | | 4.184 | 4.200 | 0.736 |
| 400 | 36.425 | 185.06 | 148.63 | 149.51 | -2044.204 | -1865.110 | 243.559 |
| 500 | 59.960 | 219.41 | 159.45 | 158.20 | -2041.680 | -1820.620 | 190.200 |
| 600 | 76.878 | 248.84 | 171.96 | 164.48 | -2038.723 | -1776.682 | 154.675 |
| 700 | 89.760 | 274.58 | 184.82 | 169.45 | -2035.483 | -1733.265 | 129.338 |
| 800 | 99.987 | 297.48 | 197.49 | 173.63 | -2032.029 | -1690.313 | 110.367 |
| 900 | 108.378 | 318.15 | 209.77 | 177.29 | -2028.397 | -1647.805 | 95.637 |
| 1000 | 115.435 | 337.00 | 221.57 | 180.58 | -2024.610 | -1605.720 | 83.875 |
| 1100 | 121.496 | 354.36 | 232.86 | 183.61 | -2020.684 | -1564.030 | 74.270 |
| 1200 | 126.792 | 370.45 | 243.66 | 186.44 | -2016.633 | -1522.671 | 66.280 |
| 1300 | 131.483 | 385.48 | 254.00 | 189.12 | -2012.458 | -1481.694 | 59.535 |
| 1400 | 135.693 | 399.59 | 263.90 | 191.67 | -2008.171 | -1441.017 | 53.765 |
| 1500 | 139.505 | 412.90 | 273.39 | 194.12 | -2003.778 | -1400.658 | 48.775 |
| 1600 | 142.992 | 425.50 | 282.51 | 196.49 | -1999.284 | -1360.620 | 44.420 |
| 1700 | 146.207 | 437.48 | 291.27 | 198.79 | -1994.692 | -1320.838 | 40.585 |
| 1800 | 149.191 | 448.90 | 299.71 | 201.03 | -1990.012 | -1281.334 | 37.184 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|---------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2058 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 120.100 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 23.041 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 5.3170 J/bar 53.170 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.8972 \times 10^2 + 1.6639 \times 10^{-2} T - 7.7377 \times 10^{-5} T^{0.5} - 1.3090 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 33 | 33 | 33 | COMPILED |
| | 189 | | | 6- 2-76 |

TERBIUM SESQUIOXIDE (CUBIC)

FORMULA WEIGHT 365.849

Tb₂O₃: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 156.90 | 156.90 | 127.27 | -1865.230 | -1776.553 | 311.246 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 4.20 | 4.20 | | 8.370 | 8.400 | 1.472 |
| 400 | 30.725 | 192.31 | 161.58 | 124.12 | -1863.256 | -1746.554 | 228.078 |
| 500 | 49.850 | 220.48 | 170.63 | 128.21 | -1860.889 | -1717.634 | 179.441 |
| 600 | 63.168 | 244.13 | 180.96 | 131.19 | -1858.521 | -1689.204 | 147.059 |
| 700 | 73.073 | 264.55 | 191.48 | 133.79 | -1856.269 | -1661.172 | 123.959 |
| 800 | 80.819 | 282.58 | 201.76 | 136.27 | -1854.173 | -1633.441 | 106.653 |
| 900 | 87.122 | 298.77 | 211.65 | 138.75 | -1852.237 | -1605.961 | 93.208 |
| 1000 | 92.405 | 313.52 | 221.12 | 141.25 | -1850.472 | -1578.702 | 82.463 |
| 1100 | 96.961 | 327.10 | 230.14 | 143.80 | -1848.857 | -1551.593 | 73.679 |
| 1200 | 100.972 | 339.73 | 238.76 | 146.39 | -1847.389 | -1524.655 | 66.367 |
| 1300 | 104.567 | 351.55 | 246.98 | 149.04 | -1846.054 | -1497.797 | 60.183 |
| 1400 | 107.836 | 362.69 | 254.85 | 151.72 | -1844.857 | -1471.071 | 54.887 |
| 1500 | 110.855 | 373.25 | 262.39 | 154.45 | -1843.761 | -1444.386 | 50.298 |
| 1600 | 113.666 | 383.31 | 269.64 | 157.21 | -1851.521 | -1417.465 | 46.276 |
| 1700 | 116.310 | 392.92 | 276.61 | 160.01 | -1871.000 | -1389.430 | 42.692 |
| 1800 | 118.816 | 402.15 | 283.33 | 162.84 | -1869.729 | -1361.053 | 39.497 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.6480 J/bar 46.480 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

TERBIUM....ALPHA-BETA 1560, H. P. 1630 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 88.639 + 3.2326 \times 10^{-2} T + 7.0601 \times 10^{-5} T^{-0.5} - 2.0403 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 200 | 281 | 235 | COMPILED 8-18-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

TERBIUM OXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 186.348

TbO_{1.714}: Crystals 298.15 to 1000 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 80.75 | 80.75 | 57.37 | -953.950 | -938.980 | 164.506 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 4.20 | 4.20 | | 4.180 | 4.200 | 0.736 |
| 400 | 15.925 | 99.12 | 83.19 | 63.92 | -953.061 | -886.743 | 115.797 |
| 500 | 25.794 | 113.67 | 87.88 | 66.58 | -951.996 | -870.276 | 90.918 |
| 600 | 32.815 | 126.04 | 93.23 | 69.25 | -950.847 | -854.034 | 74.351 |
| 700 | 38.210 | 136.92 | 98.71 | 71.91 | -949.636 | -838.002 | 62.533 |
| 800 | 42.589 | 146.69 | 104.10 | 74.57 | -948.373 | -822.131 | 53.680 |
| 900 | 46.289 | 155.63 | 109.34 | 77.24 | -947.057 | -806.433 | 46.804 |
| 1000 | 49.518 | 163.90 | 114.38 | 79.90 | -945.684 | -790.876 | 41.311 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|-------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | J/bar |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

TERBIUM.....ALPHA-BETA 1560, H. P. 1630 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 53.269 + 2.6629 \times 10^{-2} T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1000 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 200 | 281 | 235 | COMPILED 8-18-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

TERBIUM OXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 187.916

TbO_{1.512}: Crystals 298.15 to 900 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 81.17 | 81.17 | 61.96 | -960.230 | -942.180 | 165.067 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 4.20 | 4.20 | | 4.180 | 4.200 | 0.736 |
| 400 | 15.825 | 99.40 | 83.57 | 65.11 | -959.530 | -889.131 | 116.109 |
| 500 | 26.090 | 114.36 | 88.27 | 68.84 | -958.427 | -871.645 | 91.060 |
| 600 | 33.448 | 127.16 | 93.71 | 71.51 | -957.200 | -854.401 | 74.383 |
| 700 | 39.046 | 138.35 | 99.30 | 73.69 | -955.944 | -837.371 | 62.486 |
| 800 | 43.497 | 148.32 | 104.82 | 75.60 | -954.702 | -820.516 | 53.574 |
| 900 | 47.167 | 157.32 | 110.15 | 77.35 | -953.490 | -803.805 | 46.652 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|-------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | J/bar |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

TERBIUM....ALPHA-BETA 1560, M. P. 1630 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 65.863 + 1.4175 \times 10^{-2} T - 1.0273 \times 10^{-6} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 900 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 200 | 281 | 235 | COMPILED 8-18-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

THORIANITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 264.037

ThO₂: Crystals 298.15 to 1200 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 65.23 | 65.23 | 61.76 | -1226.410 | -1168.775 | 204.765 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.21 | 0.21 | | 3.510 | 3.510 | 0.615 |
| 400 | 16.600 | 84.34 | 67.74 | 67.82 | -1225.646 | -1149.190 | 150.069 |
| 500 | 27.180 | 99.84 | 72.66 | 70.95 | -1224.688 | -1130.188 | 118.070 |
| 600 | 34.655 | 112.96 | 78.30 | 72.99 | -1223.705 | -1111.373 | 96.754 |
| 700 | 40.244 | 124.33 | 84.09 | 74.52 | -1222.764 | -1092.732 | 81.541 |
| 800 | 44.609 | 134.37 | 89.76 | 75.78 | -1221.890 | -1074.218 | 70.140 |
| 900 | 48.133 | 143.36 | 95.23 | 76.88 | -1221.092 | -1055.807 | 61.278 |
| 1000 | 51.060 | 151.51 | 100.45 | 77.88 | -1220.372 | -1037.472 | 54.192 |
| 1100 | 53.541 | 163.98 | 110.44 | 78.82 | -1219.734 | -1024.726 | 48.660 |
| 1200 | 55.685 | 165.88 | 110.19 | 79.72 | -1219.175 | -1001.027 | 43.574 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 3493 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 10.562 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.6373 J/bar 26.373 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

THORIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 1636, M. P. BETA 2028 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 71.379 + 7.5563 \times 10^{-3} T - 1.0529 \times 10^{-6} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1200 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|------------|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 260 240 | 215 | 215 | COMPILED 6-11-76 |
|-----------|------------|-----|-----|---------------------|

TITANIUM OXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 63.899

TiO: Alpha crystals 298.15 to 1265 K. Beta crystals 1265 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|--|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f | |
| | K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 34.77 | 34.77 | 39.96 | -542.660 | -513.312 | 89.931 | |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 2.10 | 2.10 | | 12.550 | 12.550 | 2.199 | |
| 400 | 11.225 | 47.68 | 36.45 | 46.84 | -542.300 | -503.326 | 65.728 | |
| 500 | 18.614 | 58.42 | 39.81 | 49.16 | -541.704 | -493.654 | 51.572 | |
| 600 | 23.828 | 67.51 | 43.68 | 50.62 | -541.084 | -484.099 | 42.145 | |
| 700 | 27.760 | 75.42 | 47.66 | 52.11 | -540.461 | -474.647 | 35.419 | |
| 800 | 30.910 | 82.49 | 51.58 | 53.87 | -539.814 | -465.290 | 30.380 | |
| 900 | 33.578 | 88.96 | 55.38 | 55.95 | -539.103 | -456.015 | 26.467 | |
| 1000 | 35.929 | 94.97 | 59.04 | 58.33 | -538.304 | -446.824 | 23.340 | |
| 1100 | 38.084 | 100.65 | 62.57 | 60.98 | -537.378 | -437.718 | 20.786 | |
| 1200 | 40.110 | 106.08 | 65.97 | 63.86 | -540.351 | -428.553 | 18.655 | |
| 1265 | 41.330 | 109.34 | 68.01 | 65.84 | -539.348 | -422.719 | 17.455 | |
| 1265 | 41.340 | 109.35 | 68.01 | 64.04 | -539.335 | -422.719 | 17.455 | |
| 1300 | 41.983 | 111.20 | 69.22 | 64.67 | -538.722 | -419.252 | 16.846 | |
| 1400 | 43.664 | 116.06 | 72.40 | 66.46 | -537.108 | -410.128 | 15.302 | |
| 1500 | 45.246 | 120.71 | 75.46 | 68.24 | -535.425 | -401.115 | 13.968 | |
| 1600 | 46.739 | 125.17 | 78.43 | 70.03 | -533.683 | -392.219 | 12.805 | |
| 1700 | 48.162 | 129.47 | 81.31 | 71.82 | -531.879 | -383.444 | 11.782 | |
| 1800 | 49.526 | 133.62 | 84.09 | 73.60 | -530.011 | -374.743 | 10.875 | |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2023 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 41.800 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.3000 J/bar 13.000 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

TITANIUM... ALPHA-BETA 1155, M. P. 1943 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = -52.663 + 5.0219 \times 10^{-2} T + 2.0349 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 3.5732 \times 10^{-8} T^3$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1265 K)

$$C_P^0 = 41.443 + 1.7867 \times 10^{-2} T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 1265 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 176 | 33 | 33 | COMPILED 8-11-76 |
|-----------|-----|----|----|---------------------|

RUTILE

FORMULA WEIGHT 79.899

TiO₂: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 2103 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 50.29 | 50.29 | 55.10 | -944.750 | -889.446 | 155.828 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.17 | 0.17 | | 1.260 | 1.030 | 0.180 |
| 400 | 14.875 | 67.42 | 52.55 | 61.16 | -944.442 | -870.590 | 113.688 |
| 500 | 24.502 | 81.46 | 56.96 | 64.54 | -943.894 | -852.189 | 89.028 |
| 600 | 31.380 | 93.45 | 62.07 | 66.89 | -943.269 | -833.907 | 72.598 |
| 700 | 36.591 | 103.90 | 67.31 | 68.77 | -942.623 | -815.727 | 60.871 |
| 800 | 40.716 | 113.19 | 72.47 | 70.39 | -941.979 | -797.643 | 52.081 |
| 900 | 44.100 | 121.57 | 77.47 | 71.85 | -941.342 | -779.630 | 45.249 |
| 1000 | 46.940 | 129.21 | 82.27 | 73.22 | -940.730 | -761.700 | 39.787 |
| 1100 | 49.389 | 136.25 | 86.86 | 74.53 | -940.132 | -743.826 | 35.321 |
| 1200 | 51.537 | 142.79 | 91.25 | 75.80 | -943.603 | -725.851 | 31.596 |
| 1300 | 53.452 | 148.91 | 95.46 | 77.04 | -942.572 | -707.753 | 28.438 |
| 1400 | 55.179 | 154.66 | 99.48 | 78.26 | -941.557 | -689.725 | 25.734 |
| 1500 | 56.759 | 160.10 | 103.34 | 79.46 | -940.550 | -671.765 | 23.393 |
| 1600 | 58.214 | 165.27 | 107.06 | 80.64 | -939.556 | -653.892 | 21.347 |
| 1700 | 59.568 | 170.19 | 110.62 | 81.82 | -938.571 | -636.073 | 19.544 |
| 1800 | 60.837 | 174.90 | 114.06 | 82.99 | -937.594 | -618.292 | 17.942 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|-------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2103 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 8.669 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.8820 J/bar 18.820 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

TITANIUM... ALPHA-BETA 1155, M. P. 1943 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 63.079 + 1.1307 \times 10^{-2} T - 5.6160 T^{-0.5} - 9.8626 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 33 | 33 | 33 | COMPILED |
| | 176 | | 215 | 6-21-76 |

ANATASE

FORMULA WEIGHT 79.899

 TiO₂: Crystals 298.15 to 1300 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|--------------------|
| GIBBS | | | | | | | |
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 49.91 | 49.91 | 55.27 | -938.720 | -883.303 | 154.752 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.29 | 0.29 | | 2.090 | 2.090 | 0.366 |
| 400 | 15.475 | 67.70 | 52.22 | 64.70 | -938.172 | -864.432 | 112.884 |
| 500 | 25.756 | 82.61 | 56.85 | 68.60 | -937.237 | -846.107 | 88.393 |
| 600 | 33.085 | 95.32 | 62.24 | 70.69 | -936.216 | -827.976 | 72.082 |
| 700 | 38.560 | 106.32 | 67.76 | 72.07 | -935.215 | -810.013 | 60.444 |
| 800 | 42.819 | 116.02 | 73.20 | 73.15 | -934.267 | -792.195 | 51.725 |
| 900 | 46.244 | 124.69 | 78.45 | 74.10 | -933.382 | -774.479 | 44.950 |
| 1000 | 49.073 | 132.54 | 83.47 | 75.01 | -932.567 | -756.867 | 39.535 |
| 1100 | 51.471 | 139.74 | 88.27 | 75.90 | -931.812 | -739.345 | 35.109 |
| 1200 | 53.545 | 146.38 | 92.84 | 76.81 | -935.164 | -721.720 | 31.416 |
| 1300 | 55.371 | 152.56 | 97.19 | 77.74 | -934.047 | -703.973 | 28.286 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.0520 J/bar 20.520 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

TITANIUM... ALPHA-BETA 1155, M. P. 1943 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 43.961 + 1.3738 \times 10^{-2} T + 6.2937 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 2.5953 \times 10^{-8} T^3$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1300 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 176 | 33 | 33 | COMPILED 6-14-76 |
|-----------|-----|----|----|---------------------|

DITITANIUM TRIOXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 143.798

Ti₂O₃: Alpha crystals 298.15 to 470 K. Beta crystals 470 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0-H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0-H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| | K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 77.25 | 77.25 | 95.81 | -1520.884 | -1433.903 | 251.215 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.21 | 0.21 | | 8.368 | 8.370 | 1.466 |
| 400 | 27.017 | 108.27 | 81.26 | 117.53 | -1519.849 | -1404.293 | 183.383 |
| 470 | 38.797 | 129.60 | 87.80 | 132.47 | -1519.299 | -1384.751 | 153.899 |
| 470 | 44.259 | 132.05 | 87.80 | 127.69 | -1516.732 | -1384.751 | 153.899 |
| 500 | 49.622 | 139.36 | 89.74 | 130.29 | -1515.819 | -1375.804 | 143.730 |
| 600 | 63.625 | 163.71 | 100.08 | 136.46 | -1512.777 | -1348.080 | 117.361 |
| 700 | 74.326 | 185.05 | 110.72 | 140.32 | -1509.576 | -1320.877 | 98.566 |
| 800 | 82.749 | 203.97 | 121.22 | 142.96 | -1506.369 | -1294.141 | 84.499 |
| 900 | 89.556 | 220.93 | 131.37 | 144.88 | -1503.229 | -1267.789 | 73.581 |
| 1000 | 95.161 | 236.27 | 141.11 | 146.35 | -1500.216 | -1241.796 | 64.865 |
| 1100 | 99.871 | 250.28 | 150.41 | 147.54 | -1497.346 | -1216.098 | 57.748 |
| 1200 | 103.885 | 263.16 | 159.28 | 148.52 | -1502.743 | -1190.341 | 51.814 |
| 1300 | 107.352 | 275.08 | 167.73 | 149.36 | -1499.276 | -1164.448 | 46.788 |
| 1400 | 110.379 | 286.18 | 175.80 | 150.10 | -1495.989 | -1138.821 | 42.490 |
| 1500 | 113.050 | 296.56 | 183.51 | 150.76 | -1492.881 | -1113.411 | 38.773 |
| 1600 | 115.426 | 306.30 | 190.87 | 151.36 | -1489.958 | -1088.206 | 35.526 |
| 1700 | 117.556 | 315.50 | 197.94 | 151.92 | -1487.219 | -1063.214 | 32.669 |
| 1800 | 119.481 | 324.20 | 204.72 | 152.44 | -1484.667 | -1038.321 | 30.131 |

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2115 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 104.600 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | 14.088 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.1430 J/bar 31.430 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

TITANIUM... ALPHA-BETA 1155, H. P. 1943 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.4861 \times 10^{-2} + 3.2861 \times 10^{-3} T - 27.026 T^{-0.5} - 4.6881 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 470 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 33 | 33 | 33 | COMPILED |
| | 176 | | | 8- 2-76 |

TRITITANIUM PENTOXIDE (ALPHA)

FORMULA WEIGHT 223.697

Ti₃O₅: Alpha crystals 298.15 to 450 K. Beta crystals 450 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | GIBBS | | | | | | |
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 129.37 | 129.37 | 154.81 | -2459.150 | -2317.411 | 406.003 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.67 | 1.67 | | 4.180 | 4.600 | 0.806 |
| 400 | 43.377 | 179.23 | 135.85 | 182.84 | -2457.213 | -2269.219 | 296.331 |
| 450 | 59.739 | 203.71 | 143.97 | 196.52 | -2456.285 | -2246.952 | 260.821 |
| 450 | 87.489 | 231.45 | 143.97 | 168.45 | -2442.784 | -2246.952 | 260.821 |
| 500 | 97.272 | 248.33 | 151.06 | 178.31 | -2441.655 | -2223.690 | 232.308 |
| 600 | 111.947 | 282.08 | 170.13 | 191.15 | -2439.397 | -2180.290 | 189.812 |
| 700 | 123.857 | 312.17 | 188.31 | 198.90 | -2436.657 | -2137.316 | 159.489 |
| 800 | 133.571 | 339.08 | 205.51 | 203.92 | -2433.779 | -2094.751 | 136.774 |
| 900 | 141.589 | 363.31 | 221.72 | 207.37 | -2430.947 | -2052.524 | 119.126 |
| 1000 | 148.298 | 385.29 | 236.99 | 209.83 | -2428.265 | -2010.625 | 105.025 |
| 1100 | 153.979 | 405.38 | 251.40 | 211.66 | -2425.803 | -1968.984 | 93.500 |
| 1200 | 158.846 | 423.86 | 265.01 | 213.04 | -2435.754 | -1927.092 | 83.884 |
| 1300 | 163.058 | 440.96 | 277.90 | 214.12 | -2432.433 | -1884.847 | 75.734 |
| 1400 | 166.736 | 456.86 | 290.12 | 214.98 | -2429.412 | -1842.840 | 68.758 |
| 1500 | 169.977 | 471.71 | 301.73 | 215.67 | -2426.695 | -1801.015 | 62.717 |
| 1600 | 172.851 | 485.65 | 312.80 | 216.24 | -2424.293 | -1759.405 | 57.439 |
| 1700 | 175.416 | 498.77 | 323.35 | 216.70 | -2422.210 | -1717.943 | 52.786 |
| 1800 | 177.722 | 511.17 | 333.45 | 217.10 | -2420.450 | -1676.528 | 48.652 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|---------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2050 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 172.000 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 5.2690 J/bar 52.690 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

TITANIUM... ALPHA-BETA 1155, M. P. 1943 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 2.2034 \times 10^2 - 1.0507 \times 10^7 T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 450 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 176 | 33 | 33 | COMPILED 8-17-76 |
|-----------|-----|----|----|---------------------|

TETRATITANIUM HEPTOXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 303.596

Ti₄O₇: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| | K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 198.74 | 198.74 | 208.49 | -3404.520 | -3213.166 | 562.936 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 12.00 | 12.00 | | 6.280 | 6.280 | 1.100 |
| 400 | 57.650 | 265.05 | 207.40 | 240.78 | -3402.516 | -3148.030 | 411.092 |
| 500 | 96.214 | 320.86 | 224.65 | 258.73 | -3398.949 | -3084.814 | 322.270 |
| 600 | 124.345 | 369.14 | 244.80 | 270.54 | -3394.675 | -3022.372 | 263.122 |
| 700 | 145.864 | 411.52 | 265.66 | 279.02 | -3390.109 | -2960.687 | 220.930 |
| 800 | 162.929 | 449.21 | 286.28 | 285.48 | -3385.465 | -2899.653 | 189.329 |
| 900 | 176.844 | 483.14 | 306.30 | 290.61 | -3380.869 | -2839.168 | 164.782 |
| 1000 | 188.435 | 513.99 | 325.56 | 294.82 | -3376.418 | -2779.238 | 145.173 |
| 1100 | 198.272 | 542.26 | 343.99 | 298.36 | -3372.161 | -2719.729 | 129.150 |
| 1200 | 206.742 | 568.35 | 361.61 | 301.38 | -3384.347 | -2659.973 | 115.786 |
| 1300 | 214.125 | 592.58 | 378.46 | 304.01 | -3378.725 | -2599.843 | 104.463 |
| 1400 | 220.629 | 615.20 | 394.57 | 306.33 | -3373.389 | -2540.137 | 94.774 |
| 1500 | 226.413 | 636.40 | 409.99 | 308.39 | -3368.349 | -2480.769 | 86.388 |
| 1600 | 231.594 | 656.37 | 424.78 | 310.24 | -3363.622 | -2421.790 | 79.064 |
| 1700 | 236.271 | 675.22 | 438.95 | 311.91 | -3359.215 | -2363.092 | 72.609 |
| 1800 | 240.516 | 693.10 | 452.58 | 313.44 | -3355.142 | -2304.572 | 66.877 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|---------|----|--------------------------|-------|
| MELTING POINT | 1950 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 226.000 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | J/bar |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

TITANIUM... ALPHA-BETA 1155, M. P. 1943 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 3.6004 \times 10^2 + 5.2682 \times 10^{-4} T - 1.9739 \times 10^3 T^{-0.5} - 3.3236 \times 10^4 T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 33 | 33 | 33 | COMPILED |
| | | | | 5-19-76 |

THULIUM SESQUIOXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 385.867

 Tm_2O_3 : Alpha crystals 298.15 to 1680 K. Beta crystals 1680 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 139.75 | 139.75 | 112.88 | -1888.660 | -1794.446 | 314.381 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.85 | 0.85 | | 0.850 | 0.850 | 0.149 |
| 400 | 30.125 | 174.29 | 144.16 | 121.43 | -1886.546 | -1762.492 | 230.159 |
| 500 | 48.830 | 201.87 | 153.04 | 125.43 | -1884.107 | -1731.767 | 180.917 |
| 600 | 61.803 | 224.95 | 163.15 | 127.73 | -1881.666 | -1701.525 | 148.132 |
| 700 | 71.336 | 244.76 | 173.42 | 129.23 | -1879.363 | -1671.687 | 124.743 |
| 800 | 78.642 | 262.09 | 183.45 | 130.30 | -1877.238 | -1642.162 | 107.223 |
| 900 | 84.433 | 277.49 | 193.06 | 131.13 | -1875.307 | -1612.885 | 93.610 |
| 1000 | 89.135 | 291.34 | 202.20 | 131.80 | -1873.558 | -1583.828 | 82.731 |
| 1100 | 93.039 | 303.93 | 210.89 | 132.37 | -1871.993 | -1554.940 | 73.838 |
| 1200 | 96.337 | 315.47 | 219.13 | 132.87 | -1870.600 | -1526.170 | 66.433 |
| 1300 | 99.165 | 326.12 | 226.95 | 133.32 | -1869.366 | -1497.514 | 60.171 |
| 1400 | 101.621 | 336.02 | 234.40 | 133.73 | -1868.287 | -1468.979 | 54.809 |
| 1500 | 103.774 | 345.26 | 241.49 | 134.12 | -1867.351 | -1440.481 | 50.162 |
| 1600 | 105.682 | 353.93 | 248.25 | 134.49 | -1866.553 | -1412.049 | 46.099 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 20.878 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.3420 J/bar 43.420 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

THULIUM.... M. P. 1818 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.3063 \times 10^2 + 2.8191 \times 10^{-3} T - 1.6528 \times 10^{-6} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1600 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 207 | 235 | 235 | COMPILED 5-19-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

URANINITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 270.028

UO₂: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 77.03 | 77.03 | 63.60 | -1084.910 | -1031.770 | 180.763 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.24 | 0.24 | | 1.000 | 1.000 | 0.175 |
| 400 | 17.375 | 97.01 | 79.63 | 71.65 | -1083.903 | -1013.679 | 132.373 |
| 500 | 28.644 | 113.46 | 84.82 | 75.51 | -1082.676 | -996.276 | 104.081 |
| 600 | 36.672 | 127.45 | 90.78 | 77.96 | -1081.493 | -979.103 | 85.239 |
| 700 | 42.707 | 139.62 | 96.91 | 79.83 | -1080.491 | -962.128 | 71.795 |
| 800 | 47.449 | 150.38 | 102.93 | 81.42 | -1079.744 | -945.264 | 61.720 |
| 900 | 51.311 | 160.06 | 108.75 | 82.90 | -1079.312 | -928.481 | 53.888 |
| 1000 | 54.536 | 168.87 | 114.33 | 84.31 | -1081.664 | -911.574 | 47.616 |
| 1100 | 57.306 | 176.97 | 119.66 | 85.70 | -1085.478 | -894.364 | 42.470 |
| 1200 | 59.729 | 184.48 | 124.75 | 87.07 | -1084.218 | -877.038 | 38.177 |
| 1300 | 61.885 | 191.51 | 129.62 | 88.45 | -1082.857 | -859.829 | 34.549 |
| 1400 | 63.836 | 198.11 | 134.27 | 89.84 | -1081.388 | -842.730 | 31.443 |
| 1500 | 65.613 | 204.36 | 138.75 | 91.23 | -1089.249 | -825.129 | 28.734 |
| 1600 | 67.258 | 210.29 | 143.03 | 92.64 | -1088.524 | -807.548 | 26.364 |
| 1700 | 68.792 | 215.95 | 147.16 | 94.05 | -1087.680 | -790.027 | 24.275 |
| 1800 | 70.236 | 221.36 | 151.12 | 95.48 | -1086.716 | -772.526 | 22.418 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 3151 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | KJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | KJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | KJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.4618 J/bar 24.618 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

URANIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 941, BETA-GAMMA 1048, M. P. 1405 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 58.454 + 1.6057 \times 10^{-2} T + 3.6889 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 1.8672 \times 10^{-8} T^3$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 77 | 110 | 41 | COMPILED |
| | 60 | 215 | 215 | 7-21-76 |

URANIUM TRIOXIDE (GAMMA)

FORMULA WEIGHT 286.027

 γ -UO₃: Crystals 298.15 to 900 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|--------------------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 98.62 | 98.62 | 84.72 | -1223.800 | -1146.461 | 200.856 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.25 | 0.25 | | 0.800 | 1.000 | 0.175 |
| 400 | 22.025 | 124.00 | 101.98 | 88.55 | -1222.445 | -1120.243 | 146.289 |
| 500 | 35.736 | 144.21 | 108.47 | 92.53 | -1221.064 | -1094.864 | 114.380 |
| 600 | 45.467 | 161.36 | 115.89 | 95.54 | -1219.732 | -1069.747 | 93.130 |
| 700 | 52.773 | 176.25 | 123.48 | 97.53 | -1218.588 | -1044.848 | 77.968 |
| 800 | 58.447 | 189.35 | 130.90 | 98.68 | -1217.754 | -1020.078 | 66.605 |
| 900 | 62.944 | 201.01 | 138.07 | 99.14 | -1217.351 | -995.402 | 57.772 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.5560 J/bar 35.560 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

URANIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 941, BETA-GAMMA 1048, M. P. 1405 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 2.1500 \times 10^2 - 3.8496 \times 10^{-2} T - 2.5272 \times 10^{-5} T^{0.5} + 2.4500 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 900 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 170 | 112 | 215 | COMPILED |
| | | 215 | | 6- 8-76 |

VANADIUM MONOXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 66.941

VO: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| | K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 39.01 | 39.01 | 45.50 | -431.790 | -404.219 | 70.818 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.85 | 0.85 | | 6.280 | 6.280 | 1.100 |
| 400 | 12.075 | 52.91 | 40.84 | 49.10 | -431.078 | -394.900 | 51.569 |
| 500 | 19.746 | 64.16 | 44.41 | 51.71 | -430.213 | -385.958 | 40.321 |
| 600 | 25.257 | 73.78 | 48.52 | 53.85 | -429.225 | -377.196 | 32.838 |
| 700 | 29.479 | 82.23 | 52.75 | 55.73 | -428.146 | -368.611 | 27.506 |
| 800 | 32.867 | 89.78 | 56.91 | 57.44 | -426.998 | -360.178 | 23.517 |
| 900 | 35.689 | 96.64 | 60.95 | 59.03 | -425.795 | -351.896 | 20.424 |
| 1000 | 38.097 | 102.94 | 64.84 | 60.55 | -424.555 | -343.755 | 17.956 |
| 1100 | 40.205 | 108.78 | 68.58 | 62.00 | -423.284 | -335.735 | 15.943 |
| 1200 | 42.081 | 114.23 | 72.15 | 63.41 | -421.995 | -327.825 | 14.270 |
| 1300 | 43.775 | 119.36 | 75.59 | 64.79 | -420.699 | -320.027 | 12.859 |
| 1400 | 45.321 | 124.21 | 78.89 | 66.13 | -419.410 | -312.338 | 11.654 |
| 1500 | 46.755 | 128.82 | 82.07 | 67.45 | -418.126 | -304.741 | 10.612 |
| 1600 | 48.089 | 133.22 | 85.13 | 68.76 | -416.865 | -297.225 | 9.703 |
| 1700 | 49.343 | 137.42 | 88.08 | 70.04 | -415.635 | -289.776 | 8.904 |
| 1800 | 50.528 | 141.46 | 90.93 | 71.31 | -414.445 | -282.415 | 8.196 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2063 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 54.400 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.0260 J/bar 10.260 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

VANADIUM... M. P. 2175 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 55.932 + 1.1245 \times 10^{-2} T - 2.0393 \times 10^{-5} T^{0.5} - 1.8079 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 33 | 33 | COMPILED |
| | 191 | | | 6- 2-76 |

KARELIANITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 149.881

V₂O₃: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|--------------------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| | K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 98.07 | 98.07 | 104.96 | -1218.800 | -1139.052 | 199.558 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.25 | 1.25 | | 6.280 | 6.500 | 1.139 |
| 400 | 28.625 | 131.01 | 102.38 | 117.82 | -1217.098 | -1112.044 | 145.219 |
| 500 | 47.090 | 157.98 | 110.89 | 123.52 | -1214.891 | -1086.036 | 113.458 |
| 600 | 60.143 | 180.83 | 120.69 | 127.11 | -1212.518 | -1060.481 | 92.323 |
| 700 | 69.920 | 200.65 | 130.73 | 129.99 | -1210.092 | -1035.337 | 77.258 |
| 800 | 77.596 | 218.18 | 140.58 | 132.66 | -1207.647 | -1010.531 | 65.981 |
| 900 | 83.867 | 233.96 | 150.09 | 135.32 | -1205.189 | -986.030 | 57.228 |
| 1000 | 89.144 | 248.36 | 159.22 | 138.04 | -1202.727 | -961.817 | 50.240 |
| 1100 | 93.715 | 261.65 | 167.93 | 140.84 | -1200.251 | -937.846 | 44.535 |
| 1200 | 97.763 | 274.03 | 176.27 | 143.74 | -1197.763 | -914.101 | 39.790 |
| 1300 | 101.415 | 285.65 | 184.24 | 146.73 | -1195.262 | -890.555 | 35.783 |
| 1400 | 104.757 | 296.63 | 191.87 | 149.80 | -1192.759 | -867.217 | 32.356 |
| 1500 | 107.867 | 307.08 | 199.21 | 152.95 | -1190.239 | -844.069 | 29.393 |
| 1600 | 110.786 | 317.05 | 206.26 | 156.17 | -1187.722 | -821.058 | 26.805 |
| 1700 | 113.552 | 326.62 | 213.07 | 159.46 | -1185.211 | -798.232 | 24.527 |
| 1800 | 116.194 | 335.82 | 219.63 | 162.80 | -1182.714 | -775.536 | 22.506 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.9850 J/bar 29.850 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

VANADIUM... M. P. 2175 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 57.989 + 4.1200 \times 10^{-2} T + 1.3510 \times 10^{-5} T^{0.5} - 3.8718 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 38 | 33 | 33 | COMPILED 6-21-76 |
|-----------|----|----|----|---------------------|

DIVANADIUM TETROXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 165.880

V₂O₄: Crystals 298.15 to 1600 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 103.52 | 103.52 | 115.40 | -1427.162 | -1318.457 | 230.989 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 2.09 | 2.09 | | 6.276 | 6.500 | 1.139 |
| 400 | 54.700 | 140.96 | 86.26 | 134.24 | -1416.542 | -1272.694 | 166.198 |
| 500 | 71.516 | 171.89 | 100.37 | 142.77 | -1414.084 | -1237.009 | 129.230 |
| 600 | 83.905 | 198.47 | 114.57 | 148.61 | -1411.249 | -1201.855 | 104.631 |
| 700 | 93.471 | 221.72 | 128.25 | 152.93 | -1408.222 | -1167.198 | 87.098 |
| 800 | 101.120 | 242.37 | 141.25 | 156.27 | -1405.110 | -1132.974 | 73.976 |
| 900 | 107.400 | 260.93 | 153.53 | 158.95 | -1401.990 | -1099.131 | 63.792 |
| 1000 | 112.670 | 277.80 | 165.13 | 161.16 | -1398.910 | -1065.650 | 55.664 |
| 1100 | 117.165 | 293.25 | 176.08 | 163.02 | -1395.918 | -1032.467 | 49.028 |
| 1200 | 121.054 | 307.50 | 186.45 | 164.61 | -1393.051 | -999.547 | 43.509 |
| 1300 | 124.458 | 320.73 | 196.27 | 165.99 | -1390.336 | -966.861 | 38.849 |
| 1400 | 127.471 | 333.08 | 205.61 | 167.19 | -1387.800 | -934.396 | 34.863 |
| 1500 | 130.153 | 344.65 | 214.50 | 168.25 | -1385.477 | -902.102 | 31.414 |
| 1600 | 132.564 | 355.54 | 222.98 | 169.19 | -1383.382 | -869.942 | 28.401 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|---------|----|--------------------------|-------|
| MELTING POINT | 1818 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 112.068 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 18.100 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | J/bar |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | | |

VANADIUM... M. P. 2175 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 2.0206 \times 10^2 - 1.1343 \times 10^{-3} T - 1.2270 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 9.6254 \times 10^{-8} T^3$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1600 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 38 | 33 | 33 | COMPILED 5-19-76 |
|-----------|----|----|----|---------------------|

DIVANADIUM PENTOXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 181.880

V_2O_5 : Crystals 298.15 to melting point 943 K. Liquid 943 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 130.54 | 130.54 | 130.60 | -1550.590 | -1419.435 | 248.680 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 2.09 | 2.09 | | 6.276 | 6.300 | 1.104 |
| 400 | 38.650 | 175.11 | 136.46 | 154.30 | -1547.902 | -1374.940 | 179.550 |
| 500 | 62.276 | 210.07 | 147.79 | 159.26 | -1545.176 | -1332.016 | 139.155 |
| 600 | 78.852 | 239.55 | 160.70 | 164.21 | -1542.335 | -1289.648 | 112.274 |
| 700 | 91.401 | 265.23 | 173.83 | 169.16 | -1539.352 | -1247.767 | 93.110 |
| 800 | 101.431 | 288.15 | 186.72 | 174.12 | -1536.208 | -1206.325 | 78.765 |
| 900 | 109.778 | 308.94 | 199.16 | 179.07 | -1532.897 | -1165.275 | 67.631 |
| 943 | 113.445 | 317.32 | 203.87 | 181.20 | -1530.841 | -1147.106 | 63.541 |
| 943 | 181.865 | 385.74 | 203.87 | 188.33 | -1466.321 | -1147.106 | 63.541 |
| 1000 | 182.305 | 396.04 | 213.74 | 189.05 | -1464.050 | -1127.240 | 58.881 |
| 1100 | 182.966 | 414.11 | 231.14 | 190.06 | -1460.065 | -1093.754 | 51.938 |
| 1200 | 183.590 | 430.68 | 247.09 | 190.82 | -1456.311 | -1060.617 | 46.168 |
| 1300 | 184.170 | 445.98 | 261.81 | 191.41 | -1452.807 | -1027.785 | 41.297 |
| 1400 | 184.707 | 460.18 | 275.47 | 191.89 | -1449.577 | -995.221 | 37.132 |
| 1500 | 185.197 | 473.43 | 288.23 | 192.27 | -1446.643 | -962.878 | 33.531 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 943 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 64.520 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 21.506 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 5.3940 J/bar 53.940 cm^3 |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

VANADIUM... M. P. 2175 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 1.3449 \times 10^2 + 4.9532 \times 10^{-2} T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 943 K)

$$C_P^0 = 1.9484 \times 10^2 - 5.7891 \times 10^{-4} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 943 - 1500 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 837 | 710 | 710 | COMPILED |
| | | | | 6- 7-76 |

TUNGSTEN DIOXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 215.849

WO₂: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|--------------------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| | K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 50.53 | 50.53 | 55.74 | -589.690 | -533.858 | 93.530 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.29 | 0.29 | | 0.880 | 0.960 | 0.168 |
| 400 | 15.150 | 67.96 | 52.81 | 63.02 | -589.172 | -514.848 | 67.233 |
| 500 | 25.282 | 82.62 | 57.34 | 68.29 | -588.191 | -496.371 | 51.856 |
| 600 | 32.762 | 95.41 | 62.65 | 71.77 | -586.919 | -478.127 | 41.625 |
| 700 | 38.506 | 106.65 | 68.14 | 74.02 | -585.495 | -460.111 | 34.334 |
| 800 | 43.045 | 116.64 | 73.60 | 75.53 | -583.996 | -442.300 | 28.879 |
| 900 | 46.722 | 125.60 | 78.88 | 76.64 | -582.464 | -424.667 | 24.647 |
| 1000 | 49.761 | 133.73 | 83.97 | 77.63 | -580.924 | -407.224 | 21.271 |
| 1100 | 52.342 | 141.18 | 88.84 | 78.68 | -579.361 | -389.930 | 18.516 |
| 1200 | 54.587 | 148.07 | 93.48 | 79.92 | -577.761 | -372.765 | 16.226 |
| 1300 | 56.593 | 154.53 | 97.94 | 81.48 | -576.091 | -355.754 | 14.294 |
| 1400 | 58.436 | 160.64 | 102.20 | 83.42 | -574.316 | -338.892 | 12.644 |
| 1500 | 60.181 | 166.47 | 106.29 | 85.81 | -572.380 | -322.120 | 11.217 |
| 1600 | 61.870 | 172.10 | 110.23 | 88.70 | -570.245 | -305.525 | 9.974 |
| 1700 | 63.547 | 177.58 | 114.03 | 92.14 | -567.850 | -289.050 | 8.881 |
| 1800 | 65.245 | 182.96 | 117.72 | 96.16 | -565.138 | -272.728 | 7.914 |

| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | 1997 | K |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-----------------|
| kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.9920 J/bar | 19.920 | cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | | |

TUNGSTEN... M. P. 3680 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 2.7572 \times 10^2 - 0.12311 T + 3.9685 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 3.7038 \times 10^3 T^{-0.5} + 2.4616 \times 10^6 T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 140 | 247 | 247 | COMPILED |
| | | | | 7- 2-76 |

TUNGSTEN TRIOXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 231.848

WO₃: Crystals (monoclinic) 298.15 to 593 K. Orthorhombic crystals 593 to 1050 K. Tetragonal crystals 1050 to melting point 1745 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|-------------|--------------------|
| | (H _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T | S _T ⁰ | -(G _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T | C _P ⁰ | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 75.91 | 75.91 | 73.14 | -842.909 | -764.062 | 133.861 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.26 | 1.26 | | 0.837 | 0.879 | 0.154 |
| 400 | 19.875 | 98.79 | 78.91 | 82.19 | -842.013 | -737.247 | 96.275 |
| 500 | 33.010 | 117.85 | 84.84 | 88.56 | -840.590 | -711.210 | 74.300 |
| 600 | 42.667 | 134.42 | 91.75 | 93.07 | -838.821 | -685.494 | 59.678 |
| 700 | 50.100 | 149.01 | 98.91 | 96.15 | -836.851 | -660.101 | 49.258 |
| 800 | 55.991 | 161.99 | 106.00 | 98.15 | -834.777 | -634.989 | 41.461 |
| 900 | 60.744 | 173.63 | 112.89 | 99.32 | -832.682 | -610.139 | 35.412 |
| 1000 | 64.635 | 184.12 | 119.48 | 99.85 | -830.616 | -585.516 | 30.584 |
| 1050 | 66.374 | 189.36 | 122.98 | 99.91 | -829.509 | -573.510 | 28.531 |
| 1050 | 67.894 | 190.88 | 122.98 | 99.23 | -827.916 | -573.510 | 28.531 |
| 1100 | 69.368 | 195.24 | 125.87 | 99.78 | -826.951 | -561.180 | 26.648 |
| 1200 | 71.948 | 203.97 | 132.02 | 100.88 | -825.021 | -537.099 | 23.379 |
| 1300 | 74.216 | 212.09 | 137.87 | 101.98 | -823.068 | -513.187 | 20.620 |
| 1400 | 76.236 | 219.68 | 143.44 | 103.09 | -821.094 | -489.434 | 18.261 |
| 1500 | 78.066 | 226.83 | 148.76 | 104.19 | -819.075 | -465.795 | 16.220 |
| 1600 | 79.733 | 233.59 | 153.86 | 105.29 | -817.025 | -442.329 | 14.441 |
| 1700 | 81.269 | 240.01 | 158.74 | 106.40 | -814.933 | -418.978 | 12.874 |

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1745 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 73.429 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | 12.339 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.1610 J/bar 31.610 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | | |
| TUNGSTEN... M. P. 3680 K. | | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 2.1388 \times 10^2 - 3.4684 \times 10^{-2} T - 2.5610 \times 10^{-5} T^{0.5} + 1.6374 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1050 K)

$$C_P^0 = 87.642 + 1.1033 \times 10^{-2} T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 1050 - 1745 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 140 | 247 | 247 | COMPILED 8-12-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

YTTRIUM SESQUIOXIDE (CUBIC)

FORMULA WEIGHT 225.810

Y₂O₃: Alpha crystals 298.15 to 1330 K. Beta crystals 1330 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 99.08 | 99.08 | 102.84 | -1905.310 | -1816.609 | 318.264 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 4.20 | 4.20 | | 2.260 | 2.400 | 0.420 |
| 400 | 27.650 | 130.91 | 103.26 | 112.95 | -1904.246 | -1786.448 | 233.287 |
| 500 | 45.256 | 156.71 | 111.45 | 117.97 | -1902.782 | -1757.172 | 183.571 |
| 600 | 57.652 | 178.51 | 120.86 | 121.09 | -1901.211 | -1728.186 | 150.453 |
| 700 | 66.881 | 197.35 | 130.47 | 123.31 | -1899.651 | -1699.472 | 126.817 |
| 800 | 74.047 | 213.94 | 139.89 | 125.05 | -1898.156 | -1670.992 | 109.105 |
| 900 | 79.800 | 228.75 | 148.95 | 126.52 | -1896.745 | -1642.657 | 95.338 |
| 1000 | 84.537 | 242.15 | 157.61 | 127.81 | -1895.432 | -1614.512 | 84.334 |
| 1100 | 88.526 | 254.39 | 165.86 | 128.99 | -1894.221 | -1586.474 | 75.336 |
| 1200 | 91.946 | 265.66 | 173.71 | 130.10 | -1893.114 | -1558.536 | 67.842 |
| 1300 | 94.922 | 276.12 | 181.20 | 131.15 | -1892.109 | -1530.709 | 61.505 |
| 1330 | 95.742 | 279.12 | 183.38 | 131.46 | -1891.675 | -1523.247 | 59.825 |
| 1330 | 96.378 | 279.76 | 183.38 | 131.66 | -1890.864 | -1523.247 | 59.825 |
| 1400 | 98.143 | 286.51 | 188.37 | 131.66 | -1890.373 | -1503.007 | 56.078 |
| 1500 | 100.378 | 295.59 | 195.21 | 131.66 | -1889.671 | -1475.356 | 51.377 |
| 1600 | 102.333 | 304.09 | 201.76 | 131.66 | -1889.168 | -1447.752 | 47.264 |
| 1700 | 104.058 | 312.07 | 208.01 | 131.66 | -1888.858 | -1420.194 | 43.637 |
| 1800 | 105.591 | 319.59 | 214.00 | 131.66 | -1921.256 | -1392.308 | 40.404 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 16.665 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.4880 J/bar 44.880 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

YTTRIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 1752, H. P. 1799 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 1.2106 \times 10^2 + 8.6019 \times 10^{-3} T - 1.8480 \times 10^{-6} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1330 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 210 | 264 | 264 | COMPILED 5-18-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

YTTERBIUM SESQUIOXIDE (CUBIC)

FORMULA WEIGHT 394.078

Yb₂O₃: Alpha crystals 298.15 to 1365 K. Beta crystals 1365 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 133.05 | 133.05 | 109.84 | -1814.600 | -1726.844 | 302.537 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.85 | 0.85 | | 0.850 | 0.850 | 0.149 |
| 400 | 30.225 | 167.87 | 137.64 | 122.88 | -1812.566 | -1697.160 | 221.627 |
| 500 | 49.238 | 195.80 | 146.56 | 127.16 | -1810.425 | -1668.560 | 174.314 |
| 600 | 62.428 | 219.21 | 156.78 | 129.39 | -1808.611 | -1640.350 | 142.806 |
| 700 | 72.094 | 239.26 | 167.17 | 130.66 | -1806.496 | -1612.485 | 120.326 |
| 800 | 79.465 | 256.76 | 177.29 | 131.41 | -1804.504 | -1584.909 | 103.484 |
| 900 | 85.267 | 272.26 | 186.99 | 131.86 | -1802.659 | -1557.545 | 90.398 |
| 1000 | 89.939 | 286.17 | 196.23 | 132.13 | -1800.978 | -1530.418 | 79.941 |
| 1100 | 93.781 | 298.77 | 204.99 | 132.27 | -1818.783 | -1503.137 | 71.378 |
| 1200 | 96.992 | 310.28 | 213.29 | 132.34 | -1818.233 | -1474.464 | 64.182 |
| 1300 | 99.711 | 320.88 | 221.17 | 132.34 | -1817.735 | -1445.857 | 58.095 |
| 1365 | 101.249 | 327.39 | 226.14 | 132.34 | -1851.564 | -1344.489 | 51.450 |
| 1365 | 101.623 | 327.76 | 226.14 | 134.64 | -1851.053 | -1344.489 | 51.450 |
| 1400 | 102.450 | 331.01 | 228.56 | 134.64 | -1816.717 | -1417.143 | 52.874 |
| 1500 | 104.599 | 340.30 | 235.70 | 134.64 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1600 | 106.476 | 348.99 | 242.51 | 134.64 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1700 | 108.133 | 357.15 | 249.02 | 134.64 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1800 | 109.606 | 364.84 | 255.23 | 134.64 | --- | --- | --- |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 19.623 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.2760 J/bar 42.760 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

YTTERBIUM.. ALPHA-BETA 1033, M. P. 1097, B. P. 1465 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 1.3614 \times 10^2 - 2.0174 \times 10^{-3} T - 1.9928 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1365 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 207 | 235 | 235 | COMPILED 8-11-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

ZINCITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 81.379

ZnO: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 43.64 | 43.64 | 40.62 | -350.460 | -320.477 | 56.146 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.40 | 0.40 | | 0.270 | 0.300 | 0.053 |
| 400 | 11.125 | 56.45 | 45.32 | 45.84 | -350.152 | -310.274 | 40.518 |
| 500 | 18.298 | 66.92 | 48.62 | 47.88 | -349.665 | -300.355 | 31.378 |
| 600 | 23.335 | 75.76 | 52.42 | 49.10 | -349.182 | -290.535 | 25.293 |
| 700 | 27.089 | 83.41 | 56.32 | 50.11 | -356.098 | -280.722 | 20.948 |
| 800 | 30.026 | 90.16 | 60.13 | 51.06 | -355.843 | -269.967 | 17.627 |
| 900 | 32.411 | 96.23 | 63.82 | 51.99 | -355.532 | -259.259 | 15.047 |
| 1000 | 34.419 | 101.76 | 67.34 | 52.91 | -355.149 | -248.579 | 12.984 |
| 1100 | 36.141 | 106.84 | 70.70 | 53.81 | -354.704 | -237.939 | 11.299 |
| 1200 | 37.648 | 111.56 | 73.91 | 54.65 | -469.312 | -225.262 | 9.805 |
| 1300 | 38.987 | 115.97 | 76.98 | 55.44 | -467.679 | -205.001 | 8.237 |
| 1400 | 40.186 | 120.10 | 79.91 | 56.15 | -465.991 | -184.857 | 6.897 |
| 1500 | 41.273 | 124.00 | 82.73 | 56.77 | -464.246 | -164.831 | 5.740 |
| 1600 | 42.257 | 127.68 | 85.42 | 57.29 | -462.459 | -144.931 | 4.732 |
| 1700 | 43.154 | 131.16 | 88.01 | 57.70 | -460.638 | -125.135 | 3.845 |
| 1800 | 43.971 | 134.47 | 90.50 | 57.99 | -458.792 | -105.452 | 3.060 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|-------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2242 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 6.933 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.4338 J/bar 14.338 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

ZINC..... M. P. 692.7, B. P. 1178 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = -13.664 + 4.0569 \times 10^{-2} T - 8.7026 \times 10^{-6} T^2 + 1.1669 \times 10^{-9} T^3 - 2.1882 \times 10^{-12} T^4$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 120 | 41 | COMPILED |
| | | 215 | 215 | 7-29-76 |

BADDELEYITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 123.219

ZrO₂: Monoclinic crystals 298.15 to 1478 K. Tetragonal crystals 1478 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 50.38 | 50.38 | 56.14 | -1100.560 | -1042.790 | 182.693 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.34 | 0.34 | | 1.674 | 1.715 | 0.300 |
| 400 | 15.350 | 68.06 | 52.71 | 63.68 | -1100.141 | -1023.113 | 133.605 |
| 500 | 25.474 | 82.75 | 57.28 | 67.82 | -1099.398 | -1003.933 | 104.881 |
| 600 | 32.772 | 95.37 | 62.60 | 70.53 | -1098.525 | -984.921 | 85.745 |
| 700 | 38.310 | 106.39 | 68.08 | 72.46 | -1097.606 | -966.055 | 72.088 |
| 800 | 42.674 | 116.17 | 73.50 | 73.92 | -1096.687 | -947.327 | 61.854 |
| 900 | 46.211 | 124.94 | 78.73 | 75.07 | -1095.799 | -928.705 | 53.901 |
| 1000 | 49.146 | 132.90 | 83.75 | 76.01 | -1094.958 | -910.188 | 47.544 |
| 1100 | 51.625 | 140.19 | 88.57 | 76.80 | -1094.176 | -891.754 | 42.346 |
| 1200 | 53.752 | 146.90 | 93.15 | 77.47 | -1097.188 | -873.160 | 38.008 |
| 1300 | 55.598 | 153.12 | 97.52 | 78.05 | -1096.137 | -854.532 | 34.336 |
| 1400 | 57.221 | 158.92 | 101.70 | 78.56 | -1095.064 | -835.994 | 31.191 |
| 1478 | 58.335 | 163.18 | 104.84 | 78.91 | -1094.244 | -821.546 | 29.035 |
| 1478 | 62.387 | 167.23 | 104.84 | 74.48 | -1088.254 | -821.546 | 29.035 |
| 1500 | 62.565 | 168.28 | 105.72 | 74.48 | -1088.115 | -817.552 | 28.470 |
| 1600 | 63.309 | 173.10 | 109.79 | 74.48 | -1087.482 | -799.557 | 26.103 |
| 1700 | 63.966 | 177.61 | 113.65 | 74.48 | -1086.873 | -781.578 | 24.015 |
| 1800 | 64.550 | 181.88 | 117.33 | 74.48 | -1086.285 | -763.658 | 22.161 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 3123 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 87.027 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 8.749 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.1150 J/bar 21.150 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

ZIRCONIUM.. ALPHA-BETA 1136, M. P. 2125 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 90.700 - 4.3877 \times 10^{-2} T^{-0.5} - 8.1334 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1478 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 43 | 264 | 264 | COMPILED |
| | | | 104 | 6- 8-76 |

TIALITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 181.861

Al₂TiO₅: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 109.62 | 109.62 | 136.40 | --- | --- | --- |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | | | |
| 400 | 38.275 | 153.62 | 115.34 | 161.24 | --- | --- | --- |
| 500 | 64.292 | 191.13 | 126.84 | 174.34 | --- | --- | --- |
| 600 | 83.383 | 223.71 | 140.33 | 182.81 | --- | --- | --- |
| 700 | 98.046 | 252.38 | 154.33 | 188.94 | --- | --- | --- |
| 800 | 109.720 | 277.93 | 168.21 | 193.75 | --- | --- | --- |
| 900 | 119.289 | 300.99 | 181.70 | 197.74 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1000 | 127.306 | 322.01 | 194.70 | 201.18 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1100 | 134.164 | 341.33 | 207.17 | 204.24 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1200 | 140.122 | 359.22 | 219.10 | 207.03 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1300 | 145.370 | 375.90 | 230.53 | 209.61 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1400 | 150.043 | 391.52 | 241.48 | 212.04 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1500 | 154.256 | 406.23 | 251.97 | 214.34 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1600 | 158.081 | 420.13 | 262.05 | 216.53 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1700 | 161.582 | 433.32 | 271.74 | 218.65 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1800 | 164.809 | 445.88 | 281.07 | 220.70 | --- | --- | --- |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.8750 J/bar 48.750 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

TITANIUM... ALPHA-BETA 1155, M. P. 1943 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 2.1110 \times 10^2 + 1.4609 \times 10^{-2} T - 6.6101 \times 10^{-2} T^{-0.5} - 3.6248 \times 10^{-4} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | |
|-----------|----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 21 | 120 | COMPILED 8- 2-76 |
|-----------|----|-----|---------------------|

CALCIUM FERRITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 215.772

 CaFe₂O₄: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1510 K.

| TEMP. | (H _T ^o -H ₂₉₈ ^o)/T | S _T ^o | -(G _T ^o -H ₂₉₈ ^o)/T | C _P ^o | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 145.35 | 145.35 | 153.64 | -1520.340 | -1412.666 | 247.494 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | 0.120 | 0.120 | 0.021 |
| 400 | 40.650 | 192.19 | 151.54 | 164.03 | -1518.063 | -1376.217 | 179.716 |
| 500 | 65.850 | 229.36 | 163.51 | 168.82 | -1515.867 | -1340.997 | 140.094 |
| 600 | 83.295 | 260.44 | 177.14 | 172.10 | -1514.109 | -1306.186 | 113.714 |
| 700 | 96.189 | 287.19 | 191.00 | 174.97 | -1512.943 | -1271.685 | 94.895 |
| 800 | 106.212 | 310.73 | 204.52 | 177.81 | -1513.291 | -1237.163 | 80.779 |
| 900 | 114.333 | 331.84 | 217.51 | 180.72 | -1513.830 | -1202.549 | 69.794 |
| 1000 | 121.119 | 351.04 | 229.92 | 183.77 | -1516.115 | -1167.869 | 61.003 |
| 1100 | 126.958 | 368.71 | 241.75 | 186.94 | -1520.435 | -1132.804 | 53.793 |
| 1200 | 132.093 | 385.11 | 253.02 | 190.24 | -1530.125 | -1096.896 | 47.747 |
| 1300 | 136.697 | 400.47 | 263.77 | 193.66 | -1527.896 | -1060.957 | 42.630 |
| 1400 | 140.893 | 414.95 | 274.06 | 197.18 | -1525.551 | -1025.160 | 38.249 |
| 1500 | 144.763 | 428.68 | 283.92 | 200.78 | -1522.999 | -989.467 | 34.456 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1510 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 108.240 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ^o - H ₀ ^o | 25.422 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.4980 J/bar 44.980 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

CALCIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 720, M. P. BETA 1112, B. P. 1755 K.

 IRON..... CURIE P. 1042, ALPHA-GAMMA 1184, GAMMA-DELTA 1665,
M. P. DELTA 1809 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^o = 95.884 + 4.6664 \times 10^{-2} T + 1.4097 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 3.3600 \times 10^{-8} T^3$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1510 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 183 | 214 | 214 | COMPILED 8- 2-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

DICALCIUM FERRITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 271.851

Ca₂Fe₂O₅: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1750 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 188.78 | 188.78 | 192.88 | -2139.280 | -2001.560 | 350.667 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.26 | 1.26 | | 0.850 | 0.850 | 0.149 |
| 400 | 52.775 | 249.52 | 196.75 | 217.89 | -2136.286 | -1954.922 | 255.288 |
| 500 | 87.012 | 299.44 | 212.43 | 228.74 | -2132.584 | -1909.984 | 199.536 |
| 600 | 111.158 | 341.71 | 230.55 | 234.52 | -2129.129 | -1865.787 | 162.432 |
| 700 | 129.049 | 378.14 | 249.09 | 238.02 | -2126.373 | -1822.179 | 135.973 |
| 800 | 142.826 | 410.08 | 267.25 | 240.38 | -2126.140 | -1778.672 | 116.136 |
| 900 | 153.767 | 438.50 | 284.73 | 242.11 | -2125.651 | -1735.206 | 100.709 |
| 1000 | 162.670 | 464.08 | 301.41 | 243.49 | -2127.487 | -1691.751 | 88.368 |
| 1100 | 170.071 | 487.34 | 317.27 | 244.64 | -2131.984 | -1647.927 | 78.254 |
| 1200 | 176.328 | 508.68 | 332.35 | 245.67 | -2149.447 | -1602.620 | 69.761 |
| 1300 | 181.698 | 528.38 | 346.68 | 246.61 | -2146.520 | -1557.251 | 62.571 |
| 1400 | 186.364 | 546.69 | 360.33 | 247.50 | -2143.757 | -1512.074 | 56.416 |
| 1500 | 190.470 | 563.79 | 373.32 | 248.35 | -2141.057 | -1466.990 | 51.085 |
| 1600 | 194.113 | 579.84 | 385.73 | 249.18 | -2138.511 | -1422.161 | 46.429 |
| 1700 | 197.376 | 594.98 | 397.60 | 250.00 | -2138.450 | -1377.393 | 42.322 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1750 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 151.080 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 31.648 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 6.7180 J/bar 67.180 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

CALCIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 720, M. P. BETA 1112, B. P. 1755 K.

IRON..... CURIE P. 1042, ALPHA-GAMMA 1184, GAMMA-DELTA 1665,
M. P. DELTA 1809 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 2.2228 \times 10^2 + 9.7281 \times 10^{-3} T + 5.4195 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 5.6610 \times 10^{-8} T^3$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1750 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 183 | 214 | 214 | COMPILED 8- 2-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

PEROVSKITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 135.978

CaTiO₃: Alpha crystals (orthorhombic) 298.15 to 1530 K. Beta crystals (cubic) 1530 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 93.64 | 93.64 | 97.65 | -1660.630 | -1575.256 | 275.979 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | 1.715 | 1.757 | 0.308 |
| 400 | 27.375 | 125.13 | 97.76 | 114.27 | -1659.455 | -1546.237 | 201.919 |
| 500 | 45.416 | 151.33 | 105.91 | 119.97 | -1657.675 | -1518.135 | 158.599 |
| 600 | 58.082 | 173.46 | 115.38 | 122.60 | -1655.926 | -1490.389 | 129.750 |
| 700 | 67.424 | 192.49 | 125.07 | 124.30 | -1654.412 | -1462.927 | 109.165 |
| 800 | 74.629 | 209.19 | 134.56 | 125.82 | -1653.929 | -1435.573 | 93.734 |
| 900 | 80.400 | 224.10 | 143.70 | 127.42 | -1652.923 | -1408.330 | 81.738 |
| 1000 | 85.194 | 237.62 | 152.43 | 129.21 | -1652.339 | -1381.189 | 72.146 |
| 1100 | 89.284 | 250.02 | 160.74 | 131.19 | -1652.161 | -1354.083 | 64.300 |
| 1200 | 92.865 | 261.53 | 168.66 | 133.38 | -1663.354 | -1326.208 | 57.729 |
| 1300 | 96.072 | 272.30 | 176.23 | 135.75 | -1661.232 | -1298.207 | 52.163 |
| 1400 | 98.993 | 282.45 | 183.46 | 138.30 | -1659.023 | -1270.369 | 47.398 |
| 1500 | 101.705 | 292.08 | 190.37 | 141.00 | -1656.689 | -1242.674 | 43.274 |
| 1530 | 102.450 | 295.28 | 192.82 | 141.83 | -1655.935 | -1234.767 | 42.155 |
| 1530 | 103.955 | 296.78 | 192.82 | 134.01 | -1653.633 | -1234.767 | 42.155 |
| 1600 | 105.264 | 302.46 | 197.20 | 134.01 | -1652.602 | -1215.442 | 39.680 |
| 1700 | 106.948 | 310.58 | 203.63 | 134.01 | -1651.130 | -1188.178 | 36.508 |
| 1800 | 108.468 | 318.28 | 209.81 | 134.01 | -1803.252 | -1157.665 | 33.595 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2188 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.3626 J/bar 33.626 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

CALCIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 720, M. P. BETA 1112, B. P. 1755 K.

TITANIUM... ALPHA-BETA 1155, M. P. 1943 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 12.496 + 4.5156 \times 10^{-2} T + 2.4620 \times 10^{-5} T^{0.5} - 6.3018 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1530 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 177 | 120 | 214 | COMPILED 7-17-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

PEROVSKITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 135.978

CaTiO₃: Alpha crystals (orthorhombic) 298.15 to 1530 K. Beta crystals (cubic)
1530 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 93.64 | 93.64 | 97.65 | -80.791 * | -82.323 * | 14.423 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | 0.760 | 0.810 | |
| 400 | 27.375 | 125.13 | 97.76 | 114.27 | -80.341 * | -82.901 * | 10.826 |
| 500 | 45.416 | 151.33 | 105.91 | 119.97 | -79.676 * | -83.616 * | 8.735 |
| 600 | 58.082 | 173.46 | 115.38 | 122.60 | -79.088 * | -84.458 * | 7.353 |
| 700 | 67.424 | 192.49 | 125.07 | 124.30 | -78.628 * | -85.397 * | 6.372 |
| 800 | 74.629 | 209.19 | 134.56 | 125.82 | -78.278 * | -86.390 * | 5.641 |
| 900 | 80.400 | 224.10 | 143.70 | 127.42 | -78.011 * | -87.425 * | 5.074 |
| 1000 | 85.194 | 237.62 | 152.43 | 129.21 | -77.772 * | -88.482 * | 4.622 |
| 1100 | 89.284 | 250.02 | 160.74 | 131.19 | -77.544 * | -89.556 * | 4.253 |
| 1200 | 92.865 | 261.53 | 168.66 | 133.38 | -77.293 * | -90.661 * | 3.946 |
| 1300 | 96.072 | 272.30 | 176.23 | 135.75 | -76.989 * | -91.783 * | 3.688 |
| 1400 | 98.993 | 282.45 | 183.46 | 138.30 | -76.611 * | -92.949 * | 3.468 |
| 1500 | 101.705 | 292.08 | 190.37 | 141.00 | -76.138 * | -94.123 * | 3.278 |
| 1530 | 102.450 | 295.28 | 192.82 | 141.83 | -75.931 * | -94.888 * | 3.240 |
| 1530 | 103.955 | 296.78 | 192.82 | 134.01 | -73.629 * | -94.888 * | 3.240 |
| 1600 | 105.264 | 302.46 | 197.20 | 134.01 | -73.929 * | -95.609 * | 3.121 |
| 1700 | 106.948 | 310.58 | 203.63 | 134.01 | -74.358 * | -96.968 * | 2.979 |
| 1800 | 108.468 | 318.28 | 209.81 | 134.01 | -74.908 * | -98.326 * | 2.853 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2188 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.3626 J/bar 33.626 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES | | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 12.496 + 4.5156 \times 10^{-2} T + 2.4620 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 6.3018 \times 10^{-8} T^3$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1530 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 177 | 120 | 214 | COMPILED 7-17-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

COBALT SPINEL

FORMULA WEIGHT 240.797

Co₃O₄: Crystals 298.15 to 1000 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 102.51 | 102.51 | 123.05 | -891.190 | -772.553 | 135.349 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | 8.500 | 8.500 | 1.489 |
| 400 | 34.725 | 142.43 | 107.71 | 144.84 | -891.199 | -731.979 | 95.587 |
| 500 | 57.598 | 175.67 | 118.07 | 152.84 | -890.632 | -692.247 | 72.319 |
| 600 | 74.093 | 204.19 | 130.10 | 160.63 | -889.991 | -652.613 | 56.815 |
| 700 | 87.153 | 229.69 | 142.54 | 170.88 | -889.067 | -613.134 | 45.753 |
| 800 | 98.404 | 253.33 | 154.93 | 183.92 | -888.845 | -573.621 | 37.454 |
| 900 | 108.744 | 275.86 | 167.12 | 199.49 | -886.561 | -534.328 | 31.012 |
| 1000 | 118.692 | 297.78 | 179.09 | 217.25 | -883.346 | -495.366 | 25.875 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.9770 J/bar 39.770 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

COBALT..... ALPHA-BETA 700, CURIE P. 1394, M. P. BETA 1768 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = -4.8355 \times 10^2 + 0.34236 T + 1.1845 \times 10^{-4} T^{-0.5} - 1.6129 \times 10^{-7} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1000 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 129 | 263 | 263 | COMPILED 8- 4-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

CHROMITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 223.837

FeCr₂O₄: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 146.02 | 146.02 | 133.64 | --- | --- | --- |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.67 | 1.67 | | | | |
| 400 | 36.275 | 187.75 | 151.48 | 149.96 | --- | --- | --- |
| 500 | 60.126 | 222.43 | 162.30 | 160.53 | --- | --- | --- |
| 600 | 77.515 | 252.39 | 174.88 | 167.96 | --- | --- | --- |
| 700 | 90.844 | 278.71 | 187.87 | 173.42 | --- | --- | --- |
| 800 | 101.439 | 302.15 | 200.71 | 177.60 | --- | --- | --- |
| 900 | 110.089 | 323.27 | 213.18 | 180.90 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1000 | 117.311 | 342.47 | 225.16 | 183.60 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1100 | 123.445 | 360.08 | 236.64 | 185.89 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1200 | 128.734 | 376.35 | 247.62 | 187.90 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1300 | 133.357 | 391.46 | 258.10 | 189.74 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1400 | 137.450 | 405.59 | 268.14 | 191.47 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1500 | 141.104 | 418.85 | 277.75 | 193.14 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1600 | 144.409 | 431.37 | 286.96 | 194.81 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1700 | 147.424 | 443.23 | 295.81 | 196.51 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1800 | 150.199 | 454.51 | 304.31 | 198.27 | --- | --- | --- |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.4010 J/bar 44.010 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

IRON..... CURIE P. 1042, ALPHA-GAMMA 1184, GAMMA-DELTA 1665,
M. P. DELTA 1809 K.
CHROMIUM... M. P. 2130 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 3.0184 \times 10^2 - 4.1571 \times 10^{-2} T + 1.1470 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 2.8027 \times 10^3 T^{-0.5} \\ + 4.8769 \times 10^5 T^{-2} \\ \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)}$$

REFERENCE 174 120

COMPILED
7-17-76

ILMENITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 151.745

FeTiO₃: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1640 K. Liquid 1640 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 105.86 | 105.86 | 99.50 | -1236.622 | -1159.170 | 203.083 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.25 | 1.25 | | 1.590 | 1.632 | 0.286 |
| 400 | 27.275 | 137.25 | 109.97 | 112.45 | -1235.523 | -1132.854 | 147.936 |
| 500 | 44.886 | 162.96 | 118.07 | 117.63 | -1234.099 | -1107.341 | 115.684 |
| 600 | 57.297 | 184.71 | 127.41 | 120.92 | -1232.752 | -1082.114 | 94.207 |
| 700 | 66.594 | 203.57 | 136.98 | 123.84 | -1231.587 | -1057.125 | 78.884 |
| 800 | 73.938 | 220.30 | 146.36 | 126.87 | -1230.674 | -1032.266 | 67.400 |
| 900 | 80.000 | 235.43 | 155.43 | 130.14 | -1230.104 | -1007.463 | 58.472 |
| 1000 | 85.187 | 249.33 | 164.14 | 133.69 | -1230.137 | -982.744 | 51.333 |
| 1100 | 89.767 | 262.24 | 172.47 | 137.51 | -1230.896 | -957.935 | 45.489 |
| 1200 | 93.913 | 274.38 | 180.47 | 141.57 | -1234.603 | -933.023 | 40.614 |
| 1300 | 97.743 | 285.88 | 188.14 | 145.85 | -1232.068 | -908.028 | 36.485 |
| 1400 | 101.336 | 296.85 | 195.51 | 150.33 | -1229.337 | -883.221 | 32.954 |
| 1500 | 104.758 | 307.38 | 202.62 | 154.97 | -1226.333 | -858.572 | 29.898 |
| 1600 | 105.541 | 314.68 | 209.14 | 159.76 | -1227.093 | -833.623 | 27.215 |
| 1640 | 106.523 | 318.57 | 212.05 | 161.71 | -1226.352 | -824.285 | 26.254 |
| 1640 | 161.808 | 373.85 | 212.05 | 199.16 | -1135.684 | -824.285 | 26.254 |
| 1700 | 163.126 | 380.71 | 217.58 | 199.16 | -1132.527 | -812.407 | 24.962 |
| 1800 | 165.128 | 392.13 | 227.00 | 199.16 | -1125.878 | -793.789 | 23.035 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1640 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 90.667 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.1690 J/bar 31.690 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

IRON..... CURIE P. 1042, ALPHA-GAMMA 1184, GAMMA-DELTA 1665,
M. P. DELTA 1809 K.

TITANIUM... ALPHA-BETA 1155, M. P. 1943 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = -2.9895 + 6.5049 \times 10^{-2} T + 2.4266 \times 10^{-5} T^{0.5} - 5.1057 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1640 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 177 | 120 | 122 | COMPILED 7-17-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

ILMENITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 151.745

FeTiO₃: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1640 K. Liquid 1640 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 105.86 | 105.86 | 99.50 | -19.829 * | -18.568 * | 3.253 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.25 | 1.25 | | 2.300 | 2.340 | |
| 400 | 27.275 | 137.25 | 109.97 | 112.45 | -20.049 * | -18.093 * | 2.363 |
| 500 | 44.886 | 162.96 | 118.07 | 117.63 | -20.074 * | -17.599 * | 1.839 |
| 600 | 57.297 | 184.71 | 127.41 | 120.92 | -20.134 * | -17.092 * | 1.488 |
| 700 | 66.594 | 203.57 | 136.98 | 123.84 | -20.239 * | -16.585 * | 1.238 |
| 800 | 73.938 | 220.30 | 146.36 | 126.87 | -20.343 * | -16.055 * | 1.048 |
| 900 | 80.000 | 235.43 | 155.43 | 130.14 | -20.399 * | -15.512 * | 0.900 |
| 1000 | 85.187 | 249.33 | 164.14 | 133.69 | -20.350 * | -14.980 * | 0.782 |
| 1100 | 89.767 | 262.24 | 172.47 | 137.51 | -20.161 * | -14.441 * | 0.686 |
| 1200 | 93.913 | 274.38 | 180.47 | 141.57 | -19.792 * | -13.936 * | 0.607 |
| 1300 | 97.743 | 285.88 | 188.14 | 145.85 | -19.209 * | -13.463 * | 0.541 |
| 1400 | 101.336 | 296.85 | 195.51 | 150.33 | -18.389 * | -13.055 * | 0.487 |
| 1500 | 104.758 | 307.38 | 202.62 | 154.97 | -17.303 * | -12.713 * | 0.443 |
| 1600 | 105.541 | 314.68 | 209.14 | 159.76 | -19.940 * | -11.897 * | 0.388 |
| 1640 | 106.523 | 318.57 | 212.05 | 161.71 | -19.921 * | -10.548 * | 0.336 |
| 1640 | 161.808 | 373.85 | 212.05 | 199.16 | 70.747 * | -10.548 * | 0.336 |
| 1700 | 163.126 | 380.71 | 217.58 | 199.16 | 51.595 * | -12.014 * | 0.369 |
| 1800 | 165.128 | 392.13 | 227.00 | 199.16 | 56.450 * | -15.980 * | 0.464 |

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1640 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 90.667 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.1690 J/bar 31.690 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES | | | |

FeO..... M. P. 1650 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = -2.9895 + 6.5049 \times 10^{-2} T + 2.4266 \times 10^{-5} T^{0.5} - 5.1057 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1640 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 177 | 120 | 122 | COMPILED |
| | | | | 7-17-76 |

TITANOMAGNETITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 223.592

 Fe_2TiO_6 : Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 168.87 | 168.87 | 142.30 | --- | --- | --- |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 2.51 | 2.51 | | | | |
| 400 | 39.050 | 213.81 | 174.76 | 160.82 | --- | --- | --- |
| 500 | 64.178 | 250.53 | 186.35 | 167.82 | --- | --- | --- |
| 600 | 81.868 | 281.57 | 199.70 | 172.72 | --- | --- | --- |
| 700 | 95.199 | 308.56 | 213.36 | 177.75 | --- | --- | --- |
| 800 | 105.869 | 332.66 | 226.79 | 183.51 | --- | --- | --- |
| 900 | 114.856 | 354.65 | 239.79 | 190.10 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1000 | 122.741 | 375.05 | 252.31 | 197.48 | --- | --- | --- |
| ----- | | | | | | | |
| 1100 | 129.897 | 394.25 | 264.35 | 205.56 | --- | --- | --- |
| ----- | | | | | | | |
| 1200 | 136.561 | 412.51 | 275.95 | 214.26 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1300 | 142.889 | 430.02 | 287.13 | 223.48 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1400 | 148.986 | 446.93 | 297.94 | 233.16 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1500 | 154.933 | 463.36 | 308.43 | 243.23 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1600 | 160.776 | 479.39 | 318.61 | 253.66 | --- | --- | --- |
| ----- | | | | | | | |
| 1700 | 166.554 | 495.08 | 328.53 | 264.38 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1800 | 172.293 | 510.50 | 338.21 | 275.38 | --- | --- | --- |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.6820 J/bar 46.820 cm^3 |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

IRON..... CURIE P. 1042, ALPHA-GAMMA 1184, GAMMA-DELTA 1665,
M. P. DELTA 1809 K.
TITANIUM... ALPHA-BETA 1155, M. P. 1943 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = -1.0257 \times 10^{-2} + 0.14252 T + 5.2707 \times 10^{-3} T^{-0.5} - 9.1445 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

REFERENCE 21 120

COMPILED
8- 2-76

PSEUDOBROOKITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 239.591

Fe₂TiO₅: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 156.48 | 156.48 | 164.26 | --- | --- | --- |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.25 | 1.25 | | | | |
| 400 | 44.275 | 207.44 | 163.16 | 181.43 | --- | --- | --- |
| 500 | 72.714 | 249.02 | 176.31 | 190.86 | --- | --- | --- |
| 600 | 92.963 | 284.41 | 191.45 | 197.22 | --- | --- | --- |
| 700 | 108.214 | 315.19 | 206.98 | 202.02 | --- | --- | --- |
| 800 | 120.192 | 342.43 | 222.24 | 205.94 | --- | --- | --- |
| 900 | 129.911 | 366.89 | 236.98 | 209.30 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1000 | 138.002 | 389.10 | 251.10 | 212.30 | --- | --- | --- |
| ----- | | | | | | | |
| 1100 | 144.883 | 409.46 | 264.58 | 215.04 | --- | --- | --- |
| ----- | | | | | | | |
| 1200 | 150.836 | 428.28 | 277.44 | 217.58 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1300 | 156.064 | 445.79 | 289.73 | 219.99 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1400 | 160.714 | 462.18 | 301.47 | 222.29 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1500 | 164.893 | 477.59 | 312.70 | 224.51 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1600 | 168.686 | 492.15 | 323.46 | 226.65 | --- | --- | --- |
| ----- | | | | | | | |
| 1700 | 172.157 | 505.96 | 333.80 | 228.74 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1800 | 175.357 | 519.09 | 343.73 | 230.78 | --- | --- | --- |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 5.4530 J/bar 54.530 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

IRON..... CURIE P. 1042, ALPHA-GAMMA 1184, GAMMA-DELTA 1665,
M. P. DELTA 1809 K.

TITANIUM... ALPHA-BETA 1155, M. P. 1943 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 2.1356 \times 10^2 + 1.6245 \times 10^{-2} T - 4.7946 \times 10^2 T^{-0.5} - 2.3447 \times 10^6 T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | |
|-----------|----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 21 | 120 | COMPILED 8- 2-76 |
|-----------|----|-----|---------------------|

LITHIUM ALUMINATE (ALPHA)

FORMULA WEIGHT 65.921

LiAlO₂: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1883 K.

| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 53.35 | 53.35 | 67.81 | -1188.670 | -1126.276 | 197.320 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 2.10 | 2.10 | | 4.180 | 4.180 | 0.732 |
| 400 | 19.225 | 75.44 | 56.21 | 81.39 | -1189.215 | -1104.851 | 144.279 |
| 500 | 32.400 | 94.40 | 62.00 | 88.25 | -1192.306 | -1083.441 | 113.187 |
| 600 | 42.092 | 110.90 | 68.81 | 92.57 | -1192.119 | -1061.685 | 92.428 |
| 700 | 49.534 | 125.41 | 75.88 | 95.68 | -1191.740 | -1039.973 | 77.604 |
| 800 | 55.461 | 138.35 | 82.89 | 98.13 | -1191.282 | -1018.314 | 66.489 |
| 900 | 60.322 | 150.03 | 89.71 | 100.20 | -1190.822 | -996.719 | 57.848 |
| 1000 | 64.400 | 160.69 | 96.29 | 102.02 | -1201.065 | -974.425 | 50.899 |
| 1100 | 67.897 | 170.49 | 102.59 | 103.68 | -1200.336 | -951.780 | 45.196 |
| 1200 | 70.944 | 179.58 | 108.64 | 105.23 | -1199.491 | -929.227 | 40.448 |
| 1300 | 73.638 | 188.06 | 114.42 | 106.69 | -1198.530 | -906.732 | 36.433 |
| 1400 | 76.050 | 196.02 | 119.97 | 108.10 | -1197.461 | -884.337 | 32.995 |
| 1500 | 78.233 | 203.52 | 125.29 | 109.46 | -1196.279 | -862.004 | 30.018 |
| 1600 | 80.226 | 210.63 | 130.40 | 110.79 | -1194.988 | -839.772 | 27.416 |
| 1700 | 82.063 | 217.39 | 135.33 | 112.09 | -1338.844 | -809.787 | 24.882 |
| 1800 | 83.767 | 223.83 | 140.06 | 113.37 | -1336.550 | -778.712 | 22.598 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1883 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 87.900 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.5210 J/bar 25.210 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

LITHIUM.... M. P. 453.69, B. P. 1618 K.

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 95.382 + 1.1387 \times 10^{-2} T - 75.392 T^{-0.5} - 2.3647 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 32 | 32 | 32 | COMPILED 5-19-76 |
|-----------|----|----|----|---------------------|

SPINEL

FORMULA WEIGHT 142.267

MgAl₂O₄: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | Log K _f |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-------------|--------------------|
| | (H _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T | S _T ⁰ | -(G _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T | C _p ⁰ | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 80.63 | 80.63 | 115.94 | -2299.320 | -2174.860 | 381.028 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | 0.750 | 0.760 | 0.133 |
| 400 | 32.500 | 118.00 | 85.50 | 137.27 | -2300.065 | -2131.541 | 278.352 |
| 500 | 54.806 | 150.08 | 95.27 | 149.86 | -2299.704 | -2089.439 | 218.283 |
| 600 | 71.415 | 178.21 | 106.80 | 158.58 | -2298.833 | -2047.457 | 178.248 |
| 700 | 84.354 | 203.17 | 118.82 | 165.13 | -2297.757 | -2005.654 | 149.664 |
| 800 | 94.787 | 225.57 | 130.78 | 170.33 | -2296.663 | -1963.991 | 128.236 |
| 900 | 103.433 | 245.89 | 142.46 | 174.64 | -2295.686 | -1922.456 | 111.577 |
| 1000 | 110.737 | 264.49 | 153.75 | 178.30 | -2325.192 | -1878.752 | 98.136 |
| 1100 | 117.027 | 281.63 | 164.60 | 181.49 | -2323.824 | -1834.159 | 87.097 |
| 1200 | 122.519 | 297.55 | 175.03 | 184.31 | -2322.247 | -1789.723 | 77.905 |
| 1300 | 127.372 | 312.40 | 185.03 | 186.85 | -2320.474 | -1745.393 | 70.131 |
| 1400 | 131.707 | 326.34 | 194.63 | 189.17 | -2445.485 | -1697.647 | 63.340 |
| 1500 | 135.608 | 339.46 | 203.85 | 191.30 | -2442.192 | -1644.342 | 57.261 |
| 1600 | 139.151 | 351.87 | 212.72 | 193.27 | -2438.746 | -1591.258 | 51.949 |
| 1700 | 142.390 | 363.64 | 221.25 | 195.12 | -2435.154 | -1538.421 | 47.270 |
| 1800 | 145.368 | 374.85 | 229.48 | 196.86 | -2431.428 | -1485.780 | 43.116 |

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2408 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | 15.410 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.9710 J/bar 39.710 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

MAGNESIUM.. M. P. 922, B. P. 1361 K.

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_p^0 = 2.2291 \times 10^2 + 6.1267 \times 10^{-3} T - 1.5512 \times 10^{-5} T^{0.5} - 1.6857 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 22 | 214 | 237 | COMPILED |
| | | | 31 | 8- 2-76 |

PICROCHROMITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 192.295

MgCr₂O₄: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 106.02 | 106.02 | 126.78 | -1783.640 | -1669.079 | 292.417 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | 8.370 | 8.400 | 1.472 |
| 400 | 35.325 | 146.63 | 111.30 | 147.92 | -1783.163 | -1629.971 | 212.853 |
| 500 | 59.018 | 180.91 | 121.89 | 158.75 | -1781.786 | -1591.836 | 166.299 |
| 600 | 76.242 | 210.49 | 134.25 | 165.51 | -1780.051 | -1553.995 | 135.288 |
| 700 | 89.350 | 236.38 | 147.03 | 170.22 | -1778.236 | -1516.464 | 113.160 |
| 800 | 99.690 | 259.35 | 159.66 | 173.76 | -1776.495 | -1479.199 | 96.582 |
| 900 | 108.078 | 279.99 | 171.91 | 176.58 | -1774.932 | -1442.112 | 83.698 |
| 1000 | 115.051 | 298.72 | 183.67 | 178.90 | -1782.554 | -1404.444 | 73.361 |
| 1100 | 120.949 | 315.86 | 194.91 | 180.89 | -1781.414 | -1366.692 | 64.899 |
| 1200 | 126.019 | 331.68 | 205.66 | 182.64 | -1780.499 | -1329.035 | 57.852 |
| 1300 | 130.435 | 346.36 | 215.92 | 184.20 | -1779.835 | -1291.438 | 51.891 |
| 1400 | 134.329 | 360.06 | 225.73 | 185.62 | -1906.419 | -1250.281 | 46.649 |
| 1500 | 137.791 | 372.92 | 235.13 | 186.92 | -1905.172 | -1203.472 | 41.909 |
| 1600 | 140.899 | 385.02 | 244.12 | 188.13 | -1904.263 | -1156.727 | 37.763 |
| 1700 | 143.712 | 396.46 | 252.75 | 189.27 | -1903.712 | -1110.033 | 34.107 |
| 1800 | 146.274 | 407.31 | 261.04 | 190.35 | -1903.544 | -1063.376 | 30.859 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.3560 J/bar 43.560 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

MAGNESIUM.. M. P. 922, B. P. 1361 K.

CHROMIUM... M. P. 2130 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.9614 \times 10^2 + 5.3977 \times 10^{-3} T - 6.1688 \times 10^{-2} T^{-0.5} - 3.1260 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 174 | 214 | 214 | COMPILED 7-17-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

PICROCHROMITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 192.295

HgCr₂O₄: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 106.02 | 106.02 | 126.78 | -47.450 * | -46.827 * | 8.204 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | 8.370 | 8.400 | |
| 400 | 35.325 | 146.63 | 111.30 | 147.92 | -48.620 * | -46.492 * | 6.071 |
| 500 | 59.018 | 180.91 | 121.89 | 158.75 | -49.312 * | -45.872 * | 4.792 |
| 600 | 76.242 | 210.49 | 134.25 | 165.51 | -49.666 * | -45.142 * | 3.930 |
| 700 | 89.350 | 236.38 | 147.03 | 170.22 | -49.812 * | -44.373 * | 3.311 |
| 800 | 99.690 | 259.35 | 159.66 | 173.76 | -49.841 * | -43.601 * | 2.847 |
| 900 | 108.078 | 279.99 | 171.91 | 176.58 | -49.810 * | -42.826 * | 2.486 |
| 1000 | 115.051 | 298.72 | 183.67 | 178.90 | -49.744 * | -42.054 * | 2.197 |
| 1100 | 120.949 | 315.86 | 194.91 | 180.89 | -49.664 * | -41.282 * | 1.960 |
| 1200 | 126.019 | 331.68 | 205.66 | 182.64 | -49.577 * | -40.529 * | 1.764 |
| 1300 | 130.435 | 346.36 | 215.92 | 184.20 | -49.487 * | -39.776 * | 1.598 |
| 1400 | 134.329 | 360.06 | 225.73 | 185.62 | -49.390 * | -39.016 * | 1.456 |
| 1500 | 137.791 | 372.92 | 235.13 | 186.92 | -49.283 * | -38.303 * | 1.334 |
| 1600 | 140.899 | 385.02 | 244.12 | 188.13 | -49.162 * | -37.578 * | 1.227 |
| 1700 | 143.712 | 396.46 | 252.75 | 189.27 | -49.016 * | -36.844 * | 1.132 |
| 1800 | 146.274 | 407.31 | 261.04 | 190.35 | -48.842 * | -36.152 * | 1.049 |

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.3560 J/bar 43.560 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.9614 \times 10^2 + 5.3977 \times 10^{-3} T - 6.1688 \times 10^{-6} T^{-0.5} - 3.1260 \times 10^{-9} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 174 | 214 | 214 | COMPILED 7-17-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

MAGNESIOFERRITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 199.997

MgFe₂O₄: Alpha crystals 298.15 to 665 K. Beta crystals 665 to 1230 K.

Gamma crystals 1230 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-------------|--------------------|
| GIBBS | | | | | | | |
| TEMP. | (H _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T | S _T ⁰ | -(G _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T | C _P ⁰ | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 123.85 | 123.85 | 143.72 | -1428.420 | -1317.004 | 230.735 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | 1.841 | 1.883 | 0.330 |
| 400 | 39.350 | 169.11 | 129.76 | 164.30 | -1426.641 | -1279.171 | 167.043 |
| 500 | 66.022 | 207.59 | 141.57 | 180.83 | -1423.820 | -1242.595 | 129.814 |
| 600 | 86.428 | 241.91 | 155.48 | 196.01 | -1420.197 | -1206.670 | 105.050 |
| 665 | 97.601 | 262.55 | 164.95 | 205.88 | -1418.140 | -1185.187 | 93.095 |
| 665 | 97.601 | 262.55 | 164.59 | 186.68 | -1418.140 | -1185.187 | 93.095 |
| 700 | 102.857 | 272.03 | 169.17 | 187.13 | -1416.079 | -1170.817 | 87.368 |
| 800 | 113.470 | 297.10 | 183.63 | 188.40 | -1414.267 | -1135.915 | 74.168 |
| 900 | 121.867 | 319.36 | 197.49 | 189.68 | -1413.500 | -1101.103 | 63.907 |
| 1000 | 128.711 | 339.41 | 210.70 | 190.95 | -1423.296 | -1065.610 | 55.662 |
| 1100 | 134.426 | 357.67 | 223.24 | 192.23 | -1425.959 | -1029.671 | 48.895 |
| 1200 | 139.296 | 374.45 | 235.15 | 193.50 | -1426.829 | -993.684 | 43.254 |
| 1230 | 140.623 | 379.23 | 238.61 | 193.88 | -1426.207 | -982.951 | 41.743 |
| 1230 | 141.592 | 380.20 | 238.61 | 176.92 | -1425.015 | -982.951 | 41.743 |
| 1300 | 143.602 | 390.10 | 246.50 | 180.93 | -1424.600 | -957.768 | 38.484 |
| 1400 | 146.471 | 403.72 | 257.25 | 186.64 | -1550.717 | -918.344 | 34.264 |
| 1500 | 149.340 | 416.79 | 267.45 | 192.36 | -1548.260 | -873.195 | 30.407 |
| 1600 | 152.207 | 429.39 | 277.18 | 198.07 | -1545.451 | -828.308 | 27.042 |
| 1700 | 155.073 | 441.57 | 286.50 | 203.79 | -1544.627 | -783.525 | 24.075 |
| 1800 | 157.938 | 453.38 | 295.44 | 209.50 | -1541.769 | -738.786 | 21.439 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.4570 J/bar 44.570 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

MAGNESIUM.. M. P. 922, B. P. 1361 K.

IRON..... CURIE P. 1042, ALPHA-GAMMA 1184, GAMMA-DELTA 1665,
M. P. DELTA 1809 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 1.7820 \times 10^{-2} + 1.2752 \times 10^{-5} T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 665 - 1230 K)

$$C_P^0 = 1.0662 \times 10^{-2} + 5.7158 \times 10^{-5} T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 1230 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 183 | 120 | 214 | COMPILED |
| | | | 146 | 8- 2-76 |

GEIKELITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 120.203

MgTiO₃: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|--------------------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 74.56 | 74.56 | 91.76 | -1572.765 | -1484.371 | 260.057 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | 1.590 | 1.630 | 0.285 |
| 400 | 25.725 | 104.13 | 78.40 | 107.77 | -1572.228 | -1454.218 | 189.902 |
| 500 | 42.910 | 129.02 | 86.11 | 114.78 | -1571.022 | -1424.857 | 148.854 |
| 600 | 55.255 | 150.34 | 95.09 | 118.89 | -1569.645 | -1395.750 | 121.511 |
| 700 | 64.564 | 168.89 | 104.33 | 121.83 | -1568.273 | -1366.876 | 101.998 |
| 800 | 71.877 | 185.33 | 113.45 | 124.26 | -1566.967 | -1338.203 | 87.376 |
| 900 | 77.822 | 200.09 | 122.27 | 126.47 | -1565.748 | -1309.662 | 76.011 |
| 1000 | 82.793 | 213.52 | 130.73 | 128.56 | -1573.568 | -1280.508 | 66.887 |
| 1100 | 87.046 | 225.87 | 138.82 | 130.60 | -1572.416 | -1251.260 | 59.418 |
| 1200 | 90.759 | 237.32 | 146.56 | 132.60 | -1575.283 | -1221.961 | 53.191 |
| 1300 | 94.055 | 248.02 | 153.97 | 134.59 | -1573.590 | -1192.599 | 47.919 |
| 1400 | 97.021 | 258.06 | 161.04 | 136.56 | -1698.814 | -1159.744 | 43.271 |
| 1500 | 99.721 | 267.55 | 167.83 | 138.50 | -1695.847 | -1121.347 | 39.049 |
| 1600 | 102.206 | 276.55 | 174.34 | 140.43 | -1692.827 | -1083.139 | 35.361 |
| 1700 | 104.510 | 285.12 | 180.61 | 142.33 | -1689.756 | -1045.142 | 32.113 |
| 1800 | 106.663 | 293.31 | 186.65 | 144.20 | -1686.633 | -1007.313 | 29.232 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1903 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 13.556 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.0860 J/bar 30.860 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

MAGNESIUM.. M. P. 922, B. P. 1361 K.

TITANIUM... ALPHA-BETA 1155, M. P. 1943 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 61.635 + 3.7673 \times 10^{-2} T - 3.5882 \times 10^{-6} T^2 + 1.1759 \times 10^{-9} T^{-0.5} - 4.3444 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 177 | 120 | 214 | COMPILED 7-17-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

GEIKELITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 120.203

 MgTiO₃: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 74.56 | 74.56 | 91.76 | -26.525 * | -25.729 * | 4.508 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | 0.920 | 0.960 | |
| 400 | 25.725 | 104.13 | 78.40 | 107.77 | -26.285 * | -25.481 * | 3.327 |
| 500 | 42.910 | 129.02 | 86.11 | 114.78 | -25.826 * | -25.331 * | 2.646 |
| 600 | 55.255 | 150.34 | 95.09 | 118.89 | -25.345 * | -25.279 * | 2.201 |
| 700 | 64.564 | 168.89 | 104.33 | 121.83 | -24.888 * | -25.301 * | 1.888 |
| 800 | 71.877 | 185.33 | 113.45 | 124.26 | -24.460 * | -25.404 * | 1.659 |
| 900 | 77.822 | 200.09 | 122.27 | 126.47 | -24.055 * | -25.540 * | 1.482 |
| 1000 | 82.793 | 213.52 | 130.73 | 128.56 | -23.646 * | -25.716 * | 1.343 |
| 1100 | 87.046 | 225.87 | 138.82 | 130.60 | -23.233 * | -25.950 * | 1.232 |
| 1200 | 90.759 | 237.32 | 146.56 | 132.60 | -22.798 * | -26.218 * | 1.141 |
| 1300 | 94.055 | 248.02 | 153.97 | 134.59 | -22.329 * | -26.528 * | 1.066 |
| 1400 | 97.021 | 258.06 | 161.04 | 136.56 | -21.815 * | -26.855 * | 1.002 |
| 1500 | 99.721 | 267.55 | 167.83 | 138.50 | -21.250 * | -27.250 * | 0.949 |
| 1600 | 102.206 | 276.55 | 174.34 | 140.43 | -20.622 * | -27.662 * | 0.903 |
| 1700 | 104.510 | 285.12 | 180.61 | 142.33 | -19.924 * | -28.118 * | 0.864 |
| 1800 | 106.663 | 293.31 | 186.65 | 144.20 | -19.152 * | -28.638 * | 0.831 |

| MELTING POINT | 1903 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
|---------------------------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 13.556 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.0860 J/bar 30.860 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES | | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 61.635 + 3.7673 \times 10^{-2} T - 3.5882 \times 10^{-6} T^2 + 1.1759 \times 10^{-9} T^{-0.5} - 4.3444 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| REFERENCE | 177 | 120 | 214 | COMPILED 7-17-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

ZINC TITANIUM SPINEL

FORMULA WEIGHT 242.658

Zn₂TiO₄: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|--------------------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| | K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 143.09 | 143.09 | 133.58 | -1647.660 | -1534.035 | 268.758 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.28 | 0.28 | | 2.510 | 2.510 | 0.440 |
| 400 | 36.525 | 185.12 | 148.59 | 151.79 | -1646.976 | -1495.288 | 195.265 |
| 500 | 60.804 | 220.31 | 159.51 | 163.31 | -1645.361 | -1457.541 | 152.269 |
| 600 | 78.605 | 250.84 | 172.24 | 171.48 | -1643.290 | -1420.156 | 123.636 |
| 700 | 92.333 | 277.76 | 185.43 | 177.63 | -1655.715 | -1382.995 | 103.201 |
| 800 | 103.307 | 301.80 | 198.49 | 182.44 | -1653.625 | -1344.169 | 87.766 |
| 900 | 112.322 | 323.52 | 211.20 | 186.30 | -1651.336 | -1305.619 | 75.776 |
| 1000 | 119.884 | 343.32 | 223.44 | 189.47 | -1648.912 | -1267.332 | 66.199 |
| 1100 | 126.334 | 361.51 | 235.18 | 192.12 | -1646.401 | -1229.303 | 58.375 |
| 1200 | 131.912 | 378.32 | 246.41 | 194.35 | -1878.124 | -1187.164 | 51.676 |
| 1300 | 136.790 | 393.96 | 257.17 | 196.25 | -1872.947 | -1129.815 | 45.397 |
| 1400 | 141.100 | 408.56 | 267.46 | 197.89 | -1867.759 | -1072.839 | 40.028 |
| 1500 | 144.932 | 422.27 | 277.34 | 199.30 | -1862.590 | -1016.230 | 35.388 |
| 1600 | 148.369 | 435.17 | 286.80 | 200.53 | -1857.441 | -959.985 | 31.340 |
| 1700 | 151.470 | 447.36 | 295.89 | 201.60 | -1852.329 | -904.069 | 27.779 |
| 1800 | 154.281 | 458.91 | 304.63 | 202.53 | -1847.266 | -848.410 | 24.620 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.5580 J/bar 45.580 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

ZINC..... M. P. 692.7, B. P. 1178 K.

TITANIUM... ALPHA-BETA 1155, M. P. 1943 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 2.6129 \times 10^2 - 5.1374 \times 10^{-3} T - 2.0949 \times 10^{-5} T^{+0.5} - 4.3165 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 21 | 264 | 264 | COMPILED 8- 2-76 |
|-----------|----|-----|-----|---------------------|

BRONARGYRITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 187.772

AgBr: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 703 K. Liquid 703 to 1000 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 107.11 | 107.11 | 52.38 | -100.580 | -97.121 | 17.015 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | 0.180 | 0.180 | 0.032 |
| 400 | 14.175 | 123.42 | 109.24 | 58.94 | -114.829 | -92.932 | 12.136 |
| 500 | 23.772 | 137.26 | 113.49 | 65.39 | -113.070 | -87.650 | 9.157 |
| 600 | 31.243 | 149.76 | 118.52 | 71.83 | -110.727 | -82.780 | 7.207 |
| 700 | 37.501 | 161.31 | 123.81 | 78.27 | -107.810 | -78.342 | 5.846 |
| 703 | 37.700 | 162.63 | 124.93 | 78.47 | -107.621 | -78.387 | 5.824 |
| 703 | 50.734 | 175.66 | 124.93 | 62.34 | -98.458 | -78.387 | 5.824 |
| 800 | 52.142 | 182.76 | 130.62 | 62.34 | -97.009 | -75.515 | 4.931 |
| 900 | 53.277 | 190.08 | 136.80 | 62.34 | -95.516 | -72.888 | 4.230 |
| 1000 | 54.183 | 196.65 | 142.46 | 62.34 | -94.109 | -70.450 | 3.680 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|-------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 703 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 9.163 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.8991 J/bar 28.991 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

SILVER..... M. P. 1234 K.

BROMINE.... B. P. 332 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 33.169 + 6.4434 \times 10^{-2} T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 703 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|------------|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 120 215 | 215 | COMPILED 6- 2-76 |
|-----------|-----|------------|-----|---------------------|

POTASSIUM BROMIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 119.002

KBr: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1007 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| | K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 95.90 | 95.90 | 52.30 | -393.460 | -380.061 | 66.585 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.20 | 0.20 | | 0.180 | 0.180 | 0.032 |
| 400 | 13.550 | 111.54 | 97.99 | 53.87 | -410.879 | -371.930 | 48.569 |
| 500 | 21.710 | 123.65 | 101.94 | 54.79 | -410.401 | -362.236 | 37.843 |
| 600 | 27.333 | 133.76 | 106.43 | 56.20 | -409.751 | -352.668 | 30.703 |
| 700 | 31.594 | 142.57 | 110.98 | 58.21 | -408.897 | -343.218 | 25.611 |
| 800 | 35.075 | 150.50 | 115.42 | 60.75 | -407.806 | -333.904 | 21.802 |
| 900 | 38.089 | 157.83 | 119.74 | 63.74 | -406.454 | -324.750 | 18.848 |
| 1000 | 40.821 | 164.71 | 123.89 | 67.09 | -404.813 | -315.746 | 16.493 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1007 K | BOILING POINT | 1671 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 25.500 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 149.200 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.3280 J/bar 43.280 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

POTASSIUM... M. P. 336.4, B. P. 1030 K.

BROMINE.... B. P. 332 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = -43.924 + 5.8546 \times 10^{-2} T + 1.7173 \times 10^{-5} T^{-0.5} - 1.8391 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1000 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 247 | 215 | 215 | COMPILED |
| | 173 | | | 6-29-76 |

STRONTIUM BROMIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 247.428

 SrBr₂: Crystals 298.15 to 900 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 135.10 | 135.10 | 75.35 | -717.560 | -695.908 | 121.921 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.20 | 0.20 | | 0.850 | 0.850 | 0.149 |
| 400 | 19.875 | 158.01 | 138.14 | 79.69 | -747.032 | -682.375 | 89.109 |
| 500 | 32.016 | 175.98 | 143.96 | 81.44 | -745.595 | -666.379 | 69.616 |
| 600 | 40.433 | 191.02 | 150.59 | 83.76 | -744.162 | -650.667 | 56.646 |
| 700 | 46.853 | 204.17 | 157.32 | 87.15 | -742.670 | -635.204 | 47.400 |
| 800 | 52.157 | 216.09 | 163.93 | 91.58 | -741.039 | -619.962 | 40.480 |
| 900 | 56.822 | 227.18 | 170.36 | 96.89 | -739.886 | -604.873 | 35.106 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 17.828 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 5.8310 J/bar 58.310 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

STRONTIUM.. ALPHA-GAMMA 828, M. P. GAMMA 1041, B. P. 1652 K.

BROMINE.... B. P. 332 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = -1.2317 \times 10^2 + 0.11349 T + 3.7012 \times 10^{-3} T^{-0.5} - 4.4156 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 900 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 250 | 250 | 214 | COMPILED 7- 1-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

TITANIUM TRIBROMIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 287.612

TiBr₃: Crystals 298.15 to 1200 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 176.44 | 176.44 | 101.71 | -595.380 | -570.732 | 99.990 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 3.35 | 3.35 | | 8.370 | 8.450 | 1.480 |
| 400 | 25.750 | 206.15 | 180.40 | 103.80 | -639.619 | -553.109 | 72.229 |
| 500 | 42.452 | 230.48 | 188.03 | 115.17 | -636.924 | -531.779 | 55.555 |
| 600 | 55.590 | 252.55 | 196.96 | 127.27 | -633.157 | -511.080 | 44.494 |
| 700 | 66.630 | 273.02 | 206.39 | 138.23 | -628.359 | -491.104 | 36.647 |
| 800 | 76.189 | 292.11 | 215.92 | 147.71 | -622.655 | -471.876 | 30.810 |
| 900 | 84.600 | 309.99 | 225.39 | 155.81 | -616.183 | -453.404 | 26.315 |
| 1000 | 92.072 | 326.77 | 234.70 | 162.68 | -609.082 | -435.692 | 22.758 |
| 1100 | 98.764 | 342.56 | 243.80 | 168.51 | -601.459 | -418.726 | 19.884 |
| 1200 | 104.788 | 357.44 | 252.65 | 173.46 | -597.458 | -402.309 | 17.512 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 6.7800 J/bar 67.800 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

TITANIUM... ALPHA-BETA 1155, M. P. 1943 K.

BROMINE.... B. P. 332 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 3.9749 \times 10^2 - 2.6092 \times 10^{-2} T - 6.9169 \times 10^{-5} T^{-0.5} + 1.0014 \times 10^{-7} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1200 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 141 | 247 | 247 | COMPILED |
| | | | | 6- 2-76 |

CHLORARGYRITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 143.321

AgCl: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 728 K. Liquid 728 to 1000 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 96.23 | 96.23 | 50.79 | -127.070 | -109.819 | 19.240 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.20 | 0.20 | | 0.085 | 0.085 | 0.015 |
| 400 | 13.775 | 112.08 | 98.30 | 56.65 | -125.938 | -104.086 | 13.592 |
| 500 | 22.678 | 125.08 | 102.40 | 59.70 | -124.502 | -98.787 | 10.320 |
| 600 | 29.025 | 136.15 | 107.13 | 61.70 | -122.900 | -93.789 | 8.165 |
| 700 | 33.806 | 145.78 | 111.97 | 63.21 | -121.208 | -89.071 | 6.647 |
| 728 | 34.932 | 148.97 | 114.04 | 63.81 | -120.678 | -88.257 | 6.333 |
| 728 | 52.634 | 166.67 | 114.04 | 66.94 | -107.791 | -88.257 | 6.333 |
| 800 | 53.921 | 172.34 | 118.42 | 66.94 | -106.373 | -85.939 | 5.611 |
| 900 | 55.368 | 180.20 | 124.84 | 66.94 | -104.404 | -83.482 | 4.845 |
| 1000 | 52.342 | 187.27 | 134.93 | 66.94 | -106.706 | -85.460 | 4.464 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 728 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 12.887 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 12.033 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.5727 J/bar 25.727 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

SILVER..... M. P. 1234 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 59.955 + 7.6201 \times 10^{-3} T - 1.0167 \times 10^{-6} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 728 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 120 | 215 | COMPILED |
| | | 215 | | 7- 1-76 |

HYDROPHILITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 110.986

CaCl₂: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1055 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 104.60 | 104.60 | 72.59 | -795.800 | -748.063 | 131.058 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.25 | 1.25 | | 0.650 | 0.750 | 0.131 |
| 400 | 18.975 | 126.47 | 107.49 | 75.90 | -794.363 | -731.971 | 95.586 |
| 500 | 30.528 | 143.59 | 113.06 | 77.48 | -792.949 | -716.539 | 74.857 |
| 600 | 38.453 | 157.82 | 119.37 | 78.64 | -791.629 | -701.377 | 61.061 |
| 700 | 44.273 | 170.03 | 125.76 | 79.73 | -790.450 | -686.437 | 51.223 |
| 800 | 48.774 | 180.75 | 131.98 | 80.85 | -790.165 | -671.565 | 43.849 |
| 900 | 52.400 | 190.34 | 137.94 | 82.06 | -789.218 | -656.801 | 38.120 |
| 1000 | 55.434 | 199.05 | 143.62 | 83.37 | -788.567 | -642.117 | 33.541 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1055 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 28.368 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 5.0750 J/bar 50.750 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | | |

CALCIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 720, M. P. BETA 1112, B. P. 1755 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 76.846 + 6.6490 \times 10^{-6} T^2 - 1.2847 \times 10^{-8} T^{-3}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1055 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 214 | 214 | COMPILED |
| | 169 | | | 6-14-76 |

LAWRENCITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 126.753

FeCl_2 : Crystals 298.15 to melting point 950 K. Liquid 950 to boiling point 1347 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 117.95 | 117.95 | 76.32 | -341.650 | -302.172 | 52.939 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | 0.420 | 0.420 | 0.074 |
| 400 | 20.225 | 141.26 | 121.03 | 81.01 | -339.749 | -288.974 | 37.736 |
| 500 | 32.446 | 159.41 | 126.96 | 81.47 | -338.007 | -276.474 | 28.883 |
| 600 | 40.643 | 174.29 | 133.65 | 81.90 | -336.528 | -264.307 | 23.010 |
| 700 | 46.616 | 186.99 | 140.37 | 83.15 | -335.262 | -252.388 | 18.833 |
| 800 | 51.307 | 198.23 | 146.92 | 85.29 | -334.188 | -240.632 | 15.712 |
| 900 | 55.244 | 208.44 | 153.20 | 88.26 | -333.337 | -228.965 | 13.289 |
| 950 | 56.902 | 213.51 | 156.61 | 90.01 | -332.832 | -223.522 | 12.290 |
| 950 | 102.177 | 258.79 | 156.61 | 102.17 | -289.820 | -223.522 | 12.290 |
| 1000 | 102.173 | 263.64 | 161.47 | 102.17 | -289.477 | -219.664 | 11.474 |
| 1100 | 102.165 | 273.34 | 171.17 | 102.17 | -288.791 | -212.654 | 10.098 |
| 1200 | 102.159 | 282.21 | 180.05 | 102.17 | -287.239 | -205.828 | 8.959 |
| 1300 | 102.154 | 290.41 | 188.26 | 102.17 | -284.230 | -199.233 | 8.005 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 950 K | BOILING POINT | 1347 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 43.012 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 124.809 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 16.272 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.9460 J/bar 39.460 cm^3 |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

IRON..... CURIE P. 1042, ALPHA-GAMMA 1184, GAMMA-DELTA 1665,
 M. P. DELTA 1809 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = -1.1231 \times 10^{-2} + 8.9510 \times 10^{-2} T + 3.7897 \times 10^{-5} T^{-0.5} - 5.1145 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 950 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|------------|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 169 | 215 | 215 147 | COMPILED 7- 1-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|------------|---------------------|

MOLYSITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 162.206

FeCl₃: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 577 K. Liquid 577 to boiling point 605 K. Ideal gas (dimer) 605 to 700 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 142.26 | 142.26 | 94.93 | -399.240 | -333.754 | 58.473 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | 0.420 | 1.420 | 0.249 |
| 400 | 25.887 | 172.05 | 146.16 | 123.68 | -396.840 | -311.729 | 40.708 |
| 500 | 43.220 | 197.11 | 153.89 | 123.68 | -393.759 | -290.773 | 30.377 |
| 577 | 46.367 | 207.97 | 161.60 | 123.68 | -395.087 | -275.554 | 24.945 |
| 577 | 121.055 | 282.66 | 161.60 | 133.89 | -351.992 | -275.554 | 24.945 |
| 600 | 128.352 | 294.22 | 165.87 | 133.89 | -346.857 | -272.244 | 23.701 |
| 605 | 128.397 | 295.23 | 166.82 | 133.89 | -346.647 | -271.885 | 23.474 |
| 605 | 164.566 | 331.38 | 166.82 | 71.13 | -324.764 | -271.885 | 23.474 |
| 700 | 154.503 | 344.51 | 190.01 | 71.13 | -324.532 | -263.199 | 19.640 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 577 K | BOILING POINT | 605 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 43.095 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 21.882 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 19.707 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 5.7860 J/bar 57.860 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

IRON..... CURIE P. 1042, ALPHA-GAMMA 1184, GAMMA-DELTA 1665,
M. P. DELTA 1809 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.2368 \times 10^2 - 2.5564 \times 10^2 T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 577 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 169 | 215 | 215 | COMPILED |
| | | | 147 | 7-24-76 |

HYDROGEN CHLORIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 36.461

HCl: Ideal gas 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 186.90 | 186.90 | 29.14 | -92.312 | -95.299 | 16.696 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.03 | 0.03 | | 0.130 | 0.130 | 0.023 |
| 400 | 7.375 | 195.41 | 188.03 | 28.91 | -92.609 | -96.276 | 12.572 |
| 500 | 11.706 | 201.89 | 190.18 | 29.22 | -92.952 | -97.154 | 10.150 |
| 600 | 14.663 | 207.26 | 192.60 | 29.68 | -93.285 | -97.963 | 8.528 |
| 700 | 16.844 | 211.87 | 195.03 | 30.19 | -93.596 | -98.716 | 7.366 |
| 800 | 18.544 | 215.93 | 197.39 | 30.69 | -93.878 | -99.427 | 6.492 |
| 900 | 19.922 | 219.58 | 199.66 | 31.19 | -94.132 | -100.108 | 5.810 |
| 1000 | 21.073 | 222.89 | 201.82 | 31.68 | -94.362 | -100.762 | 5.263 |
| 1100 | 22.060 | 225.93 | 203.87 | 32.16 | -94.563 | -101.384 | 4.814 |
| 1200 | 22.921 | 228.75 | 205.83 | 32.62 | -94.744 | -101.998 | 4.440 |
| 1300 | 23.684 | 231.38 | 207.70 | 33.07 | -94.903 | -102.599 | 4.122 |
| 1400 | 24.371 | 233.85 | 209.48 | 33.52 | -95.041 | -103.196 | 3.850 |
| 1500 | 24.995 | 236.17 | 211.18 | 33.95 | -95.161 | -103.763 | 3.613 |
| 1600 | 25.568 | 238.38 | 212.81 | 34.38 | -95.263 | -104.336 | 3.406 |
| 1700 | 26.099 | 240.47 | 214.37 | 34.80 | -95.347 | -104.893 | 3.223 |
| 1800 | 26.593 | 242.48 | 215.89 | 35.21 | -95.416 | -105.469 | 3.061 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 8.640 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2478.9200 J/bar 24789.200 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 32.325 + 3.3258 \times 10^{-3} T - 1.3590 \times 10^{-6} T^{0.5} + 3.2835 \times 10^{-9} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 247 | 215 | 215 | COMPILED 6- 2-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

SYLVITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 74.551

KCl: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1043 K. Liquid 1043 to fictive boiling point 1750 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| | K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 82.59 | 82.59 | 51.29 | -436.470 | -408.554 | 71.577 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.20 | 0.20 | | 0.140 | 0.140 | 0.025 |
| 400 | 13.375 | 98.01 | 84.63 | 53.41 | -438.418 | -398.638 | 52.057 |
| 500 | 21.506 | 110.06 | 88.55 | 54.64 | -437.908 | -388.743 | 40.612 |
| 600 | 27.145 | 120.15 | 93.00 | 56.11 | -437.226 | -378.979 | 32.993 |
| 700 | 31.411 | 128.93 | 97.52 | 57.99 | -436.356 | -369.331 | 27.560 |
| 800 | 34.872 | 136.82 | 101.95 | 60.27 | -435.275 | -359.828 | 23.494 |
| 900 | 37.833 | 144.07 | 106.24 | 62.87 | -433.974 | -350.480 | 20.341 |
| 1000 | 40.482 | 150.84 | 110.36 | 65.76 | -432.428 | -341.278 | 17.827 |
| 1043 | 41.640 | 153.95 | 112.31 | 67.07 | -511.382 | -336.959 | 16.875 |
| 1043 | 66.841 | 179.15 | 112.31 | 66.94 | -485.098 | -336.959 | 16.875 |
| 1100 | 67.191 | 182.80 | 115.61 | 66.94 | -483.160 | -329.331 | 15.639 |
| 1200 | 67.725 | 189.20 | 121.47 | 66.94 | -479.761 | -315.497 | 13.733 |
| 1300 | 68.177 | 195.10 | 126.92 | 66.94 | -476.364 | -301.955 | 12.133 |
| 1400 | 68.564 | 200.54 | 131.97 | 66.94 | -472.973 | -288.646 | 10.770 |
| 1500 | 68.899 | 205.60 | 136.70 | 66.94 | -469.583 | -275.576 | 9.596 |
| 1600 | 69.193 | 210.37 | 141.18 | 66.94 | -466.198 | -262.786 | 8.579 |
| 1700 | 69.452 | 214.80 | 145.35 | 66.94 | -462.816 | -250.124 | 7.685 |

| | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|---------|-----------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1043 | K | BOILING POINT | 1750 | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 26.284 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 155.394 | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 11.368 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.7524 | J/bar |
| | | | | 37.524 | cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

POTASSIUM.. M. P. 336.4, B. P. 1030 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = -24.516 + 4.8522 \times 10^{-2} T + 1.3710 \times 10^{-3} T^{0.5} - 1.6054 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1043 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 247 | 215 | 215 | COMPILED |
| | 173 | | | 5-28-76 |

CHLOROMAGNESITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 95.211

MgCl₂: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 987 K. Liquid 987 to boiling point 1710 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 89.62 | 89.62 | 71.04 | -641.320 | -591.785 | 103.679 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | 0.460 | 0.544 | 0.095 |
| 400 | 18.750 | 111.22 | 92.47 | 75.64 | -639.951 | -575.067 | 75.096 |
| 500 | 30.394 | 128.39 | 98.00 | 78.17 | -638.495 | -559.015 | 58.400 |
| 600 | 38.508 | 142.80 | 104.29 | 79.93 | -637.004 | -543.254 | 47.295 |
| 700 | 44.529 | 155.23 | 110.70 | 81.33 | -635.515 | -527.749 | 39.381 |
| 800 | 49.205 | 166.17 | 116.97 | 82.53 | -634.042 | -512.458 | 33.460 |
| 900 | 52.967 | 175.96 | 122.99 | 83.63 | -632.598 | -497.354 | 28.866 |
| 987 | 55.798 | 184.01 | 128.21 | 84.52 | -640.229 | -483.881 | 25.608 |
| 987 | 99.461 | 227.67 | 128.21 | 92.47 | -597.134 | -483.881 | 25.608 |
| 1000 | 99.370 | 228.82 | 129.45 | 92.47 | -596.844 | -482.356 | 25.196 |
| 1100 | 98.743 | 237.65 | 138.91 | 92.47 | -594.610 | -471.025 | 22.367 |
| 1200 | 98.219 | 245.68 | 147.46 | 92.47 | -592.389 | -459.876 | 20.018 |
| 1300 | 97.777 | 253.09 | 155.31 | 92.47 | -590.174 | -448.928 | 18.038 |
| 1400 | 97.398 | 259.91 | 162.51 | 92.47 | -714.928 | -434.507 | 16.212 |
| 1500 | 97.069 | 266.31 | 169.24 | 92.47 | -711.544 | -414.633 | 14.439 |
| 1600 | 96.781 | 272.29 | 175.51 | 92.47 | -708.167 | -394.956 | 12.894 |
| 1700 | 96.527 | 277.90 | 181.37 | 92.47 | -704.798 | -375.491 | 11.537 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 987 K | BOILING POINT | 1710 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 43.095 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 156.230 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 13.770 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.0810 J/bar 40.810 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

MAGNESIUM.. M. P. 922, B. P. 1361 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 76.903 + 8.4955 \times 10^{-3} T - 7.4631 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 987 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 169 | 120 | 214 | COMPILED |
| | | 247 | 247 | 6- 9-76 |

SCACCHITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 125.844

MnCl₂: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 923 K. Liquid 923 to 1400 K.

| TEMP. K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | (H _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T J/mol·K | S _T ⁰ J/mol·K | -(G _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T J/mol·K | C _P ⁰ J/mol·K | | | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 118.24 | 118.24 | 73.01 | -481.290 | -440.488 | 77.172 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.21 | 0.21 | | 0.837 | 0.879 | 0.154 |
| 400 | 19.175 | 140.35 | 121.17 | 77.25 | -479.930 | -426.762 | 55.730 |
| 500 | 31.068 | 157.88 | 126.81 | 79.80 | -478.557 | -413.622 | 43.211 |
| 600 | 39.357 | 172.61 | 133.25 | 81.73 | -477.211 | -400.765 | 34.890 |
| 700 | 45.529 | 185.33 | 139.80 | 83.37 | -475.898 | -388.124 | 28.962 |
| 800 | 50.352 | 196.56 | 146.21 | 84.85 | -474.610 | -375.674 | 24.529 |
| 900 | 54.267 | 206.64 | 152.37 | 86.24 | -473.332 | -363.388 | 21.091 |
| 923 | 55.167 | 209.60 | 154.44 | 88.56 | -472.767 | -361.187 | 20.440 |
| 923 | 95.828 | 250.26 | 154.44 | 94.56 | -457.696 | -361.187 | 20.440 |
| 1000 | 95.730 | 257.19 | 161.46 | 94.56 | -436.085 | -354.396 | 18.512 |
| 1100 | 95.624 | 266.19 | 170.56 | 94.56 | -434.169 | -346.296 | 16.444 |
| 1200 | 95.535 | 274.43 | 178.89 | 94.56 | -432.306 | -338.405 | 14.730 |
| 1300 | 95.459 | 282.00 | 186.54 | 94.56 | -430.495 | -330.657 | 13.286 |
| 1400 | 95.395 | 288.99 | 193.59 | 94.56 | -431.014 | -322.961 | 12.050 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 923 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 37.530 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | 15.071 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.2110 J/bar 42.110 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

MANGANESE.. ALPHA-BETA 980, BETA-GAMMA 1360, GAMMA-DELTA 1410,
H. P. DELTA 1517 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 76.261 + 1.1914 \times 10^{-2} T - 6.0475 \times 10^{-5} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 923 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 169 | 34 | 214 | COMPILED |
| | | | 147 | 6- 9-76 |

SALAMMONIAC

FORMULA WEIGHT 53.491

NH₄Cl: Alpha crystals 298.15 to 457.7 K. Beta crystals 457.7 to melting point 793.2 K. Decomposition temperature (from differential thermal analysis) is 611.4 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 95.02 | 95.02 | 86.65 | -315.190 | -203.776 | 35.701 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.40 | 0.40 | | 0.290 | 0.290 | 0.051 |
| 400 | 24.172 | 122.80 | 98.63 | 102.97 | -314.694 | -165.748 | 21.645 |
| 457.7 | 34.470 | 137.06 | 102.59 | 110.65 | -313.810 | -145.435 | 16.598 |
| 457.7 | 43.099 | 145.69 | 102.59 | 86.03 | -309.860 | -145.435 | 16.598 |
| 500 | 46.920 | 153.49 | 106.57 | 90.50 | -310.002 | -129.015 | 13.478 |
| 600 | 55.117 | 170.98 | 115.86 | 101.67 | -309.556 | -92.837 | 8.082 |
| 700 | 62.563 | 187.49 | 124.92 | 112.80 | -308.062 | -56.822 | 4.240 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 793.20 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 22.698 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.5060 J/bar 35.060 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 247 | 215 | 215 | COMPILED 7-24-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

HALITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 58.443

NaCl: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1073.8 K. Liquid 1073.8 to fictive boiling point 1791 K.

| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 72.12 | 72.12 | 50.51 | -411.260 | -384.212 | 67.313 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.21 | 0.21 | | 0.110 | 0.110 | 0.019 |
| 400 | 13.100 | 87.22 | 74.12 | 52.34 | -413.461 | -374.837 | 48.949 |
| 500 | 21.124 | 99.09 | 77.97 | 54.14 | -413.024 | -365.229 | 38.155 |
| 600 | 26.775 | 109.12 | 82.34 | 55.94 | -412.352 | -355.730 | 30.969 |
| 700 | 31.070 | 117.88 | 86.81 | 57.73 | -411.456 | -346.356 | 25.846 |
| 800 | 34.515 | 125.71 | 91.20 | 59.53 | -410.352 | -337.136 | 22.013 |
| 900 | 37.389 | 132.82 | 95.43 | 61.33 | -409.064 | -328.064 | 19.040 |
| 1000 | 39.877 | 139.37 | 99.49 | 63.12 | -407.593 | -319.133 | 16.670 |
| 1073.80 | 41.702 | 144.11 | 102.41 | 64.45 | -380.693 | -313.098 | 15.231 |
| 1073.80 | 67.925 | 170.33 | 102.41 | 68.55 | -352.535 | -313.098 | 15.231 |
| 1100 | 67.934 | 171.89 | 103.96 | 68.46 | -377.527 | -310.967 | 14.767 |
| 1200 | 67.964 | 177.83 | 109.87 | 68.14 | -472.918 | -302.951 | 13.187 |
| 1300 | 67.965 | 183.27 | 115.30 | 67.82 | -470.082 | -288.905 | 11.608 |
| 1400 | 67.943 | 188.29 | 120.35 | 67.50 | -467.285 | -275.089 | 10.264 |
| 1500 | 67.903 | 192.93 | 125.03 | 67.17 | -464.521 | -261.445 | 9.104 |
| 1600 | 67.847 | 197.26 | 129.41 | 66.85 | -461.794 | -248.002 | 8.096 |
| 1700 | 67.779 | 201.30 | 133.52 | 66.53 | -459.103 | -234.720 | 7.212 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1073.8 K | BOILING POINT | 1791 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 28.158 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 164.787 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 10.611 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.7015 J/bar 27.015 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

SODIUM..... M. P. 370.98, B. P. 1175 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 45.151 + 1.7974 \times 10^{-2} T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1073.8 K)

$$C_P^0 = 72.008 - 3.2228 \times 10^{-3} T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 1073.8 - 1791 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 247 | 215 | 215 | COMPILED 6- 2-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

NICKEL CHLORIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 129.606

NiCl₂: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1303 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | GIBBS | | |
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 97.66 | 97.66 | 71.67 | -305.330 | -259.030 | 45.381 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.21 | 0.21 | | 0.080 | 0.080 | 0.014 |
| 400 | 19.150 | 119.71 | 100.56 | 77.20 | -303.987 | -243.411 | 31.786 |
| 500 | 30.888 | 137.09 | 106.20 | 78.33 | -302.727 | -228.422 | 23.863 |
| 600 | 38.840 | 151.41 | 112.57 | 78.88 | -301.768 | -213.652 | 18.600 |
| 700 | 44.616 | 163.63 | 119.01 | 79.73 | -300.831 | -199.030 | 14.852 |
| 800 | 49.082 | 174.36 | 125.28 | 81.05 | -299.586 | -184.578 | 12.052 |
| 900 | 52.733 | 184.01 | 131.28 | 82.86 | -298.256 | -170.285 | 9.883 |
| 1000 | 55.853 | 192.85 | 137.00 | 85.10 | -296.846 | -156.136 | 8.156 |
| 1100 | 58.628 | 201.08 | 142.45 | 87.72 | -295.313 | -142.138 | 6.750 |
| 1200 | 61.172 | 208.84 | 147.67 | 90.65 | -293.610 | -128.286 | 5.584 |
| 1300 | 63.562 | 216.22 | 152.66 | 93.87 | -291.684 | -114.584 | 4.604 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1303 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 77.280 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 14.385 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.6700 J/bar 36.700 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

NICKEL..... CURIE P. 631, M. P. 1726 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = -50.781 + 5.7481 \times 10^{-2} T + 2.6078 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 4.0637 \times 10^{-8} T^3$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1303 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 40 | 263 | 263 | COMPILED 6- 2-76 |
|-----------|----|-----|-----|---------------------|

COTUNNITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 278.106

PbCl₂: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 768 K. Liquid 768 to 1000 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 135.98 | 135.98 | 73.15 | -359.400 | -314.033 | 55.017 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 2.09 | 2.09 | | 0.293 | 0.711 | 0.125 |
| 400 | 19.550 | 158.50 | 138.95 | 79.95 | -357.861 | -298.761 | 39.014 |
| 500 | 32.110 | 176.85 | 144.74 | 84.48 | -355.979 | -284.194 | 29.690 |
| 600 | 41.130 | 192.56 | 151.43 | 87.82 | -353.871 | -270.027 | 23.508 |
| 700 | 47.993 | 206.30 | 158.31 | 90.42 | -356.470 | -255.432 | 19.061 |
| 768 | 51.698 | 215.07 | 163.38 | 91.89 | -354.936 | -245.970 | 16.729 |
| 768 | 82.752 | 246.13 | 163.38 | 113.80 | -331.087 | -245.970 | 16.729 |
| 800 | 83.994 | 250.41 | 166.42 | 113.80 | -329.592 | -242.234 | 15.816 |
| 900 | 87.306 | 263.80 | 176.50 | 113.80 | -324.920 | -231.581 | 13.441 |
| 1000 | 89.956 | 275.77 | 185.81 | 113.80 | -320.229 | -221.436 | 11.567 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 768 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 23.849 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 16.941 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.7090 J/bar 47.090 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

LEAD..... M. P. 600.6, B. P. 2021 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.2287 \times 10^2 - 8.5847 \times 10^2 T^{-0.5}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 768 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 120 | 247 | COMPILED |
| | | 215 | 215 | 6- 9-76 |

TITANIUM TRICHLORIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 154.259

TiCl_3 : Crystals 298.15 to 1200 K. The free energy for the reaction TiCl_3 (c) = TiCl_3 (g) approaches zero at 1104.1 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 139.75 | 139.75 | 97.16 | -721.740 | -654.507 | 114.667 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.26 | 1.26 | | 4.180 | 5.020 | 0.879 |
| 400 | 25.025 | 168.61 | 143.58 | 99.26 | -719.646 | -631.862 | 82.513 |
| 500 | 40.030 | 190.93 | 150.90 | 100.87 | -717.680 | -610.145 | 63.742 |
| 600 | 50.285 | 209.45 | 159.16 | 102.22 | -715.757 | -588.822 | 51.262 |
| 700 | 57.790 | 225.29 | 167.50 | 103.41 | -713.870 | -567.808 | 42.371 |
| 800 | 63.560 | 239.17 | 175.61 | 104.49 | -712.009 | -547.074 | 35.720 |
| 900 | 68.167 | 251.54 | 183.37 | 105.49 | -710.173 | -526.573 | 30.562 |
| 1000 | 71.942 | 262.70 | 190.76 | 106.43 | -708.371 | -506.271 | 26.445 |
| 1100 | 75.118 | 272.89 | 197.77 | 107.33 | -706.592 | -486.142 | 23.085 |
| 1200 | 77.838 | 282.26 | 204.42 | 108.19 | -708.896 | -466.021 | 20.285 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 5.7300 J/bar 57.300 cm^3 |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

TITANIUM... ALPHA-BETA 1155, M. P. 1943 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.0609 \times 10^{-2} + 6.2428 \times 10^{-3} T - 1.8660 \times 10^{-5} T^{-0.5}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1200 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 141 | 247 | 247 | COMPILED 6- 2-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

URANIUM TRICHLORIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 344.388

UCl₃: Crystals 298.15 to 1000 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|--------------------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | GIBBS | | |
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 158.95 | 158.95 | 101.73 | -891.190 | -823.820 | 144.330 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.40 | 0.40 | | 4.000 | 5.000 | 0.876 |
| 400 | 26.125 | 188.69 | 162.57 | 104.23 | -888.957 | -800.997 | 104.600 |
| 500 | 41.912 | 212.14 | 170.23 | 105.71 | -886.882 | -779.257 | 81.409 |
| 600 | 52.643 | 231.52 | 178.88 | 107.02 | -885.031 | -757.910 | 65.982 |
| 700 | 60.569 | 248.18 | 187.61 | 109.43 | -883.364 | -736.854 | 54.985 |
| 800 | 66.891 | 263.01 | 196.12 | 113.09 | -881.785 | -716.025 | 46.752 |
| 900 | 72.278 | 276.60 | 204.32 | 117.92 | -880.223 | -695.417 | 40.361 |
| 1000 | 77.130 | 289.32 | 212.19 | 123.75 | -881.003 | -674.803 | 35.248 |

| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 6.2040 J/bar 62.040 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

URANIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 941, BETA-GAMMA 1048, M. P. 1405 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = -1.7529 \times 10^{-2} + 0.13399 T + 5.4565 \times 10^{-5} T^{-0.5} - 7.5036 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1000 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 70 | 70 | 89 | COMPILED |
| | | | 233 | 7- 1-76 |

URANIUM TETRACHLORIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 379.841

UCl₄: Crystals 298.15 to 700 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|--------------------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | GIBBS | | |
| | S_T^0 | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 196.60 | 196.60 | 119.89 | -1018.390 | -928.850 | 162.731 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.50 | 0.50 | | 3.000 | 3.000 | 0.526 |
| 400 | 31.625 | 233.05 | 201.42 | 127.29 | -1015.723 | -898.855 | 117.379 |
| 500 | 51.174 | 261.90 | 210.73 | 131.32 | -1013.001 | -869.951 | 90.884 |
| 600 | 64.878 | 286.21 | 221.33 | 135.62 | -1010.255 | -841.596 | 73.268 |
| 700 | 75.347 | 307.50 | 232.15 | 140.87 | -1007.420 | -813.708 | 60.720 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 7.7600 J/bar 77.600 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

URANIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 941, BETA-GAMMA 1048, H. P. 1405 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = -80.231 + 0.12983 T + 3.6987 \times 10^{-5} T^{-0.5} - 4.6948 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 700 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 70 | 70 | 89 | COMPILED |
| | | | 233 | 8-17-76 |

VANADIUM DICHLORIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 121.847

VCl₂: Crystals 298.15 to 1300 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 97.07 | 97.07 | 72.20 | -451.870 | -405.681 | 71.074 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.26 | 1.26 | | 8.500 | 8.500 | 1.489 |
| 400 | 18.775 | 118.73 | 99.95 | 75.06 | -450.498 | -390.118 | 50.944 |
| 500 | 30.228 | 135.68 | 105.45 | 76.84 | -449.107 | -375.177 | 39.195 |
| 600 | 38.118 | 149.82 | 111.70 | 78.27 | -447.691 | -360.523 | 31.386 |
| 700 | 43.949 | 161.98 | 118.03 | 79.57 | -446.246 | -346.104 | 25.827 |
| 800 | 48.479 | 172.69 | 124.21 | 80.81 | -444.773 | -331.901 | 21.671 |
| 900 | 52.144 | 182.28 | 130.14 | 82.03 | -443.272 | -317.884 | 18.450 |
| 1000 | 55.189 | 190.98 | 135.79 | 83.24 | -441.761 | -304.031 | 15.881 |
| 1100 | 57.794 | 198.97 | 141.18 | 84.45 | -440.231 | -290.323 | 13.786 |
| 1200 | 60.065 | 206.37 | 146.30 | 85.66 | -438.695 | -276.766 | 12.047 |
| 1300 | 62.081 | 213.28 | 151.20 | 86.87 | -437.158 | -263.335 | 10.581 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|-------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | J/bar |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

VANADIUM... M. P. 2175 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 66.755 + 1.3045 \times 10^{-2} T + 1.2465 \times 10^{-5} T^{1.5} - 5.0348 \times 10^{-9} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1300 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 125 | 120 | 264 | COMPILED 5-28-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

VANADIUM TRICHLORIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 157.300

VCl₃: Crystals 298.15 to 900 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0-H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0-H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 130.96 | 130.96 | 93.16 | -580.740 | -511.399 | 89.595 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.70 | 1.70 | | 0.850 | 0.850 | 0.149 |
| 400 | 24.525 | 159.21 | 134.68 | 98.88 | -578.834 | -487.994 | 63.726 |
| 500 | 39.752 | 181.67 | 141.92 | 102.26 | -576.764 | -465.524 | 48.633 |
| 600 | 50.362 | 200.52 | 150.16 | 104.41 | -574.579 | -443.480 | 38.609 |
| 700 | 58.189 | 216.72 | 158.53 | 105.79 | -572.349 | -421.800 | 31.475 |
| 800 | 64.196 | 230.91 | 166.71 | 106.64 | -570.120 | -400.449 | 26.147 |
| 900 | 68.944 | 243.50 | 174.56 | 107.11 | -567.935 | -379.376 | 22.018 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 5.4480 J/bar 54.480 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

VANADIUM... M. P. 2175 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 148.86 - 1.3301 \times 10^{-2} T - 8.9326 \times 10^{-5} T^{-0.5}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 900 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 125 | 120 | 264 | COMPILED 6-29-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

ALUMINUM TRIFLUORIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 83.977

AlF_3 : Alpha crystals 298.15 to 728 K. Beta crystals 728 to 1800 K. The dissociation temperature is 1549 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 66.48 | 66.48 | 75.13 | -1510.400 | -1431.076 | 250.720 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | 1.300 | 1.300 | 0.228 |
| 400 | 20.750 | 90.34 | 69.59 | 86.07 | -1509.575 | -1404.081 | 183.355 |
| 500 | 34.422 | 110.21 | 75.79 | 92.00 | -1508.342 | -1377.849 | 143.944 |
| 600 | 44.495 | 127.49 | 82.99 | 97.82 | -1506.806 | -1351.895 | 117.693 |
| 700 | 52.577 | 143.06 | 90.48 | 104.48 | -1504.895 | -1326.220 | 98.964 |
| 728 | 54.442 | 147.97 | 93.52 | 106.52 | -1504.252 | -1319.660 | 94.687 |
| 728 | 55.265 | 148.79 | 93.52 | 98.16 | -1503.653 | -1319.660 | 94.687 |
| 800 | 59.237 | 157.22 | 97.98 | 98.88 | -1502.743 | -1300.856 | 84.938 |
| 900 | 63.700 | 168.93 | 105.23 | 99.87 | -1501.479 | -1275.706 | 74.040 |
| 1000 | 67.364 | 179.50 | 112.14 | 100.87 | -1511.024 | -1249.924 | 65.290 |
| 1100 | 70.455 | 189.16 | 118.71 | 101.86 | -1509.672 | -1223.864 | 58.117 |
| 1200 | 73.113 | 198.07 | 124.96 | 102.85 | -1508.259 | -1197.965 | 52.146 |
| 1300 | 75.439 | 206.34 | 130.90 | 103.85 | -1506.783 | -1172.136 | 47.097 |
| 1400 | 77.507 | 214.07 | 136.56 | 104.84 | -1505.233 | -1146.454 | 42.775 |
| 1500 | 79.359 | 221.34 | 141.98 | 105.83 | -1503.621 | -1120.895 | 39.033 |
| 1600 | 81.045 | 228.20 | 147.15 | 106.83 | -1501.935 | -1095.438 | 35.763 |
| 1700 | 82.591 | 234.70 | 152.11 | 107.82 | -1500.174 | -1070.092 | 32.880 |
| 1800 | 84.020 | 240.90 | 156.88 | 108.81 | -1498.339 | -1044.848 | 30.321 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.6150 J/bar 26.150 cm^3 |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = -1.4615 \times 10^{-2} + 0.15039 T + 4.1536 \times 10^{-3} T^{-0.5} - 5.6988 \times 10^{-4} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 728 K)

$$C_P^0 = 90.932 + 9.9337 \times 10^{-3} T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 728 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 51 | 247 | 247 | COMPILED |
| | 181 | 215 | 215 | 8-11-76 |

FLUORITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 78.077

CaF₂: Crystals I 298.15 to transition point 1424 K. Crystals II 1424 to melting point 1691 K. Liquid 1691 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|--------------------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 68.87 | 68.87 | 68.59 | -1229.260 | -1176.920 | 206.192 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.34 | 0.34 | | 0.420 | 0.420 | 0.074 |
| 400 | 18.300 | 89.94 | 71.64 | 74.09 | -1227.845 | -1159.245 | 151.383 |
| 500 | 29.710 | 106.75 | 77.04 | 76.50 | -1226.375 | -1142.270 | 119.333 |
| 600 | 37.678 | 120.88 | 83.20 | 78.54 | -1224.961 | -1125.583 | 97.991 |
| 700 | 43.673 | 133.15 | 89.48 | 80.80 | -1223.625 | -1109.126 | 82.764 |
| 800 | 48.474 | 144.11 | 95.64 | 83.42 | -1223.080 | -1092.768 | 71.351 |
| 900 | 52.522 | 154.10 | 101.58 | 86.39 | -1221.729 | -1076.550 | 62.482 |
| 1000 | 56.068 | 163.37 | 107.30 | 89.68 | -1220.523 | -1060.493 | 55.395 |
| 1100 | 59.283 | 172.09 | 112.81 | 93.24 | -1219.416 | -1044.549 | 49.602 |
| 1200 | 62.268 | 180.36 | 118.09 | 97.02 | -1225.326 | -1028.083 | 44.751 |
| 1300 | 65.094 | 188.28 | 123.19 | 101.01 | -1222.144 | -1011.765 | 40.653 |
| 1400 | 67.807 | 195.92 | 128.11 | 105.17 | -1218.574 | -995.722 | 37.151 |
| 1424 | 68.402 | 198.05 | 129.65 | 105.19 | -1217.706 | -992.219 | 36.396 |
| 1424 | 71.722 | 201.37 | 129.65 | 122.88 | -1212.978 | -992.219 | 36.396 |
| 1500 | 74.363 | 207.44 | 133.08 | 123.68 | -1208.715 | -980.240 | 34.135 |
| 1600 | 77.456 | 215.43 | 137.98 | 124.73 | -1203.106 | -965.194 | 31.510 |
| 1691 | 80.057 | 222.42 | 142.36 | 125.68 | -1184.042 | -952.223 | 29.414 |
| 1691 | 97.624 | 239.99 | 142.36 | 100.00 | -1154.336 | -952.223 | 29.414 |
| 1700 | 97.635 | 240.50 | 142.86 | 100.00 | -1167.850 | -950.673 | 29.211 |
| 1800 | 97.743 | 246.19 | 148.45 | 100.00 | -1318.202 | -934.620 | 27.122 |

| MELTING POINT | 1691 K | BOILING POINT | K |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 29.706 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.4542 J/bar 24.542 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

CALCIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 720, M. P. BETA 1112, B. P. 1755 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = -24.692 + 5.8095 \times 10^{-2} T + 1.8706 \times 10^{-3} T^{0.5} - 2.8774 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1424 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 175 | 215 | 215 | COMPILED 6-15-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

SELLAITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 62.302

HgF₂: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1536 K. Liquid 1536 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 57.25 | 57.25 | 61.59 | -1124.200 | -1071.064 | 187.647 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | 1.200 | 1.200 | 0.210 |
| 400 | 16.700 | 76.48 | 59.78 | 68.75 | -1123.403 | -1053.027 | 137.512 |
| 500 | 27.520 | 92.26 | 64.74 | 72.46 | -1122.369 | -1035.549 | 108.184 |
| 600 | 35.225 | 105.70 | 70.48 | 74.90 | -1121.261 | -1018.289 | 88.650 |
| 700 | 41.029 | 117.39 | 76.36 | 76.73 | -1120.140 | -1001.217 | 74.712 |
| 800 | 45.587 | 127.73 | 82.14 | 78.24 | -1119.031 | -984.296 | 64.268 |
| 900 | 49.289 | 137.03 | 87.74 | 79.56 | -1117.949 | -967.523 | 56.154 |
| 1000 | 52.378 | 145.47 | 93.09 | 80.76 | -1125.846 | -950.106 | 49.629 |
| 1100 | 55.010 | 153.22 | 98.21 | 81.89 | -1124.715 | -932.578 | 44.285 |
| 1200 | 57.295 | 160.39 | 103.10 | 82.97 | -1123.501 | -915.170 | 39.836 |
| 1300 | 59.310 | 167.08 | 107.77 | 84.01 | -1122.204 | -897.863 | 36.077 |
| 1400 | 61.107 | 173.34 | 112.23 | 85.02 | -1247.790 | -877.055 | 32.723 |
| 1500 | 62.737 | 179.24 | 116.50 | 86.01 | -1245.141 | -850.670 | 29.623 |
| 1536 | 63.233 | 181.66 | 118.42 | 87.02 | -1244.243 | -841.187 | 28.606 |
| 1536 | 101.096 | 219.52 | 118.42 | 94.56 | -1186.085 | -841.187 | 28.606 |
| 1600 | 100.834 | 223.19 | 122.35 | 94.56 | -1183.837 | -827.257 | 27.007 |
| 1700 | 100.465 | 228.92 | 128.45 | 94.56 | -1180.324 | -805.082 | 24.737 |
| 1800 | 100.137 | 234.36 | 134.22 | 94.56 | -1176.827 | -783.182 | 22.727 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1536 K | BOILING POINT | 2630 K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 58.158 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 240.162 kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 9.983 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.9610 J/bar 19.610 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

MAGNESIUM.. M. P. 922, B. P. 1361 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 72.887 + 9.1200 \times 10^{-3} T - 1.2460 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1536 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 175 | 247 | 215 | COMPILED 6- 9-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

VILLIAUMITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 41.988

NaF: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1269 K. Liquid 1269 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 51.30 | 51.30 | 46.85 | -576.550 | -546.319 | 95.713 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.08 | 0.08 | | 0.670 | 0.670 | 0.117 |
| 400 | 12.350 | 65.54 | 53.19 | 49.72 | -578.927 | -535.833 | 69.973 |
| 500 | 19.980 | 76.80 | 56.82 | 51.18 | -578.665 | -525.087 | 54.856 |
| 600 | 25.292 | 86.25 | 60.96 | 52.53 | -578.236 | -514.411 | 44.784 |
| 700 | 29.287 | 94.45 | 65.16 | 54.02 | -577.641 | -503.805 | 37.595 |
| 800 | 32.481 | 101.77 | 69.29 | 55.71 | -576.877 | -493.309 | 32.210 |
| 900 | 35.167 | 108.44 | 73.27 | 57.58 | -575.934 | -482.919 | 28.028 |
| 1000 | 37.507 | 114.61 | 77.10 | 59.63 | -574.818 | -472.648 | 24.689 |
| 1100 | 39.616 | 120.40 | 80.78 | 61.81 | -573.526 | -462.487 | 21.962 |
| 1200 | 41.562 | 125.87 | 84.31 | 64.12 | -669.452 | -450.400 | 19.605 |
| 1269 | 43.067 | 129.83 | 86.76 | 65.77 | -667.412 | -437.699 | 18.017 |
| 1269 | 69.179 | 155.94 | 86.76 | 68.51 | -634.275 | -437.699 | 18.017 |
| 1300 | 69.165 | 157.51 | 88.35 | 68.51 | -633.385 | -433.078 | 17.401 |
| 1400 | 69.121 | 162.58 | 93.46 | 68.51 | -630.513 | -417.764 | 15.587 |
| 1500 | 69.077 | 167.31 | 98.23 | 68.51 | -627.660 | -402.676 | 14.022 |
| 1600 | 69.042 | 171.73 | 102.69 | 68.51 | -624.810 | -387.770 | 12.659 |
| 1700 | 69.011 | 175.88 | 106.87 | 68.51 | -621.970 | -373.039 | 11.462 |
| 1800 | 68.983 | 179.80 | 110.82 | 68.51 | -619.139 | -358.488 | 10.403 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1269 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 33.137 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 8.485 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 1.4984 J/bar 14.984 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

SODIUM..... M. P. 370.98, B. P. 1175 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = -2.6123 + 3.3468 \times 10^{-2} T + 9.5415 \times 10^{-2} T^{-0.5} - 1.4023 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1269 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 181 | 215 | 215 | COMPILED 6- 9-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

CRYOLITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 209.942

Na_3AlF_6 : Crystals 298.15 to 1500 K. Cryolite dissociates above 1279 K
presumably by the reaction $\text{Na}_3\text{AlF}_6 = \text{NaAlF}_4 + 2\text{NaF}$.

| TEMP. K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 238.45 | 238.45 | 215.72 | -3309.544 | -3144.915 | 550.978 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.67 | 1.67 | | 4.180 | 4.300 | 0.753 |
| 400 | 57.350 | 304.50 | 247.15 | 233.86 | -3316.030 | -3088.271 | 403.289 |
| 500 | 94.176 | 358.33 | 264.15 | 248.90 | -3313.924 | -3031.559 | 316.706 |
| 600 | 121.155 | 404.97 | 283.82 | 263.11 | -3310.537 | -2975.388 | 259.032 |
| 700 | 142.429 | 446.58 | 304.15 | 276.99 | -3305.921 | -2919.857 | 217.883 |
| 800 | 160.109 | 484.46 | 324.35 | 290.72 | -3300.126 | -2865.079 | 187.071 |
| 838 | 165.721 | 499.38 | 333.66 | 295.92 | -3291.226 | -2845.884 | 177.392 |
| 838 | 176.292 | 509.95 | 333.66 | 262.96 | -3282.367 | -2845.884 | 177.392 |
| 900 | 183.456 | 528.25 | 344.79 | 272.55 | -3285.947 | -2811.727 | 163.189 |
| 1000 | 193.138 | 557.77 | 364.63 | 288.02 | -3291.721 | -2758.551 | 144.093 |
| 1100 | 202.467 | 585.94 | 383.47 | 303.49 | -3285.264 | -2705.476 | 128.473 |
| 1200 | 211.531 | 613.01 | 401.48 | 318.96 | -3569.632 | -2646.975 | 115.220 |
| 1285 | 217.696 | 635.45 | 417.75 | 332.11 | -3561.380 | -2583.536 | 105.020 |
| 1285 | 304.665 | 722.42 | 417.75 | 396.91 | -3449.625 | -2583.536 | 105.020 |
| 1300 | 305.729 | 726.83 | 421.10 | 396.91 | -3446.797 | -2573.577 | 103.408 |
| 1400 | 312.243 | 756.24 | 444.00 | 396.91 | -3427.946 | -2507.123 | 93.542 |
| 1500 | 317.887 | 783.63 | 465.74 | 396.91 | -3409.151 | -2442.014 | 85.039 |
| 1600 | 322.826 | 809.24 | 486.41 | 396.91 | -3390.413 | -2378.156 | 77.639 |
| 1700 | 327.184 | 833.31 | 506.13 | 396.91 | -3371.726 | -2315.501 | 71.147 |
| 1800 | 331.058 | 855.99 | 524.93 | 396.91 | -3353.093 | -2253.891 | 65.407 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1285 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 111.755 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 38.100 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 7.0810 J/bar 70.810 cm^3 |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

SODIUM..... M. P. 370.98, B. P. 1175 K.

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 1.8277 \times 10^2 + 13.542 T - 1.9693 \times 10^{-6} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 838 K)

$$C_P^0 = 1.3331 \times 10^2 + 0.15471 T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 838 - 1285 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 181 | 247 | 247 | COMPILED 8-11-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

URANIUM TETRAFLUORIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 314.023

 UF₄: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1330 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 151.67 | 151.67 | 116.02 | -1853.500 | -1762.800 | 308.837 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.17 | 0.17 | | 5.000 | 5.100 | 0.894 |
| 400 | 30.300 | 186.60 | 156.30 | 120.86 | -1850.867 | -1732.227 | 226.207 |
| 500 | 48.598 | 213.77 | 165.17 | 122.64 | -1848.513 | -1702.848 | 177.896 |
| 600 | 61.072 | 236.27 | 175.20 | 124.29 | -1846.463 | -1673.915 | 145.728 |
| 700 | 70.249 | 255.59 | 185.34 | 126.42 | -1844.689 | -1645.301 | 122.774 |
| 800 | 77.432 | 272.64 | 195.21 | 129.11 | -1843.144 | -1616.912 | 105.574 |
| 900 | 83.344 | 288.02 | 204.68 | 132.30 | -1841.808 | -1588.720 | 92.207 |
| 1000 | 88.422 | 302.15 | 213.73 | 135.95 | -1843.064 | -1560.514 | 81.513 |
| 1100 | 92.923 | 315.29 | 222.37 | 139.97 | -1845.558 | -1532.102 | 72.754 |
| 1200 | 97.022 | 327.66 | 230.64 | 144.31 | -1842.705 | -1503.754 | 65.457 |
| 1300 | 100.835 | 339.39 | 238.55 | 148.92 | -1839.451 | -1475.606 | 59.291 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1330 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 42.803 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 22.552 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.6880 J/bar 46.880 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

URANIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 941, BETA-GAMMA 1048, M. P. 1405 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = -8.5443 + 7.0363 \times 10^{-2} T + 2.4522 \times 10^{-5} T^{-0.5} - 3.4164 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1300 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 70 | 70 | 233 | COMPILED 6- 8-76 |
|-----------|----|----|-----|---------------------|

IODARGYRITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 234.772

AgI: Hexagonal crystals 298.15 to 423 K. Cubic crystals 423 to 831 K.

| TEMP. K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 115.48 | 115.48 | 56.82 | -61.840 | -66.254 | 11.607 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.67 | 1.67 | | 1.674 | 1.757 | 0.308 |
| 400 | 15.167 | 132.93 | 117.76 | 28.38 | -69.313 | -67.538 | 8.820 |
| 423 | 17.903 | 136.56 | 118.68 | 28.62 | -69.350 | -67.447 | 8.329 |
| 423 | 32.449 | 151.13 | 118.68 | 56.48 | -63.188 | -67.447 | 8.329 |
| 500 | 36.150 | 160.54 | 124.39 | 56.48 | -83.929 | -66.270 | 6.924 |
| 600 | 39.538 | 170.88 | 131.34 | 56.48 | -82.827 | -62.869 | 5.473 |
| 700 | 41.960 | 179.54 | 137.58 | 56.48 | -81.770 | -59.593 | 4.447 |
| 800 | 43.775 | 187.07 | 143.29 | 56.48 | -80.798 | -56.484 | 3.688 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 831 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.1301 J/bar 41.301 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | | |

SILVER..... M. P. 1234 K.

IODINE..... M. P. 386.75, B. P. 458 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 24.351 + 1.0083 \times 10^{-2} T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 423 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 120 | 263 | COMPILED |
| | | 263 | | 7-24-76 |

COCCINITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 454.399

HgI₂: Crystals I 298.15 to 403 K. Crystals II 403 to melting point 523 K.

Liquid 523 to 627 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 181.33 | 181.33 | | -105.437 | -102.203 | 17.906 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 6.28 | 6.28 | | 1.674 | 2.552 | 0.447 |
| 400 | 20.334 | 204.77 | 184.44 | 82.01 | -121.977 | -100.475 | 13.121 |
| 500 | 38.108 | 229.77 | 191.66 | 84.12 | -161.813 | -91.682 | 9.578 |
| 600 | 79.775 | 282.42 | 202.64 | 102.09 | -139.467 | -79.817 | 6.949 |

| | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|--------|-----------------|
| MELTING POINT | 523 | K | BOILING POINT | 627 | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 18.828 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | 59.166 | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 7.1840 | J/bar |
| | | | | 71.840 | cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

MERCURY.... B. P. 629 K.

IODINE..... M. P. 386.75, B. P. 458 K.

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 263 | 263 | COMPILED |
| | 32 | 32 | 247 | 7-24-76 |

WITHERITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 197.349

BaCO₃: Orthorhombic crystals 298.15 to 1079 K. Tetragonal crystals 1079 to 1241 K. Cubic crystals 1241 to 1600 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|--------------------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 112.13 | 112.13 | 85.35 | -1210.850 | -1132.210 | 198.359 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 2.09 | 2.09 | | 2.230 | 2.240 | 0.392 |
| 400 | 23.575 | 139.25 | 115.68 | 98.42 | -1210.071 | -1105.461 | 144.359 |
| 500 | 39.400 | 162.13 | 122.73 | 106.59 | -1209.550 | -1079.381 | 112.763 |
| 600 | 51.173 | 182.17 | 131.00 | 113.36 | -1209.498 | -1053.335 | 91.701 |
| 700 | 60.506 | 200.12 | 139.61 | 119.57 | -1208.319 | -1027.417 | 76.667 |
| 800 | 68.264 | 216.48 | 148.22 | 125.54 | -1207.305 | -1001.631 | 65.400 |
| 900 | 74.956 | 231.60 | 156.64 | 131.38 | -1205.493 | -976.011 | 56.646 |
| 1000 | 80.885 | 245.74 | 164.85 | 137.15 | -1203.282 | -950.629 | 49.656 |
| 1079 | 85.640 | 256.91 | 171.27 | 141.68 | -1209.054 | -930.172 | 45.030 |
| 1079 | 101.917 | 273.19 | 171.27 | 154.81 | -1191.491 | -930.172 | 45.030 |
| 1100 | 102.926 | 276.02 | 173.09 | 154.81 | -1190.676 | -924.964 | 43.923 |
| 1200 | 107.250 | 289.49 | 182.24 | 154.81 | -1186.910 | -900.986 | 39.219 |
| 1241 | 108.734 | 295.01 | 186.28 | 154.81 | -1185.454 | -891.519 | 37.525 |
| 1241 | 111.254 | 297.51 | 186.28 | 158.98 | -1182.328 | -891.519 | 37.525 |
| 1300 | 113.422 | 304.49 | 191.07 | 158.98 | -1179.876 | -877.427 | 35.256 |
| 1400 | 116.679 | 316.28 | 199.60 | 158.98 | -1175.722 | -854.351 | 31.876 |
| 1500 | 119.495 | 327.24 | 207.74 | 158.98 | -1171.549 | -831.516 | 28.956 |
| 1600 | 121.963 | 337.50 | 215.54 | 158.98 | -1167.421 | -808.986 | 26.411 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.5810 J/bar 45.810 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

BARUM..... ALPHA-BETA 582, BETA-GAMMA 768, M. P. GAMMA 1002,
B. P. 2169 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 81.001 + 5.6484 \times 10^{-2} T - 3.3107 \times 10^{-5} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1079 K)

| | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 155 | 120 | COMPILED 6-28-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|---------------------|

WITHERITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 197.349

BaCO_3 : Orthorhombic crystals 298.15 to 1079 K. Tetragonal crystals 1079 to 1241 K. Cubic crystals 1241 to 1600 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 112.13 | 112.13 | 85.35 | -269.240 * | -217.446 * | 38.096 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 2.09 | 2.09 | | 0.770 | 0.780 | |
| 400 | 23.575 | 139.25 | 115.68 | 98.42 | -268.760 * | -199.799 * | 26.091 |
| 500 | 39.400 | 162.13 | 122.73 | 106.59 | -267.891 * | -182.656 * | 19.082 |
| 600 | 51.173 | 182.17 | 131.00 | 113.36 | -266.745 * | -165.711 * | 14.426 |
| 700 | 60.506 | 200.12 | 139.61 | 119.57 | -265.328 * | -148.987 * | 11.117 |
| 800 | 68.264 | 216.48 | 148.22 | 125.54 | -263.618 * | -132.473 * | 8.649 |
| 900 | 74.956 | 231.60 | 156.64 | 131.38 | -261.580 * | -116.201 * | 6.744 |
| 1000 | 80.885 | 245.74 | 164.85 | 137.15 | -259.193 * | -100.172 * | 5.232 |
| 1079 | 85.640 | 256.91 | 171.27 | 141.68 | -256.515 * | -87.766 * | 4.249 |
| 1079 | 101.917 | 273.19 | 171.27 | 154.81 | -238.953 * | -87.766 * | 4.249 |
| 1100 | 102.926 | 276.02 | 173.09 | 154.81 | -238.160 * | -84.701 * | 4.022 |
| 1200 | 107.250 | 289.49 | 182.24 | 154.81 | -234.038 * | -70.933 * | 3.087 |
| 1241 | 108.734 | 295.01 | 186.28 | 154.81 | -232.460 * | -65.740 * | 2.767 |
| 1241 | 111.254 | 297.53 | 186.28 | 158.98 | -229.333 * | -65.740 * | 2.767 |
| 1300 | 113.422 | 304.49 | 191.07 | 158.98 | -226.872 * | -57.623 * | 2.315 |
| 1400 | 116.679 | 316.28 | 199.60 | 158.98 | -222.700 * | -44.772 * | 1.670 |
| 1500 | 119.495 | 327.24 | 207.74 | 158.98 | -218.668 * | -32.188 * | 1.121 |
| 1600 | 121.963 | 337.50 | 215.54 | 158.98 | -214.757 * | -19.893 * | 0.649 |

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.5810 J/bar 45.810 cm^3 |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 81.001 + 5.6484 \times 10^{-2} T - 3.3107 \times 10^{-5} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1079 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|---|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 155 | 120 | 4 | COMPILED 6-28-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|---|---------------------|

ARAGONITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 100.089

CaCO₃: Crystals 298.15 to 1000 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 87.99 | 87.99 | 82.32 | -1207.430 | -1127.793 | 197.585 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.20 | 0.20 | | 1.423 | 1.464 | 0.256 |
| 400 | 22.375 | 113.75 | 91.37 | 92.67 | -1206.681 | -1100.691 | 143.736 |
| 500 | 37.184 | 135.23 | 98.05 | 99.81 | -1205.665 | -1074.310 | 112.233 |
| 600 | 48.128 | 153.96 | 105.83 | 105.77 | -1204.567 | -1048.132 | 91.248 |
| 700 | 56.754 | 170.68 | 113.93 | 111.18 | -1203.438 | -1022.160 | 76.275 |
| 800 | 63.879 | 185.86 | 121.98 | 116.29 | -1203.022 | -996.251 | 65.049 |
| 900 | 69.978 | 199.84 | 129.86 | 121.23 | -1201.749 | -970.468 | 56.325 |
| 1000 | 75.346 | 212.87 | 137.52 | 126.07 | -1200.573 | -944.833 | 49.353 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.4150 J/bar 34.150 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

CALCIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 720, H. P. BETA 1112, B. P. 1755 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 81.533 + 4.5673 \times 10^{-2} T - 1.1405 \times 10^{-5} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1000 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 243 | 214 | COMPILED |
| | | | | 8- 2-76 |

ARAGONITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 100.089

 CaCO₃: Crystals 298.15 to 1000 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|-------------|--------------------|
| | GIBBS | | | | | | |
| | (H _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T | S _T ⁰ | -(G _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T | C _P ⁰ | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 87.99 | 87.99 | 82.32 | -178.831 * | -129.936 * | 22.763 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.20 | 0.20 | | 1.110 | 1.150 | |
| 400 | 22.375 | 113.75 | 91.37 | 92.67 | -178.421 * | -113.284 * | 14.793 |
| 500 | 37.184 | 135.23 | 98.05 | 99.81 | -177.875 * | -97.060 * | 10.140 |
| 600 | 48.128 | 153.96 | 105.83 | 105.77 | -177.175 * | -80.959 * | 7.048 |
| 700 | 56.754 | 170.68 | 113.93 | 111.18 | -176.283 * | -64.996 * | 4.850 |
| 800 | 63.879 | 185.86 | 121.98 | 116.29 | -175.166 * | -49.165 * | 3.210 |
| 900 | 69.978 | 199.84 | 129.86 | 121.23 | -173.791 * | -33.497 * | 1.944 |
| 1000 | 75.346 | 212.87 | 137.52 | 126.07 | -172.136 * | -17.995 * | 0.940 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.4150 J/bar 34.150 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 81.533 + 4.5673 \times 10^{-2} T - 1.1405 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1000 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 243 | 214 | COMPILED 8- 2-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

CALCITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 100.089

CaCO₃: Crystals 298.15 to 1400 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 91.71 | 91.71 | 83.47 | -1207.370 | -1128.842 | 197.769 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.20 | 0.20 | | 1.339 | 1.381 | 0.242 |
| 400 | 23.175 | 118.36 | 95.18 | 97.00 | -1206.301 | -1102.155 | 143.927 |
| 500 | 38.750 | 140.88 | 102.13 | 104.54 | -1204.822 | -1076.292 | 112.440 |
| 600 | 50.180 | 160.43 | 110.25 | 109.87 | -1203.276 | -1050.723 | 91.474 |
| 700 | 59.021 | 177.70 | 118.68 | 114.16 | -1201.791 | -1025.427 | 76.519 |
| 800 | 66.150 | 193.19 | 127.04 | 117.88 | -1201.145 | -1000.238 | 65.309 |
| 900 | 72.089 | 207.27 | 135.18 | 121.28 | -1199.789 | -975.195 | 56.599 |
| 1000 | 77.170 | 220.22 | 143.05 | 124.48 | -1198.689 | -950.299 | 49.639 |
| 1100 | 81.610 | 232.23 | 150.62 | 127.54 | -1197.837 | -925.510 | 43.949 |
| 1200 | 85.563 | 243.45 | 157.89 | 130.52 | -1204.162 | -900.161 | 39.183 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.6934 J/bar 36.934 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

CALCIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 720, M. P. BETA 1112, B. P. 1755 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 99.715 + 2.6920 \times 10^{-2} T - 2.1576 \times 10^{-6} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1200 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 243 | 214 | COMPILED 7-27-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

CALCITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 100.089

 CaCO₃: Crystals 298.15 to 1400 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 91.71 | 91.71 | 83.47 | -178.771 * | -130.985 * | 22.947 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.20 | 0.20 | | 1.000 | 1.040 | |
| 400 | 23.175 | 118.36 | 95.18 | 97.00 | -178.041 * | -114.781 * | 14.984 |
| 500 | 38.750 | 140.88 | 102.13 | 104.54 | -177.032 * | -99.042 * | 10.347 |
| 600 | 50.180 | 160.43 | 110.25 | 109.87 | -175.884 * | -83.550 * | 7.273 |
| 700 | 59.021 | 177.70 | 118.68 | 114.16 | -174.636 * | -68.263 * | 5.094 |
| 800 | 66.150 | 193.19 | 127.04 | 117.88 | -173.289 * | -53.152 * | 3.470 |
| 900 | 72.089 | 207.27 | 135.18 | 121.28 | -171.831 * | -38.224 * | 2.218 |
| 1000 | 77.170 | 220.22 | 143.05 | 124.48 | -170.252 * | -23.461 * | 1.225 |
| 1100 | 81.610 | 232.23 | 150.62 | 127.54 | -168.538 * | -8.873 * | 0.421 |
| 1200 | 85.563 | 243.45 | 157.89 | 130.52 | -166.677 * | 5.572 * | -0.243 |

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.6934 J/bar 36.934 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 99.715 + 2.6920 \times 10^{-2} T - 2.1576 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1200 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 243 | 214 | COMPILED 7-27-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

DOLOMITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 184.403

CaMg(CO₃)₂: Crystals 298.15 to 1000 K.

| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_p^0 | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 155.18 | 155.18 | 157.53 | -2324.480 | -2161.672 | 378.718 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.29 | 0.29 | | 1.460 | 1.670 | 0.293 |
| 400 | 43.600 | 205.32 | 161.72 | 183.53 | -2323.420 | -2106.176 | 275.040 |
| 500 | 73.520 | 248.35 | 174.83 | 201.88 | -2321.333 | -2052.098 | 214.382 |
| 600 | 96.110 | 286.43 | 190.32 | 215.65 | -2318.730 | -1998.480 | 173.984 |
| 700 | 114.003 | 320.53 | 206.53 | 226.64 | -2315.875 | -1945.344 | 145.164 |
| 800 | 128.685 | 351.42 | 222.74 | 236.07 | -2313.625 | -1892.522 | 123.570 |
| 900 | 141.103 | 379.73 | 238.63 | 244.72 | -2310.455 | -1840.054 | 106.794 |
| 1000 | 151.888 | 405.96 | 254.07 | 253.14 | -2316.263 | -1787.193 | 93.354 |
| 1100 | 161.481 | 430.48 | 269.00 | 261.33 | -2312.986 | -1734.441 | 82.362 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 25.983 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 6.4340 J/bar 64.340 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

CALCIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 720, H. P. BETA 1112, B. P. 1755 K.

MAGNESIUM.. H. P. 922, B. P. 1361 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_p^0 = 5.4788 \times 10^2 - 0.16759 T + 7.7076 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 6.5479 \times 10^{-8} T^{-0.5} \\ + 2.8400 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2} \\ \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1100 K)}$$

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 151 | 244 | 225 | COMPILED 8- 2-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

DOLOMITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 184.403

CaMg(CO₃)₂: Crystals 298.15 to 1000 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES | | | | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|------------|-------------|-----------|--|
| | GIBBS | | | | | | | |
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f | |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 155.18 | 155.18 | 157.53 | -300.881 * | -200.249 * | 35.081 | |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.29 | 0.29 | | 1.120 | 1.130 | | |
| 400 | 43.600 | 205.32 | 161.72 | 183.53 | -300.071 * | -165.963 * | 21.673 | |
| 500 | 73.520 | 248.35 | 174.83 | 201.88 | -298.556 * | -132.591 * | 13.852 | |
| 600 | 96.110 | 286.43 | 190.32 | 215.65 | -296.484 * | -99.594 * | 8.670 | |
| 700 | 114.003 | 320.53 | 206.53 | 226.64 | -293.963 * | -66.973 * | 4.998 | |
| 800 | 128.685 | 351.42 | 222.74 | 236.07 | -291.056 * | -34.735 * | 2.268 | |
| 900 | 141.103 | 379.73 | 238.63 | 244.72 | -287.758 * | -2.900 * | 0.168 | |
| 1000 | 151.888 | 405.96 | 254.07 | 253.14 | -284.034 * | 28.566 * | -1.492 | |
| 1100 | 161.481 | 430.48 | 269.00 | 261.33 | -279.822 * | 59.614 * | -2.831 | |

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 25.983 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 6.4340 J/bar 64.340 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 5.4788 \times 10^2 - 0.16759 T + 7.7076 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 6.5479 \times 10^{-8} T^{-0.5} \\ + 2.8400 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2} \\ \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1100 K)}$$

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 151 | 244 | 225 | COMPILED 8- 2-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

MAGNESITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 84.314

MgCO₃: Crystals 298.15 to 1000 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| | K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 65.09 | 65.09 | 76.09 | -1113.280 | -1029.480 | 180.361 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.14 | 0.14 | | 1.339 | 1.381 | 0.242 |
| 400 | 21.400 | 89.67 | 68.27 | 90.57 | -1112.899 | -1000.885 | 130.703 |
| 500 | 36.206 | 110.94 | 74.73 | 99.92 | -1111.963 | -972.993 | 101.648 |
| 600 | 47.463 | 129.83 | 82.37 | 107.38 | -1110.704 | -945.305 | 82.296 |
| 700 | 56.500 | 146.89 | 90.39 | 113.96 | -1109.190 | -917.866 | 68.492 |
| 800 | 64.067 | 162.51 | 98.44 | 120.06 | -1107.423 | -890.652 | 58.154 |
| 900 | 70.611 | 176.99 | 106.38 | 125.89 | -1105.399 | -863.668 | 50.126 |
| 1000 | 76.426 | 190.54 | 114.11 | 131.54 | -1112.036 | -836.156 | 43.676 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 11.631 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.8018 J/bar 28.018 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

MAGNESIUM.. M. P. 922, B. P. 1361 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 81.119 + 5.2254 \times 10^{-2} T - 1.8320 \times 10^{-6} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1000 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 95 | 220 | COMPILED 7-29-76 |
|-----------|-----|----|-----|---------------------|

MAGNESITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 84.314

MgCO₃: Crystals 298.15 to 1000 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES GIBBS | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|------------|-------------|--------------------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 65.09 | 65.09 | 76.09 | -118.280 * | -65.914 * | 11.547 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.14 | 0.14 | | 1.300 | 1.340 | |
| 400 | 21.400 | 89.67 | 68.27 | 90.57 | -117.810 * | -48.077 * | 6.278 |
| 500 | 36.206 | 110.94 | 74.73 | 99.92 | -116.976 * | -30.736 * | 3.211 |
| 600 | 47.463 | 129.83 | 82.37 | 107.38 | -115.850 * | -13.592 * | 1.183 |
| 700 | 56.500 | 146.89 | 90.39 | 113.96 | -114.434 * | 3.343 * | -0.250 |
| 800 | 64.067 | 162.51 | 98.44 | 120.06 | -112.711 * | 20.050 * | -1.309 |
| 900 | 70.611 | 176.99 | 106.38 | 125.89 | -110.660 * | 36.529 * | -2.120 |
| 1000 | 76.426 | 190.54 | 114.11 | 131.54 | -108.244 * | 52.767 * | -2.756 |

| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 11.631 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 2.8018 J/bar 28.018 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 81.119 + 5.2254 \times 10^{-2} T - 1.8320 \times 10^{-4} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1000 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 95 | 220 | COMPILED 7-29-76 |
|-----------|-----|----|-----|---------------------|

RHODOCHROSITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 114.947

MnCO₃: Crystals 298.15 to 700 K.

| TEMP. K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 75.52 | -889.270 | -816.047 | 142.969 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 2.10 | 2.10 | | 1.213 | 1.381 | 0.242 |
| 400 | 22.250 | 125.52 | 103.27 | 96.10 | -888.728 | -791.118 | 103.310 |
| 500 | 38.026 | 148.06 | 110.03 | 105.21 | -887.472 | -766.862 | 80.114 |
| 600 | 49.663 | 167.71 | 118.05 | 110.02 | -886.120 | -742.867 | 64.673 |
| 700 | 58.503 | 184.90 | 126.40 | 112.81 | -884.891 | -719.096 | 53.660 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.1073 J/bar 31.073 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

MANGANESE.. ALPHA-BETA 980, BETA-GAMMA 1360, GAMMA-DELTA 1410,
M. P. DELTA 1517 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.2339 \times 10^2 - 2.9399 \times 10^{-3} T - 4.1777 \times 10^{-6} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 700 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 168 | 214 | 220 | COMPILED |
| | | 220 | 68 | 6- 2-76 |

STRONTIANITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 147.629

SrCO_3 : Orthorhombic crystals 298.15 to 1197 K. Hexagonal crystals 1197 to 1500 K.

| TEMP. K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | | | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 97.07 | 97.07 | 81.42 | -1218.680 | -1137.640 | 199.311 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.67 | 1.67 | | 1.450 | 1.460 | 0.256 |
| 400 | 23.375 | 123.93 | 100.55 | 98.06 | -1217.718 | -1110.080 | 144.962 |
| 500 | 38.838 | 146.38 | 107.54 | 102.71 | -1216.508 | -1083.318 | 113.174 |
| 600 | 49.742 | 165.38 | 115.64 | 105.81 | -1215.515 | -1056.770 | 92.000 |
| 700 | 57.996 | 181.95 | 123.95 | 109.35 | -1214.727 | -1030.390 | 76.889 |
| 800 | 64.680 | 196.83 | 132.15 | 113.71 | -1214.046 | -1004.099 | 65.561 |
| 900 | 70.411 | 210.51 | 140.10 | 118.87 | -1214.057 | -977.816 | 56.751 |
| 1000 | 75.541 | 223.33 | 147.79 | 124.72 | -1212.958 | -951.628 | 49.708 |
| 1100 | 80.301 | 235.52 | 155.22 | 131.16 | -1219.436 | -925.109 | 43.930 |
| 1197 | 84.980 | 247.34 | 162.36 | 137.88 | -1216.800 | -899.446 | 39.250 |
| 1197 | 100.703 | 263.06 | 162.36 | 144.77 | -1197.976 | -899.446 | 39.250 |
| 1200 | 100.814 | 263.41 | 162.60 | 144.77 | -1197.877 | -898.688 | 39.119 |
| 1300 | 104.211 | 275.02 | 170.81 | 144.77 | -1194.568 | -873.898 | 35.114 |
| 1400 | 107.121 | 285.76 | 178.64 | 144.77 | -1191.346 | -849.354 | 31.690 |
| 1500 | 109.645 | 295.76 | 186.11 | 144.77 | -1188.196 | -825.031 | 28.730 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|----|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.9010 J/bar 39.010 cm^3 |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

STRONTIUM.. ALPHA-GAMMA 828, H. P. GAMMA 1041, B. P. 1652 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = -81.596 + 0.10754 T + 3.1677 \times 10^{-3} T^{-0.5} - 1.3914 \times 10^{-6} T^{-3}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1197 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|---|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 155 | 120 | 4 | COMPILED 6-29-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|---|---------------------|

STRONTIANITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 147.629

SrCO₃: Orthorhombic crystals 298.15 to 1197 K. Hexagonal crystals 1197 to 1500 K.

| TEMP. K | (H _T ^o -H ₂₉₈ ^o)/T J/mol·K | S _T ^o J/mol·K | -(G _T ^o -H ₂₉₈ ^o)/T J/mol·K | C _P ^o J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES GIBBS | | |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 97.07 | 97.07 | 81.42 | -234.680 * | -182.917 * | 32.045 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.67 | 1.67 | | 1.110 | 1.120 | |
| 400 | 23.375 | 123.93 | 100.55 | 98.06 | -234.120 * | -165.839 * | 21.656 |
| 500 | 38.838 | 146.38 | 107.54 | 102.71 | -233.314 * | -148.864 * | 15.552 |
| 600 | 49.742 | 165.38 | 115.64 | 105.81 | -232.626 * | -132.048 * | 11.496 |
| 700 | 57.996 | 181.95 | 123.95 | 109.35 | -231.993 * | -115.337 * | 8.606 |
| 800 | 64.680 | 196.83 | 132.15 | 113.71 | -231.281 * | -98.712 * | 6.445 |
| 900 | 70.411 | 210.51 | 140.10 | 118.87 | -230.360 * | -82.200 * | 4.771 |
| 1000 | 75.541 | 223.33 | 147.79 | 124.72 | -229.117 * | -65.796 * | 3.437 |
| 1100 | 80.301 | 235.52 | 155.22 | 131.16 | -227.460 * | -49.546 * | 2.353 |
| 1197 | 84.980 | 247.34 | 162.36 | 137.88 | -225.041 * | -34.142 * | 1.490 |
| 1197 | 100.703 | 263.06 | 162.36 | 144.77 | -206.218 * | -34.142 * | 1.490 |
| 1200 | 100.814 | 263.41 | 162.60 | 144.77 | -206.127 * | -33.698 * | 1.467 |
| 1300 | 104.211 | 275.02 | 170.81 | 144.77 | -203.104 * | -19.464 * | 0.782 |
| 1400 | 107.121 | 285.76 | 178.64 | 144.77 | -200.230 * | -5.433 * | 0.203 |
| 1500 | 109.645 | 295.76 | 186.11 | 144.77 | -197.489 * | 8.387 * | -0.292 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ^o - H ₀ ^o | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.9010 J/bar 39.010 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^o = -81.596 + 0.10754 T + 3.1677 \times 10^{-3} T^{0.5} - 1.3914 \times 10^{-9} T^{-3}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1197 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|---|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 155 | 120 | 4 | COMPILED 6-29-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|---|---------------------|

NITROBARITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 261.350

 Ba(NO₃)₂: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 865 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | (H _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T | S _T ⁰ | -(G _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T | C _P ⁰ | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 213.80 | 213.80 | 151.38 | -992.070 | -796.579 | 139.558 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | 2.100 | 2.500 | 0.438 |
| 400 | 41.700 | 261.76 | 220.06 | 174.97 | -990.496 | -729.996 | 95.328 |
| 500 | 70.272 | 302.86 | 232.59 | 193.70 | -987.983 | -665.149 | 69.488 |
| 600 | 92.275 | 339.70 | 247.42 | 210.70 | -984.858 | -600.848 | 52.309 |
| 700 | 110.357 | 373.40 | 263.04 | 226.90 | -979.605 | -537.259 | 40.091 |
| 800 | 125.914 | 404.73 | 278.82 | 242.67 | -973.561 | -474.459 | 30.979 |

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 865 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 8.0580 J/bar 80.580 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

 BARIUM..... ALPHA-BETA 582, BETA-GAMMA 768, M. P. GAMMA 1002,
B. P. 2169 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.2554 \times 10^2 + 0.14967 T - 1.6697 \times 10^{-6} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 238 | 214 | 214 | COMPILED 6-28-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

CALCIUM NITRATE

FORMULA WEIGHT 164.090

Ca(NO₃)₂: Crystals 298.15 to 800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 193.30 | 193.30 | 149.37 | -938.390 | -742.985 | 130.168 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.40 | 0.40 | | 1.510 | 1.760 | 0.308 |
| 400 | 41.350 | 240.84 | 199.49 | 173.81 | -936.506 | -676.458 | 88.337 |
| 500 | 69.766 | 281.70 | 211.93 | 192.72 | -932.983 | -611.833 | 63.918 |
| 600 | 91.720 | 318.39 | 226.67 | 210.10 | -928.173 | -548.031 | 47.711 |
| 700 | 109.833 | 352.04 | 242.21 | 226.88 | -922.205 | -485.139 | 36.202 |
| 800 | 125.497 | 383.41 | 257.91 | 243.38 | -915.843 | -423.083 | 27.625 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 6.6090 J/bar 66.090 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

CALCIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 720, H. P. BETA 1112, B. P. 1755 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.1481 \times 10^2 + 0.16160 T - 3.6099 \times 10^{-5} T^{-3}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 238 | 214 | 214 | COMPILED 6-28-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

NITER

FORMULA WEIGHT 101.103

KNO_3 : Orthorhombic crystals 298.15 to 401 K. Rhombohedral crystals 401 to
 melting point 610 K. Liquid 610 to 700 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| GIBBS | | | | | | | |
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 133.09 | 133.09 | 96.27 | -494.460 | -394.544 | 69.123 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.67 | 0.67 | | 0.420 | 0.420 | 0.074 |
| 400 | 26.045 | 163.09 | 137.04 | 108.41 | -495.591 | -360.141 | 47.030 |
| 401 | 26.293 | 163.38 | 137.09 | 108.53 | -495.458 | -359.970 | 46.891 |
| 401 | 40.901 | 177.99 | 137.09 | 120.50 | -489.521 | -321.970 | 46.891 |
| 500 | 56.736 | 204.68 | 147.94 | 120.50 | -486.815 | -328.061 | 34.272 |
| 600 | 67.362 | 226.64 | 159.28 | 120.50 | -484.043 | -296.576 | 25.819 |
| 610 | 68.384 | 228.73 | 160.35 | 120.50 | -483.799 | -293.450 | 25.128 |
| 610 | 84.935 | 245.28 | 160.35 | 123.43 | -473.703 | -293.450 | 25.128 |
| 700 | 89.734 | 262.08 | 172.35 | 123.43 | -471.048 | -267.000 | 19.924 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 610 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 10.096 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.8040 J/bar 48.040 cm^3 |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

POTASSIUM.. M. P. 336.4, B. P. 1030 K.

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 120 | 215 | COMPILED |
| | | 215 | | 7-24-76 |

MAGNESIUM NITRATE

FORMULA WEIGHT 148.315

Mg(NO₃)₂: Crystals 298.15 to 600 K.

| TEMP. K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | (H _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T J/mol·K | S _T ⁰ J/mol·K | -(G _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T J/mol·K | C _P ⁰ J/mol·K | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 164.01 | 164.01 | 141.92 | -790.650 | -589.181 | 103.222 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.60 | 1.60 | | 1.300 | 1.420 | 0.249 |
| 400 | 39.525 | 209.45 | 169.92 | 168.77 | -789.474 | -520.478 | 67.968 |
| 500 | 68.066 | 249.99 | 181.92 | 195.63 | -786.052 | -453.577 | 47.385 |
| 600 | 91.580 | 288.05 | 196.47 | 222.70 | -780.405 | -387.573 | 33.741 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | KJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | KJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | KJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 6.2930 J/bar 62.930 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

MAGNESIUM.. M. P. 922, B. P. 1361 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 58.417 + 27.292 T + 1.8949 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 600 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 238 | 214 | 214 | COMPILED 6-28-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

AMMONIA-NITER

FORMULA WEIGHT 80.043

NH_4NO_3 : Ammonia-niter undergoes phase changes at 305.3, 357.4, 398.4 K. It melts at 442.8 K.

| TEMP. K | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_p^0 J/mol·K | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 151.08 | 151.08 | 139.37 | -365.560 | -183.803 | 32.202 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.21 | 0.21 | | 0.837 | 0.879 | 0.154 |
| 400 | 51.255 | 208.94 | 157.69 | 190.79 | -358.483 | -122.292 | 15.970 |
| 500 | 86.692 | 260.24 | 173.55 | 161.08 | -349.018 | -64.508 | 6.739 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 442.80 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 5.439 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.6490 J/bar 46.490 cm^3 |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 262 | 262 | COMPILED 7-24-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

SODA NITER

FORMULA WEIGHT 84.995

NaNO₃: Alpha crystals 298.15 to 549.2 K. Beta crystals 549.2 to 583.2 K.

Liquid 583.2 to 700 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 116.52 | 116.52 | 93.05 | -468.020 | -367.153 | 64.324 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.68 | 0.68 | | 0.420 | 0.420 | 0.074 |
| 400 | 26.097 | 146.48 | 120.38 | 115.76 | -469.273 | -332.651 | 43.440 |
| 500 | 46.652 | 175.14 | 128.49 | 138.07 | -465.552 | -298.883 | 31.224 |
| 600 | 94.823 | 234.63 | 139.81 | 154.81 | -441.240 | -266.811 | 23.228 |
| 700 | 103.393 | 258.48 | 155.09 | 154.81 | -435.118 | -238.210 | 17.776 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 583.20 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 15.447 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.7600 J/bar 37.600 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

SODIUM..... M. P. 370.98, B. P. 1175 K.

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|------------|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 120 215 | 215 | COMPILED 7-24-76 |
|-----------|-----|------------|-----|---------------------|

STRONTIUM NITRATE

FORMULA WEIGHT 211.630

Sr(NO₃)₂: Crystals 298.15 to 900 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|--------------------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 194.56 | 194.56 | 149.91 | -978.220 | -779.086 | 136.493 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.50 | 0.50 | | 1.000 | 1.300 | 0.228 |
| 400 | 39.975 | 240.55 | 200.57 | 169.18 | -977.073 | -711.189 | 92.872 |
| 500 | 68.722 | 281.42 | 212.70 | 197.80 | -973.755 | -645.055 | 67.389 |
| 600 | 92.218 | 319.59 | 227.37 | 220.31 | -968.370 | -579.786 | 50.475 |
| 700 | 111.644 | 354.74 | 243.10 | 234.84 | -961.675 | -515.551 | 38.471 |
| 800 | 127.569 | 386.65 | 259.08 | 242.19 | -954.431 | -452.311 | 29.533 |
| 900 | 140.422 | 415.31 | 274.89 | 243.52 | -947.983 | -389.893 | 22.629 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 28.677 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 7.0930 J/bar 70.930 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

STRONTIUM.. ALPHA-GAMMA 828, M. P. GAMMA 1041, B. P. 1652 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.3389 \times 10^3 - 0.37901 T - 2.3582 \times 10^{-4} T^{-0.5} + 2.5757 \times 10^{-7} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 900 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 250 | 214 | 214 | COMPILED 5-28-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

ALUMINUM SULFATE

FORMULA WEIGHT 342.137

 $\text{Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$: Crystals 298.15 to 1100 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | | | | GIBBS | | |
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 239.32 | 239.32 | 259.41 | -3440.840 | -3099.852 | 543.084 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.20 | 1.20 | | 1.800 | 1.880 | 0.329 |
| 400 | 74.850 | 325.26 | 250.41 | 319.87 | -3448.086 | -2982.237 | 389.442 |
| 500 | 127.184 | 400.24 | 273.06 | 351.02 | -3449.833 | -2865.400 | 299.348 |
| 600 | 166.443 | 466.31 | 299.87 | 373.64 | -3448.797 | -2748.710 | 239.298 |
| 700 | 197.447 | 525.38 | 327.93 | 392.95 | -3445.683 | -2632.212 | 196.419 |
| 800 | 223.007 | 579.03 | 356.02 | 410.74 | -3605.003 | -2532.944 | 165.385 |
| 900 | 244.267 | 634.22 | 389.95 | 401.30 | -3595.808 | -2405.081 | 139.588 |
| 1000 | 259.972 | 676.50 | 416.53 | 401.30 | -3609.981 | -2271.629 | 118.658 |
| 1100 | 272.820 | 714.75 | 441.93 | 401.30 | -3602.799 | -2138.165 | 101.533 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|-------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | J/bar |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

SULFUR..... ORTHO-MONO 368.54, M. P. MONO 388.36,
B. P. 716.9 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 2.8769 \times 10^2 + 0.15871 T - 2.0037 \times 10^{-5} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 850 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 239 | 262 | 262 | COMPILED |
| | | | | 6-29-76 |

BARITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 233.398

 BaSO₄: Crystals 298.15 to 1300 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 132.21 | 132.21 | 101.75 | -1473.190 | -1362.186 | 238.650 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | 1.000 | 1.300 | 0.228 |
| 400 | 28.475 | 164.94 | 136.46 | 119.28 | -1475.567 | -1323.916 | 172.886 |
| 500 | 47.506 | 192.50 | 144.99 | 127.17 | -1477.073 | -1285.793 | 134.326 |
| 600 | 61.172 | 216.10 | 154.93 | 131.46 | -1478.672 | -1247.418 | 108.598 |
| 700 | 71.411 | 236.57 | 165.16 | 134.04 | -1479.044 | -1208.840 | 90.205 |
| 800 | 79.352 | 254.59 | 175.24 | 135.72 | -1534.379 | -1175.734 | 76.768 |
| 900 | 85.678 | 270.65 | 184.97 | 136.87 | -1533.286 | -1130.916 | 65.637 |
| 1000 | 90.845 | 285.11 | 194.26 | 137.69 | -1532.216 | -1086.259 | 56.741 |
| 1100 | 95.132 | 298.26 | 203.13 | 138.30 | -1539.558 | -1040.897 | 49.428 |
| 1200 | 98.750 | 310.32 | 211.57 | 138.76 | -1538.802 | -995.598 | 43.337 |
| 1300 | 101.842 | 321.44 | 219.60 | 139.13 | -1537.985 | -950.357 | 38.186 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 5.2100 J/bar 52.100 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

BARIUM..... ALPHA-BETA 582, BETA-GAMMA 768, H. P. GAMMA 1002,
 B. P. 2169 K.
 SULFUR..... ORTHO-MONO 368.54, H. P. MONO 388.36,
 B. P. 716.9 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.4120 \times 10^2 - 3.5066 \times 10^{-4} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1300 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 120 | 214 | COMPILED 7-29-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

ANHYDRITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 136.138

CaSO₄: Crystals 298.15 to 1400 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 106.69 | 106.69 | 99.66 | -1434.110 | -1321.696 | 231.557 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.67 | 1.67 | | 4.226 | 4.184 | 0.733 |
| 400 | 26.750 | 137.47 | 110.72 | 110.26 | -1436.727 | -1282.908 | 167.531 |
| 500 | 44.450 | 163.16 | 118.71 | 120.30 | -1437.948 | -1244.262 | 129.988 |
| 600 | 57.920 | 185.97 | 128.05 | 130.21 | -1438.205 | -1205.527 | 104.951 |
| 700 | 68.949 | 206.78 | 137.83 | 140.04 | -1437.601 | -1166.775 | 87.066 |
| 800 | 78.449 | 226.12 | 147.67 | 149.84 | -1491.651 | -1133.629 | 74.019 |
| 900 | 86.922 | 244.33 | 157.41 | 159.62 | -1488.282 | -1089.009 | 63.205 |
| 1000 | 94.683 | 261.66 | 166.98 | 169.39 | -1484.470 | -1044.846 | 54.577 |
| 1100 | 101.917 | 278.26 | 176.34 | 179.15 | -1480.207 | -1001.097 | 47.538 |
| 1200 | 108.759 | 294.27 | 185.51 | 188.90 | -1482.418 | -957.125 | 41.663 |
| 1300 | 115.299 | 309.77 | 194.47 | 198.65 | -1475.005 | -913.642 | 36.711 |
| 1400 | 121.600 | 324.85 | 203.25 | 208.39 | -1466.695 | -870.782 | 32.489 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1723 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 28.033 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.5940 J/bar 45.940 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

CALCIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 720, M. P. BETA 1112, B. P. 1755 K.

SULFUR..... ORTHO-MONO 368.54, M. P. MONO 388.36,
B. P. 716.9 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 72.182 + 9.7343 \times 10^{-2} T - 1.3733 \times 10^{-5} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1400 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 120 | 214 | COMPILED |
| | | 214 | | 7-27-76 |

FERRIC SULFATE

FORMULA WEIGHT 399.867

 $\text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$: Crystals 298.15 to 800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 282.84 | 282.84 | 275.01 | -2576.930 | -2249.555 | 394.114 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.85 | 0.85 | | 2.930 | 3.010 | 0.527 |
| 400 | 76.175 | 370.45 | 294.27 | 319.69 | -2583.862 | -2136.699 | 279.025 |
| 500 | 128.144 | 445.29 | 317.15 | 351.28 | -2586.067 | -2024.444 | 211.493 |
| 600 | 167.683 | 511.83 | 344.15 | 379.15 | -2585.415 | -1912.270 | 166.479 |
| 700 | 199.790 | 572.27 | 372.48 | 405.58 | -2582.307 | -1800.298 | 134.340 |
| 800 | 227.129 | 628.11 | 400.98 | 431.35 | -2741.246 | -1705.547 | 111.361 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 13.0770 J/bar 130.770 cm^3 |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

IRON..... CURIE P. 1042, ALPHA-GAMMA 1184, GAMMA-DELTA 1665,
M. P. DELTA 1809 K.
SULFUR..... ORTHO-MONO 368.54, M. P. MONO 388.36,
B. P. 716.9 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 2.3359 \times 10^2 + 0.24933 T - 8.7230 \times 10^{-6} T^3$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 212 | 212 | 14 | COMPILED 6-28-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|----|---------------------|

ARCANITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 174.254

K_2SO_4 : Orthorhombic crystals (alpha) 298.15 to 856 K. Hexagonal crystals (beta) 856 to melting point 1342 K. Liquid 1342 to 1700 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 175.56 | 175.56 | 130.04 | -1437.700 | -1319.662 | 231.200 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.35 | 0.35 | | 0.540 | 0.540 | 0.095 |
| 400 | 35.667 | 216.65 | 180.98 | 149.06 | -1445.193 | -1278.057 | 166.898 |
| 500 | 59.832 | 251.50 | 191.67 | 163.03 | -1445.817 | -1236.116 | 129.137 |
| 600 | 77.543 | 281.75 | 204.21 | 175.17 | -1445.207 | -1194.265 | 103.970 |
| 700 | 91.989 | 309.24 | 217.25 | 186.44 | -1443.170 | -1152.547 | 86.004 |
| 800 | 105.122 | 335.56 | 230.43 | 197.25 | -1493.925 | -1116.844 | 72.923 |
| 856 | 111.137 | 350.29 | 239.02 | 203.18 | -1490.991 | -1090.949 | 66.572 |
| 856 | 121.868 | 360.89 | 239.02 | 218.98 | -1481.805 | -1090.949 | 66.572 |
| 900 | 125.422 | 369.92 | 244.50 | 203.55 | -1479.752 | -1070.920 | 62.155 |
| 1000 | 132.337 | 390.44 | 258.10 | 189.91 | -1475.086 | -1025.762 | 53.581 |
| 1100 | 137.791 | 408.76 | 270.97 | 197.63 | -1629.289 | -972.403 | 46.176 |
| 1200 | 143.621 | 426.82 | 283.20 | 219.88 | -1621.631 | -913.004 | 39.742 |
| 1300 | 150.682 | 445.65 | 294.97 | 252.38 | -1611.284 | -854.352 | 34.328 |
| 1342 | 151.000 | 450.81 | 299.81 | 268.37 | -1610.064 | -828.710 | 32.256 |
| 1342 | 179.247 | 479.06 | 299.81 | 197.61 | -1572.157 | -828.710 | 32.256 |
| 1400 | 180.007 | 486.97 | 306.96 | 197.61 | -1568.429 | -797.351 | 29.750 |
| 1500 | 181.180 | 500.61 | 319.43 | 197.61 | -1562.002 | -742.510 | 25.857 |
| 1600 | 182.207 | 513.36 | 331.15 | 197.61 | -1555.627 | -688.093 | 22.464 |
| 1700 | 183.114 | 525.34 | 342.23 | 197.61 | -1549.301 | -634.058 | 19.482 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1342 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 37.907 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 6.5500 J/bar 65.500 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

POTASSIUM.. H. P. 336.4, B. P. 1030 K.

SULFUR..... ORTHO-MONO 368.54, H. P. MONO 388.36,
B. P. 716.9 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 120.37 + 9.9579 \times 10^{-2} T - 1.7824 \times 10^{-6} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 856 K)

$$C_P^0 = -8.4452 \times 10^2 + 0.68449 T + 3.4994 \times 10^{-6} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 856 - 1342 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 239 | 215 | 215 | COMPILED 6-28-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

POTASSIUM ALUMINUM SULFATE

FORMULA WEIGHT 258.195

KAl(SO₄)₂: Crystals 298.15 to 1000 K.

| TEMP. K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 204.60 | 204.60 | 192.97 | -2470.150 | -2239.790 | 392.404 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.26 | 1.26 | | 1.300 | 1.380 | 0.242 |
| 400 | 54.525 | 267.25 | 212.73 | 230.89 | -2477.813 | -2159.839 | 282.047 |
| 500 | 92.070 | 321.22 | 229.15 | 252.19 | -2479.424 | -2080.032 | 217.300 |
| 600 | 120.073 | 368.60 | 248.53 | 267.34 | -2479.034 | -2000.262 | 174.139 |
| 700 | 142.010 | 410.76 | 268.75 | 279.58 | -2477.202 | -1920.570 | 143.315 |
| 800 | 159.885 | 448.80 | 288.92 | 290.27 | -2583.688 | -1852.324 | 120.945 |
| 900 | 174.922 | 483.56 | 308.64 | 300.06 | -2577.590 | -1761.151 | 102.215 |
| 1000 | 187.901 | 515.66 | 327.76 | 309.30 | -2581.667 | -1670.019 | 87.233 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 9.2330 J/bar 92.330 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

POTASSIUM.. M. P. 336.4, B. P. 1030 K.

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

SULFUR..... ORTHO-MONO 368.54, M. P. MONO 388.36,
B. P. 716.9 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 2.3700 \times 10^2 + 7.8284 \times 10^{-2} T - 5.9884 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1000 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 265 | 265 | 265 | COMPILED 6-28-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

ALUNITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 828.406

$K_2Al_6(OH)_4(SO_4)_4$: Crystals 298.15 to 700 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 656.05 | 656.05 | 745.17 | --- | --- |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 3.77 | 3.77 | | | |
| 400 | 216.150 | 904.24 | 688.09 | 925.89 | --- | --- |
| 500 | 367.720 | 1121.21 | 753.49 | 1014.98 | --- | --- |
| 600 | 481.010 | 1312.01 | 831.00 | 1077.37 | --- | --- |
| 700 | 569.996 | 1482.08 | 912.08 | 1129.36 | --- | --- |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 29.3600 J/bar 293.600 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

POTASSIUM.. M. P. 336.4, B. P. 1030 K.

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

SULFUR..... ORTHO-MONO 368.54, M. P. MONO 388.36,
B. P. 716.9 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 8.5901 \times 10^2 + 0.41235 T - 6.2756 \times 10^{-5} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 700 K)

REFERENCE 121 120

COMPILED
6-29-76

MANGANESE SULFATE

FORMULA WEIGHT 150.996

MnSO₄: Crystals 298.15 to 1000 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 112.13 | 112.13 | 100.50 | -1065.250 | -957.326 | 167.720 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.85 | 0.85 | | 1.050 | 1.300 | 0.228 |
| 400 | 28.175 | 144.50 | 116.32 | 118.66 | -1067.454 | -920.119 | 120.156 |
| 500 | 47.368 | 172.17 | 124.80 | 129.00 | -1068.017 | -883.166 | 92.264 |
| 600 | 61.620 | 196.38 | 134.76 | 136.45 | -1067.759 | -846.259 | 73.674 |
| 700 | 72.754 | 217.88 | 145.13 | 142.52 | -1066.914 | -809.388 | 60.398 |
| 800 | 81.815 | 237.27 | 155.46 | 147.87 | -1120.316 | -778.230 | 50.813 |
| 900 | 89.433 | 254.97 | 165.54 | 152.79 | -1117.466 | -735.572 | 42.692 |
| 1000 | 96.002 | 271.31 | 175.31 | 157.45 | -1116.615 | -693.261 | 36.212 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.3620 J/bar 43.620 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

MANGANESE.. ALPHA-BETA 980, BETA-GAMMA 1360, GAMMA-DELTA 1410,
M. P. DELTA 1517 K.
SULFUR..... ORTHO-MONO 368.54, M. P. MONO 388.36,
B. P. 716.9 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.2028 \times 10^{-2} + 3.9993 \times 10^{-5} T - 2.8181 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1000 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 242 | 263 | 263 | COMPILED 6- 8-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

BASCAGWITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 132.134

(NH₄)₂SO₄: Crystals 298.15 to 600 K.

| TEMP. K | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | (H _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T J/mol·K | S _T ⁰ J/mol·K | -(G _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T J/mol·K | C _P ⁰ J/mol·K | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 220.08 | 220.08 | 187.49 | -1180.850 | -901.677 | 157.971 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.25 | 1.25 | | 1.255 | 1.339 | 0.235 |
| 400 | 51.350 | 279.15 | 227.80 | 215.88 | -1185.821 | -805.519 | 105.190 |
| 500 | 87.048 | 330.31 | 243.26 | 243.76 | -1187.521 | -710.150 | 74.189 |
| 600 | 115.488 | 377.22 | 261.73 | 271.64 | -1186.375 | -614.781 | 53.522 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 7.4680 J/bar 74.680 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.0438 \times 10^2 + 0.27876 T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 600 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 121 | 120 | 262 | COMPILED |
| | 239 | 262 | | 6-28-76 |

AMMONIUM BISULFATE

FORMULA WEIGHT 115.104

=====

NH₄HSO₄: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 417 K. Liquid 417 to 600 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|---------|-----|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | $\frac{S_T^0}{S_{298}^0} - (G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log f | |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 0.00 | --- | 142.88 | --- | --- | --- |
| UNCERTAINTY | | | | | | | |
| 400 | 40.792 | 46.86 | --- | 177.40 | --- | --- | --- |
| 417 | 46.355 | 54.22 | --- | 183.16 | --- | --- | --- |
| 417 | 80.670 | 88.53 | --- | 197.12 | --- | --- | --- |
| 500 | 102.192 | 126.64 | --- | 223.63 | --- | --- | --- |
| 600 | 125.093 | 170.24 | --- | 255.57 | --- | --- | --- |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 417 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 14.310 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 6.5070 J/bar 65.070 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

SULFUR..... ORTHO-MONO 368.54, M. P. MONO 388.36,
B. P. 716.9 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 63.922 + 0.31941 T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 417 - 600 K)

REFERENCE 239

COMPILED
6-28-76

THENARDITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 142.037

Na_2SO_4 : Orthorhombic crystals (V) 298.15 to 450 K. Orthorhombic crystals (III) 450 to 514 K. Hexagonal crystals (I) 514 to 1155 K. Liquid 1155 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 149.58 | 149.58 | 127.28 | -1387.790 | -1269.985 | 222.497 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.08 | 0.08 | | 0.420 | 0.420 | 0.074 |
| 400 | 36.807 | 191.96 | 155.16 | 146.82 | -1395.113 | -1229.048 | 160.498 |
| 450 | 49.929 | 210.10 | 160.17 | 162.80 | -1395.497 | -1208.123 | 140.235 |
| 450 | 56.809 | 216.98 | 160.17 | 164.77 | -1392.401 | -1208.123 | 140.235 |
| 500 | 68.032 | 234.89 | 166.86 | 173.30 | -1392.077 | -1187.782 | 124.087 |
| 514 | 70.981 | 239.66 | 168.68 | 176.40 | -1392.002 | -1182.022 | 120.122 |
| 514 | 84.651 | 253.34 | 168.68 | 163.78 | -1384.976 | -1182.022 | 120.122 |
| 600 | 96.290 | 279.30 | 183.01 | 170.78 | -1384.277 | -1148.353 | 99.973 |
| 700 | 107.514 | 306.23 | 198.72 | 178.92 | -1382.534 | -1109.125 | 82.764 |
| 800 | 116.949 | 330.66 | 213.71 | 187.06 | -1434.556 | -1075.797 | 70.243 |
| 900 | 125.189 | 353.16 | 227.97 | 195.20 | -1429.852 | -1031.172 | 59.848 |
| 1000 | 132.600 | 374.15 | 241.55 | 203.34 | -1424.453 | -987.159 | 51.564 |
| 1100 | 139.402 | 393.91 | 254.51 | 211.48 | -1418.395 | -943.707 | 44.813 |
| 1155 | 143.392 | 404.12 | 260.72 | 215.96 | -1414.289 | -919.498 | 41.584 |
| 1155 | 163.931 | 424.65 | 260.72 | 196.55 | -1390.566 | -919.498 | 41.584 |
| 1200 | 165.140 | 431.72 | 266.58 | 196.37 | -1583.206 | -896.335 | 39.017 |
| 1300 | 167.527 | 447.42 | 279.89 | 195.98 | -1576.781 | -839.366 | 33.726 |
| 1400 | 169.543 | 461.93 | 292.39 | 195.58 | -1570.476 | -782.895 | 29.210 |
| 1500 | 171.267 | 475.41 | 304.14 | 195.19 | -1564.269 | -726.849 | 25.311 |
| 1600 | 172.750 | 487.99 | 315.24 | 194.80 | -1558.155 | -671.219 | 21.913 |
| 1700 | 174.035 | 499.79 | 325.76 | 194.40 | -1552.133 | -615.987 | 18.927 |
| 1800 | 175.155 | 510.89 | 335.74 | 194.01 | -1546.200 | -561.093 | 16.283 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1155 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 23.723 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 5.3330 J/bar 53.330 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

SODIUM..... N. P. 370.98, B. P. 1175 K.

SULFUR..... ORTHO-MONO 368.54, N. P. MONO 388.36,
B. P. 716.9 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 1.2193 \times 10^2 + 8.1413 \times 10^{-2} T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 514 - 1155 K)

$$C_P^0 = 2.0110 \times 10^2 - 3.9406 \times 10^{-3} T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 1155 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 42 | 215 | 215 | COMPILED |
| | | | | 6-28-76 |

ANGLESITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 303.258

 PbSO₄: Crystals 298.15 to 1100 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 148.57 | 148.57 | 104.31 | -919.940 | -813.026 | 142.439 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.29 | 0.29 | | 1.088 | 1.046 | 0.183 |
| 400 | 26.950 | 179.65 | 152.70 | 108.70 | -922.605 | -776.138 | 101.354 |
| 500 | 44.154 | 204.82 | 160.67 | 117.60 | -924.147 | -739.286 | 77.233 |
| 600 | 57.267 | 227.18 | 169.91 | 128.27 | -924.675 | -702.287 | 61.140 |
| 700 | 68.224 | 247.81 | 179.59 | 139.77 | -928.962 | -664.443 | 49.582 |
| 800 | 77.911 | 267.25 | 189.34 | 151.72 | -981.914 | -632.308 | 41.286 |
| 900 | 86.789 | 285.82 | 199.03 | 163.93 | -977.749 | -588.781 | 34.172 |
| 1000 | 95.119 | 303.73 | 208.61 | 176.30 | -972.448 | -545.834 | 28.512 |
| 1100 | 103.065 | 321.12 | 218.05 | 188.78 | -965.983 | -503.494 | 23.909 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 20.062 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.7950 J/bar 47.950 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

LEAD..... M. P. 600.6, B. P. 2021 K.

 SULFUR..... ORTHO-HOMO 368.54, M. P. HOMO 388.36,
B. P. 716.9 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 46.827 + 0.12775 T + 1.7241 \times 10^{-6} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1100 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 262 | 262 | COMPILED 7-27-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

ZINKOSITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 161.438

ZnSO₄: Crystals 298.15 to 1000 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 110.46 | 110.46 | 104.13 | -982.820 | -871.530 | 152.689 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.25 | 1.25 | | 0.837 | 0.962 | 0.169 |
| 400 | 26.375 | 140.90 | 114.52 | 104.85 | -985.596 | -833.141 | 108.797 |
| 500 | 42.722 | 164.99 | 122.27 | 111.90 | -987.518 | -794.747 | 83.027 |
| 600 | 55.022 | 186.21 | 131.19 | 121.41 | -988.579 | -756.123 | 65.827 |
| 700 | 65.259 | 205.71 | 140.45 | 132.09 | -996.002 | -717.266 | 53.523 |
| 800 | 74.312 | 224.08 | 149.77 | 143.38 | -1049.874 | -683.036 | 44.598 |
| 900 | 82.633 | 241.64 | 159.01 | 155.02 | -1046.723 | -637.307 | 36.988 |
| 1000 | 90.461 | 258.59 | 168.13 | 166.90 | -1042.527 | -592.033 | 30.925 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.1570 J/bar 41.570 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

ZINC..... M. P. 692.7, B. P. 1178 K.

SULFUR..... ORTHO-MONO 368.54, M. P. MONO 388.36,
B. P. 716.9 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 40.186 + 0.12432 T + 2.3892 \times 10^{-4} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1000 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 271 | 262 | COMPILED |
| | | | 3 | 7-29-76 |

BERLINITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 121.953

 AlPO₄: Crystals 298.15 to 800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 90.79 | 90.79 | 93.18 | -1716.400 | -1605.875 | 281.344 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.21 | 0.21 | | 2.092 | 2.134 | 0.374 |
| 400 | 26.025 | 120.71 | 94.69 | 110.97 | -1716.857 | -1568.013 | 204.763 |
| 500 | 44.324 | 146.87 | 102.55 | 122.97 | -1716.242 | -1530.855 | 159.928 |
| 600 | 58.120 | 170.02 | 111.90 | 131.01 | -1715.104 | -1493.878 | 130.054 |
| 700 | 69.161 | 190.88 | 121.72 | 140.52 | -1713.577 | -1457.132 | 108.733 |
| 800 | 79.005 | 210.61 | 131.60 | 156.82 | -1796.663 | -1442.815 | 94.207 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 14.761 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.6580 J/bar 46.580 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

ALUMINUM... H. P. 933 K.

PHOSPHORUS. SUBLINES 704 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = -3.5888 \times 10^3 + 3.1323 \times 10^2 T^{0.5} - 8.2315 T + 1.9776 \times 10^{-3} T^2$$

$$1.6454 \times 10^5 T^{-1}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 830 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------------------|
| REFERENCE | 151 | 262 | 262 | COMPILED 03-15-79 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------------------|

WHITLOCKITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 310.183

$\text{Ca}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$: Rhombohedral crystals 298.15 to 1373 K. Monoclinic crystals 1373 to 1600 K.

| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 235.98 | 235.98 | 227.82 | -4085.925 | -3860.760 | 676.394 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | 2.100 | 2.200 | 0.385 |
| 400 | 62.075 | 307.46 | 245.38 | 255.19 | -4085.591 | -3783.851 | 494.122 |
| 500 | 102.738 | 366.59 | 263.85 | 275.25 | -4084.165 | -3708.572 | 387.434 |
| 600 | 133.072 | 418.45 | 285.38 | 294.10 | -4081.949 | -3633.634 | 316.337 |
| 700 | 157.386 | 465.17 | 307.78 | 312.39 | -4079.141 | -3559.161 | 265.589 |
| 800 | 177.887 | 508.06 | 330.17 | 330.37 | -4248.877 | -3529.180 | 230.433 |
| 900 | 195.822 | 548.00 | 352.18 | 348.17 | -4242.604 | -3439.542 | 199.627 |
| 1000 | 211.940 | 585.60 | 373.66 | 365.87 | -4236.054 | -3350.664 | 175.021 |
| 1100 | 226.735 | 621.29 | 394.56 | 383.49 | -4229.191 | -3262.464 | 154.922 |
| 1200 | 240.529 | 655.42 | 414.89 | 401.06 | -4242.840 | -3173.049 | 138.120 |
| 1300 | 253.553 | 688.21 | 434.66 | 418.60 | -4228.705 | -3084.466 | 123.936 |
| 1373 | 262.681 | 711.67 | 448.99 | 431.39 | -4217.337 | -3020.356 | 114.907 |
| 1373 | 273.956 | 722.95 | 448.99 | 330.54 | -4201.857 | -3020.356 | 114.907 |
| 1400 | 274.949 | 729.27 | 454.32 | 330.54 | -4200.391 | -2997.637 | 111.844 |
| 1500 | 278.654 | 752.08 | 473.42 | 330.54 | -4194.454 | -2911.910 | 101.402 |
| 1600 | 281.897 | 773.41 | 491.52 | 330.54 | -4188.637 | -2826.637 | 92.281 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 9.7620 J/bar 97.620 cm^3 |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

CALCIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 720, M. P. BETA 1112, B. P. 1755 K.

PHOSPHORUS. SUBLINES 704 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.9285 \times 10^2 + 0.17419 T - 1.1736 \times 10^{-4} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1373 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 214 | 214 | COMPILED |
| | | | | 03-15-79 |

WHITLOCKITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 310.183

$\text{Ca}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$: Rhombohedral crystals 298.15 to 1373 K. Monoclinic crystals 1373 to 1600 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES | | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|------------|-----------------------------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 235.98 | 235.98 | 227.82 | -710.653 * | -712.396 * 124.809 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | | |
| 400 | 62.075 | 307.46 | 245.38 | 255.19 | -712.004 * | -712.832 * 93.086 |
| 500 | 102.738 | 366.59 | 263.85 | 275.25 | -714.778 * | -712.745 * 74.460 |
| 600 | 133.072 | 418.45 | 285.38 | 294.10 | -718.596 * | -711.990 * 61.984 |
| 700 | 157.386 | 465.17 | 307.78 | 312.39 | -723.271 * | -710.543 * 53.021 |
| 800 | 177.887 | 508.06 | 330.17 | 330.37 | -728.667 * | -708.363 * 46.251 |
| 900 | 195.822 | 548.00 | 352.18 | 348.17 | -734.658 * | -705.466 * 40.944 |
| 1000 | 211.940 | 585.60 | 373.66 | 365.87 | -741.176 * | -701.880 * 36.662 |
| 1100 | 226.735 | 621.29 | 394.56 | 383.49 | --- | --- |
| 1200 | 240.529 | 655.42 | 414.89 | 401.06 | --- | --- |
| 1300 | 253.553 | 688.21 | 434.66 | 418.60 | --- | --- |
| 1373 | 262.681 | 711.67 | 448.99 | 431.39 | --- | --- |
| 1373 | 273.956 | 722.95 | 448.95 | 330.54 | --- | --- |
| 1400 | 274.949 | 729.27 | 454.32 | 330.54 | --- | --- |
| 1500 | 278.654 | 752.08 | 473.42 | 330.54 | --- | --- |
| 1600 | 281.897 | 773.41 | 491.52 | 330.54 | --- | --- |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 9.7620 J/bar 97.620 cm^3 |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

P_2O_5 M. P. 842 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.9285 \times 10^2 + 0.17419 T - 1.1736 \times 10^{-6} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1373 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 214 | 214 | COMPILED 7-27-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

HYDROXYAPATITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 502.321

Ca₅(PO₄)₃OH: Crystals 298.15 to 1500 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 390.37 | 390.37 | 385.10 | -6669.259 | -6286.093 | 1101.302 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.67 | 1.67 | | 5.000 | 5.000 | 0.876 |
| 400 | 106.900 | 513.31 | 406.41 | 446.35 | -6667.545 | -6155.325 | 803.807 |
| 500 | 178.142 | 616.52 | 438.38 | 477.23 | -6663.244 | -6027.762 | 629.719 |
| 600 | 229.773 | 705.43 | 475.66 | 497.55 | -6658.313 | -5901.106 | 513.739 |
| 700 | 269.189 | 783.35 | 514.16 | 513.28 | -6653.651 | -5775.324 | 430.962 |
| 800 | 300.561 | 852.78 | 552.22 | 526.80 | -6909.611 | -5716.202 | 373.231 |
| 900 | 326.389 | 915.55 | 589.16 | 539.15 | -6902.718 | -5567.379 | 323.123 |
| 1000 | 348.259 | 972.97 | 624.71 | 550.89 | -6897.107 | -5419.322 | 283.078 |
| 1100 | 367.201 | 1026.01 | 658.81 | 562.29 | -6892.774 | -5271.788 | 250.338 |
| 1200 | 383.926 | 1075.42 | 691.49 | 573.50 | -6924.440 | -5121.478 | 222.933 |
| 1300 | 398.936 | 1121.76 | 722.82 | 584.61 | -6911.624 | -4971.763 | 199.769 |
| 1400 | 412.593 | 1165.49 | 752.90 | 595.67 | -6897.959 | -4823.090 | 179.952 |
| 1500 | 425.167 | 1206.97 | 781.80 | 606.72 | -6883.402 | -4675.360 | 162.811 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 64.245 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 15.9600 J/bar 159.600 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

CALCIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 720, M. P. BETA 1112, B. P. 1755 K.

PHOSPHORUS. SUBLIMES 704 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 3.8776 \times 10^{-2} + 0.11856 T + 1.8112 \times 10^{-5} T^{0.5} - 1.2703 \times 10^{-7} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1500 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|-----|------------|----------------------|
| REFERENCE | 52 | 120 | 214 150 | COMPILED 03-15-79 |
|-----------|----|-----|------------|----------------------|

FLUORAPATITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 504.313

 $\text{Ca}_5(\text{PO}_4)_3\text{F}$: Crystals 298.15 to 1600 K.

| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 387.86 | 387.86 | 375.93 | -6819.860 | -6455.778 | 1131.033 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.67 | 1.67 | | 5.000 | 5.000 | 0.876 |
| 400 | 102.725 | 506.04 | 403.31 | 426.53 | -6818.464 | -6331.506 | 826.813 |
| 500 | 170.858 | 604.86 | 434.00 | 458.27 | -6814.827 | -6210.185 | 648.776 |
| 600 | 220.715 | 690.49 | 469.77 | 480.52 | -6810.383 | -6089.647 | 530.153 |
| 700 | 259.059 | 765.85 | 506.79 | 496.94 | -6806.063 | -5969.908 | 445.482 |
| 800 | 289.611 | 833.07 | 543.46 | 509.49 | -7062.361 | -5916.800 | 386.329 |
| 900 | 314.611 | 893.67 | 579.06 | 519.30 | -7055.955 | -5773.932 | 335.112 |
| 1000 | 335.482 | 948.80 | 613.32 | 527.09 | -7051.144 | -5631.760 | 294.174 |
| 1100 | 353.196 | 999.34 | 646.14 | 533.35 | -7048.036 | -5490.009 | 260.700 |
| 1200 | 368.427 | 1045.97 | 677.54 | 538.40 | -7081.464 | -5345.348 | 232.678 |
| 1300 | 381.665 | 1089.23 | 707.57 | 542.49 | -7071.045 | -5201.104 | 208.984 |
| 1400 | 393.271 | 1129.56 | 736.29 | 545.79 | -7060.490 | -5057.699 | 188.706 |
| 1500 | 403.535 | 1167.31 | 763.78 | 548.45 | -7049.820 | -4914.979 | 171.155 |
| 1600 | 412.661 | 1202.78 | 790.12 | 550.55 | -7039.109 | -4773.056 | 155.825 |

| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 63.471 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 15.7560 J/bar 157.560 cm^3 |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

CALCIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 720, M. P. BETA 1112, B. P. 1755 K.

PHOSPHORUS. SUBLINES 704 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 7.5433 \times 10^{-2} - 3.0255 \times 10^{-2} T - 6.2005 \times 10^{-3} T^{-0.5} - 9.0838 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1600 K)

| REFERENCE | 52 | 120 | 214 | COMPILED |
|-----------|----|-----|-----|----------|
| | | | | 03-15-79 |

DICESIUM URANATE

FORMULA WEIGHT 567.837

Cs₂UO₄: Crystals 298.15 to 1100 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 219.66 | 219.66 | 152.76 | -1920.000 | -1797.300 | 314.881 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | 3.500 | 3.800 | 0.666 |
| 400 | 40.225 | 266.01 | 225.78 | 162.06 | -1925.017 | -1753.901 | 229.037 |
| 500 | 65.142 | 302.77 | 237.63 | 167.28 | -1924.351 | -1711.186 | 178.767 |
| 600 | 82.482 | 333.61 | 251.13 | 170.92 | -1922.817 | -1668.681 | 145.272 |
| 700 | 95.326 | 360.17 | 264.84 | 173.77 | -1921.005 | -1626.473 | 121.369 |
| 800 | 105.284 | 383.54 | 278.26 | 176.17 | -1919.439 | -1584.503 | 103.458 |
| 900 | 113.278 | 404.41 | 291.13 | 178.31 | -1918.614 | -1542.686 | 89.536 |
| 1000 | 119.883 | 423.30 | 303.42 | 180.27 | -2053.313 | -1492.575 | 77.964 |
| 1100 | 125.457 | 440.57 | 315.11 | 182.11 | -2055.172 | -1436.400 | 68.209 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 30.815 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 8.5400 J/bar 85.400 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

CESIUM..... M. P. 301.55, B. P. 942 K.

URANIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 941, BETA-GAMMA 1048, M. P. 1405 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.7383 \times 10^2 + 1.3456 \times 10^{-2} T - 1.8078 \times 10^2 T^{-0.5} - 1.2988 \times 10^4 T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1100 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 64 | 193 | 185 | COMPILED |
| | | | 89 | 5-19-76 |

DISODIUM URANATE (ALPHA)

FORMULA WEIGHT 348.006

Na₂UO₄: Crystals 298.15 to 1100 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | | GIBBS | | |
| | S_T^0 | | | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 166.02 | 166.02 | 146.67 | -1887.000 | -1768.600 | 309.853 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.33 | 0.33 | | 3.000 | 3.600 | 0.631 |
| 400 | 39.225 | 211.19 | 171.97 | 159.84 | -1891.627 | -1727.808 | 225.629 |
| 500 | 64.124 | 247.70 | 183.58 | 167.11 | -1890.668 | -1686.968 | 176.237 |
| 600 | 81.733 | 278.64 | 196.91 | 172.22 | -1889.384 | -1646.342 | 143.327 |
| 700 | 94.961 | 305.50 | 210.54 | 176.34 | -1887.998 | -1605.933 | 119.837 |
| 800 | 105.362 | 329.29 | 223.93 | 179.93 | -1886.648 | -1565.736 | 102.232 |
| 900 | 113.833 | 350.67 | 236.84 | 183.23 | -1885.452 | -1525.687 | 88.549 |
| 1000 | 120.929 | 370.14 | 249.21 | 186.35 | -1886.911 | -1485.611 | 77.601 |
| 1100 | 127.014 | 388.04 | 261.03 | 189.35 | -1889.764 | -1445.310 | 68.632 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 26.227 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 5.8500 J/bar 58.500 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

SODIUM..... M. P. 370.98, B. P. 1175 K.

URANIUM..... ALPHA-BETA 941, BETA-GAMMA 1048, M. P. 1405 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.5846 \times 10^{-2} + 2.7434 \times 10^{-5} T + 84.123 T^{-0.5} - 2.2082 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1165 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 64 | 195 | 89 | COMPILED |
| | | | 184 | 5-19-76 |

TRISODIUM URANIUM OXIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 370.996

Na₃UO₄: Crystals 298.15 to 1200 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| | K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 198.20 | 198.20 | 173.01 | -2021.500 | -1897.400 | 332.418 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.40 | 0.40 | | 4.000 | 4.200 | 0.736 |
| 400 | 46.100 | 251.32 | 205.22 | 187.01 | -2029.052 | -1854.425 | 242.164 |
| 500 | 74.996 | 293.81 | 218.81 | 193.46 | -2028.509 | -1810.829 | 189.177 |
| 600 | 95.115 | 329.48 | 234.36 | 197.78 | -2027.648 | -1767.368 | 153.864 |
| 700 | 110.046 | 360.24 | 250.19 | 201.42 | -2026.683 | -1724.045 | 128.650 |
| 800 | 121.686 | 387.37 | 265.68 | 204.92 | -2025.742 | -1680.885 | 109.751 |
| 900 | 131.133 | 411.71 | 280.58 | 208.44 | -2024.923 | -1637.824 | 95.057 |
| 1000 | 139.042 | 433.86 | 294.82 | 212.08 | -2026.726 | -1594.696 | 83.299 |
| 1100 | 145.851 | 454.24 | 308.39 | 215.83 | -2029.880 | -1551.293 | 73.665 |
| 1200 | 151.844 | 473.19 | 321.35 | 219.72 | -2320.051 | -1501.720 | 65.368 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 31.109 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | J/bar |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

SODIUM..... M. P. 370.98, B. P. 1175 K.

URANIUM..... ALPHA-BETA 941, BETA-GAMMA 1048, M. P. 1405 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.1152 \times 10^2 + 5.3894 \times 10^{-2} T + 1.6100 \times 10^3 T^{-0.5} - 4.2510 \times 10^6 T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1212.70 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 62 | 194 | 89 | COMPILED |
| | | | 186 | 6- 8-76 |

KYANITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 162.047

 Al₂SiO₅: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 83.76 | 83.76 | 121.70 | -2591.730 | -2441.276 | 427.703 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.34 | 0.34 | | 1.900 | 1.920 | 0.336 |
| 400 | 34.825 | 123.76 | 88.94 | 149.24 | -2592.612 | -2389.682 | 312.062 |
| 500 | 59.438 | 158.92 | 99.48 | 165.27 | -2592.009 | -2339.004 | 244.355 |
| 600 | 77.995 | 190.03 | 112.04 | 175.60 | -2590.697 | -2288.516 | 199.234 |
| 700 | 92.476 | 217.66 | 125.18 | 182.71 | -2589.084 | -2238.279 | 167.023 |
| 800 | 104.096 | 242.42 | 138.32 | 187.94 | -2587.414 | -2188.275 | 142.880 |
| 900 | 113.656 | 264.80 | 151.14 | 192.11 | -2585.835 | -2138.464 | 124.114 |
| 1000 | 121.680 | 285.23 | 163.55 | 195.72 | -2605.752 | -2087.312 | 109.030 |
| 1100 | 128.566 | 304.05 | 175.48 | 199.13 | -2603.794 | -2035.566 | 96.661 |
| 1200 | 134.589 | 321.52 | 186.93 | 202.59 | -2601.638 | -1983.993 | 86.361 |
| 1300 | 139.959 | 337.88 | 197.92 | 206.26 | -2599.246 | -1932.606 | 77.653 |
| 1400 | 144.836 | 353.31 | 208.47 | 210.28 | -2596.584 | -1881.451 | 70.198 |
| 1500 | 149.345 | 367.97 | 218.63 | 214.76 | -2593.592 | -1830.465 | 63.743 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 16.041 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.4090 J/bar 44.090 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 4.3612 \times 10^{-2} - 0.13576 T + 4.7236 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 4.8027 \times 10^{-8} T^{-0.5}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1500 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 205 | 120 | 99 | COMPILED |
| | | | 98 | 7- 8-76 |

KYANITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 162.047

Al₂SiO₅: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 83.76 | 83.76 | 121.70 | -5.330 * | -2.760 * | 0.484 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.34 | 0.34 | | 0.960 | 0.970 | |
| 400 | 34.825 | 123.76 | 88.94 | 149.24 | -5.460 * | -1.860 * | 0.243 |
| 500 | 59.438 | 158.92 | 99.48 | 165.27 | -5.485 * | -0.955 * | 0.100 |
| 600 | 77.995 | 190.03 | 112.04 | 175.60 | -5.536 * | -0.040 * | 0.004 |
| 700 | 92.476 | 217.66 | 125.18 | 182.71 | -5.728 * | 0.887 * | -0.066 |
| 800 | 104.096 | 242.42 | 138.32 | 187.94 | -6.138 * | 1.854 * | -0.121 |
| 900 | 113.656 | 264.80 | 151.14 | 192.11 | -6.710 * | 2.902 * | -0.168 |
| 1000 | 121.680 | 285.23 | 163.55 | 195.72 | -6.552 * | 3.958 * | -0.207 |
| 1100 | 128.566 | 304.05 | 175.48 | 199.13 | -6.343 * | 4.986 * | -0.237 |
| 1200 | 134.589 | 321.52 | 186.93 | 202.59 | -6.066 * | 6.017 * | -0.262 |
| 1300 | 139.959 | 337.88 | 197.92 | 206.26 | -5.681 * | 7.007 * | -0.282 |
| 1400 | 144.836 | 353.31 | 208.47 | 210.28 | -5.140 * | 7.964 * | -0.297 |
| 1500 | 149.345 | 367.97 | 218.63 | 214.76 | -4.399 * | 8.861 * | -0.309 |

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 16.041 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.4090 J/bar 44.090 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES | | | |

SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 4.3612 \times 10^{-2} - 0.13576 T + 4.7236 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 4.8027 \times 10^{-8} T^{-0.5}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1500 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 205 | 120 | 99 | COMPILED |
| | | | 98 | 7- 8-76 |

ANDALUSITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 162.047

 Al₂SiO₅: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 93.22 | 93.22 | 122.70 | -2587.525 | -2439.892 | 427.458 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | 2.100 | 2.100 | 0.368 |
| 400 | 34.900 | 133.31 | 98.41 | 148.98 | -2588.377 | -2389.267 | 312.005 |
| 500 | 59.384 | 168.35 | 108.97 | 164.49 | -2587.831 | -2339.541 | 244.409 |
| 600 | 77.800 | 199.29 | 121.49 | 174.61 | -2586.609 | -2289.984 | 199.360 |
| 700 | 92.157 | 226.77 | 134.61 | 181.61 | -2585.102 | -2240.674 | 167.201 |
| 800 | 103.675 | 251.37 | 147.69 | 186.74 | -2583.546 | -2191.567 | 143.094 |
| 900 | 113.133 | 273.60 | 160.47 | 190.73 | -2582.100 | -2142.649 | 124.356 |
| 1000 | 121.063 | 293.87 | 172.81 | 194.06 | -2602.164 | -2092.364 | 109.294 |
| 1100 | 127.835 | 312.51 | 184.67 | 197.05 | -2600.393 | -2041.471 | 96.941 |
| 1200 | 133.723 | 329.78 | 196.06 | 199.93 | -2598.472 | -1990.739 | 86.654 |
| 1300 | 138.928 | 345.90 | 206.97 | 202.86 | -2596.362 | -1940.168 | 77.957 |
| 1400 | 143.607 | 361.04 | 217.43 | 205.96 | -2594.099 | -1889.788 | 70.509 |
| 1500 | 147.871 | 375.36 | 227.49 | 209.33 | -2591.597 | -1839.555 | 64.059 |
| 1600 | 151.826 | 388.99 | 237.16 | 213.03 | -2588.828 | -1789.522 | 58.422 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | 17.096 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 5.1530 J/bar 51.530 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 4.0843 \times 10^{-2} - 0.11050 T + 3.5897 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 4.4199 \times 10^{-8} T^{-0.5}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1600 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 205 | 120 | 285 | COMPILED |
| | | | 267 | 10-12-77 |

ANDALUSITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 162.047

 Al_2SiO_5 : Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. K | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_p^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 93.22 | 93.22 | 122.70 | -1.125 * | -1.376 * | 0.241 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | 1.260 | 1.260 | 0.221 |
| 400 | 34.900 | 133.31 | 98.41 | 148.98 | -1.225 * | -1.445 * | 0.189 |
| 500 | 59.384 | 168.35 | 108.97 | 164.49 | -1.307 * | -1.492 * | 0.156 |
| 600 | 77.800 | 199.29 | 121.49 | 174.61 | -1.448 * | -1.508 * | 0.131 |
| 700 | 92.157 | 226.77 | 134.61 | 181.61 | -1.746 * | -1.508 * | 0.113 |
| 800 | 103.675 | 251.37 | 147.69 | 186.74 | -2.267 * | -1.438 * | 0.094 |
| 900 | 113.133 | 273.60 | 160.47 | 190.73 | -2.975 * | -1.283 * | 0.074 |
| 1000 | 121.063 | 293.87 | 172.81 | 194.06 | -2.964 * | -1.094 * | 0.057 |
| 1100 | 127.835 | 312.51 | 184.67 | 197.05 | -2.942 * | -0.919 * | 0.044 |
| 1200 | 133.723 | 329.78 | 196.06 | 199.93 | -2.900 * | -0.729 * | 0.032 |
| 1300 | 138.928 | 345.90 | 206.97 | 202.86 | -2.817 * | -0.555 * | 0.022 |
| 1400 | 143.607 | 361.04 | 217.43 | 205.96 | -2.655 * | -0.373 * | 0.014 |
| 1500 | 147.871 | 375.36 | 227.49 | 209.33 | -2.404 * | -0.229 * | 0.008 |
| 1600 | 151.826 | 388.99 | 237.16 | 213.03 | -1.995 * | -0.090 * | 0.003 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 17.096 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 5.1530 J/bar 51.530 cm^3 |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

 SiO_2 ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_p^0 = 4.0843 \times 10^2 - 0.11050 T + 3.5897 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 4.4199 \times 10^3 T^{-0.5}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1600 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 205 | 120 | 285 | COMPILED |
| | | | 267 | 10-12-77 |

SILLIMANITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 162.047

 Al₂SiO₅: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 96.11 | 96.11 | 122.60 | -2585.760 | -2438.988 | 427.302 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | 1.740 | 1.750 | 0.307 |
| 400 | 35.025 | 136.33 | 101.30 | 149.06 | -2586.562 | -2388.660 | 311.928 |
| 500 | 59.310 | 171.20 | 111.89 | 162.79 | -2586.103 | -2339.238 | 244.380 |
| 600 | 77.348 | 201.72 | 124.37 | 171.78 | -2585.115 | -2289.948 | 199.359 |
| 700 | 91.339 | 228.72 | 137.38 | 178.53 | -2583.910 | -2240.847 | 167.215 |
| 800 | 102.595 | 252.94 | 150.34 | 184.10 | -2582.645 | -2191.922 | 143.118 |
| 900 | 111.922 | 274.91 | 162.99 | 188.97 | -2581.425 | -2143.153 | 124.386 |
| 1000 | 119.855 | 295.05 | 175.19 | 193.41 | -2601.607 | -2092.987 | 109.327 |
| 1100 | 126.732 | 313.68 | 186.95 | 197.57 | -2599.842 | -2042.207 | 96.977 |
| 1200 | 132.801 | 331.04 | 198.24 | 201.53 | -2597.814 | -1991.593 | 86.692 |
| 1300 | 138.236 | 347.32 | 209.08 | 205.37 | -2595.516 | -1941.148 | 77.997 |
| 1400 | 143.164 | 362.68 | 219.52 | 209.10 | -2592.954 | -1890.939 | 70.552 |
| 1500 | 147.683 | 377.23 | 229.55 | 212.76 | -2590.115 | -1840.878 | 64.105 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 17.414 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.9900 J/bar 49.900 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.6442 \times 10^{-2} + 3.3594 \times 10^{-5} T - 4.6078 \times 10^{-8} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1500 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 205 | 120 | 31 | COMPILED |
| | | | 267 | 7- 8-76 |

SILLIMANITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 162.047

Al₂SiO₅: Crystals 298.15 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 96.11 | 96.11 | 122.60 | 0.640 * | -0.472 * | 0.083 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | 0.590 | 0.600 | |
| 400 | 35.025 | 136.33 | 101.30 | 149.06 | 0.590 * | -0.838 * | 0.109 |
| 500 | 59.310 | 171.20 | 111.89 | 162.79 | 0.421 * | -1.189 * | 0.124 |
| 600 | 77.348 | 201.72 | 124.37 | 171.78 | 0.046 * | -1.472 * | 0.128 |
| 700 | 91.339 | 228.72 | 137.38 | 178.53 | -0.554 * | -1.681 * | 0.125 |
| 800 | 102.595 | 252.94 | 150.34 | 184.10 | -1.369 * | -1.793 * | 0.117 |
| 900 | 111.922 | 274.91 | 162.99 | 188.97 | -2.300 * | -1.787 * | 0.104 |
| 1000 | 119.855 | 295.05 | 175.19 | 193.41 | -2.407 * | -1.717 * | 0.090 |
| 1100 | 126.732 | 313.68 | 186.95 | 197.57 | -2.391 * | -1.655 * | 0.079 |
| 1200 | 132.801 | 331.04 | 198.24 | 201.53 | -2.242 * | -1.583 * | 0.069 |
| 1300 | 138.236 | 347.32 | 209.08 | 205.37 | -1.951 * | -1.535 * | 0.062 |
| 1400 | 143.164 | 362.68 | 219.52 | 209.10 | -1.510 * | -1.524 * | 0.057 |
| 1500 | 147.683 | 377.23 | 229.55 | 212.76 | -0.922 * | -1.552 * | 0.054 |

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 17.414 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.9900 J/bar 49.900 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES | | | |

SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.6442 \times 10^2 + 3.3594 \times 10^{-4} T - 4.6078 \times 10^{-6} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1500 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 205 | 120 | 31 | COMPILED |
| | | | 267 | 7- 8-76 |

MULLITE (3-2)

FORMULA WEIGHT 426.056

3Al₂O₃·2SiO₂: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 2133 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 269.57 | 269.57 | 326.10 | -6810.421 | -6431.286 | 1126.739 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 4.18 | 4.18 | | 2.200 | 2.220 | 0.389 |
| 400 | 92.275 | 375.60 | 283.32 | 392.41 | -6812.769 | -6301.260 | 822.864 |
| 500 | 156.542 | 467.72 | 311.18 | 431.95 | -6811.616 | -6173.481 | 644.942 |
| 600 | 204.813 | 549.00 | 344.19 | 458.85 | -6808.737 | -6046.104 | 526.362 |
| 700 | 242.569 | 621.27 | 378.70 | 478.36 | -6805.066 | -5919.294 | 441.705 |
| 800 | 273.006 | 686.15 | 413.14 | 493.13 | -6801.209 | -5792.991 | 378.245 |
| 900 | 298.133 | 744.93 | 446.80 | 504.61 | -6797.606 | -5667.173 | 328.916 |
| 1000 | 319.249 | 798.58 | 479.33 | 513.73 | -6858.509 | -5537.159 | 289.233 |
| 1100 | 337.275 | 847.90 | 510.63 | 521.06 | -6853.935 | -5405.233 | 256.674 |
| 1200 | 352.847 | 893.50 | 540.65 | 527.02 | -6849.053 | -5273.739 | 229.561 |
| 1300 | 366.438 | 935.89 | 569.45 | 531.88 | -6843.927 | -5142.630 | 206.634 |
| 1400 | 378.400 | 975.45 | 597.05 | 535.85 | -6838.642 | -5012.022 | 187.002 |
| 1500 | 389.011 | 1012.54 | 623.53 | 539.09 | -6833.221 | -4881.717 | 169.997 |
| 1600 | 398.476 | 1047.42 | 648.94 | 541.73 | -6827.734 | -4751.816 | 155.132 |
| 1700 | 406.968 | 1080.33 | 673.36 | 543.85 | -6923.211 | -4621.451 | 142.001 |
| 1800 | 414.621 | 1111.46 | 696.84 | 545.53 | -6917.091 | -4486.139 | 130.185 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|------|----|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2133 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 13.4550 J/bar 134.550 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 7.5455 \times 10^{-2} - 2.9426 \times 10^{-2} T - 6.5757 \times 10^{-3} T^{-0.5} - 3.4541 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 213 | 99 | 99 | COMPILED |
| | | 213 | 267 | 7- 9-76 |

MULLITE (3-2)

FORMULA WEIGHT 426.056

3Al₂O₃·2SiO₂: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 2133 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| | (H _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T | S _T ⁰ | -(G _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T | C _P ⁰ | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| | K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 269.57 | 269.57 | 326.10 | 38.079 * | 27.974 * | -4.901 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 4.18 | 4.18 | | 1.470 | 1.490 | |
| 400 | 92.275 | 375.60 | 283.32 | 392.41 | 37.839 * | 24.547 * | -3.206 |
| 500 | 156.542 | 467.72 | 311.18 | 431.95 | 37.416 * | 21.271 * | -2.222 |
| 600 | 204.813 | 549.00 | 344.19 | 458.85 | 36.849 * | 18.104 * | -1.576 |
| 700 | 242.569 | 621.27 | 378.70 | 478.36 | 36.051 * | 15.031 * | -1.122 |
| 800 | 273.006 | 686.15 | 413.14 | 493.13 | 34.909 * | 12.110 * | -0.791 |
| 900 | 298.133 | 744.93 | 446.80 | 504.61 | 33.509 * | 9.353 * | -0.543 |
| 1000 | 319.249 | 798.58 | 479.33 | 513.73 | 33.589 * | 6.669 * | -0.348 |
| 1100 | 337.275 | 847.90 | 510.63 | 521.06 | 33.686 * | 3.951 * | -0.188 |
| 1200 | 352.847 | 893.50 | 540.65 | 527.02 | 33.726 * | 1.277 * | -0.056 |
| 1300 | 366.438 | 935.89 | 569.45 | 531.88 | 33.661 * | -1.438 * | 0.058 |
| 1400 | 378.400 | 975.45 | 597.05 | 535.85 | 33.449 * | -4.127 * | 0.154 |
| 1500 | 389.011 | 1012.54 | 623.53 | 539.09 | 33.037 * | -6.833 * | 0.238 |
| 1600 | 398.476 | 1047.42 | 648.94 | 541.73 | 32.415 * | -9.439 * | 0.308 |
| 1700 | 406.968 | 1080.33 | 673.36 | 543.85 | 31.546 * | -12.022 * | 0.369 |
| 1800 | 414.621 | 1111.46 | 696.84 | 545.53 | 30.411 * | -14.555 * | 0.422 |

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|------|----|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2133 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 13.4550 J/bar 134.550 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 7.5455 \times 10^{-2} - 2.9426 \times 10^{-2} T - 6.5757 \times 10^{-5} T^{-0.5} - 3.4541 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 213 | 99 | 99 | COMPILED |
| | | 213 | 267 | 7- 9-76 |

LARNITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 172.244

Ca₂SiO₄: Crystals 298.15 to 970 K. α' crystals (brögigite) 970 to 1710 K.

α crystals 1710 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. K | (H _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T J/mol·K | S _T ⁰ J/mol·K | -(G _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T J/mol·K | C _P ⁰ J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES GIBBS | | |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 127.61 | 127.61 | 128.60 | -125.102 * | -128.002 * | 22.425 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | 0.960 | 0.970 | |
| 400 | 35.025 | 167.91 | 132.89 | 145.21 | -125.222 * | -128.974 * | 16.842 |
| 500 | 58.216 | 201.56 | 143.34 | 156.16 | -125.366 * | -129.901 * | 13.571 |
| 600 | 75.240 | 230.77 | 155.53 | 164.18 | -125.485 * | -130.789 * | 11.386 |
| 700 | 88.406 | 256.57 | 168.16 | 170.38 | -125.625 * | -131.673 * | 9.826 |
| 800 | 98.975 | 279.65 | 180.67 | 175.35 | -125.836 * | -132.516 * | 8.652 |
| 900 | 107.700 | 300.55 | 192.85 | 179.45 | -126.072 * | -133.326 * | 7.738 |
| 970 | 112.967 | 314.08 | 201.12 | 181.92 | -125.769 * | -133.903 * | 7.211 |
| 970 | 113.040 | 314.16 | 201.12 | 179.28 | -125.698 * | -133.903 * | 7.211 |
| 1000 | 115.048 | 319.64 | 204.59 | 180.66 | -125.491 * | -134.171 * | 7.008 |
| 1100 | 121.354 | 337.21 | 215.86 | 185.28 | -124.800 * | -135.064 * | 6.414 |
| 1200 | 126.837 | 353.50 | 226.66 | 189.89 | -124.046 * | -136.033 * | 5.921 |
| 1300 | 131.663 | 368.67 | 237.01 | 194.50 | -123.254 * | -137.059 * | 5.507 |
| 1400 | 135.950 | 382.87 | 246.92 | 199.11 | -122.442 * | -138.165 * | 5.155 |
| 1500 | 139.791 | 396.23 | 256.44 | 203.72 | -121.650 * | -139.321 * | 4.852 |
| 1600 | 143.257 | 408.83 | 265.57 | 208.33 | -120.873 * | -140.504 * | 4.587 |
| 1700 | 146.406 | 420.76 | 274.35 | 212.94 | -120.133 * | -141.774 * | 4.356 |
| 1710 | 146.700 | 421.95 | 275.25 | 213.40 | -119.615 * | -141.901 * | 4.335 |
| 1710 | 159.076 | 434.33 | 275.25 | 205.02 | -98.452 * | -141.901 * | 4.335 |
| 1800 | 160.596 | 444.84 | 284.24 | 205.02 | -99.076 * | -145.660 * | 4.227 |

| MELTING POINT | 2403 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 5.1600 J/bar 51.600 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 2.4871 \times 10^{-2} - 8.3145 \times 10^{-4} T - 2.0521 \times 10^{-5} T^{-0.5} - 9.0774 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 970 K)

$$C_P^0 = 134.557 + 0.046108 T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 970 - 1710 K)

| REFERENCE | 45 | 120 | 126 | COMPILED 7- 9-76 |
|-----------|----|-----|-----|---------------------|
|-----------|----|-----|-----|---------------------|

CALCIUM OLIVINE

FORMULA WEIGHT 172.244

Ca_2SiO_4 : Crystals 298.15 to 1120 K. Calcium olivine is the stable form of dicalcium silicate below 1120 K.

| | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | GIBBS | | |
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 120.50 | 120.50 | 126.80 | -2316.62 ^o | -2199.784 | 385.395 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | 3.920 | 3.950 | 0.692 |
| 400 | 34.350 | 160.05 | 125.70 | 141.67 | -2316.324 | -2159.892 | 282.054 |
| 500 | 56.820 | 192.74 | 135.92 | 151.21 | -2315.454 | -2120.884 | 221.568 |
| 600 | 73.202 | 220.99 | 147.79 | 158.78 | -2314.383 | -2082.051 | 181.259 |
| 700 | 85.911 | 245.98 | 160.07 | 165.44 | -2313.286 | -2043.429 | 152.483 |
| 800 | 96.241 | 268.48 | 172.24 | 171.60 | -2313.719 | -2004.775 | 130.899 |
| 900 | 104.944 | 289.03 | 184.09 | 177.48 | -2312.592 | -1966.202 | 114.116 |
| 1000 | 112.483 | 308.03 | 195.55 | 183.18 | -2311.872 | -1927.762 | 100.696 |
| 1100 | 119.165 | 325.75 | 206.59 | 188.76 | -2311.550 | -1889.382 | 89.720 |
| 1200 | 125.194 | 342.41 | 217.22 | 194.26 | -2325.511 | -1849.749 | 80.518 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 5.9110 J/bar 59.110 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

CALCIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 720, M. P. BETA 1112, B. P. 1755 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.3257 \times 10^{-2} + 5.2510 \times 10^{-5} T - 1.9049 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1200 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 45 | 120 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | | | 229 | 7- 9-76 |

CALCIUM OLIVINE

FORMULA WEIGHT 172.244

Ca_2SiO_4 : Crystals 298.15 to 1120 K. Calcium olivine is the stable form of dicalcium silicate below 1120 K.

| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_p^0 | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 120.50 | 120.50 | 126.80 | -135.742 * | -136.522 * | 23.918 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | 1.000 | 1.020 | |
| 400 | 34.350 | 160.05 | 125.70 | 141.67 | -136.132 * | -136.740 * | 17.856 |
| 500 | 56.820 | 192.74 | 135.92 | 151.21 | -136.704 * | -136.829 * | 14.294 |
| 600 | 73.202 | 220.99 | 147.79 | 158.78 | -137.348 * | -136.784 * | 11.908 |
| 700 | 85.911 | 245.98 | 160.07 | 165.44 | -138.011 * | -136.646 * | 10.197 |
| 800 | 96.241 | 268.48 | 172.24 | 171.60 | -138.663 * | -136.467 * | 8.906 |
| 900 | 104.944 | 289.03 | 184.09 | 177.48 | -139.192 * | -136.078 * | 7.898 |
| 1000 | 112.483 | 308.03 | 195.55 | 183.18 | -138.696 * | -135.766 * | 7.092 |
| 1100 | 119.165 | 325.75 | 206.59 | 188.76 | -137.848 * | -135.506 * | 6.435 |
| 1200 | 125.194 | 342.41 | 217.22 | 194.26 | -136.658 * | -135.337 * | 5.891 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 5.9110 J/bar 59.110 cm^3 |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

SiO_2 ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_p^0 = 1.3257 \times 10^2 + 5.2510 \times 10^{-2} T - 1.9049 \times 10^{-6} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1200 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 45 | 120 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | | | 229 | 7- 9-76 |

GEHLENITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 274.206

Ca₂Al₂SiO₇: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1863 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 209.80 | 209.80 | 206.40 | -4007.570 | -3808.705 | 667.272 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.64 | 1.64 | | 2.820 | 2.900 | 0.508 |
| 400 | 56.750 | 275.09 | 218.34 | 236.74 | -4007.948 | -3740.651 | 488.481 |
| 500 | 94.752 | 310.07 | 235.32 | 255.46 | -4006.908 | -3673.938 | 383.815 |
| 600 | 122.688 | 377.87 | 255.18 | 268.58 | -4005.317 | -3607.478 | 314.060 |
| 700 | 144.259 | 420.04 | 275.78 | 278.35 | -4003.661 | -3541.319 | 264.258 |
| 800 | 161.514 | 457.72 | 296.21 | 285.96 | -4003.721 | -3475.182 | 226.907 |
| 900 | 175.689 | 491.77 | 316.08 | 292.06 | -4002.587 | -3409.174 | 197.864 |
| 1000 | 187.586 | 522.80 | 335.21 | 297.06 | -4023.652 | -3341.722 | 174.554 |
| 1100 | 197.733 | 551.32 | 353.59 | 301.23 | -4023.617 | -3273.549 | 155.449 |
| 1200 | 206.508 | 577.68 | 371.17 | 304.75 | -4038.103 | -3204.088 | 139.471 |
| 1300 | 214.183 | 602.20 | 388.02 | 307.76 | -4034.968 | -3134.719 | 125.955 |
| 1400 | 220.964 | 625.10 | 404.14 | 310.35 | -4031.696 | -3065.614 | 114.380 |
| 1500 | 226.997 | 646.59 | 419.59 | 312.59 | -4028.312 | -2996.714 | 104.355 |
| 1600 | 232.409 | 666.83 | 434.42 | 314.55 | -4024.833 | -2928.071 | 95.592 |
| 1700 | 237.292 | 685.95 | 448.66 | 316.26 | -4071.779 | -2859.212 | 87.853 |
| 1800 | 241.722 | 704.07 | 462.35 | 317.76 | -4374.866 | -2781.240 | 80.710 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1863 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 9.0240 J/bar 90.240 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

CALCIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 720, M. P. BETA 1112, B. P. 1755 K.

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 4.0573 \times 10^{-2} - 7.0986 \times 10^{-3} T - 3.1744 \times 10^{-5} T^{0.5} - 1.1883 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 206 | 273 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | | 268 | 11 | 7- 9-76 |

GEHLENITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 274.206

Ca₂Al₂SiO₇: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1863 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_p^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 209.80 | 209.80 | 206.40 | -150.992 * | -163.215 * | 28.595 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.64 | 1.64 | | 3.090 | 3.170 | |
| 400 | 56.750 | 275.09 | 218.34 | 236.74 | -151.452 * | -167.336 * | 21.852 |
| 500 | 94.752 | 330.07 | 235.32 | 255.46 | -152.174 * | -171.229 * | 17.888 |
| 600 | 122.688 | 377.87 | 255.18 | 268.58 | -153.018 * | -174.954 * | 15.231 |
| 700 | 144.259 | 420.04 | 275.78 | 278.35 | -153.982 * | -178.545 * | 13.323 |
| 800 | 161.514 | 457.72 | 296.21 | 285.96 | -155.100 * | -181.971 * | 11.882 |
| 900 | 175.689 | 491.77 | 316.08 | 292.06 | -156.322 * | -185.257 * | 10.752 |
| 1000 | 187.586 | 522.80 | 335.21 | 297.06 | -156.778 * | -188.438 * | 9.843 |
| 1100 | 197.733 | 551.32 | 353.59 | 301.23 | -157.196 * | -191.594 * | 9.098 |
| 1200 | 206.508 | 577.68 | 371.17 | 304.75 | -157.615 * | -194.682 * | 8.474 |
| 1300 | 214.183 | 602.20 | 388.02 | 307.76 | -158.060 * | -197.761 * | 7.946 |
| 1400 | 220.964 | 625.10 | 404.14 | 310.35 | -158.542 * | -200.809 * | 7.492 |
| 1500 | 226.997 | 646.59 | 419.59 | 312.59 | -159.117 * | -203.818 * | 7.098 |
| 1600 | 232.409 | 666.83 | 434.42 | 314.55 | -159.765 * | -206.756 * | 6.750 |
| 1700 | 237.292 | 685.95 | 448.66 | 316.26 | -160.513 * | -209.676 * | 6.443 |
| 1800 | 241.722 | 704.07 | 462.35 | 317.76 | -161.373 * | -212.547 * | 6.168 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1863 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 9.0240 J/bar 90.240 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_p^0 = 4.0573 \times 10^{-2} - 7.0986 \times 10^{-3} T - 3.1744 \times 10^{-5} T^{-0.5} - 1.1883 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 206 | 273 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | | 268 | 11 | 7- 9-76 |

GROSSULAR

FORMULA WEIGHT 450.455

 $\text{Ca}_3\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_3\text{O}_{12}$: Crystals 298.15 to 1200 K.

| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 255.50 | 255.50 | 330.10 | -6643.140 | -6281.359 | 1100.472 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.51 | 0.51 | | 6.000 | 6.100 | 1.069 |
| 400 | 92.225 | 361.51 | 269.28 | 389.55 | -6643.817 | -6157.534 | 804.095 |
| 500 | 155.598 | 452.65 | 297.05 | 425.66 | -6641.469 | -6036.219 | 630.602 |
| 600 | 202.645 | 532.42 | 329.78 | 448.31 | -6637.887 | -5915.468 | 514.989 |
| 700 | 238.877 | 602.72 | 363.84 | 463.18 | -6634.129 | -5795.383 | 432.458 |
| 800 | 267.621 | 665.31 | 397.69 | 473.91 | -6632.988 | -5675.525 | 370.576 |
| 900 | 291.056 | 721.66 | 430.60 | 482.89 | -6630.058 | -5555.984 | 322.462 |
| 1000 | 310.680 | 773.00 | 462.32 | 491.71 | -6649.649 | -5435.229 | 283.909 |
| 1100 | 327.577 | 820.32 | 492.74 | 501.53 | -6648.281 | -5313.882 | 252.336 |
| 1200 | 342.547 | 864.44 | 521.89 | 513.15 | -6668.283 | -5190.716 | 225.947 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 47.047 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 12.5300 J/bar 125.300 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

CALCIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 720, M. P. BETA 1112, B. P. 1755 K.

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.5293 \times 10^{-3} - 0.69900 T + 2.5300 \times 10^{-6} T^2 - 1.8943 \times 10^{-9} T^{3.5} \\ + 7.4426 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2} \\ \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1200 K)}$$

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----------|----------------------|
| REFERENCE | 152 | 283 | 286 88 | COMPILED 03-15-79 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----------|----------------------|

GROSSULAR

FORMULA WEIGHT 450.455

 $\text{Ca}_3\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_3\text{O}_{12}$: Crystals 298.15 to 1200 K.

| TEMP. | $(H_T^\circ - H_{298}^\circ)/T$ | S_T° | $-(G_T^\circ - H_{298}^\circ)/T$ | C_p° | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES | | |
|-------------|---------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | | | | GIBBS | | |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| | | | | | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 255.50 | 255.50 | 330.10 | -330.073 * | -319.806 * | 56.029 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | | | | 7.320 | 7.560 | |
| 400 | 92.225 | 361.51 | 269.28 | 389.55 | -330.953 * | -316.153 * | 41.285 |
| 500 | 155.598 | 452.65 | 297.05 | 425.66 | -331.550 * | -312.390 * | 32.635 |
| 600 | 202.645 | 532.42 | 329.78 | 448.31 | -332.225 * | -308.483 * | 26.856 |
| 700 | 238.877 | 602.72 | 363.84 | 463.18 | -333.384 * | -304.453 * | 22.719 |
| 800 | 267.621 | 665.31 | 397.69 | 473.91 | -335.272 * | -300.199 * | 19.601 |
| 900 | 291.056 | 721.66 | 430.60 | 482.89 | -337.703 * | -295.647 * | 17.159 |
| 1000 | 310.680 | 773.00 | 462.32 | 491.71 | -337.934 * | -290.974 * | 15.199 |
| 1100 | 327.577 | 820.32 | 492.74 | 501.53 | -337.911 * | -286.279 * | 13.594 |
| 1200 | 342.547 | 864.44 | 521.89 | 513.15 | -337.463 * | -281.579 * | 12.257 |

| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
|-----------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^\circ - H_0^\circ$ | 47.047 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 12.5300 J/bar 125.300 cm^3 |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

 SiO_2 ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_p^\circ = 1.5293 \times 10^3 - 0.69900 T + 2.5300 \times 10^{-4} T^2 - 1.8943 \times 10^{-6} T^{-0.5} \\ + 7.4426 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2} \\ \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1200 K)}$$

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 152 | 283 | 286 | COMPILED |
| | | | 88 | 03-15-79 |

MERWINITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 328.712

Ca₂Hg(SiO₄)₂: Crystals 298.15 to incongruent melting point 1848 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|--------------------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 253.13 | 253.13 | 252.30 | -4566.790 | -4339.403 | 760.249 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 2.09 | 2.09 | | 5.310 | 5.397 | 0.946 |
| 400 | 69.050 | 332.56 | 263.51 | 286.70 | -4566.036 | -4261.765 | 556.532 |
| 500 | 114.736 | 398.87 | 284.13 | 306.81 | -4563.869 | -4185.954 | 437.306 |
| 600 | 147.915 | 456.05 | 308.14 | 319.97 | -4561.297 | -4110.588 | 357.860 |
| 700 | 173.193 | 506.11 | 332.92 | 329.27 | -4558.887 | -4035.686 | 301.148 |
| 800 | 193.167 | 550.56 | 357.39 | 336.43 | -4559.142 | -3960.814 | 258.616 |
| 900 | 209.433 | 590.54 | 381.11 | 342.46 | -4557.514 | -3886.081 | 225.543 |
| 1000 | 223.012 | 626.91 | 403.90 | 348.02 | -4565.941 | -3810.761 | 199.055 |
| 1100 | 234.625 | 660.34 | 425.71 | 353.53 | -4566.383 | -3735.257 | 177.373 |
| 1200 | 244.773 | 691.35 | 446.58 | 359.31 | -4588.577 | -3657.764 | 159.219 |
| 1300 | 253.822 | 720.35 | 466.53 | 365.59 | -4584.197 | -3580.404 | 143.863 |
| 1400 | 262.050 | 747.70 | 485.65 | 372.52 | -4706.302 | -3499.798 | 130.580 |
| 1500 | 269.667 | 773.66 | 503.99 | 380.24 | -4699.695 | -3413.832 | 118.881 |
| 1600 | 276.842 | 798.47 | 521.63 | 388.85 | -4692.423 | -3328.342 | 108.660 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 10.4400 J/bar 104.400 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

CALCIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 720, M. P. BETA 1112, B. P. 1755 K.

MAGNESIUM.. M. P. 922, B. P. 1361 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 6.5076 \times 10^{-2} - 0.18169 T + 7.0357 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 6.0529 \times 10^{-8} T^{-0.5}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1600 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 206 | 273 | 179 | COMPILED |
| | | | 116 | 7- 9-76 |

MERWINITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 328.712

Ca₃Hg(SiO₄)₂: Crystals 298.15 to incongruent melting point 1848 K.

| TEMP. K | (H _T ^o -H ₂₉₈ ^o)/T J/mol·K | S _T ^o J/mol·K | -(G _T ^o -H ₂₉₈ ^o)/T J/mol·K | C _P ^o J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES GIBBS | | |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 253.13 | 253.13 | 252.30 | -238.633 * | -247.170 * | 43.303 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 2.09 | 2.09 | | 1.590 | 1.600 | |
| 400 | 69.050 | 332.56 | 263.51 | 286.70 | -238.823 * | -250.059 * | 32.654 |
| 500 | 114.736 | 398.87 | 284.13 | 306.81 | -239.172 * | -252.837 * | 26.414 |
| 600 | 147.915 | 456.05 | 308.14 | 319.97 | -239.765 * | -255.514 * | 22.245 |
| 700 | 173.193 | 506.11 | 332.92 | 329.27 | -240.736 * | -258.075 * | 19.258 |
| 800 | 193.167 | 550.56 | 357.39 | 336.43 | -242.174 * | -260.461 * | 17.006 |
| 900 | 209.433 | 590.54 | 381.11 | 342.46 | -243.933 * | -262.618 * | 15.242 |
| 1000 | 223.012 | 626.91 | 403.90 | 348.02 | -244.234 * | -264.684 * | 13.826 |
| 1100 | 234.625 | 660.34 | 425.71 | 353.53 | -244.413 * | -266.723 * | 12.666 |
| 1200 | 244.773 | 691.35 | 446.58 | 359.31 | -244.447 * | -268.746 * | 11.698 |
| 1300 | 253.822 | 720.35 | 466.53 | 365.59 | -244.277 * | -270.769 * | 10.880 |
| 1400 | 262.050 | 747.70 | 485.65 | 372.52 | -243.813 * | -272.852 * | 10.180 |
| 1500 | 269.667 | 773.66 | 503.99 | 380.24 | -243.003 * | -274.954 * | 9.575 |
| 1600 | 276.842 | 798.47 | 521.63 | 388.85 | -241.717 * | -277.092 * | 9.046 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ^o - H ₀ ^o | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 10.4400 J/bar 104.400 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^o = 6.5076 \times 10^{-2} - 0.18169 T + 7.0357 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 6.0529 \times 10^{-8} T^{-0.5}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1600 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 206 | 273 | 179 | COMPILED |
| | | | 116 | 7- 9-76 |

AKERNANITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 272.633

 $\text{Ca}_2\text{MgSi}_2\text{O}_7$: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1727 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | GIBBS | | |
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 209.33 | 209.33 | 212.00 | -3876.520 | -3679.069 | 644.560 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 2.09 | 2.09 | | 2.830 | 2.850 | 0.499 |
| 400 | 57.600 | 275.62 | 218.02 | 238.34 | -3876.213 | -3611.616 | 471.631 |
| 500 | 95.540 | 330.73 | 235.19 | 255.18 | -3874.839 | -3545.624 | 370.410 |
| 600 | 123.200 | 378.38 | 255.18 | 267.22 | -3873.058 | -3479.928 | 302.956 |
| 700 | 144.457 | 420.29 | 275.83 | 276.41 | -3871.239 | -3414.566 | 254.799 |
| 800 | 161.427 | 457.69 | 296.26 | 283.80 | -3871.063 | -3349.260 | 218.685 |
| 900 | 175.378 | 491.49 | 316.11 | 290.04 | -3869.523 | -3284.102 | 190.605 |
| 1000 | 187.125 | 522.34 | 335.21 | 295.54 | -3877.575 | -3218.355 | 168.110 |
| 1100 | 197.212 | 550.75 | 353.54 | 300.56 | -3877.235 | -3152.478 | 149.699 |
| 1200 | 206.023 | 577.10 | 371.08 | 305.31 | -3891.343 | -3085.312 | 134.301 |
| 1300 | 213.839 | 601.72 | 387.88 | 309.93 | -3887.717 | -3018.318 | 121.278 |
| 1400 | 220.864 | 624.86 | 404.00 | 314.51 | -4010.766 | -2948.014 | 109.992 |
| 1500 | 227.263 | 646.72 | 419.46 | 319.14 | -4005.352 | -2872.279 | 100.022 |
| 1600 | 233.152 | 667.46 | 434.31 | 323.88 | -3999.609 | -2796.913 | 91.310 |
| 1700 | 238.633 | 687.24 | 448.61 | 328.78 | -4094.524 | -2721.052 | 83.608 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|------|----|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1727 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 9.2810 J/bar 92.810 cm^3 |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

CALCIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 720, M. P. BETA 1112, B. P. 1755 K.

MAGNESIUM.. M. P. 922, B. P. 1361 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 4.4511 \times 10^{-2} - 5.1463 \times 10^{-2} T + 2.1857 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 3.7937 \times 10^{-8} T^{-0.5}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1700 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 206 | 273 | 178 | COMPILED |
| | | | 116 | 7- 9-76 |

AKERMANITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 272.633

Ca₂MgSi₂O₇: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1727 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 209.33 | 209.33 | 212.00 | -183.452 * | -190.323 * | 33.344 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 2.09 | 2.09 | | 0.920 | 0.930 | |
| 400 | 57.600 | 275.62 | 218.02 | 238.34 | -183.672 * | -192.656 * | 25.158 |
| 500 | 95.540 | 330.73 | 235.19 | 255.18 | -184.247 * | -194.837 * | 20.355 |
| 600 | 123.200 | 378.38 | 255.18 | 267.22 | -185.095 * | -196.879 * | 17.140 |
| 700 | 144.457 | 420.29 | 275.83 | 276.41 | -186.250 * | -198.759 * | 14.832 |
| 800 | 161.427 | 457.69 | 296.26 | 283.80 | -187.768 * | -200.448 * | 13.088 |
| 900 | 175.378 | 491.49 | 316.11 | 290.04 | -189.512 * | -201.915 * | 11.719 |
| 1000 | 187.125 | 522.34 | 335.21 | 295.54 | -189.705 * | -203.285 * | 10.619 |
| 1100 | 197.212 | 550.75 | 353.54 | 300.56 | -189.750 * | -204.646 * | 9.718 |
| 1200 | 206.023 | 577.10 | 371.08 | 305.31 | -189.671 * | -205.991 * | 8.967 |
| 1300 | 213.839 | 601.72 | 387.88 | 309.93 | -189.469 * | -207.356 * | 8.332 |
| 1400 | 220.864 | 624.86 | 404.00 | 314.51 | -189.132 * | -208.762 * | 7.789 |
| 1500 | 227.263 | 646.72 | 419.46 | 319.14 | -188.661 * | -210.187 * | 7.319 |
| 1600 | 233.152 | 667.46 | 434.31 | 323.88 | -188.021 * | -211.605 * | 6.908 |
| 1700 | 238.633 | 687.24 | 448.61 | 328.78 | -187.192 * | -213.117 * | 6.548 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1727 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 9.2810 J/bar 92.810 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 4.4511 \times 10^{-2} - 5.1463 \times 10^{-2} T + 2.1857 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 3.7937 \times 10^{-8} T^{-0.5}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1700 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 206 | 273 | 178 | COMPILED |
| | | | 116 | 7- 9-76 |

TITANITE (SPHENE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 196.063

 CaTiSiO₅: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1670 K. Liquid 1670 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 129.20 | 129.20 | 139.00 | -2601.400 | -2459.855 | 430.958 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | 2.380 | 2.430 | 0.426 |
| 400 | 38.600 | 173.59 | 134.99 | 161.33 | -2600.913 | -2411.527 | 314.915 |
| 500 | 64.382 | 210.92 | 146.54 | 172.69 | -2599.490 | -2364.345 | 247.002 |
| 600 | 83.077 | 243.09 | 160.01 | 179.96 | -2597.787 | -2317.464 | 201.754 |
| 700 | 97.313 | 271.25 | 173.94 | 185.28 | -2596.079 | -2270.888 | 169.456 |
| 800 | 108.585 | 296.28 | 187.69 | 189.58 | -2595.225 | -2224.454 | 145.243 |
| 900 | 117.789 | 318.82 | 201.03 | 193.27 | -2593.723 | -2178.177 | 126.419 |
| 1000 | 125.510 | 339.36 | 213.85 | 196.59 | -2592.562 | -2132.072 | 111.368 |
| 1100 | 132.114 | 358.24 | 226.13 | 199.67 | -2591.763 | -2086.071 | 99.060 |
| 1200 | 137.865 | 375.74 | 237.88 | 202.58 | -2602.320 | -2039.336 | 88.770 |
| 1300 | 142.952 | 392.07 | 249.12 | 205.38 | -2599.572 | -1992.551 | 80.062 |
| 1400 | 147.507 | 407.39 | 259.88 | 208.09 | -2596.764 | -1945.975 | 72.606 |
| 1500 | 151.635 | 421.84 | 270.21 | 210.73 | -2593.886 | -1899.580 | 66.150 |
| 1600 | 155.410 | 435.52 | 280.11 | 213.33 | -2590.938 | -1853.394 | 60.507 |
| 1670 | 157.779 | 444.98 | 287.20 | 215.13 | -2589.005 | -1821.898 | 56.986 |
| 1670 | 231.914 | 519.11 | 287.20 | 279.50 | -2465.200 | -1821.898 | 56.986 |
| 1700 | 232.754 | 523.89 | 291.14 | 279.50 | -2512.860 | -1809.510 | 55.600 |
| 1800 | 235.350 | 539.82 | 304.47 | 279.50 | -2656.740 | -1764.949 | 51.218 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|---------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1670 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 123.805 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 5.5650 J/bar 55.650 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

CALCIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 720, M. P. BETA 1112, B. P. 1755 K.

TITANIUM... ALPHA-BETA 1155, M. P. 1943 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.7673 \times 10^2 + 2.3852 \times 10^{-2} T - 3.9905 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1670 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 132 | 120 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | | | 253 | 7- 9-76 |

TITANITE (SPHENE)

FORMULA WEIGHT 196.063

CaTiSiO₆: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1670 K. Liquid 1670 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 129.20 | 129.20 | 139.00 | -110.861 * | -110.634 * | 19.383 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | 1.520 | 1.540 | |
| 400 | 38.600 | 173.59 | 134.99 | 161.33 | -110.951 * | -110.531 * | 14.434 |
| 500 | 64.382 | 210.92 | 146.54 | 172.69 | -110.951 * | -110.431 * | 11.537 |
| 600 | 83.077 | 243.09 | 160.01 | 179.96 | -111.052 * | -110.314 * | 9.604 |
| 700 | 97.313 | 271.25 | 173.94 | 185.28 | -111.343 * | -110.181 * | 8.222 |
| 800 | 108.585 | 296.28 | 187.69 | 189.58 | -111.863 * | -109.983 * | 7.181 |
| 900 | 117.789 | 318.82 | 201.03 | 193.27 | -112.551 * | -109.698 * | 6.367 |
| 1000 | 125.510 | 339.36 | 213.85 | 196.59 | -112.493 * | -109.383 * | 5.714 |
| 1100 | 132.114 | 358.24 | 226.13 | 199.67 | -112.414 * | -109.071 * | 5.179 |
| 1200 | 137.865 | 375.74 | 237.88 | 202.58 | -112.322 * | -108.771 * | 4.735 |
| 1300 | 142.952 | 392.07 | 249.12 | 205.38 | -112.221 * | -108.477 * | 4.359 |
| 1400 | 147.507 | 407.39 | 259.88 | 208.09 | -112.111 * | -108.206 * | 4.037 |
| 1500 | 151.635 | 421.84 | 270.21 | 210.73 | -112.014 * | -107.935 * | 3.759 |
| 1600 | 155.410 | 435.52 | 280.11 | 213.33 | -111.913 * | -107.640 * | 3.514 |
| 1670 | 157.779 | 444.98 | 287.20 | 215.13 | -111.955 * | -107.993 * | 3.378 |
| 1670 | 231.914 | 519.11 | 287.20 | 279.50 | 11.850 * | -107.993 * | 3.378 |
| 1700 | 232.754 | 523.89 | 291.14 | 279.50 | 13.746 * | -109.945 * | 3.378 |
| 1800 | 235.350 | 539.82 | 304.47 | 279.50 | 20.067 * | -117.327 * | 3.405 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|---------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1670 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 123.805 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 5.5650 J/bar 55.650 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.7673 \times 10^2 + 2.3852 \times 10^{-2} T - 3.9905 \times 10^{-6} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1670 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 132 | 120 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | | | 253 | 7- 9-76 |

FAYALITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 203.778

Fe₂SiO₄: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1490 K. Liquid 1490 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-------------|--------------------|
| | (H _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T | S _T ⁰ | -(G _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T | C _P ⁰ | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 148.32 | 148.32 | 132.90 | -1479.360 | -1379.375 | 241.662 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.67 | 1.67 | | 2.410 | 2.470 | 0.432 |
| 400 | 36.625 | 190.46 | 153.83 | 152.30 | -1478.226 | -1345.361 | 175.687 |
| 500 | 60.836 | 225.60 | 164.76 | 162.14 | -1476.520 | -1312.315 | 137.097 |
| 600 | 78.293 | 255.77 | 177.48 | 168.70 | -1474.794 | -1279.627 | 111.402 |
| 700 | 91.593 | 282.18 | 190.59 | 173.95 | -1473.253 | -1247.269 | 93.073 |
| 800 | 102.186 | 305.72 | 203.53 | 178.71 | -1472.103 | -1215.071 | 79.336 |
| 900 | 110.944 | 327.04 | 216.10 | 183.37 | -1471.590 | -1182.918 | 68.655 |
| 1000 | 118.426 | 346.60 | 228.17 | 188.14 | -1472.267 | -1150.821 | 60.113 |
| 1100 | 124.988 | 364.76 | 239.77 | 193.13 | -1474.434 | -1118.527 | 53.115 |
| 1200 | 130.885 | 381.79 | 250.90 | 198.42 | -1474.452 | -1086.235 | 47.283 |
| 1300 | 136.295 | 397.90 | 261.61 | 204.06 | -1471.098 | -1054.104 | 42.355 |
| 1400 | 141.350 | 413.24 | 271.89 | 210.07 | -1467.417 | -1022.201 | 38.139 |
| 1490 | 145.163 | 425.70 | 280.53 | 215.81 | -1464.465 | -993.164 | 34.817 |
| 1490 | 207.024 | 487.56 | 280.53 | 240.60 | -1372.292 | -993.164 | 34.817 |
| 1500 | 207.247 | 489.11 | 281.86 | 240.60 | -1371.630 | -990.572 | 34.495 |
| 1600 | 209.331 | 504.63 | 295.30 | 240.60 | -1365.007 | -965.401 | 31.517 |
| 1700 | 211.169 | 519.23 | 308.06 | 240.60 | -1411.469 | -940.134 | 28.887 |
| 1800 | 212.803 | 533.00 | 320.20 | 240.60 | -1405.691 | -912.531 | 26.481 |

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1490 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 92.173 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.6390 J/bar 46.390 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

IRON..... CURIE P. 1042, ALPHA-GAMMA 1184, GAMMA-DELTA 1665,
M. P. DELTA 1809 K.
SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.7276 \times 10^2 - 3.4055 \times 10^{-3} T + 2.2411 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 3.6299 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1490 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 190 | 251 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | | 120 | 127 | 8-27-76 |

FAYALITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 203.778

Fe₂SiO₄: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1490 K. Liquid 1490 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES GIBBS | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-------------|--------------------|
| TEMP. | (H _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T | S _T ⁰ | -(G _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T | C _P ⁰ | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 148.32 | 148.32 | 132.90 | -24.574 * | -20.775 * | 3.640 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.67 | 1.67 | | | | |
| 400 | 36.625 | 190.46 | 153.83 | 152.30 | -25.314 * | -19.358 * | 2.528 |
| 500 | 60.836 | 225.60 | 164.76 | 162.14 | -25.718 * | -17.809 * | 1.860 |
| 600 | 78.293 | 255.77 | 177.48 | 168.70 | -26.199 * | -16.185 * | 1.409 |
| 700 | 91.593 | 282.18 | 190.59 | 173.95 | -26.850 * | -14.469 * | 1.080 |
| 800 | 102.186 | 305.72 | 203.53 | 178.71 | -27.687 * | -12.641 * | 0.825 |
| 900 | 110.944 | 327.04 | 216.10 | 183.37 | -28.604 * | -10.697 * | 0.621 |
| 1000 | 118.426 | 346.60 | 228.17 | 188.14 | -28.651 * | -8.715 * | 0.455 |
| 1100 | 124.988 | 364.76 | 239.77 | 193.13 | -28.496 * | -6.716 * | 0.319 |
| 1200 | 130.885 | 381.79 | 250.90 | 198.42 | -28.099 * | -4.760 * | 0.207 |
| 1300 | 136.295 | 397.90 | 261.61 | 204.06 | -27.415 * | -2.820 * | 0.113 |
| 1400 | 141.350 | 413.24 | 271.89 | 210.07 | -26.394 * | -0.974 * | 0.036 |
| 1490 | 145.163 | 425.70 | 280.53 | 215.81 | -25.911 * | 1.084 * | -0.038 |
| 1490 | 207.024 | 487.56 | 280.53 | 240.60 | 66.262 * | 1.084 * | -0.038 |
| 1500 | 207.247 | 489.11 | 281.86 | 240.60 | 66.651 * | 0.697 * | -0.024 |
| 1600 | 209.331 | 504.63 | 295.30 | 240.60 | 70.540 * | -3.824 * | 0.125 |
| 1700 | 211.169 | 519.23 | 308.06 | 240.60 | 29.468 * | -3.124 * | 0.096 |
| 1800 | 212.803 | 533.00 | 320.20 | 240.60 | 32.238 * | -5.188 * | 0.151 |

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1490 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 92.173 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.6390 J/bar 46.390 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

FeO..... M. P. 1650 K.

SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.7276 \times 10^2 - 3.4055 \times 10^{-3} T + 2.2411 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 3.6299 \times 10^{-8} T^3$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1490 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 190 | 251 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | | 120 | 127 | 8-27-76 |

FORSTERITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 140.694

 Mg₂SiO₄: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 2163 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 95.19 | 95.19 | 117.90 | -2170.370 | -2051.325 | 359.385 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | 1.325 | 1.345 | 0.236 |
| 400 | 32.600 | 132.68 | 100.08 | 136.53 | -2170.730 | -2010.566 | 262.554 |
| 500 | 54.618 | 164.47 | 109.85 | 148.09 | -2170.223 | -1970.578 | 205.866 |
| 600 | 70.915 | 192.24 | 121.33 | 156.32 | -2169.281 | -1930.726 | 168.085 |
| 700 | 83.583 | 216.83 | 133.25 | 162.61 | -2168.114 | -1891.067 | 141.114 |
| 800 | 93.785 | 238.88 | 145.10 | 167.63 | -2166.838 | -1851.575 | 120.896 |
| 900 | 102.233 | 258.87 | 156.64 | 171.80 | -2165.522 | -1812.218 | 105.179 |
| 1000 | 109.365 | 277.16 | 167.79 | 175.33 | -2182.126 | -1771.526 | 92.535 |
| 1100 | 115.505 | 294.01 | 178.51 | 178.39 | -2180.644 | -1730.534 | 82.177 |
| 1200 | 120.859 | 309.65 | 188.79 | 181.09 | -2178.997 | -1689.674 | 73.550 |
| 1300 | 125.587 | 324.25 | 198.66 | 183.50 | -2177.196 | -1648.995 | 66.258 |
| 1400 | 129.800 | 337.93 | 208.13 | 185.68 | -2429.185 | -1601.239 | 59.743 |
| 1500 | 133.594 | 350.80 | 217.21 | 187.66 | -2424.752 | -1542.240 | 53.706 |
| 1600 | 137.031 | 362.97 | 225.94 | 189.48 | -2420.205 | -1483.534 | 48.433 |
| 1700 | 140.165 | 374.51 | 234.34 | 191.16 | -2466.061 | -1424.709 | 43.776 |
| 1800 | 143.042 | 385.48 | 242.44 | 192.73 | -2461.018 | -1363.610 | 39.571 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2163 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 17.276 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.3790 J/bar 43.790 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

MAGNESIUM.. M. P. 922, B. P. 1361 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 2.2798 \times 10^{-2} + 3.4139 \times 10^{-3} T - 1.7446 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 8.9397 \times 10^{-8} T^3$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----------|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 190 | 120 | 93 128 | COMPILED 7-13-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----------|---------------------|

FORSTERITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 140.694

Mg₂SiO₄: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 2163 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES GIBBS | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-------------|--------------------|
| | (H _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T | S _T ⁰ | -(G _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T | C _P ⁰ | | | |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 95.19 | 95.19 | 117.90 | -56.690 * | -56.645 * | 9.924 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | 0.610 | 0.660 | |
| 400 | 32.600 | 132.68 | 100.08 | 136.53 | -56.880 * | -56.612 * | 7.393 |
| 500 | 54.618 | 164.47 | 109.85 | 148.09 | -57.079 * | -56.509 * | 5.903 |
| 600 | 70.915 | 192.24 | 121.33 | 156.32 | -57.322 * | -56.380 * | 4.908 |
| 700 | 83.583 | 216.83 | 133.25 | 162.61 | -57.637 * | -56.194 * | 4.193 |
| 800 | 93.785 | 238.88 | 145.10 | 167.63 | -58.070 * | -55.974 * | 3.655 |
| 900 | 102.233 | 258.87 | 156.64 | 171.80 | -58.560 * | -55.663 * | 3.231 |
| 1000 | 109.365 | 277.16 | 167.79 | 175.33 | -58.240 * | -55.360 * | 2.892 |
| 1100 | 115.505 | 294.01 | 178.51 | 178.39 | -57.810 * | -55.094 * | 2.616 |
| 1200 | 120.859 | 309.65 | 188.79 | 181.09 | -57.296 * | -54.873 * | 2.389 |
| 1300 | 125.587 | 324.25 | 198.66 | 183.50 | -56.709 * | -54.706 * | 2.198 |
| 1400 | 129.800 | 337.93 | 208.13 | 185.68 | -56.060 * | -54.563 * | 2.036 |
| 1500 | 133.594 | 350.80 | 217.21 | 187.66 | -55.337 * | -54.482 * | 1.897 |
| 1600 | 137.031 | 362.97 | 225.94 | 189.48 | -54.554 * | -54.443 * | 1.777 |
| 1700 | 140.165 | 374.51 | 234.34 | 191.16 | -53.704 * | -54.452 * | 1.673 |
| 1800 | 143.042 | 385.48 | 242.44 | 192.73 | -52.783 * | -54.546 * | 1.583 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 2163 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | 17.276 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.3790 J/bar 43.790 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 2.2798 \times 10^2 + 3.4139 \times 10^{-3} T - 1.7446 \times 10^{-5} T^{0.5} - 8.9397 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 190 | 120 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | | | 128 | 7-13-76 |

PYROPE

FORMULA WEIGHT 403.130

Mg₃Al₂Si₃O₁₂: Crystals 298.15 to 1200 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 260.76 | 260.76 | 325.50 | -6284.620 | -5932.412 | 1039.341 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 10.00 | 10.00 | | 6.000 | 7.000 | 1.226 |
| 400 | 91.250 | 365.63 | 274.38 | 385.20 | -6285.621 | -5811.810 | 758.948 |
| 500 | 153.722 | 455.57 | 301.85 | 419.38 | -6283.764 | -5693.564 | 594.806 |
| 600 | 199.935 | 534.09 | 334.16 | 441.07 | -6280.657 | -5575.782 | 485.417 |
| 700 | 235.469 | 603.22 | 367.75 | 455.29 | -6277.167 | -5458.593 | 407.327 |
| 800 | 263.571 | 664.67 | 401.10 | 464.62 | -6273.814 | -5341.880 | 348.791 |
| 900 | 286.267 | 719.77 | 433.50 | 470.55 | -6270.958 | -5225.529 | 303.284 |
| 1000 | 304.885 | 769.54 | 464.66 | 473.99 | -6317.003 | -5105.693 | 266.696 |
| 1100 | 320.341 | 814.80 | 494.46 | 475.54 | -6314.698 | -4984.686 | 236.704 |
| 1200 | 333.287 | 856.19 | 522.90 | 475.63 | -6312.676 | -4863.835 | 211.719 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 11.3270 J/bar 113.270 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

MAGNESIUM.. M. P. 922, B. P. 1361 K.

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 8.0258 \times 10^{-2} - 9.5795 \times 10^{-2} T - 7.2873 \times 10^{-3} T^{-0.5} - 2.3522 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1200 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 252 | 285 | 31 | COMPILED |
| | | 252 | | 03-15-79 |

PYROPE

FORMULA WEIGHT 403.130

Mg₃Al₂Si₂O₁₂: Crystals 298.15 to 1200 K.

| TEMP. | (H _T ^o -H ₂₉₈ ^o)/T | S _T ^o | -(G _T ^o -H ₂₉₈ ^o)/T | C _P ^o | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 260.76 | 260.76 | 325.50 | -72.350 * | -73.732 * | 12.918 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 10.00 | 10.00 | | 4.950 | 5.950 | |
| 400 | 91.250 | 365.63 | 274.38 | 385.20 | -72.270 * | -74.226 * | 9.693 |
| 500 | 153.722 | 455.57 | 301.85 | 419.38 | -72.254 * | -74.714 * | 7.806 |
| 600 | 199.935 | 534.09 | 334.16 | 441.07 | -72.609 * | -75.177 * | 6.545 |
| 700 | 235.469 | 603.22 | 367.75 | 455.29 | -73.619 * | -75.529 * | 5.635 |
| 800 | 263.571 | 664.67 | 401.10 | 464.62 | -75.530 * | -75.706 * | 4.942 |
| 900 | 286.267 | 719.77 | 433.50 | 470.55 | -78.260 * | -75.543 * | 4.385 |
| 1000 | 304.885 | 769.54 | 464.66 | 473.99 | -79.223 * | -75.183 * | 3.928 |
| 1100 | 320.341 | 814.80 | 494.46 | 475.54 | -80.630 * | -74.737 * | 3.548 |
| 1200 | 333.287 | 856.19 | 522.90 | 475.63 | -82.584 * | -74.114 * | 3.227 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ^o - H ₀ ^o | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 11.3270 J/bar 113.270 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^o = 8.0258 \times 10^{-2} - 9.5795 \times 10^{-2} T - 7.2873 \times 10^{-3} T^{-0.5} - 2.3522 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1200 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 252 | 285 | 31 | COMPILED |
| | | 252 | | 03-15-79 |

CORDIERITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 584.957

 $\text{Mg}_2\text{Al}_2(\text{AlSi}_2\text{O}_6)_2$: Crystals 298.15 to 1700 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | GIBBS | | Log K_f |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 407.20 | 407.20 | 452.30 | -9161.524 | -8651.112 | 1515.645 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 3.80 | 3.80 | | 5.850 | 5.900 | 1.034 |
| 400 | 127.125 | 553.31 | 426.18 | 537.34 | -9164.054 | -8476.171 | 1106.879 |
| 500 | 214.440 | 678.89 | 464.45 | 586.54 | -9162.518 | -8304.353 | 867.554 |
| 600 | 279.428 | 788.99 | 509.56 | 620.40 | -9159.031 | -8133.000 | 708.044 |
| 700 | 330.036 | 886.62 | 556.58 | 645.93 | -9154.564 | -7962.358 | 594.161 |
| 800 | 370.842 | 974.25 | 603.41 | 666.39 | -9149.651 | -7792.357 | 508.791 |
| 900 | 404.656 | 1053.76 | 649.10 | 683.53 | -9144.646 | -7622.957 | 442.427 |
| 1000 | 433.303 | 1126.56 | 693.26 | 698.34 | -9200.284 | -7449.584 | 389.128 |
| 1100 | 458.005 | 1193.74 | 735.74 | 711.46 | -9193.912 | -7274.828 | 345.454 |
| 1200 | 479.627 | 1256.16 | 776.53 | 723.30 | -9186.852 | -7100.620 | 309.083 |
| 1300 | 498.793 | 1314.49 | 815.70 | 734.14 | -9179.137 | -6927.084 | 278.335 |
| 1400 | 515.964 | 1369.27 | 853.31 | 744.19 | -9424.739 | -6747.032 | 251.736 |
| 1500 | 531.497 | 1420.94 | 889.44 | 753.59 | -9413.451 | -6556.126 | 228.306 |
| 1600 | 545.658 | 1469.86 | 924.20 | 762.47 | -9401.602 | -6366.013 | 207.830 |
| 1700 | 558.662 | 1516.34 | 957.68 | 770.90 | -9641.738 | -6174.551 | 189.722 |

| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 23.3220 J/bar 233.220 cm^3 |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

MAGNESIUM.. M. P. 922, B. P. 1361 K.

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 8.2134 \times 10^2 + 4.3339 \times 10^{-2} T - 5.0003 \times 10^{-5} T^{0.5} - 8.2112 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1700 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 206 | 273 | 31 | COMPILED 7-13-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|----|---------------------|

CORDIERITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 584.957

$\text{Mg}_2\text{Al}_3(\text{AlSi}_5\text{O}_{18})$: Crystals 298.15 to 1700 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
|-------------|---------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | GIBBS | | | |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 407.20 | 407.20 | 452.30 | | -53.644 * | -66.824 * | 11.707 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 3.80 | 3.80 | | | 1.450 | 1.470 | |
| 400 | 127.125 | 553.31 | 426.18 | 537.34 | | -54.204 * | -71.252 * | 9.305 |
| 500 | 214.440 | 678.89 | 464.45 | 586.54 | | -55.246 * | -75.396 * | 7.877 |
| 600 | 279.428 | 788.99 | 509.56 | 620.40 | | -56.956 * | -79.265 * | 6.901 |
| 700 | 330.036 | 886.62 | 556.58 | 645.93 | | -59.470 * | -82.800 * | 6.179 |
| 800 | 370.842 | 974.25 | 603.41 | 666.39 | | -62.908 * | -85.924 * | 5.610 |
| 900 | 404.656 | 1053.76 | 649.10 | 683.53 | | -66.914 * | -88.525 * | 5.138 |
| 1000 | 433.303 | 1126.56 | 693.26 | 698.34 | | -66.994 * | -90.914 * | 4.749 |
| 1100 | 458.005 | 1193.74 | 735.74 | 711.46 | | -66.712 * | -93.336 * | 4.432 |
| 1200 | 479.627 | 1256.16 | 776.53 | 723.30 | | -66.133 * | -95.764 * | 4.169 |
| 1300 | 498.793 | 1314.49 | 815.70 | 734.14 | | -65.303 * | -98.270 * | 3.949 |
| 1400 | 515.964 | 1369.27 | 853.31 | 744.19 | | -64.244 * | -100.828 * | 3.762 |
| 1500 | 531.497 | 1420.94 | 889.44 | 753.59 | | -63.008 * | -103.523 * | 3.605 |
| 1600 | 545.658 | 1469.86 | 924.20 | 762.47 | | -61.580 * | -106.220 * | 3.468 |
| 1700 | 558.662 | 1516.34 | 957.68 | 770.90 | | -59.986 * | -109.063 * | 3.351 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 23.3220 J/bar 233.220 cm^3 |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

SiO_2 ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 8.2134 \times 10^{-2} + 4.3339 \times 10^{-2} T - 5.0003 \times 10^{-3} T^{0.5} - 8.2112 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1700 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 206 | 273 | 31 | COMPILED 7-13-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|----|---------------------|

TEPHROITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 201.960

Mn₂SiO₄: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1620 K. Liquid 1620 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 163.20 | 163.20 | 129.87 | -1728.070 | -1629.695 | 285.517 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 4.20 | 4.20 | | 3.180 | 3.430 | 0.601 |
| 400 | 34.975 | 203.46 | 168.49 | 144.50 | -1727.838 | -1596.114 | 208.432 |
| 500 | 58.052 | 236.96 | 178.91 | 155.61 | -1727.064 | -1563.264 | 163.314 |
| 600 | 74.993 | 266.06 | 191.07 | 163.31 | -1726.026 | -1530.600 | 133.251 |
| 700 | 88.007 | 291.65 | 203.64 | 168.53 | -1724.943 | -1498.114 | 111.791 |
| 800 | 98.307 | 314.40 | 216.09 | 172.07 | -1723.952 | -1465.777 | 95.706 |
| 900 | 106.644 | 334.82 | 228.18 | 174.57 | -1723.120 | -1433.545 | 83.201 |
| 1000 | 113.540 | 353.32 | 239.78 | 176.46 | -1726.913 | -1401.333 | 73.198 |
| 1100 | 119.335 | 370.21 | 250.88 | 178.10 | -1726.447 | -1368.803 | 64.999 |
| 1200 | 124.298 | 385.78 | 261.48 | 179.71 | -1726.022 | -1336.288 | 58.167 |
| 1300 | 128.628 | 400.23 | 271.60 | 181.50 | -1725.618 | -1303.834 | 52.389 |
| 1400 | 132.479 | 413.76 | 281.28 | 183.61 | -1729.759 | -1271.288 | 47.433 |
| 1500 | 135.969 | 426.51 | 290.54 | 186.15 | -1734.194 | -1238.278 | 43.121 |
| 1600 | 139.197 | 438.62 | 299.42 | 189.21 | -1758.908 | -1203.882 | 39.303 |
| 1620 | 139.783 | 441.54 | 301.76 | 189.89 | -1759.059 | -1197.982 | 38.627 |
| 1620 | 195.131 | 496.89 | 301.76 | 243.10 | -1669.395 | -1197.982 | 38.627 |
| 1700 | 197.388 | 508.00 | 310.61 | 243.10 | -1715.998 | -1173.273 | 36.050 |
| 1800 | 199.928 | 521.89 | 321.96 | 243.10 | -1710.890 | -1141.476 | 33.125 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1620 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 89.663 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.8610 J/bar 48.610 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

MANGANESE.. ALPHA-BETA 980, BETA-GAMMA 1360, GAMMA-DELTA 1410,
M. P. DELTA 1517 K.
SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 5.1252 \times 10^{-2} - 0.18273 T + 5.2058 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 6.6404 \times 10^{-8} T^{-0.5} \\ + 4.6026 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2} \\ \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1620 K)}$$

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 160 | 120 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | | | 111 | 7-15-76 |

TEPHROITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 201.960

Mn₂SiO₄: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1620 K. Liquid 1620 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. K | (H _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T J/mol·K | S _T ⁰ J/mol·K | -(G _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T J/mol·K | C _P ⁰ J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES GIBBS | | |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 163.20 | 163.20 | 129.87 | -46.930 * | -47.615 * | 8.342 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 4.20 | 4.20 | | 2.000 | 2.020 | |
| 400 | 34.975 | 203.46 | 168.49 | 144.50 | -47.250 * | -47.806 * | 6.243 |
| 500 | 58.052 | 236.96 | 178.91 | 155.61 | -47.448 * | -47.913 * | 5.005 |
| 600 | 74.993 | 266.06 | 191.07 | 163.31 | -47.593 * | -47.995 * | 4.178 |
| 700 | 88.007 | 291.65 | 203.64 | 168.53 | -47.844 * | -48.054 * | 3.586 |
| 800 | 98.307 | 314.40 | 216.09 | 172.07 | -48.330 * | -48.042 * | 3.137 |
| 900 | 106.644 | 334.82 | 228.18 | 174.57 | -49.050 * | -47.979 * | 2.785 |
| 1000 | 113.540 | 353.32 | 239.78 | 176.46 | -49.129 * | -47.849 * | 2.499 |
| 1100 | 119.335 | 370.21 | 250.88 | 178.10 | -49.301 * | -47.706 * | 2.265 |
| 1200 | 124.298 | 385.78 | 261.48 | 179.71 | -49.563 * | -47.560 * | 2.070 |
| 1300 | 128.628 | 400.23 | 271.60 | 181.50 | -49.897 * | -47.375 * | 1.904 |
| 1400 | 132.479 | 413.76 | 281.28 | 183.61 | -50.270 * | -47.163 * | 1.760 |
| 1500 | 135.969 | 426.51 | 290.54 | 186.15 | -50.641 * | -46.920 * | 1.634 |
| 1600 | 139.197 | 438.62 | 299.42 | 189.21 | -50.951 * | -46.662 * | 1.523 |
| 1620 | 139.783 | 441.54 | 301.76 | 189.89 | -50.907 * | -47.211 * | 1.522 |
| 1620 | 195.131 | 496.89 | 301.76 | 243.10 | 38.756 * | -47.211 * | 1.522 |
| 1700 | 197.388 | 508.00 | 310.61 | 243.10 | 42.601 * | -50.916 * | 1.564 |
| 1800 | 199.928 | 521.89 | 321.96 | 243.10 | 47.407 * | -56.544 * | 1.641 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1620 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 89.663 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.8610 J/bar 48.610 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES | | | |

SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 5.1252 \times 10^2 - 0.18273 T + 5.2058 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 6.6404 \times 10^3 T^{-0.5} \\ + 4.6026 \times 10^6 T^{-2} \\ \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1620 K)}$$

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 160 | 120 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | | | 111 | 7-15-76 |

ZIRCON

FORMULA WEIGHT 183.304

ZrSiO_4 : Tetragonal crystals 298.15 to 1800 K. Note zircon decomposes to ZrO_2 and SiO_2 at approximately 1949 K.

| TEMP. K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_p^0 J/mol·K | | | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 84.03 | 84.03 | 98.60 | -2033.400 | -1918.890 | 336.183 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.25 | 1.25 | | 1.000 | 1.040 | 0.182 |
| 400 | 27.425 | 115.57 | 88.14 | 115.47 | -2033.329 | -1879.753 | 245.472 |
| 500 | 46.166 | 142.55 | 96.38 | 125.99 | -2032.420 | -1841.455 | 192.376 |
| 600 | 60.108 | 166.20 | 106.09 | 133.22 | -2031.051 | -1803.381 | 156.999 |
| 700 | 70.943 | 187.15 | 116.21 | 138.41 | -2029.422 | -1765.564 | 131.749 |
| 800 | 79.627 | 205.89 | 126.26 | 142.23 | -2027.655 | -1727.984 | 112.826 |
| 900 | 86.744 | 222.81 | 136.07 | 145.08 | -2025.839 | -1690.626 | 98.122 |
| 1000 | 92.694 | 238.22 | 145.53 | 147.21 | -2024.019 | -1653.489 | 86.370 |
| 1100 | 97.725 | 252.32 | 154.59 | 148.78 | -2022.250 | -1616.515 | 76.762 |
| 1200 | 102.030 | 265.32 | 163.29 | 149.93 | -2024.290 | -1579.475 | 68.753 |
| 1300 | 105.747 | 277.36 | 171.61 | 150.72 | -2022.298 | -1542.507 | 61.979 |
| 1400 | 108.979 | 288.55 | 179.57 | 151.23 | -2020.335 | -1505.696 | 56.178 |
| 1500 | 111.807 | 298.99 | 187.18 | 151.51 | -2018.413 | -1468.977 | 51.155 |
| 1600 | 114.292 | 308.77 | 194.48 | 151.59 | -2016.549 | -1432.421 | 46.764 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 14.903 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.9260 J/bar 39.260 cm^3 |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

ZIRCONIUM.. ALPHA-BETA 1136, M. P. 2125 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_p^0 = 2.3695 \times 10^{-2} - 1.7879 \times 10^{-2} T - 2.2678 \times 10^{-5} T^{-0.5} - 1.4960 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1600 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 120 | 264 | COMPILED |
| | | | 234 | 7-13-76 |

ZIRCON

FORMULA WEIGHT 183.304

ZrSiO₄: Tetragonal crystals 298.15 to 1800 K. Note zircon decomposes to
ZrO₂ and SiO₂ at approximately 1949 K.

| TEMP. | (H _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T | S _T ⁰ | -(G _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T | C _P ⁰ | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 84.03 | 84.03 | 98.60 | -22.140 * | -19.812 * | 3.471 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.25 | 1.25 | | 2.010 | 2.050 | |
| 400 | 27.425 | 115.57 | 88.14 | 115.47 | -22.340 * | -18.980 * | 2.479 |
| 500 | 46.166 | 142.55 | 96.38 | 125.99 | -22.482 * | -18.127 * | 1.894 |
| 600 | 60.108 | 166.20 | 106.09 | 133.22 | -22.629 * | -17.241 * | 1.501 |
| 700 | 70.943 | 187.15 | 116.21 | 138.41 | -22.864 * | -16.333 * | 1.219 |
| 800 | 79.627 | 205.89 | 126.26 | 142.23 | -23.257 * | -15.369 * | 1.004 |
| 900 | 86.744 | 222.81 | 136.07 | 145.08 | -23.780 * | -14.348 * | 0.833 |
| 1000 | 92.694 | 238.22 | 145.53 | 147.21 | -23.559 * | -13.319 * | 0.696 |
| 1100 | 97.725 | 252.32 | 154.59 | 148.78 | -23.342 * | -12.288 * | 0.584 |
| 1200 | 102.030 | 265.32 | 163.29 | 149.93 | -23.165 * | -11.298 * | 0.492 |
| 1300 | 105.747 | 277.36 | 171.61 | 150.72 | -23.053 * | -10.326 * | 0.415 |
| 1400 | 108.979 | 288.55 | 179.57 | 151.23 | -23.030 * | -9.352 * | 0.349 |
| 1500 | 111.807 | 298.99 | 187.18 | 151.51 | -28.977 * | -8.330 * | 0.290 |
| 1600 | 114.292 | 308.77 | 194.48 | 151.59 | -28.715 * | -6.943 * | 0.227 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | 14.903 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.9260 J/bar 39.260 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

ZrO₂..... MONOCLINIC TO TETRAGONAL CRYSTAL 1478 K.SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 2.3695 \times 10^{-2} - 1.7879 \times 10^{-5} T - 2.2678 \times 10^{-8} T^{-0.5} - 1.4960 \times 10^{-5} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1600 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|------------|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 120 | 264 234 | COMPILED 7-13-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|------------|---------------------|

WOLLASTONITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 116.164

CaSiO_3 : Crystals 298.15 to 1400 K. Pseudowollastonite is the stable phase above 1398 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 82.01 | 82.01 | 85.27 | -1635.220 | -1549.903 | 271.538 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | 1.435 | 1.455 | 0.255 |
| 400 | 23.900 | 109.49 | 85.59 | 100.48 | -1634.971 | -1520.765 | 198.592 |
| 500 | 40.052 | 132.81 | 92.76 | 108.08 | -1634.080 | -1492.315 | 155.902 |
| 600 | 51.813 | 152.96 | 101.15 | 112.85 | -1633.018 | -1464.049 | 127.457 |
| 700 | 60.789 | 170.63 | 109.84 | 116.28 | -1631.979 | -1435.980 | 107.155 |
| 800 | 67.902 | 186.34 | 118.44 | 119.01 | -1631.789 | -1407.954 | 91.930 |
| 900 | 73.711 | 200.50 | 126.79 | 121.32 | -1630.931 | -1380.021 | 80.095 |
| 1000 | 78.578 | 213.39 | 134.81 | 123.38 | -1630.394 | -1352.174 | 70.631 |
| 1100 | 82.738 | 225.24 | 142.50 | 125.28 | -1630.186 | -1324.375 | 62.890 |
| 1200 | 86.358 | 236.21 | 149.85 | 127.06 | -1637.250 | -1295.929 | 56.411 |
| 1300 | 89.555 | 246.45 | 156.89 | 128.76 | -1635.498 | -1267.573 | 50.932 |
| 1400 | 92.414 | 256.06 | 163.65 | 130.41 | -1633.657 | -1239.362 | 46.241 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|----|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.9930 J/bar 39.930 cm^3 |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS | | | |

CALCIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 720, M. P. BETA 1112, B. P. 1755 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.1125 \times 10^{-2} + 1.4373 \times 10^{-5} T + 16.936 T^{-0.5} - 2.7779 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1400 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 240 | 120 | 254 | COMPILED |
| | | | 19 | 7-13-76 |

WOLLASTONITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 116.164

CaSiO₃: Crystals 298.15 to 1400 K. Pseudowollastonite is the stable phase above 1398 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K_f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 82.01 | 82.01 | 85.27 | -89.431 * | -90.128 * | 15.790 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | 0.540 | 0.860 | |
| 400 | 23.900 | 109.49 | 85.59 | 100.48 | -89.451 * | -90.359 * | 11.800 |
| 500 | 40.052 | 132.81 | 92.76 | 108.08 | -89.435 * | -90.590 * | 9.464 |
| 600 | 51.813 | 152.96 | 101.15 | 112.85 | -89.552 * | -90.806 * | 7.905 |
| 700 | 60.789 | 170.63 | 109.84 | 116.28 | -89.866 * | -91.000 * | 6.791 |
| 800 | 67.902 | 186.34 | 118.44 | 119.01 | -90.406 * | -91.126 * | 5.950 |
| 900 | 73.711 | 200.50 | 126.79 | 121.32 | -91.101 * | -91.173 * | 5.292 |
| 1000 | 78.578 | 213.39 | 134.81 | 123.38 | -91.055 * | -91.185 * | 4.763 |
| 1100 | 82.738 | 225.24 | 142.50 | 125.28 | -90.969 * | -91.201 * | 4.331 |
| 1200 | 86.358 | 236.21 | 149.85 | 127.06 | -90.855 * | -91.215 * | 3.970 |
| 1300 | 89.555 | 246.45 | 156.89 | 128.76 | -90.719 * | -91.252 * | 3.667 |
| 1400 | 92.414 | 256.06 | 163.65 | 130.41 | -90.561 * | -91.318 * | 3.407 |

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.9930 J/bar 39.930 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES | | | |

SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.1125 \times 10^2 + 1.4373 \times 10^{-2} T + 16.936 T^{-0.5} - 2.7779 \times 10^4 T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1400 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 240 | 120 | 254 | COMPILED |
| | | | 19 | 7-13-76 |

PSEUDOWOLLASTONITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 116.164

CaSiO₃: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1817 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| GIBBS | | | | | | | |
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 87.45 | 87.45 | 86.48 | -1628.650 | -1544.955 | 270.671 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | 2.594 | 2.636 | 0.462 |
| 400 | 23.925 | 114.96 | 91.03 | 99.74 | -1628.391 | -1516.373 | 198.019 |
| 500 | 39.834 | 138.03 | 98.20 | 106.65 | -1627.619 | -1488.464 | 155.499 |
| 600 | 51.372 | 157.90 | 106.53 | 111.21 | -1626.713 | -1460.708 | 127.166 |
| 700 | 60.176 | 175.31 | 115.13 | 114.65 | -1625.838 | -1433.115 | 106.941 |
| 800 | 67.167 | 190.81 | 123.64 | 117.50 | -1625.807 | -1405.548 | 91.773 |
| 900 | 72.900 | 204.80 | 131.90 | 120.00 | -1625.091 | -1378.051 | 79.980 |
| 1000 | 77.728 | 217.56 | 139.83 | 122.28 | -1624.674 | -1350.624 | 70.550 |
| 1100 | 81.877 | 229.32 | 147.44 | 124.43 | -1624.563 | -1323.240 | 62.836 |
| 1200 | 85.509 | 240.23 | 154.72 | 126.48 | -1631.699 | -1295.202 | 56.379 |
| 1300 | 88.738 | 250.44 | 161.70 | 128.47 | -1629.991 | -1267.253 | 50.919 |
| 1400 | 91.643 | 260.03 | 168.39 | 130.40 | -1628.167 | -1239.430 | 46.244 |
| 1500 | 94.293 | 269.09 | 174.80 | 132.30 | -1626.211 | -1211.715 | 42.196 |
| 1600 | 96.727 | 277.69 | 180.96 | 134.17 | -1624.132 | -1184.156 | 38.659 |
| 1700 | 98.985 | 285.88 | 186.90 | 136.02 | -1672.430 | -1156.285 | 35.528 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1817 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 27.405 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.0080 J/bar 40.080 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

CALCIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 720, M. P. BETA 1112, B. P. 1755 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.0710 \times 10^2 + 1.7481 \times 10^{-2} T - 2.2965 \times 10^{-6} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1700 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 120 | 116 | COMPILED 8-27-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

PSEUDOWOLLASTONITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 116.164

CaSiO₃: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1817 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 87.45 | 87.45 | 86.48 | -82.861 * | -85.180 * | 14.923 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | | | |
| 400 | 23.925 | 114.96 | 91.03 | 99.74 | -82.871 * | -85.967 * | 11.226 |
| 500 | 39.834 | 138.03 | 98.20 | 106.65 | -82.974 * | -86.739 * | 9.062 |
| 600 | 51.372 | 157.90 | 106.53 | 111.21 | -83.247 * | -87.465 * | 7.615 |
| 700 | 60.176 | 175.31 | 115.13 | 114.65 | -83.725 * | -88.135 * | 6.577 |
| 800 | 67.167 | 190.81 | 123.64 | 117.50 | -84.424 * | -88.720 * | 5.793 |
| 900 | 72.900 | 204.80 | 131.90 | 120.00 | -85.261 * | -89.203 * | 5.177 |
| 1000 | 77.728 | 217.56 | 139.83 | 122.28 | -85.335 * | -89.635 * | 4.682 |
| 1100 | 81.877 | 229.32 | 147.44 | 124.43 | -85.346 * | -90.066 * | 4.277 |
| 1200 | 85.509 | 240.23 | 154.72 | 126.48 | -85.304 * | -90.488 * | 3.939 |
| 1300 | 88.738 | 250.44 | 161.70 | 128.47 | -85.212 * | -90.932 * | 3.654 |
| 1400 | 91.643 | 260.03 | 168.39 | 130.40 | -85.071 * | -91.386 * | 3.410 |
| 1500 | 94.293 | 269.09 | 174.80 | 132.30 | -84.889 * | -91.834 * | 3.198 |
| 1600 | 96.727 | 277.69 | 180.96 | 134.17 | -84.663 * | -92.295 * | 3.013 |
| 1700 | 98.985 | 285.88 | 186.90 | 136.02 | -84.395 * | -92.793 * | 2.851 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1817 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 27.405 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 4.0080 J/bar 40.080 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.0710 \times 10^2 + 1.7481 \times 10^{-2} T - 2.2965 \times 10^{-6} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1700 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 120 | 116 | COMPILED 8-27-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

Ca-Al PYROXENE

FORMULA WEIGHT 218.126

 CaAl₂SiO₆: Crystals 298.15 to 1700 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|--------------------|
| | GIBBS | | | | | | |
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 156.00 | 156.00 | 157.03 | -3275.680 | -3103.770 | 543.770 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 4.00 | 4.00 | | 2.761 | 2.971 | 0.521 |
| 400 | 45.575 | 208.32 | 162.74 | 195.65 | -3276.395 | -3044.840 | 397.617 |
| 500 | 77.626 | 254.18 | 176.55 | 214.21 | -3275.223 | -2987.078 | 312.059 |
| 600 | 101.380 | 294.28 | 192.90 | 225.29 | -3273.414 | -2929.602 | 255.045 |
| 700 | 119.650 | 329.61 | 209.96 | 232.84 | -3271.505 | -2872.463 | 214.347 |
| 800 | 134.166 | 361.09 | 226.92 | 238.50 | -3270.509 | -2815.485 | 183.833 |
| 900 | 146.022 | 389.45 | 243.43 | 243.07 | -3269.026 | -2758.683 | 160.111 |
| 1000 | 155.925 | 415.27 | 259.35 | 246.97 | -3289.440 | -2700.510 | 141.061 |
| 1100 | 164.360 | 438.97 | 274.61 | 250.41 | -3288.404 | -2641.670 | 125.443 |
| 1200 | 171.664 | 460.89 | 289.23 | 253.56 | -3294.562 | -2582.280 | 112.404 |
| 1300 | 178.078 | 481.31 | 303.23 | 256.49 | -3291.829 | -2523.035 | 101.377 |
| 1400 | 183.779 | 500.42 | 316.64 | 259.27 | -3288.940 | -2464.033 | 91.934 |
| 1500 | 188.900 | 518.40 | 329.50 | 261.93 | -3285.888 | -2405.206 | 83.757 |
| 1600 | 193.545 | 535.38 | 341.83 | 264.51 | -3282.679 | -2346.597 | 76.608 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 6.3500 J/bar 63.500 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

CALCIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 720, M. P. BETA 1112, B. P. 1755 K.

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 2.3240 \times 10^2 + 2.1845 \times 10^{-2} T - 7.2788 \times 10^{-6} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1600 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|-----------|----------------------|
| REFERENCE | 285 | 88 | 286 88 | COMPILED 03-15-79 |
|-----------|-----|----|-----------|----------------------|

Ca-Al PYROXENE

FORMULA WEIGHT 218.126

CaAl₂SiO₆: Crystals 298.15 to 1700 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | GIBBS | | |
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 156.00 | 156.00 | 157.03 | -54.191 * | -61.767 * | 10.821 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 4.00 | 4.00 | | 2.040 | 2.080 | |
| 400 | 45.575 | 208.32 | 162.74 | 195.65 | -54.571 * | -64.271 * | 8.393 |
| 500 | 77.626 | 254.18 | 176.55 | 214.21 | -54.594 * | -66.699 * | 6.968 |
| 600 | 101.380 | 294.28 | 192.90 | 225.29 | -54.684 * | -69.102 * | 6.016 |
| 700 | 119.650 | 329.61 | 209.96 | 232.84 | -54.987 * | -71.493 * | 5.335 |
| 800 | 134.166 | 361.09 | 226.92 | 238.50 | -55.560 * | -73.816 * | 4.820 |
| 900 | 146.022 | 389.45 | 243.43 | 243.07 | -56.331 * | -76.041 * | 4.414 |
| 1000 | 155.925 | 415.27 | 259.35 | 246.97 | -56.403 * | -78.233 * | 4.087 |
| 1100 | 164.360 | 438.97 | 274.61 | 250.41 | -56.468 * | -80.416 * | 3.818 |
| 1200 | 171.664 | 460.89 | 289.23 | 253.56 | -56.532 * | -82.572 * | 3.594 |
| 1300 | 178.078 | 481.31 | 303.23 | 256.49 | -56.592 * | -84.749 * | 3.405 |
| 1400 | 183.779 | 500.42 | 316.64 | 259.27 | -56.641 * | -86.924 * | 3.243 |
| 1500 | 188.900 | 518.40 | 329.50 | 261.93 | -56.694 * | -89.094 * | 3.103 |
| 1600 | 193.545 | 535.38 | 341.83 | 264.51 | -56.728 * | -91.223 * | 2.978 |

| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 6.3500 J/bar 63.500 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 2.3240 \times 10^{-2} + 2.1845 \times 10^{-2} T - 7.2788 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1600 K)

| | | | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|-----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 285 | 88 | 286 | 88 | COMPILED |
| | | | | | 03-15-79 |

DIOPSIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 216.553

CaMg(SiO₃)₂: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1664 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|--------------------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| | K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 143.09 | 143.09 | 166.52 | -3210.760 | -3036.554 | 531.994 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | 9.120 | 9.160 | 1.605 |
| 400 | 46.400 | 196.45 | 150.05 | 194.83 | -3210.800 | -2976.984 | 388.756 |
| 500 | 77.808 | 241.77 | 163.96 | 210.81 | -3209.587 | -2918.662 | 304.912 |
| 600 | 100.950 | 281.24 | 180.29 | 221.96 | -3207.850 | -2860.617 | 249.040 |
| 700 | 118.877 | 316.13 | 197.25 | 230.60 | -3205.893 | -2802.910 | 209.157 |
| 800 | 133.300 | 347.40 | 214.10 | 237.70 | -3204.605 | -2745.390 | 179.256 |
| 900 | 145.244 | 375.76 | 230.52 | 243.72 | -3202.512 | -2688.092 | 156.013 |
| 1000 | 155.356 | 401.71 | 246.35 | 248.90 | -3209.601 | -2630.281 | 137.392 |
| 1100 | 164.069 | 425.65 | 261.58 | 253.39 | -3207.899 | -2572.451 | 122.156 |
| 1200 | 171.678 | 447.87 | 276.19 | 257.27 | -3213.333 | -2514.107 | 109.437 |
| 1300 | 178.394 | 468.59 | 290.20 | 260.59 | -3209.850 | -2455.994 | 98.683 |
| 1400 | 184.364 | 488.01 | 303.65 | 263.38 | -3333.180 | -2394.565 | 89.343 |
| 1500 | 189.714 | 506.26 | 316.55 | 265.67 | -3328.236 | -2327.674 | 81.057 |
| 1600 | 194.521 | 523.47 | 328.95 | 267.48 | -3323.214 | -2261.133 | 73.819 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1664.50 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 77.404 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 6.6090 J/bar 66.090 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

CALCIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 720, M. P. BETA 1112, B. P. 1755 K.

MAGNESIUM.. M. P. 922, B. P. 1361 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.9182 \times 10^2 + 8.3079 \times 10^{-2} T - 2.1718 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 4.2795 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1600 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|------------|----------------------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 120 | 148 178 | COMPILED 10-29-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|------------|----------------------|

DIOPSIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 216.553

CaMg(SiO₃)₂: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1664 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|-------------|--------------------|
| | GIBBS | | | | | | |
| | (H _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T | S _T ⁰ | -(G _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T | C _P ⁰ | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 143.09 | 143.09 | 166.52 | -152.781 * | -151.295 * | 26.506 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.84 | 0.84 | | 8.850 | 8.900 | |
| 400 | 46.400 | 196.45 | 150.05 | 194.83 | -152.931 * | -150.771 * | 19.689 |
| 500 | 77.808 | 241.77 | 163.96 | 210.81 | -153.100 * | -150.205 * | 15.692 |
| 600 | 100.950 | 281.24 | 180.29 | 221.96 | -153.456 * | -149.592 * | 13.023 |
| 700 | 118.877 | 316.13 | 197.25 | 230.60 | -154.065 * | -148.906 * | 11.112 |
| 800 | 133.300 | 347.40 | 214.10 | 237.70 | -154.982 * | -148.118 * | 9.671 |
| 900 | 145.244 | 375.76 | 230.52 | 243.72 | -156.071 * | -147.180 * | 8.542 |
| 1000 | 155.356 | 401.71 | 246.35 | 248.90 | -155.568 * | -146.218 * | 7.638 |
| 1100 | 164.069 | 425.65 | 261.58 | 253.39 | -154.899 * | -145.320 * | 6.901 |
| 1200 | 171.678 | 447.87 | 276.19 | 257.27 | -154.119 * | -144.484 * | 6.289 |
| 1300 | 178.394 | 468.59 | 290.20 | 260.59 | -153.273 * | -143.705 * | 5.774 |
| 1400 | 184.364 | 488.01 | 303.65 | 263.38 | -152.401 * | -143.009 * | 5.336 |
| 1500 | 189.714 | 506.26 | 316.55 | 265.67 | -151.546 * | -142.366 * | 4.958 |
| 1600 | 194.521 | 523.47 | 328.95 | 267.48 | -150.743 * | -141.767 * | 4.628 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1664.50 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 77.404 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 6.6090 J/bar 66.090 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.9182 \times 10^2 + 8.3079 \times 10^{-2} T - 2.1718 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 4.2795 \times 10^{-8} T^3$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1600 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 120 | 148 | COMPILED |
| | | | 178 | 10-29-76 |

α-SPODUMENE

FORMULA WEIGHT 186.090

 LiAlSi₂O₆: Crystals 298.15 to 1200 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 129.30 | 129.30 | 158.90 | -3053.500 | -2880.203 | 504.602 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.80 | 0.80 | | 2.790 | 2.800 | 0.490 |
| 400 | 43.925 | 179.80 | 135.88 | 184.70 | -3054.521 | -2820.797 | 368.360 |
| 500 | 74.022 | 223.11 | 149.09 | 203.21 | -3057.381 | -2762.071 | 288.553 |
| 600 | 96.763 | 261.45 | 164.69 | 217.09 | -3056.322 | -2703.090 | 235.326 |
| 700 | 114.746 | 295.75 | 181.00 | 227.74 | -3054.560 | -2644.353 | 197.325 |
| 800 | 129.414 | 326.72 | 197.31 | 236.09 | -3052.332 | -2585.884 | 168.842 |
| 900 | 141.644 | 354.93 | 213.29 | 242.72 | -3049.822 | -2527.725 | 146.706 |
| 1000 | 152.032 | 380.79 | 228.76 | 248.04 | -3057.801 | -2469.101 | 128.973 |
| 1100 | 160.963 | 404.64 | 243.68 | 252.34 | -3054.684 | -2410.380 | 114.460 |
| 1200 | 168.727 | 426.75 | 258.02 | 255.82 | -3051.373 | -2351.930 | 102.377 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 5.8370 J/bar 58.370 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

LITHIUM.... H. P. 453.69, B. P. 1618 K.

ALUMINUM... H. P. 933 K.

SILICON.... H. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 4.2117 \times 10^{-2} - 2.4005 \times 10^{-2} T - 4.7761 \times 10^{-3} T^{-0.5} + 1.9100 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1200 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 211 | 211 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | | | 15 | 9-13-76 |

α -SPODUMENE

FORMULA WEIGHT 186.090

LiAlSi₂O₆: Crystals 298.15 to 1200 K.

| TEMP. K | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 129.30 | 129.30 | 158.90 | -94.885 * | -95.520 * | 16.735 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.80 | 0.80 | | 2.300 | 2.315 | |
| 400 | 43.925 | 179.80 | 135.88 | 184.70 | -94.885 * | -95.749 * | 12.504 |
| 500 | 74.022 | 223.11 | 149.09 | 203.21 | -95.152 * | -95.942 * | 10.023 |
| 600 | 96.763 | 261.45 | 164.69 | 217.09 | -95.562 * | -96.061 * | 8.363 |
| 700 | 114.746 | 295.75 | 181.00 | 227.74 | -96.181 * | -96.101 * | 7.171 |
| 800 | 129.414 | 326.72 | 197.31 | 236.09 | -97.103 * | -96.027 * | 6.270 |
| 900 | 141.644 | 354.93 | 213.29 | 242.72 | -98.240 * | -95.815 * | 5.561 |
| 1000 | 152.032 | 380.79 | 228.76 | 248.04 | -97.843 * | -95.568 * | 4.992 |
| 1100 | 160.963 | 404.64 | 243.68 | 252.34 | -97.386 * | -95.363 * | 4.528 |
| 1200 | 168.727 | 426.75 | 258.02 | 255.82 | -96.933 * | -95.200 * | 4.144 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 5.8370 J/bar 58.370 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 4.2117 \times 10^{-2} - 2.4005 \times 10^{-2} T - 4.7761 \times 10^{-3} T^{-0.5} + 1.9100 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1200 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 211 | 211 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | | | 15 | 9-13-76 |

β -SPODUMENE

FORMULA WEIGHT 186.090

LiAlSi₂O₆: Crystals 298.15 to 1700 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 154.40 | 154.40 | 162.80 | -3025.300 | -2859.487 | 500.972 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.20 | 1.20 | | 2.790 | 2.805 | 0.490 |
| 400 | 45.125 | 206.28 | 161.15 | 189.61 | -3025.841 | -2802.709 | 365.998 |
| 500 | 75.894 | 250.61 | 174.72 | 207.37 | -3028.245 | -2746.685 | 286.945 |
| 600 | 98.942 | 289.62 | 190.68 | 220.38 | -3026.815 | -2690.485 | 234.229 |
| 700 | 117.036 | 324.38 | 207.34 | 230.42 | -3024.757 | -2634.591 | 196.596 |
| 800 | 131.726 | 355.69 | 223.96 | 238.43 | -3022.282 | -2579.010 | 168.393 |
| 900 | 143.956 | 384.17 | 240.21 | 245.01 | -3019.542 | -2523.761 | 146.476 |
| 1000 | 154.347 | 410.27 | 255.92 | 250.51 | -3027.286 | -2468.066 | 128.919 |
| 1100 | 163.308 | 434.37 | 271.06 | 255.20 | -3023.904 | -2412.303 | 114.551 |
| 1200 | 171.137 | 456.76 | 285.62 | 259.24 | -3020.281 | -2356.850 | 102.591 |
| 1300 | 178.053 | 477.65 | 299.60 | 262.76 | -3016.449 | -2301.722 | 92.485 |
| 1400 | 184.214 | 497.24 | 313.03 | 265.86 | -3012.443 | -2246.925 | 83.834 |
| 1500 | 189.753 | 515.68 | 325.93 | 268.60 | -3008.271 | -2192.374 | 76.346 |
| 1600 | 194.759 | 533.09 | 338.33 | 271.05 | -3003.964 | -2138.121 | 69.803 |
| 1700 | 199.312 | 549.59 | 350.28 | 273.25 | -3245.573 | -2076.045 | 63.789 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 7.8250 J/bar 78.250 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

LITHIUM.... M. P. 453.69, B. P. 1618 K.

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 3.6281 \times 10^2 - 3.6841 \times 10^{-3} T - 3.4346 \times 10^{-5} T^{-0.5}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1700 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 211 | 211 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | | | 15 | 9- 8-76 |

β -SPODUMENE

FORMULA WEIGHT 186.090

LiAlSi₂O₆: Crystals 298.15 to 1700 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES | | | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | GIBBS | | | | | | |
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 154.40 | 154.40 | 162.80 | -66.685 * | -74.804 * | 13.105 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.20 | 1.20 | | 2.300 | 2.320 | |
| 400 | 45.125 | 206.28 | 161.15 | 189.61 | -66.205 * | -77.661 * | 10.141 |
| 500 | 75.894 | 250.61 | 174.72 | 207.37 | -66.016 * | -80.556 * | 8.416 |
| 600 | 98.942 | 289.62 | 190.68 | 220.38 | -66.055 * | -83.456 * | 7.265 |
| 700 | 117.036 | 324.38 | 207.34 | 230.42 | -66.378 * | -86.339 * | 6.443 |
| 800 | 131.726 | 355.69 | 223.96 | 238.43 | -67.053 * | -89.153 * | 5.821 |
| 900 | 143.956 | 384.17 | 240.21 | 245.01 | -67.960 * | -91.851 * | 5.331 |
| 1000 | 154.347 | 410.27 | 255.92 | 250.51 | -67.328 * | -94.533 * | 4.938 |
| 1100 | 163.308 | 434.37 | 271.06 | 255.20 | -66.606 * | -97.286 * | 4.620 |
| 1200 | 171.137 | 456.76 | 285.62 | 259.24 | -65.841 * | -100.120 * | 4.358 |
| 1300 | 178.053 | 477.65 | 299.60 | 262.76 | -65.068 * | -103.002 * | 4.139 |
| 1400 | 184.214 | 497.24 | 313.03 | 265.86 | -64.315 * | -105.951 * | 3.953 |
| 1500 | 189.753 | 515.68 | 325.93 | 268.60 | -63.616 * | -108.953 * | 3.794 |
| 1600 | 194.759 | 533.09 | 338.33 | 271.05 | -62.981 * | -111.973 * | 3.656 |
| 1700 | 199.312 | 549.59 | 350.28 | 273.25 | -62.435 * | -115.066 * | 3.536 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 7.8250 J/bar 78.250 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 3.6281 \times 10^2 - 3.6841 \times 10^{-3} T - 3.4346 \times 10^{-5} T^{-0.5}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1700 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 211 | 211 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | | | 15 | 9- 8-76 |

EUCRYPTITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 126.006

LiAlSiO₄: α-eucryptite 298.15 to 1300 K. β-eucryptite 1300 to 1600 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 103.80 | 103.80 | 113.30 | -2123.300 | -2009.174 | 352.000 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.80 | 0.80 | | 1.980 | 1.990 | 0.348 |
| 400 | 32.025 | 140.59 | 108.57 | 136.03 | -2123.903 | -1970.047 | 257.263 |
| 500 | 54.286 | 172.52 | 118.23 | 149.79 | -2126.521 | -1931.316 | 201.764 |
| 600 | 71.047 | 200.73 | 129.68 | 159.38 | -2125.464 | -1892.364 | 164.746 |
| 700 | 84.201 | 225.86 | 141.66 | 166.56 | -2123.922 | -1853.631 | 138.320 |
| 800 | 94.864 | 248.48 | 153.62 | 172.20 | -2122.081 | -1815.129 | 118.516 |
| 900 | 103.722 | 269.04 | 165.32 | 176.79 | -2120.072 | -1776.876 | 103.128 |
| 1000 | 111.224 | 287.87 | 176.65 | 180.61 | -2128.640 | -1738.100 | 90.789 |
| 1100 | 117.684 | 305.24 | 187.56 | 183.86 | -2126.146 | -1699.158 | 80.687 |
| 1200 | 123.319 | 321.36 | 198.04 | 186.67 | -2123.467 | -1660.448 | 72.278 |
| 1300 | 128.642 | 336.34 | 207.70 | 191.20 | -2120.170 | -1621.438 | 65.150 |
| 1400 | 133.543 | 350.89 | 217.35 | 200.83 | -2116.492 | -1583.135 | 59.068 |
| 1500 | 138.295 | 365.01 | 226.72 | 208.75 | -2112.137 | -1545.166 | 53.808 |
| 1600 | 142.946 | 378.74 | 235.79 | 216.67 | -2107.066 | -1507.544 | 49.216 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 5.3630 J/bar 53.630 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

LITHIUM.... M. P. 453.69, B. P. 1618 K.

ALUMINUM.... M. P. 933 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 2.4697 \times 10^{-2} - 2.0577 \times 10^{-3} T^{-0.5} - 1.2895 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1300 K)

$$C_P^0 = 89.943 + 7.9203 \times 10^{-2} T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 1300 - 1600 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 211 | 211 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | | | 15 | 9- 8-76 |

EUCRYPTITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 126.006

LiAlSiO₄: α Eucryptite 298.15 to 1300 K. Eucryptite 1300 to 1600 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 103.80 | 103.80 | 113.30 | -75.385 * | -80.779 * | 14.152 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.80 | 0.80 | | 2.105 | 2.115 | |
| 400 | 32.025 | 140.59 | 108.57 | 136.03 | -75.115 * | -82.659 * | 10.794 |
| 500 | 54.286 | 172.52 | 118.23 | 149.79 | -74.832 * | -84.582 * | 8.836 |
| 600 | 71.047 | 200.73 | 129.68 | 159.38 | -74.601 * | -86.554 * | 7.535 |
| 700 | 84.201 | 225.86 | 141.66 | 166.56 | -74.495 * | -88.555 * | 6.608 |
| 800 | 94.864 | 248.48 | 153.62 | 172.20 | -74.563 * | -90.559 * | 5.913 |
| 900 | 103.722 | 269.04 | 165.32 | 176.79 | -74.750 * | -92.539 * | 5.371 |
| 1000 | 111.224 | 287.87 | 176.65 | 180.61 | -74.184 * | -94.549 * | 4.939 |
| 1100 | 117.684 | 305.24 | 187.56 | 183.86 | -73.580 * | -96.615 * | 4.588 |
| 1200 | 123.319 | 321.36 | 198.04 | 186.67 | -72.964 * | -98.734 * | 4.298 |
| 1300 | 128.642 | 336.34 | 207.70 | 191.20 | -71.897 * | -100.367 * | 4.033 |
| 1400 | 133.543 | 350.89 | 217.35 | 200.83 | -70.605 * | -102.511 * | 3.825 |
| 1500 | 138.295 | 365.01 | 226.72 | 208.75 | -68.803 * | -104.840 * | 3.651 |
| 1600 | 142.946 | 378.74 | 235.79 | 216.67 | -66.435 * | -107.315 * | 3.503 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 5.3630 J/bar 53.630 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 2.4697 \times 10^2 - 2.0577 \times 10^3 T^{-0.5} - 1.2895 \times 10^6 T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1300 K)

$$C_P^0 = 89.943 + 7.9203 \times 10^{-2} T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 1300 - 1600 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 211 | 211 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | | | 15 | 9- 8-76 |

CLINOENSTATITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 100.389

MgSiO₃: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1830 K.

| | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 67.86 | 67.86 | 82.09 | -1547.750 | -1460.883 | 255.942 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | 1.215 | 1.225 | 0.215 |
| 400 | 22.350 | 93.58 | 71.23 | 93.01 | -1548.099 | -1431.137 | 186.888 |
| 500 | 37.336 | 115.25 | 77.91 | 101.18 | -1547.927 | -1401.912 | 146.457 |
| 600 | 48.517 | 134.27 | 85.75 | 107.39 | -1547.414 | -1372.745 | 119.509 |
| 700 | 57.284 | 151.20 | 93.92 | 112.19 | -1546.686 | -1343.693 | 100.268 |
| 800 | 64.391 | 166.44 | 102.05 | 115.95 | -1545.830 | -1314.755 | 85.845 |
| 900 | 70.289 | 180.27 | 109.98 | 118.93 | -1544.911 | -1285.909 | 74.633 |
| 1000 | 75.278 | 192.93 | 117.65 | 121.30 | -1552.917 | -1256.427 | 65.629 |
| 1100 | 79.551 | 204.58 | 125.03 | 123.19 | -1551.881 | -1226.831 | 58.258 |
| 1200 | 83.252 | 215.37 | 132.12 | 124.70 | -1550.774 | -1197.321 | 52.118 |
| 1300 | 86.488 | 225.40 | 138.91 | 125.90 | -1549.616 | -1167.924 | 46.928 |
| 1400 | 89.336 | 234.77 | 145.43 | 126.85 | -1675.393 | -1135.021 | 42.248 |
| 1500 | 91.865 | 243.54 | 151.68 | 127.57 | -1673.000 | -1096.489 | 38.183 |
| 1600 | 94.114 | 251.79 | 157.68 | 128.11 | -1670.609 | -1058.122 | 34.544 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1830 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 61.505 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 12.113 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.1470 J/bar 31.470 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

MAGNESIUM.. M. P. 922, B. P. 1361 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 2.0556 \times 10^{-2} - 1.2796 \times 10^{-2} T - 2.2977 \times 10^{-3} T^{-0.5} + 1.1926 \times 10^{-4} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1600 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 120 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | | | 254 | 8-26-76 |

CLINOENSTATITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 100.389

H₂SiO₃: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1830 K.

| TEMP. | (H _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T | S _T ⁰ | -(G _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T | C _P ⁰ | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 67.86 | 67.86 | 82.09 | -35.560 * | -35.399 * | 6.202 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.42 | 0.42 | | 0.630 | 0.650 | |
| 400 | 22.350 | 93.58 | 71.23 | 93.01 | -35.750 * | -35.330 * | 4.614 |
| 500 | 37.336 | 115.25 | 77.91 | 101.18 | -36.085 * | -35.180 * | 3.675 |
| 600 | 48.517 | 134.27 | 85.75 | 107.39 | -36.486 * | -34.962 * | 3.044 |
| 700 | 57.284 | 151.20 | 93.92 | 112.19 | -36.972 * | -34.669 * | 2.587 |
| 800 | 64.391 | 166.44 | 102.05 | 115.95 | -37.591 * | -34.311 * | 2.240 |
| 900 | 70.289 | 180.27 | 109.98 | 118.93 | -38.300 * | -33.846 * | 1.964 |
| 1000 | 75.278 | 192.93 | 117.65 | 121.30 | -38.223 * | -33.353 * | 1.742 |
| 1100 | 79.551 | 204.58 | 125.03 | 123.19 | -38.098 * | -32.874 * | 1.561 |
| 1200 | 83.252 | 215.37 | 132.12 | 124.70 | -37.955 * | -32.412 * | 1.411 |
| 1300 | 86.488 | 225.40 | 138.91 | 125.90 | -37.819 * | -31.956 * | 1.284 |
| 1400 | 89.336 | 234.77 | 145.43 | 126.85 | -37.710 * | -31.509 * | 1.176 |
| 1500 | 91.865 | 243.54 | 151.68 | 127.57 | -37.632 * | -31.062 * | 1.082 |
| 1600 | 94.114 | 251.79 | 157.68 | 128.11 | -37.608 * | -30.616 * | 1.000 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1830 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 61.505 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | 12.113 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.1470 J/bar 31.470 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 2.0556 \times 10^{-2} - 1.2796 \times 10^{-2} T - 2.2977 \times 10^{-3} T^{-0.5} + 1.1926 \times 10^{-4} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1600 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----------|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 120 | 93 254 | COMPILED 8-26-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----------|---------------------|

RHODONITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 131.022

MnSiO₃: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1564 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_p^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 102.50 | 102.50 | 86.44 | -1319.350 | -1243.081 | 217.784 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 2.10 | 2.10 | | 1.310 | 1.440 | 0.252 |
| 400 | 24.175 | 130.30 | 106.12 | 101.42 | -1319.148 | -1216.938 | 158.916 |
| 500 | 40.426 | 153.79 | 113.36 | 108.73 | -1318.411 | -1191.466 | 124.472 |
| 600 | 52.213 | 174.04 | 121.83 | 113.29 | -1317.542 | -1166.153 | 101.523 |
| 700 | 61.186 | 191.77 | 130.58 | 116.61 | -1316.668 | -1140.996 | 85.143 |
| 800 | 68.287 | 207.52 | 139.23 | 119.31 | -1315.829 | -1115.954 | 72.865 |
| 900 | 74.089 | 221.71 | 147.62 | 121.67 | -1315.025 | -1091.007 | 63.321 |
| 1000 | 78.957 | 234.64 | 155.68 | 123.83 | -1316.469 | -1066.119 | 55.689 |
| 1100 | 83.130 | 246.54 | 163.41 | 125.87 | -1315.702 | -1041.130 | 49.439 |
| 1200 | 86.773 | 257.58 | 170.81 | 127.83 | -1314.875 | -1016.190 | 44.234 |
| 1300 | 90.005 | 267.89 | 177.88 | 129.74 | -1313.982 | -991.349 | 39.833 |
| 1400 | 92.914 | 277.57 | 184.66 | 131.63 | -1315.295 | -966.500 | 36.061 |
| 1500 | 95.555 | 286.72 | 191.17 | 133.50 | -1316.717 | -941.491 | 32.786 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1564 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.5160 J/bar 35.160 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

MANGANESE.. ALPHA-BETA 980, BETA-GAMMA 1360, GAMMA-DELTA 1410,
M. P. DELTA 1517 K.
SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_p^0 = 99.043 + 1.9145 \times 10^{-2} T + 2.7447 \times 10^{-5} T^{-0.5} - 3.0407 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1500 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 285 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | 241 | | 127 | 7-13-76 |

RHODONITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 131.022

MnSiO₃: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1564 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|---------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | | | | GIBBS | | |
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 102.50 | 102.50 | 86.44 | -23.430 * | -23.897 * | 4.187 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 2.10 | 2.10 | | 0.710 | 0.960 | |
| 400 | 24.175 | 130.30 | 106.12 | 101.42 | -23.430 * | -23.954 * | 3.128 |
| 500 | 40.426 | 153.79 | 113.36 | 108.73 | -23.333 * | -24.093 * | 2.517 |
| 600 | 52.213 | 174.04 | 121.83 | 113.29 | -23.377 * | -24.241 * | 2.110 |
| 700 | 61.186 | 191.77 | 130.58 | 116.61 | -23.643 * | -24.378 * | 1.819 |
| 800 | 68.287 | 207.52 | 139.23 | 119.31 | -24.163 * | -24.443 * | 1.596 |
| 900 | 74.089 | 221.71 | 147.62 | 121.67 | -24.860 * | -24.437 * | 1.418 |
| 1000 | 78.957 | 234.64 | 155.68 | 123.83 | -24.826 * | -24.386 * | 1.274 |
| 1100 | 83.130 | 246.54 | 163.41 | 125.87 | -24.763 * | -24.345 * | 1.156 |
| 1200 | 86.773 | 257.58 | 170.81 | 127.83 | -24.677 * | -24.318 * | 1.059 |
| 1300 | 90.005 | 267.89 | 177.88 | 129.74 | -24.568 * | -24.295 * | 0.976 |
| 1400 | 92.914 | 277.57 | 184.66 | 131.63 | -24.430 * | -24.263 * | 0.905 |
| 1500 | 95.555 | 286.72 | 191.17 | 133.50 | -24.280 * | -24.264 * | 0.845 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1564 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 3.5160 J/bar 35.160 cm ³ |
| TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES | | | | |

SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 99.043 + 1.9145 \times 10^{-2} T + 2.7447 \times 10^{-5} T^{1.5} - 3.0407 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1500 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 285 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | 241 | | 127 | 7-13-76 |

JADEITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 202.140

NaAl(SiO₃)₂: Crystals 298.15 to 1300 K.

| TEMP. | (H _T ^o -H ₂₉₈ ^o)/T | S _T ^o | -(G _T ^o -H ₂₉₈ ^o)/T | C _p ^o | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 133.47 | 133.47 | 159.95 | -3029.400 | -2850.834 | 499.456 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.25 | 1.25 | | 4.180 | 4.230 | 0.741 |
| 400 | 44.725 | 184.87 | 140.14 | 188.44 | -3033.114 | -2789.270 | 364.243 |
| 500 | 75.266 | 228.87 | 153.60 | 205.34 | -3032.857 | -2728.337 | 285.029 |
| 600 | 97.977 | 267.40 | 169.42 | 217.10 | -3031.734 | -2667.516 | 232.229 |
| 700 | 115.656 | 301.56 | 185.90 | 225.98 | -3030.084 | -2606.934 | 194.533 |
| 800 | 129.906 | 332.22 | 202.31 | 233.09 | -3028.105 | -2546.617 | 166.278 |
| 900 | 141.711 | 360.02 | 218.31 | 238.99 | -3025.928 | -2486.541 | 144.316 |
| 1000 | 151.696 | 385.47 | 233.77 | 244.05 | -3034.310 | -2425.980 | 126.721 |
| 1100 | 160.297 | 408.94 | 248.64 | 248.47 | -3031.621 | -2365.274 | 112.318 |
| 1200 | 167.813 | 430.74 | 262.93 | 252.42 | -3126.141 | -2302.757 | 100.237 |
| 1300 | 174.461 | 451.09 | 276.63 | 255.99 | -3122.193 | -2234.316 | 89.776 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ^o - H ₀ ^o | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 6.0400 J/bar 60.400 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

SODIUM..... M. P. 370.98, B. P. 1175 K.

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_p^o = 3.0113 \times 10^{-2} + 1.0143 \times 10^{-2} T - 2.0551 \times 10^{-5} T^{-0.5} - 2.2393 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1300 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----------|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 120 | 97 149 | COMPILED 7-13-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----------|---------------------|

JADEITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 202.140

NaAl(SiO₃)₂: Crystals 298.15 to 1300 K.

| TEMP. K | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES GIBBS | | |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | (H _T ^o -H ₂₉₈ ^o)/T J/mol·K | S _T ^o J/mol·K | -(G _T ^o -H ₂₉₈ ^o)/T J/mol·K | C _P ^o J/mol·K | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 133.47 | 133.47 | 159.95 | -162.740 * | -159.000 * | 27.856 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.25 | 1.25 | | 2.380 | 2.400 | |
| 400 | 44.725 | 184.87 | 140.14 | 188.44 | -163.140 * | -157.660 * | 20.588 |
| 500 | 75.266 | 228.87 | 153.60 | 205.34 | -163.737 * | -156.232 * | 16.321 |
| 600 | 97.977 | 267.40 | 169.42 | 217.10 | -164.622 * | -154.644 * | 13.463 |
| 700 | 115.656 | 301.56 | 185.90 | 225.98 | -165.873 * | -152.891 * | 11.409 |
| 800 | 129.906 | 332.22 | 202.31 | 233.09 | -167.547 * | -150.935 * | 9.855 |
| 900 | 141.711 | 360.02 | 218.31 | 238.99 | -169.505 * | -148.716 * | 8.631 |
| 1000 | 151.696 | 385.47 | 233.77 | 244.05 | -169.975 * | -146.390 * | 7.647 |
| 1100 | 160.297 | 408.94 | 248.64 | 248.47 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1200 | 167.813 | 430.74 | 262.93 | 252.42 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1300 | 174.461 | 451.09 | 276.63 | 255.99 | --- | --- | --- |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ^o - H ₀ ^o | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 6.0400 J/bar 60.400 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

Na₂O..... M. P. 1193 K.SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^o = 3.0113 \times 10^{-2} + 1.0143 \times 10^{-2} T - 2.0551 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 2.2393 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1300 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 120 | 97 | COMPILED |
| | | | 149 | 7-13-76 |

TREMOLITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 812.374

 $\text{Ca}_2\text{Mg}_5[\text{Si}_8\text{O}_{22}](\text{OH})_2$: Crystals 298.15 to 1100 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|------------|----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 548.90 | 548.90 | 655.63 | -12355.080 | -11627.910 | 2037.170 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.25 | 1.25 | | 17.320 | 17.360 | 3.041 |
| 400 | 182.900 | 759.12 | 576.22 | 774.84 | -12356.640 | -11378.298 | 1485.860 |
| 500 | 309.508 | 940.88 | 631.37 | 850.59 | -12351.782 | -11134.232 | 1163.190 |
| 600 | 403.765 | 1100.30 | 696.54 | 895.89 | -12343.991 | -10891.365 | 948.182 |
| 700 | 476.370 | 1240.82 | 764.45 | 926.91 | -12335.242 | -10649.984 | 794.715 |
| 800 | 534.475 | 1366.46 | 831.98 | 956.04 | -12327.561 | -10409.676 | 679.685 |
| 900 | 583.180 | 1480.95 | 897.77 | 992.15 | -12317.399 | -10170.383 | 590.276 |
| 1000 | 626.419 | 1587.91 | 961.49 | 1041.50 | -12350.187 | -9928.687 | 518.624 |
| 1100 | 667.067 | 1690.18 | 1023.11 | 1108.67 | -12334.212 | -9687.325 | 460.015 |

| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 97.646 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 27.2920 J/bar 272.920 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

CALCIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 720, M. P. BETA 1112, B. P. 1755 K.

MAGNESIUM.. M. P. 922, B. P. 1361 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 6.1310 \times 10^{-3} - 4.1890 T + 1.7568 \times 10^{-3} T^2 - 8.5656 \times 10^{-6} T^{-0.5} \\ + 5.1385 \times 10^{-7} T^{-2} \\ \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1100 K)}$$

| REFERENCE | 151 | 228 | 270 | COMPILED 7-13-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

TREMOLITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 812.374

Ca₂Hg₅[Si₈O₂₂](OH)₂: Crystals 298.15 to 1100 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 548.90 | 548.90 | 655.63 | -506.022 * | -487.511 * | 85.410 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.25 | 1.25 | | 15.200 | 15.200 | |
| 400 | 182.900 | 759.12 | 576.22 | 774.84 | -550.171 * | -476.907 * | 62.278 |
| 500 | 309.508 | 940.88 | 631.37 | 850.59 | -548.922 * | -458.692 * | 47.919 |
| 600 | 403.765 | 1100.30 | 696.54 | 895.89 | -547.764 * | -440.760 * | 38.372 |
| 700 | 476.370 | 1240.82 | 764.45 | 926.91 | -547.856 * | -422.940 * | 31.560 |
| 800 | 534.475 | 1366.46 | 831.98 | 956.04 | -549.441 * | -405.040 * | 26.447 |
| 900 | 583.180 | 1480.95 | 897.77 | 992.15 | -551.239 * | -386.750 * | 22.447 |
| 1000 | 626.419 | 1587.91 | 961.49 | 1041.50 | -544.678 * | -368.798 * | 19.264 |
| 1100 | 667.067 | 1690.18 | 1023.11 | 1108.67 | -533.667 * | -351.733 * | 16.703 |

| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 97.646 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 27.2920 J/bar 272.920 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.H₂O..... B. P. 373.15 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 6.1310 \times 10^3 - 4.1890 T + 1.7568 \times 10^{-3} T^2 - 8.5656 \times 10^{-6} T^{-0.5} \\ + 5.1385 \times 10^{-7} T^{-2} \\ \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1100 K)}$$

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 151 | 228 | 270 | COMPILED 7-13-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|

ANORTHITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 278.211

CaAl₂Si₂O₈: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1830 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 199.30 | 199.30 | 211.40 | -4229.100 | -4003.326 | 701.369 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.30 | 0.30 | | 3.125 | 3.145 | 0.551 |
| 400 | 58.975 | 267.10 | 208.12 | 248.31 | -4229.633 | -3926.038 | 512.691 |
| 500 | 99.192 | 325.04 | 225.85 | 270.22 | -4228.388 | -3850.273 | 402.237 |
| 600 | 129.013 | 375.71 | 246.70 | 285.18 | -4226.342 | -3774.824 | 328.629 |
| 700 | 152.151 | 420.54 | 268.39 | 296.30 | -4223.993 | -3699.763 | 276.081 |
| 800 | 170.746 | 460.71 | 289.96 | 305.21 | -4222.356 | -3624.941 | 236.686 |
| 900 | 186.122 | 497.11 | 310.99 | 312.60 | -4220.036 | -3550.385 | 206.060 |
| 1000 | 199.138 | 530.43 | 331.29 | 319.18 | -4239.416 | -3474.566 | 181.494 |
| 1100 | 210.399 | 561.21 | 350.81 | 325.49 | -4237.126 | -3398.199 | 161.368 |
| 1200 | 220.323 | 589.87 | 369.55 | 331.86 | -4241.787 | -3321.390 | 144.577 |
| 1300 | 229.220 | 616.76 | 387.54 | 338.52 | -4237.278 | -3244.871 | 130.381 |
| 1400 | 237.321 | 642.15 | 404.83 | 345.63 | -4232.291 | -3168.755 | 118.228 |
| 1500 | 244.810 | 666.27 | 421.46 | 353.34 | -4226.764 | -3092.956 | 107.707 |
| 1600 | 251.821 | 689.31 | 437.49 | 361.74 | -4220.657 | -3017.582 | 98.514 |
| 1700 | 258.466 | 711.42 | 452.95 | 370.92 | -4314.917 | -2941.741 | 90.389 |
| 1800 | 264.836 | 732.74 | 467.90 | 380.44 | -4460.376 | -2857.785 | 82.931 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1830 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 81.000 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 33.333 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 10.0790 J/bar 100.790 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

CALCIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 720, M. P. BETA 1112, B. P. 1755 K.

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 5.1683 \times 10^2 - 9.2492 \times 10^{-2} T + 4.1883 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 4.5885 \times 10^{-8} T^3 - 1.4085 \times 10^{-11} T^4$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 152 | 227 | 286 | COMPILED |
| | 56 | | 93 | 03-15-79 |

ANORTHITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 278.211

CaAl₂Si₂O₈: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1830 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 199.30 | 199.30 | 211.40 | -96.911 * | -105.035 * | 18.402 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.30 | 0.30 | | 3.430 | 3.450 | |
| 400 | 58.975 | 267.10 | 208.12 | 248.31 | -96.961 * | -107.809 * | 14.079 |
| 500 | 99.192 | 325.04 | 225.85 | 270.22 | -97.219 * | -110.499 * | 11.544 |
| 600 | 129.013 | 375.71 | 246.70 | 285.18 | -97.715 * | -113.105 * | 9.846 |
| 700 | 152.151 | 420.54 | 268.39 | 296.30 | -98.523 * | -115.617 * | 8.628 |
| 800 | 170.746 | 460.71 | 289.96 | 305.21 | -99.696 * | -117.983 * | 7.704 |
| 900 | 186.122 | 497.11 | 310.99 | 312.60 | -101.081 * | -120.170 * | 6.975 |
| 1000 | 199.138 | 530.43 | 331.29 | 319.18 | -100.877 * | -122.307 * | 6.389 |
| 1100 | 210.399 | 561.21 | 350.81 | 325.49 | -100.458 * | -124.472 * | 5.911 |
| 1200 | 220.323 | 589.87 | 369.55 | 331.86 | -99.820 * | -126.664 * | 5.513 |
| 1300 | 229.220 | 616.76 | 387.54 | 338.52 | -98.933 * | -128.936 * | 5.181 |
| 1400 | 237.321 | 642.15 | 404.83 | 345.63 | -97.751 * | -131.296 * | 4.899 |
| 1500 | 244.810 | 666.27 | 421.46 | 353.34 | -96.249 * | -133.749 * | 4.658 |
| 1600 | 251.821 | 689.31 | 437.49 | 361.74 | -94.354 * | -136.289 * | 4.449 |
| 1700 | 258.466 | 711.42 | 452.95 | 370.92 | -92.018 * | -138.988 * | 4.271 |
| 1800 | 264.836 | 732.74 | 467.90 | 380.44 | -89.178 * | -141.829 * | 4.115 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1830 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 81.000 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 33.333 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 10.0790 J/bar 100.790 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 5.1683 \times 10^{-2} - 9.2492 \times 10^{-2} T + 4.1883 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 4.5885 \times 10^{-8} T^{-0.5} \\ - 1.4085 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2} \\ \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1800 K)}$$

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 152 | 227 | 286 | COMPILED |
| | 56 | | 93 | 03-15-79 |

CaAl₂Si₂O₈ GLASS

FORMULA WEIGHT 278.211

 CaAl₂Si₂O₈: Glass 298.15 to 1500 K.

| | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | GIBBS | | |
| TEMP. | (H _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T | S _T ⁰ | -(G _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T | C _P ⁰ | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 237.30 | 237.30 | 210.60 | -4157.300 | -3942.856 | 690.775 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 2.50 | 2.50 | | 3.300 | 3.320 | 0.581 |
| 400 | 58.750 | 304.84 | 246.09 | 247.40 | -4157.923 | -3869.424 | 505.297 |
| 500 | 98.874 | 362.62 | 263.75 | 269.91 | -4156.747 | -3797.422 | 396.716 |
| 600 | 128.792 | 413.34 | 284.55 | 286.13 | -4154.675 | -3725.735 | 324.356 |
| 700 | 152.209 | 458.43 | 306.22 | 298.85 | -4152.153 | -3654.446 | 272.700 |
| 800 | 171.215 | 499.04 | 327.83 | 309.40 | -4150.181 | -3583.430 | 233.975 |
| 900 | 187.089 | 536.02 | 348.93 | 318.49 | -4147.366 | -3512.734 | 203.875 |
| 1000 | 200.635 | 570.00 | 369.37 | 326.55 | -4146.119 | -3440.839 | 179.732 |
| 1100 | 212.418 | 601.47 | 389.05 | 333.86 | -4163.105 | -3368.464 | 159.956 |
| 1200 | 222.822 | 630.81 | 407.99 | 340.58 | -4166.989 | -3295.720 | 143.459 |
| 1300 | 232.123 | 658.33 | 426.21 | 346.85 | -4161.704 | -3223.338 | 129.516 |
| 1400 | 240.529 | 684.25 | 443.72 | 352.76 | -4156.001 | -3151.405 | 117.580 |
| 1500 | 248.201 | 708.78 | 460.58 | 358.37 | -4149.877 | -3079.834 | 107.250 |

| MELTING POINT | 1830 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | 33.154 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 10.3000 J/bar 103.000 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

CALCIUM.... ALPHA-BETA 720, M. P. BETA 1112, B. P. 1755 K.

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 3.7517 \times 10^2 + 3.1970 \times 10^{-2} T - 2.4594 \times 10^3 T^{-0.5} - 2.8147 \times 10^6 T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1500 K)

| REFERENCE | 152 | 227 | 286 | COMPILED |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| | 56 | | 148 | 03-15-79 |

CaAl₂Si₂O₈ GLASS

FORMULA WEIGHT 278.211

CaAl₂Si₂O₈: Glass 298.15 to 1500 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES | | | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | GIBBS | | | | | | |
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 237.30 | 237.30 | 210.60 | -25.111 * | -44.565 * | 7.808 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 2.50 | 2.50 | | 3.600 | 3.620 | |
| 400 | 58.750 | 304.84 | 246.09 | 247.40 | -25.251 * | -51.195 * | 6.685 |
| 500 | 98.874 | 362.62 | 263.75 | 269.91 | -25.578 * | -57.648 * | 6.023 |
| 600 | 128.792 | 413.34 | 284.55 | 286.13 | -26.048 * | -64.016 * | 5.573 |
| 700 | 152.209 | 458.43 | 306.22 | 298.85 | -26.683 * | -70.300 * | 5.246 |
| 800 | 171.215 | 499.04 | 327.83 | 309.40 | -27.521 * | -76.473 * | 4.993 |
| 900 | 187.089 | 536.02 | 348.93 | 318.49 | -28.411 * | -82.519 * | 4.790 |
| 1000 | 200.635 | 570.00 | 369.37 | 326.55 | -27.580 * | -88.580 * | 4.627 |
| 1100 | 212.418 | 601.47 | 389.05 | 333.86 | -26.437 * | -94.737 * | 4.499 |
| 1200 | 222.822 | 630.81 | 407.99 | 340.58 | -25.022 * | -100.995 * | 4.396 |
| 1300 | 232.123 | 658.33 | 426.21 | 346.85 | -23.359 * | -107.403 * | 4.315 |
| 1400 | 240.529 | 684.25 | 443.72 | 352.76 | -21.461 * | -113.946 * | 4.251 |
| 1500 | 248.201 | 708.78 | 460.58 | 358.37 | -19.362 * | -120.627 * | 4.200 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1830 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 33.154 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 10.3000 J/bar 103.000 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 3.7517 \times 10^{-2} + 3.1970 \times 10^{-2} T - 2.4594 \times 10^{-5} T^{0.5} - 2.8147 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1500 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 152 | 227 | 286 | COMPILED |
| | 56 | | 148 | 03-15-79 |

MICROCLINE

FORMULA WEIGHT 278.333

KAlSi₃O₈: Crystals 298.15 to 1400 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| GIBBS | | | | | | | |
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 214.20 | 214.20 | 202.40 | -3967.690 | -3742.330 | 655.644 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.41 | 0.41 | | 3.370 | 3.400 | 0.596 |
| 400 | 56.100 | 278.70 | 222.60 | 236.44 | -3971.889 | -3664.553 | 478.544 |
| 500 | 94.674 | 334.16 | 239.49 | 260.08 | -3971.836 | -3587.706 | 374.807 |
| 600 | 123.710 | 383.14 | 259.43 | 276.75 | -3970.558 | -3510.975 | 305.659 |
| 700 | 146.474 | 426.75 | 280.28 | 288.74 | -3968.549 | -3434.533 | 256.289 |
| 800 | 164.841 | 465.91 | 301.07 | 297.66 | -3966.137 | -3358.394 | 219.282 |
| 900 | 180.000 | 501.39 | 321.39 | 304.58 | -3963.538 | -3282.564 | 190.516 |
| 1000 | 192.749 | 533.78 | 341.03 | 310.27 | -3971.546 | -3206.286 | 167.480 |
| 1100 | 203.664 | 563.59 | 359.93 | 315.27 | -4047.759 | -3125.604 | 148.423 |
| 1200 | 213.161 | 591.23 | 378.07 | 319.95 | -4043.555 | -3041.930 | 132.412 |
| 1300 | 221.555 | 617.02 | 395.47 | 324.62 | -4039.122 | -2958.649 | 118.880 |
| 1400 | 229.093 | 641.25 | 412.16 | 329.50 | -4034.420 | -2875.727 | 107.295 |

| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | KJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | KJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 33.989 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 10.8720 J/bar 108.720 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

POTASSIUM.. M. P. 336.4, B. P. 1030 K.

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 7.5955 \times 10^{-2} - 0.21711 T + 6.4333 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 9.5268 \times 10^{-8} T^{-0.5} \\ + 4.7642 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2} \\ \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1400 K)}$$

| REFERENCE | 90 | 187 | 93 | COMPILED |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| | 115 | 123 | 269 | 10- 5-76 |

MICROCLINE

FORMULA WEIGHT 278.333

KAlSi₃O₈: Crystals 298.15 to 1400 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 214.20 | 214.20 | 202.40 | -216.154 * | -221.308 * | 38.772 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.41 | 0.41 | | 1.970 | 2.000 | |
| 400 | 56.100 | 278.70 | 222.60 | 236.44 | -217.759 * | -222.833 * | 29.099 |
| 500 | 94.674 | 334.16 | 239.49 | 260.08 | -219.534 * | -223.902 * | 23.391 |
| 600 | 123.710 | 383.14 | 259.43 | 276.75 | -221.538 * | -224.584 * | 19.552 |
| 700 | 146.474 | 426.75 | 280.28 | 288.74 | -223.994 * | -224.911 * | 16.783 |
| 800 | 164.841 | 465.91 | 301.07 | 297.66 | -227.107 * | -224.835 * | 14.680 |
| 900 | 180.000 | 501.39 | 321.39 | 304.58 | -230.754 * | -224.316 * | 13.019 |
| 1000 | 192.749 | 533.78 | 341.03 | 310.27 | -232.315 * | -223.520 * | 11.676 |
| 1100 | 203.664 | 563.59 | 359.93 | 315.27 | -233.936 * | -222.569 * | 10.569 |
| 1200 | 213.161 | 591.23 | 378.07 | 319.95 | -235.659 * | -221.465 * | 9.640 |
| 1300 | 221.555 | 617.02 | 395.47 | 324.62 | -237.494 * | -220.199 * | 8.848 |
| 1400 | 229.093 | 641.25 | 412.16 | 329.50 | -239.409 * | -218.781 * | 8.163 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 33.989 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 10.8720 J/bar 108.720 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

K₂O..... DECOMPOSES ABOVE 1154 K.SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 7.5955 \times 10^{-2} - 0.21711 T + 6.4333 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 9.5268 \times 10^{-8} T^{-0.5} \\ + 4.7642 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2} \\ \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1400 K)}$$

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 90 | 187 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | 115 | 123 | 269 | 10- 5-76 |

HIGH SILICIDE

FORMULA WEIGHT 278.333

 KAlSi₃O₈: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1473 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 232.90 | 232.90 | 204.50 | -3959.560 | -3739.776 | 655.196 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.48 | 0.48 | | 3.370 | 3.400 | 0.596 |
| 400 | 56.725 | 298.12 | 241.39 | 238.93 | -3963.509 | -3663.941 | 478.464 |
| 500 | 95.638 | 354.10 | 258.46 | 262.24 | -3963.224 | -3589.064 | 374.949 |
| 600 | 124.845 | 403.44 | 278.59 | 278.61 | -3961.747 | -3514.344 | 305.952 |
| 700 | 147.699 | 447.32 | 299.62 | 290.43 | -3959.562 | -3439.945 | 256.693 |
| 800 | 166.117 | 486.71 | 320.59 | 299.26 | -3956.986 | -3365.883 | 219.771 |
| 900 | 181.311 | 522.36 | 341.05 | 306.11 | -3954.228 | -3292.127 | 191.071 |
| 1000 | 194.073 | 554.91 | 360.84 | 311.68 | -3962.092 | -3217.962 | 168.090 |
| 1100 | 204.986 | 584.85 | 379.86 | 316.46 | -4038.174 | -3139.405 | 149.079 |
| 1200 | 214.458 | 612.57 | 398.11 | 320.81 | -4033.868 | -3057.851 | 133.105 |
| 1300 | 222.800 | 638.42 | 415.62 | 324.99 | -4029.373 | -2976.720 | 119.607 |
| 1400 | 230.250 | 662.65 | 432.40 | 329.19 | -4024.670 | -2895.937 | 108.049 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1473 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 61.500 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 33.989 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 10.9050 J/bar 109.050 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

POTASSIUM... M. P. 336.4, B. P. 1030 K.

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 6.9337 \times 10^2 - 0.17170 T + 4.9188 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 8.3054 \times 10^{-8} T^{0.5} + 3.4622 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1400 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 90 | 187 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | 115 | | | 10- 5-76 |

HIGH SANIDINE

FORMULA WEIGHT 278.333

KAlSi₃O₈: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1473 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|---------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | | | | GIBBS | | |
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 232.90 | 232.90 | 204.50 | -208.024 * | -218.754 * | 38.325 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.48 | 0.48 | | 1.970 | 2.000 | |
| 400 | 56.725 | 298.12 | 241.39 | 238.93 | -209.379 * | -222.221 * | 29.019 |
| 500 | 95.638 | 354.10 | 258.46 | 262.24 | -210.922 * | -225.260 * | 23.533 |
| 600 | 124.845 | 403.44 | 278.59 | 278.61 | -212.727 * | -227.953 * | 19.845 |
| 700 | 147.699 | 447.32 | 299.62 | 290.43 | -215.007 * | -230.323 * | 17.187 |
| 800 | 166.117 | 486.71 | 320.59 | 299.26 | -217.956 * | -232.324 * | 15.169 |
| 900 | 181.311 | 522.36 | 341.05 | 306.11 | -221.444 * | -233.879 * | 13.574 |
| 1000 | 194.073 | 554.91 | 360.84 | 311.68 | -222.861 * | -235.196 * | 12.285 |
| 1100 | 204.986 | 584.85 | 379.86 | 316.46 | -224.351 * | -236.370 * | 11.224 |
| 1200 | 214.458 | 612.57 | 398.11 | 320.81 | -225.972 * | -237.386 * | 10.333 |
| 1300 | 222.800 | 638.42 | 415.62 | 324.99 | -227.745 * | -238.270 * | 9.574 |
| 1400 | 230.250 | 662.65 | 432.40 | 329.19 | -229.659 * | -238.991 * | 8.917 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1473 K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 61.500 kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 33.989 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 10.9050 J/bar 109.050 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

K₂O..... DECOMPOSES ABOVE 1154 K.SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 6.9337 \times 10^{-2} - 0.17170 T + 4.9188 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 8.3054 \times 10^{-8} T^{-0.5} \\ + 3.4622 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2} \\ \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1400 K)}$$

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 90 | 187 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | 115 | | | 10- 5-76 |

KAlSi₃O₈ GLASS

FORMULA WEIGHT 278.333

 KAlSi₃O₈: Glass 298.15 to 1300 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 261.60 | 261.60 | 209.40 | -3914.740 | -3703.513 | 648.843 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.78 | 1.78 | | 3.370 | 3.500 | 0.613 |
| 400 | 57.925 | 328.21 | 270.28 | 243.67 | -3918.209 | -3630.677 | 474.120 |
| 500 | 97.564 | 385.26 | 287.70 | 267.09 | -3917.441 | -3558.861 | 371.793 |
| 600 | 127.262 | 435.49 | 308.23 | 283.48 | -3915.477 | -3487.304 | 303.598 |
| 700 | 150.459 | 480.12 | 329.66 | 295.14 | -3912.810 | -3416.153 | 254.918 |
| 800 | 169.097 | 520.11 | 351.01 | 303.57 | -3909.782 | -3345.399 | 218.433 |
| 900 | 184.400 | 556.24 | 371.84 | 309.76 | -3906.628 | -3275.019 | 190.078 |
| 1000 | 197.178 | 589.12 | 391.94 | 314.39 | -3914.167 | -3204.247 | 167.373 |
| 1100 | 208.003 | 619.26 | 411.26 | 317.95 | -3990.036 | -3129.118 | 148.590 |
| 1200 | 217.286 | 647.05 | 429.76 | 320.77 | -3985.655 | -3051.014 | 132.808 |
| 1300 | 225.339 | 672.82 | 447.48 | 323.12 | -3981.252 | -2973.319 | 119.470 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1473 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 34.884 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 11.6500 J/bar 116.500 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

POTASSIUM.. M. P. 336.4, B. P. 1030 K.

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 6.8469 \times 10^{-2} - 0.14814 T + 3.3049 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 8.1819 \times 10^{-8} T^{-0.5} + 3.5277 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1300 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 152 | 227 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | 56 | | 269 | 12- 3-76 |

KAlSi₃O₈ GLASS

FORMULA WEIGHT 278.333

KAlSi₃O₈: Glass 298.15 to 1300 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 261.60 | 261.60 | 209.40 | -163.204 * | -182.491 * | 31.972 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.78 | 1.78 | | 1.970 | 2.000 | |
| 400 | 57.925 | 328.21 | 270.28 | 243.67 | -164.079 * | -188.957 * | 24.675 |
| 500 | 97.564 | 385.26 | 287.70 | 267.09 | -165.139 * | -195.057 * | 20.378 |
| 600 | 127.262 | 435.49 | 308.23 | 283.48 | -166.457 * | -200.913 * | 17.491 |
| 700 | 150.459 | 480.12 | 329.66 | 295.14 | -168.255 * | -206.531 * | 15.412 |
| 800 | 169.097 | 520.11 | 351.01 | 303.57 | -170.752 * | -211.840 * | 13.832 |
| 900 | 184.400 | 556.24 | 371.84 | 309.76 | -173.844 * | -216.771 * | 12.581 |
| 1000 | 197.178 | 589.12 | 391.94 | 314.39 | -174.936 * | -221.481 * | 11.569 |
| 1100 | 208.003 | 619.26 | 411.26 | 317.95 | -176.213 * | -226.083 * | 10.736 |
| 1200 | 217.286 | 647.05 | 429.76 | 320.77 | -177.759 * | -230.549 * | 10.036 |
| 1300 | 225.339 | 672.82 | 447.48 | 323.12 | -179.624 * | -234.869 * | 9.437 |

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1473 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | 34.884 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 11.6500 J/bar 116.500 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

K₂O..... DECOMPOSES ABOVE 1154 K.SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 6.8469 \times 10^{-2} - 0.14814 T + 3.3049 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 8.1819 \times 10^{-8} T^{-0.5} \\ + 3.5277 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2} \\ \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1300 K)}$$

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 152 | 227 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | 56 | | 269 | 12- 3-76 |

KALIOPHILLITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 158.164

 KAlSiO₄: Low kaliophillite 298.15 to 810 K. High kaliophillite 810 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| GIBBS | | | | | | | |
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 133.26 | 133.26 | 119.79 | -2121.920 | -2005.975 | 351.440 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.25 | 1.25 | | 1.435 | 1.450 | 0.254 |
| 400 | 32.800 | 170.98 | 138.18 | 137.02 | -2125.083 | -1965.763 | 256.703 |
| 500 | 55.016 | 203.04 | 148.02 | 150.34 | -2124.839 | -1925.949 | 201.203 |
| 600 | 71.865 | 231.47 | 159.60 | 161.62 | -2123.719 | -1886.263 | 164.214 |
| 700 | 85.416 | 257.15 | 171.73 | 171.62 | -2121.882 | -1846.824 | 137.812 |
| 800 | 96.770 | 280.67 | 183.90 | 180.75 | -2119.442 | -1807.682 | 118.030 |
| 810 | 97.751 | 286.45 | 188.70 | 181.63 | -2109.308 | -1806.875 | 116.521 |
| 810 | 98.327 | 287.03 | 188.70 | 177.65 | -2108.842 | -1806.875 | 116.521 |
| 900 | 106.256 | 303.87 | 197.61 | 177.65 | -2116.778 | -1770.441 | 102.754 |
| 1000 | 113.391 | 322.58 | 209.19 | 177.65 | -2125.596 | -1731.296 | 90.434 |
| 1100 | 119.233 | 339.52 | 220.29 | 177.65 | -2202.973 | -1687.653 | 80.140 |
| 1200 | 124.101 | 354.97 | 230.87 | 177.65 | -2200.265 | -1640.911 | 71.427 |
| 1300 | 128.219 | 369.19 | 240.97 | 177.65 | -2197.660 | -1594.403 | 64.064 |
| 1400 | 131.750 | 382.36 | 250.61 | 177.65 | -2195.148 | -1548.112 | 57.761 |
| 1500 | 134.810 | 394.61 | 259.80 | 177.65 | -2192.717 | -1501.961 | 52.303 |
| 1600 | 137.487 | 406.08 | 268.59 | 177.65 | -2190.362 | -1456.006 | 47.534 |
| 1700 | 139.850 | 416.85 | 277.00 | 177.65 | -2238.580 | -1409.749 | 43.317 |
| 1800 | 141.949 | 427.00 | 285.05 | 177.65 | -2236.068 | -1361.029 | 39.496 |

| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 5.9890 J/bar 59.890 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

POTASSIUM.. M. P. 336.4, B. P. 1030 K.

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.8888 \times 10^2 + 5.5187 \times 10^{-2} T - 1.4787 \times 10^{-5} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 810 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 201 | 120 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | | | 15 | 7-15-76 |

KALIOPHILLITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 158.164

KAlSiO₄: Low kaliophillite 298.15 to 810 K. High kaliophillite 810 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES GIBBS | | | | | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|------------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| | K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 133.26 | 133.26 | 119.79 | -191.784 * | -197.529 * | 34.606 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.25 | 1.25 | | 1.605 | 1.620 | |
| 400 | 32.800 | 170.98 | 138.18 | 137.02 | -192.649 * | -199.363 * | 26.034 |
| 500 | 55.016 | 203.04 | 148.02 | 150.34 | -193.617 * | -200.935 * | 20.992 |
| 600 | 71.865 | 231.47 | 159.60 | 161.62 | -194.493 * | -202.308 * | 17.613 |
| 700 | 85.416 | 257.15 | 171.73 | 171.62 | -195.231 * | -203.554 * | 15.189 |
| 800 | 96.770 | 280.67 | 183.90 | 180.75 | -195.834 * | -204.698 * | 13.365 |
| 810 | 97.751 | 286.45 | 188.70 | 181.63 | -195.928 * | -207.618 * | 13.389 |
| 810 | 98.327 | 287.03 | 188.70 | 177.65 | -195.462 * | -207.618 * | 13.389 |
| 900 | 106.256 | 303.87 | 197.61 | 177.65 | -196.514 * | -207.337 * | 12.034 |
| 1000 | 113.391 | 322.58 | 209.19 | 177.65 | -197.369 * | -208.494 * | 10.891 |
| 1100 | 119.233 | 339.52 | 220.29 | 177.65 | -198.614 * | -209.565 * | 9.951 |
| 1200 | 124.101 | 354.97 | 230.87 | 177.65 | -200.243 * | -210.479 * | 9.162 |
| 1300 | 128.219 | 369.19 | 240.97 | 177.65 | -202.248 * | -211.251 * | 8.488 |
| 1400 | 131.750 | 382.36 | 250.61 | 177.65 | -204.619 * | -211.865 * | 7.905 |
| 1500 | 134.810 | 394.61 | 259.80 | 177.65 | -207.359 * | -212.287 * | 7.393 |
| 1600 | 137.487 | 406.08 | 268.59 | 177.65 | -210.456 * | -212.512 * | 6.938 |
| 1700 | 139.850 | 416.85 | 277.00 | 177.65 | -213.910 * | -212.541 * | 6.531 |
| 1800 | 141.949 | 427.00 | 285.05 | 177.65 | -217.719 * | -212.347 * | 6.162 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 5.9890 J/bar 59.890 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

K₂O..... DECOMPOSES ABOVE 1154 K.SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 1.8888 \times 10^2 + 5.5187 \times 10^{-2} T - 1.4787 \times 10^3 T^{-0.5}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 810 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 201 | 120 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | | | 15 | 7-15-76 |

LEUCITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 218.248

KAlSi_2O_6 : Tetragonal crystals 298.15 to 955 K. Cubic crystals 955 to 1800 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| GIBBS | | | | | | | |
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 200.20 | 200.20 | 164.14 | -3038.650 | -2875.890 | 503.846 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.70 | 1.70 | | 2.755 | 2.850 | 0.499 |
| 400 | 54.825 | 263.42 | 208.59 | 188.59 | -3038.181 | -2820.285 | 368.293 |
| 500 | 88.056 | 312.71 | 224.65 | 206.89 | -3035.577 | -2766.122 | 288.976 |
| 600 | 110.810 | 353.65 | 242.84 | 222.96 | -3033.170 | -2712.458 | 236.141 |
| 700 | 127.461 | 388.69 | 261.23 | 237.98 | -3030.999 | -2659.180 | 198.431 |
| 800 | 140.242 | 419.37 | 279.13 | 252.44 | -3029.085 | -2606.198 | 170.168 |
| 900 | 147.644 | 434.14 | 286.50 | 266.57 | -3029.938 | -2544.641 | 147.688 |
| 955 | 154.715 | 450.14 | 295.42 | 274.26 | -3037.912 | -2514.757 | 137.547 |
| 955 | 156.647 | 452.07 | 295.42 | 236.33 | -3036.067 | -2514.757 | 137.547 |
| 1000 | 160.234 | 462.95 | 302.72 | 236.40 | -3035.252 | -2490.242 | 130.077 |
| 1100 | 165.820 | 484.04 | 318.22 | 237.04 | -3114.402 | -2431.398 | 115.458 |
| 1200 | 171.800 | 504.71 | 332.91 | 238.18 | -3111.952 | -2369.394 | 103.138 |
| 1300 | 176.963 | 523.83 | 346.87 | 239.69 | -3109.537 | -2307.614 | 92.721 |
| 1400 | 181.507 | 541.66 | 360.15 | 241.46 | -3107.109 | -2246.041 | 83.801 |
| 1500 | 185.567 | 558.39 | 372.82 | 243.42 | -3104.632 | -2184.615 | 76.075 |
| 1600 | 189.249 | 574.16 | 384.91 | 245.53 | -3102.073 | -2123.364 | 69.321 |
| 1700 | 192.624 | 589.11 | 396.49 | 247.74 | -3200.423 | -2061.410 | 63.340 |
| 1800 | 195.750 | 603.34 | 407.59 | 250.05 | -3197.060 | -1994.474 | 57.878 |

| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 8.8390 J/bar 88.390 cm^3 |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

POTASSIUM.. M. P. 336.4, B. P. 1030 K.

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 1.4842 \times 10^{-2} + 0.13425 T - 2.1645 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 955 K)

$$C_P^0 = 1.9647 \times 10^{-2} + 2.7666 \times 10^{-2} T + 1.2261 \times 10^{-7} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 955 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 201 | 93 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | | 120 | 15 | 7-15-76 |

LEUCITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 218.248

KAlSi₃O₈: Tetragonal crystals 298.15 to 955 K. Cubic crystals 955 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 200.20 | 200.20 | 164.14 | -197.814 * | -211.156 * | 36.994 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.70 | 1.70 | | 2.255 | 2.350 | |
| 400 | 54.825 | 263.42 | 208.59 | 188.59 | -194.899 * | -216.225 * | 28.236 |
| 500 | 88.056 | 312.71 | 224.65 | 206.89 | -193.815 * | -221.713 * | 23.162 |
| 600 | 110.810 | 353.65 | 242.84 | 222.96 | -194.047 * | -227.284 * | 19.787 |
| 700 | 127.461 | 388.69 | 261.23 | 237.98 | -195.396 * | -232.734 * | 17.367 |
| 800 | 140.242 | 419.37 | 279.13 | 252.44 | -197.766 * | -237.926 * | 15.535 |
| 900 | 147.644 | 434.14 | 286.50 | 266.57 | -203.414 * | -233.966 * | 13.579 |
| 955 | 154.715 | 450.14 | 295.42 | 274.26 | -202.325 * | -235.600 * | 12.886 |
| 955 | 156.647 | 452.07 | 295.42 | 236.33 | -200.480 * | -235.600 * | 12.886 |
| 1000 | 160.234 | 462.95 | 302.72 | 236.40 | -201.523 * | -237.458 * | 12.404 |
| 1100 | 165.820 | 484.04 | 318.22 | 237.04 | -205.311 * | -240.836 * | 11.436 |
| 1200 | 171.800 | 504.71 | 332.91 | 238.18 | -207.993 * | -243.946 * | 10.619 |
| 1300 | 176.963 | 523.83 | 346.87 | 239.69 | -211.017 * | -246.813 * | 9.917 |
| 1400 | 181.507 | 541.66 | 360.15 | 241.46 | -214.339 * | -249.445 * | 9.307 |
| 1500 | 185.567 | 558.39 | 372.82 | 243.42 | -217.953 * | -251.846 * | 8.770 |
| 1600 | 189.249 | 574.16 | 384.91 | 245.53 | -221.815 * | -253.952 * | 8.291 |
| 1700 | 192.624 | 589.11 | 396.49 | 247.74 | -225.919 * | -255.847 * | 7.861 |
| 1800 | 195.750 | 603.34 | 407.59 | 250.05 | -230.251 * | -257.495 * | 7.472 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 8.8390 J/bar 88.390 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

K₂O..... DECOMPOSES ABOVE 1154 K.SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 1.4842 \times 10^{-2} + 0.13425 T - 2.1645 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 955 K)

$$C_P^0 = 1.9647 \times 10^{-2} + 2.7666 \times 10^{-2} T + 1.2261 \times 10^{-7} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 955 - 1800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 201 | 93 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | | 120 | 15 | 7-15-76 |

DEHYDRATED ANALCITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 202.140

 NaAlSi₃O₈: Crystals 298.15 to 1000 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 175.40 | 175.40 | 164.40 | --- | --- | --- |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.70 | 1.70 | | | | |
| 400 | 45.475 | 225.27 | 179.79 | 190.13 | --- | --- | --- |
| 500 | 76.940 | 270.42 | 193.48 | 213.52 | --- | --- | --- |
| 600 | 101.078 | 310.81 | 209.73 | 229.19 | --- | --- | --- |
| 700 | 120.269 | 347.08 | 226.81 | 241.22 | --- | --- | --- |
| 800 | 136.032 | 379.96 | 243.93 | 251.30 | --- | --- | --- |
| 900 | 149.344 | 410.09 | 260.75 | 260.26 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1000 | 160.854 | 437.94 | 277.09 | 268.51 | --- | --- | --- |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|-------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | J/bar |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

SODIUM..... M. P. 370.98, B. P. 1175 K.

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 2.1110 \times 10^{-2} + 6.4921 \times 10^{-2} T - 7.5102 \times 10^{-6} T^2$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1000 K)

REFERENCE 201 136

 COMPILED
7-15-76

LOW ALBITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 262.225

NaAlSi₃O₈: Crystals 298.15 to 1400 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_P^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 207.40 | 207.40 | 205.10 | -3935.120 | -3711.722 | 650.281 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.40 | 0.40 | | 3.415 | 3.435 | 0.602 |
| 400 | 56.950 | 272.87 | 215.92 | 239.71 | -3939.122 | -3634.926 | 474.675 |
| 500 | 95.922 | 328.97 | 233.05 | 262.61 | -3938.777 | -3558.907 | 371.798 |
| 600 | 125.125 | 378.36 | 253.23 | 278.80 | -3937.253 | -3483.046 | 303.227 |
| 700 | 147.969 | 422.27 | 274.30 | 290.69 | -3935.004 | -3407.512 | 254.273 |
| 800 | 166.396 | 461.70 | 295.30 | 299.69 | -3932.324 | -3332.333 | 217.580 |
| 900 | 181.611 | 497.42 | 315.81 | 306.71 | -3929.418 | -3257.489 | 189.061 |
| 1000 | 194.412 | 530.04 | 335.63 | 312.34 | -3937.083 | -3182.243 | 166.224 |
| 1100 | 205.350 | 560.03 | 354.68 | 316.99 | -3933.728 | -3106.923 | 147.536 |
| 1200 | 214.822 | 587.79 | 372.97 | 320.95 | -4027.646 | -3029.831 | 131.886 |
| 1300 | 223.122 | 613.62 | 390.50 | 324.45 | -4023.167 | -2946.882 | 118.408 |
| 1400 | 230.479 | 637.78 | 407.30 | 327.64 | -4018.563 | -2864.289 | 106.868 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 33.452 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 10.0070 J/bar 100.070 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

SODIUM..... M. P. 370.98, B. P. 1175 K.

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 5.8394 \times 10^2 - 0.092852 T + 2.2722 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 6.4242 \times 10^3 T^{-0.5} \\ + 1.6780 \times 10^6 T^{-2} \\ \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1500 K)}$$

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|------------|----|----------------------|
| REFERENCE | 115 90 | 187 123 | 93 | COMPILED 10- 5-76 |
|-----------|-----------|------------|----|----------------------|

LOW ALBITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 262.225

 NaAlSi₃O₈: Crystals 298.15 to 1400 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|------------|-------------|-----------|
| GIBBS | | | | | | | |
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 207.40 | 207.40 | 205.10 | -157.760 * | -163.699 * | 28.680 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.40 | 0.40 | | 2.105 | 2.125 | |
| 400 | 56.950 | 272.87 | 215.92 | 239.71 | -158.300 * | -165.656 * | 21.633 |
| 500 | 95.922 | 328.97 | 233.05 | 262.61 | -159.117 * | -167.407 * | 17.489 |
| 600 | 125.125 | 378.36 | 253.23 | 278.80 | -160.244 * | -168.956 * | 14.709 |
| 700 | 147.969 | 422.27 | 274.30 | 290.69 | -161.840 * | -170.293 * | 12.707 |
| 800 | 166.396 | 461.70 | 295.30 | 299.69 | -164.054 * | -171.362 * | 11.189 |
| 900 | 181.611 | 497.42 | 315.81 | 306.71 | -166.735 * | -172.091 * | 9.988 |
| 1000 | 194.412 | 530.04 | 335.63 | 312.34 | -167.241 * | -172.671 * | 9.019 |
| 1100 | 205.350 | 560.03 | 354.68 | 316.99 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1200 | 214.822 | 587.79 | 372.97 | 320.95 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1300 | 223.122 | 613.62 | 390.50 | 324.45 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1400 | 230.479 | 637.78 | 407.30 | 327.64 | --- | --- | --- |

| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 33.452 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 10.0070 J/bar 100.070 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

 Na₂O..... M. P. 1193 K.

 SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 5.8394 \times 10^{-2} - 0.092852 T + 2.2722 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 6.4242 \times 10^{-8} T^{-0.5} \\ + 1.6780 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2} \\ \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1500 K)}$$

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 187 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | 90 | 123 | | 10- 5-76 |

ANALBITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 262.225

NaAlSi₃O₈: Crystals 298.15 to 1400 K.

| TEMP. K | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | S_T^0 J/mol·K | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ J/mol·K | C_p^0 J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 226.40 | 226.40 | 204.80 | -3924.240 | -3706.507 | 649.367 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.40 | 0.40 | | 3.640 | 3.660 | 0.641 |
| 400 | 56.875 | 291.78 | 234.90 | 239.70 | -3928.272 | -3631.640 | 474.246 |
| 500 | 95.932 | 347.96 | 252.03 | 263.27 | -3927.892 | -3557.517 | 371.653 |
| 600 | 125.278 | 397.50 | 272.22 | 279.81 | -3926.281 | -3483.558 | 303.272 |
| 700 | 148.247 | 441.58 | 293.33 | 291.70 | -3923.929 | -3409.954 | 254.455 |
| 800 | 166.754 | 481.13 | 314.38 | 300.47 | -3921.158 | -3336.711 | 217.866 |
| 900 | 181.989 | 516.92 | 334.93 | 307.10 | -3918.198 | -3263.819 | 189.428 |
| 1000 | 194.773 | 549.55 | 354.78 | 312.27 | -3925.842 | -3190.512 | 166.656 |
| 1100 | 205.651 | 579.52 | 373.87 | 316.47 | -3922.517 | -3117.151 | 148.022 |
| 1200 | 215.037 | 607.21 | 392.17 | 320.03 | -4016.508 | -3041.997 | 132.615 |
| 1300 | 223.236 | 632.95 | 409.71 | 323.21 | -4012.139 | -2960.983 | 118.974 |
| 1400 | 230.486 | 657.01 | 426.52 | 326.20 | -4007.673 | -2880.321 | 107.467 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1391 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 59.280 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 33.423 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 10.0430 J/bar 100.430 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

SODIUM..... M. P. 370.98, B. P. 1175 K.

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_p^0 = 6.7137 \times 10^2 - 0.14671 T + 3.6586 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 7.9736 \times 10^3 T^{-0.5} \\ + 3.1740 \times 10^6 T^{-2} \\ \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1400 K)}$$

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 90 | 76 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | | 187 | 100 | 10- 5-76 |

ANALBITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 262.225

 $\text{NaAlSi}_3\text{O}_8$: Crystals 298.15 to 1400 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES | | | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|------------|-------------|-----------|
| | GIBBS | | | | | | |
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 226.40 | 226.40 | 204.80 | -146.880 * | -158.484 * | 27.766 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.40 | 0.40 | | 2.450 | 2.470 | |
| 400 | 56.875 | 291.78 | 234.90 | 239.70 | -147.450 * | -162.370 * | 21.203 |
| 500 | 95.932 | 347.96 | 252.03 | 263.27 | -148.232 * | -166.017 * | 17.344 |
| 600 | 125.278 | 397.50 | 272.22 | 279.81 | -149.272 * | -169.468 * | 14.754 |
| 700 | 148.247 | 441.58 | 293.33 | 291.70 | -150.765 * | -172.735 * | 12.890 |
| 800 | 166.754 | 481.13 | 314.38 | 300.47 | -152.888 * | -175.740 * | 11.475 |
| 900 | 181.989 | 516.92 | 334.93 | 307.10 | -155.515 * | -178.421 * | 10.355 |
| 1000 | 194.773 | 549.55 | 354.78 | 312.27 | -156.000 * | -180.940 * | 9.451 |
| 1100 | 205.651 | 579.52 | 373.87 | 316.47 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1200 | 215.037 | 607.21 | 392.17 | 320.03 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1300 | 223.236 | 632.95 | 409.71 | 323.21 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1400 | 230.486 | 657.01 | 426.52 | 326.20 | --- | --- | --- |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1391 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 59.280 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 33.423 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 10.0430 J/bar 100.430 cm^3 |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

 Na_2O M. P. 1193 K.

 SiO_2 ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 6.7137 \times 10^{-2} - 0.14671 T + 3.6586 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 7.9736 \times 10^{-8} T^{-0.5} + 3.1740 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1400 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 90 | 76 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | | 187 | 100 | 10- 5-76 |

NaAlSi₃O₈ GLASS

FORMULA WEIGHT 262.225

NaAlSi₃O₈: Glass 298.15 to 1200 K.

| | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 251.90 | 251.90 | 209.90 | -3875.460 | -3665.330 | 642.153 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.50 | 1.50 | | 3.700 | 3.720 | 0.652 |
| 400 | 58.325 | 318.96 | 260.63 | 246.01 | -3878.912 | -3593.152 | 469.220 |
| 500 | 98.416 | 376.60 | 278.18 | 269.92 | -3877.870 | -3521.815 | 367.923 |
| 600 | 128.448 | 427.35 | 298.90 | 286.29 | -3875.599 | -3450.786 | 300.419 |
| 700 | 151.887 | 472.42 | 320.53 | 298.18 | -3872.601 | -3380.214 | 252.236 |
| 800 | 170.782 | 512.87 | 342.09 | 307.62 | -3869.155 | -3310.100 | 216.128 |
| 900 | 186.456 | 549.60 | 363.14 | 315.98 | -3865.398 | -3240.431 | 188.071 |
| 1000 | 199.821 | 583.31 | 383.49 | 324.20 | -3872.014 | -3170.444 | 165.608 |
| 1100 | 211.520 | 614.62 | 403.10 | 332.94 | -3867.281 | -3100.525 | 147.232 |
| 1200 | 222.036 | 643.99 | 421.95 | 342.67 | -3959.329 | -3028.954 | 131.847 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1391 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 34.257 | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 11.0086 J/bar 110.086 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

SODIUM..... M. P. 370.98, B. P. 1175 K.

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 9.1795 \times 10^{-2} - 0.38242 T + 1.4740 \times 10^{-4} T^2 - 1.1511 \times 10^{-6} T^{0.5} \\ + 5.2796 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2} \\ \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1200 K)}$$

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----------|----------------------|
| REFERENCE | 152 | 227 | 93 269 | COMPILED 10-19-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----------|----------------------|

NaAlSi₃O₈ GLASS

FORMULA WEIGHT 262.225

 NaAlSi₃O₈: Glass 298.15 to 1200 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 251.90 | 251.90 | 209.90 | -98.100 * | -117.307 * | 20.552 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.50 | 1.50 | | 2.510 | 2.530 | |
| 400 | 58.325 | 318.96 | 260.63 | 246.01 | -98.090 * | -123.882 * | 16.177 |
| 500 | 98.416 | 376.60 | 278.18 | 269.92 | -98.210 * | -130.315 * | 13.614 |
| 600 | 128.448 | 427.35 | 298.90 | 286.29 | -98.590 * | -136.696 * | 11.901 |
| 700 | 151.887 | 472.42 | 320.53 | 298.18 | -99.437 * | -142.995 * | 10.670 |
| 800 | 170.782 | 512.87 | 342.09 | 307.62 | -100.885 * | -149.129 * | 9.737 |
| 900 | 186.456 | 549.60 | 363.14 | 315.98 | -102.715 * | -155.033 * | 8.998 |
| 1000 | 199.821 | 583.31 | 383.49 | 324.20 | -102.172 * | -160.872 * | 8.403 |
| 1100 | 211.520 | 614.62 | 403.10 | 332.94 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1200 | 222.036 | 643.99 | 421.95 | 342.67 | --- | --- | --- |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|----|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1391 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | | KJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | KJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 34.257 | KJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 11.0086 J/bar 110.086 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

 Na₂O..... M. P. 1193 K.

 SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 9.1795 \times 10^2 - 0.38242 T + 1.4740 \times 10^{-4} T^2 - 1.1511 \times 10^{-6} T^{0.5} \\ + 5.2796 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2} \\ \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1200 K)}$$

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 152 | 227 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | | | 269 | 10-19-76 |

NEPHELINE

FORMULA WEIGHT 142.055

NaAlSi₃O₈: Crystals 298.15 to 1521 K. Carnegieite is the stable phase above 1521 K. $\alpha - \beta$ transition at 467 K.

| TEMP. | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 124.35 | 124.35 | 115.81 | -2092.110 | -1977.498 | 346.449 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 1.25 | 1.25 | | 2.420 | 2.450 | 0.429 |
| 400 | 32.372 | 161.59 | 129.22 | 145.90 | -2095.587 | -1937.982 | 253.076 |
| 500 | 52.552 | 196.36 | 143.81 | 145.64 | -2096.396 | -1901.019 | 198.599 |
| 600 | 72.662 | 223.80 | 151.14 | 152.36 | -2093.545 | -1859.733 | 161.905 |
| 700 | 84.577 | 247.82 | 163.24 | 159.07 | -2092.730 | -1820.801 | 135.870 |
| 800 | 94.140 | 269.33 | 175.19 | 165.78 | -2091.737 | -1782.022 | 116.355 |
| 900 | 102.136 | 288.91 | 186.77 | 172.49 | -2090.576 | -1743.390 | 101.184 |
| 1000 | 108.993 | 306.86 | 197.86 | 179.20 | -2099.954 | -1704.090 | 89.013 |
| 1100 | 115.516 | 324.09 | 208.58 | 185.91 | -2097.645 | -1664.623 | 79.047 |
| 1180 | 120.471 | 337.48 | 217.01 | 191.28 | -2192.761 | -1632.754 | 72.276 |
| 1180 | 121.244 | 338.25 | 217.01 | 178.51 | -2191.807 | -1632.754 | 72.276 |
| 1200 | 122.207 | 341.12 | 218.92 | 178.62 | -2191.381 | -1623.349 | 70.663 |
| 1300 | 126.582 | 355.47 | 228.89 | 179.18 | -2188.631 | -1576.151 | 63.331 |
| 1400 | 130.361 | 368.78 | 238.42 | 179.73 | -2185.935 | -1529.162 | 57.054 |
| 1500 | 133.665 | 381.20 | 247.54 | 180.28 | -2183.278 | -1482.351 | 51.620 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 5.4160 J/bar 54.160 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

SODIUM..... M. P. 370.98, B. P. 1175 K.

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATIONS

$$C_P^0 = 27.74 + 0.2954 T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 467 K)

$$C_P^0 = 112.09 + 0.06711 T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 467 - 1180 K)

$$C_P^0 = 172.00 + 0.00552 T$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 1180 - 1525 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----------|---------------------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 120 | 93 229 | COMPILED 4-15-76 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----------|---------------------|

NEPHELINE

FORMULA WEIGHT 142.055

NaAlSi₃O₈: Crystals 298.15 to 1521 K. Carnegieite is the stable phase above 1521 K.

| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 124.35 | 124.35 | 115.81 | -136.150 * | -142.052 * | 24.887 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | | | | | | |
| | | 1.25 | 1.25 | | | | |
| 400 | 32.372 | 161.59 | 129.22 | 145.90 | -136.461 * | -144.032 * | 18.809 |
| 500 | 52.552 | 196.36 | 143.81 | 145.64 | -137.816 * | -148.309 * | 15.494 |
| 600 | 72.662 | 223.80 | 151.14 | 152.36 | -136.330 * | -148.080 * | 12.892 |
| 700 | 84.577 | 247.82 | 163.24 | 159.07 | -137.470 * | -149.934 * | 11.188 |
| 800 | 94.140 | 269.33 | 175.19 | 165.78 | -138.889 * | -151.626 * | 9.900 |
| 900 | 102.136 | 288.91 | 186.77 | 172.49 | -140.413 * | -153.136 * | 8.888 |
| 1000 | 108.993 | 306.86 | 197.86 | 179.20 | -141.116 * | -154.482 * | 8.069 |
| 1100 | 115.516 | 324.09 | 208.58 | 185.91 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1180 | 120.471 | 337.48 | 217.01 | 191.28 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1180 | 121.244 | 338.25 | 217.01 | 178.51 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1200 | 122.207 | 341.12 | 218.92 | 178.62 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1300 | 126.582 | 355.47 | 228.09 | 179.18 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1400 | 130.361 | 368.78 | 238.42 | 179.73 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1500 | 133.665 | 381.20 | 247.54 | 180.28 | --- | --- | --- |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 5.4160 J/bar 54.160 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

Na₂O..... M. P. 1193 K.SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 115 | 120 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | | | 229 | 4-15-76 |

MUSCOVITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 398.311

=====

KAl₂[AlSi₃O₁₀](OH)₂: Crystals 298.15 to 1500 K.

| TEMP. K | (H _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T J/mol·K | S _T ⁰ J/mol·K | -(G _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T J/mol·K | C _P ⁰ J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 306.40 | 306.40 | 326.10 | -5976.740 | -5600.671 | 981.219 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.61 | 0.61 | | 3.235 | 3.290 | 0.576 |
| 400 | 91.100 | 411.12 | 320.02 | 385.54 | -5981.048 | -5471.333 | 714.486 |
| 500 | 154.242 | 501.73 | 347.49 | 425.67 | -5979.503 | -5344.043 | 558.291 |
| 600 | 202.007 | 582.02 | 380.01 | 454.42 | -5975.746 | -5217.261 | 454.205 |
| 700 | 239.653 | 653.74 | 414.09 | 475.56 | -5970.644 | -5091.248 | 379.915 |
| 800 | 270.176 | 718.32 | 448.14 | 491.35 | -5964.809 | -4965.994 | 324.248 |
| 900 | 295.444 | 776.92 | 481.48 | 503.24 | -5958.697 | -4841.485 | 280.994 |
| 1000 | 316.693 | 830.42 | 513.73 | 512.16 | -5984.613 | -4715.393 | 246.308 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | 49.443 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 14.0710 J/bar 140.710 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

POTASSIUM.. M. P. 336.4, B. P. 1030 K.

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 9.1767 \times 10^{-2} - 8.1110 \times 10^{-2} T - 1.0348 \times 10^{-4} T^{-0.5} + 2.8341 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1000 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 152 | 226 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | 199 | 277 | 12 | 10-22-76 |

MUSCOVITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 398.311

KAl₂[AlSi₃O₁₀](OH)₂: Crystals 298.15 to 1500 K.

| TEMP. K | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES GIBBS | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | (H _T ^o -H ₂₉₈ ^o)/T J/mol·K | S _T ^o J/mol·K | -(G _T ^o -H ₂₉₈ ^o)/T J/mol·K | C _P ^o J/mol·K | | | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 306.40 | 306.40 | 326.10 | -263.674 * | -260.280 * | 45.600 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.61 | 0.61 | | 2.525 | 2.550 | |
| 400 | 91.100 | 411.12 | 320.02 | 385.54 | -307.778 * | -255.569 * | 33.374 |
| 500 | 154.242 | 501.73 | 347.49 | 425.67 | -307.397 * | -242.550 * | 25.339 |
| 600 | 202.007 | 582.02 | 380.01 | 454.42 | -306.704 * | -229.625 * | 19.991 |
| 700 | 239.653 | 653.74 | 414.09 | 475.56 | -306.050 * | -216.849 * | 16.182 |
| 800 | 270.176 | 718.32 | 448.14 | 491.35 | -305.769 * | -204.121 * | 13.329 |
| 900 | 295.444 | 776.92 | 481.48 | 503.24 | -305.863 * | -191.398 * | 11.109 |
| 1000 | 316.693 | 830.42 | 513.73 | 512.16 | -303.825 * | -178.780 * | 9.339 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ^o - H ₀ ^o | 49.443 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 14.0710 J/bar 140.710 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

K₂O..... DECOMPOSES ABOVE 1154 K.SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.H₂O..... B. P. 373.15 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^o = 9.1767 \times 10^2 - 8.1110 \times 10^{-2} T - 1.0348 \times 10^{-5} T^{-0.5} + 2.8341 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1000 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 152 | 226 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | 199 | 277 | 12 | 10-22-76 |

FLUORPHLOGOPITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 421.244

=====

KMg₃(AlSi₃O₁₀)F₂: Crystals 298.15 to melting point 1670 K. Liquid 1670 to 1800 K.

| TEMP. K | (H _T ^o -H ₂₉₈ ^o)/T J/mol·K | S _T ^o J/mol·K | -(G _T ^o -H ₂₉₈ ^o)/T J/mol·K | C _P ^o J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 336.30 | 336.30 | 342.40 | -6392.880 | -6053.067 | 1060.477 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 2.10 | 2.10 | | 3.660 | 3.800 | 0.666 |
| 400 | 94.325 | 444.81 | 350.48 | 392.83 | -6395.894 | -5936.351 | 775.211 |
| 500 | 157.048 | 535.72 | 378.67 | 420.87 | -6394.402 | -5821.622 | 608.183 |
| 600 | 202.693 | 614.23 | 411.54 | 439.96 | -6391.926 | -5707.271 | 496.864 |
| 700 | 237.664 | 683.18 | 445.52 | 454.48 | -6388.999 | -5593.399 | 417.386 |
| 800 | 265.530 | 744.67 | 479.14 | 466.38 | -6385.882 | -5479.948 | 357.805 |
| 900 | 288.433 | 800.21 | 511.78 | 476.62 | -6382.729 | -5366.855 | 311.486 |
| 1000 | 307.712 | 850.90 | 543.19 | 485.76 | -6417.149 | -5251.119 | 274.292 |
| 1100 | 324.284 | 897.60 | 573.32 | 494.13 | -6492.677 | -5130.390 | 243.623 |
| 1200 | 338.765 | 940.93 | 602.16 | 501.92 | -6487.537 | -5006.741 | 217.939 |
| 1300 | 351.602 | 981.40 | 629.80 | 509.29 | -6481.933 | -4883.581 | 196.226 |
| 1400 | 363.114 | 1019.40 | 656.29 | 516.32 | -6856.764 | -4750.073 | 177.228 |
| 1500 | 373.557 | 1055.26 | 681.70 | 523.09 | -6846.697 | -4599.943 | 160.185 |
| 1600 | 383.109 | 1089.22 | 706.11 | 529.64 | -6836.183 | -4450.468 | 145.293 |

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | 1670 | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | 308.779 | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ^o - H ₀ ^o | | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 14.6370 J/bar 146.370 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

POTASSIUM.. M. P. 336.4, B. P. 1030 K.

MAGNESIUM.. M. P. 922, B. P. 1361 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^o = 4.9287 \times 10^2 + 4.9103 \times 10^{-2} T - 1.5688 \times 10^{-5} T^{0.5} - 6.5987 \times 10^{-8} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 1670 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 118 | 118 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | | 257 | 118 | 8-26-76 |

TALC

FORMULA WEIGHT 379.268

Hg₃Si₄O₁₀(OH)₂: Crystals 298.15 to 1100 K.

| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 260.83 | 260.83 | 321.70 | -5915.900 | -5536.048 | 969.897 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.63 | 0.63 | | 4.330 | 4.350 | 0.762 |
| 400 | 90.925 | 365.30 | 274.38 | 386.59 | -5917.050 | -5405.971 | 705.950 |
| 500 | 153.808 | 455.61 | 301.80 | 420.63 | -5914.990 | -5278.425 | 551.436 |
| 600 | 200.257 | 534.40 | 334.14 | 444.26 | -5911.596 | -5151.383 | 448.470 |
| 700 | 237.119 | 604.91 | 367.79 | 475.20 | -5906.844 | -5024.997 | 374.972 |
| 800 | 270.051 | 669.80 | 399.75 | 525.95 | -5898.951 | -4898.009 | 319.809 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 46.886 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 13.6250 J/bar 136.250 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

MAGNESIUM.. M. P. 922, B. P. 1361 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 5.6536 \times 10^{-3} - 5.2717 T + 2.7291 \times 10^{-3} T^2 - 7.6926 \times 10^{-6} T^{-0.5} \\ + 4.0211 \times 10^{-7} T^{-2} \\ \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 800 K)}$$

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 151 | 228 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | 28 | | 11 | 8-26-76 |

TALC

FORMULA WEIGHT 379.268

=====

Hg₂Si₄O₁₀(OH)₂: Crystals 298.15 to 1100 K.

| TEMP. K | (H _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T J/mol·K | S _T ⁰ J/mol·K | -(G _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T J/mol·K | C _P ⁰ J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES GIBBS | | |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 260.83 | 260.83 | 321.70 | -182.800 * | -166.167 * | 29.112 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.63 | 0.63 | | 1.420 | 1.450 | |
| 400 | 90.925 | 365.30 | 274.38 | 386.59 | -226.319 * | -157.007 * | 20.503 |
| 500 | 153.808 | 455.61 | 301.80 | 420.63 | -225.104 * | -139.799 * | 14.605 |
| 600 | 200.257 | 534.40 | 334.14 | 444.26 | -224.147 * | -122.829 * | 10.693 |
| 700 | 237.119 | 604.91 | 367.79 | 475.20 | -223.114 * | -105.961 * | 7.907 |
| 800 | 270.051 | 669.80 | 399.75 | 525.95 | -220.077 * | -87.917 * | 5.740 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | 46.886 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 13.6250 J/bar 136.250 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

H₂O..... B. P. 373.15 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 5.6536 \times 10^{-3} - 5.2717 T + 2.7291 \times 10^{-3} T^2 - 7.6926 \times 10^{-6} T^{0.5} \\ + 4.0211 \times 10^{-7} T^{-2} \\ \text{(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 800 K)}$$

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 151 | 228 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | 28 | | 11 | 8-26-76 |

=====

PYROPHYLLITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 360.317

$\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_4\text{O}_{10}(\text{OH})_2$: Crystals 298.15 to 800 K.

| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 239.40 | 239.40 | 293.70 | -5639.800 | -5265.884 | 922.565 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.40 | 0.40 | | 3.950 | 3.960 | 0.694 |
| 400 | 82.450 | 334.16 | 251.71 | 349.62 | -5641.641 | -5137.750 | 670.924 |
| 500 | 139.748 | 416.33 | 276.58 | 386.06 | -5640.439 | -5011.889 | 523.590 |
| 600 | 183.103 | 489.17 | 306.07 | 412.41 | -5637.406 | -4886.421 | 425.402 |
| 700 | 217.363 | 554.32 | 336.96 | 432.59 | -5633.192 | -4761.587 | 355.316 |
| 800 | 245.309 | 613.17 | 367.86 | 448.71 | -5628.207 | -4637.392 | 302.791 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 42.695 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 12.7820 J/bar 127.820 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

ALUMINUM... M. P. 933 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 7.4675 \times 10^{-2} - 5.3543 \times 10^{-2} T + 1.9855 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 7.5777 \times 10^{-9} T^{-0.5}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 152 | 226 | 286 | COMPILED |
| | | 139 | 152 | 03-15-79 |

PYROPHYLLITE

FORMULA WEIGHT 360.317

=====

$\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_4\text{O}_{10}(\text{OH})_2$: Crystals 298.15 to 800 K.

| TEMP. | | | | | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES GIBBS | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | FREE ENERGY | Log K_f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 239.40 | 239.40 | 293.70 | -35.470 * | -21.363 * | 3.743 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.40 | 0.40 | | 1.325 | 1.350 | |
| 400 | 82.450 | 334.16 | 251.71 | 349.62 | -79.109 * | -13.065 * | 1.706 |
| 500 | 139.748 | 416.33 | 276.58 | 386.06 | -78.475 * | 3.380 * | -0.366 |
| 600 | 183.103 | 489.17 | 306.07 | 412.41 | -77.796 * | 19.697 * | -1.715 |
| 700 | 217.363 | 554.32 | 336.96 | 432.59 | -77.346 * | 35.894 * | -2.678 |
| 800 | 245.309 | 613.17 | 367.86 | 448.71 | -77.354 * | 52.071 * | -3.400 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | 42.695 kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 12.5900 J/bar 125.900 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

SiO_2 ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.

H_2O B. P. 373.15 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 7.4675 \times 10^{-2} - 5.3543 \times 10^{-2} T + 1.9855 \times 10^{-5} T^2 - 7.5777 \times 10^{-8} T^{-0.5}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 800 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 152 | 226 | 286 | COMPILED |
| | | 139 | 152 | 03-15-79 |

CHRYOSITILE

FORMULA WEIGHT 277.113

=====

Mg₃Si₂O₅(OH)₄: Crystals 298.15 to 900 K.

| FORMATION FROM THE ELEMENTS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|--------------------|
| TEMP. | $(H_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | S_T^0 | $-(G_T^0 - H_{298}^0)/T$ | C_P^0 | ENTHALPY | GIBBS FREE ENERGY | Log K _f |
| K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | J/mol·K | kJ/mol | kJ/mol | |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 221.30 | 221.30 | 273.70 | -4361.660 | -4034.024 | 706.747 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.80 | 0.80 | | 3.480 | 3.500 | 0.613 |
| 400 | 76.425 | 309.13 | 232.70 | 323.22 | -4362.729 | -3921.820 | 512.139 |
| 500 | 129.292 | 385.05 | 255.76 | 356.33 | -4360.883 | -3811.788 | 398.216 |
| 600 | 169.133 | 452.14 | 283.01 | 378.95 | -4357.294 | -3702.258 | 322.312 |
| 700 | 200.273 | 511.78 | 311.51 | 394.26 | -4352.759 | -3593.454 | 268.148 |
| 800 | 225.195 | 565.13 | 339.93 | 404.32 | -4347.832 | -3485.318 | 227.569 |
| 900 | 245.467 | 613.14 | 367.67 | 410.47 | -4342.911 | -3377.752 | 196.041 |

| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| $H_{298}^0 - H_0^0$ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 10.8500 J/bar 108.500 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE ELEMENTS

MAGNESIUM.. M. P. 922, B. P. 1361 K.

SILICON.... M. P. 1685 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 8.9960 \times 10^{-2} - 0.14476 T - 1.0932 \times 10^{-4} T^{-0.5} + 4.4999 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 900 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 128 | 128 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | | | 128 | 9- 3-76 |

CHRYSTOTILE

FORMULA WEIGHT 277.113

Mg₃Si₂O₅(OH)₄: Crystals 298.15 to 900 K.

| TEMP. K | (H _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T J/mol·K | S _T ⁰ J/mol·K | -(G _T ⁰ -H ₂₉₈ ⁰)/T J/mol·K | C _P ⁰ J/mol·K | FORMATION FROM THE OXIDES GIBBS | | |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | ENTHALPY kJ/mol | FREE ENERGY kJ/mol | Log K _f |
| 298.15 | 0.000 | 221.30 | 221.30 | 273.70 | -164.130 * | -139.578 * | 24.454 |
| UNCERTAINTY | | 0.80 | 0.80 | | 2.710 | 2.750 | |
| 400 | 76.425 | 309.13 | 232.70 | 323.22 | -250.858 * | -124.294 * | 16.231 |
| 500 | 129.292 | 385.05 | 255.76 | 356.33 | -248.257 * | -92.917 * | 9.707 |
| 600 | 169.133 | 452.14 | 283.01 | 378.95 | -244.891 * | -62.154 * | 5.411 |
| 700 | 200.273 | 511.78 | 311.51 | 394.26 | -241.301 * | -31.985 * | 2.387 |
| 800 | 225.195 | 565.13 | 339.93 | 404.32 | -237.938 * | -2.327 * | 0.152 |
| 900 | 245.467 | 613.14 | 367.67 | 410.47 | -234.968 * | 26.957 * | -1.565 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| MELTING POINT | K | BOILING POINT | K |
| ENTHALPY OF MELTING | kJ | ENTHALPY OF VAPORIZATION | kJ |
| H ₂₉₈ ⁰ - H ₀ ⁰ | kJ | MOLAR VOLUME | 10.8500 J/bar 108.500 cm ³ |

TRANSITIONS IN REFERENCE STATE OXIDES

SiO₂..... ALPHA - BETA TRANSITION 844 K.H₂O..... B. P. 373.15 K.

HEAT CAPACITY EQUATION

$$C_P^0 = 8.9960 \times 10^{-2} - 0.14476 T - 1.0932 \times 10^{-4} T^{-0.5} + 4.4999 \times 10^{-6} T^{-2}$$

(EQUATION VALID FROM 298 - 900 K)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| REFERENCE | 128 | 128 | 93 | COMPILED |
| | | | 128 | 9- 3-76 |

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