

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY CIRCULAR 766-D



**Earthquakes
in the United States,
October–December 1976**

Earthquakes in the United States, October–December 1976

By J. H. Minsch, C. W. Stover, W. J. Person,
R. B. Simon, and B. G. Reagor

G E O L O G I C A L S U R V E Y C I R C U L A R 7 6 6 - D

United States Department of the Interior
CECIL D. ANDRUS, Secretary



Geological Survey
H. William Menard, Director

CONTENTS

	Page
Introduction.....	D1
Discussion of tables.....	1
Modified Mercalli Intensity Scale of 1931.....	5
Acknowledgments.....	31
References cited.....	31

ILLUSTRATIONS

	Page
FIGURE 1. "Earthquake Report" form.....	D2
2. Map showing standard time zones of the conterminous United States.....	4
3. Map showing standard time zones of Alaska and Hawaii.....	5
4. Map of the earthquake epicenters in the conterminous United States for October-December 1976.....	6
5. Map of earthquake epicenters in Alaska for October-December 1976.....	7
6. Map of earthquake epicenters in Hawaii for October-December 1976.....	9
7. Map summarizing the earthquake epicenters in the conterminous United States for January-December 1976.....	15
8. Map summarizing the earthquake epicenters in Alaska for January-December 1976.....	16
9. Map summarizing the earthquake epicenters in Hawaii for January-December 1976.....	17
10. Intensity map for the southern California earthquake of 17 October 1976.....	19
11. Isoleismal map for the southern California earthquake of 4 November 1976.....	21
12. Intensity map for the southern California earthquake of 22 November 1976.....	21
13. Isoleismal map for the northern California earthquake of 26 November 1976.....	23
14. Isoleismal map for the Quebec, Canada, earthquake of 23 October 1976...29	

TABLES

	Page
TABLE 1. Summary of U.S. earthquakes for October-December 1976:	
Alaska.....	D9
California.....	10
California--Off the coast.....	12
Georgia.....	12
Hawaii.....	12
Idaho.....	13
Mississippi.....	13
Missouri.....	13
Montana.....	13
Nevada.....	14
Oklahoma.....	14
Oregon--Off the coast.....	14
Utah.....	14
Washington.....	14
Wyoming.....	14

2. Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, October-December 1976:	
Alaska.....	D17
Arizona.....	17
California.....	17
California--Off the coast.....	22
Georgia.....	22
Hawaii.....	22
Idaho.....	27
Maine.....	27
Missouri.....	27
Montana.....	27
Nevada.....	27
Oklahoma.....	28
Utah.....	28
Washington.....	29
Wyoming.....	29

Earthquakes in the United States, October—December 1976

By J. H. Minsch, C. W. Stover, W. J. Person, R. B. Simon, and B. G. Reagor

INTRODUCTION

The earthquake information in this publication supplements that published in the NEIS (National Earthquake Information Service) publications, PDE ("Preliminary Determination of Epicenters") and "Preliminary Determination of Epicenters, Monthly Listing," to the extent of providing detailed felt and intensity data, as well as isoseismal maps for U.S. earthquakes. The purpose is to provide a complete listing of macroseismic effects of earthquakes, which can be used in risk studies, nuclear power plant site evaluations, seismicity studies, and answering inquiries by the public.

This publication contains two major sections. The first (table 1) is a tabular listing of earthquakes in chronological order by State, consisting of the following basic information: date, origin time, hypocenter, magnitude, maximum intensity, and computational source of the hypocenter. The second section consists of five maps and table 2, which lists detailed intensity information. The list of earthquakes in table 1 was compiled from those located in the United States or off the coasts that were published in the PDE; from hypocenters in California above magnitude 3.0, supplied by California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, the University of California, Berkeley, and other offices of the U.S. Geological Survey; from hypocenters in Hawaii supplied by the Hawaiian Volcano Observatory; and from any others that were felt or that caused damage, regardless of magnitude or availability of a hypocenter. Known or suspected explosions are also listed.

The intensities and macroseismic data were compiled from information obtained through questionnaires, from newspaper articles, and with the cooperation of other government agencies, State institutions, local organizations, and individuals. (See "Acknowledgments" for a list of collaborators.) The questionnaire (fig. 1A, B) is the latest revision of this form; it was not in use for earthquake-intensity evaluations for the years 1975-76. An interim version of the form and an earlier version that had been in use since the 1930's were the basis for intensity evaluations

throughout 1976. Anyone wishing to submit felt or damage information on earthquakes for inclusion in future reports should send it to the National Earthquake Information Service, Stop 967, Box 25046, Denver Federal Center, Denver, CO 80225. Copies of the current "Earthquake Report" questionnaire can be obtained at this address.

The primary method used by the NEIS to collect macroseismic information is a questionnaire canvass using the "Earthquake Report" forms, which are mailed to postmasters in the area affected by the earthquake. The postmasters complete the forms and return them to the NEIS, where they are evaluated and an intensity value is assigned. The intensity observations are mapped and contoured by isoseismals. Isoseismal contours present a generalization of intensity data and an extrapolation of these data to regions from which there are no observations; they do not necessarily account for every individual observation.

The data in table 2 will be included in the "Earthquake Description" section of "United States Earthquakes," an annual publication, to which later data from other sources may be added for the purpose of updating and completeness. "United States Earthquakes" is published jointly by the U.S. Geological Survey, Department of the Interior, and the Environmental Data Service, NOAA, Department of Commerce.

DISCUSSION OF TABLES

The parameters for the earthquakes in table 1 and table 2 include the date, origin time, hypocenter (epicenter and focal depth), magnitude, intensity, and hypocenter source. The origin time and date are listed in Universal Coordinated Time (UTC) and local standard time based on the time-zone maps in figures 2 and 3. The epicenters, which were taken from those published in the PDE, or from other sources as noted, are listed here to two decimals. The accuracy of the epicenters is that claimed by the institution supplying the hypocenter and is not necessarily the accuracy indicated by the number of decimals listed. The epicenters located by the NEIS have a

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY
EARTHQUAKE REPORT

Form Approved
OMB No. 42-R1700

Please answer this questionnaire carefully and return as soon as possible.

1. Was an earthquake felt by anyone in your town or zip code area recently?

- Not felt: Please refold and tape for return mail.
 Felt: Date _____ Time _____ AM Standard time
 PM Daylight time

Name of person filling out form _____

Address _____

City _____ County _____

State _____ Zip code _____

If you felt the earthquake, complete the following section. If others felt the earthquake but you did not, skip the personal report and complete the community report.

PERSONAL REPORT

- 2a. Did you personally feel the earthquake? 1 Yes No
 b. Were you awakened by the earthquake? 2 Yes No
 c. Were you frightened by the earthquake? 3 Yes No
 d. Were you at 4 Home 5 Work 6 Other?
 e. Town and zip code of your location at time of earthquake _____
 f. Check your activity when the earthquake occurred:
 7 Walking 8 Sleeping 9 Lying down 10 Standing
 11 Driving (car in motion) 12 Sitting 13 Other
 g. Were you 14 Inside or 15 Outside?
 h. If inside, on what floor were you? 16 _____
 Continue on to next section which should include personal as well as reported observations.

COMMUNITY REPORT

Check one box for each question that is applicable.

- 3a. The earthquake was felt by No one 17 Few 18 Several 19 Many 20 All?
 b. This earthquake awakened No one 21 Few 22 Several 23 Many 24 All?
 c. This earthquake frightened No one 25 Few 26 Several 27 Many 28 All?

4. What outdoor physical effects were noted in your community?

- | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|
| Parapets or cornices fallen | 29 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No | | |
| Trees and bushes shaken | 30 <input type="checkbox"/> Slightly 31 <input type="checkbox"/> Moderately | 32 <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly | |
| Standing vehicles rocked | 33 <input type="checkbox"/> Slightly 34 <input type="checkbox"/> Moderately | 35 <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly | |
| Moving vehicles rocked | 36 <input type="checkbox"/> Slightly 37 <input type="checkbox"/> Moderately | 38 <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly | |
| Ground cracks | 39 <input type="checkbox"/> Wet ground 40 <input type="checkbox"/> Steep slopes | 41 <input type="checkbox"/> Dry and level ground | |
| Landslides | 42 <input type="checkbox"/> Small 43 <input type="checkbox"/> Large | | |
| Underground pipes | 44 <input type="checkbox"/> Broken 45 <input type="checkbox"/> Out of service | | |
| Water splashed onto sides of lakes, ponds, swimming pools | 46 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No | | |
| Elevated water tanks | 47 <input type="checkbox"/> Cracked 48 <input type="checkbox"/> Twisted | 49 <input type="checkbox"/> Fallen (thrown down) | |
| Air coolers | 50 <input type="checkbox"/> Displaced 51 <input type="checkbox"/> Rotated | 52 <input type="checkbox"/> Fallen | |
| Railroad tracks bent | 53 <input type="checkbox"/> Slightly 54 <input type="checkbox"/> Greatly | | |
| Stone or brick fences | 55 <input type="checkbox"/> Cracked 56 <input type="checkbox"/> Fallen | 57 <input type="checkbox"/> Destroyed | |
| Tombstones | 58 <input type="checkbox"/> Displaced 59 <input type="checkbox"/> Cracked | 60 <input type="checkbox"/> Rotated | |
| | 61 <input type="checkbox"/> Fallen | | |
| Chimneys | 62 <input type="checkbox"/> Cracked 63 <input type="checkbox"/> Twisted | 64 <input type="checkbox"/> Fallen | |
| | 65 <input type="checkbox"/> Broken at roof line | 66 <input type="checkbox"/> Bricks fallen | |
| Highways or streets | 67 <input type="checkbox"/> Cracked slightly 68 <input type="checkbox"/> Large cracks | 69 <input type="checkbox"/> Displaced | |
| Sidewalks | 70 <input type="checkbox"/> Cracked slightly 71 <input type="checkbox"/> Large cracks | 72 <input type="checkbox"/> Displaced | |

Continued on the reverse side

FIGURE 1.--Example of the "Earthquake Report" form used for evaluating the intensities of earthquakes. A, front side.

5. What indoor physical effects were noted in your community?

Windows, doors, dishes rattled	73 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
Buildings creaked	74 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
Building trembled (shook)	75 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
Hanging pictures	76 <input type="checkbox"/> Swung	77 <input type="checkbox"/> Out of place
Water in small containers	79 <input type="checkbox"/> Spilled	80 <input type="checkbox"/> Slightly disturbed
Windows	81 <input type="checkbox"/> Few cracked	82 <input type="checkbox"/> Some broken
		83 <input type="checkbox"/> Many broken

6a. Did hanging objects, doors swing? No

84 <input type="checkbox"/> Slightly	85 <input type="checkbox"/> Moderately
86 <input type="checkbox"/> Violently	

b. Can you estimate direction? No

87 <input type="checkbox"/> North/South	88 <input type="checkbox"/> East/West
89 <input type="checkbox"/> Other	

7a. Were small objects (dishes, knick-knacks, pictures) Unmoved

90 <input type="checkbox"/> Shifted
91 <input type="checkbox"/> Overturned
92 <input type="checkbox"/> Fallen, not broken
93 <input type="checkbox"/> Broken?

b. Was light furniture Unmoved

94 <input type="checkbox"/> Shifted
95 <input type="checkbox"/> Overturned
96 <input type="checkbox"/> Fallen, not broken
97 <input type="checkbox"/> Broken?

c. Were heavy furniture or appliances Unmoved

98 <input type="checkbox"/> Overturned
99 <input type="checkbox"/> Shifted
100 <input type="checkbox"/> Broken?

8. Indicate effects of the following types to interior walls if any:

Plaster	101 <input type="checkbox"/> Cracked	102 <input type="checkbox"/> Fell
Dry wall	103 <input type="checkbox"/> Cracked	104 <input type="checkbox"/> Fell
Ceiling tiles	105 <input type="checkbox"/> Cracked	106 <input type="checkbox"/> Fell

9a. Check below any damage to buildings or structures.

Foundation	107 <input type="checkbox"/> Cracked	108 <input type="checkbox"/> Destroyed
Interior walls	109 <input type="checkbox"/> Split	110 <input type="checkbox"/> Fallen
Exterior walls	112 <input type="checkbox"/> Hairline cracks	113 <input type="checkbox"/> Large cracks
	115 <input type="checkbox"/> Partial collapse	116 <input type="checkbox"/> Total collapse
Building	117 <input type="checkbox"/> Moved on foundation	118 <input type="checkbox"/> Shifted off foundation

b. What type of construction was the building that showed this damage?

119 <input type="checkbox"/> Wood	120 <input type="checkbox"/> Stone	121 <input type="checkbox"/> Brick veneer	122 <input type="checkbox"/> Other
123 <input type="checkbox"/> Brick	124 <input type="checkbox"/> Cinderblock	125 <input type="checkbox"/> Reinforced concrete	

c. What was the type of ground under the building?

126 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know	127 <input type="checkbox"/> Sandy soil	128 <input type="checkbox"/> Marshy	129 <input type="checkbox"/> Fill
130 <input type="checkbox"/> Hard rock	131 <input type="checkbox"/> Clay soil	132 <input type="checkbox"/> Sandstone, limestone, shale	

d. Was the ground: Level Sloping Steep?

e. Check the approximate age of the building:

136 <input type="checkbox"/> Built before 1935	137 <input type="checkbox"/> Built 1935-65	138 <input type="checkbox"/> Built after 1965
--	--	---

10a. What percentage of buildings were damaged?

Within 2 city blocks of your location	<input type="checkbox"/> None	139 <input type="checkbox"/> Few (about 5%)
	140 <input type="checkbox"/> Many (about 50%)	141 <input type="checkbox"/> Most (about 75%)

b. In area covered by your zip code None

142 <input type="checkbox"/> Few (about 5%)
143 <input type="checkbox"/> Many (about 50%)
144 <input type="checkbox"/> Most (about 75%)

11a. Were springs or well water disturbed? Level changed

145 <input type="checkbox"/> Level changed	146 <input type="checkbox"/> Flow disturbed
147 <input type="checkbox"/> Muddied	<input type="checkbox"/> Don't know

b. Were rivers or lakes changed? Yes No Don't know

12a. Was there earth noise? No

149 <input type="checkbox"/> Faint	150 <input type="checkbox"/> Moderate	151 <input type="checkbox"/> Loud
152 <input type="checkbox"/> North	153 <input type="checkbox"/> South	154 <input type="checkbox"/> East
155 <input type="checkbox"/> West		

b. Direction of noise

c. Estimated duration of shaking Sudden, sharp (less than 10 secs)

156 <input type="checkbox"/> Sudden, sharp (less than 10 secs)	157 <input type="checkbox"/> Long (30-60 secs)
158 <input type="checkbox"/> Short (10-30 secs)	159 <input type="checkbox"/> Other

13. What is the approximate population of your city/town? Or are you in a

160 <input type="checkbox"/> Less than 1,000	161 <input type="checkbox"/> 10,000 to 100,000	164 <input type="checkbox"/> Rural area?
162 <input type="checkbox"/> 1,000 to 10,000	163 <input type="checkbox"/> Over 100,000	

This community report is associated with what town or zip code? _____

Thank you for your time and information. Refold this card and tape for return mail.

FIGURE 1.--Example of the "Earthquake Report" form used for evaluating the intensities of earthquakes. B, reverse side.

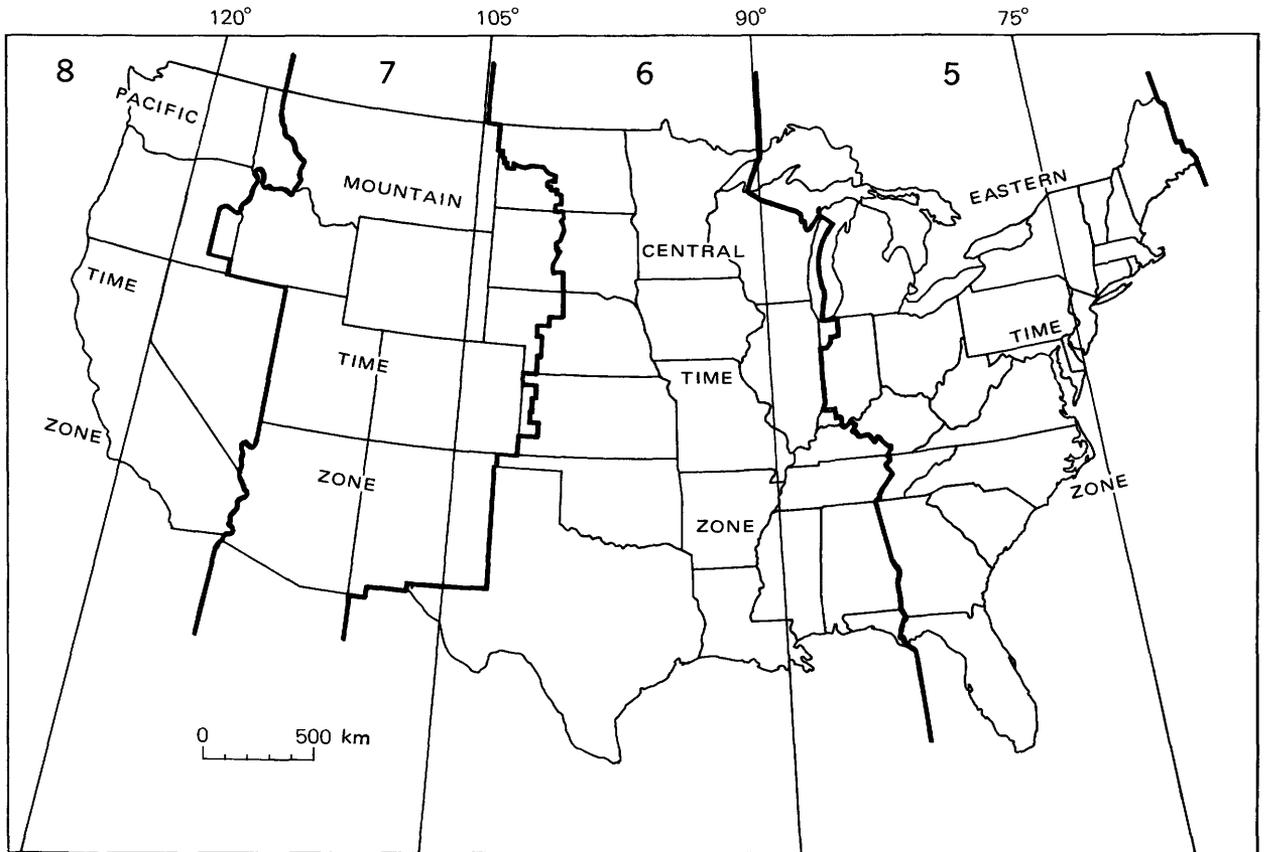


FIGURE 2.—Standard time zones of the conterminous United States. The number in each zone shows the number of hours to be subtracted from Universal Coordinated Time to convert to local standard time. (Subtract 1 hour less for local daylight-saving time.)

varying degree of accuracy, usually two-tenths of a degree or less, depending on their continental or oceanic location. The oceanic hypocenters are less accurate than those on the continent, even though both are listed to two decimals. Depths are listed to the nearest whole kilometer.

Figures 4-6 are maps summarizing the earthquake activity for the conterminous United States, Alaska, and Hawaii for the period October-December 1976. The annual summaries are shown in figures 7-9. The magnitudes plotted in these figures are based on ML or mbLg; if neither was computed, then on MS; and finally on mb, when it was the only magnitude computed.

The magnitude values listed in tables 1 and 2 were furnished by cooperating institutions or determined by the NEIS. The computational sources are labeled according to the assigned letter codes shown in headnotes to tables 1 and 2; the letter follows the value listed under the column heading "Magnitude." In table 1 the absence of a letter code indicates that the NEIS is the source. In table 2 the magnitude source is the same as the location source unless indicated otherwise, by an alphabetic character to the right of the magnitude value. The magnitude values calculated by the NEIS are based on the following formulas:

$$MS = \log(A/T) + 1.661 \log D + 3.3, \quad (1)$$

as adopted by the International Association of Seismology and Physics of the Earth's Interior (IASPEI; Bath, 1966, p. 153), where A is the maximum horizontal surface-wave ground amplitude, in micrometers; T is the period, in seconds, and $18 < T < 22$; and D is the distance, in geocentric degrees (station to epicenter), and $20^\circ < D < 160^\circ$. No depth correction is made for depths less than 50 km.

$$mb = \log(A/T) + Q(D, h), \quad (2)$$

as defined by Gutenberg and Richter (1956), except that T, the period in seconds, is restricted to $0.1 < T < 3.0$, and A, the ground amplitude in micrometers, is not necessarily the maximum of the P-wave group. Q is a function of distance D and depth h, where $D \geq 5^\circ$.

$$ML = \log A - \log A_0, \quad (3)$$

as defined by Richter (1958, p. 340), where A is the maximum trace amplitude in millimeters, written by a Wood-Anderson torsion seismometer, and $\log A_0$ is a standard value as a function of distance, where the distance is ≤ 600 km. ML values are also calculated from other seismometers

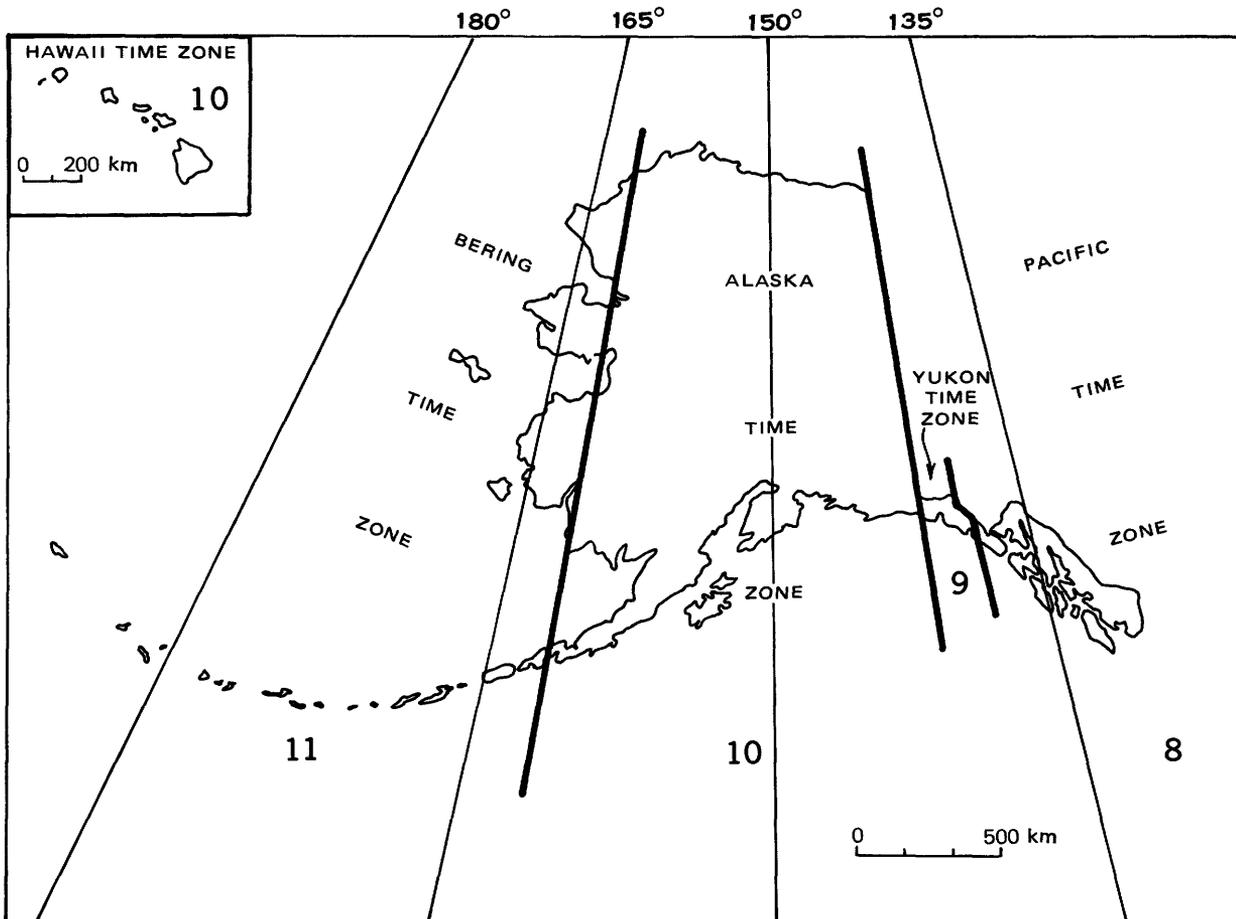


FIGURE 3.--Standard time zones of Alaska and Hawaii. The number in each zone shows the number of hours to be subtracted from Universal Coordinated Time to convert to local standard time. (Subtract 1 hour less for local daylight-saving time.)

by conversion of recorded ground motion to the expected response of the torsion seismometer. government archives and are available for detailed study.

$$mbLg = 3.75 + 0.90(\log D) + \log(A/T) \quad (4)$$

$$0.5^\circ \leq D < 4^\circ,$$

$$mbLg = 3.30 + 1.66(\log D) + \log(A/T)$$

$$4^\circ \leq D < 30^\circ,$$

as proposed by Nuttli (1973), where A/T is expressed in micrometers per second, calculated from the vertical-component 1-second Lg waves, and D is the distance in geocentric degrees.

All of the intensity values (indicated by Roman numerals) listed in this summary were derived, using the Modified Mercalli Intensity Scale of 1931 (Wood and Neumann, 1931) shown below, from the evaluation of "Earthquake Report" forms; from field reports by U.S. Geological Survey personnel, engineering firms, or universities; and from detailed macroseismic data communicated to the NEIS by people in the area affected by the earthquake. All earthquake reports received which contain minimal information are assigned an Intensity II. These reports are filed in the offices of the NEIS or in

MODIFIED MERCALLI INTENSITY SCALE OF 1931

Adapted from Sieberg's Mercalli-Cancani scale, modified and condensed.

- I. Not felt - or, except rarely under especially favorable circumstances. Under certain conditions, at and outside the boundary of the area in which a great shock is felt: sometimes birds, animals, reported uneasy or disturbed; sometimes dizziness or nausea experienced; sometimes trees, structures, liquids, bodies of water, may sway--doors may swing, very slowly.
- II. Felt indoors by few, especially on upper floors, or by sensitive, or nervous persons. Also, as in grade I, but often more noticeably: sometimes hanging objects may swing, especially when delicately suspended; sometimes trees, structures,

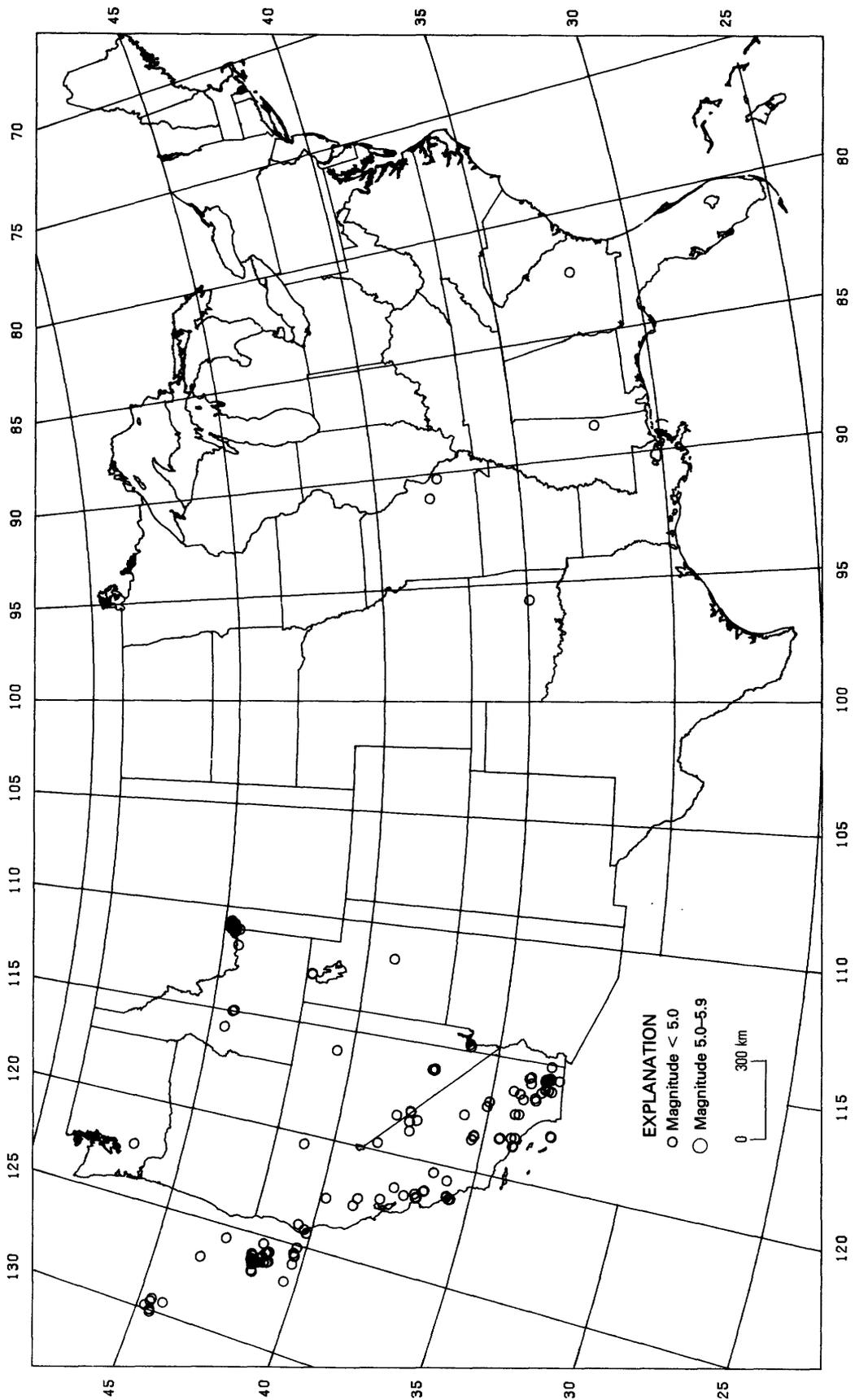


FIGURE 4.--Earthquake epicenters in the conterminous United States for October-December 1976, plotted from table 1.

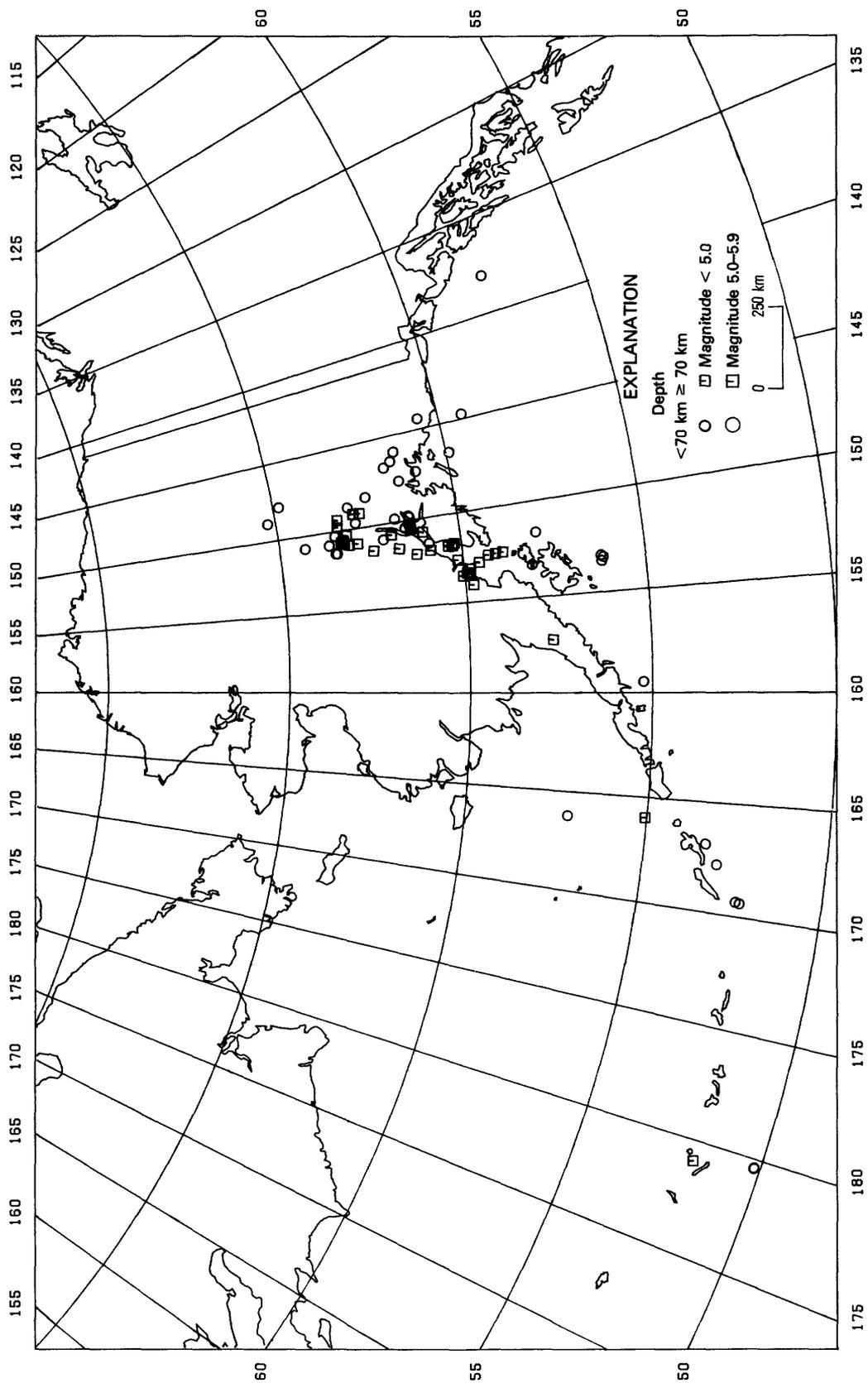


FIGURE 5.—Earthquake epicenters in Alaska for October-December 1976, plotted from table 1.

- liquids, bodies of water, may sway, doors may swing, very slowly; sometimes birds, animals, reported uneasy or disturbed; sometimes dizziness or nausea experienced.
- III. Felt indoors by several, motion usually rapid vibration. Sometimes not recognized to be an earthquake at first. Duration estimated in some cases. Vibration like that due to passing of light, or lightly loaded trucks, or heavy trucks some distance away. Hanging objects may swing slightly. Movements may be appreciable on upper levels of tall structures. Rocked standing motor cars slightly.
- IV. Felt indoors by many, outdoors by few. Awakened few, especially light sleepers. Frightened no one, unless apprehensive from previous experience. Vibration like that due to passing of heavy or heavily loaded trucks. Sensation like heavy body striking building or falling of heavy objects inside. Rattling of dishes, windows, doors; glassware and crockery clink and clash. Creaking of walls, frame, especially in the upper range of this grade. Hanging objects swung, in numerous instances. Disturbed liquids in open vessels slightly. Rocked standing motor cars noticeably.
- V. Felt indoors by practically all, outdoors by many or most: outdoors direction estimated. Awakened many, or most. Frightened few--slight excitement, a few ran outdoors. Buildings trembled throughout. Broke dishes, glassware, to some extent. Cracked windows--in some cases, but not generally. Overturned vases, small or unstable objects, in many instances, with occasional fall. Hanging objects, doors, swing generally or considerably. Knocked pictures against walls, or swung them out of place. Opened, or closed, doors, shutters, abruptly. Pendulum clocks stopped, started or ran fast, or slow. Moved small objects, furnishings, the latter to slight extent. Spilled liquids in small amounts from well-filled open containers. Trees, bushes, shaken slightly.
- VI. Felt by all, indoors and outdoors. Frightened many, excitement general, some alarm, many ran outdoors. Awakened all. Persons made to move unsteadily. Trees, bushes, shaken slightly to moderately. Liquid set in strong motion. Small bells rang--church, chapel, school, etc. Damage slight in poorly built buildings. Fall of plaster in small amount. Cracked plaster somewhat, especially fine cracks chimneys in some instances. Broke dishes, glassware, in considerable quantity, also some windows. Fall of knick-knacks, books, pictures. Overturned furniture in many instances. Moved furnishings of moderately heavy kind.
- VII. Frightened all--general alarm, all ran outdoors. Some, or many, found it difficult to stand. Noticed by persons driving motor cars. Trees and bushes shaken moderately to strongly. Waves on ponds, lakes, and running water. Water turbid from mud stirred up. Incaving to some extent of sand or gravel stream banks. Rang large church bells, etc. Suspended objects made to quiver. Damage negligible in buildings of good design and construction, slight to moderate in well-built ordinary buildings, considerable in poorly built or badly designed buildings, adobe houses, old walls (especially where laid up without mortar), spires, etc. Cracked chimneys to considerable extent, walls to some extent. Fall of plaster in considerable to large amount, also some stucco. Broke numerous windows, furniture to some extent. Shook down loosened brickwork and tiles. Broke weak chimneys at the roof-line (sometimes damaging roofs). Fall of cornices from towers and high buildings. Dislodged bricks and stones. Overturned heavy furniture, with damage from breaking. Damage considerable to concrete irrigation ditches.
- VIII. Fright general--alarm approaches panic. Disturbed persons driving motor cars. Trees shaken strongly--branches, trunks, broken off, especially palm trees. Ejected sand and mud in small amounts. Changes: temporary, permanent; in flow of springs and wells; dry wells renewed flow; in temperature of spring and well waters. Damage slight in structures (brick) built especially to withstand earthquakes. Considerable in ordinary substantial buildings, partial collapse: racked, tumbled down, wooden houses in some cases; threw out panel walls in frame structures, broke off decayed piling. Fall of walls. Cracked, broke, solid stone walls seriously. Wet ground to some extent, also ground on steep slopes. Twisting, fall, of chimneys, columns, monuments, also factory stacks, towers. Moved conspicuously, overturned, very heavy furniture.
- IX. Panic general. Cracked ground conspicuously. Damage considerable in (masonry) structures built especially to withstand earthquakes: Threw out of plumb some wood-frame houses built especially to withstand earthquakes; great in substantial (masonry) buildings, some collapse in large part; or wholly shifted frame buildings off foundations, racked frames; serious to reservoirs; underground pipes sometimes broken.
- X. Cracked ground, especially when loose and wet, up to widths of several inches; fissures up to a yard in width ran parallel to canal and stream banks. Landslides considerable from river banks and steep coasts. Shifted sand and mud horizontally

on beaches and flat land. Changed level of water in wells. Threw water on banks of canals, lakes, rivers, etc. Damage serious to dams, dikes, embankments. Severe to well-built wooden structures and bridges, some destroyed. Developed dangerous cracks in excellent brick walls. Destroyed most masonry and frame structures, also their foundations. Bent railroad rails slightly. Tore apart, or crushed endwise, pipe lines buried in earth. Open cracks and broad wavy folds in cement pavements and asphalt road surfaces.

slumping of river banks, etc., numerous and extensive. Wrenched loose, tore off, large rock masses. Fault slips in firm rock, with notable horizontal and vertical offset displacements. Water channels, surface and underground, disturbed and modified greatly. Dammed lakes, produced waterfalls, deflected rivers, etc. Waves seen on ground surfaces (actually seen, probably, in some cases). Distorted lines of sight and level. Threw objects upward into the air.

XI. Disturbances in ground many and widespread, varying with ground material. Broad fissures, earth slumps, and land slips in soft, wet ground. Ejected water in large amounts charged with sand and mud. Caused sea-waves ("tidal" waves) of significant magnitude. Damage severe to wood-frame structures, especially near shock centers. Great to dams, dikes, embankments often for long distances. Few, if any (masonry) structures remained standing. Destroyed large well-built bridges by the wrecking of supporting piers, or pillars. Affected yielding wooden bridges less. Bent railroad rails greatly, and thrust them endwise. Put pipe lines buried in earth completely out of service.

XII. Damage total--practically all works of construction damaged greatly or destroyed. Disturbances in ground great and varied, numerous shearing cracks. Landslides, falls of rock of significant character,

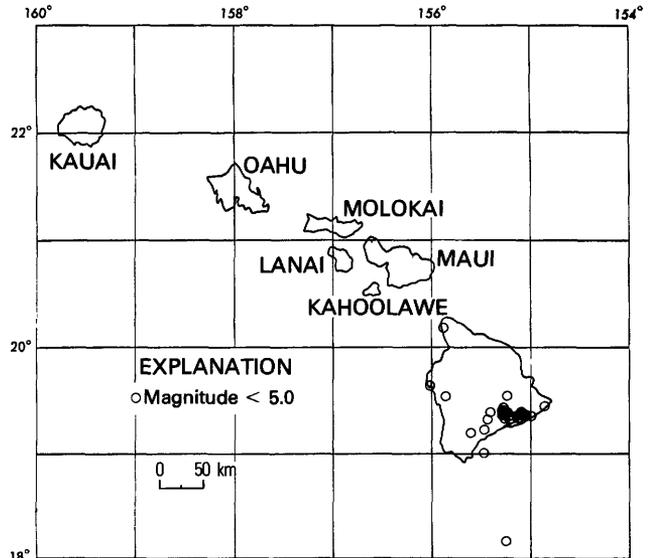


FIGURE 6.--Earthquake epicenters in Hawaii for October-December 1976, plotted from table 1.

Table 1.—Summary of U.S. earthquakes for October–December 1976

[Sources of the hypocenter and magnitudes: (A) U.S. Energy Research and Development Administration; (B) University of California, Berkeley; (D) University of Montana, Missoula; (F) USGS Open-File Report 77-181 (Fuis and others, 1977); (G) U.S. Geological Survey, National Earthquake Information Service; (R) U.S. Geological Survey, Hawaiian Volcano Observatory; (M) NOAA, Alaska Tsunami Warning Center, Palmer;

(P) California Institute of Technology, Pasadena; (S) St. Louis University, St. Louis, Missouri; (T) University of Oklahoma, Leonard; (U) University of Utah, Salt Lake City; (V) Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg; (W) University of Washington, Seattle. N, Normal depth; UTC, Universal Coordinated Time. For names of local time zones, see figures 2 and 3. Leaders (...) indicate no information available]

Date (1976)	Origin time (UTC)			Lat	Long	Depth (km)	Magnitude			Maximum intensity	Hypocenter source	Local time	
	hr	min	s				mb	MS	ML or mbLg			Date	Hour
ALASKA													
OCT. 3	19	57	43.5	62.81 N.	149.66 W.	24	...	...	3.3M	...	G	OCT. 3	09 A.M. AST
OCT. 4	21	03	57.9	59.34 N.	144.73 W.	33N	...	...	3.7M	...	G	OCT. 4	11 A.M. AST
OCT. 4	22	35	33.1	63.30 N.	149.36 W.	107	...	...	...	...	G	OCT. 4	12 P.M. AST
OCT. 8	18	20	02.7	61.01 N.	150.79 W.	80	...	...	...	...	G	OCT. 8	08 A.M. AST
OCT. 10	01	32	21.9	63.34 N.	149.76 W.	109	...	...	...	...	G	OCT. 9	03 P.M. AST
OCT. 14	09	16	54.4	61.72 N.	149.81 W.	33N	...	...	2.8M	...	G	OCT. 13	11 P.M. AST
OCT. 16	23	05	40.4	50.17 N.	179.62 E.	33N	4.6	...	...	...	G	OCT. 16	12 P.M. BST
OCT. 17	03	59	42.1	50.17 N.	179.63 E.	31	5.0	...	...	...	G	OCT. 16	04 P.M. BST
OCT. 18	00	36	31.6	63.29 N.	150.74 W.	126	4.9	...	...	IV	G	OCT. 17	02 P.M. AST
OCT. 19	05	36	01.1	59.91 N.	146.64 W.	63	3.6	...	...	...	G	OCT. 18	07 P.M. AST
OCT. 20	10	14	35.9	60.92 N.	147.28 W.	33N	...	...	3.8M	...	G	OCT. 20	12 A.M. AST
OCT. 20	11	41	32.1	56.22 N.	153.18 W.	22	5.0	...	...	...	G	OCT. 20	01 A.M. AST
OCT. 21	02	58	51.4	53.33 N.	166.92 W.	64	4.4	...	...	...	G	OCT. 20	03 P.M. BST
OCT. 21	14	54	35.6	52.23 N.	169.39 W.	36	5.4	...	...	...	G	OCT. 21	03 A.M. BST
OCT. 21	15	13	18.7	52.33 N.	169.37 W.	33N	4.8	...	...	...	G	OCT. 21	04 A.M. BST

Table 1.—Summary of U.S. earthquakes for October–December 1976—Continued

Date (1976)	Origin time (UTC)			Lat	Long	Depth (km)	Magnitude			Maximum intensity	Hypocenter source	Local time					
	hr	min	s				mb	MS	ML or mblg			Date	Hour	Date	Hour	Date	Hour
ALASKA—Continued																	
OCT. 22	11	35	00.1	62.95 N.	148.68 W.	63	...	...	...	...	G	OCT. 22	01	A.M.	AST
OCT. 22	18	35	25.9	56.14 N.	153.27 W.	26	5.5	4.8	4.6M	...	G	OCT. 22	08	A.M.	AST		
OCT. 23	08	25	32.3	55.05 N.	165.97 W.	194	4.6	...	...	...	G	OCT. 22	09	P.M.	BST
OCT. 24	08	36	12.7	58.13 N.	153.28 W.	59	5.0	...	...	...	G	OCT. 23	10	P.M.	AST
OCT. 24	17	19	53.7	62.65 N.	149.14 W.	75	4.9	...	...	III	G	OCT. 24	07	A.M.	AST
OCT. 24	18	49	59.4	63.21 N.	150.62 W.	137	...	...	...	...	G	OCT. 24	08	A.M.	AST
OCT. 25	11	10	45.3	56.20 N.	153.44 W.	33N	4.8	4.3	...	...	G	OCT. 25	01	A.M.	AST
OCT. 25	11	24	07.2	57.17 N.	166.22 W.	33N	4.5	...	...	...	G	OCT. 25	12	A.M.	BST
OCT. 25	12	26	47.6	59.77 N.	154.03 W.	163	4.2	...	...	...	G	OCT. 25	02	A.M.	AST
OCT. 26	01	04	42.4	57.71 N.	157.27 W.	185	4.4	...	...	...	G	OCT. 25	03	P.M.	AST
OCT. 27	03	43	41.4	61.71 N.	151.54 W.	98	4.2	...	...	...	G	OCT. 26	05	P.M.	AST
OCT. 28	15	29	20.8	52.98 N.	167.81 W.	50	4.9	...	...	...	G	OCT. 28	04	A.M.	BST
OCT. 29	07	17	44.4	62.44 N.	148.25 W.	48	...	...	2.6M	...	G	OCT. 28	09	P.M.	AST
OCT. 30	01	24	31.6	63.11 N.	150.37 W.	121	...	...	...	...	G	OCT. 29	03	P.M.	AST
OCT. 30	16	28	53.2	60.87 N.	151.46 W.	18	...	...	3.0M	...	G	OCT. 30	06	A.M.	AST
OCT. 31	23	13	45.6	59.83 N.	153.17 W.	131	4.6	...	...	...	G	OCT. 31	01	P.M.	AST
NOV. 3	08	07	21.6	58.89 N.	152.47 W.	139	...	...	...	...	G	NOV. 2	10	P.M.	AST
NOV. 3	16	40	44.6	63.09 N.	150.96 W.	133	4.4	...	...	...	G	NOV. 3	06	A.M.	AST
NOV. 3	20	37	00.9	60.55 N.	144.41 W.	33N	...	...	3.1M	...	G	NOV. 3	10	A.M.	AST
NOV. 4	07	04	38.9	63.64 N.	150.84 W.	12	4.3	...	4.3M	...	G	NOV. 3	09	P.M.	AST		
NOV. 4	12	44	01.5	61.42 N.	147.65 W.	47	...	...	...	...	G	NOV. 4	02	A.M.	AST
NOV. 6	00	8	16.4	60.05 N.	153.52 W.	119	4.9	...	...	...	G	NOV. 5	02	P.M.	AST
NOV. 6	09	42	30.2	59.57 N.	152.86 W.	129	...	...	...	...	G	NOV. 5	11	P.M.	AST
NOV. 7	14	48	44.9	57.72 N.	138.04 W.	33N	4.0	...	...	...	G	NOV. 7	05	A.M.	YST
NOV. 11	18	18	30.5	61.31 N.	149.79 W.	33N	...	...	3.2M	...	G	NOV. 11	08	A.M.	AST
NOV. 13	23	32	57.0	60.26 N.	151.77 W.	86	...	...	...	...	G	NOV. 13	01	P.M.	AST
NOV. 15	15	17	41.2	63.45 N.	150.30 W.	39	...	...	3.3M	...	G	NOV. 15	05	A.M.	AST
NOV. 16	01	49	20.7	61.55 N.	146.46 W.	33N	...	...	3.7M	...	G	NOV. 15	03	P.M.	AST
NOV. 19	09	08	13.1	62.83 N.	150.91 W.	79	...	...	...	...	G	NOV. 18	11	P.M.	AST
NOV. 23	04	14	20.1	61.42 N.	145.95 W.	65	3.7	...	...	...	G	NOV. 22	06	P.M.	AST
NOV. 27	04	47	21.8	62.11 N.	150.90 W.	24	...	...	3.0M	...	G	NOV. 26	06	P.M.	AST
NOV. 27	06	57	05.5	61.76 N.	146.76 W.	33N	...	...	3.0M	...	G	NOV. 26	08	P.M.	AST
NOV. 30	06	22	35.3	59.92 N.	153.36 W.	127	4.7	...	...	IV	G	NOV. 29	10	P.M.	AST
DEC. 4	04	20	22.8	63.21 N.	150.80 W.	129	4.3	...	...	...	G	DEC. 3	06	P.M.	AST
DEC. 4	15	53	10.7	61.35 N.	149.75 W.	38	...	...	3.0M	...	G	DEC. 4	05	A.M.	AST
DEC. 4	18	08	36.8	60.86 N.	151.89 W.	177	...	...	...	...	G	DEC. 4	08	A.M.	AST
DEC. 5	06	17	19.7	61.47 N.	150.42 W.	33N	...	...	3.0M	...	G	DEC. 4	08	P.M.	AST
DEC. 7	04	57	16.3	59.84 N.	153.40 W.	163	...	...	...	...	G	DEC. 6	06	P.M.	AST
DEC. 7	06	09	48.5	59.10 N.	152.49 W.	112	...	...	...	...	G	DEC. 6	08	P.M.	AST
DEC. 13	17	27	53.6	61.87 N.	150.70 W.	74	4.3	...	...	...	G	DEC. 13	07	A.M.	AST
DEC. 15	09	16	24.2	65.22 N.	148.81 W.	2	...	...	4.1M	...	G	DEC. 14	11	P.M.	AST
DEC. 15	09	51	32.3	61.35 N.	150.25 W.	51	3.7	...	...	III	G	DEC. 14	11	P.M.	AST
DEC. 15	13	35	53.8	64.83 N.	147.87 W.	31	3.0M	...	IV	G	DEC. 15	03	A.M.	AST	
DEC. 16	11	50	25.2	61.32 N.	150.48 W.	146	...	...	...	...	G	DEC. 16	01	A.M.	AST
DEC. 16	16	29	17.6	57.92 N.	151.62 W.	46	4.2	...	3.0M	...	G	DEC. 16	06	A.M.	AST		
DEC. 17	18	33	03.3	60.16 N.	152.61 W.	118	4.0	...	...	...	G	DEC. 17	08	A.M.	AST
DEC. 18	07	29	33.6	60.20 N.	151.66 W.	88	...	...	...	...	G	DEC. 17	09	P.M.	AST
DEC. 18	12	39	58.5	59.29 N.	152.52 W.	104	...	...	...	...	G	DEC. 18	02	A.M.	AST
DEC. 20	19	45	52.3	51.81 N.	179.09 E.	101	4.8	...	...	...	G	DEC. 20	08	A.M.	BST
DEC. 21	07	28	23.3	62.42 N.	151.47 W.	76	...	...	...	...	G	DEC. 20	09	P.M.	AST
DEC. 23	06	37	29.1	61.24 N.	151.99 W.	126	...	...	3.3B	...	G	DEC. 22	08	P.M.	AST
DEC. 24	01	50	17.2	63.42 N.	151.41 W.	33N	...	...	4.1M	...	G	DEC. 23	03	P.M.	AST
DEC. 24	01	56	14.2	63.47 N.	151.39 W.	50	...	...	...	...	G	DEC. 23	03	P.M.	AST
DEC. 24	06	40	37.2	64.30 N.	150.81 W.	33N	...	...	3.0M	...	G	DEC. 23	08	P.M.	AST
DEC. 24	14	38	33.2	60.37 N.	151.78 W.	89	4.3	...	...	...	G	DEC. 24	04	A.M.	AST
DEC. 26	14	47	38.1	55.24 N.	159.48 W.	40	5.1	4.0	...	...	G	DEC. 26	04	A.M.	AST
DEC. 27	12	04	48.1	62.84 N.	149.09 W.	94	3.9	...	...	...	G	DEC. 27	02	A.M.	AST
CALIFORNIA																	
OCT. 6	20	54	19.9	37.63 N.	121.42 W.	2	...	...	3.3B	II	B	OCT. 6	12	P.M.	PST
OCT. 9	01	08	58.7	33.11 N.	115.62 W.	12	...	...	3.0F	...	F	OCT. 8	05	P.M.	PST
OCT. 9	02	09	28.1	33.33 N.	116.23 W.	16	...	...	3.9P	III	P	OCT. 8	06	P.M.	PST
OCT. 14	17	25	20.5	35.33 N.	118.50 W.	10	...	...	3.2P	...	P	OCT. 14	09	A.M.	PST
OCT. 15	01	35	31.8	38.01 N.	122.05 W.	19	...	...	3.4B	III	B	OCT. 14	05	P.M.	PST
OCT. 15	04	01	00.5	33.90 N.	116.62 W.	8	...	...	2.9P	II	P	OCT. 14	08	P.M.	PST
OCT. 17	05	38	11.9	34.45 N.	118.37 W.	15	4.3	...	...	VI	P	OCT. 16	09	P.M.	PST
OCT. 18	02	46	16.0	36.82 N.	121.58 W.	2	...	...	3.3B	...	B	OCT. 17	06	P.M.	PST
OCT. 20	10	39	43.9	35.08 N.	117.18 W.	1	...	...	3.4P	...	P	OCT. 20	02	A.M.	PST
OCT. 21	00	40	04.3	37.64 N.	118.46 W.	5	...	...	3.2B	...	G	OCT. 20	04	P.M.	PST
OCT. 22	16	50	50.0	38.53 N.	119.67 W.	2	...	...	3.4B	...	B	OCT. 22	08	A.M.	PST
OCT. 22	19	58	04.3	34.28 N.	116.32 W.	3	...	...	3.7P	...	P	OCT. 22	11	A.M.	PST

Table 1.—Summary of U.S. earthquakes for October–December 1976—Continued

Date (1976)	Origin time (UTC)			Lat	Long	Depth (km)	Magnitude			Maximum intensity	Hypocenter source	Local time					
	hr	min	s				mb	MS	ML or mbLg			Date	Hour				
CALIFORNIA—Continued																	
OCT.	22	23	19	13.6	33.48 N.	116.58 W.	15	4.5	...	3.6P	II	P	OCT.	22	03	P.M.	PST
OCT.	23	19	24	33.2	36.89 N.	121.49 W.	11	...	...	3.5B	II	B	OCT.	23	11	A.M.	PST
OCT.	24	02	19	52.7	36.84 N.	121.63 W.	2	...	...	3.8B	II	B	OCT.	23	06	P.M.	PST
OCT.	26	23	23	44.8	40.30 N.	124.27 W.	15	...	...	3.4B	IV	B	OCT.	26	03	P.M.	PST
NOV.	2	02	46	05.9	34.10 N.	117.30 W.	6	...	...	3.3P	V	P	NOV.	1	06	P.M.	PST
NOV.	2	18	33	51.7	33.27 N.	115.72 W.	2	...	...	3.0P	...	P	NOV.	2	10	A.M.	PST
NOV.	4	01	36	41.7	35.33 N.	118.53 W.	8	...	...	3.0P	...	P	NOV.	3	05	P.M.	PST
NOV.	4	04	06	32.1	32.98 N.	116.12 W.	9	...	...	3.4F	...	F	NOV.	3	08	P.M.	PST
NOV.	4	04	33	46.4	34.05 N.	116.43 W.	10	...	...	3.1P	...	P	NOV.	3	08	P.M.	PST
NOV.	4	05	48	20.9	33.12 N.	115.60 W.	5	...	...	4.2P	II	F	NOV.	3	09	P.M.	PST
NOV.	4	05	58	32.8	33.13 N.	115.10 W.	0	...	...	3.5F	...	F	NOV.	3	09	P.M.	PST
NOV.	4	06	09	50.9	33.12 N.	115.60 W.	5	...	...	3.0F	...	F	NOV.	3	10	P.M.	PST
NOV.	4	06	21	10.7	33.12 N.	115.60 W.	5	...	...	4.1F	...	F	NOV.	3	10	P.M.	PST
NOV.	4	06	35	03.5	33.12 N.	115.59 W.	5	...	...	4.1P	II	F	NOV.	3	10	P.M.	PST
NOV.	4	07	09	34.7	33.11 N.	115.59 W.	5	...	...	3.1F	...	F	NOV.	3	11	P.M.	PST
NOV.	4	07	56	06.8	33.12 N.	115.61 W.	1	...	...	3.9P	II	F	NOV.	3	11	P.M.	PST
NOV.	4	08	14	09.3	33.12 N.	115.61 W.	3	...	...	3.6F	...	F	NOV.	4	12	A.M.	PST
NOV.	4	08	32	00.7	33.12 N.	115.59 W.	4	...	...	3.1F	...	F	NOV.	4	12	A.M.	PST
NOV.	4	09	50	29.8	33.12 N.	115.59 W.	4	...	...	3.3F	...	F	NOV.	4	01	A.M.	PST
NOV.	4	09	52	34.8	33.12 N.	115.59 W.	2	...	...	3.2F	...	F	NOV.	4	01	A.M.	PST
NOV.	4	10	11	51.3	33.12 N.	115.59 W.	4	...	...	4.0B	...	G	NOV.	4	02	A.M.	PST
NOV.	4	10	41	37.5	33.12 N.	115.59 W.	4	4.6	5.3	4.9P	VI	F	NOV.	4	02	A.M.	PST
NOV.	4	11	39	08.3	33.10 N.	115.62 W.	1	...	...	4.1P	II	F	NOV.	4	03	A.M.	PST
NOV.	4	11	49	40.4	33.11 N.	115.62 W.	2	3.8	...	4.1P	II	F	NOV.	4	03	A.M.	PST
NOV.	4	12	23	27.9	33.12 N.	115.58 W.	4	...	...	3.0F	...	F	NOV.	4	04	A.M.	PST
NOV.	4	12	52	22.4	33.12 N.	115.60 W.	5	...	...	3.0F	...	F	NOV.	4	04	A.M.	PST
NOV.	4	13	00	59.5	33.11 N.	115.59 W.	4	...	...	3.0F	...	F	NOV.	4	05	A.M.	PST
NOV.	4	13	31	27.7	33.10 N.	115.62 W.	4	...	...	4.2P	II	F	NOV.	4	05	A.M.	PST
NOV.	4	14	01	14.1	33.12 N.	115.61 W.	6	...	...	3.4F	...	F	NOV.	4	06	A.M.	PST
NOV.	4	14	12	50.2	33.12 N.	115.60 W.	5	4.2	...	4.4P	II	F	NOV.	4	06	A.M.	PST
NOV.	4	14	26	51.5	33.10 N.	115.63 W.	2	...	...	3.2F	...	F	NOV.	4	06	A.M.	PST
NOV.	4	14	35	34.5	33.12 N.	115.61 W.	4	...	...	3.0F	...	F	NOV.	4	06	A.M.	PST
NOV.	4	15	38	39.0	33.09 N.	115.62 W.	5	...	...	3.1F	...	F	NOV.	4	07	A.M.	PST
NOV.	4	17	15	36.9	33.11 N.	115.63 W.	5	...	...	3.8F	...	F	NOV.	4	09	A.M.	PST
NOV.	4	18	51	58.0	33.11 N.	115.61 W.	2	...	...	3.6F	...	F	NOV.	4	10	A.M.	PST
NOV.	4	20	57	40.8	33.12 N.	115.61 W.	2	...	...	3.8F	...	F	NOV.	4	12	P.M.	PST
NOV.	4	21	31	24.1	33.15 N.	115.62 W.	7	...	...	3.3F	...	F	NOV.	4	01	P.M.	PST
NOV.	4	22	28	59.7	33.10 N.	115.60 W.	3	...	...	3.4F	...	F	NOV.	4	02	P.M.	PST
NOV.	5	05	21	52.5	33.11 N.	115.60 W.	5	...	...	3.0F	...	F	NOV.	4	09	P.M.	PST
NOV.	5	19	43	11.0	35.80 N.	121.30 W.	2	...	...	3.4B	II	B	NOV.	5	11	A.M.	PST
NOV.	6	20	15	29.0	33.11 N.	116.07 W.	5	...	...	3.2F	...	F	NOV.	6	12	P.M.	PST
NOV.	10	22	13	13.2	33.10 N.	115.63 W.	4	...	...	3.3P	...	F	NOV.	10	02	P.M.	PST
NOV.	11	02	32		NEAR WILLITS		..	...	...	...	...	V	NOV.	10	06	P.M.	PST
NOV.	11	03	21	48.5	33.16 N.	115.64 W.	5	...	...	3.2P	...	F	NOV.	10	07	P.M.	PST
NOV.	14	13	13	35.4	33.17 N.	115.63 W.	5	...	...	3.1P	...	F	NOV.	14	05	A.M.	PST
NOV.	15	01	43	59.2	33.18 N.	115.63 W.	5	...	...	3.1F	...	F	NOV.	14	05	P.M.	PST
NOV.	15	12	08	04.0	33.93 N.	118.25 W.	8	...	...	2.9P	III	P	NOV.	15	04	A.M.	PST
NOV.	15	18	11	17.6	36.44 N.	120.39 W.	5	...	...	3.0B	...	B	NOV.	15	10	A.M.	PST
NOV.	19	14	23	30.9	35.72 N.	121.38 W.	10	...	...	3.4B	...	B	NOV.	19	06	A.M.	PST
NOV.	22	17	55	10.8	33.95 N.	118.62 W.	2	...	...	3.8P	VI	P	NOV.	22	09	A.M.	PST
NOV.	22	19	32	36.8	33.97 N.	118.58 W.	8	...	...	2.9P	II	P	NOV.	22	11	A.M.	PST
NOV.	24	10	05	10.1	35.66 N.	121.34 W.	5	...	...	2.9B	...	G	NOV.	24	02	A.M.	PST
NOV.	25	15	58	25.8	36.62 N.	121.28 W.	3	...	...	3.5B	...	B	NOV.	25	07	A.M.	PST
NOV.	26	00	9	47.5	37.37 N.	118.35 W.	5	...	...	3.0B	...	G	NOV.	25	04	P.M.	PST
NOV.	27	02	49	48.5	40.87 N.	120.49 W.	5	5.0	...	3.8B	...	B	NOV.	26	06	P.M.	PST
NOV.	27	15	23	43.1	33.50 N.	116.49 W.	7	...	...	3.3P	II	F	NOV.	27	07	A.M.	PST
NOV.	28	01	23	20.1	37.56 N.	118.88 W.	5	...	...	3.1B	...	G	NOV.	27	05	P.M.	PST
NOV.	30	23	55	18.8	34.08 N.	118.28 W.	8	...	...	2.5P	III	P	NOV.	30	03	P.M.	PST
DEC.	2	00	36	04.9	33.77 N.	115.66 W.	3	...	...	3.1F	...	F	DEC.	1	04	P.M.	PST
DEC.	2	07	24	53.2	36.61 N.	121.26 W.	3	4.4	...	3.3B	...	B	DEC.	1	11	P.M.	PST
DEC.	3	16	35	57.6	35.03 N.	116.97 W.	5	...	...	3.2P	...	P	DEC.	3	08	A.M.	PST
DEC.	4	04	24	07.0	33.82 N.	115.70 W.	6	...	...	3.1P	...	P	DEC.	3	08	P.M.	PST
DEC.	5	04	41	08.9	35.39 N.	118.68 W.	1	...	...	3.8P	...	V	DEC.	4	08	P.M.	PST
DEC.	6	13	37	25.8	33.77 N.	115.66 W.	5	...	...	3.5P	...	F	DEC.	6	05	A.M.	PST
DEC.	8	02	13	44.1	34.47 N.	118.42 W.	12	...	...	3.3P	II	P	DEC.	7	06	P.M.	PST
DEC.	8	12	46	22.7	39.80 N.	122.65 W.	19	...	...	2.8B	...	B	DEC.	8	04	A.M.	PST
DEC.	8	20	13	19.4	37.26 N.	121.65 W.	6	...	...	3.1B	...	B	DEC.	8	12	P.M.	PST
DEC.	9	17	11	36.3	33.98 N.	117.25 W.	11	...	...	2.9P	II	P	DEC.	9	09	A.M.	PST
DEC.	12	06	23	21.7	33.77 N.	115.66 W.	0	...	...	3.0F	...	F	DEC.	11	10	P.M.	PST
DEC.	12	14	53	06.4	35.80 N.	117.70 W.	6	...	...	3.1P	...	P	DEC.	12	06	A.M.	PST
DEC.	13	02	26	00.6	36.80 N.	121.62 W.	2	...	...	2.9B	...	B	DEC.	12	06	P.M.	PST
DEC.	13	19	50	09.2	33.74 N.	115.93 W.	5	...	...	3.0F	...	F	DEC.	13	11	A.M.	PST
DEC.	17	21	36	28.4	38.77 N.	122.27 W.	2	...	...	3.0B	II	B	DEC.	17	01	P.M.	PST

Table 1.—Summary of U.S. earthquakes for October–December 1976—Continued

Date (1976)	Origin time (UTC)			Lat	Long	Depth (km)	Magnitude			Maximum intensity	Hypocenter source	Local time			
	hr	min	s				mb	MS	ML or mbLg			Date	Hour		
CALIFORNIA--Continued															
DEC. 18	17	44	00.0	33.23 N.	115.65 W.	5	...	...	3.5P	...	F	DEC. 18	09	A.M.	PST
DEC. 18	19	55	56.0	35.86 N.	120.50 W.	7	...	...	3.3B	...	B	DEC. 18	11	A.M.	PST
DEC. 18	22	04	17.7	40.50 N.	124.05 W.	2	...	...	3.2B	...	B	DEC. 18	02	P.M.	PST
DEC. 19	11	42	02.9	33.22 N.	116.08 W.	7	...	...	3.2P	...	P	DEC. 19	03	A.M.	PST
DEC. 20	19	54	22.0	33.24 N.	115.65 W.	5	...	...	3.0F	...	F	DEC. 20	11	A.M.	PST
DEC. 21	02	32	01.4	35.81 N.	121.27 W.	2	3.9	...	3.2B	...	B	DEC. 20	06	P.M.	PST
DEC. 22	00	42	20.4	38.85 N.	122.61 W.	2	3.1	...	2.9B	...	B	DEC. 21	04	P.M.	PST
DEC. 22	01	09	24.8	40.16 N.	124.38 W.	15	...	...	3.3B	...	G	DEC. 21	05	P.M.	PST
DEC. 24	23	18	41.6	32.79 N.	115.63 W.	8	...	...	3.4F	...	F	DEC. 24	03	P.M.	PST
CALIFORNIA--OFF THE COAST															
OCT. 15	08	40	02.2	40.34 N.	125.12 W.	18	4.9	...	3.9B	...	G	OCT. 15	12	A.M.	PST
OCT. 18	17	26	52.6	32.72 N.	117.92 W.	15	4.6	...	4.2P	III	F	OCT. 18	09	A.M.	PST
OCT. 18	17	27	53.1	32.76 N.	117.91 W.	14	...	...	4.2F	...	P	OCT. 18	09	A.M.	PST
OCT. 23	02	16	11.2	40.34 N.	125.47 W.	10	...	...	3.8B	...	G	OCT. 22	06	P.M.	PST
OCT. 31	05	18	23.2	40.40 N.	125.40 W.	18	4.5	...	3.7B	...	B	OCT. 30	09	P.M.	PST
NOV. 26	11	19	25.2	41.29 N.	125.71 W.	15	6.0	6.8	6.2B	V	G	NOV. 26	03	A.M.	PST
NOV. 26	11	39	41.2	41.51 N.	126.27 W.	15	...	...	4.1B	...	G	NOV. 26	03	A.M.	PST
NOV. 26	11	42	10.2	41.48 N.	125.34 W.	15	...	...	4.0B	...	G	NOV. 26	03	A.M.	PST
NOV. 26	12	27	30.4	41.31 N.	125.75 W.	15	...	...	3.7B	...	G	NOV. 26	04	A.M.	PST
NOV. 26	18	16	14.8	41.20 N.	125.65 W.	15	...	...	3.6B	...	G	NOV. 26	10	A.M.	PST
NOV. 26	19	12	23.3	41.28 N.	126.19 W.	15	...	...	3.7B	...	G	NOV. 26	11	A.M.	PST
NOV. 28	04	30	12.6	41.19 N.	126.16 W.	15	4.9	...	4.2B	...	G	NOV. 27	08	P.M.	PST
NOV. 30	04	20	46.6	41.40 N.	125.98 W.	15	4.3	...	3.8B	...	G	NOV. 29	08	P.M.	PST
DEC. 6	09	19	15.5	40.46 N.	126.74 W.	15	4.5	3.6	3.9B	...	G	DEC. 6	01	A.M.	PST
DEC. 8	12	04	42.4	40.35 N.	125.88 W.	18	4.8	...	3.8B	...	G	DEC. 8	04	A.M.	PST
DEC. 8	14	21	25.6	41.13 N.	126.09 W.	15	3.9	...	3.6B	...	G	DEC. 8	06	A.M.	PST
DEC. 17	03	44	32.2	41.62 N.	126.71 W.	15	4.5	...	3.4B	...	G	DEC. 16	07	P.M.	PST
DEC. 21	19	04	31.3	41.58 N.	126.74 W.	15	4.7	...	3.5B	...	G	DEC. 21	11	A.M.	PST
DEC. 23	01	45	27.3	41.66 N.	126.40 W.	12	4.4	...	3.4B	...	G	DEC. 22	05	P.M.	PST
DEC. 23	09	38	58.4	41.78 N.	125.95 W.	15	5.5	5.5	5.1B	...	G	DEC. 23	01	A.M.	PST
DEC. 23	09	53	56.8	41.71 N.	126.28 W.	15	4.8	...	3.7B	...	G	DEC. 23	01	A.M.	PST
DEC. 23	10	42	21.7	41.75 N.	126.19 W.	15	4.9	...	3.5B	...	G	DEC. 23	02	A.M.	PST
DEC. 23	12	40	24.7	41.63 N.	126.36 W.	15	4.2	...	3.5B	...	G	DEC. 23	04	A.M.	PST
DEC. 25	16	35	44.8	41.73 N.	126.01 W.	15	5.1	3.6	4.1B	...	G	DEC. 25	08	A.M.	PST
DEC. 26	07	44	25.9	40.33 N.	125.50 W.	15	4.6	...	4.1B	...	G	DEC. 25	11	P.M.	PST
DEC. 27	07	34	00.7	41.69 N.	126.22 W.	15	4.8	3.4	3.9B	...	G	DEC. 26	11	P.M.	PST
GEORGIA															
DEC. 27	06	57	13.9	32.22 N.	82.46 W.	5	...	...	3.7V	V	G	DEC. 27	01	A.M.	EST
HAWAII															
OCT. 3	17	53	08.5	19.33 N.	155.12 W.	9	...	...	3.4H	...	H	OCT. 3	07	A.M.	HST
OCT. 4	03	21	45.4	19.34 N.	155.13 W.	10	...	...	3.1H	...	H	OCT. 3	05	P.M.	HST
OCT. 4	15	18	52.5	19.35 N.	155.11 W.	9	...	...	3.0H	II	H	OCT. 4	05	A.M.	HST
OCT. 5	15	58	50.5	19.34 N.	155.11 W.	9	...	...	3.8H	III	H	OCT. 5	05	A.M.	HST
OCT. 5	19	55	39.6	19.37 N.	155.08 W.	8	...	...	3.5H	III	H	OCT. 5	09	A.M.	HST
OCT. 7	13	11	37.9	19.38 N.	155.09 W.	9	...	...	3.4H	...	H	OCT. 7	03	A.M.	HST
OCT. 8	07	52	57.8	19.00 N.	155.48 W.	40	...	...	3.4H	...	H	OCT. 7	09	P.M.	HST
OCT. 9	02	29	29.9	19.55 N.	155.85 W.	25	...	...	3.3H	II	H	OCT. 8	04	P.M.	HST
OCT. 9	08	53	52.9	19.39 N.	155.11 W.	9	...	...	3.2H	...	H	OCT. 8	10	P.M.	HST
OCT. 15	09	17	06.9	19.38 N.	155.09 W.	9	...	...	2.7H	II	H	OCT. 14	11	P.M.	HST
OCT. 21	12	25	26.0	19.45 N.	154.87 W.	9	...	...	2.9H	II	H	OCT. 21	02	A.M.	HST
OCT. 22	22	43	23.6	19.32 N.	155.20 W.	11	...	...	3.4H	II	H	OCT. 22	12	P.M.	HST
OCT. 23	00	11	25.8	19.35 N.	155.06 W.	9	...	...	3.5H	II	H	OCT. 22	02	P.M.	HST
OCT. 24	18	18	54.0	19.37 N.	155.00 W.	7	...	...	2.5H	II	H	OCT. 24	08	A.M.	HST
OCT. 26	17	07	25.3	19.36 N.	155.29 W.	10	...	...	3.3H	...	H	OCT. 26	07	A.M.	HST
NOV. 3	04	15	46.3	19.32 N.	155.22 W.	10	...	...	3.7H	III	H	NOV. 2	06	P.M.	HST
NOV. 3	05	36	16.0	19.38 N.	155.10 W.	8	...	...	3.3H	...	H	NOV. 2	07	P.M.	HST
NOV. 5	00	44	55.8	19.41 N.	155.27 W.	3	...	...	2.3H	III	H	NOV. 4	02	P.M.	HST
NOV. 5	02	08	48.7	19.35 N.	155.11 W.	8	...	...	3.0H	...	H	NOV. 4	04	P.M.	HST
NOV. 5	12	58	29.6	19.36 N.	155.14 W.	9	...	...	2.7H	II	H	NOV. 5	02	A.M.	HST
NOV. 7	09	40	47.1	19.39 N.	155.42 W.	10	...	...	3.3H	...	H	NOV. 6	11	P.M.	HST
NOV. 10	01	33	03.3	19.34 N.	155.07 W.	9	...	...	3.8H	III	H	NOV. 9	03	P.M.	HST
NOV. 11	04	15	16.5	19.35 N.	155.19 W.	10	...	...	3.1H	II	H	NOV. 10	06	P.M.	HST
NOV. 13	02	54	46.4	19.35 N.	155.04 W.	8	...	...	3.5H	II	H	NOV. 12	04	P.M.	HST
NOV. 13	21	14	03.3	19.37 N.	155.09 W.	9	...	...	3.7H	III	H	NOV. 13	11	A.M.	HST

Table 1.—Summary of U.S. earthquakes for October–December 1976--Continued

Date (1976)	Origin time (UTC)			Lat	Long	Depth (km)	Magnitude			Maximum intensity	Hypocenter source	Local time		
	hr	min	s				mb	MS	ML or mbLg			Date	Hour	
HAWAII--Continued														
NOV. 14	14	19	23.0	19.43 N.	155.28 W.	16	...	...	3.0H	II	H	NOV. 14	04 A.M.	HST
NOV. 16	12	23	35.4	19.38 N.	155.08 W.	9	...	...	3.6H	III	H	NOV. 16	02 A.M.	HST
NOV. 17	05	44	33.9	19.43 N.	155.28 W.	1	...	...	2.3H	II	H	NOV. 16	04 P.M.	HST
NOV. 17	15	51	48.5	19.54 N.	155.24 W.	25	...	...	3.7H	III	H	NOV. 17	05 A.M.	HST
NOV. 17	22	13	08.6	19.38 N.	155.28 W.	3	...	...	2.1H	II	H	NOV. 17	12 P.M.	HST
NOV. 18	14	33	18.1	19.35 N.	155.22 W.	9	...	...	2.3H	II	H	NOV. 18	04 A.M.	HST
NOV. 19	08	24	43.7	19.40 N.	155.28 W.	4	...	...	3.0H	III	H	NOV. 18	10 P.M.	HST
NOV. 22	06	35	13.5	19.37 N.	155.11 W.	8	...	...	2.5H	II	H	NOV. 21	08 P.M.	HST
NOV. 23	01	40	49.9	19.39 N.	155.28 W.	3	...	...	2.4H	II	H	NOV. 22	03 P.M.	HST
NOV. 24	00	12	14.5	19.19 N.	155.87 W.	21	...	...	3.0H	...	H	NOV. 23	02 P.M.	HST
NOV. 25	16	37	27.4	19.39 N.	155.29 W.	4	...	...	2.3H	II	H	NOV. 25	06 A.M.	HST
NOV. 25	21	05	40.3	19.40 N.	155.28 W.	2	...	...	2.5H	II	H	NOV. 25	11 A.M.	HST
NOV. 26	13	49	14.8	19.40 N.	155.27 W.	2	...	...	2.1H	II	H	NOV. 26	03 A.M.	HST
NOV. 26	20	15	58.5	19.40 N.	155.27 W.	5	...	...	3.1H	III	H	NOV. 26	10 A.M.	HST
DEC. 1	03	46	09.9	19.33 N.	155.19 W.	10	...	...	3.3H	III	H	NOV. 30	05 P.M.	HST
DEC. 1	04	18	45.2	19.32 N.	155.19 W.	10	...	...	3.0H	II	H	NOV. 30	06 P.M.	HST
DEC. 1	05	37	30.1	19.33 N.	155.27 W.	10	...	...	2.5H	II	H	NOV. 30	07 P.M.	HST
DEC. 1	14	44	17.4	19.36 N.	155.26 W.	9	...	...	3.1H	...	H	DEC. 1	04 A.M.	HST
DEC. 4	13	50	50.8	19.34 N.	155.14 W.	9	...	...	3.0H	III	H	DEC. 4	03 A.M.	HST
DEC. 6	03	11	59.1	19.39 N.	155.11 W.	8	...	...	1.9H	II	H	DEC. 5	05 P.M.	HST
DEC. 6	16	26	58.0	19.36 N.	155.13 W.	10	...	...	3.8H	III	H	DEC. 6	06 A.M.	HST
DEC. 7	00	00	17.7	19.41 N.	155.30 W.	15	...	...	3.0H	...	H	DEC. 7	02 P.M.	HST
DEC. 8	09	40	22.2	19.40 N.	155.28 W.	3	...	...	2.8H	II	H	DEC. 7	11 P.M.	HST
DEC. 8	21	49	16.9	19.32 N.	155.45 W.	26	...	...	3.4H	...	H	DEC. 8	11 A.M.	HST
DEC. 9	00	15	42.5	19.34 N.	155.18 W.	9	...	...	2.9H	II	H	DEC. 8	02 P.M.	HST
DEC. 9	04	50	26.3	19.43 N.	155.28 W.	1	...	...	2.0H	II	H	DEC. 8	06 P.M.	HST
DEC. 10	01	28	49.9	19.40 N.	155.29 W.	3	...	...	3.0H	III	H	DEC. 9	03 P.M.	HST
DEC. 12	09	39	36.6	19.22 N.	155.47 W.	9	...	...	2.8H	II	H	DEC. 11	11 P.M.	HST
DEC. 14	03	26	42.0	19.34 N.	155.13 W.	10	...	...	3.4H	II	H	DEC. 13	05 P.M.	HST
DEC. 17	13	39	14.5	19.43 N.	155.28 W.	1	...	...	2.9H	II	H	DEC. 17	03 A.M.	HST
DEC. 18	06	31	43.2	19.34 N.	155.12 W.	9	...	...	3.2H	...	H	DEC. 17	08 P.M.	HST
DEC. 18	14	01	00.5	19.34 N.	155.12 W.	9	5.0	...	4.8H	V	H	DEC. 18	04 A.M.	HST
DEC. 22	19	03	32.4	19.40 N.	155.27 W.	3	...	...	2.2H	II	H	DEC. 22	09 A.M.	HST
DEC. 25	17	01	15.4	19.64 N.	156.01 W.	9	...	...	3.3H	III	H	DEC. 25	07 A.M.	HST
DEC. 27	14	15	20.6	19.39 N.	155.25 W.	5	...	...	3.3H	III	H	DEC. 27	04 A.M.	HST
DEC. 27	16	24	27.3	19.32 N.	155.27 W.	10	...	...	3.1H	III	H	DEC. 27	06 A.M.	HST
DEC. 27	19	19	27.0	19.40 N.	155.25 W.	3	...	...	2.5H	II	H	DEC. 27	09 A.M.	HST
DEC. 27	22	13	53.9	19.19 N.	155.60 W.	10	...	...	3.0H	...	H	DEC. 27	12 P.M.	HST
DEC. 29	01	17	36.6	19.40 N.	155.28 W.	3	...	...	2.8H	II	H	DEC. 28	03 P.M.	HST
DEC. 29	05	37	04.8	19.32 N.	155.20 W.	10	...	...	3.2H	III	H	DEC. 28	07 P.M.	HST
DEC. 29	13	45	37.4	19.39 N.	155.29 W.	2	...	...	2.4H	II	H	DEC. 29	03 A.M.	HST
DEC. 30	02	44	25.6	19.33 N.	155.19 W.	9	...	...	2.9H	II	H	DEC. 29	04 P.M.	HST
DEC. 30	05	26	26.9	19.39 N.	155.24 W.	5	...	...	3.0H	III	H	DEC. 29	07 P.M.	HST
DEC. 30	10	47	36.9	18.16 N.	155.25 W.	7	...	...	3.9H	II	H	DEC. 30	12 A.M.	HST
DEC. 30	14	19	51.5	19.33 N.	155.27 W.	10	...	...	3.0H	II	H	DEC. 30	04 A.M.	HST
IDAHO														
OCT. 4	08	24	56.1	44.32 N.	115.02 W.	5	...	...	3.2A	...	G	OCT. 4	01 A.M.	MST
NOV. 1	22	22	51.1	44.26 N.	114.97 W.	5	...	...	3.7A	IV	G	NOV. 1	03 P.M.	MST
DEC. 2	00	42	30.7	44.48 N.	111.83 W.	5	...	...	3.4A	...	G	DEC. 1	05 P.M.	MST
DEC. 29	06	59	35.1	44.49 N.	115.82 W.	5	...	...	3.6A	...	G	DEC. 28	11 P.M.	MST
MISSISSIPPI														
OCT. 23	00	40	59.5	32.20 N.	88.73 W.	5	...	...	3.0G	...	G	OCT. 22	06 P.M.	CST
MISSOURI														
DEC. 11	07	05	00.4	38.12 N.	91.07 W.	0	4.2	...	...	...	S	DEC. 11	01 A.M.	CST
DEC. 13	08	35	54.9	37.80 N.	90.24 W.	5	...	...	3.5S	V	S	DEC. 13	02 A.M.	CST
MONTANA														
OCT. 11	21	44	12.8	44.64 N.	111.20 W.	5	...	...	3.0A	...	G	OCT. 11	02 P.M.	MST
OCT. 11	21	46	58.7	44.63 N.	111.17 W.	5	...	...	3.2A	...	G	OCT. 11	02 P.M.	MST
OCT. 20	04	55	59.4	44.61 N.	111.06 W.	5	...	...	3.2A	...	G	OCT. 19	09 P.M.	MST
NOV. 27	00	24	46.1	44.64 N.	111.14 W.	9	...	...	3.3A	IV	G	NOV. 26	05 P.M.	MST
DEC. 20	17	07	10.5	44.50 N.	111.07 W.	9	...	...	3.3A	III	G	DEC. 20	10 A.M.	MST

Table 1.—Summary of U.S. earthquakes for October–December 1976—Continued

Date (1976)	Origin time (UTC)			Lat	Long	Depth (km)	Magnitude			Maximum intensity	Hypocenter source	Local time			
	hr	min	s				mb	MS	ML or mbLg			Date	Hour		
NEVADA															
OCT. 4	14	48	39.0	36.03 N.	114.73 W.	5	...	...	3.0G	III	G	OCT. 4	06	A.M.	PST
OCT. 19	01	59	10.6	35.98 N.	114.82 W.	5	...	...	...	III	G	OCT. 18	05	P.M.	PST
OCT. 20	06	53	43.4	37.65 N.	118.05 W.	5	...	...	3.1B	...	G	OCT. 19	10	P.M.	PST
OCT. 20	23	14	56.3	37.64 N.	118.02 W.	5	...	...	3.4B	III	G	OCT. 20	03	P.M.	PST
NOV. 1	18	44	07.6	38.09 N.	118.32 W.	5	...	...	2.9G	...	G	NOV. 1	10	A.M.	PST
NOV. 17	08	23	35.0	40.54 N.	115.99 W.	15	...	...	3.9B	V	G	NOV. 17	12	A.M.	PST
NOV. 23	15	15	00.2	37.17 N.	116.05 W.	0	...	...	...	...	A	NOV. 23	07	A.M.	PST
DEC. 8	14	49	30.1	37.08 N.	116.00 W.	0	4.9	...	4.5B	...	A	DEC. 8	06	A.M.	PST
DEC. 21	15	09	00.2	37.12 N.	116.07 W.	0	...	...	4.2B	...	A	DEC. 21	07	A.M.	PST
DEC. 28	18	00	00.1	37.10 N.	116.04 W.	0	5.5	...	5.5B	...	A	DEC. 28	10	A.M.	PST
DEC. 28	20	14	26.0	37.10 N.	116.04 W.	0	3.5	...	...	...	G	DEC. 28	12	P.M.	PST
DEC. 28	20	29	26.0	37.10 N.	116.04 W.	0	4.4	...	4.5B	...	G	DEC. 28	12	P.M.	PST
OKLAHOMA															
DEC. 19	08	26	36.7	34.92 N.	95.73 W.	5	...	...	2.9T	II	T	DEC. 19	02	A.M.	CST
OREGON—OFF THE COAST															
OCT. 7	22	37	34.3	44.18 N.	129.43 W.	33N	4.6	...	...	...	G	OCT. 7	02	P.M.	PST
DEC. 9	09	50	59.5	44.53 N.	129.96 W.	18	5.3	5.5	...	...	G	DEC. 9	01	A.M.	PST
DEC. 9	09	58	13.0	44.51 N.	130.10 W.	15	4.9	...	...	...	G	DEC. 9	01	A.M.	PST
DEC. 9	10	28	06.9	44.59 N.	129.45 W.	15	5.1	...	...	...	G	DEC. 9	02	A.M.	PST
DEC. 9	10	36	06.8	44.74 N.	129.83 W.	15	4.9	...	...	...	G	DEC. 9	02	A.M.	PST
DEC. 9	10	38	14.2	44.62 N.	129.57 W.	15	4.9	...	...	...	G	DEC. 9	02	A.M.	PST
DEC. 19	19	00	59.5	42.75 N.	125.60 W.	15	5.4	...	...	...	G	DEC. 19	11	A.M.	PST
DEC. 29	08	03	43.2	43.44 N.	126.78 W.	15	5.0	...	...	...	G	DEC. 29	12	A.M.	PST
UTAH															
OCT. 6	11	15	04.1	39.08 N.	111.51 W.	2	...	...	3.0G	...	G	OCT. 6	04	A.M.	MST
NOV. 5	01	15	06.9	41.82 N.	112.69 W.	7	...	...	3.4U	II	U	NOV. 4	06	P.M.	MST
NOV. 5	02	48	55.4	41.81 N.	112.70 W.	7	...	...	4.1U	V	U	NOV. 4	07	P.M.	MST
NOV. 5	05	54	00.8	41.82 N.	112.69 W.	7	...	...	2.8A	...	U	NOV. 4	10	P.M.	MST
NOV. 5	10	58	03.5	41.82 N.	112.69 W.	7	...	...	3.2U	II	U	NOV. 5	03	A.M.	MST
WASHINGTON															
OCT. 14	21	39	17.7	46.66 N.	122.34 W.	30	...	...	3.1G	V	W	OCT. 14	01	P.M.	PST
WYOMING															
OCT. 19	06	18	35.3	44.74 N.	110.81 W.	4	5.3	...	4.0G	IV	G	OCT. 18	11	P.M.	MST
OCT. 19	07	24	34.6	44.80 N.	110.70 W.	5	5.3	...	4.1G	IV	G	OCT. 19	12	A.M.	MST
OCT. 26	10	08	50.3	44.62 N.	111.04 W.	5	...	...	3.0A	...	G	OCT. 26	03	A.M.	MST
NOV. 17	14	34	33.4	44.75 N.	110.86 W.	5	...	...	3.0A	IV	G	NOV. 17	07	A.M.	MST
NOV. 17	14	57	38.6	44.74 N.	110.83 W.	5	...	...	3.0A	III	G	NOV. 17	07	A.M.	MST
NOV. 27	01	09	35.2	44.66 N.	110.82 W.	5	...	...	3.5A	III	G	NOV. 26	06	P.M.	MST
NOV. 27	19	18	57.9	44.85 N.	110.97 W.	5	...	...	3.6A	II	G	NOV. 27	12	P.M.	MST
DEC. 8	14	40	59.1	44.76 N.	110.79 W.	5	5.5	...	4.6G	V	G	DEC. 8	07	A.M.	MST
DEC. 8	22	10	42.3	44.75 N.	111.05 W.	5	...	...	3.5G	III	G	DEC. 8	03	P.M.	MST
DEC. 9	22	35	05.4	44.77 N.	110.79 W.	6	4.9	...	4.2D	...	G	DEC. 9	03	P.M.	MST
DEC. 9	22	36	23.7	44.77 N.	110.80 W.	5	4.5	...	5.1G	V	G	DEC. 9	03	P.M.	MST
DEC. 11	21	57	12.4	44.68 N.	111.04 W.	5	...	...	3.1A	...	G	DEC. 11	02	P.M.	MST
DEC. 16	00	28	21.4	44.64 N.	111.05 W.	5	...	...	3.0A	IV	G	DEC. 15	05	P.M.	MST
DEC. 19	17	10	15.6	44.77 N.	110.80 W.	5	4.9	...	4.5G	V	G	DEC. 19	10	A.M.	MST
DEC. 20	01	34	16.7	44.84 N.	110.83 W.	5	4.4	...	4.3G	IV	G	DEC. 19	06	P.M.	MST

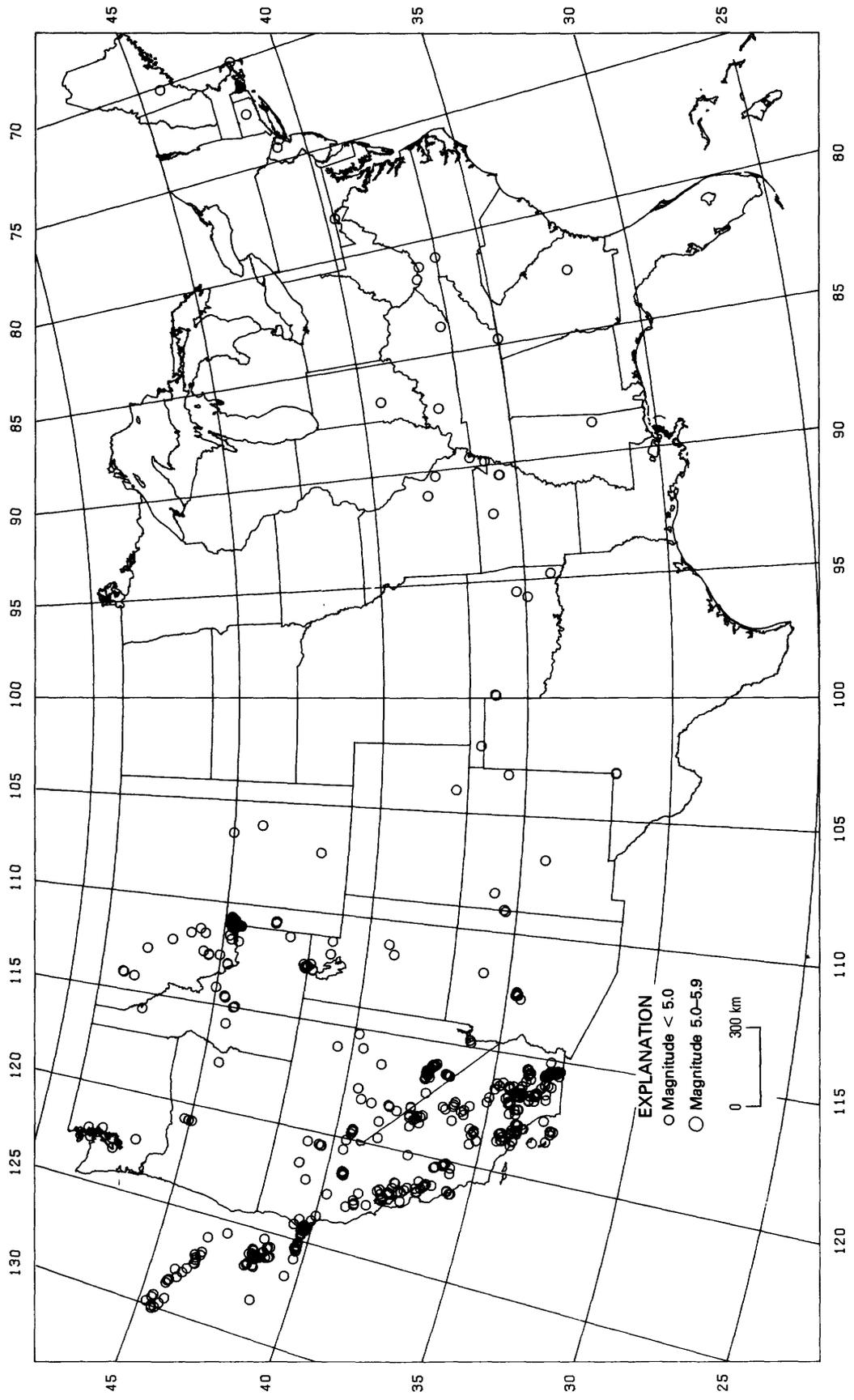


FIGURE 7.--Summary of earthquake epicenters in the conterminous United States for January-December 1976.

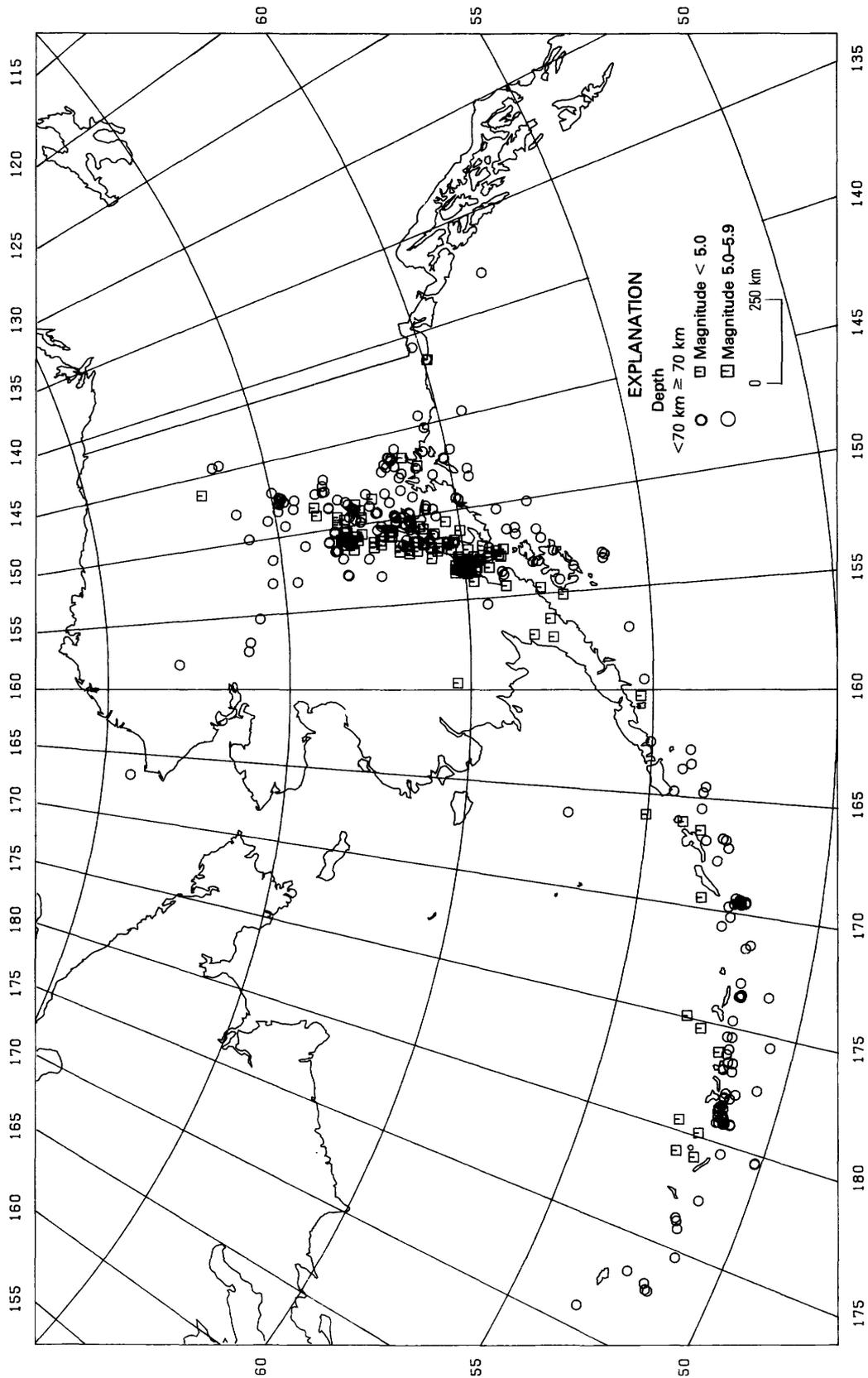


FIGURE 8.—Summary of earthquake epicenters in Alaska for January-December 1976.

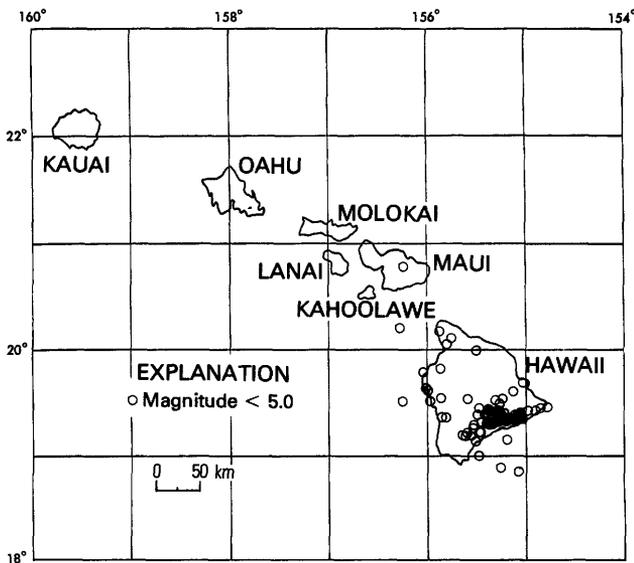


FIGURE 9.—Summary of earthquake epicenters in Hawaii for January–December 1976.

Table 2.—Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, October–December 1976

[Sources of the hypocenter and magnitudes: (A) U.S. Energy Research and Development Administration; (B) University of California, Berkeley; (D) University of Montana, Missoula; (F) USGS Open-File Report 77-181 (Fuis and others, 1977); (G) U.S. Geological Survey, National Earthquake Information Service; (H) U.S. Geological Survey, Hawaiian Volcano Observatory; (J) Weston Observatory, Massachusetts; (L) Lamont-Doherty Geological Observatory, Palisades, New York; (M) NOAA, Alaska Tsunami Warning Center, Palmer; (O) Seismological Service of Canada, Ottawa; (P) California Institute of Technology, Pasadena; (S) St. Louis University, St. Louis, Missouri; (T) University of Oklahoma, Leonard; (U) University of Utah, Salt Lake City; (V) Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg; (W) University of Washington, Seattle. Dates and origin times are listed in Universal Coordinated Time (UTC), giving the hour, minute, and second. Epicenters are shown in decimal degrees. Only earthquakes with intensity data and explosions are listed]

Alaska

18 October (G) Central Alaska
 Origin time: 00 36 31.6
 Epicenter: 63.29 N., 150.74 W.
 Depth: 126 km
 Magnitude: 4.9 mb
Intensity IV: Cantwell, Colorado.
Intensity II: Anchorage, Palmer.

24 October (G) Central Alaska
 Origin time: 17 19 53.7
 Epicenter: 62.65 N., 149.14 W.
 Depth: 75 km
 Magnitude: 4.9 mb
Intensity III: South-central Alaska.

30 November (G) Southern Alaska
 Origin time: 06 22 35.3
 Epicenter: 59.92 N., 153.36 W.
 Depth: 127 km
 Magnitude: 4.7 mb
Intensity IV: Kenai–Anchor Point area.
Intensity III: Anchorage, Homer.

Table 2.—Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, October–December 1976—Continued

Alaska—Continued

15 December (G) Southern Alaska
 Origin time: 09 51 32.3
 Epicenter: 61.35 N., 150.25 W.
 Depth: 51 km
 Magnitude: 3.7 mb
Intensity III: Anchorage, Peters Creek.

15 December (G) Central Alaska
 Origin time: 13 35 53.8
 Epicenter: 64.83 N., 147.87 W.
 Depth: 31 km
 Magnitude: 3.0 ML(M)
Intensity IV: Fairbanks.

Arizona

7 December (P) Baja California
 Origin time: 12 59 56.3
 Epicenter: 31.98 N., 114.78 W.
 Depth: 8 km
 Magnitude: 5.5 mb(G), 5.7 MS(G), 5.2 ML

Intensity VI:

Arizona—San Luis, Wellton (broken windows—press report), Yuma (broken windows—telephone report; broken waterline at Del Oro Mobile Estates—press report).
 California—El Centro (cracked plaster).

Intensity V:

Arizona—Gadsden, Martinez Lake, Roll, Somerton.
 California—Bard, Borrego Springs, Boulevard, Campo, Jacumba, Mount Laguna, Ocotillo, Winterhaven.

Intensity IV:

California—Brawley, Glamis, Julian, Lamesa, Santa Ysabel.

Intensity III:

California—San Diego (press report).

California

6 October (B) Central California
 Origin time: 20 54 19.9
 Epicenter: 37.63 N., 121.42 W.
 Depth: 2 km
 Magnitude: 3.0 ML
Intensity II: Stockton, Tracy.

9 October (P) Southern California
 Origin time: 02 09 28.1
 Epicenter: 33.33 N., 116.23 W.
 Depth: 16 km
 Magnitude: 3.9 ML
Intensity III: Cuyamaca, North San Diego County.

Table 2.—Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes,
October–December 1976—Continued

California—Continued	
15 October (B) Northern California	
Origin time:	01 35 31.8
Epicenter:	38.01 N., 122.05 W.
Depth:	19 km
Magnitude:	3.4 ML
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Concord, Orinda, Walnut Creek.
15 October (P) Southern California	
Origin time:	04 01 00.5
Epicenter:	33.90 N., 116.62 W.
Depth:	8 km
Magnitude:	2.9 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Palm Springs.
17 October (P) Southern California	
Origin time:	05 38 11.9
Epicenter:	34.45 N., 118.37 W.
Depth:	15 km
Magnitude:	4.3 mb(G), 3.9 ML, 4.1 ML(B)
This earthquake was felt over an area of 8,000 sq km (fig. 10).	
<u>Intensity VI:</u>	Newhall (broken water main—press report), Tarzana (cracked plaster, masonry), Van Nuys (slight damage).
<u>Intensity V:</u>	Altadena, Arcadia, Burbank, Glendale, Granada Hills, Hermosa Beach, La Canada, Los Angeles, Magnolila Park, North Hollywood, Pasadena, San Fernando, Saugus, Sherman Oaks, West Adams.
<u>Intensity IV:</u>	Agoura, Hughes Lake, Lancaster, Lebec, Lynwood, Montrose, Panorama City, Redondo Beach, Rosamond, San Gabriel, Sepulveda, Simi Valley, Studio City, Sun Valley, Sunset Beach, Tujunga, York.
<u>Intensity III:</u>	El Monte, Sierra Madre, Sunland, Temple City.
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Gardena, Keene, Pacoima, Reseda, Valyermo.
22 October (P) Southern California	
Origin time:	23 19 13.6
Epicenter:	33.48 N., 116.58 W.
Depth:	15 km
Magnitude:	4.5 mb(G), 3.6 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Palm Springs (press report).
23 October (B) Central California	
Origin time:	19 24 33.2
Epicenter:	36.89 N., 121.49 W.
Depth:	11 km
Magnitude:	3.5 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Gilroy, Hollister.
24 October (B) Central California	
Origin time:	02 19 52.7
Epicenter:	36.84 N., 121.63 W.
Depth:	2 km
Magnitude:	3.8 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Gilroy, Hollister.

Table 2.—Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes,
October–December 1976—Continued

California—Continued	
26 October (B) Northern California	
Origin time:	23 23 44.8
Epicenter:	40.30 N., 124.27 W.
Depth:	15 km
Magnitude:	3.4 ML
<u>Intensity IV:</u>	Fortuna, Rio Dell, Scotia. (Buildings creaked in all three towns.)
2 November (P) Southern California	
Origin time:	02 46 05.9
Epicenter:	34.10 N., 117.30 W.
Depth:	6 km
Magnitude:	3.3 ML
A canvass of students conducted at the University of Redlands, Calif., was evaluated by the USGS and the results are listed below.	
<u>Intensity V:</u>	Loma Linda (frightened many in Loma Linda Hospital), Redlands (frightened students in dormitory of University of Redlands), San Bernardino (picture fell from wall in southernmost part of city).
<u>Intensity IV:</u>	Highland, Rialto, Yucaipa.
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Norton Air Force Base (telephone report).
4 November (F) Southern California	
Origin time:	05 48 20.9
Epicenter:	33.12 N., 115.60 W.
Depth:	5 km
Magnitude:	4.2 ML(P)
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Imperial Valley.
4 November (F) Southern California	
Origin time:	06 35 03.5
Epicenter:	33.12 N., 115.59 W.
Depth:	5 km
Magnitude:	4.1 ML(P)
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Imperial Valley.
4 November (F) Southern California	
Origin time:	07 56 06.8
Epicenter:	33.12 N., 115.61 W.
Depth:	1 km
Magnitude:	3.9 ML(P)
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Imperial Valley.
4 November (F) Southern California	
Origin time:	10 41 37.5
Epicenter:	33.12 N., 115.59 W.
Depth:	4 km
Magnitude:	4.6 mb(G), 5.3 MS(G), 4.9 ML(P), 5.5 ML(B)

Thirty earthquakes between magnitude 2 and 4 were reported between 8 p.m. and 11:30 p.m. PST (press report). One hundred earthquakes were recorded at California Institute of Technology in a 24-hour

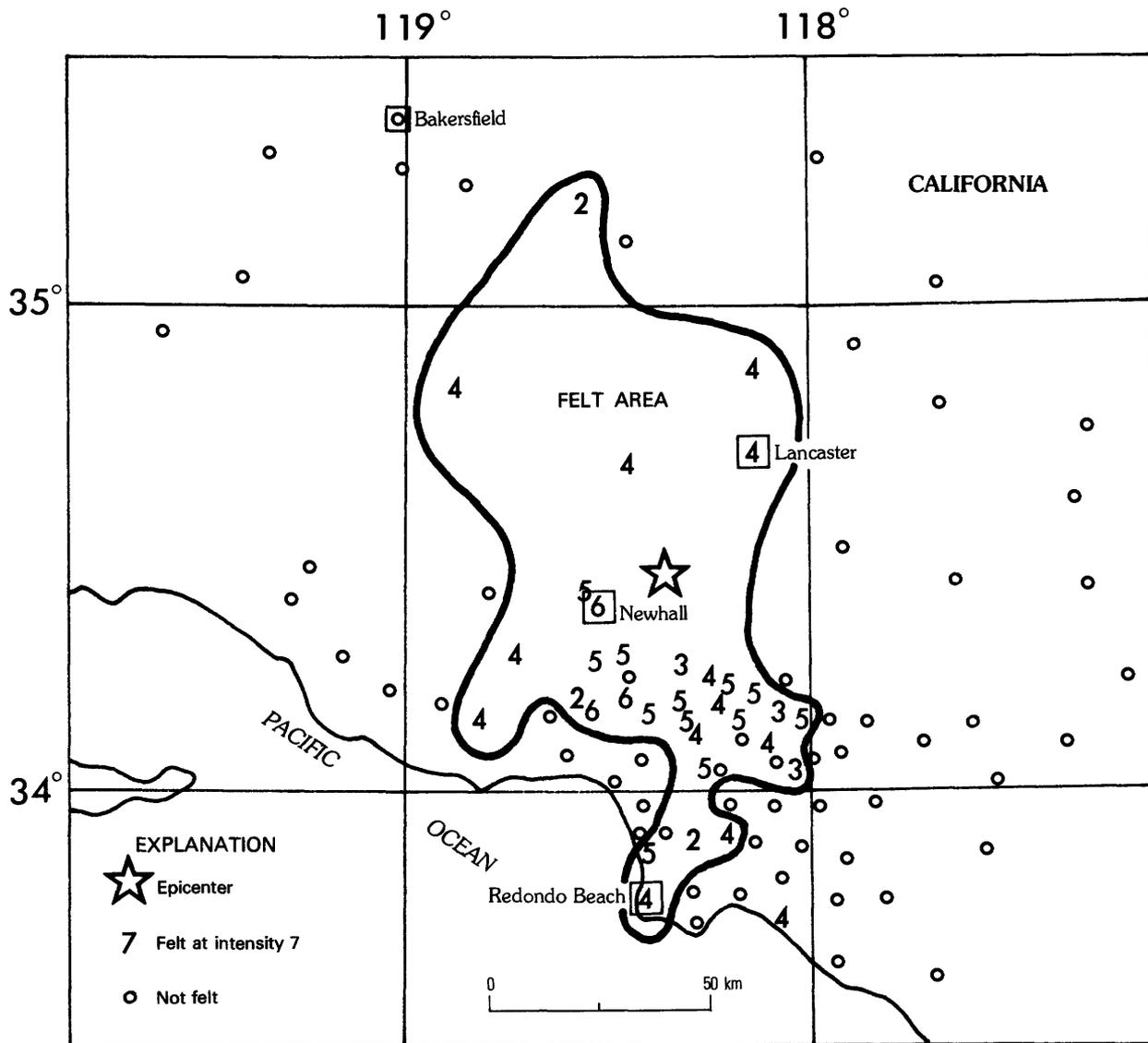


FIGURE 10.—Intensity map for the southern California earthquake of 17 October 1976, 05 38 11.9 UTC. Arabic numbers are used to represent Modified Mercalli intensities at specific sites.

Table 2.—Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes October–December 1976—Continued

Table 2.—Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes October–December 1976—Continued

California--continued

California--continued

period (press report). Burglar alarms were triggered in several Imperial Valley communities (press report). The main shock was felt over an area of approximately 25,000 sq km (fig. 11) of southern California. No intensity data are available from Mexico.

Intensity VI:

California--Brawley (bottles and jars falling from market shelves caused approximately \$200 damage--press

report), El Centro (fences displaced slightly, furniture moved, plaster and ceiling tiles cracked, many awakened and frightened), Westmorland (large appliances displaced, ground cracked, plaster cracked, electric service interrupted in zip code area).

Intensity V:

Arizona--San Luis, Yuma (press report). California--Anza, Bard, Blythe, Boulevard, Cabazon, Calxico, Chiriaco Summit, Guatay, Heber, Imperial,

Table 2.—Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes
October–December 1976—Continued

California--continued	
	Julian, Lost Lake, Mt. Laguna, Niland, Ocotillo, Palo Verde, Pine Valley, Plaster City, Ripley, Seeley, Thermal, Winterhaven.
	<u>Intensity IV:</u> California--Campo, Cuyamaca, Indio, San Diego.
	<u>Intensity III:</u> California--Bonita (press report), Chula Vista (press report), Palm Desert, Valley Center.
	<u>Intensity II:</u> California--Bryn Mawr, Potrero, Rancho Mirage, San Bernardino.
4 November (F)	Southern California
	Origin time: 11 39 08.3
	Epicenter: 33.10 N., 115.62 W.
	Depth: 1 km
	Magnitude: 4.1 ML(P)
	<u>Intensity II:</u> Imperial Valley.
4 November (F)	Southern California
	Origin time: 11 49 40.4
	Epicenter: 33.11 N., 115.62 W.
	Depth: 2 km
	Magnitude: 3.8 mb(G), 4.1 ML(P)
	<u>Intensity II:</u> Imperial Valley.
4 November (F)	Southern California
	Origin time: 13 31 27.7
	Epicenter: 33.10 N., 115.62 W.
	Depth: 4 km
	Magnitude: 4.2 ML(P)
	<u>Intensity II:</u> Imperial Valley.
4 November (F)	Southern California
	Origin time: 14 12 50.2
	Epicenter: 33.12 N., 115.60 W.
	Depth: 5 km
	Magnitude: 4.2 mb(G), 4.4 ML(P)
	<u>Intensity II:</u> Imperial Valley.
5 November (B)	Central California
	Origin time: 19 43 11.0
	Epicenter: 35.80 N., 121.30 W.
	Depth: 2 km
	Magnitude: 3.4 ML
	<u>Intensity II:</u> San Simeon.
11 November	Northern California
	Origin time: 02 32
	Epicenter: Not located.
	Depth: None computed.
	Magnitude: None computed.
	<u>Intensity V:</u> Willets.
15 November (P)	Southern California
	Origin time: 12 08 04.0
	Epicenter: 33.93 N., 118.25 W.
	Depth: 8 km
	Magnitude: 2.9 ML
	<u>Intensity III:</u> Culver City, Gardena, Inglewood.

Table 2.—Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes
October–December 1976—Continued

California--Continued	
22 November (P)	Southern California
	Origin time: 17 55 10.8
	Epicenter: 33.95 N., 118.62 W.
	Depth: 2 km
	Magnitude: 3.8 ML
	This earthquake was felt over an area of approximately 4,000 sq km (fig. 12) along the coast of California west of Los Angeles.
	<u>Intensity VI:</u> Long Beach (slight damage, some people frightened), Los Angeles (plaster cracked), North Hollywood (plaster cracked and windows broken).
	<u>Intensity V:</u> El Segundo, Fillmore, Hawthorne, Hermosa Beach, Inglewood, Lynwood, Playa del Rey, Redondo Beach, Santa Monica, Sepulveda, Sherman Oaks, Topanga, Torrance, Venice, West Los Angeles, Woodland Hills.
	<u>Intensity IV:</u> Burbank, Canoga Park, Chatsworth, Culver City, Downey, Encino, Gardena (press report), Granada Hills, Huntington Park, Lakewood, Mission Hills, Montebello (press report), Mount Baldy, Northridge, Norwalk, Pacific, Palisades, Rosemead, Simi Valley, Somis, South Gate, Sylmar (press report), Thousand Oaks, Van Nuys, Westwood, Wilmington.
	<u>Intensity III:</u> La Palma (press report), Pasadena, Piru.
	<u>Intensity II:</u> Malibu.
22 November (P)	Southern California
	Origin time: 19 32 36.8
	Epicenter: 33.97 N., 118.58 W.
	Depth: 8 km
	Magnitude: 2.9 ML
	<u>Intensity II:</u> Santa Monica.
27 November (F)	Southern California
	Origin time: 15 23 43.1
	Epicenter: 33.50 N., 116.49 W.
	Depth: 5 km
	Magnitude: 3.3 ML(P)
	<u>Intensity II:</u> Palm Springs.
30 November (P)	Southern California
	Origin time: 23 55 18.8
	Epicenter: 34.08 N., 118.28 W.
	Depth: 8 km
	Magnitude: 2.5 ML
	<u>Intensity III:</u> Hollywood, Los Angeles downtown area.
5 December (P)	Central California
	Origin time: 04 41 08.9
	Epicenter: 35.39 N., 118.68 W.
	Depth: 1 km
	Magnitude: 3.8 ML
	<u>Intensity V:</u> Keene.
	<u>Intensity II:</u> Walkers Basin (near Caliente).

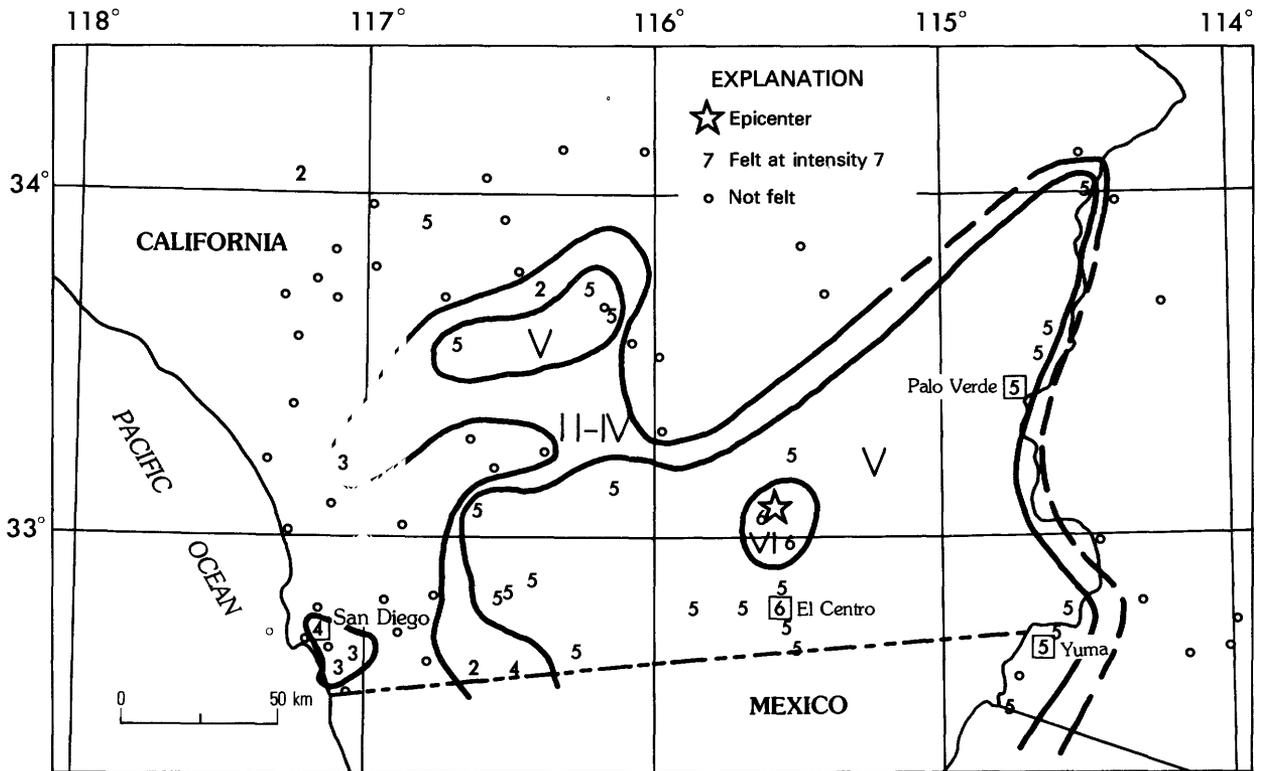


FIGURE 11.—Iseseismal map for the southern California earthquake of 4 November 1976, 10 41 37.5 UTC. Roman numerals represent Modified Mercalli intensities between isoseismals; Arabic numbers are used to represent these intensities at specific sites.

Table 2.—Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes October–December 1976—Continued

California--Continued	
7 December (P) Baja California	
Origin time:	12 59 56.3
Epicenter:	31.98 N., 114.78 W.
Depth:	8 km
Magnitude:	5.5 mb(G), 5.7 MS(G), 5.2 ML
See Arizona listing for intensity data.	
8 December (P) Southern California	
Origin time:	02 13 44.1
Epicenter:	34.47 N., 118.42 W.
Depth:	12 km
Magnitude:	3.3 ML
Intensity II:	San Fernando.
9 December (P) Southern California	
Origin time:	17 11 36.3
Epicenter:	33.98 N., 117.25 W.
Depth:	11 km
Magnitude:	2.9 ML
Intensity II:	Riverside County (press report), San Bernardino County (press report).

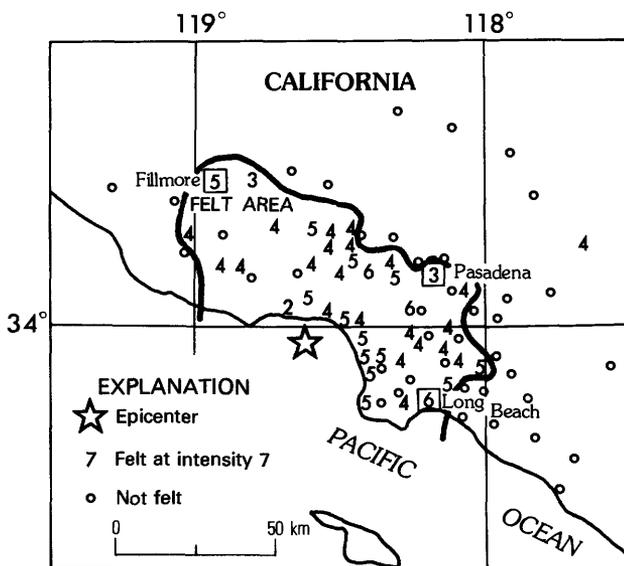


FIGURE 12.—Intensity map for the southern California earthquake of 22 November 1976, 17 55 10.8 UTC. Arabic numbers are used to represent Modified Mercalli intensities at specific sites.

Table 2.—Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, October–December 1976—Continued

California—Continued	
17 December (B) Northern California	
Origin time:	21 36 28.4
Epicenter:	38.77 N., 122.27 W.
Depth:	2 km
Magnitude:	3.0 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Geyserville.
California—Off the coast	
18 October (P) Southern California	
Origin time:	17 26 52.6
Epicenter:	32.72 N., 117.92 W.
Depth:	15 km
Magnitude:	4.6 mb(G), 4.2 ML
Felt in western San Diego and Orange Counties.	
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Newport Beach, Newhall (press report), San Diego.
26 November (G) Northern California	
Origin time:	11 19 25.2
Epicenter:	41.29 N., 125.71 W.
Depth:	15 km
Magnitude:	6.0 mb, 6.8 MS, 6.2 ML(B)
This earthquake was felt over an area of approximately 6,500 sq km (fig. 13) along the coast north and south of Eureka.	
<u>Intensity V:</u>	California—Arcata, Bayside, Blocksburg, Blue Lake, Burnt Ranch, Cedar Ridge, Crescent City (press report), Eureka, Ferndale, Honeydew, Humboldt (press report), Klamath, Loleta, McKinleyville, Petrolia, Samoa, Weott.
<u>Intensity IV:</u>	California—Carlotta, Comptche, Fort Bragg, Horse Creek, Kneeland, Mt. Shasta, Rio Dell (observer said all effects exaggerated in the press and on radio), Scott Bar, Trinidad. Oregon—Brookings.
<u>Intensity III:</u>	California—Hydesville, Orick. Oregon—Merlin.
<u>Intensity II:</u>	California—Denny. Oregon—Eugene (telephone report). Washington—Long View (telephone report).
Georgia	
27 December (G) Southeastern Georgia	
Origin time:	06 57 13.9
Epicenter:	32.22 N., 82.46 W.
Depth:	5 km
Magnitude:	3.7 mbLg(V)

Table 2.—Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, October–December 1976—Continued

Georgia—Continued	
The intensities listed below are from a NEIS questionnaire canvass and a report by R. J. Lance, G. H. Fogle, and L. T. Long (1977). Three small aftershocks that occurred on December 28, 1976, at 22 17 UTC, on January 5, 1977, at 02 30 UTC, and on January 5, 1977, at 02 32 UTC were reported by R. J. Lance, G. H. Fogle, and L. T. Long (1977).	
<u>Intensity V:</u>	Baxley, Hazelhurst, Reidsville, Uvalda (pictures tilted).
<u>Intensity IV:</u>	Cedar Crossing (oral commun.), Fitzgerald, Jekyll Island (wind blowing fiercely, loud thunderclap, followed one-half minute later by loud noise as if heavy boots were dropped above—written commun.), Lyons.
Hawaii	
The places shown below followed by (H) designate intensity values assigned by the Hawaiian Volcano Observatory.	
4 October (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	15 18 52.5
Epicenter:	19.35 N., 155.11 W.
Depth:	9 km
Magnitude:	3.0 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Hilo (H).
5 October (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	15 58 50.5
Epicenter:	19.34 N., 155.11 W.
Depth:	9 km
Magnitude:	3.8 ML
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Hawaiian Beaches (H), Hilo (H).
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Mountain View (H), Papaikou (H), Volcano (H).
5 October (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	19 55 39.6
Epicenter:	19.37 N., 155.08 W.
Depth:	8 km
Magnitude:	3.5 ML
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Hilo (H), Kalapana (H).
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Volcano (H).
9 October (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	02 29 29.9
Epicenter:	19.55 N., 155.85 W.
Depth:	25 km
Magnitude:	3.3 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Kona district (H).
15 October (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	09 17 06.9
Epicenter:	19.38 N., 155.09 W.
Depth:	9 km
Magnitude:	2.7 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Hamakua district (H), Hilo (H).

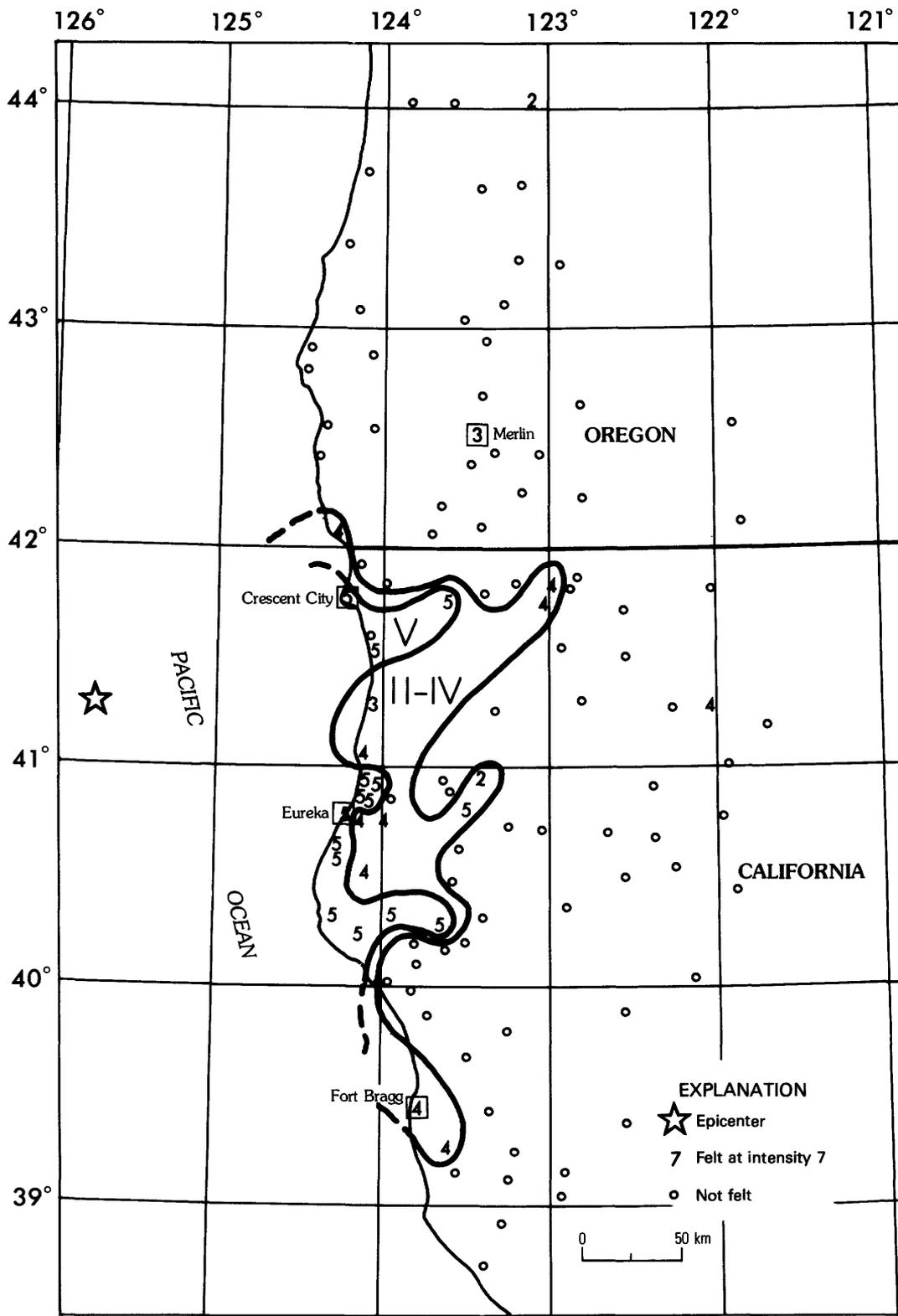


FIGURE 13.--Isoseismal map for the northern California earthquake of 26 November 1976, 11 19 25.2 UTC. Roman numerals represent Modified Mercalli intensities between isoseismals; Arabic numbers are used to represent these intensities at specific sites.

Table 2.—Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes,
October–December 1976—Continued

Hawaii--continued	
21 October (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	12 25 26.0
Epicenter:	19.45 N., 154.87 W.
Depth:	9 km
Magnitude:	2.9 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Pahoia (H).
22 October (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	22 43 23.6
Epicenter:	19.32 N., 155.20 W.
Depth:	11 km
Magnitude:	3.4 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Hilo (H).
23 October (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	00 11 25.8
Epicenter:	19.35 N., 155.06 W.
Depth:	9 km
Magnitude:	3.5 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Hilo (H), Kalapana (H).
24 October (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	18 18 54.0
Epicenter:	19.37 N., 155.00 W.
Depth:	7 km
Magnitude:	2.5 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Wahaula Visitors Center (H).
3 November (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	04 15 46.3
Epicenter:	19.32 N., 155.22 W.
Depth:	10 km
Magnitude:	3.7 ML
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Mountain View (H).
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Hilo (H), Volcano (H).
5 November (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	00 44 55.8
Epicenter:	19.41 N., 155.27 W.
Depth:	3 km
Magnitude:	2.3 ML
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Hawaii Volcanoes National Park (H).
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Volcano (H).
5 November (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	12 58 29.6
Epicenter:	19.36 N., 155.14 W.
Depth:	9 km
Magnitude:	2.7 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Volcano (H).
10 November (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	01 33 03.3
Epicenter:	19.34 N., 155.07 W.
Depth:	9 km
Magnitude:	3.8 ML
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Hilo (H).
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Hale Pohaku (H), Pepeekeo (H), Wood Valley (H).
11 November (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	04 15 16.5

Table 2.—Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes,
October–December 1976--Continued

Hawaii--continued	
Epicenter:	19.35 N., 155.19 W.
Depth:	10 km
Magnitude:	3.1 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Mountain View (H).
13 November (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	02 54 46.4
Epicenter:	19.35 N., 155.04 W.
Depth:	8 km
Magnitude:	3.5 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Volcano (H).
13 November (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	21 14 03.3
Epicenter:	19.37 N., 155.09 W.
Depth:	9 km
Magnitude:	3.7 ML
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Hilo (H).
14 November (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	14 19 23.0
Epicenter:	19.43 N., 155.28 W.
Depth:	16 km
Magnitude:	3.0 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Volcano (H).
16 November (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	12 23 35.4
Epicenter:	19.38 N., 155.08 W.
Depth:	9 km
Magnitude:	3.6 ML
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Hilo.
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Hawaiian Beaches (H), Paaupau (H).
17 November (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	05 44 33.9
Epicenter:	19.43 N., 155.28 W.
Depth:	1 km
Magnitude:	2.3 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Hawaii Volcanoes National Park (H), Volcano (H).
17 November (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	15 51 48.5
Epicenter:	19.54 N., 155.24 W.
Depth:	25 km
Magnitude:	3.7 ML
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Hilo (H).
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Hawaii Volcanoes National Park (H), Hawaiian Volcano Observatory (H), Keaau (H), Papaikou (H), Volcano (H), Wood Valley (H).
17 November (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	22 13 08.6
Epicenter:	19.38 N., 155.28 W.
Depth:	3 km
Magnitude:	2.1 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Hawaii Volcanoes National Park (H), Volcano (H).
18 November (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	14 33 18.1

Table 2.—Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes,
October–December 1976—Continued

Hawaii--continued	
Epicenter:	19.35 N., 155.22 W.
Depth:	9 km
Magnitude:	2.3 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Hawaii Volcanoes National Park (H).
19 November (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	08 24 43.7
Epicenter:	19.40 N., 155.28 W.
Depth:	4 km
Magnitude:	3.0 ML
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Hawaii Volcanoes National Park (H).
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Hawaiian Volcano Observatory (H), Volcano (H).
22 November (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	06 35 13.5
Epicenter:	19.37 N., 155.11 W.
Depth:	8 km
Magnitude:	2.5 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Puna district (H).
23 November (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	01 40 49.9
Epicenter:	19.39 N., 155.28 W.
Depth:	3 km
Magnitude:	2.4 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Hawaii Volcanoes National Park (H), Volcano (H).
25 November (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	16 37 27.4
Epicenter:	19.39 N., 155.29 W.
Depth:	4 km
Magnitude:	2.3 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Hawaii Volcanoes National Park (H), Volcano (H).
25 November (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	21 05 40.3
Epicenter:	19.40 N., 155.28 W.
Depth:	2 km
Magnitude:	2.5 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Hawaii Volcanoes National Park (H).
26 November (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	13 49 14.8
Epicenter:	19.40 N., 155.27 W.
Depth:	2 km
Magnitude:	2.1 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Hawaii Volcanoes National Park (H).
26 November (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	20 15 58.5
Epicenter:	19.40 N., 155.27 W.
Depth:	5 km
Magnitude:	3.1 ML
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Hawaiian Volcano Observatory (H).
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Volcano (H).

Table 2.—Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes,
October–December 1976—Continued

Hawaii--continued	
1 December (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	03 46 09.9
Epicenter:	19.33 N., 155.19 W.
Depth:	10 km
Magnitude:	3.3 ML
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Volcano (H).
1 December (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	04 18 45.2
Epicenter:	19.32 N., 155.19 W.
Depth:	10 km
Magnitude:	3.0 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Volcano (H).
1 December (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	05 37 30.1
Epicenter:	19.33 N., 155.27 W.
Depth:	10 km
Magnitude:	2.5 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Volcano (H).
4 December (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	13 50 50.8
Epicenter:	19.34 N., 155.14 W.
Depth:	9 km
Magnitude:	3.0 ML
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Hilo (H).
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Kamuela (H), Volcano (H).
6 December (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	03 11 59.1
Epicenter:	19.39 N., 155.11 W.
Depth:	8 km
Magnitude:	1.9 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Hilo (H).
6 December (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	16 26 58.0
Epicenter:	19.36 N., 155.13 W.
Depth:	10 km
Magnitude:	3.8 ML
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Hawaiian Beaches (H), Hilo (H).
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Mountain View (H), Volcano (H).
8 December (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	09 40 22.2
Epicenter:	19.40 N., 155.28 W.
Depth:	3 km
Magnitude:	2.8 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Hawaii Volcanoes National Park (H), Volcano (H).
9 December (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	00 15 42.5
Epicenter:	19.34 N., 155.18 W.
Depth:	9 km
Magnitude:	2.9 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Hilo (H).
9 December (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	04 50 26.3

Table 2.—Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes,
October–December 1976—Continued

Hawaii—Continued	
Epicenter:	19.43 N., 155.28 W.
Depth:	1 km
Magnitude:	2.0 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Hawaii Volcanoes National Park (H), Volcano (H).
10 December (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	01 28 49.9
Epicenter:	19.40 N., 155.29 W.
Depth:	3 km
Magnitude:	3.0 ML
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Keanakakoi (H).
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Hawaiian Volcano Observatory (H), Volcano (H).
12 December (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	09 39 36.6
Epicenter:	19.22 N., 155.47 W.
Depth:	9 km
Magnitude:	2.8 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Kau district (H).
14 December (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	03 26 42.0
Epicenter:	19.34 N., 155.13 W.
Depth:	10 km
Magnitude:	3.4 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Puna district (H), Volcano (H).
17 December (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	13 39 14.5
Epicenter:	19.43 N., 155.28 W.
Depth:	1 km
Magnitude:	2.9 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Hawaii Volcanoes National Park (H), Volcano (H).
18 December (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	14 01 00.5
Epicenter:	19.34 N., 155.12 W.
Depth:	9 km
Magnitude:	4.8 ML, 5.0 mb(G)
<u>Intensity V:</u>	Hakalao, Hilo (H), Honokaa, Honomu, Keaau, Kurtistown, Lahaina, Laupahoehoe, Mountain View, Ookala, Paauhau, Pahala, Papaikou, Volcano.
<u>Intensity IV:</u>	Puna district (H).
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Kau district (H).
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Kamuela (H), Kohala (H), Kona district (H).
22 December (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	19 03 32.4
Epicenter:	19.40 N., 155.27 W.
Depth:	3 km
Magnitude:	2.2 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Hawaii Volcanoes National Park (H), Volcano (H).
25 December (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	17 01 15.4
Epicenter:	19.64 N., 156.01 W.
Depth:	9 km

Table 2.—Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes,
October–December 1976—Continued

Hawaii—Continued	
Magnitude:	3.3 ML
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Kailua (H), Kona district (H).
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Holualoa (H).
27 December (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	14 15 20.6
Epicenter:	19.39 N., 155.25 W.
Depth:	5 km
Magnitude:	3.3 ML
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Hawaii Volcanoes National Park (H).
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Mountain View (H).
27 December (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	16 24 27.3
Epicenter:	19.32 N., 155.27 W.
Depth:	10 km
Magnitude:	3.1 ML
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Hawaii Volcanoes National Park (H).
27 December (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	19 19 27.0
Epicenter:	19.40 N., 155.25 W.
Depth:	3 km
Magnitude:	2.5 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Hawaii Volcanoes National Park (H).
29 December (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	01 17 36.6
Epicenter:	19.40 N., 155.28 W.
Depth:	3 km
Magnitude:	2.8 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Hawaii Volcanoes National Park (H).
29 December (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	05 37 04.8
Epicenter:	19.32 N., 155.20 W.
Depth:	10 km
Magnitude:	3.2 ML
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Hawaiian Volcano Observatory (H).
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Volcano (H).
29 December (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	13 45 37.4
Epicenter:	19.39 N., 155.29 W.
Depth:	2 km
Magnitude:	2.4 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Hawaii Volcanoes National Park (H).
30 December (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	02 44 25.6
Epicenter:	19.33 N., 155.19 W.
Depth:	9 km
Magnitude:	2.9 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Hawaii Volcanoes National Park (H).

Table 2.—Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes,
October–December 1976—Continued

Hawaii—Continued

30 December (H) Island of Hawaii
 Origin time: 05 26 26.9
 Epicenter: 19.39 N., 155.24 W.
 Depth: 5 km
 Magnitude: 3.0 ML
Intensity III: Hawaii Volcanoes National
 Park (H).

30 December (H) Island of Hawaii
 Origin time: 10 47 36.9
 Epicenter: 18.16 N., 155.25 W.
 Depth: 7 km
 Magnitude: 3.9 ML
Intensity II: Kau district (H).

30 December (H) Island of Hawaii
 Origin time: 14 19 51.5
 Epicenter: 19.33 N., 155.27 W.
 Depth: 10 km
 Magnitude: 3.0 ML
Intensity II: Volcano (H).

Idaho

1 November (G) Western Idaho
 Origin time: 22 22 51.1
 Epicenter: 44.26 N., 114.97 W.
 Depth: 5 km
 Magnitude: 3.7 ML(A), 3.9 ML(D)
Intensity IV: Stanley.
Intensity III: Salmon, South Stanley.

Maine

23 October (O) Southern Quebec, Canada
 Origin time: 20 58 18.0
 Epicenter: 47.82 N., 69.79 W.
 Depth: 18 km
 Magnitude: 3.8 mb(G), 4.2 mbLg,
 4.1 mbLg(L), 3.8 mbLg(J)

This earthquake was felt over a large area of southern Quebec, Canada, as shown by figure 14 (furnished by R. Wetmiller, Earth Physics Branch, Energy, Mines, and Resources, Ottawa, Canada). All the intensity values shown in figure 14 were evaluated by the office of R. Wetmiller.

Intensity V:
 Maine—Fort Kent.

Intensity IV:
 Maine—Frenchville.

Table 2.—Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes,
October–December 1976—Continued

Missouri

11 December (S) Eastern Missouri
 Origin time: 07 05 00.4
 Epicenter: 38.12 N., 91.07 W.
 Depth: 0 km
 Magnitude: 4.2 mb(G)

Pea Ridge Mine explosion. Five hundred twenty tons of explosive.

13 December (S) Eastern Missouri
 Origin time: 08 35 54.9
 Epicenter: 37.80 N., 90.24 W.
 Depth: 5 km
 Magnitude: 3.5 ML
Intensity V:
 Missouri—Clearwater, Farmington, Flat River, Frankclay, Ironton, Perryville. Many in these communities were awakened and frightened by the earthquake.

Intensity IV:
 Missouri—Arcadia, Belleview, Iron Mountain.
 Illinois—Renault, Welge.

Montana

27 November (G) Hebgen Lake region
 Origin time: 00 24 46.1
 Epicenter: 44.64 N., 111.14 W.
 Depth: 9 km
 Magnitude: 3.3 ML(A), 3.7 ML(D)
Intensity IV:
 Wyoming—Canyon Village, Madison Junction.

20 December (G) Hebgen Lake region, Montana
 Origin time: 17 07 10.5
 Epicenter: 44.50 N., 111.07 W.
 Depth: 9 km
 Magnitude: 3.3 ML(A)

The intensity data listed below are from information supplied by R. A. Hutchinson, Yellowstone Park geologist, National Park Service.

Intensity III:
 Wyoming—Canyon Village, Madison Junction, Mammoth Hot Springs.

Intensity II:
 Montana—Gardiner, West Yellowstone.
 Wyoming—Old Faithful.

Nevada

4 October (G) Southern Nevada
 Origin time: 14 48 39.0

Table 2.—Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes,
October–December 1976—Continued

Nevada--Continued	
Epicenter:	36.03 N., 114.73 W.
Depth:	5 km
Magnitude:	3.0 ML
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Hoover Dam.
19 October (G) Southern Nevada	
Origin time:	01 59 10.6
Epicenter:	35.98 N., 114.82 W.
Depth:	5 km
Magnitude:	None computed.
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Boulder City (press report).
20 October (G) California–Nevada border region	
Origin time:	23 14 56.3
Epicenter:	37.64 N., 118.02 W.
Depth:	5 km
Magnitude:	3.4 ML(B)
<u>Intensity III:</u>	California--Bishop.
17 November (G) Northern Nevada	
Origin time:	08 23 35.0
Epicenter:	40.54 N., 115.99 W.
Depth:	15 km
Magnitude:	3.9 ML(B)
<u>Intensity V:</u>	Elko.
<u>Intensity IV:</u>	Tuscarora.
23 November (A) Southern Nevada	
Origin time:	15 15 00.2
Epicenter:	37.17 N., 116.05 W.
Depth:	0 km
Magnitude:	None computed.
Nevada Test Site explosion "Chevre" at 37° 10'18.14" N., 116°03'09.62" W., surface elevation 1305 m, depth of burial 317 m, shot time at 15 15 00.163.	
8 December (A) Southern Nevada	
Origin time:	14 49 30.1
Epicenter:	37.08 N., 116.00 W.
Depth:	0 km
Magnitude:	4.9 mb, 4.5 ML(B)
Nevada Test Site explosion "Redmud" at 37° 04'45.35" N., 116°00'05.84" W., surface elevation 1296 m, depth of burial 427 m, shot time at 14 49 30.083.	
21 December (A) Southern Nevada	
Origin time:	15 09 00.2
Epicenter:	37.12 N., 116.07 W.
Depth:	0 km
Magnitude:	4.2 ML(B)
Nevada Test Site explosion "Asiago" at 37° 07'26.08" N., 116°04'02.85" W., surface elevation 1292 m, depth of burial 331 m, shot time at 15 09 00.166.	
28 December (A) Southern Nevada	
Origin time:	18 00 00.1
Epicenter:	37.10 N., 116.04 W.
Depth:	0 km
Magnitude:	5.5 mb, 5.5 ML(B)

Table 2.—Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes,
October–December 1976—Continued

Nevada--Continued	
Nevada Test Site explosion "Rudder" at 37° 06'01.78" N., 116°02'11.27" W., surface elevation 1282 m, depth of burial 640 m, shot time at 18 00 00.076.	
28 December (G) Southern Nevada	
Origin time:	20 14 26.0
Epicenter:	37.10 N., 116.04 W.
Depth:	0 km
Magnitude:	3.5 mb
Nevada Test Site collapse from the explosion at 18 00 00.1.	
28 December (G) Southern Nevada	
Origin time:	20 29 26.0
Epicenter:	37.10 N., 116.04 W.
Depth:	0 km
Magnitude:	4.4 mb, 4.5 ML(B)
Nevada Test Site collapse from the explosion at 18 00 00.1.	
Oklahoma	
19 December (T) Southeastern Oklahoma	
Origin time:	08 26 36.7
Epicenter:	34.92 N., 95.73 W.
Depth:	5 km
Magnitude:	2.9 mbLg(T)
<u>Intensity II:</u>	McAlester (telephone report).
Utah	
5 November (U) Northern Utah	
Origin time:	01 15 06.9
Epicenter:	41.82 N., 112.69 W.
Depth:	7 km
Magnitude:	3.4 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Snowville.
5 November (U) Northern Utah	
Origin time:	02 48 55.4
Epicenter:	41.81 N., 112.70 W.
Depth:	7 km
Magnitude:	4.1 ML
<u>Intensity V:</u>	Howell, Lewiston, Riverside, Stone.
<u>Intensity IV:</u>	Holbrook, Hyrum, Snowville.
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Portage.
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Plymouth.
5 November (U) Northern Utah	
Origin time:	10 58 03.5
Epicenter:	41.82 N., 112.69 W.
Depth:	7 km
Magnitude:	3.2 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Snowville.

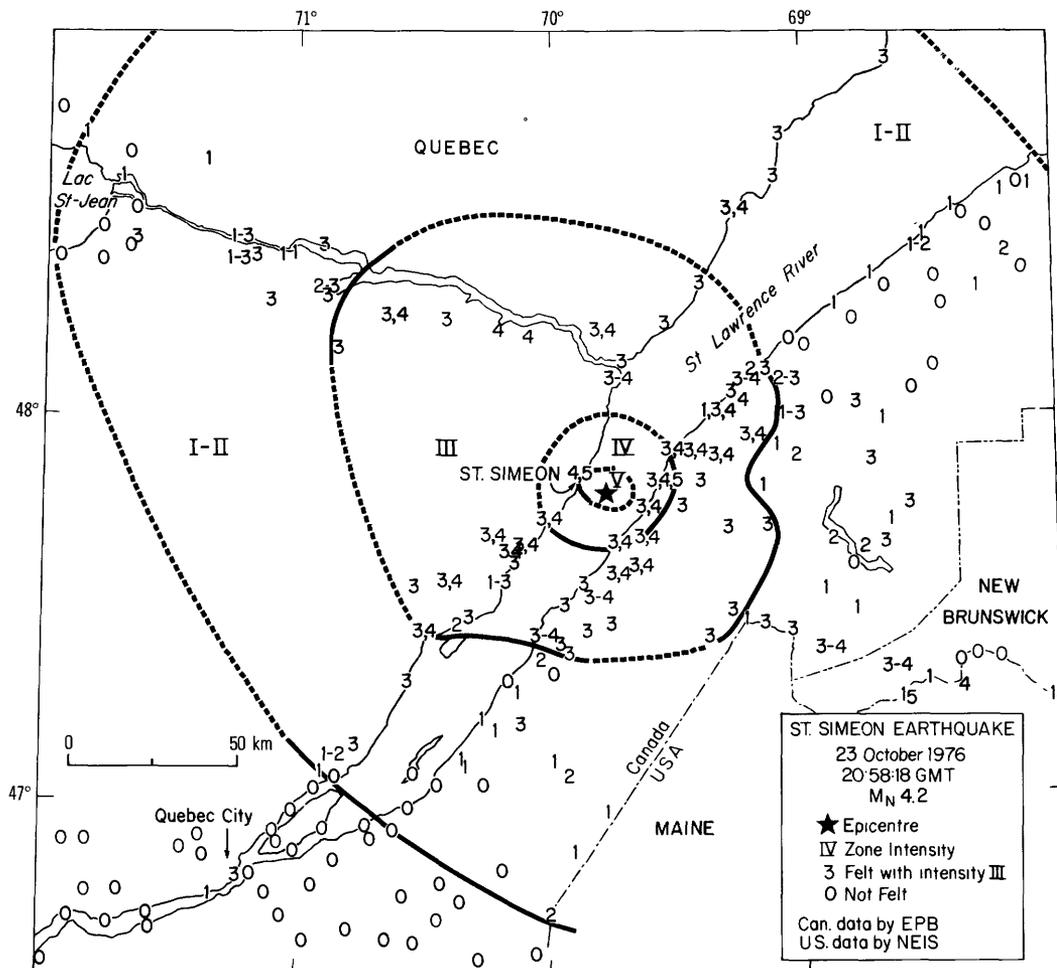


FIGURE 14.--Isoseismal map for the Quebec, Canada, earthquake of 23 October 1976, 20 15 18 UTC. Roman numerals represent Modified Mercalli intensities between isoseismals; Arabic numbers are used to represent these intensities at specific sites (courtesy of R. Wetmiller, Earth Physics Branch, Energy, Mines, and Resources, Ottawa, Canada).

Table 2.--Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, October-December 1976--Continued

Washington	
14 October (W) Southwestern Washington	
Origin time:	21 39 17.7
Epicenter:	46.66 N., 122.34 W.
Depth:	30 km
Magnitude:	3.1 ML(G)
<u>Intensity V:</u>	Elbe, Glenoma, La Grande, Mineral.
<u>Intensity IV:</u>	Ashford, Morton, Randle, Silver Creek.
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Salkum.
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Eatonville, McKenna, Mossyrock.

Table 2.--Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, October-December 1976--Continued

Wyoming	
19 October (G) Yellowstone National Park	
Origin time:	06 18 35.3
Epicenter:	44.74 N., 110.81 W.
Depth:	4 km
Magnitude:	5.3 mb, 4.0 ML
This earthquake was felt over an area of approximately 3,000 sq km in the Park. Both tremors (the second occurred at 07 24 34.6) were described as a strong, quick jolt or rocking action lasting a few seconds. The only direction sensed	

Table 2.--Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes,
October-December 1976--Continued

Wyoming--Continued

was at Canyon where the winterkeeper reported tremors coming from the west (R. A. Hutchinson, National Park Service, written commun.).

Intensity IV:
Montana--West Yellowstone.
Wyoming--Canyon Village, Madison Junction, Mammoth, Old Faithful.

Intensity III:
Montana--Corwin Springs.

19 October (G) Yellowstone National Park
Origin time: 07 24 34.6
Epicenter: 44.80 N., 110.70 W.
Depth: 5 km
Magnitude: 5.3 mb, 4.1 ML
Intensity IV:
Montana--West Yellowstone.
Wyoming--Canyon Village, Madison Junction, Mammoth, Old Faithful.

17 November (G) Yellowstone National Park
Origin time: 14 34 33.4
Epicenter: 44.75 N., 110.86 W.
Depth: 5 km
Magnitude: 3.0 ML(A), 3.7 ML(D)
Intensity IV: Canyon Village (windows rattled).
Intensity III: Madison Junction.

17 November (G) Yellowstone National Park
Origin time: 14 57 38.6
Epicenter: 44.74 N., 110.83 W.
Depth: 5 km
Magnitude: 3.0 ML(A)
Intensity III: Madison Junction.

27 November (G) Yellowstone National Park
Origin time: 01 09 35.2
Epicenter: 44.66 N., 110.82 W.
Depth: 5 km
Magnitude: 3.5 ML(A)
Intensity III: Madison Junction.

27 November (G) Yellowstone National Park
Origin time: 19 18 57.9
Epicenter: 44.85 N., 110.97 W.
Depth: 5 km
Magnitude: 3.6 ML(A)
Intensity II: Canyon Village, Madison Junction.

8 December (G) Yellowstone National Park
Origin time: 14 40 59.1
Epicenter: 44.76 N., 110.79 W.
Depth: 5 km
Magnitude: 5.5 mb, 4.6 ML
Intensity V:
Montana--Corwin Springs.
Intensity IV:
Montana--Gardiner, West Yellowstone.

Table 2.--Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes,
October-December 1976--Continued

Wyoming--Continued

Intensity III:
Wyoming--Canyon Village, Madison Junction, Mammoth Hot Springs, Old Faithful.

8 December (G) Yellowstone National Park
Origin time: 22 10 42.3
Epicenter: 44.75 N., 111.05 W.
Depth: 5 km
Magnitude: 3.5 ML
Intensity III:
Montana--Gardiner, West Yellowstone.

9 December (G) Yellowstone National Park
Origin time: 22 36 23.7
Epicenter: 44.77 N., 110.80 W.
Depth: 5 km
Magnitude: 4.5 mb, 5.1 ML, 4.7 ML(D)
Intensity V:
Montana--Corwin Springs, West Yellowstone.
Wyoming--Canyon Village (small objects fell, Gibbon River turbid).

Intensity IV:
Montana--Harrison.
Wyoming--Madison Junction (oral commun.), Mammoth (oral commun.).

Intensity III:
Montana--Gallatin Gateway (telephone report), Virginia City.
Wyoming--Old Faithful (oral commun.).

16 December (G) Yellowstone National Park
Origin time: 00 28 21.4
Epicenter: 44.64 N., 111.05 W.
Depth: 5 km
Magnitude: 3.0 ML(A)
Intensity IV: Madison Junction.

19 December (G) Yellowstone National Park
Origin time: 17 10 15.6
Epicenter: 44.77 N., 110.80 W.
Depth: 5 km
Magnitude: 4.9 mb, 4.5 ML

The intensity data listed below are from information supplied by R. A. Hutchinson, Yellowstone Park geologist, National Park Service.

Intensity V:
Montana--Gardiner.
Wyoming--Mammoth Hot Springs.
(Both areas reported cracked windows; Christmas decorations and household items were knocked to the floor.)

Intensity IV:
Wyoming--Canyon Village, Devil's Slide area of Yellowstone Valley (south of Corwin Springs, Mont.), Madison Junction, Old Faithful.

Intensity III:
Montana--West Yellowstone.

Table 2.—Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes,
October–December 1976—Continued

Wyoming--Continued

20 December (G) Yellowstone National Park

Origin time: 01 34 16.7
Epicenter: 44.84 N., 110.83 W.
Depth: 5 km
Magnitude: 4.4 mb, 4.3 ML

The intensity data listed below are from information supplied by R. A. Hutchinson, Yellowstone Park geologist, National Park Service.

Intensity IV:

Montana--Gardiner.
Wyoming--Canyon Village, Madison Junction, Mammoth Hot Springs, Mary Mountain Patrol Cabin.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Listed below are the collaborators who furnished data to the National Earthquake Information Service for use in this circular:

ALASKA: Staff of NOAA, Alaska Tsunami Warning Center, Palmer.
J. B. Townshend, College Observatory, College.

CALIFORNIA: Clarence R. Allen, Seismological Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena.
Bruce A. Bolt, Seismograph Station, University of California, Berkeley.
Gary S. Fuis, U.S. Geological Survey, Pasadena.

HAWAII: Robert Y. Koyanagi, U.S. Geological Survey, Hawaiian Volcano Observatory, Hawaii National Park.

MISSOURI: Otto Nuttli, Department of Geology and Geophysics, St. Louis University, St. Louis.

NEW YORK: Lynn R. Sykes and Yash P. Aggarwal, Lamont-Doherty Geological Observatory, Columbia University, Palisades.

OKLAHOMA: James E. Lawson, Jr., University of Oklahoma, Earth Sciences Observatory, Leonard.

UTAH: Department of Geological and Geophysical Sciences, University of Utah, Salt Lake City.

VIRGINIA: G. A. Bollinger, Department of Geological Sciences, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg.

WASHINGTON: Robert S. Crosson, Geophysics Program, University of Washington, Seattle.

WYOMING: R. A. Hutchinson, National Park Service, Yellowstone National Park.

Acknowledgment is also given to B. B. Poppe for aid in editing the manuscript and drafting the isoseismal maps, and to Paula Smith for doing the computerized manuscript.

REFERENCES CITED

Bath, Markus, 1966, Earthquake energy and magnitude, *in* Physics and chemistry of the Earth, Volume 7: Oxford and New York, Pergamon Press, p. 115-165.

Fuis, G. S., Friedman, M. E., and Hileman, J. A., 1977, Preliminary catalog of earthquakes in southern California, July 1974-September 1976: U.S. Geol. Survey Open-File Report 77-181, 107 p.

Gutenberg, B. and Richter, C. F., 1956, Magnitude and energy of earthquakes: *Annali di Geofisica*, v. 9, no. 1, p. 1-15.

Lance, R. J., Fogle, G. H., and Long, L. T., 1977, Report on the earthquake of December 27, in southern Georgia: *Earthquake Notes*, v. 48, no. 1-2, p. 51-56.

Nuttli, O. W., 1973, Seismic wave attenuation and magnitude relations for eastern North America: *Jour. Geophys. Research*, v. 78, no. 5, p. 876-885.

Richter, C. F., 1958, *Elementary seismology*: San Francisco, Calif., W. H. Freeman and Co., Inc., 768 p.

Wood, H. O., and Neumann, F., 1931, Modified Mercalli Intensity Scale of 1931: *Seismol. Soc. America Bull.*, v. 21, no. 4, p. 277-283.

