

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY CIRCULAR 819-A



Earthquakes in the United States, January–March 1978

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By C. W. Stover, J. H. Minsch, and B. G. Reagor

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United States Department of the Interior

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CONTENTS

	Page
Introduction.....	A1
Discussion of tables.....	1
Modified Mercalli Intensity Scale of 1931.....	5
Acknowledgments.....	26
References cited.....	27

ILLUSTRATIONS

	Page
FIGURE 1. "Earthquake Report" form.....	A2
2. Map showing standard time zones of the conterminous United States.....	4
3. Map showing standard time zones of Alaska and Hawaii.....	5
4. Map of earthquake epicenters in the conterminous United States for January-March 1978.....	6
5. Map of earthquake epicenters in Alaska for January-March 1978.....	7
6. Map of earthquake epicenters in Hawaii for January-March 1978.....	8
7. Isoseismal map for the northern California earthquake of 26 March 1978.....	20
8. Isoseismal map for the Puget Sound, Washington earthquake of 11 March 1978.....	24
9. Isoseismal map for the Puget Sound, Washington earthquake of 31 March 1978.....	26

TABLES

	Page
TABLE 1. Summary of U.S. earthquakes for January-March 1978:	
Alabama.....	10
Alaska.....	10
California.....	11
California--Off the coast.....	13
Florida.....	13
Hawaii.....	13
Idaho.....	13
Maine.....	13
Montana.....	14
Nevada.....	14
New Hampshire.....	14
New York.....	14
North Carolina.....	14
Oklahoma.....	14
Oregon--Off the coast.....	14
South Carolina.....	14
Tennessee.....	14
Texas.....	14
Utah.....	14
Virginia.....	15
Washington.....	15
Wyoming.....	15

2. Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, January-March 1978:	Page
Alabama.....	15
Alaska.....	15
Arizona.....	17
California.....	17
Florida.....	20
Hawaii.....	20
Maine.....	21
Massachusetts.....	21
Montana.....	21
Nevada.....	22
New York.....	22
North Carolina.....	22
Oklahoma.....	22
Tennessee.....	22
Texas.....	23
Utah.....	23
Virginia.....	23
Washington.....	23
Wyoming.....	25

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INTRODUCTION

The earthquake information in this publication supplements that published in the NEIS (National Earthquake Information Service) publications, PDE ("Preliminary Determination of Epicenters") and "Preliminary Determination of Epicenters, Monthly Listing," to the extent of providing detailed felt and intensity data, as well as isoseismal maps for U.S. earthquakes. The purpose is to provide a complete listing of macroseismic effects of earthquakes, which can be used in risk studies, nuclear power plant site evaluations, seismicity studies, and answering inquiries by the public.

This publication contains two major sections. The first (table 1) is a tabular listing of earthquakes in chronological order by State, consisting of the following basic information: date, origin time, hypocenter, magnitude, maximum intensity, and computational source of the hypocenter. The second section consists of three maps and table 2, which lists detailed intensity information. The list of earthquakes in table 1 was compiled from those located in Alaska or off the coasts that were published in the PDE; from hypocenters located in the conterminous United States using the U.S. Geological Survey program SEDAS; from hypocenters in California above magnitude 3.0, supplied by California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, the University of California, Berkeley, and other offices of the U.S. Geological Survey; from hypocenters in Hawaii supplied by the Hawaiian Volcano Observatory; and from any others that were felt or that caused damage, regardless of magnitude or availability of a hypocenter. Known or suspected explosions are also listed.

The intensities and macroseismic data were compiled from information obtained through questionnaires, from newspaper articles, and with the cooperation of other Government agencies, State institutions, local organizations, and individuals. (See "Acknowledgments" for a list of collaborators.) Figure 1 is the questionnaire in current use by the NEIS. Other versions of this questionnaire are used by State agencies,

engineering firms, and other Government agencies to collect intensity data. Anyone wishing to submit felt or damage information on earthquakes for inclusion in future reports should send it to the National Earthquake Information Service, Stop 967, Box 25046, Denver Federal Center, Denver, CO 80225. Copies of the current "Earthquake Report" questionnaire can be obtained at this address.

The primary method used by the NEIS to collect macroseismic information is a questionnaire canvass using the "Earthquake Report" forms, which are mailed to postmasters in the area affected by the earthquake. The postmasters complete the forms and return them to the NEIS, where they are evaluated and an intensity value is assigned. The intensity observations are mapped and contoured by isoseismals. Isoseismal contours present a generalization of intensity data and an extrapolation of these data to regions from which there are no observations; they do not necessarily account for every individual observation.

The data in table 2 will be included in the "Earthquake Description" section of "United States Earthquakes," an annual publication, to which later data from other sources may be added for the purpose of updating and completeness. "United States Earthquakes" is published jointly by the U.S. Geological Survey, Department of the Interior, and the Environmental Data Service, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Department of Commerce.

DISCUSSION OF TABLES

The parameters for the earthquakes in table 1 and table 2 include the date, origin time, hypocenter (epicenter and focal depth), magnitude, intensity, and hypocenter source. The origin time and date are listed in Universal Coordinated Time (UTC) and local standard time based on the time-zone maps in figures 2 and 3. The epicenters, which were taken from those published in the PDE, or from other sources as noted, are listed here to two decimals. The accuracy of the

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY
EARTHQUAKE REPORT

Form Approved
OMB No. 42-R1700

Please answer this questionnaire and return as soon as possible

1. Was an earthquake felt by anyone in your town near the date and time indicated on the opposite page?

No: Please refold and tape for return mail.

Yes: Date Time AM PM Standard time Daylight time

Name of person filling out form

Address

City

County

State

Zip code

If you felt the earthquake, complete the following section. If others felt the earthquake but you did not, skip the personal report and complete the community report.

PERSONAL REPORT

- 2a. Did you personally feel the earthquake? 1 Yes No
b. Were you awakened by the earthquake? 2 Yes No
c. Were you frightened by the earthquake? 3 Yes No
d. Were you at 4 Home 5 Work 6 Other?
e. Town and zip code of your location at time of earthquake
f. Check your activity when the earthquake occurred:
7 Walking 8 Sleeping 9 Lying down 10 Standing
11 Driving (car in motion) 12 Sitting 13 Other
g. Were you 14 Inside or 15 Outside?
h. If inside, on what floor were you? 16
i. Vibration could be described as 17 Light 18 Heavy
j. Was there earth noise? No 19 Faint 20 Moderate 21 Loud
k. Direction of noise North South East West
l. Estimated duration of shaking 22 Sudden, sharp (less than 10 secs) 23 Long (30-60 secs)
24 Short (10-30 secs)

Continue on to next section which should include personal as well as reported observations.

COMMUNITY REPORT

Town and zip code

DO NOT INCLUDE EFFECTS FROM OTHER COMMUNITIES/TOWNS

Check one box for each question that is applicable.

- 3a. The earthquake was felt by No one 25 Few 26 Several 27 Many 28 All?
b. This earthquake awakened No one 29 Few 30 Several 31 Many 32 All?
c. This earthquake frightened No one 33 Few 34 Several 35 Many 36 All?
4. What indoor physical effects were noted in your community?
Windows, doors, dishes rattled 37 Yes No
Buildings creaked 38 Yes No
Building trembled (shook) 39 Slightly 40 Strongly
Hanging pictures (more than one) 41 Swung 42 Out of place 43 Fallen
Liquid in small containers 44 Spilled 45 Slightly disturbed
Windows 46 Few cracked 47 Some broken 48 Many broken
Were small objects (dishes, knick-knacks, lamps) Unmoved 49 Moved
50 Overturned 51 Broken?
Were light furniture or small appliances Unmoved 52 Moved
53 Overturned 54 Damaged seriously
Were heavy furniture or appliances Unmoved 55 Overturned
56 Moved 57 Damaged seriously.
Did hanging objects or doors swing? 58 Slightly 59 Moderately 60 Violently
Can you estimate direction? North/South East/West Other
Pendulum clocks 61 Stopped 62 Started 63 Faster or slower

Continued on the reverse side

FIGURE 1.—Example of the "Earthquake Report" form used for evaluating the intensities of earthquakes. A, front side.

5. Indicate effects of the following types to interior walls if any:

Plaster/stucco	64	Large cracks	65	Fell in large amounts
Dry wall	66	Large cracks	67	Fell in large amounts
Ceiling tiles	68	Large cracks	69	Fell in large amounts

6. What outdoor physical effects were noted in your community?

Trees and bushes shaken	70	Slightly	71	Moderately	72	Strongly
Standing vehicles rocked	73	Slightly	74	Moderately		
Moving vehicles rocked	75	Slightly	76	Moderately		
Water splashed onto sides of lakes, ponds, swimming pools	77	Yes	No			
Elevated water tanks	78	Cracked	79	Twisted	80	Fallen (thrown down)
Industrial cooling units	81	Displaced	82	Rotated	83	Fallen
Tombstones	84	Displaced	85	Cracked	86	Rotated
	87	Fallen				
Chimneys	88	Bricks loosened	89	Twisted	90	Fallen
	91	Broken at roof line	92	Bricks fallen		
Railroad tracks bent	93	Slightly	94	Greatly		
Stone or brick fences /walls	95	Open cracks	96	Fallen	97	Destroyed
Underground pipes	98	Broken	99	Out of service		
Highways or streets	100	Large cracks	101	Large displacements		
Sidewalks	102	Large cracks	103	Large displacements		

7a. Check below any structural damage to buildings.

Foundation	104	Cracked	105	Destroyed
Interior walls	106	Split	107	Fallen
Exterior walls	109	Large Cracks	110	Bulged outward
	111	Partial collapse	112	Total collapse
Building	113	Moved on foundation	114	Shifted off foundation

b. What type of construction was the building that showed this damage?

115	Wood	116	Stone	117	Brick veneer	118	Other
119	Brick	120	Cinderblock	121	Reinforced concrete	122	Mobile home

c. What was the type of ground under the building?

	Don't know	123	Sandy soil	124	Marshy	125	Fill
126	Hard rock	127	Clay soil	128	Sandstone, limestone, shale		

d. Was the ground:

129	Level	130	Sloping	131	Steep?
-----	-------	-----	---------	-----	--------

e. Check the approximate age of the building:

132	Built before 1935	133	Built 1935-65	134	Built after 1965
-----	-------------------	-----	---------------	-----	------------------

8. Check below any structural damage to

Bridges/Overpasses	135	Concrete	136	Wood	137	Steel	138	Other
Damage was	139	Slight	140	Moderate	141	Severe		
Dams	142	Concrete	143	Large earthen				
Damage was	144	Slight	145	Moderate	146	Severe		

9. What geologic effects were noted in your community?

Ground cracks	147	Wet ground	148	Steep slopes	149	Dry and level ground
Landslides	150	Small	151	Large		
Slumping	152	River bank	153	Road fill	154	Land fill
Were springs or well water disturbed?	155	Level changed	156	Flow disturbed		
	157	Muddied		Don't know		
Were rivers or lakes changed?	158	Yes	No	Don't know		

10a. What percentage of buildings were damaged?

Within 2 city blocks of your location	160	None	159	Few (about 5%)
	161	Many (about 50%)	162	Most (about 75%)

b. In area covered by your zip code

163	None	164	Few (about 5%)
165	Many (about 50%)	166	Most (about 75%)

Thank you for your time and information. Refold this card and tape for return mail.

FIGURE 1.--Example of the "Earthquake Report" form used for evaluating the intensities of earthquakes. B, reverse side.

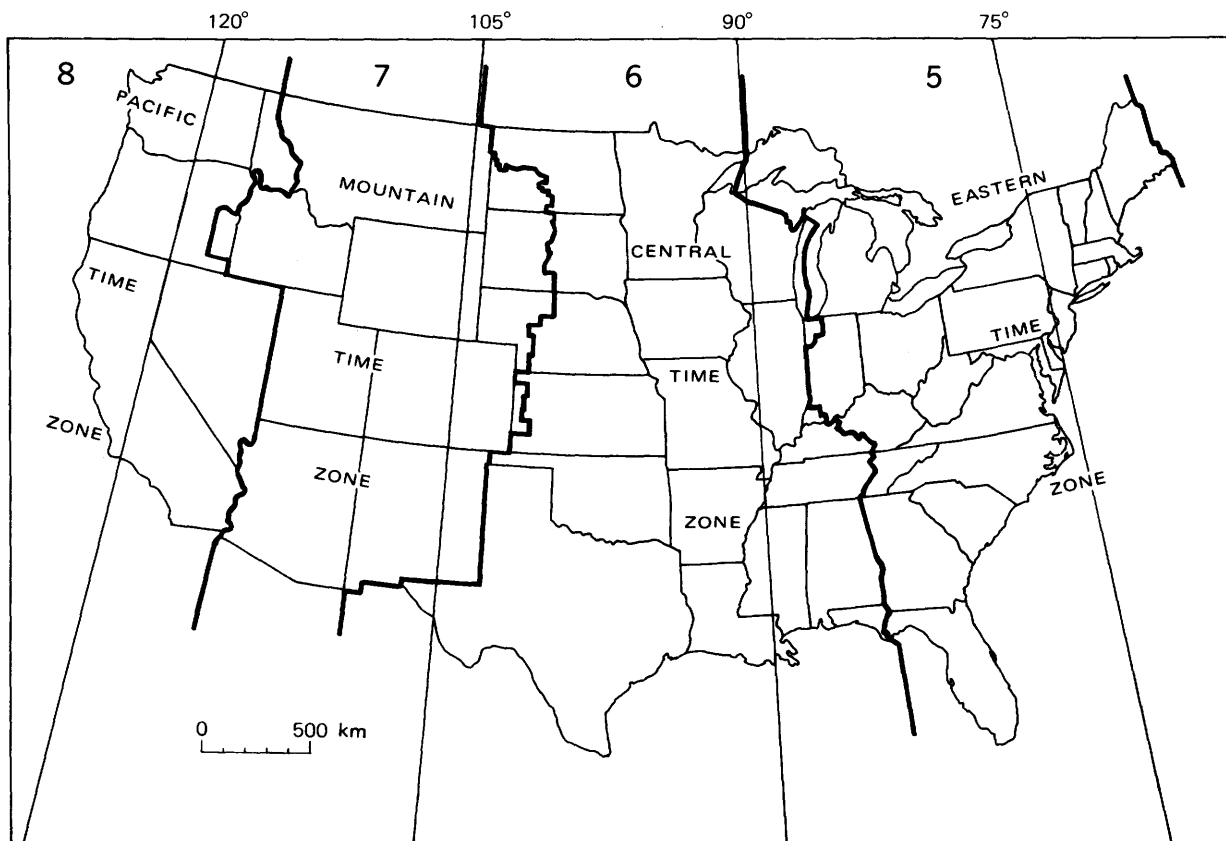


FIGURE 2.—Standard time zones of the conterminous United States. The number in each zone shows the number of hours to be subtracted from Universal Coordinated Time to convert to local standard time. (Subtract 1 hour less for local daylight-saving time.)

epicenters is that claimed by the institution supplying the hypocenter and is not necessarily the accuracy indicated by the number of decimals listed. The epicenters located by the NEIS have a varying degree of accuracy, usually two-tenths of a degree or less, depending on their continental or oceanic location. The oceanic hypocenters are less accurate than those on the continent, even though both are listed to two decimals. Depths are listed to the nearest whole kilometer.

Figures 4-6 are maps summarizing the earthquake activity for the conterminous United States, Alaska, and Hawaii for the period January-March 1978. The magnitudes plotted in these figures are based on ML or mbLg; if neither was computed, then on MS; and finally on mb, when it was the only magnitude computed.

The magnitude values listed in tables 1 and 2 were furnished by cooperating institutions or determined by the NEIS. The computational sources are labeled according to the assigned letter codes shown in headnotes to tables 1 and 2; the letter follows the value listed under the column heading "Magnitude." In table 1 the absence of a letter code indicates that the NEIS is the source. In table 2 the magnitude source is the same as the

location source unless indicated otherwise, by an alphabetic character to the right of the magnitude value. The magnitude values calculated by the NEIS are based on the following formulas:

$$MS = \log(A/T) + 1.66 \log D + 3.3, \quad (1)$$

as adopted by the International Association of Seismology and Physics of the Earth's Interior (IASPEI; Bath, 1966, p. 153), where A is the maximum horizontal surface-wave ground amplitude, in micrometers; T is the period, in seconds, and $18 < T < 22$; and D is the distance, in geocentric degrees (station to epicenter), and $20^\circ < D < 160^\circ$. No depth correction is made for depths less than 50 km.

$$mb = \log(A/T) + Q(D, h), \quad (2)$$

as defined by Gutenberg and Richter (1956), except that T, the period in seconds, is restricted to $0.1 < T < 3.0$, and A, the ground amplitude in micrometers, is not necessarily the maximum of the P-wave group. Q is a function of distance D and depth h, where $D > 5^\circ$.

$$ML = \log A - \log A_0, \quad (3)$$

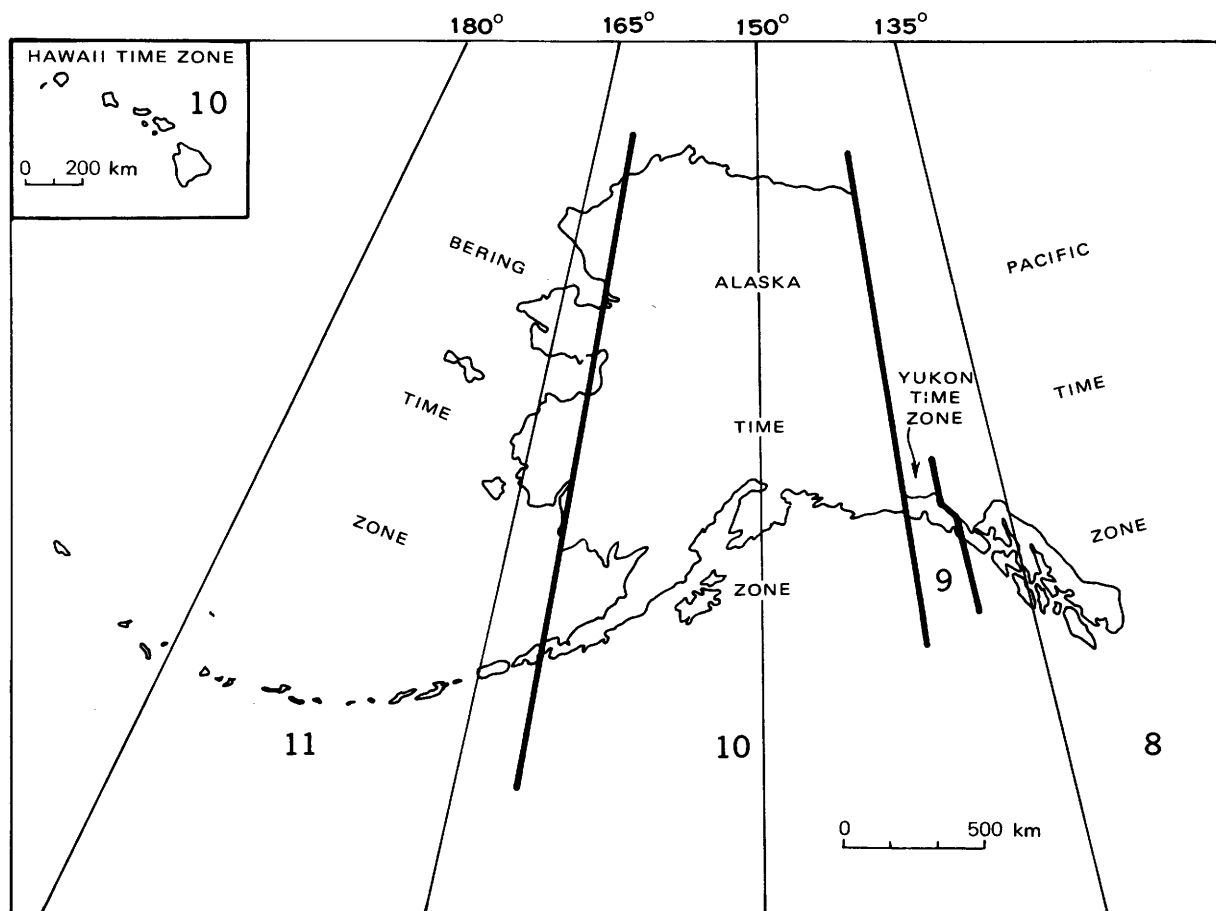


FIGURE 3.—Standard time zones of Alaska and Hawaii. The number in each zone shows the number of hours to be subtracted from Universal Coordinated Time to convert to local standard time. (Subtract 1 hour less for local daylight-saving time.)

as defined by Richter (1958, p. 340), where A is the maximum trace amplitude in millimeters, written by a Wood-Anderson torsion seismometer, and $\log A_0$ is a standard value as a function of distance, where the distance is ≤ 600 km. M_L values are also calculated from other seismometers by conversion of recorded ground motion to the expected response of the torsion seismometer.

$$mbLg = 3.75 + 0.90(\log D) + \log(A/T) \quad (4)$$

$$0.5^\circ \leq D \leq 4^\circ,$$

$$mbLg = 3.30 + 1.66(\log D) + \log(A/T)$$

$$4^\circ \leq D \leq 30^\circ,$$

as proposed by Nuttli (1973), where A/T is expressed in micrometers per second, calculated from the vertical-component 1-second Lg waves, and D is the distance in geocentric degrees.

All of the intensity values (indicated by Roman numerals) listed in this summary were derived, using the Modified Mercalli Intensity Scale of 1931 (Wood and Neumann, 1931) shown

below, from the evaluation of "Earthquake Report" forms; from field reports by U.S. Geological Survey personnel, engineering firms, or universities; and from detailed macroseismic data communicated to the NEIS by people in the area affected by the earthquake. All earthquake reports received which contain minimal information are assigned an Intensity II. These reports are filed in the offices of the NEIS or in government archives and are available for detailed study.

MODIFIED MERCALLI INTENSITY SCALE OF 1931

Adapted from Sieberg's Mercalli-Cancani scale, modified and condensed.

- I. Not felt - or, except rarely under especially favorable circumstances. Under certain conditions, at and outside the boundary of the area in which a great shock is felt: sometimes birds, animals, reported uneasy or disturbed; sometimes

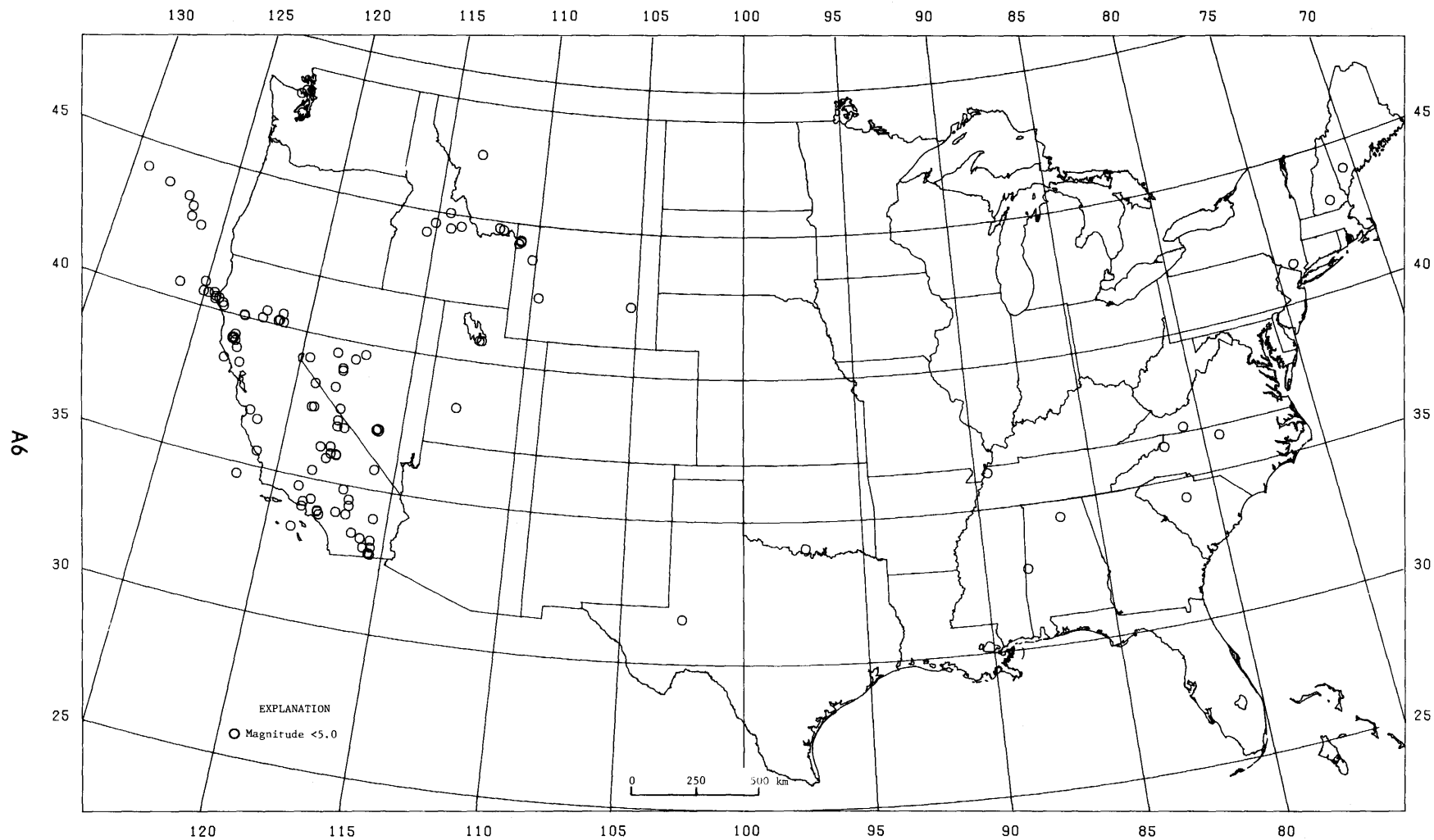


FIGURE 4.--Earthquake epicenters in the conterminous United States for January-March 1978, plotted from table 1.

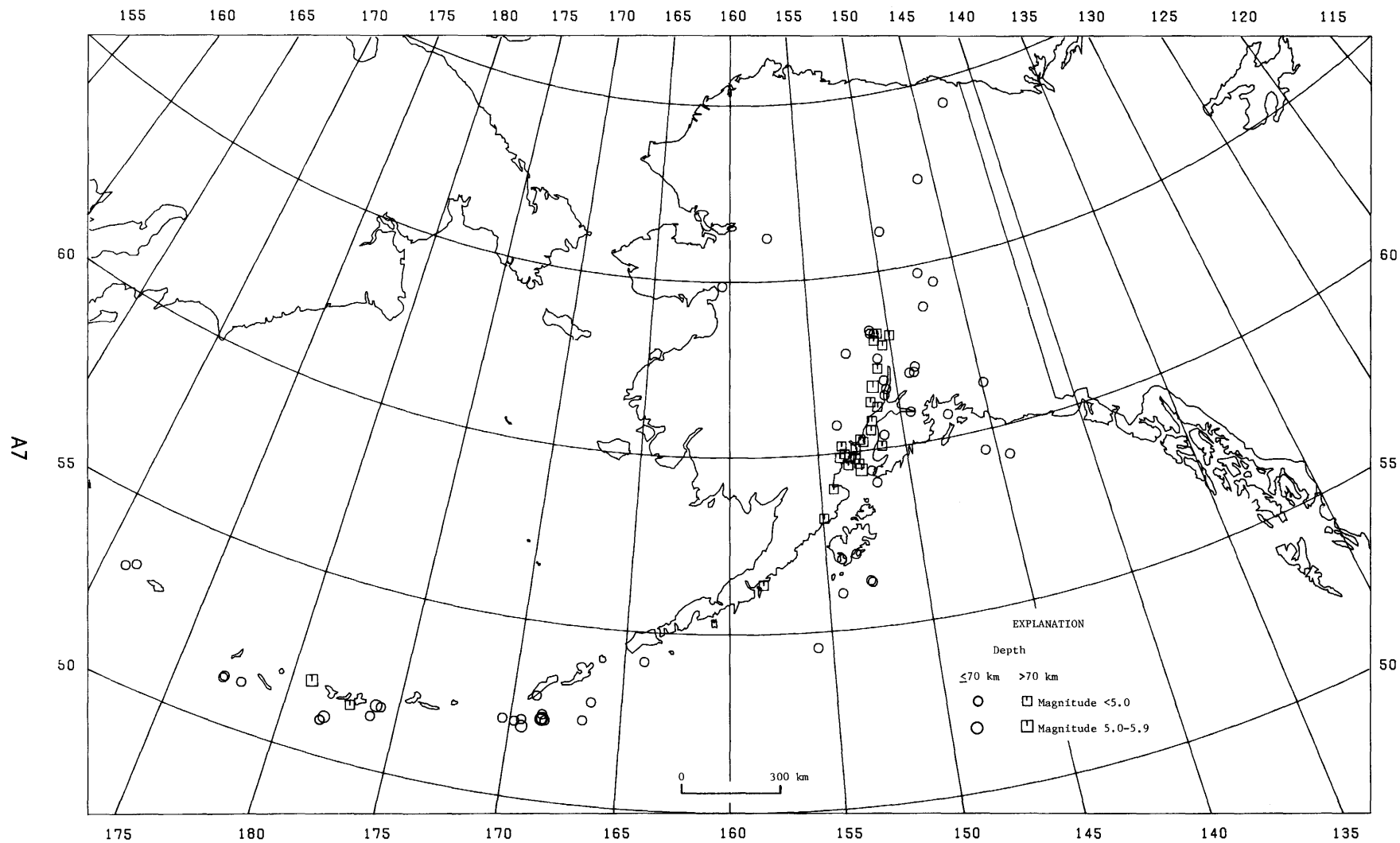


FIGURE 5.—Earthquake epicenters in Alaska for January-March 1978, plotted from table 1.

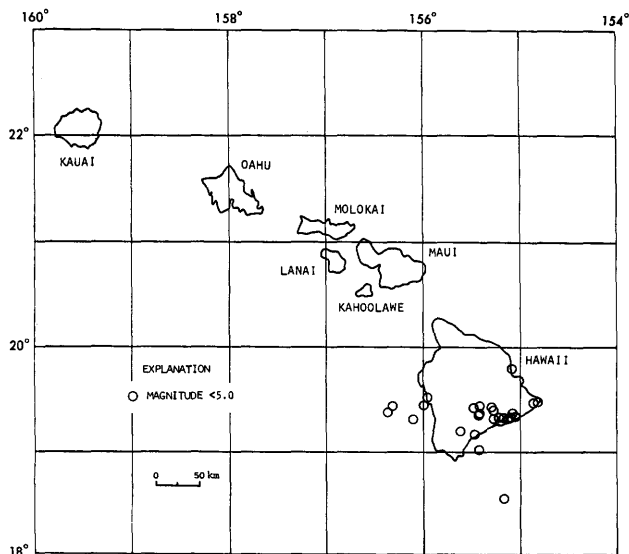


FIGURE 6.—Earthquake epicenters in Hawaii for January-March 1978, plotted from table 1.

dizziness or nausea experienced; sometimes trees, structures, liquids, bodies of water, may sway—doors may swing, very slowly.

- II. Felt indoors by few, especially on upper floors, or by sensitive, or nervous persons. Also, as in grade I, but often more noticeably: sometimes hanging objects may swing, especially when delicately suspended; sometimes trees, structures, liquids, bodies of water, may sway, doors may swing, very slowly; sometimes birds, animals, reported uneasy or disturbed; sometimes dizziness or nausea experienced.
- III. Felt indoors by several, motion usually rapid vibration. Sometimes not recognized to be an earthquake at first. Duration estimated in some cases. Vibration like that due to passing of light, or lightly loaded trucks, or heavy trucks some distance away. Hanging objects may swing slightly. Movements may be appreciable on upper levels of tall structures. Rocked standing motor cars slightly.
- IV. Felt indoors by many, outdoors by few. Awakened few, especially light sleepers. Frightened no one, unless apprehensive from previous experience. Vibration like that due to passing of heavy or heavily loaded trucks. Sensation like heavy body striking building or falling of heavy objects inside. Rattling of dishes, windows, doors; glassware and crockery clink and clash. Creaking of walls, frame, especially in the upper range of this grade. Hanging objects swung, in numerous

instances. Disturbed liquids in open vessels slightly. Rocked standing motor cars noticeably.

- V. Felt indoors by practically all, outdoors by many or most: outdoors direction estimated. Awakened many, or most. Frightened few—slight excitement, a few ran outdoors. Buildings trembled throughout. Broke dishes, glassware, to some extent. Cracked windows—in some cases, but not generally. Overturned vases, small or unstable objects, in many instances, with occasional fall. Hanging objects, doors, swing generally or considerably. Knocked pictures against walls, or swung them out of place. Opened, or closed, doors, shutters, abruptly. Pendulum clocks stopped, started or ran fast, or slow. Moved small objects, furnishings, the latter to slight extent. Spilled liquids in small amounts from well-filled open containers. Trees, bushes, shaken slightly.
- VI. Felt by all, indoors and outdoors. Frightened many, excitement general, some alarm, many ran outdoors. Awakened all. Persons made to move unsteadily. Trees, bushes, shaken slightly to moderately. Liquid set in strong motion. Small bells rang—church, chapel, school, etc. Damage slight in poorly built buildings. Fall of plaster in small amount. Cracked plaster somewhat, especially fine cracks chimneys in some instances. Broke dishes, glassware, in considerable quantity, also some windows. Fall of knick-knacks, books, pictures. Overturned furniture in many instances. Moved furnishings of moderately heavy kind.
- VII. Frightened all—general alarm, all ran outdoors. Some, or many, found it difficult to stand. Noticed by persons driving motor cars. Trees and bushes shaken moderately to strongly. Waves on ponds, lakes, and running water. Water turbid from mud stirred up. Incaving to some extent of sand or gravel stream banks. Rang large church bells, etc. Suspended objects made to quiver. Damage negligible in buildings of good design and construction, slight to moderate in well-built ordinary buildings, considerable in poorly built or badly designed buildings, adobe houses, old walls (especially where laid up without mortar), spires, etc. Cracked chimneys to considerable extent, walls to some extent. Fall of plaster in considerable to large amount, also some stucco. Broke numerous windows, furniture to some extent. Shook down loosened brickwork and tiles. Broke weak chimneys at the roof-line (sometimes

damaging roofs). Fall of cornices from towers and high buildings. Dislodged bricks and stones. Overturned heavy furniture, with damage from breaking. Damage considerable to concrete irrigation ditches.

VIII. Fright general--alarm approaches panic. Disturbed persons driving motor cars. Trees shaken strongly--branches, trunks, broken off, especially palm trees. Ejected sand and mud in small amounts. Changes: temporary, permanent; in flow of springs and wells; dry wells renewed flow; in temperature of spring and well waters. Damage slight in structures (brick) built especially to withstand earthquakes. Considerable in ordinary substantial buildings, partial collapse: racked, tumbled down, wooden houses in some cases; threw out panel walls in frame structures, broke off decayed piling. Fall of walls. Cracked, broke, solid stone walls seriously. Wet ground to some extent, also ground on steep slopes. Twisting, fall, of chimneys, columns, monuments, also factory stacks, towers. Moved conspicuously, overturned, very heavy furniture.

IX. Panic general. Cracked ground conspicuously. Damage considerable in (masonry) structures built especially to withstand earthquakes: Threw out of plumb some wood-frame houses built especially to withstand earthquakes; great in substantial (masonry) buildings, some collapse in large part; or wholly shifted frame buildings off foundations, racked frames; serious to reservoirs; underground pipes sometimes broken.

X. Cracked ground, especially when loose and wet, up to widths of several inches; fissures up to a yard in width ran parallel to canal and stream banks. Landslides considerable from river banks and steep coasts. Shifted sand and mud horizontally on beaches and flat land. Changed level of

water in wells. Threw water on banks of canals, lakes, rivers, etc. Damage serious to dams, dikes, embankments. Severe to well-built wooden structures and bridges, some destroyed. Developed dangerous cracks in excellent brick walls. Destroyed most masonry and frame structures, also their foundations. Bent railroad rails slightly. Tore apart, or crushed endwise, pipe lines buried in earth. Open cracks and broad wavy folds in cement pavements and asphalt road surfaces.

XI. Disturbances in ground many and widespread, varying with ground material. Broad fissures, earth slumps, and land slips in soft, wet ground. Ejected water in large amounts charged with sand and mud. Caused sea-waves ("tidal" waves) of significant magnitude. Damage severe to wood-frame structures, especially near shock centers. Great to dams, dikes, embankments often for long distances. Few, if any (masonry) structures remained standing. Destroyed large well-built bridges by the wrecking of supporting piers, or pillars. Affected yielding wooden bridges less. Bent railroad rails greatly, and thrust them endwise. Put pipe lines buried in earth completely out of service.

XII. Damage total--practically all works of construction damaged greatly or destroyed. Disturbances in ground great and varied, numerous shearing cracks. Landslides, falls of rock of significant character, slumping of river banks, etc., numerous and extensive. Wrenched loose, tore off, large rock masses. Fault slips in firm rock, with notable horizontal and vertical offset displacements. Water channels, surface and underground, disturbed and modified greatly. Dammed lakes, produced waterfalls, deflected rivers, etc. Waves seen on ground surfaces (actually seen, probably, in some cases). Distorted lines of sight and level. Threw objects upward into the air.

Table 1.—Summary of U.S. earthquakes for January–March 1978

[Sources of the hypocenters and magnitudes: (A) Geophysical Institute, University of Alaska, Fairbanks; (B) University of California, Berkeley; (D) University of Montana, Missoula; (E) U.S. Department of Energy, Las Vegas, Nevada; (G) U.S. Geological Survey, National Earthquake Information Service; (H) U.S. Geological Survey, Hawaiian Volcano Observatory; (J) Weston Observatory, Massachusetts; (L) Lamont-Doherty Geological Observatory, Palisades, N.Y.; (M) National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Alaska Tsunami Warning Center, Palmer; (P) California Institute of Technology, Pasadena; (S) St. Louis University, St. Louis, Missouri; (T) University of Oklahoma, Leonard; (U) University of Utah, Salt Lake City; (V) Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg; (W) University of Washington, Seattle. N, Normal depth; UTC, Universal Coordinated Time. For names of local time zones, see figures 2 and 3. Leaders (...) indicate no information available]

Date (1978)	Origin time (UTC)			Lat	Long	Depth (km)	Magnitude			Maximum intensity	Hypocenter source	Local time						
	hr	min	s				mb	MS	ML or mbLg			Date	Hour					
ALABAMA																		
JAN. MAR.	8 1	11 04	23 8	23.6 26.6	32.76 N. 34.42 N.	88.24 W. 86.61 W.	5 5	...	...	3.0G 2.5G	...	G G	JAN. FEB.	8 28	05 10	A.M. P.M.	CST CST
ALASKA																		
JAN. JAN. JAN. JAN. JAN.	2 2 3 5 5	04 20 20 19 21	23 57 07 56 00	11.0 38.2 43.4 09.8 13.2	60.81 N. 51.10 N. 64.43 N. 61.33 N. 56.02 N.	151.72 W. 178.15 W. 146.56 W. 151.65 W. 154.27 W.	87 33N 23 110 33N	4.0 5.1 ...	...	...	...	G G G III G	JAN. JAN. JAN. JAN. JAN.	1 2 3 5 5	06 09 10 09 11	P.M. A.M. A.M. A.M. A.M.	AST BST AST AST AST
JAN. JAN. JAN. JAN. JAN.	6 6 7 8 9	07 21 20 22 07	08 59 48 13 06	43.8 01.1 45.0 57.1 05.8	51.78 N. 60.91 N. 61.91 N. 57.11 N. 62.00 N.	176.01 W. 149.38 W. 150.67 W. 153.41 W. 148.82 W.	63 45 67 26 9	5.3 4.6 ...	...	...	...	G V G G G	JAN. JAN. JAN. JAN. JAN.	5 6 7 8 8	08 11 10 12 09	P.M. A.M. A.M. P.M. P.M.	BST AST AST AST AST
JAN. JAN. JAN. JAN. JAN.	9 10 13 14 15	22 12 23 20 21	18 09 33 30 08	14.6 16.4 25.2 38.7 58.7	51.61 N. 64.74 N. 60.54 N. 54.17 N. 59.16 N.	177.17 W. 147.44 W. 151.83 W. 164.09 W. 144.39 W.	121 24 79 40 33N	3.9 ...	...	...	...	G G A G G	JAN. JAN. JAN. JAN. JAN.	9 10 13 14 15	11 02 01 09 11	A.M. A.M. P.M. A.M. A.M.	BST AST AST BST AST
JAN. JAN. JAN. JAN. JAN.	17 18 18 19 21	18 04 17 16 22	49 51 04 24 49	45.0 51.1 18.1 48.2 37.7	63.26 N. 52.18 N. 52.92 N. 63.15 N. 66.24 N.	150.90 W. 170.35 W. 166.43 W. 149.92 W. 157.40 W.	33N 33N 70 103 33N	...	...	...	...	G G G G G	JAN. JAN. JAN. JAN. JAN.	17 17 18 19 21	08 05 06 06 12	A.M. P.M. A.M. A.M. P.M.	AST BST BST AST AST
JAN. JAN. JAN. JAN. JAN.	22 22 23 25 25	02 08 13 09 11	02 09 46 20 32	54.0 28.4 54.2 21.4 06.6	60.24 N. 51.30 N. 61.65 N. 69.30 N. 60.64 N.	152.33 W. 177.90 E. 150.63 W. 142.83 W. 147.27 W.	115 32 52 5 33N	...	...	...	...	G G G G G	JAN. JAN. JAN. JAN. JAN.	21 21 23 24 25	04 09 03 11 01	P.M. P.M. A.M. P.M. A.M.	AST BST AST AST AST
JAN. JAN. JAN. JAN. JAN.	25 26 27 28 28	21 03 18 02 02	43 10 52 19 25	03.6 55.8 59.2 39.4 01.6	52.13 N. 54.56 N. 60.37 N. 63.25 N. 63.06 N.	169.81 W. 155.73 W. 151.12 W. 150.68 W. 150.96 W.	21 33N 70 120 126	5.0 4.7 4.7 ...	4.2 ...	...	...	G G III G G	JAN. JAN. JAN. JAN. JAN.	25 25 27 27 27	10 05 08 04 04	A.M. P.M. A.M. P.M. P.M.	BST AST AST AST AST
JAN. JAN. FEB. FEB. FEB.	28 29 2 4 5	18 12 21 05 12	53 58 49 00 40	06.8 48.8 02.1 34.7 26.1	60.07 N. 62.90 N. 62.01 N. 62.26 N. 58.18 N.	151.33 W. 150.48 W. 149.06 W. 150.96 W. 154.92 W.	77 114 49 79 133	4.5 3.4 ...	...	...	...	G G G G G	JAN. JAN. FEB. FEB. FEB.	28 29 2 3 5	08 02 11 07 02	A.M. A.M. A.M. P.M. A.M.	AST AST AST AST AST
FEB. FEB. FEB. FEB. FEB.	6 10 11 12 13	07 13 12 08 01	00 18 10 56 16	50.0 43.3 27.6 38.9 54.3	59.79 N. 62.16 N. 53.07 N. 59.45 N. 59.86 N.	152.90 W. 148.71 W. 171.03 E. 152.62 W. 153.76 W.	117 33N 33N 72 131	...	...	...	...	G G G V G	FEB. FEB. FEB. FEB. FEB.	5 10 11 11 12	09 03 01 10 03	P.M. A.M. A.M. P.M. P.M.	AST AST BST AST AST

Table 1.--Summary of U.S. earthquakes for January-March 1978--Continued

Date (1978)		Origin time (UTC)			Lat	Long	Depth (km)	Magnitude			Maximum intensity	Hypocenter source	Local time				
		hr	min	s				mb	MS	ML or mblg			Date	Hour			
ALASKA--Continued																	
FEB.	16	14	52	42.0	59.43 N.	145.63 W.	52	4.0	4.7	...	...	G	FEB.	16	04	A.M.	AST
FEB.	16	18	33	42.3	52.38 N.	166.75 W.	33	4.6	...	...	...	G	FEB.	16	07	A.M.	BST
FEB.	16	20	53	49.0	61.31 N.	144.89 W.	33N	...	...	4.1M	IV	G	FEB.	16	10	A.M.	AST
FEB.	19	06	28	57.6	63.36 N.	151.17 W.	50	...	...	3.6M	...	G	FEB.	18	08	P.M.	AST
FEB.	19	14	30	04.3	51.96 N.	178.44 W.	48	4.1	...	...	...	G	FEB.	19	03	A.M.	BST
FEB.	20	03	43	11.6	51.32 N.	177.12 E.	37	4.2	...	...	...	G	FEB.	19	04	P.M.	BST
FEB.	20	03	45	39.4	51.26 N.	177.10 E.	44	4.8	...	...	...	G	FEB.	19	04	P.M.	BST
FEB.	21	05	31	26.6	62.78 N.	152.78 W.	33N	3.5	...	...	...	G	FEB.	20	07	P.M.	AST
FEB.	22	21	55	57.3	51.46 N.	176.17 W.	56	4.1	...	...	...	G	FEB.	22	10	A.M.	BST
FEB.	26	10	52	37.8	60.07 N.	152.85 W.	125	4.4	...	...	...	G	FEB.	26	00	A.M.	AST
MAR.	1	11	58	47.6	66.09 N.	149.49 W.	33N	...	...	3.5M	...	G	MAR.	1	01	A.M.	AST
MAR.	2	01	48	33.7	61.19 N.	151.27 W.	97	...	...	...	...	G	MAR.	1	03	P.M.	AST
MAR.	2	10	56	19.3	53.23 N.	171.49 E.	33N	4.3	...	...	...	G	MAR.	1	11	P.M.	BST
MAR.	2	14	41	40.7	56.39 N.	158.28 W.	88	4.9	...	...	...	G	MAR.	2	04	A.M.	AST
MAR.	3	18	48	36.7	56.32 N.	152.80 W.	35	4.5	...	...	...	G	MAR.	3	08	A.M.	AST
MAR.	4	07	34	10.7	52.93 N.	168.95 W.	48	4.4	...	...	...	G	MAR.	3	08	P.M.	BST
MAR.	4	10	23	01.4	56.26 N.	152.72 W.	20	4.6	...	...	...	G	MAR.	4	00	A.M.	AST
MAR.	5	00	33	26.8	59.96 N.	153.50 W.	155	4.5	...	...	...	G	MAR.	4	02	P.M.	AST
MAR.	6	18	40	23.6	51.76 N.	175.81 W.	65	4.7	...	...	II	G	MAR.	6	07	A.M.	BST
MAR.	6	20	47	25.6	59.00 N.	154.27 W.	138	...	...	...	...	G	MAR.	6	10	A.M.	AST
MAR.	7	01	53	13.8	59.65 N.	152.71 W.	102	...	...	...	...	G	MAR.	6	03	P.M.	AST
MAR.	10	02	34	35.0	60.79 N.	153.77 W.	44	...	...	3.5M	...	G	MAR.	9	04	P.M.	AST
MAR.	11	13	30	06.4	59.41 N.	152.08 W.	68	...	...	...	...	G	MAR.	11	03	A.M.	AST
MAR.	12	03	15	19.2	61.48 N.	150.76 W.	46	...	...	...	...	G	MAR.	11	05	P.M.	AST
MAR.	14	02	30	23.6	51.97 N.	179.11 W.	102	5.1	...	...	...	G	MAR.	13	03	P.M.	BST
MAR.	15	15	01	51.4	52.26 N.	168.44 W.	20	4.7	...	...	...	G	MAR.	15	04	A.M.	BST
MAR.	16	02	00	50.4	52.27 N.	168.59 W.	38	5.1	...	...	...	G	MAR.	15	03	P.M.	BST
MAR.	16	02	09	38.4	52.30 N.	168.62 W.	49	5.5	5.3	...	...	G	MAR.	15	03	P.M.	BST
MAR.	16	02	31	10.5	52.43 N.	168.59 W.	51	4.6	...	...	...	G	MAR.	15	03	P.M.	BST
MAR.	16	03	29	59.6	52.31 N.	168.58 W.	33N	5.0	...	...	...	G	MAR.	15	04	P.M.	BST
MAR.	18	16	12	35.3	59.63 N.	153.34 W.	126	...	...	...	...	G	MAR.	18	06	A.M.	AST
MAR.	18	21	26	38.8	62.55 N.	150.88 W.	34	...	...	3.3M	...	G	MAR.	18	11	A.M.	AST
MAR.	19	03	37	05.3	63.78 N.	147.50 W.	11	3.4	...	3.5M	...	G	MAR.	18	05	P.M.	AST
MAR.	20	03	59	05.0	60.18 N.	153.61 W.	153	4.9	...	...	II	G	MAR.	19	05	P.M.	AST
MAR.	20	08	15	37.5	59.84 N.	153.24 W.	134	3.8	...	...	III	G	MAR.	19	10	P.M.	AST
MAR.	22	15	45	20.3	64.88 N.	160.48 W.	33N	4.7	...	3.8M	...	G	MAR.	22	05	A.M.	AST
MAR.	23	07	23	13.4	52.01 N.	169.47 W.	23	5.6	5.8	...	...	G	MAR.	22	08	P.M.	BST
MAR.	24	05	22	09.9	52.22 N.	169.52 W.	33	4.7	...	...	...	G	MAR.	23	06	P.M.	BST
MAR.	25	06	20	19.3	57.00 N.	154.17 W.	33N	4.0	...	...	...	G	MAR.	24	08	P.M.	AST
MAR.	26	09	30	29.5	63.28 N.	151.12 W.	33N	...	...	3.4M	...	G	MAR.	25	11	P.M.	AST
MAR.	26	20	08	12.2	67.36 N.	146.07 W.	33N	...	...	...	...	G	MAR.	26	10	A.M.	AST
MAR.	28	10	28	50.8	59.05 N.	151.83 W.	33N	...	...	...	...	G	MAR.	28	00	A.M.	AST
MAR.	31	00	19	06.2	60.33 N.	152.52 W.	128	4.5	...	...	...	G	MAR.	30	02	P.M.	AST
MAR.	31	00	38	13.4	61.77 N.	151.41 W.	90	5.1	...	...	V	G	MAR.	30	02	P.M.	AST
CALIFORNIA																	
JAN.	4	12	23	0.5	40.65 N.	124.77 W.	27	...	...	3.7B	IV	B	JAN.	4	04	A.M.	PST
JAN.	5	10	52	21.2	36.25 N.	117.93 W.	2	...	...	3.3P	...	P	JAN.	5	02	A.M.	PST
JAN.	6	06	11	42.4	36.18 N.	118.38 W.	5	...	...	3.2B	...	G	JAN.	5	10	P.M.	PST
JAN.	6	10	42	44.8	39.42 N.	123.33 W.	14	...	...	2.9B	V	B	JAN.	6	02	A.M.	PST
JAN.	10	08	21	35.8	36.63 N.	121.31 W.	4	...	...	3.0B	...	B	JAN.	10	00	A.M.	PST
JAN.	10	22	10	31.3	40.10 N.	121.09 W.	5	...	...	3.4B	...	B	JAN.	10	02	P.M.	PST
JAN.	14	15	45	45.6	38.81 N.	122.79 W.	5	...	...	3.1B	III	B	JAN.	14	07	A.M.	PST
JAN.	14	16	13	8.9	40.32 N.	124.07 W.	5	...	...	3.0B	...	B	JAN.	14	08	A.M.	PST
JAN.	15	09	47	2.4	35.80 N.	118.03 W.	5	...	...	3.4P	...	P	JAN.	15	01	A.M.	PST
JAN.	15	10	5	12.7	37.52 N.	119.04 W.	5	...	...	3.3B	...	B	JAN.	15	02	A.M.	PST
JAN.	15	12	29	0.9	37.48 N.	119.03 W.	10	...	...	3.8B	...	B	JAN.	15	04	A.M.	PST
JAN.	15	14	38	26.2	39.14 N.	123.25 W.	5	...	...	3.0B	IV	B	JAN.	15	06	A.M.	PST
JAN.	17	20	59	12.9	39.15 N.	123.26 W.	8	...	...	2.9B	V	B	JAN.	17	12	P.M.	PST
JAN.	21	11	20	40.5	40.26 N.	121.28 W.	15	...	...	2.9B	...	B	JAN.	21	03	A.M.	PST
JAN.	21	11	26	9.4	40.25 N.	121.27 W.	11	...	...	2.6B	...	B	JAN.	21	03	A.M.	PST

Table 1.--Summary of U.S. earthquakes for January-March 1978--Continued

Date (1978)		Origin time (UTC)			Lat	Long	Depth (km)	Magnitude			Maximum intensity	Hypocenter source	Local time				
		hr	min	s				mb	MS	ML or mblg			Date	Hour			
CALIFORNIA--Continued																	
JAN.	24	08	13	21.7	33.27 N.	116.00 W.	5	...	...	3.3P	...	P	JAN.	24	00	A.M.	PST
JAN.	24	12	26	44.2	34.68 N.	118.93 W.	5	...	...	3.0P	...	P	JAN.	24	04	A.M.	PST
JAN.	25	10	40	50.0	34.32 N.	118.33 W.	5	...	...	2.7P	III	P	JAN.	25	02	A.M.	PST
JAN.	28	08	49	02.5	39.40 N.	123.35 W.	5	...	...	2.5B	V	B	JAN.	28	00	A.M.	PST
JAN.	29	01	55	49.8	37.18 N.	117.85 W.	11	...	...	2.9B	...	B	JAN.	28	05	P.M.	PST
JAN.	29	02	56	9.0	34.03 N.	115.62 W.	4	...	...	3.4B	...	P	JAN.	28	06	P.M.	PST
JAN.	31	14	18	10.0	34.18 N.	118.63 W.	6	...	...	2.1P	III	P	JAN.	31	06	A.M.	PST
FEB.	2	14	8	44.6	32.97 N.	115.85 W.	2	...	...	3.0P	...	P	FEB.	2	06	A.M.	PST
FEB.	5	09	53	41.5	34.32 N.	116.72 W.	5	...	...	3.6P	...	P	FEB.	5	01	A.M.	PST
FEB.	6	00	39	25.8	34.03 N.	116.78 W.	6	...	...	3.1P	III	P	FEB.	5	04	P.M.	PST
FEB.	6	01	1	28.9	34.03 N.	116.78 W.	6	...	...	3.3P	III	P	FEB.	5	05	P.M.	PST
FEB.	6	12	57	14.2	33.25 N.	115.57 W.	4	...	...	3.4P	V	P	FEB.	6	04	A.M.	PST
FEB.	7	13	39	22.7	39.41 N.	123.17 W.	5	...	...	2.7B	V	B	FEB.	7	05	A.M.	PST
FEB.	8	20	8	21.2	36.91 N.	121.70 W.	14	...	...	3.0B	...	B	FEB.	8	12	P.M.	PST
FEB.	11	01	45	30.5	33.02 N.	115.53 W.	7	...	...	2.5P	II	P	FEB.	10	05	P.M.	PST
FEB.	11	01	45	51.0	33.02 N.	115.53 W.	5	...	...	2.5P	II	P	FEB.	10	05	P.M.	PST
FEB.	11	02	25	51.4	33.02 N.	115.53 W.	6	...	...	3.1P	III	P	FEB.	10	06	P.M.	PST
FEB.	13	06	8	46.5	40.23 N.	122.11 W.	15	...	...	3.3B	...	B	FEB.	12	10	P.M.	PST
FEB.	13	18	4	6.3	34.02 N.	117.22 W.	6	...	...	2.9P	II	P	FEB.	13	10	A.M.	PST
FEB.	14	16	33	46.9	38.41 N.	122.65 W.	8	...	...	2.8B	II	B	FEB.	14	08	A.M.	PST
FEB.	14	20	3	9.5	38.42 N.	122.66 W.	9	...	...	2.5B	II	B	FEB.	14	12	P.M.	PST
FEB.	14	21	3	55.4	40.30 N.	124.27 W.	10	...	...	4.0B	IV	B	FEB.	14	01	P.M.	PST
FEB.	16	10	54	35.3	33.42 N.	116.40 W.	5	...	...	3.0P	...	P	FEB.	16	02	A.M.	PST
FEB.	17	07	35	26.7	40.10 N.	121.43 W.	10	...	...	3.0B	...	B	FEB.	16	11	P.M.	PST
FEB.	17	10	13	45.2	35.72 N.	115.92 W.	4	...	...	3.0P	...	P	FEB.	17	02	A.M.	PST
FEB.	20	23	38	54.3	35.65 N.	121.04 W.	5	...	...	3.1B	...	B	FEB.	20	03	P.M.	PST
FEB.	23	10	14	6.1	38.29 N.	119.11 W.	7	...	...	3.2B	...	B	FEB.	23	02	A.M.	PST
FEB.	23	16	43	3.7	32.82 N.	115.60 W.	19	...	...	3.6P	V	P	FEB.	23	08	A.M.	PST
FEB.	28	16	20	52.1	40.51 N.	121.93 W.	5	...	...	3.0B	...	B	FEB.	28	08	A.M.	PST
MAR.	1	04	54	31.2	34.53 N.	116.77 W.	5	...	...	4.4P	VI	P	FEB.	28	08	P.M.	PST
MAR.	3	18	37	24.0	36.02 N.	117.63 W.	3	...	...	3.0P	...	P	MAR.	3	10	A.M.	PST
MAR.	7	15	28	33.7	36.00 N.	117.63 W.	5	...	...	3.3P	...	P	MAR.	7	07	A.M.	PST
MAR.	8	14	49	34.9	33.83 N.	117.88 W.	5	...	...	2.9P	IV	P	MAR.	8	06	A.M.	PST
MAR.	13	16	38	15.7	33.93 N.	117.98 W.	4	...	...	3.2P	VI	P	MAR.	13	08	A.M.	PST
MAR.	14	16	9	51.2	33.95 N.	117.97 W.	4	...	...	2.5P	IV	P	MAR.	14	08	A.M.	PST
MAR.	14	23	59	55.0	34.00 N.	118.68 W.	12	...	...	3.2P	...	P	MAR.	14	03	P.M.	PST
MAR.	15	04	2	49.4	32.78 N.	115.53 W.	5	...	...	2.9P	III	P	MAR.	14	08	P.M.	PST
MAR.	15	04	9	39.7	32.78 N.	115.57 W.	5	...	...	3.2P	III	P	MAR.	14	08	P.M.	PST
MAR.	18	08	20	36.5	35.32 N.	118.52 W.	5	...	...	3.5P	...	P	MAR.	18	00	A.M.	PST
MAR.	20	00	7	56.7	36.00 N.	117.87 W.	1	...	...	3.0P	III	P	MAR.	19	04	P.M.	PST
MAR.	21	14	5	12.1	40.44 N.	124.45 W.	11	...	...	3.5B	IV	B	MAR.	21	06	A.M.	PST
MAR.	21	20	17	6.8	40.44 N.	124.46 W.	13	...	...	3.4B	...	B	MAR.	21	12	P.M.	PST
MAR.	22	06	33	17.3	40.12 N.	122.95 W.	5	...	...	3.2B	...	B	MAR.	21	10	P.M.	PST
MAR.	22	08	40	35.3	40.09 N.	122.95 W.	14	...	...	3.2B	...	B	MAR.	22	00	A.M.	PST
MAR.	26	00	27	4.8	39.21 N.	123.17 W.	9	4.9	...	4.4B	VI	B	MAR.	25	04	P.M.	PST
MAR.	26	00	34	11.9	39.21 N.	123.14 W.	5	...	...	3.1B	IV	B	MAR.	25	04	P.M.	PST
MAR.	26	01	19	10.0	39.20 N.	123.17 W.	10	3.6	...	3.6B	IV	B	MAR.	25	05	P.M.	PST
MAR.	26	02	29	16.9	39.21 N.	123.17 W.	5	...	...	3.3B	IV	B	MAR.	25	06	P.M.	PST
MAR.	26	04	28	18.6	39.23 N.	123.19 W.	3	...	...	3.5B	IV	B	MAR.	25	08	P.M.	PST
MAR.	26	10	56	22.4	36.93 N.	117.46 W.	5	...	...	3.2B	...	B	MAR.	26	02	A.M.	PST
MAR.	27	04	27	1.1	34.85 N.	117.08 W.	5	...	...	3.1P	...	P	MAR.	26	08	P.M.	PST
MAR.	27	04	29	13.9	37.00 N.	117.83 W.	2	...	...	3.1B	...	B	MAR.	26	08	P.M.	PST
MAR.	27	08	44	3.0	40.43 N.	124.31 W.	14	...	...	3.2B	V	G	MAR.	27	00	A.M.	PST
MAR.	27	16	15	33.6	39.19 N.	123.16 W.	8	...	...	3.0B	...	B	MAR.	27	08	A.M.	PST
MAR.	31	01	3	27.7	38.48 N.	123.34 W.	7	4.1	...	3.6B	...	B	MAR.	30	05	P.M.	PST

Table 1.--Summary of U.S. earthquakes for January-March 1978--Continued

Date (1978)	Origin time (UTC)			Lat	Long	Depth (km)	Magnitude			Maximum intensity	Hypocenter source	Local time					
	hr	min	s				mb	MS	ML or mbLg			Date	Hour				
CALIFORNIA—OFF THE COAST																	
JAN.	2	06	39	19.5	40.86 N.	125.23 W.	16	3.9	4.1	4.1B	...	B	JAN.	1	10	P.M.	PST
JAN.	11	18	25	34.3	40.60 N.	126.20 W.	5	...	...	3.8B	...	B	JAN.	11	10	A.M.	PST
JAN.	12	08	53	50.5	40.90 N.	125.75 W.	5	...	...	3.0B	...	B	JAN.	12	00	A.M.	PST
JAN.	18	16	8	39.2	40.53 N.	124.83 W.	25	...	...	3.7B	...	B	JAN.	18	08	A.M.	PST
JAN.	24	13	2	3.9	34.61 N.	121.62 W.	10	...	...	3.0B	...	G	JAN.	24	05	A.M.	PST
JAN.	27	16	50	50.3	33.25 N.	118.95 W.	14	...	...	3.3P	...	P	JAN.	27	08	A.M.	PST
JAN.	29	05	51	04.8	40.20 N.	124.60 W.	5	...	...	3.2B	...	B	JAN.	28	09	P.M.	PST
JAN.	29	06	1	22.0	40.41 N.	124.93 W.	22	...	...	3.6B	...	B	JAN.	28	10	P.M.	PST
FLORIDA																	
JAN.	12	21	10		NEAR HAINES CITY		.	...	...	...	IV	.	JAN.	12	04	P.M.	EST
HAWAII																	
JAN.	4	18	42	27.2	19.33 N.	155.18 W.	10	...	...	3.7H	IV	H	JAN.	4	08	A.M.	HST
JAN.	5	13	58	46.6	19.32 N.	155.27 W.	10	...	...	3.2H	IV	H	JAN.	5	03	A.M.	HST
JAN.	11	08	33	11.3	19.33 N.	155.22 W.	10	...	...	3.8H	IV	H	JAN.	10	10	P.M.	HST
JAN.	13	00	34	06.1	19.53 N.	155.95 W.	10	...	...	3.0H	III	H	JAN.	12	02	P.M.	HST
JAN.	20	01	52	10.0	19.80 N.	155.09 W.	37	...	...	3.0H	...	H	JAN.	19	03	P.M.	HST
JAN.	22	15	41	32.7	19.32 N.	155.12 W.	9	...	...	3.3H	...	H	JAN.	22	05	A.M.	HST
JAN.	23	06	21	38.5	19.33 N.	155.06 W.	9	...	...	3.7H	IV	H	JAN.	22	08	P.M.	HST
JAN.	23	06	28	26.9	19.34 N.	155.07 W.	9	...	...	3.6H	IV	H	JAN.	23	08	P.M.	HST
JAN.	25	01	18	16.8	19.33 N.	155.10 W.	9	...	...	3.2H	III	H	JAN.	24	03	P.M.	HST
JAN.	30	10	38	02.5	19.38 N.	156.36 W.	5	...	...	3.2H	...	H	JAN.	30	00	A.M.	HST
FEB.	2	21	03	47.7	19.33 N.	155.23 W.	33	...	...	3.3H	...	H	FEB.	2	11	A.M.	HST
FEB.	3	02	21	21.6	19.33 N.	155.13 W.	9	...	...	3.0H	...	H	FEB.	2	04	P.M.	HST
FEB.	3	05	32	45.8	19.43 N.	155.30 W.	16	...	...	3.5H	IV	H	FEB.	2	07	P.M.	HST
FEB.	12	15	06	14.4	19.20 N.	155.62 W.	11	...	...	3.1H	...	H	FEB.	12	05	A.M.	HST
FEB.	14	20	05	06.2	19.40 N.	155.28 W.	15	...	...	3.4H	III	H	FEB.	14	10	A.M.	HST
FEB.	15	16	37	32.6	19.32 N.	156.11 W.	17	...	...	3.0H	...	H	FEB.	15	06	A.M.	HST
FEB.	19	00	51	59.6	19.32 N.	155.14 W.	9	...	...	3.0H	...	H	FEB.	18	02	P.M.	HST
FEB.	19	21	49	47.6	19.02 N.	155.42 W.	42	...	...	3.1H	...	H	FEB.	19	11	A.M.	HST
FEB.	21	11	56	55.7	19.37 N.	155.09 W.	8	...	...	3.3H	...	H	FEB.	21	01	A.M.	HST
FEB.	23	16	06	11.0	19.33 N.	155.10 W.	9	...	...	3.1H	...	H	FEB.	23	06	A.M.	HST
FEB.	24	18	37	04.6	19.45 N.	155.99 W.	21	...	...	3.1H	...	H	FEB.	24	08	A.M.	HST
FEB.	25	08	55	27.2	19.44 N.	156.32 W.	17	...	...	3.2H	III	H	FEB.	24	10	P.M.	HST
MAR.	2	10	51	02.9	19.33 N.	155.22 W.	9	...	...	3.7H	IV	H	MAR.	2	00	A.M.	HST
MAR.	10	15	24	43.2	19.33 N.	155.13 W.	10	...	...	3.1H	...	H	MAR.	10	05	A.M.	HST
MAR.	17	12	29	01.5	19.44 N.	155.42 W.	9	...	...	3.2H	...	H	MAR.	17	02	A.M.	HST
MAR.	17	12	46	13.9	19.33 N.	155.22 W.	10	...	...	3.0H	...	H	MAR.	17	02	A.M.	HST
MAR.	21	05	13	25.4	19.37 N.	155.42 W.	12	...	...	3.3H	III	H	MAR.	20	07	P.M.	HST
MAR.	24	23	06	30.0	19.47 N.	154.88 W.	44	...	...	3.0H	...	H	MAR.	24	01	P.M.	HST
MAR.	27	05	12	56.9	19.17 N.	155.48 W.	37	...	...	3.0H	...	H	MAR.	26	07	P.M.	HST
MAR.	27	21	31	08.4	19.35 N.	155.43 W.	11	...	...	3.1H	...	H	MAR.	27	11	A.M.	HST
MAR.	28	07	57	50.6	19.48 N.	154.83 W.	7	...	...	3.1H	...	H	MAR.	27	09	P.M.	HST
MAR.	29	01	42	46.2	18.55 N.	155.18 W.	13	...	...	3.4H	...	H	MAR.	28	03	P.M.	HST
MAR.	31	15	23	41.3	19.42 N.	155.48 W.	11	...	...	3.3H	...	H	MAR.	31	05	A.M.	HST
IDAHO																	
FEB.	13	17	35	36.9	45.06 N.	114.44 W.	5	...	...	3.3G	...	G	FEB.	13	10	A.M.	MST
FEB.	22	00	37	1.1	44.61 N.	115.06 W.	5	3.9	...	3.8G	...	G	FEB.	21	05	P.M.	MST
FEB.	25	21	22	21.2	44.64 N.	113.80 W.	5	...	...	...	...	G	FEB.	25	02	P.M.	MST
MAR.	19	02	33	48.7	44.50 N.	114.33 W.	5	...	...	3.2G	...	G	MAR.	18	07	P.M.	MST
MAR.	22	14	30	17.0	44.28 N.	115.47 W.	5	4.5	...	4.1G	...	G	MAR.	22	07	A.M.	MST

Table 1.--Summary of U.S. earthquakes for January-March 1978--Continued

Date (1978)	Origin time (UTC)			Lat	Long	Depth (km)	Magnitude			Maximum intensity	Hypocenter source	Local time					
	hr	min	s				mb	MS	ML or mblg			Date	Hour				
MONTANA																	
JAN.	14	16	53	50.3	44.77 N.	111.94 W.	5	...	...	3.6G	II	G	JAN.	14	09	A.M.	MST
MAR.	24	18	35	3.3	47.22 N.	113.33 W.	5	...	...	3.8G	...	G	MAR.	24	11	A.M.	MST
MAR.	29	03	53	26.6	44.73 N.	111.74 W.	5	...	...	3.0D	...	G	MAR.	28	08	P.M.	MST
NEVADA																	
JAN.	13	03	39	37.0	39.42 N.	117.60 W.	5	...	...	4.1B	V	G	JAN.	12	07	P.M.	PST
JAN.	18	06	37	2.7	37.63 N.	117.84 W.	1	...	...	3.4B	...	B	JAN.	17	10	P.M.	PST
JAN.	18	08	53	32.3	37.63 N.	117.84 W.	2	...	...	3.7B	...	B	JAN.	18	00	A.M.	PST
JAN.	21	17	22	23.5	39.15 N.	119.62 W.	5	...	...	3.0B	...	G	JAN.	21	09	A.M.	PST
JAN.	24	22	45	26.7	39.04 N.	118.07 W.	12	...	...	3.0G	...	G	JAN.	24	02	P.M.	PST
FEB.	13	21	53	0.8	37.14 N.	116.04 W.	2	3.8	...	4.0B	...	G	FEB.	13	01	P.M.	PST
FEB.	14	04	35	24.0	39.63 N.	117.18 W.	5	4.4	...	4.8B	V	G	FEB.	13	08	P.M.	PST
FEB.	15	09	25	31.6	39.53 N.	118.45 W.	11	...	...	3.7B	...	G	FEB.	15	01	A.M.	PST
FEB.	23	17	0	0.2	37.12 N.	116.06 W.	0	5.7	...	5.4B	...	E	FEB.	23	09	A.M.	PST
MAR.	5	22	46	18.2	38.94 N.	118.03 W.	5	4.0	...	4.6B	V	G	MAR.	5	02	P.M.	PST
MAR.	15	03	9	14.9	38.35 N.	118.22 W.	5	...	...	3.2G	IV	G	MAR.	14	07	P.M.	PST
MAR.	16	15	0	0.9	37.11 N.	116.11 W.	2	3.9	...	4.4B	...	G	MAR.	16	07	A.M.	PST
MAR.	23	16	30	0.2	37.10 N.	116.05 W.	0	5.7	...	5.5B	...	E	MAR.	23	08	A.M.	PST
NEW HAMPSHIRE																	
MAR.	31	14	27	57.0	43.10 N.	71.63 W.	0	...	...	2.7J	...	J	MAR.	31	09	A.M.	EST
NEW YORK																	
MAR.	5	07	53	25.6	41.35 N.	74.15 W.	5	...	...	2.1L	III	L	MAR.	5	02	A.M.	EST
NORTH CAROLINA																	
FEB.	25	03	53	27.7	36.19 N.	79.30 W.	8	...	...	2.2V	IV	V	FEB.	24	10	P.M.	EST
MAR.	22	15	52	26.7	36.20 N.	81.73 W.	1	...	...	2.9V	...	V	MAR.	22	10	A.M.	EST
OKLAHOMA																	
MAR.	9	06	30	51.2	34.07 N.	97.40 W.	5	...	...	2.5T	II	T	MAR.	9	00	A.M.	CST
OREGON--OFF THE COAST																	
JAN.	4	16	15	5.6	43.26 N.	126.63 W.	13	4.5	...	...	...	G	JAN.	4	08	A.M.	PST
FEB.	1	05	7	29.0	43.84 N.	128.05 W.	24	4.7	...	...	...	G	JAN.	31	09	P.M.	PST
FEB.	6	09	55	50.8	43.55 N.	126.96 W.	21	4.1	...	...	...	G	FEB.	6	01	A.M.	PST
FEB.	16	12	0	22.2	42.68 N.	126.03 W.	15	5.0	4.5	4.8B	...	G	FEB.	16	04	A.M.	PST
FEB.	23	12	45	1.5	44.10 N.	129.25 W.	15	4.3	3.7	...	...	G	FEB.	23	04	A.M.	PST
FEB.	24	06	58	36.9	42.91 N.	126.57 W.	15	4.5	4.2	...	...	G	FEB.	23	10	P.M.	PST
SOUTH CAROLINA																	
JAN.	25	08	29	39.0	34.30 N.	81.24 W.	1	...	...	2.6G	...	G	JAN.	25	03	A.M.	EST
TENNESSEE																	
JAN.	18	23	46	26.1	36.25 N.	89.42 W.	5	...	...	2.6S	III	S	JAN.	18	05	P.M.	CST
TEXAS																	
MAR.	2	10	4	52.7	31.56 N.	102.51 W.	11	...	...	3.5G	III	G	MAR.	2	04	A.M.	CST
UTAH																	
FEB.	24	19	49	48.8	38.33 N.	112.83 W.	1	...	...	3.0U	...	U	FEB.	24	12	P.M.	MST
FEB.	28	00	20	6.5	40.76 N.	112.20 W.	14	...	...	2.7U	V	U	FEB.	27	05	P.M.	MST

Table 1.--Summary of U.S. earthquakes for January-March 1978--Continued

Date (1978)	Origin time (UTC)			Lat	Long	Depth (km)	Magnitude			Maximum intensity	Hypocenter source	Local time					
	hr	min	s				mb	MS	ML or mbLg			Date	Hour				
UTAH--Continued																	
MAR.	9	06	30	51.8	40.76 N.	112.08 W.	9	...	...	3.3U	VI	U	MAR.	8	11	P.M.	MST
MAR.	9	06	46	20.0	40.77 N.	112.08 W.	7	...	...	2.5U	IV	U	MAR.	8	11	P.M.	MST
MAR.	13	13	35	43.4	40.76 N.	112.08 W.	13	...	...	2.8U	IV	U	MAR.	13	06	A.M.	MST
VIRGINIA																	
MAR.	17	18	26	34.5	36.75 N.	80.74 W.	7	...	...	2.8V	IV	V	MAR.	17	01	P.M.	EST
WASHINGTON																	
MAR.	5	18	13	35.9	48.06 N.	123.00 W.	57	4.0	...	3.3G	IV	W	MAR.	5	10	A.M.	PST
MAR.	11	15	52	11.2	47.42 N.	122.71 W.	25	...	...	4.8G	VI	W	MAR.	11	07	A.M.	PST
MAR.	29	12	16	38.4	48.20 N.	122.76 W.	24	...	...	2.7G	IV	W	MAR.	29	04	A.M.	PST
MAR.	31	08	3	0.2	47.42 N.	122.72 W.	23	...	...	4.2G	V	W	MAR.	31	00	A.M.	PST
WYOMING																	
JAN.	16	03	50	3.1	42.43 N.	105.31 W.	5	...	...	3.0G	III	G	JAN.	15	08	P.M.	MST
FEB.	2	00	36	25.6	44.39 N.	110.81 W.	5	3.6	...	3.4G	III	G	FEB.	1	05	P.M.	MST
FEB.	2	12	35	56.2	44.38 N.	110.83 W.	4	...	...	3.1G	III	G	FEB.	2	05	A.M.	MST
FEB.	7	05	3	10.4	42.50 N.	109.70 W.	30	...	...	3.3G	...	G	FEB.	6	10	P.M.	MST
MAR.	7	01	10	47.6	44.43 N.	110.84 W.	5	3.7	...	3.5G	V	G	MAR.	6	06	P.M.	MST
MAR.	7	07	39	33.1	44.30 N.	110.92 W.	5	3.8	...	3.1G	IV	G	MAR.	7	00	A.M.	MST
MAR.	10	07	47	12.6	43.80 N.	110.18 W.	5	...	...	3.2G	...	G	MAR.	10	00	A.M.	MST

Table 2.--Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, January-March 1978

[Sources of the hypocenters and magnitudes: (A) Geophysical Institute, University of Alaska, Fairbanks; (B) University of California, Berkeley; (D) University of Montana, Missoula; (E) U.S. Department of Energy, Las Vegas, Nevada; (G) U.S. Geological Survey, National Earthquake Information Service; (H) U.S. Geological Survey, Hawaiian Volcano Observatory; (J) Weston Observatory, Massachusetts; (L) Lamont-Doherty Geological Observatory, Palisades, New York; (M) National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Alaska Tsunami Warning Center, Palmer; (O) Earth Physics Branch, Seismological Service of Canada, Ottawa; (P) California Institute of Technology, Pasadena; (S) St. Louis University, St. Louis, Missouri; (T) University of Oklahoma, Leonard; (U) University of Utah, Salt Lake City; (V) Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg; (W) University of Washington, Seattle. Dates and origin times are listed in Universal Coordinated Time (UTC) giving the hour, minute, and second. Epicenters are shown in decimal degrees. Only earthquakes with intensity data and explosions are listed]

Alabama	Alaska
1 March (G) Northern Alabama Origin time: 04 08 26.6 Epicenter: 34.42 N., 86.61 W. Depth: 5 km Magnitude: 2.5 mbLg Intensity III: Huntsville area (V).	5 January (G) Southern Alaska Origin time: 19 56 09.8 Epicenter: 61.33 N., 151.65 W. Depth: 110 km Magnitude: 4.4 mb Intensity III: Anchorage (M), Wasilla (M). Intensity II: Palmer (M).

Table 2.--Summary of macroseismic data for
U.S. earthquakes, January-March 1978

Alaska--Continued	
6 January (G) Andreanof Islands, Aleutian Islands	
Origin time:	07 08 43.8
Epicenter:	51.78 N., 176.01 W.
Depth:	63 km
Magnitude:	5.3 mb
<u>Intensity IV:</u>	Adak (M).
6 January (G) Kenai Peninsula	
Origin time:	21 59 01.1
Epicenter:	60.91 N., 149.38 W.
Depth:	45 km
Magnitude:	4.6 mb, 4.9 ML(M)
<u>Intensity V:</u>	Girdwood (small objects fell, not broken).
<u>Intensity IV:</u>	Anchorage, Chugiak, Clam Gulch, Cooper Landing, Eagle River, Kenai, Ouzinkie, Seward, Soldotna, Whittier.
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Elmendorf AFB, Moose Pass, Palmer.
9 January (G) Southern Alaska	
Origin time:	07 06 05.8
Epicenter:	62.00 N., 148.82 W.
Depth:	9 km
Magnitude:	3.5 ML(M)
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Anchorage, Lower Susitna Valley, Matanuska.
9 January (G) Andreanof Islands, Aleutian Islands	
Origin time:	22 18 14.6
Epicenter:	51.61 N., 177.17 W.
Depth:	121 km
Magnitude:	3.9 mb
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Adak (M).
10 January (A) Central Alaska	
Origin time:	12 09 16.4
Epicenter:	64.74 N., 147.44 W.
Depth:	24 km
Magnitude:	2.8 ML(M)
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Fairbanks.
18 January (G) Fox Islands, Aleutian Islands	
Origin time:	17 04 18.1
Epicenter:	52.92 N., 166.43 W.
Depth:	70 km
Magnitude:	None computed.
<u>Intensity IV:</u>	Unalaska (M).
22 January (G) Cook Inlet	
Origin time:	02 02 54.0
Epicenter:	60.24 N., 152.33 W.
Depth:	115 km
Magnitude:	None computed.
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Anchorage (M).
27 January (G) Kenai Peninsula	
Origin time:	18 52 59.2
Epicenter:	60.37 N., 151.12 W.
Depth:	70 km

Table 2.--Summary of macroseismic data for
U.S. earthquakes, January-March 1978

Alaska--Continued	
Magnitude:	4.7 mb
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Anchorage (M), Eagle River (M), Kenai (M), Soldotna (M).
28 January (G) Kenai Peninsula	
Origin time:	18 53 06.8
Epicenter:	60.07 N., 151.33 W.
Depth:	77 km
Magnitude:	4.5 mb
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Kenai (M), Nikishka (M).
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Anchorage (M).
12 February (G) Cook Inlet	
Origin time:	08 56 38.9
Epicenter:	59.45 N., 152.62 W.
Depth:	72 km
Magnitude:	5.4 mb
<u>Intensity V:</u>	Anchor Point, Homer, Ouzinkie.
<u>Intensity IV:</u>	Seldovia.
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Kodiak, Kokhanok, Port Graham.
<u>Intensity II:</u>	English Bay (M), Homer (M), King Salmon (M).
16 February (G) Southern Alaska	
Origin time:	20 53 49.0
Epicenter:	61.31 N., 144.89 W.
Depth:	Normal.
Magnitude:	4.1 ML(M)
<u>Intensity IV:</u>	Chitina.
6 March (G) Andreanof Islands, Aleutian Islands	
Origin time:	18 40 23.6
Epicenter:	51.76 N., 175.81 W.
Depth:	65 km
Magnitude:	4.7 mb
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Adak (M).
20 March (G) Southern Alaska	
Origin time:	03 59 05.0
Epicenter:	60.18 N., 153.61 W.
Depth:	153 km
Magnitude:	4.9 mb
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Anchorage (M), Homer (M).
20 March (G) Southern Alaska	
Origin time:	08 15 37.5
Epicenter:	59.84 N., 153.24 W.
Depth:	134 km
Magnitude:	3.8 mb
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Soldotna (M).
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Homer (M), Kenai (M).
31 March (G) Southern Alaska	
Origin time:	00 38 13.4
Epicenter:	61.77 N., 151.41 W.
Depth:	90 km
Magnitude:	5.1 mb
<u>Intensity V:</u>	Cooper Landing (hanging pictures swung; buildings creaked), Skwentna (hanging pictures swung; windows,

Table 2.--Summary of macroseismic data for
U.S. earthquakes, January-March 1978

Table 2.--Summary of macroseismic data for
U.S. earthquakes, January-March 1978

Alaska--Continued	
doors, dishes rattled; buildings creaked), Wasilla (hanging pictures swung; windows, doors, dishes rattled; buildings creaked). <u>Intensity IV:</u> Anchorage (M), Chugiak, Girdwood, Kasilof, Kenai, Talkeetna, Tyonek, Whittier, Willow. <u>Intensity III:</u> Elmendorf AFB, Homer (M), Moose Pass, Palmer (M).	
Arizona	
10 March (P) Baja California	
Origin time:	20 34 36.2
Epicenter:	32.33 N., 115.03 W.
Depth:	5 km
Magnitude:	3.5 ML
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Yuma (telephone report).
11 March (G) Baja California	
Origin time:	23 57 46.8
Epicenter:	32.26 N., 115.12 W.
Depth:	5 km
Magnitude:	4.8 mb, 5.0 ML(P)
This earthquake destroyed approximately 30 houses, cracked dozens of buildings, and interrupted electric power and telephone communications in the cities of San Luis, Sonora, and Luis Sanchez, Mexico.	
<u>Intensity VI:</u>	Arizona--Yuma (cracked plaster).
<u>Intensity III:</u>	California--El Centro (press report).
12 March (G) Baja California	
Origin time:	00 30 15.7
Epicenter:	32.23 N., 115.14 W.
Depth:	5 km
Magnitude:	4.5 mb, 4.7 ML(P)
<u>Intensity IV:</u>	Arizona--Yuma.
<u>Intensity III:</u>	California--southern Imperial Valley (telephone report).
12 March (G) Baja California	
Origin time:	18 42 24.3
Epicenter:	32.26 N., 115.11 W.
Depth:	5 km
Magnitude:	4.9 mb, 4.9 ML(P)
<u>Intensity VI:</u>	Arizona--Yuma (cracked plaster, cracked streets).
<u>Intensity IV:</u>	Arizona--Somerton.
	California--Imperial, Winterhaven.
16 March (P) Baja California	
Origin time:	01 51 10.1
Epicenter:	32.30 N., 115.12 W.

Arizona--Continued	
Depth:	5 km
Magnitude:	4.2 mb(G), 4.2 ML
<u>Intensity IV:</u>	Yuma.
California	
4 January (B) Northern California	
Origin time:	12 23 02.7
Epicenter:	40.57 N., 124.55 W.
Depth:	29 km
Magnitude:	3.5 ML
<u>Intensity IV:</u>	Ferndale, Fortuna.
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Eel River Valley.
6 January (B) Northern California	
Origin time:	10 42 44.9
Epicenter:	39.35 N., 123.16 W.
Depth:	2 km
Magnitude:	3.0 ML
<u>Intensity V:</u>	Willits.
14 January (B) Northern California	
Origin time:	15 45 44.8
Epicenter:	38.92 N., 122.92 W.
Depth:	11 km
Magnitude:	3.1 ML
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Southern Lake County (press report).
15 January (B) Northern California	
Origin time:	14 38 26.1
Epicenter:	39.17 N., 123.24 W.
Depth:	2 km
Magnitude:	3.1 ML
<u>Intensity IV:</u>	Ukiah (press report).
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Willits (press report).
17 January (B) Northern California	
Origin time:	20 59 12.6
Epicenter:	39.19 N., 123.24 W.
Depth:	2 km
Magnitude:	2.8 ML
<u>Intensity V:</u>	Ukiah (hairline crack in the wall, dishes rattled, buildings swayed--press report).
25 January (P) Southern California	
Origin time:	10 40 50.0
Epicenter:	34.32 N., 118.33 W.
Depth:	5 km
Magnitude:	2.7 ML
<u>Intensity III:</u>	La Crescenta, Sylmar.
28 January (B) Northern California	
Origin time:	08 49 02.5
Epicenter:	39.40 N., 123.35 W.
Depth:	5 km
Magnitude:	2.5 ML(B)
<u>Intensity V:</u>	Willits (furniture and small objects moved; people awakened; windows, doors, dishes rattled).

Table 2.--Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, January-March 1978

California--Continued	
31 January (P) Southern California	
Origin time:	14 18 10.0
Epicenter:	34.18 N., 118.63 W.
Depth:	6 km
Magnitude:	2.1 ML
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Canoga Park, Chatsworth.
6 February (P) Southern California	
Origin time:	00 39 25.8
Epicenter:	34.03 N., 116.78 W.
Depth:	6 km
Magnitude:	3.1 ML
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Palm Springs.
6 February (P) Southern California	
Origin time:	01 01 28.9
Epicenter:	34.03 N., 116.78 W.
Depth:	6 km
Magnitude:	3.3 ML
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Palm Springs.
6 February (P) Imperial Valley	
Origin time:	12 57 14.2
Epicenter:	33.25 N., 115.57 W.
Depth:	4 km
Magnitude:	3.4 ML
<u>Intensity V:</u>	Niland (many awakened; windows, doors, dishes rattled; buildings shook).
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Brawley (telephone report).
7 February (B) Northern California	
Origin time:	13 39 22.7
Epicenter:	39.41 N., 123.17 W.
Depth:	5 km
Magnitude:	2.7 ML(B)
<u>Intensity V:</u>	Willits (many awakened; small objects shifted; buildings shook; windows, doors, dishes rattled).
11 February (P) Imperial Valley	
Origin time:	01 45 30.5
Epicenter:	33.02 N., 115.53 W.
Depth:	7 km
Magnitude:	2.5 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Brawley.
11 February (P) Imperial Valley	
Origin time:	01 45 51.0
Epicenter:	33.02 N., 115.53 W.
Depth:	5 km
Magnitude:	2.5 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Brawley.
11 February (P) Imperial Valley	
Origin time:	02 25 51.4
Epicenter:	33.02 N., 115.53 W.
Magnitude:	3.1 ML
Depth:	6 km
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Brawley.

Table 2.--Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, January-March 1978

California--Continued	
13 February (P) Southern California	
Origin time:	18 04 06.3
Epicenter:	34.02 N., 117.22 W.
Depth:	6 km
Magnitude:	2.9 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Redlands.
14 February (B) Northern California	
Origin time:	16 33 46.8
Epicenter:	38.42 N., 122.66 W.
Depth:	9 km
Magnitude:	2.8 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Santa Rosa.
14 February (B) Northern California	
Origin time:	20 03 09.5
Epicenter:	38.42 N., 122.66 W.
Depth:	9 km
Magnitude:	2.5 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Santa Rosa.
14 February (B) Northern California	
Origin time:	21 03 55.8
Epicenter:	40.20 N., 124.00 W.
Depth:	10 km
Magnitude:	3.0 ML
<u>Intensity IV:</u>	Rio Dell.
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Ferndale, Fortuna.
23 February (P) Imperial Valley	
Origin time:	16 43 03.7
Epicenter:	32.82 N., 115.60 W.
Depth:	19 km
Magnitude:	3.6 ML
<u>Intensity V:</u>	Seeley (felt by all; windows, doors, dishes rattled; hanging pictures swung, hanging objects swung slightly).
<u>Intensity IV:</u>	Imperial.
1 March (P) Southern California	
Origin time:	04 54 31.2
Epicenter:	34.53 N., 116.77 W.
Depth:	5 km
Magnitude:	4.4 ML, 4.4 ML(B)
<u>Intensity VI:</u>	White Water (cracked plaster; light furniture shifted).
<u>Intensity V:</u>	Colton, Fawnskin, Highland.
<u>Intensity IV:</u>	Angelus Oaks, Apple Valley, Big Bear City, Bryn Mawr, Chino, Crestline, Etiwanda, Green Valley Lake, Montrose, Mount Baldy, Palomar Mountain, Rimforest, San Bernardino, Twin Peaks.
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Barstow, Big Bear Lake, Crest Park, Del Rosa, Lake Arrowhead, Lucerne Valley, Newberry Springs, Norton AFB, Victorville (press report).
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Azusa, Blue Jay, Burbank, Daggett, West Covina (press report), Wrightwood.

Table 2.--Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, January-March 1978

California--Continued

- 8 March (P) Southern California
 Origin time: 14 49 34.9
 Epicenter: 33.83 N., 117.88 W.
 Depth: 5 km
 Magnitude: 2.9 ML
Intensity IV: Anaheim (Brookhurst Center, Sunkist), Fullerton, Long Beach, Orange, Placentia, Santa Ana, Westminster.
Intensity III: Brea (press report), Buena Park (press report), Cypress (press report), Garden Grove, La Mirada, Midway City, Stanton, Sunny Hills, Tustin (press report), Yorba Linda.
- 11 March (G) Baja California
 Origin time: 23 57 46.8
 See Arizona listing.
- 12 March (G) Baja California
 Origin time: 00 30 15.7
 See Arizona listing.
- 12 March (G) Baja California
 Origin time: 18 42 24.3
 See Arizona listing.
- 13 March (P) Southern California
 Origin time: 16 38 15.7
 Epicenter: 33.93 N., 117.98 W.
 Depth: 4 km
 Magnitude: 3.2 ML
Intensity VI: La Mirada (cracked plaster).
Intensity V: Buena Park, La Habra, Surfside.
Intensity IV: Anaheim (press report), Bellflower, Fullerton, Perry, Pico Rivera, Whittier.
Intensity III: Alhambra, Brea (press report), Compton, Manhattan Beach, Rowland Heights.
Intensity II: La Puente, Norwalk, Santa Ana.
- 14 March (P) Southern California
 Origin time: 16 09 51.2
 Epicenter: 33.95 N., 117.97 W.
 Depth: 4 km
 Magnitude: 2.5 ML
Intensity IV: La Habra.
Intensity III: Fullerton, Santa Fe Springs, Whittier.
- 15 March (P) Imperial Valley
 Origin time: 04 02 49.4
 Epicenter: 32.78 N., 115.53 W.
 Depth: 5 km
 Magnitude: 2.9 ML
Intensity III: El Centro, Imperial (telephone report).

Table 2.--Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, January-March 1978

California--Continued

- 15 March (P) Imperial Valley
 Origin time: 04 09 39.7
 Epicenter: 32.78 N., 115.57 W.
 Depth: 5 km
 Magnitude: 3.2 ML
Intensity III: El Centro, Imperial (telephone report).
- 20 March (P) Southern California
 Origin time: 00 07 56.7
 Epicenter: 36.00 N., 117.87 W.
 Depth: 1 km
 Magnitude: 3.0 ML, 3.6 ML(B)
Intensity III: Haiwee Reservoir (telephone report).
- 21 March (B) Northern California
 Origin time: 14 05 12.1
 Epicenter: 40.44 N., 124.45 W.
 Depth: 11 km
 Magnitude: 3.5 ML
Intensity IV: Bayside, Loleta, Rio Dell, Scotia.
Intensity III: Ferndale.
- 26 March (B) Northern California
 Origin time: 00 27 04.4
 Epicenter: 39.19 N., 123.20 W.
 Depth: 10 km
 Magnitude: 4.9 mb(G), 4.4 ML

This earthquake was felt over an area of about 8,200 sq km centered in the Ukiah area (fig. 7).

Loss of about \$10,000 from glass bottles and containers being thrown to the floor and broken was sustained by grocery and liquor stores in the Ukiah area. This earthquake triggered three accelerographs located at Coyote Dam near Ukiah (Porcella, 1978). The accelerographs are located at the center crest, center toe, and south abutment of the dam. Maximum acceleration recorded at the crest was 0.30 g, at the toe was 0.34 g, and at the south abutment was 0.20 g.

The press reported damage at a new warehouse at the Parducci Winery south of Ukiah. Huge storage tanks in the warehouse, welded to plates on the floor to hold them rigid, contained 200 tons of liquid. The liquid moved and about 1,000 gallons spilled, damaging the tanks. Liquid in free-floating tanks in another building sustained minor spillage, but there was no damage to the tanks. The drop ceiling in the new warehouse was also damaged.

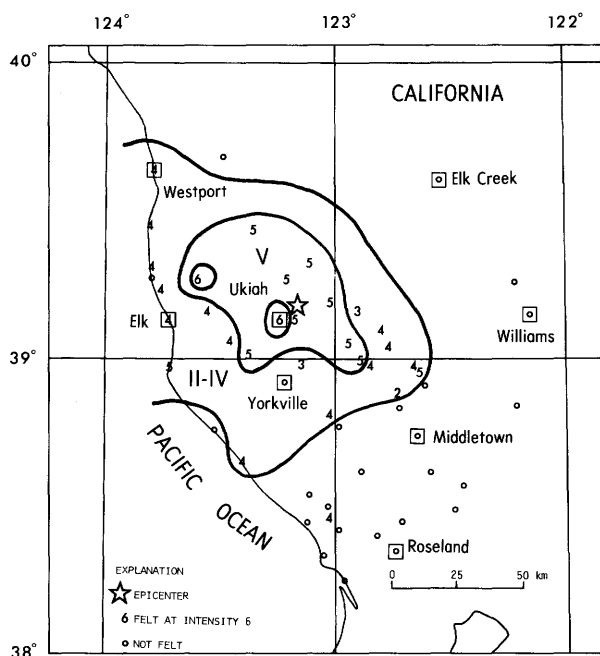


FIGURE 7.--Isoseismal map for the northern California earthquake of 26 March 1978, 00 27 04.4 UTC. Roman numerals represent Modified Mercalli intensities between isoseismals; Arabic numerals are used to represent these intensities at specific sites.

Table 2.--Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, January-March 1978

California--Continued

Intensity VI: Comptche (windows broken), Ukiah (pictures fell, glass bottles and jars broken in grocery and liquor stores, burglar alarm set off, damage to Parducci Winery).

Intensity V: Boonville, Clearlake Highlands, Finley, Kelseyville, Lakeport, Manchester, Potter Valley, Redwood Valley, Talmage, Willits, Witter Springs.

Intensity IV: Albion, Clearlake Park, Cloverdale, Elk, Fort Bragg, Glenhaven, Lucerne, Mendocino, Monte Rio, Navarro, Philo, Stewarts Point, Westport.

Intensity III: Hopland, Upper Lake.

Intensity II: Loch Lomond.

26 March (B) Northern California

Origin time: 00 34 11.7
Epicenter: 39.22 N., 123.18 W.
Depth: 5 km
Magnitude: 3.1 ML
Intensity IV: Talmage, Ukiah.
Intensity III: Willits.

26 March (B) Northern California

Origin time: 01 19 09.7
Epicenter: 39.19 N., 123.17 W.

Table 2.--Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, January-March 1978

California--Continued

Depth: 10 km
Magnitude: 3.6 mb(G), 3.6 ML
Intensity IV: Talmage, Ukiah.
Intensity III: Willits.

26 March (B) Northern California

Origin time: 02 29 16.6
Epicenter: 39.20 N., 123.23 W.
Depth: 10 km
Magnitude: 3.3 ML
Intensity IV: Talmage, Ukiah.
Intensity III: Willits.

26 March (B) Northern California

Origin time: 04 28 18.7
Epicenter: 39.20 N., 123.21 W.
Depth: 10 km
Magnitude: 3.5 ML
Intensity IV: Talmage, Ukiah.
Intensity III: Comptche, Willits.

27 March (B) Northern California

Origin time: 08 44 03.0
Epicenter: 40.43 N., 124.31 W.
Depth: 14 km
Magnitude: 3.2 ML
Intensity V: Rio Dell.
Intensity IV: Ferndale, Fortuna.
Intensity III: Scotia (press report), Weotl.

Florida

12 January Central Florida

Origin time: 21 10
Epicenter: Not located.
Depth: None computed.
Magnitude: None computed.
Intensity IV: Haines City (press report).

Hawaii

The locations listed below that are followed by (H) designate intensity values assigned by the Hawaiian Volcano Observatory.

4 January (H) Island of Hawaii

Origin time: 18 42 27.2
Epicenter: 19.33 N., 155.18 W.
Depth: 10 km
Magnitude: 3.7 ML
Intensity IV: Hilo (H).
Intensity III: Kurtistown (H), Laupahoehoe (H), Volcano (H).

5 January (H) Island of Hawaii

Origin time: 13 58 46.6
Epicenter: 19.32 N., 155.27 W.
Depth: 10 km
Magnitude: 3.2 ML
Intensity IV: Ainahou Ranch (H).

Table 2.--Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, January-March 1978

Hawaii--Continued	
11 January (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	08 33 11.3
Epicenter:	19.33 N., 155.22 W.
Depth:	10 km
Magnitude:	3.8 ML
<u>Intensity IV:</u>	Hilo (H).
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Glenwood (H), Hamakua (H), Mountain View (H), Puna (H), Volcano (H).
13 January (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	00 34 06.1
Epicenter:	19.53 N., 155.95 W.
Depth:	10 km
Magnitude:	3.0 ML
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Kona (H).
23 January (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	06 21 38.5
Epicenter:	19.33 N., 155.06 W.
Depth:	9 km
Magnitude:	3.7 ML
<u>Intensity IV:</u>	Glenwood (H), Hilo (H), Kalapana (H), Kurtistown (H), Mountain View (H), Volcano (H).
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Papaikou (H).
23 January (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	06 28 26.9
Epicenter:	19.34 N., 155.07 W.
Depth:	9 km
Magnitude:	3.6 ML
<u>Intensity IV:</u>	Glenwood (H), Hilo (H), Kurtistown (H), Mountain View (H), Volcano (H).
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Papaikou (H).
25 January (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	01 18 16.8
Epicenter:	19.33 N., 155.10 W.
Depth:	9 km
Magnitude:	3.2 ML
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Hilo (H).
3 February (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	05 32 45.8
Epicenter:	19.43 N., 155.30 W.
Depth:	16 km
Magnitude:	3.5 ML
<u>Intensity IV:</u>	Glenwood (H), Hilo (H), Kurtistown (H), Mountain View (H), Volcano (H).
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Honolulu (H), Papaikou (H).
14 February (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	20 05 06.2
Epicenter:	19.40 N., 155.28 W.
Depth:	15 km
Magnitude:	3.4 ML
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Hawaiian Volcano Observatory (H), Volcano (H).

Table 2.--Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, January-March 1978

Hawaii--Continued	
25 February (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	08 55 27.2
Epicenter:	19.44 N., 156.32 W.
Depth:	17 km
Magnitude:	3.2 ML
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Holualoa.
2 March (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	10 51 02.9
Epicenter:	19.33 N., 155.22 W.
Depth:	9 km
Magnitude:	3.7 ML
<u>Intensity IV:</u>	Hilo (H), Volcano (H).
21 March (H) Island of Hawaii	
Origin time:	05 13 25.4
Epicenter:	19.37 N., 155.42 W.
Depth:	12 km
Magnitude:	3.3 ML
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Kukaiau Ranch.
Maine	
4 January (J) Southwestern Maine	
Origin time:	19 28 10.8
Epicenter:	44.04 N., 70.51 W.
Depth:	0 km
Magnitude:	3.2 mbLg, 3.2 mbLg(L)
<u>Intensity IV:</u>	Cisco (J), Naples (press report), Otisfield (press report).
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Harrison (J), Oxford (J), Poland (J).
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Bridgton (J), Canton (J), Johnson Hill (J), West Poland (J).
Massachusetts	
24 March (G) Southwest of Bermuda Islands	
Origin time:	00 42 38.2
Epicenter:	29.86 N., 67.39 W.
Depth:	22 km
Magnitude:	6.1 mb, 6.0 MS, 6.1 MS(B), 6.0 MS(P)
<u>Intensity IV:</u>	Massachusetts--New Bedford.
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Massachusetts--Boston (press report). North Carolina--Asheville (press report), Camp Lejeune (press report), Hatteras (press report), Wake County (press report).
Montana	
14 January (G) Southwestern Montana	
Origin time:	16 53 50.3

Table 2.--Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, January-March 1978

Table 2.--Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, January-March 1978

Montana--Continued	
Epicenter:	44.77 N., 111.94 W.
Depth:	5 km
Magnitude:	3.6 ML
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Lake Village (Yellowstone National Park).
Nevada	
13 January (G) Southern Nevada	
Origin time:	03 39 37.0
Epicenter:	39.42 N., 117.60 W.
Depth:	5 km
Magnitude:	4.1 ML(B)
<u>Intensity V:</u>	Austin.
14 February (G) Southern Nevada	
Origin time:	04 35 24.0
Epicenter:	39.63 N., 117.18 W.
Depth:	5 km
Magnitude:	4.4 mb, 4.8 ML(B)
<u>Intensity V:</u>	Austin, Eureka, Round Mountain, Yerington.
<u>Intensity IV:</u>	Gabbs.
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Manhattan.
23 February (E) Southern Nevada	
Origin time:	17 00 00.164
Epicenter:	37.12 N., 116.06 W.
Depth:	0 km
Magnitude:	5.7 mb(G), 5.4 ML(B)
Nevada Test Site explosion "REBLOCHON" at 37° 07'25.24" N., 116°03'49.79" W., surface elevation 1288 m, depth of burial 658 m.	
5 March (G) Northern Nevada	
Origin time:	22 46 18.2
Epicenter:	38.94 N., 118.03 W.
Depth:	5 km
Magnitude:	4.0 mb, 4.6 ML(B)
<u>Intensity V:</u>	Gabbs (small objects fell).
15 March (G) Western Nevada	
Origin time:	03 09 14.9
Epicenter:	38.35 N., 118.22 W.
Depth:	5 km
Magnitude:	3.2 ML
<u>Intensity IV:</u>	Gabbs, Luning, Mina.
23 March (E) Southern Nevada	
Origin time:	16 30 00.200
Epicenter:	37.10 N., 116.05 W.
Depth:	0 km
Magnitude:	5.7 mb(G), 5.5 ML(B)
Nevada Test Site explosion "ICEBERG" at 37° 06'06.39" W., 116°03'04.13" W., surface elevation 1266 m, depth of burial 640 m.	

New York	
18 February (O) Southern Quebec	
Origin time:	14 48 25.0
Epicenter:	46.35 N., 74.11 W.
Depth:	7 km
Magnitude:	4.0 mb(G), 4.0 mbLg, 3.8 mbLg(J)
<u>Intensity V:</u>	Quebec--Saint Donat de Montcalm region.
<u>Intensity IV:</u>	New York--Rouses Point.
5 March (L) Southeastern New York	
Origin time:	07 53 25.6
Epicenter:	41.35 N., 74.15 W.
Depth:	5 km
Magnitude:	2.1 mbLg
<u>Intensity III:</u>	Highland Mills (J).
North Carolina	
25 February (V) Northern North Carolina	
Origin time:	03 53 27.7
Epicenter:	36.19 N., 79.30 W.
Depth:	8 km
Magnitude:	2.2 mbLg
<u>Intensity IV:</u>	Burlington.
22 March (V) Northern North Carolina	
Origin time:	15 52 26.7
Epicenter:	36.20 N., 81.73 W.
Depth:	1 km
Magnitude:	2.9 mbLg
Possible explosion (V).	
24 March (G) Southwest of Bermuda Islands	
Origin time:	00 42 38.2
See Massachusetts listing.	
Oklahoma	
9 March (T) Southern Oklahoma	
Origin time:	06 30 51.2
Epicenter:	34.07 N., 97.40 W.
Depth:	5 km
Magnitude:	2.5 mbLg
<u>Intensity II:</u>	Simon area (T).
Tennessee	
18 January (S) Western Tennessee	
Origin time:	23 46 26.1
Epicenter:	36.25 N., 89.42 W.

Table 2.--Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, January-March 1978

Tennessee--Continued	
Depth:	5 km
Magnitude:	2.6 mbLg
<u>Intensity III</u> : Ridgely (Tennessee Earthquake Information Center).	
Texas	
2 March (G) Southwestern Texas	
Origin time:	10 04 52.7
Epicenter:	31.56 N., 102.51 W.
Depth:	11 km
Magnitude:	3.5 ML
<u>Intensity III</u> : Kermit (telephone report).	
Utah	
28 February (U) Northern Utah	
Origin time:	00 20 06.5
Epicenter:	40.76 N., 112.20 W.
Depth:	14 km
Magnitude:	2.7 ML
<u>Intensity V</u> :	Salt Lake City.
<u>Intensity IV</u> :	Magna.
<u>Intensity III</u> :	Tooele.
<u>Intensity II</u> :	Farmington.
9 March (U) Northern Utah	
Origin time:	06 30 51.8
Epicenter:	40.76 N., 112.08 W.
Depth:	9 km
Magnitude:	3.3 ML
<u>Intensity VI</u> : Magna (cracks in the exterior wall of fire station no. 2; windows broken, plaster and dry wall cracked).	
<u>Intensity V</u> :	Salt Lake City.
<u>Intensity IV</u> :	Hooper, Murray.
<u>Intensity III</u> : Centerville (press report), Lincoln, Midvale.	
9 March (U) Northern Utah	
Origin time:	06 46 20.0
Epicenter:	40.77 N., 112.08 W.
Depth:	7 km
Magnitude:	2.5 ML
<u>Intensity IV</u> : Magna (press report).	
13 March (U) Northern Utah	
Origin time:	13 35 43.4
Epicenter:	40.76 N., 112.08 W.
Depth:	13 km
Magnitude:	2.8 ML
<u>Intensity IV</u> :	Magna.
<u>Intensity III</u> : Bountiful (press report), Granger (press report), Salt Lake City (Glendale area and University of Utah Hospital--press report).	
<u>Intensity II</u> : Midvale.	

Table 2.--Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, January-March 1978

Virginia	
17 March (V) Southwestern Virginia	
Origin time:	18 26 34.5
Epicenter:	36.75 N., 80.74 W.
Depth:	7 km
Magnitude:	2.8 mbLg
<u>Intensity IV</u> : Galax, Hillsville, Lambsburg, Laurel Fork, Woodlawn.	
<u>Intensity III</u> : Dugspur.	
<u>Intensity II</u> : Austinville, Independence.	
Washington	
5 March (W) Puget Sound area	
Origin time:	18 13 35.9
Epicenter:	48.06 N., 123.00 W.
Depth:	57 km
Magnitude:	4.0 mb(G), 3.3 ML(G)
<u>Intensity IV</u> : Nordland.	
<u>Intensity III</u> : British Columbia--Victoria (telephone report).	
Washington--North Seattle (telephone report), Oak Harbor (telephone report).	
<u>Intensity II</u> : Hansville.	
11 March (W) Puget Sound area	
Origin time:	15 52 11.2
Epicenter:	47.42 N., 122.71 W.
Depth:	25 km
Magnitude:	4.3 mb(G), 4.8 ML, 3.2 MS(G)
This earthquake was felt over an area of 20,000 sq km of northwest Washington (fig. 8).	
<u>Intensity VI</u> : Crystal Mountain Ski Resort (crack in rock and mortar wall at the Summit House; open beams supporting the roof moved 1-2 cm), Freeland (cracked plaster), Grotto (cracked plaster), Longbranch (cracked plaster and windows).	
<u>Intensity V</u> : Ashford, Bremerton, Centralia, Dockton, Enumclaw, Everett, Federal Way, Hobart, Issaquah, La Grande, Leavenworth, Olympia, Port Orchard, Poulsbo, Preston, Redondo, Ronald, Seabeck, Seattle, Snoqualmie Pass, South Colby, Tacoma.	
<u>Intensity IV</u> : Aberdeen, Allyn, Anderson Island, Baring, Belfair, Blakely Island, Brinnon, Burley, Cinebar, Clearlake, Des Moines, East Olympia, Eatonville, Fort Lewis (Gray Army Airfield), Fox Island, Gig Harbor, Glenoma, Hadlock, Hoodport, Indianola, Kapowsin, Kent, La Conner, Lakebay, Little Rock, Lyman, Lynnwood, McKenna, Medina, Milton, Mukilteo, Olalla, Olga, Orting, Pacific, Parkland, Port	

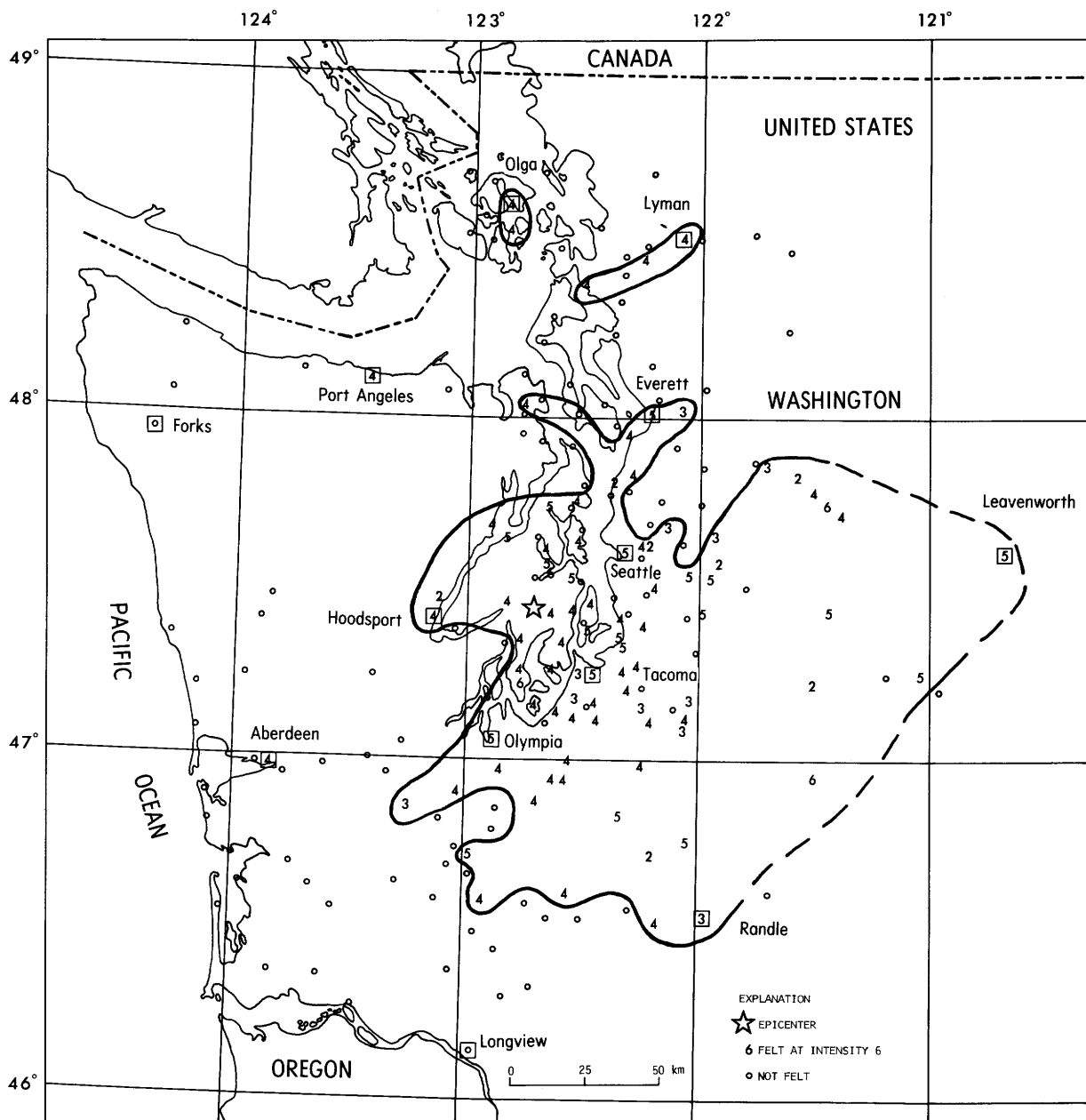


FIGURE 8.—Isoseismal map for the Puget Sound, Washington, earthquake of 11 March 1978, 15 52 11.2 UTC. Roman numerals represent Modified Mercalli intensities between isoseismals; Arabic numerals are used to represent these intensities at specific sites. Dashed line indicates the isoseismal is not well defined by the data.

Table 2.—Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, January-March 1978

Washington--Continued

Angeles, Proctor, Puyallup, Ranier, Renton, Roy, Skykomish, Spanaway, Tillicum, Tracyton, Union, Vashon, Vaughn, Wilkeson, Winslow, Yelon.

Table 2.—Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, January-March 1978

Washington--Continued

Intensity III: Buckley, Carbonado, Carnation, Fircrest, Fort Lewis, Gold Bar, Lake Stevens, Lakewood Center, McMillin, Napavine, Oakville, Randle, Redmond,

Table 2.--Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, January-March 1978

Table 2.--Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, January-March 1978

Washington--Continued

- Wallingford, Wenatchee (press report).
Intensity II: Bellevue, Edmonds, Fall City, Forest Park, Index, Lester, Lilliwaup, Mineral.
- 29 March (W) Northwest Washington
 Origin time: 12 16 38.4
 Epicenter: 48.20 N., 122.76 W.
 Depth: 24 km
 Magnitude: 2.7 ML(G)
Intensity IV: Oak Harbor.
- 31 March (W) Puget Sound area
 Origin time: 08 03 00.2
 Epicenter: 47.42 N., 122.72 W.
 Depth: 23 km
 Magnitude: 4.2 ML(G)

This earthquake was felt over an area of 7,000 sq km of the Puget Sound area (fig. 9).

- Intensity V: Bremerton (hairline cracks in exterior walls), Brinnon, Chimacum, Hadlock, Manchester, Olalla, Port Orchard, Port Ludlow, Poulsbo, Quilcene, Rollingbay, Seabeck, Seattle, Tacoma, Tracyton, Union.
- Intensity IV: Auburn, Baring, Belfair, Bellevue, Burley, Crystal Mountain, Dockton, Fircrest, Fox Island, Hansville, Index, Indianola, Kapowsin, Kingston, Lilliwaup, Matlock, Medina, Olympia, Puyallup, Ravensdale, Tahuya, Vaughn.
- Intensity III: La Grande.
- Intensity II: Carnation, Nordland.

Wyoming

- 13 January Yellowstone National Park
- Seven earthquakes were felt in the eastern part of the park from January 13 to 21. The largest magnitude of these quakes was about 1.8 ML. They were felt at Canyon Village and Lake, with the smaller magnitude events only being felt at Lake. Maximum intensity was IV.
- 16 January (G) Southeast Wyoming
 Origin time: 03 50 03.1
 Epicenter: 42.43 N., 105.31 W.
 Depth: 5 km
 Magnitude: 3.0 ML
Intensity III: 14.5 km north of Laramie, Wheatland (telephone report).

Wyoming--Continued

- 2 February (G) Yellowstone National Park
 Origin time: 00 36 25.6
 Epicenter: 44.39 N., 110.81 W.
 Depth: 5 km
 Magnitude: 3.6 mb, 3.4 ML, 3.6 ML(D)
Intensity III: Old Faithful. (Shocks at 00 49 01.4 and 04 30 25.9 with magnitudes of 2.8 ML and 2.6 ML were also felt.)
- 2 February (G) Yellowstone National Park
 Origin time: 12 35 56.2
 Epicenter: 44.38 N., 110.83 W.
 Depth: 4 km
 Magnitude: 3.3 mb, 3.1 ML, 3.5 ML(D)
Intensity III: Old Faithful.
- 7 March (G) Yellowstone National Park
 Origin time: 01 10 47.6
 Epicenter: 44.43 N., 110.84 W.
 Depth: 5 km
 Magnitude: 3.7 mb, 3.5 ML, 3.8 ML(D)

From March 7 at 01 09 UTC, to 18 30 UTC, a swarm of 129 tremors was felt at Old Faithful. This series was known to have immediately induced minor changes in the thermal activity in the Upper Geyser Basin. These included increased turbidity in Heart Spring and Calida, and more vigorous splashing in Tea Kettle, with a rise in water level.

No changes in thermal activity occurred at the Norris Geyser Basin for 2.5 days after the swarm. But by March 23 Palpitar Spring had drained and the algae had died. At Steamboat Geyser minor eruptions appeared to have greater volume, and on March 28 the geyser had its first major eruption in 9 years. Runoff and sinter deposition at Cistun Springs had shifted from the west side of the pool to the southeast side, where two small trees were dying from the hot water (R. A. Hutchinson, National Park Service, written commun., 1978).

Intensity V: Old Faithful.

- 7 March (G) Yellowstone National Park
 Origin time: 07 39 33.1
 Epicenter: 44.30 N., 110.92 W.
 Depth: 5 km
 Magnitude: 3.8 mb, 3.1 ML
Intensity IV: Old Faithful.

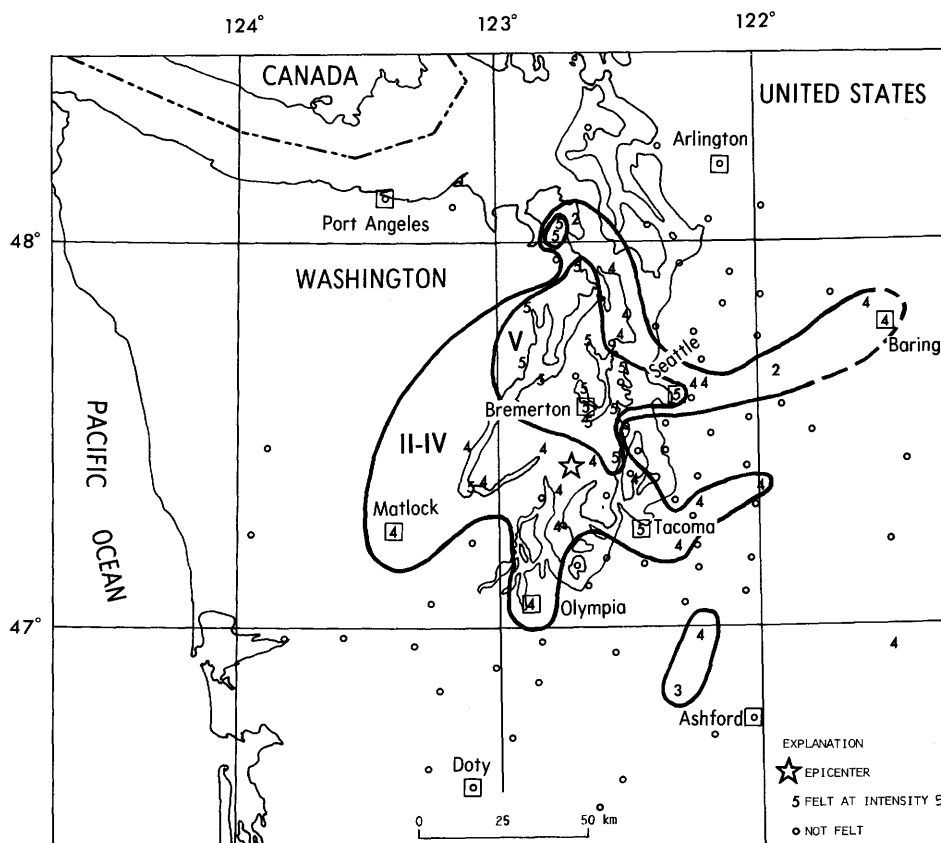


FIGURE 9.--Isoseismal map for the Puget Sound, Washington, earthquake of 31 March 1978. 08 03 00.2 UTC. Roman numerals represent Modified Mercalli intensities between isoseismals; Arabic numerals are used to represent these intensities at specific sites. Dashed line indicates the isoseismal is not well defined by the data.

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the 1990s, the number of people with a mental health problem has increased by 50% (Mental Health Foundation 1999). The prevalence of mental health problems has increased in the general population, and the incidence of mental health problems has increased in the prison population (Mental Health Foundation 1999).

There is a growing awareness of the need to address the mental health needs of prisoners. The Department of Health (1999) has published a strategy for mental health services, which includes a commitment to improve the mental health of prisoners. The Department of Health (1999) has also published a strategy for mental health services, which includes a commitment to improve the mental health of prisoners.

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