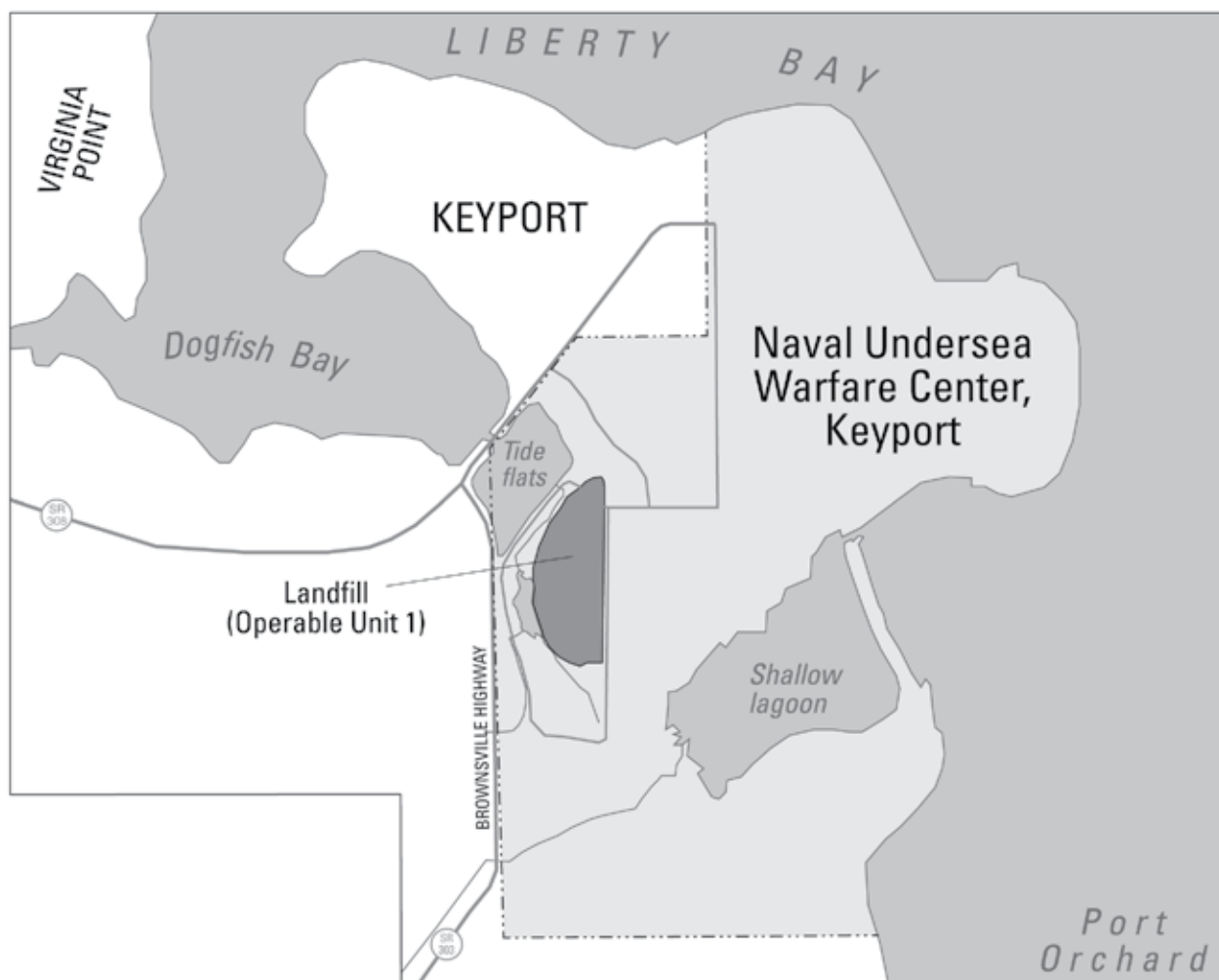


Prepared in cooperation with Department of the Navy,  
Naval Facilities Engineering Command, Northwest

## Groundwater Geochemical and Selected Volatile Organic Compound Data, Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, June and September 2014



Data Series 920



# **Groundwater Geochemical and Selected Volatile Organic Compound Data, Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, June and September 2014**

By R.L. Huffman

Prepared in cooperation with Department of the Navy,  
Naval Facilities Engineering Command, Northwest

Data Series 920

**U.S. Department of the Interior  
U.S. Geological Survey**

**U.S. Department of the Interior**

SALLY JEWELL, Secretary

**U.S. Geological Survey**

Suzette M. Kimball, Acting Director

U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, Virginia: 2015

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## Conversion Factors and Datums

### Conversion Factors

Inch/pound to International System of Units

<b>Multiply</b>	<b>By</b>	<b>To obtain</b>
Length		
inch (in.)	2.54	centimeter (cm)
inch (in.)	25.4	millimeter (mm)
foot (ft)	0.3048	meter (m)
Area		
acre	4,047	square meter (m <sup>2</sup> )
acre	0.4047	hectare (ha)
acre	0.4047	square hectometer (hm <sup>2</sup> )
acre	0.004047	square kilometer (km <sup>2</sup> )

International System of Units to Inch/Pound

<b>Multiply</b>	<b>By</b>	<b>To obtain</b>
Volume		
milliliter (mL)	0.03381	fluid ounce (fl oz)

Temperature in degrees Celsius (°C) may be converted to degrees Fahrenheit (°F) as follows:  
 $^{\circ}\text{F} = (1.8 \times ^{\circ}\text{C}) + 32$ .

Specific conductance is given in microsiemens per centimeter at 25 degrees Celsius (μS/cm at 25 °C).

Concentrations of chemical constituents in water are given either in milligrams per liter (mg/L) or micrograms per liter (μg/L).

### Datums

Vertical coordinate information is referenced to North American Vertical Datum of 1988 (NAVD 88).

Horizontal coordinate information is referenced to North American Datum of 1927 (NAD 27).

# Groundwater Geochemical and Selected Volatile Organic Compound Data, Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, June and September 2014

By R.L. Huffman

## Abstract

Previous investigations indicate that concentrations of chlorinated volatile organic compounds (CVOCs) are substantial in groundwater beneath the 9-acre former landfill at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington. The U.S. Geological Survey has continued to monitor groundwater geochemistry to ensure that conditions remain favorable for contaminant biodegradation at the site.

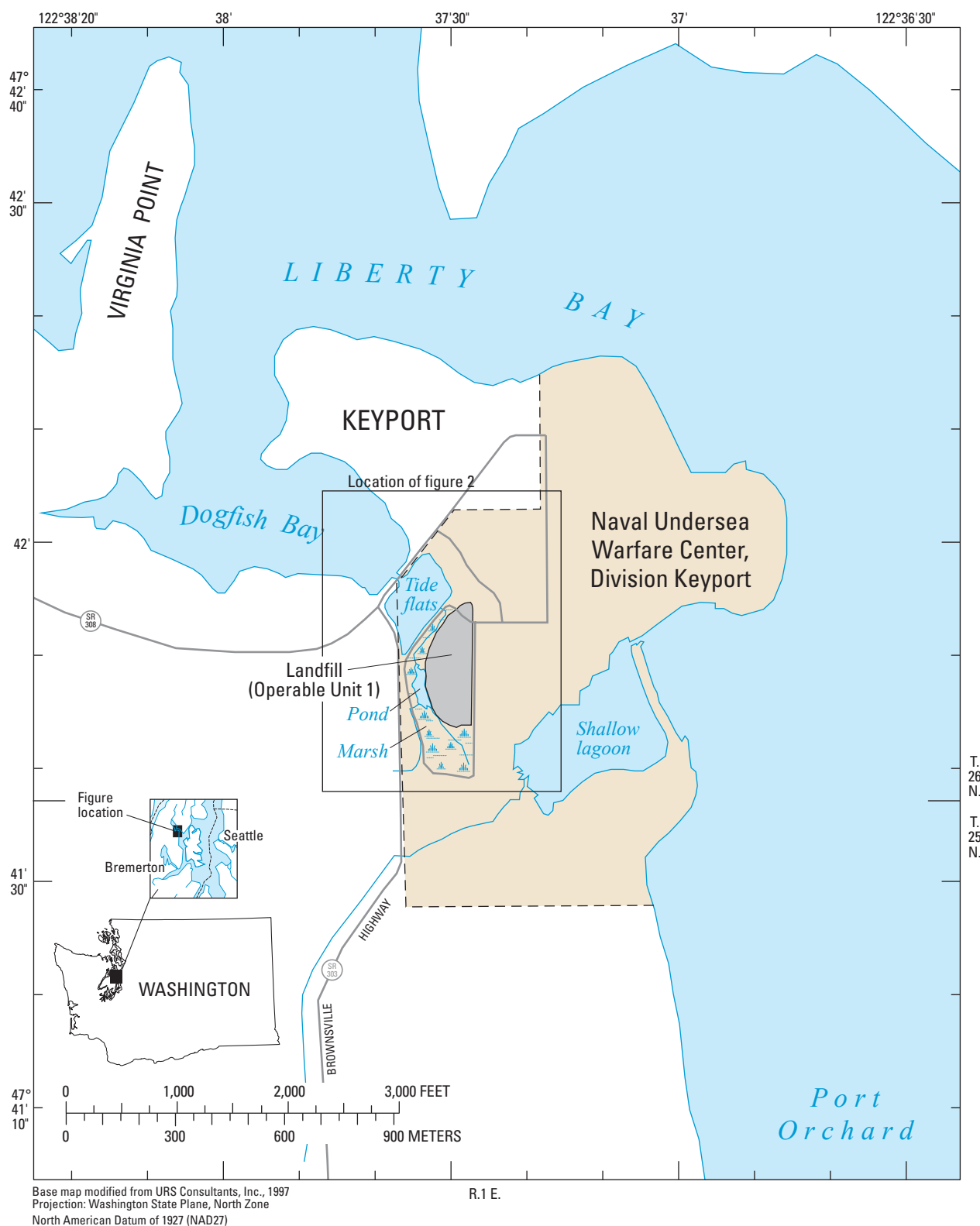
This report presents groundwater geochemical and selected CVOC data collected at Operable Unit 1 by the U.S. Geological Survey during June 23–25 and September 4, 2014, in support of long-term monitoring for natural attenuation. Groundwater samples were collected from 13 wells and 9 piezometers, as well as from 10 shallow groundwater passive-diffusion sampling sites in the nearby marsh. Samples from all wells and piezometers were analyzed for oxidation-reduction (redox) sensitive constituents and dissolved gases. Samples from all piezometers and four wells also were analyzed for CVOCs, as were all samples from the passive-diffusion sampling sites.

In 2014, concentrations of redox-sensitive constituents measured at all wells and piezometers were consistent with those measured in previous years, with dissolved oxygen concentrations all less than 1 milligram per liter; little to no detectable nitrate; abundant dissolved manganese, iron, and methane; and commonly detected sulfide. In the upper aquifer of the northern plantation in 2014, CVOC concentrations at all piezometers were similar to those measured in previous years, and concentrations of the reductive dechlorination

byproducts ethane and ethene were slightly lower or the same as concentrations measured in 2013. In the upper aquifer of the southern plantation, CVOC concentrations measured in piezometers during 2014 continued to be variable as in previous years, often high, and reductive dechlorination byproducts were detected in one of the three wells and in all but two piezometers. Beneath the marsh adjacent to the southern plantation, chloroethene concentrations measured in 2014 continued to vary spatially and temporally, and were high. Trends for total CVOC concentration continued to increase at the historically most contaminated passive-diffusion sampler sites (S-4, S-4B, and S-5). For the intermediate aquifer in 2014, concentrations of reductive dechlorination byproducts ethane and ethene and CVOCs were consistent with those measured in previous years.

## Introduction

Chlorinated volatile organic compounds (CVOCs) have migrated to groundwater beneath a former 9-acre landfill at Operable Unit 1 (OU 1) of the Naval Undersea Warfare Center (NUWC), Division Keyport, Washington. The NUWC is on a small peninsula in Kitsap County, Washington, in an extension of Puget Sound called Liberty Bay ([fig. 1](#)). The former landfill is on the narrow strip of land connecting the peninsula to the mainland and is adjacent to tidal flats that are an extension of Liberty and Dogfish Bays. The OU 1 landfill was constructed in a former marshland and was the primary disposal area for domestic and industrial waste generated by NUWC Division Keyport from the 1930s through 1973.



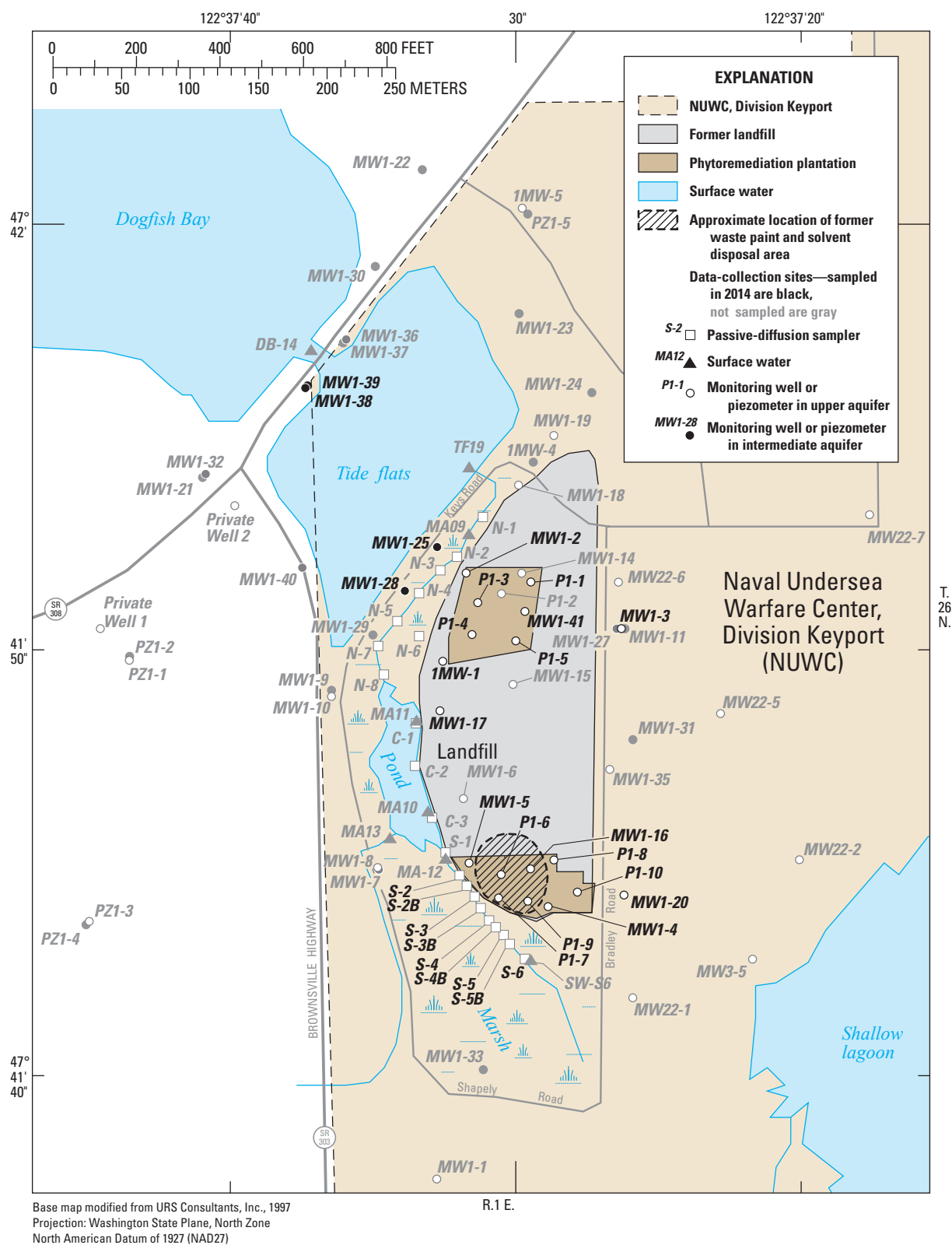
**Figure 1.** Location of the study area near Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington.

Groundwater beneath OU 1 is within a series of aquifers that are composed of permeable sand, gravel, or fill materials separated by finer-grained silt or clay layers. Volatile organic compound (VOC) contamination at OU 1 is only in about the top 60 ft of the unconsolidated deposits in the four hydrogeologic units—the unsaturated zone, the upper aquifer, the middle confining unit, and the intermediate aquifer. Groundwater in the unconfined upper aquifer generally flows from the east to the west toward Dogfish Bay. Groundwater in the predominantly confined intermediate aquifer flows toward the landfill from the south and from the west, and then flows northwest beneath the landfill toward Dogfish Bay (Dinicola and others, 2002). Two perennial freshwater creeks drain the marsh adjacent to the landfill and discharge into the tide flats of Dogfish Bay.

CVOCs are in the upper and intermediate aquifers and in surface water at OU 1. The predominant contaminants in groundwater beneath OU 1 are the chloroethene compounds trichloroethene (TCE), *cis*-1,2dichloroethene (*cis*-DCE), and vinyl chloride (VC). Less common contaminants include tetrachloroethene (PCE), *trans*-1,2dichloroethene (*trans*-DCE), 1,1-dichloroethene (1,1-DCE); and the chloroethane compounds 1,1,1-trichloroethane (TCA), 1,1-dichloroethane (1,1-DCA), and 1,2-dichloroethane (1,2-DCA). A need for remedial action was identified because some of the contaminants present a potential risk to humans, primarily through drinking contaminated groundwater or through ingesting seafood harvested from contaminated surface water (URS Consultants, Inc., 1998). The U.S. Navy planted two hybrid poplar plantations on the landfill (fig. 2) in spring 1999 to remove and control the migration of CVOCs in shallow groundwater. The landfill between the plantations is covered with pavement, although the area north of the northern plantation is permeable.

The U.S. Navy began a cooperative effort with the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) in 1995 to evaluate the effectiveness of natural attenuation processes for removing and controlling the migration of CVOCs in groundwater at OU 1. Field and laboratory studies from 1996 through 2000 demonstrated that biodegradation of CVOCs in shallow groundwater at OU 1 was substantial (URS Consultants, Inc., 1997; Bradley and others, 1998; Dinicola and others, 2002). In 1998, a remedy was developed for contaminated groundwater at OU 1 that included phytoremediation and on-going natural attenuation processes to remove and control the migration of CVOCs in shallow groundwater (URS Consultants, Inc., 1998). In 1999, the U.S. Navy planted two hybrid poplar plantations in two areas on the landfill where contaminant concentrations in groundwater were exceptionally high (fig. 2) (URS Greiner, Inc., 1999). The U.S. Navy regularly monitored contaminant concentrations in groundwater and surface water, along with tree health and water levels, to determine the effectiveness of phytoremediation (CH2M Hill Constructors, Inc., 2002, 2003, 2004, and 2005). The USGS has monitored geochemistry and contaminant concentrations in groundwater annually from 2001 through 2014 to evaluate reduction-oxidation (redox) conditions and CVOC biodegradation.

This report presents groundwater geochemical and selected CVOC data collected by the USGS at OU 1 during June 23–25, 2014, and September 4, 2014, in support of the long-term monitoring for natural attenuation. The USGS collected groundwater samples from 13 wells and 9 piezometers during 2014 (table 1 and fig. 2), and concentrations of various geochemical constituents used to determine redox conditions were determined in all samples. Concentrations of VOCs also were determined in samples collected from the nine piezometers and in samples from nine passive diffusion-sampling sites in the nearby marsh bordering the southern landfill.



**Figure 2.** Locations of data-collection sites used to monitor the natural attenuation of chlorinated volatile organic compounds in groundwater beneath the 9-acre former landfill at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington.

**Table 1.** Sites sampled and groundwater levels measured at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 2014.

[Well or piezometer site No.: MW, monitoring well; P, piezometer. **USGS site No.:** Unique number for each site based on latitude and longitude of the site. First six digits are latitude, next seven digits are longitude, and final two digits are a sequence number to uniquely identify each site. **Altitudes of groundwater levels and measuring points** are given in feet above or below (-) North American Vertical Datum of 1988. **Water level** is in feet below measuring point (bmp). **Depth of well and screened interval** are in feet below land surface (bls). **Altitude of measuring point:** Water levels in wells are usually reported as depths below land surface, although the measuring point can be any convenient fixed place near the top of the well. For these wells and piezometers, the measuring points are marked points on the tops of well casings—they vary from being near the land surface to a few feet above land surface. The altitude of the measuring point is commonly recorded so that static water levels also can be reported as altitudes. **Abbreviations:** USGS, U.S. Geological Survey; VOC, volatile organic compound; ft, foot; in., inch]

Well or piezometer site No.	USGS site No.	Date and time measured		Groundwater level altitude (ft)	Groundwater level (ft bmp)	Altitude of measuring point (ft)	Depth of well (ft bls)	Casing diameter (in.)	Screened interval (ft bls)	VOCs sampled by USGS
1MW-1	474151122373201	06-24-14	1150	3.73	6.33	10.06	16.5	2	5.5–15.5	No
MW1-2	474153122373101	06-24-14	1300	2.11	9.78	11.89	18.5	4	12.5–17.5	No
MW1-3	474152122372501	06-23-14	1415	9.93	3.62	13.55	11.5	4	5.5–10.5	No
MW1-4	474145122372801	06-23-14	1230	5.57	6.63	12.2	13.0	4	7–12	No
MW1-5	474146122373201	06-23-14	1200	4.32	8.76	13.08	12.0	4	6–11	No
MW1-16	474146122372801	06-23-14	1350	5.57	7.26	12.83	12.0	2	6–11	No
MW1-17	474150122373201	06-23-14	1135	6.18	5.76	11.94	16.5	2	7.5–12.5	No
MW1-20	474145122372501	06-23-14	1220	6.59	3.85	10.44	16.0	2	10–15	No
MW1-25	474154122373201	06-25-14	1245	1.78	10.13	11.91	49.0	2	38–48	Yes
MW1-28	474153122373301	06-25-14	1300	-1.19	11.42	10.23	45.0	2	39–44	Yes
MW1-38	474156122373701	06-25-14	1305	-0.71	10.54	9.83	59.0	2	44–49	Yes
MW1-39	474157122373701	06-25-14	1300	-0.83	10.68	9.85	33.7	2	27.7–32.7	Yes
MW1-41	474152122372901	06-24-14	1230	6.96	8.25	15.21	15.0	2	5–15	No
P1-1	474153122372801	06-24-14	1250	5.95	8.41	14.36	15.0	1	10–15	Yes
P1-3	474153122373102	06-24-14	1310	3.46	9.33	12.79	15.0	1	10–15	Yes
P1-4	474152122373101	06-24-14	1145	4.52	8.03	12.55	15.0	1	10–15	Yes
P1-5	474152122372801	06-24-14	1130	6.32	8.74	15.06	15.0	1	10–15	Yes
P1-6	474146122373001	06-23-14	1220	5.32	7.44	12.76	15.0	1	10–15	Yes
P1-7	474145122373101	06-23-14	1310	5.24	6.88	12.12	15.0	1	10–15	Yes
P1-8	474147122372801	06-23-14	1345	6.05	6.01	12.06	15.0	1	10–15	Yes
P1-9	474145122372901	06-23-14	1355	5.43	6.48	11.91	15.0	1	10–15	Yes
P1-10	474145122372601	06-23-14	1220	6.47	5.39	11.86	15.0	1	10–15	Yes

## Sample Collection and Analysis

Water-level measurements, sample collection, processing, and field analyses during 2014 were in accordance with applicable USGS procedures as described in the National Field Manual (U.S. Geological Survey, variously dated). Redox-sensitive analyte measurements and concentrations that were determined for samples from 13 wells and 9 piezometers included dissolved oxygen (DO), filtered organic carbon (referred to as dissolved organic carbon [DOC]), filtered nitrate plus nitrite, filtered manganese, filtered ferrous iron (iron [II]), filtered sulfate, unfiltered sulfide, dissolved methane, dissolved carbon dioxide, pH, specific conductance, and filtered chloride. Concentrations of CVOCs and other VOCs were determined for samples from all nine piezometers in the northern and southern landfills and nine passive-diffusion sampling sites in the marsh. Complete VOC analytical results (including data qualifiers) are available from the USGS National Water Information System (U.S. Geological Survey, 2014). Concentrations of the dissolved gases ethane, ethene, and methane also were determined for samples from all wells and piezometers.

After measuring depth to water, all well and piezometer samples were collected with a peristaltic pump and single-use polyethylene tubing. Samples were collected after about three casing-volumes of water were purged from the wells and after allowing field measurements of pH, specific conductance, and DO to stabilize to within 0.1 unit, 3 percent, and 0.3 mg/L, respectively. Field measurements were monitored using a flow-through chamber and a Yellow Springs Instruments (YSI®) 600XLM or 6920 V2 data sonde. The sonde was calibrated prior to use, as described in the National Field Manual (U.S. Geological Survey, variously dated, chaps. A6 and A8). The specific conductance sensor was calibrated daily with standard reference solutions (1,000  $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$  and checked with solutions ranging from 250 to 750  $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ ); the pH sensor was calibrated daily with two pH standards (7 and 10 and checked against pH 4 buffer solution); and the DO sensor was calibrated daily using the air-saturated water method and occasionally verified with zero-DO solution. Dissolved-oxygen analyses were confirmed for most samples using 0–1 mg/L CHEMets Rhodazine-D® colorimetric vacuum ampoules (manufactured by CHEMetrics®, Inc., Calverton, Virginia).

Concentrations of iron (II) were measured in field samples filtered through a 0.45- $\mu\text{m}$  membrane filter using a colorimetric 1,10-phenanthroline indicator method and a Hach Model 2010 spectrophotometer following Hach

Method 8146 (Hach Company, 1998; adapted from American Public Health Association, 1980). Sulfide concentrations were measured in the field with a colorimetric methylene-blue indicator method using a spectrophotometer immediately after collection utilizing Hach method 8131 (Hach Company, 1998; procedure is equivalent to U.S. Environmental Protection Agency method 376.2 [U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 1983]). Dissolved carbon dioxide ( $\text{CO}_2$ ) concentrations were measured in the field using Titret®-Sodium hydroxide titrant with a pH indicator (manufactured by CHEMetrics®, Inc., Calverton, Virginia).

Samples for analysis of nitrate plus nitrite, sulfate, and chloride concentrations were filtered through a 0.45- $\mu\text{m}$  membrane filter into polyethylene bottles, chilled, and sent to the USGS National Water Quality Laboratory (NWQL) in Lakewood, Colorado. Chloride and sulfate were analyzed using ion chromatography as described by Fishman and Friedman (1989). Nitrate plus nitrite were analyzed colorimetrically by enzymatic reduction as described by Patton and Kryskalla (2011). The results for the nitrate plus nitrite analyses are referred to simply as “nitrate” in this report because nitrite was not detected at the site (Dinicola and others, 2002). Samples for analysis of manganese were filtered into an acid-rinsed bottle, acidified in the field with nitric acid to a pH of less than 2, and then shipped to the NWQL for analysis by inductively coupled plasma as described by Fishman (1993).

Samples for DOC analysis were filtered through a 0.45- $\mu\text{m}$  filter into amber glass bottles, acidified in the field with sulfuric acid to a pH of less than 2, chilled to less than 4 °C, and shipped to the NWQL. Organic carbon concentrations were determined using persulfate oxidation as described by Brenton and Arnett (1993).

Samples for VOC analysis were collected in pre-acidified 40-mL glass vials, placed on ice, and shipped to the NWQL for subsequent analysis using purge and trap capillary-column gas chromatography/mass spectrometry as described by Connor and others (1998). Samples for analysis of ethane, ethene, and methane were collected in pre-acidified 40-mL glass vials, placed on ice, and shipped to RTI laboratories in Livonia, Michigan, for subsequent analysis using gas chromatography with a flame-ionization detector according to U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Method RSK SOP-175 (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 1994; Kampbell and Vandegrift, 1998).

On September 4, 2014, passive-diffusion samplers were placed in access tubes that had been installed in the marsh stream immediately adjacent to the southern landfill in 2012 to collect shallow groundwater samples for VOC analyses

([fig. 2](#)). The samplers consisted of 6-in. long  $\times$  2-in. diameter polyethylene lay-flat tubing filled with de-ionized water and heat sealed at both ends. The samplers were built by USGS personnel at the Washington Water Science Center (WAWSC), Tacoma, Washington. Filled bags were inserted into plastic mesh sleeves to protect the bags from damage. Single diffusion samplers were placed in each access tube, with a 2-in. diameter cellulose sponge placed on top of the sampler to keep it submerged in groundwater. Each well was capped to prevent air exchange with the atmosphere. All passive-diffusion samplers were allowed to equilibrate with the surrounding water for 5 weeks, after which they were retrieved by hand, placed on ice, and processed at the WAWSC laboratory within 2 hours of retrieval. A corner of each bag was cut and three pre-acidified 40-mL glass VOC vials were filled, sealed, and kept on ice for shipment to the NWQL for VOC analysis.

Quality assurance and quality control of geochemical and contaminant sampling included collecting two duplicate samples for selected redox-sensitive analytes and VOCs and analyzing a field blank sample for VOCs and redox-sensitive analytes. No substantial quality issues were identified in those samples ([appendix A](#)).

## Selected Monitoring Data

The groundwater chemistry data are grouped with regard to aquifer and location of the well or piezometer. Upgradient sites are the two upper aquifer wells (MW1-3 and MW1-20) east of the former landfill. The former upgradient intermediate aquifer well (MW1-33) south of the landfill was decommissioned and can no longer be sampled. Northern plantation sites are all in the upper aquifer and include four wells (1MW-1, MW1-2, MW1-7, and MW1-41) and four piezometers (P1-1, P1-3, P1-4, and P1-5) in or near the northern phytoremediation plantation; piezometer P1-2 generally is dry during June and has never been sampled. Southern plantation sites also are all in the upper aquifer and include three wells (MW1-4, MW1-5, and MW1-16) and five piezometers (P1-6, P1-7, P1-8, P1-9, and P1-10) in or near the southern phytoremediation plantation. Intermediate aquifer sites include four wells (MW1-25, MW1-28, MW1-38, and MW1-39) that are downgradient of the landfill; no intermediate aquifer wells are in the footprint of the former landfill. Marsh sampling sites refer to the 10 passive-diffusion sampling sites (S-1, S-2, S-2B, S-3, S-3B, S-4, S-4B, S-5, S-5B, S-6) near the southern plantation ([fig. 2](#)).

## Geochemical Data

Geochemical data collected by the USGS from piezometers and selected wells at OU 1 from 1996 to 2014 are shown in [table 2](#) (at back of report). Historical geochemical data for wells not sampled in 2014 are not included in [table 2](#), but are available in Dinicola (2003, 2004, 2006) and Dinicola and Huffman (2004, 2006, 2007, 2009, 2012). Overall, concentrations of redox-sensitive constituents measured in 2014 were consistent with previous years, with dissolved-oxygen concentrations all less than 1 mg/L; little to no detectable nitrate; abundant dissolved manganese, iron, and methane; and commonly detected sulfide. In the southern plantation, concentrations of chloride at well MW1-16 decreased from 6.11 mg/L in 2013 to 3.2 mg/L in 2014 and increased at piezometers P1-6 and P1-9 in 2014. Sample concentrations from this area of the plantation tend to vary year-to-year and the 2014 chloride concentrations are within the range of historical values.

## Volatile Organic Compounds

VOCs and dissolved ethane and ethene data collected from piezometers and selected intermediate aquifer wells at OU 1 from June 1999 to June 2014 are shown in [table 3](#) (at back of report). Chemical concentrations are reported as less than the reporting level for samples in which the analyte was either not identified or not detected at concentrations equal to or greater than the reporting level. Historical VOC data for wells not sampled in 2014 and for dates before 1999 are not included in [table 3](#). Complete analytical results for the USGS data for 2014 and previous years are available from the USGS National Water Information System web site (U.S. Geological Survey, 2014). The total CVOC concentrations calculated for each sample is the sum of concentrations of CVOCs that were positively detected; concentrations reported as “less than” values were not included in the total.

## Volatile Organic Compound Concentrations beneath the Phytoremediation Plantations

In the upper aquifer of the northern plantation in 2014, CVOC concentrations at all piezometers were similar to those measured in previous years. No detectable concentrations of CVOCs were detected in samples from piezometers P1-1 and P1-3. Trace concentrations of CVOCs were detected in P1-5 and much higher concentrations were measured at piezometer P1-4 as compared to nearby wells. Total CVOC concentrations

at piezometer P1-4 were similar, but were greater than concentrations measured in 2013. In all wells and piezometers sampled, the concentrations of the reductive dechlorination byproducts ethane and ethene in 2014 were similar to concentrations measured in 2013.

In the upper aquifer of the southern plantation, CVOC concentrations measured in all piezometers continued to be extremely variable from year to year and often were high. Compared to 2013, total CVOC concentrations measured in 2014 increased substantially in three piezometers (P1-6, P1-7, and P1-9), and were about the same at piezometers P1-8 and P1-10. In 2014, one or both the reductive dechlorination byproducts ethane and ethene were detected in all piezometers and only ethane was detected in one of three wells (MW1-4) in the southern plantation.

In 2014, CVOC concentrations continued to vary spatially and temporally beneath the marsh near the southern plantation. Total CVOC concentration at the most contaminated passive diffusion sampler site (S-4T in [table 3](#)) continued to be elevated, increasing by a factor of 18 in 2014. Concentrations measured in samplers installed in access tube S-4BT and S-5T were about the same as measured in previous years. The total CVOC concentration from the sampler placed in the S-5B access tube (S-5B T in [table 3](#)) decreased from 1,080 µg/L in 2013 to 1.9 µg/L in 2014.

## **Volatile Organic Compound Concentrations in the Intermediate Aquifer**

For the intermediate aquifer in 2014, concentrations of reductive dechlorination byproducts ethane and ethene were consistent with those measured in previous years. Ethene was only detected at two of the four wells (MW1-25 and MW1-28), and not detected at wells MW1-38 and MW1-39, farthest downgradient in the intermediate aquifer.

## **Summary**

The U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) has continued to monitor groundwater geochemistry beneath the 9-acre former landfill at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, to ensure that conditions remain favorable for contaminant biodegradation as specified in the Record of Decision. This report presents groundwater geochemical and selected VOC data collected at OU 1 by the USGS during June and September 2014 in support of long-term monitoring for natural attenuation.

Overall, concentrations of redox-sensitive constituents measured in 2014 were consistent with previous years, with dissolved-oxygen concentrations all at 1 milligram per liter or less; little to no detectable nitrate; abundant dissolved manganese, iron, and methane; and commonly detected sulfide.

In the upper aquifer of the northern plantation in 2014, CVOC concentrations at all piezometers were similar to those measured in previous years. The concentrations of the reductive dechlorination byproducts ethane and ethene were similar to concentrations measured in 2013. In the upper aquifer of the southern plantation, CVOC concentrations measured in all piezometers continued to be variable from year to year, and both of the reductive dechlorination byproducts ethane and ethene were detected in all but two piezometers and only ethane was detected in one of the three wells. In 2014, CVOC concentrations continued to vary spatially and temporally beneath the marsh near the southern plantation. Total CVOC concentrations, at what have been historically the most contaminated passive sampler sites S-4 and S-5 (S-4T, S-4BT, S-5), continued to be elevated in 2014, although total CVOC concentrations at S-5B T decreased substantially in 2014 compared to 2013.

For the intermediate aquifer, concentrations of reductive dechlorination byproducts ethane and ethene in 2014 were consistent with those measured in previous years. Ethene was detected only in wells MW1-25 and MW1-28 and neither byproduct was detected at wells MW1-38 and MW1-39, which were the farthest downgradient intermediate aquifer wells.

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**Table 2.** Groundwater geochemical data collected at wells and piezometers at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 1996–2014.

[All data except those shaded were published in Dinicola and others (2002), Dinicola (2003, 2004, 2006), Dinicola and Huffman (2004, 2006, 2007, 2009, 2012), Huffman and Dinicola (2011), and Huffman (2014); prior to 2000, bicarbonate was calculated from an unfiltered sample. Reported concentrations less than the detection limit usually are estimated. **Well or piezometer No.:** MW, monitoring well; P, piezometer. **Abbreviations:** mg/L, milligram per liter;  $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ , microsiemens per centimeter at 25 degrees Celsius. **Symbols:** E, estimated value; R, data rejected (selected 1996 dissolved-oxygen data were rejected because of inadequate well purging); \*, concentration is microgram per liter ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ ); <, actual value is less than value shown; >, actual value is greater than value shown; –, not analyzed]

Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	Filtered (dissolved) organic carbon (mg/L)	Filtered nitrate + nitrite (mg/L as N)	Filtered manganese (mg/L)	Filtered iron (II) (mg/L)	Filtered sulfate (mg/L)
Upgradient							
MW1-3	06-09-99	0.4	–	–	0.07	<0.01	–
	06-20-00	.3	–	0.99	.08	<.01	13
	06-12-01	4.0	1.1	1.1	.04	.02	14
	06-10-02	.4	1.4	1.6	.10	.01	11
	06-17-03	4.3	1.7	1.8	.09	.05	12
	06-15-04	.2	1.6	–	.09	<.01	12
	06-20-05	.1	1.4	1.6	.10	.01	15
	06-12-06	.1	1.4	1.6	.11	<.01	14
	06-18-07	.6	1.8	1.1	.09	<.01	16
	06-16-08	.6	2.0	1.1	.10	<.01	18
	06-15-09	.2	1.6	1.0	.12	.01	19
	06-14-10	.5	1.5	.92	.14	.01	17
	06-20-11	.1	2.5	.64	.18	.01	17
	06-04-12	<.2	1.6	.99	.16	.01	17
	07-09-13	<.1	1.9	.92	.19	–	17
	06-23-14	.6	2.1	.70	.18	<.01	16
MW1-20	06-08-99	.3	–	–	.35	.03	–
	06-21-00	<.1	–	<.05	.24	.11	16
	06-13-01	.2	1.4	<.05	.28	.01	20
	06-12-02	.1	1.4	<.05	.16	.01	17
	06-17-03	.2	1.7	<.06	.24	.05	18
	06-15-04	.9	1.6	–	.23	.03	18
	06-20-05	.4	1.5	<.06	.25	.21	16
	06-13-06	.1	1.7	<.06	.21	.08	16
	06-18-07	.2	1.8	<.06	.21	.34	14
	06-18-08	3.4	1.5	<.04	.19	.06	19
	06-15-09	.3	1.6	<.04	.19	.16	13
	06-14-10	.5	1.3	E.02	.06	.05	18
	06-20-11	.3	1.6	<.02	.13	.01	13
	06-05-12	.2	1.5	<.02	.12	<.01	13
	07-09-13	2.5	1.7	<.04	.20	.11	11
	06-23-14	.1	1.9	<.04	.21	.10	8.3

**Table 2.** Groundwater geochemical data collected at wells and piezometers at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 1996–2014.—Continued

[All data except those shaded were published in Dinicola and others (2002), Dinicola (2003, 2004, 2006), Dinicola and Huffman (2004, 2006, 2007, 2009, 2012), Huffman and Dinicola (2011), and Huffman (2014); prior to 2000, bicarbonate was calculated from an unfiltered sample. Reported concentrations less than the detection limit usually are estimated. **Well or piezometer No.:** MW, monitoring well; P, piezometer. **Abbreviations:** mg/L, milligram per liter;  $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ , microsiemens per centimeter at 25 degrees Celsius. **Symbols:** E, estimated value; R, data rejected (selected 1996 dissolved-oxygen data were rejected because of inadequate well purging); \*, concentration is microgram per liter ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ ); <, actual value is less than value shown; >, actual value is greater than value shown; –, not analyzed]

Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	Unfiltered sulfide (mg/L)	Dissolved methane (mg/L)	Dissolved carbon dioxide (mg/L)	pH (units)	Specific conductance ( $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ )	Filtered chloride (mg/L)
Upgradient—Continued							
MW1-3	06-09-99	<0.01	—	—	6.0	202	—
	06-20-00	<.01	0.02	—	5.9	205	8.4
	06-12-01	<.01	.12	—	6.1	203	10
	06-10-02	<.01	.06	140	5.8	182	9.7
	06-17-03	—	.02	80	6.0	199	10
	06-15-04	<.01	.01	—	5.7	205	9.1
	06-20-05	<.01	—	<50	6.0	192	7.5
	06-12-06	<.01	.4*	40	5.5	243	7.0
	06-18-07	.01	—	41	5.9	209	5.9
	06-16-08	<.01	—	80	6.0	198	5.1
	06-15-09	.01	.01	80	6.0	208	7.3
	06-14-10	<.01	E.4*	70	5.9	200	5.6
	06-20-11	<.01	E.3*	80	5.8	238	16
	06-04-12	<.01	<.2*	45	5.9	219	12
	07-09-13	<.01	<.2*	90	5.8	242	19
	06-23-14	<.01	<.2*	35	6.2	238	18
MW1-20	06-08-99	<.01	—	—	6.7	546	—
	06-21-00	<.01	.01	—	6.8	530	14
	06-13-01	<.01	.27	—	6.4	544	33
	06-12-02	<.01	.06	97	7.0	701	29
	06-17-03	—	.09	90	6.3	491	32
	06-15-04	<.01	.03	—	6.4	552	35
	06-20-05	<.01	—	80	6.3	520	28
	06-13-06	<.01	.03	60	6.3	574	31
	06-18-07	<.01	—	40	6.8	508	25
	06-18-08	—	—	70	6.6	517	38
	06-15-09	<.01	.05	45	6.5	481	24
	06-14-10	<.01	.03	35	6.9	580	43
	06-20-11	<.01	.02	60	6.5	426	27
	06-05-12	<.01	.03	18	6.7	493	34
	07-09-13	<.01	.22	100	6.5	512	28
	06-23-14	<.01	.09	125	6.5	539	20

**Table 2.** Groundwater geochemical data collected at wells and piezometers at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 1996–2014.—Continued

[All data except those shaded were published in Dinicola and others (2002), Dinicola (2003, 2004, 2006), Dinicola and Huffman (2004, 2006, 2007, 2009, 2012), Huffman and Dinicola (2011), and Huffman (2014); prior to 2000, bicarbonate was calculated from an unfiltered sample. Reported concentrations less than the detection limit usually are estimated. **Well or piezometer No.:** MW, monitoring well; P, piezometer. **Abbreviations:** mg/L, milligram per liter;  $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ , microsiemens per centimeter at 25 degrees Celsius. **Symbols:** E, estimated value; R, data rejected (selected 1996 dissolved-oxygen data were rejected because of inadequate well purging); \*, concentration is microgram per liter ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ ); <, actual value is less than value shown; >, actual value is greater than value shown; –, not analyzed]

Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	Filtered (dissolved) organic carbon (mg/L)	Filtered nitrate + nitrite (mg/L as N)	Filtered manganese (mg/L)	Filtered iron (II) (mg/L)	Filtered sulfate (mg/L)
Upper aquifer northern plantation							
1MW-1	09-17-96	2.8R	—	<0.02	0.18	0.24	7.5
	04-16-97	.4	—	.11	—	8.0	1.4
	03-05-98	.1	—	—	.39	12	—
	10-09-98	.5	—	—	.08	.39	—
	06-21-00	.5	—	<.05	.96	13	.9
	06-11-01	.7	12	<.05	.24	2.9	2.2
	06-10-02	.2	14	<.05	.37	7.3	1.7
	06-17-03	.1	10	<.06	.17	1.2	2.2
	06-16-04	.1	7.7	—	.09	.38	2.0
	06-21-05	.1	9.5	<.06	.12	1.8	1.7
	06-12-06	.2	8.5	<.06	.12	.8	1.9
	06-19-07	.1	6.8	E.05	1.3	.72	6.4
	06-17-08	.2	9.6	<.04	.13	1.4	1.3
	06-15-09	.3	7.1	<.04	.10	.55	1.4
	06-14-10	.9	7.5	<.04	.10	.71	.70
	06-20-11	.3	7.7	<.02	.08	.06	.79
	06-04-12	.2	7.0	<.02	.07	.3	.51
	07-12-13	<.1	6.5	<.04	.08	.05	.63
	06-24-14	.3	6.5	<.04	.08	.44	.44
MW1-2	09-17-96	2.4R	—	<.02	.05	.23	4.6
	04-16-97	.2	—	<.02	—	.13	4.6
	03-02-98	—	—	—	—	.16	—
	10-07-98	.1	—	—	.05	.14	—
	06-09-99	.2	—	—	.08	.09	—
	06-21-00	.1	—	<.05	.06	.10	4.3
	06-12-01	.3	5.0	<.05	.08	.29	5.4
	06-11-02	.1	45	<.05	.09	.27	4.2
	06-18-03	.1	6.0	<.06	.10	.29	4.3
	06-17-04	.2	6.7	—	.10	1.0	4.3
	06-22-05	<.1	20	<.06	.10	.44	4.4
	06-12-06	.1	5.9	<.06	.10	.76	3.7
	06-19-07	<.1	6.0	<.06	.11	.84	3.8
	06-17-08	.1	6.3	<.04	.11	.64	3.4
	06-15-09	.3	6.3	<.04	.12	1.2	3.6
	06-14-10	<.1	5.9	<.04	.11	—	3.5
	06-20-11	.1	6.5	<.02	.12	.82	3.2
	06-04-12	.1	5.7	<.02	.13	1.1	3.7
	07-09-13	<.1	6.6	<.04	.12	1.0	3.5
	06-24-14	.4	6.3	<.04	.13	1.2	3.4

**Table 2.** Groundwater geochemical data collected at wells and piezometers at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 1996–2014.—Continued

[All data except those shaded were published in Dinicola and others (2002), Dinicola (2003, 2004, 2006), Dinicola and Huffman (2004, 2006, 2007, 2009, 2012), Huffman and Dinicola (2011), and Huffman (2014); prior to 2000, bicarbonate was calculated from an unfiltered sample. Reported concentrations less than the detection limit usually are estimated. **Well or piezometer No.:** MW, monitoring well; P, piezometer. **Abbreviations:** mg/L, milligram per liter;  $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ , microsiemens per centimeter at 25 degrees Celsius. **Symbols:** E, estimated value; R, data rejected (selected 1996 dissolved-oxygen data were rejected because of inadequate well purging); \*, concentration is microgram per liter ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ ); <, actual value is less than value shown; >, actual value is greater than value shown; –, not analyzed]

Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	Unfiltered sulfide (mg/L)	Dissolved methane (mg/L)	Dissolved carbon dioxide (mg/L)	pH (units)	Specific conductance ( $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ )	Filtered chloride (mg/L)
Upper aquifer northern plantation—Continued							
1MW-1	09-17-96	<0.01	10	—	7.9	—	43
	04-16-97	.01	29	—	7.2	—	—
	03-05-98	.06	—	—	—	—	—
	10-09-98	.01	—	—	7.7	1,080	—
	06-21-00	<.01	.39	—	7.0	1,070	44
	06-11-01	<.01	5.6	—	7.1	974	50
	06-10-02	<.01	14	77	7.7	835	54
	06-17-03	<.01	7.1	50	7.3	847	54
	06-16-04	.03	1.8	18	7.0	843	57
	06-21-05	.02	—	20	7.1	827	48
	06-12-06	.01	3.4	10	7.4	787	48
	06-19-07	.04	1.7	18	7.3	753	7.7
	06-17-08	.01	5.4	11	7.4	737	40
	06-15-09	.02	7.2	10	7.4	676	44
	06-14-10	.02	7.2	30	7.0	590	28
	06-20-11	.02	5.3	22	7.3	569	34
	06-04-12	.02	6.4	20	7.4	578	28
	07-12-13	.01	3.8	15	6.0	564	31
	06-24-14	.02	5.6	16	7.5	551	28
MW1-2	09-17-96	<.01	1.2	—	6.9	—	50
	04-16-97	<.01	2.5	—	6.7	—	—
	03-02-98	—	—	—	—	—	—
	10-07-98	<.01	—	—	6.7	868	—
	06-09-99	<.01	—	—	6.8	901	—
	06-21-00	<.01	.04	—	6.8	870	36
	06-12-01	<.01	.78	—	6.5	853	48
	06-11-02	<.01	.92	200	6.6	829	37
	06-18-03	<.01	.98	160	6.4	870	41
	06-17-04	—	.33	50	6.6	858	40
	06-22-05	<.01	—	75	6.3	720	35
	06-12-06	<.01	.50	115	6.5	815	34
	06-19-07	<.01	.26	45	6.4	820	30
	06-17-08	<.01	.43	40	6.6	797	26
	06-15-09	.01	.77	45	6.6	814	30
	06-14-10	<.01	.73	70	6.5	805	27
	06-20-11	<.01	.58	100	6.4	742	25
	06-04-12	<.01	.59	120	6.4	802	26
	07-09-13	<.01	.60	170	6.6	755	24
	06-24-14	<.01	.80	120	6.5	769	24

**Table 2.** Groundwater geochemical data collected at wells and piezometers at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 1996–2014.—Continued

[All data except those shaded were published in Dinicola and others (2002), Dinicola (2003, 2004, 2006), Dinicola and Huffman (2004, 2006, 2007, 2009, 2012), Huffman and Dinicola (2011), and Huffman (2014); prior to 2000, bicarbonate was calculated from an unfiltered sample. Reported concentrations less than the detection limit usually are estimated. **Well or piezometer No.:** MW, monitoring well; P, piezometer. **Abbreviations:** mg/L, milligram per liter;  $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ , microsiemens per centimeter at 25 degrees Celsius. **Symbols:** E, estimated value; R, data rejected (selected 1996 dissolved-oxygen data were rejected because of inadequate well purging); \*, concentration is microgram per liter ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ ); <, actual value is less than value shown; >, actual value is greater than value shown; –, not analyzed]

Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	Filtered (dissolved) organic carbon (mg/L)	Filtered nitrate + nitrite (mg/L as N)	Filtered manganese (mg/L)	Filtered iron (II) (mg/L)	Filtered sulfate (mg/L)
Upper aquifer northern plantation—Continued							
MW1-17	09-17-96	<0.1	—	<0.02	1.3	62	4.3
	04-16-97	<.1	—	<.02	—	37	68
	10-09-98	<.1	—	—	.80	56	—
	06-22-00	<.1	—	—	1.2	68	—
	06-12-01	.4	8.0	<.05	1.2	48	12
	06-17-04	<.1	7.5	—	.68	>10	18
	06-20-05	<.1	6.1	<.06	.43	27	7.8
	06-20-07	<.1	8.1	<.06	.40	22	11
	06-18-08	<.1	6.1	<.04	.33	17	7.3
	06-15-09	<.1	6.0	<.04	.49	8.5	8.1
	06-14-10	—	5.4	<.04	.49	20	6.9
	06-20-11	.3	7.7	<.02	.73	23	3.1
	06-04-12	<.1	9.8	<.02	.57	31	6.8
	07-12-13	<.1	10	<.04	.43	19	18
	06-24-14	<.1	10	<.04	.44	19	12
MW1-41	06-09-99	.3	—	—	2.2	60	—
	06-21-00	.1	—	<.05	3.5	55	<.3
	06-11-01	.3	14	<.05	3.7	66	30
	06-10-02	.8	20	<.05	3.6	52	.4
	06-18-03	<.1	19	<.06	3.9	50	<.2
	06-17-04	.1	19	—	4.0	57	<.2
	06-20-05	.1	17	<.06	3.9	73	<.2
	06-12-06	<.1	18	<.06	3.8	28	<.2
	06-19-07	<.1	20	<.06	3.8	66	<.18
	06-16-08	<.1	20	<.04	3.4	41	<.18
	06-15-09	.1	19	<.04	4.2	29	<.2
	06-14-10	<.1	17	<.04	3.4	43	.3
	06-20-11	.1	19	<.02	3.7	63	<.09
	06-04-12	.1	17	<.02	3.7	47	.14
	07-09-13	.1	17	<.04	3.3	40	.1
	06-24-14	<.1	17	<.04	3.7	54	.12
P1-1	06-09-99	.4	—	—	4.0	59	—
	06-11-02	<.1	17	<.05	2.7	40	<.1
	06-18-03	<.1	18	<.06	3.4	32	<.2
	06-17-04	.1	16	—	3.1	39	<.2
	06-22-05	<.1	15	<.06	3.1	68	<.2
	06-12-06	<.1	16	<.06	2.9	54	<.2
	06-19-07	<.1	15	<.06	2.0	49	<.18
	06-16-08	.1	14	<.04	2.1	32	<.18
	06-15-09	<.1	11	<.04	2.3	38	<.2
	06-14-10	<.1	12	<.04	2.3	20	E.1
	06-20-11	<.1	13	<.02	2.3	41	<.09
	06-04-12	<.1	12	<.02	2.4	31	.09
	07-09-13	<.1	12	<.04	2.3	36	<.09
	06-24-14	.4	12	<.04	2.3	25	.1

**Table 2.** Groundwater geochemical data collected at wells and piezometers at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 1996–2014.—Continued

[All data except those shaded were published in Dinicola and others (2002), Dinicola (2003, 2004, 2006), Dinicola and Huffman (2004, 2006, 2007, 2009, 2012), Huffman and Dinicola (2011), and Huffman (2014); prior to 2000, bicarbonate was calculated from an unfiltered sample. Reported concentrations less than the detection limit usually are estimated. **Well or piezometer No.:** MW, monitoring well; P, piezometer. **Abbreviations:** mg/L, milligram per liter;  $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ , microsiemens per centimeter at 25 degrees Celsius. **Symbols:** E, estimated value; R, data rejected (selected 1996 dissolved-oxygen data were rejected because of inadequate well purging); \*, concentration is microgram per liter ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ ); <, actual value is less than value shown; >, actual value is greater than value shown; –, not analyzed]

Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	Unfiltered sulfide (mg/L)	Dissolved methane (mg/L)	Dissolved carbon dioxide (mg/L)	pH (units)	Specific conductance ( $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ )	Filtered chloride (mg/L)
Upper aquifer northern plantation—Continued							
MW1-17	09-17-96	<0.01	8.9	—	6.5	—	61
	04-16-97	.02	23	—	6.6	—	—
	10-09-98	.02	—	—	6.4	1,740	—
	06-22-00	.02	2.8	—	6.5	1,260	160
	06-12-01	.01	9.4	—	6.5	1,200	120
	06-17-04	—	.37	70	6.5	318	150
	06-20-05	.04	—	80	6.3	563	74
	06-20-07	.03	2.9	55	6.5	635	96
	06-18-08	.04	5.5	26	6.6	551	59
	06-15-09	.03	8.3	40	6.3	523	68
	06-14-10	.03	10	120	6.2	271	46
	06-20-11	.08	6.2	140	6.2	715	28
	06-04-12	.03	8.6	80	6.5	751	59
	07-12-13	.03	5.6	70	6.3	961	24
	06-24-14	.02	10	70	6.8	905	77
MW1-41	06-09-99	.01	—	—	6.6	1,260	8.0
	06-21-00	<.01	1.9	—	6.5	1,500	8.3
	06-11-01	.02	25	—	6.3	1,330	9.9
	06-10-02	.04	21	540	6.3	1,190	7.9
	06-18-03	.03	14	500	6.3	1,280	9.5
	06-17-04	.02	7.4	450	6.1	1,300	11
	06-20-05	.01	—	500	6.4	1,300	8.7
	06-12-06	.02	8.5	310	6.3	1,240	8.4
	06-19-07	.01	6.3	350	6.7	1,280	8.7
	06-16-08	.01	9.9	300	6.4	1,240	11
	06-15-09	<.01	18	400	6.2	1,200	16
	06-14-10	.02	24	<10	6.4	1,200	15
	06-20-11	.01	11	250	6.0	1,040	13
	06-04-12	<.01	19	260	6.3	1,150	10
	07-09-13	<.01	13	350	6.5	1,130	121
	06-24-14	<.01	12	225	6.9	1,160	7.3
P1-1	06-09-99	<.01	—	—	6.4	1,350	8.0
	06-11-02	<.01	29	400	6.3	987	9.3
	06-18-03	.02	—	450	6.2	1,030	11
	06-17-04	.02	3.7	430	6.0	987	9.2
	06-22-05	<.01	10	370	6.3	847	7.1
	06-12-06	.01	7.8	225	6.2	979	7.2
	06-19-07	.02	8.1	160	6.1	920	5.7
	06-16-08	.02	12	350	6.5	914	4.4
	06-15-09	.02	24	325	6.3	830	3.7
	06-14-10	.02	27	180	6.4	798	3.4
	06-20-11	.01	12	160	6.4	763	3.0
	06-04-12	.02	27	275	6.2	731	2.9
	07-09-13	.02	14	250	6.2	756	3.0
	06-24-14	.02	16	250	6.3	790	2.8

**Table 2.** Groundwater geochemical data collected at wells and piezometers at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 1996–2014.—Continued

[All data except those shaded were published in Dinicola and others (2002), Dinicola (2003, 2004, 2006), Dinicola and Huffman (2004, 2006, 2007, 2009, 2012), Huffman and Dinicola (2011), and Huffman (2014); prior to 2000, bicarbonate was calculated from an unfiltered sample. Reported concentrations less than the detection limit usually are estimated. **Well or piezometer No.:** MW, monitoring well; P, piezometer. **Abbreviations:** mg/L, milligram per liter;  $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ , microsiemens per centimeter at 25 degrees Celsius. **Symbols:** E, estimated value; R, data rejected (selected 1996 dissolved-oxygen data were rejected because of inadequate well purging); \*, concentration is microgram per liter ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ ); <, actual value is less than value shown; >, actual value is greater than value shown; –, not analyzed]

Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	Filtered (dissolved) organic carbon (mg/L)	Filtered nitrate + nitrite (mg/L as N)	Filtered manganese (mg/L)	Filtered iron (II) (mg/L)	Filtered sulfate (mg/L)
Upper aquifer northern plantation—Continued							
P1-3	06-09-99	0.2	—	—	1.0	19	—
	06-11-02	<.1	17	<0.05	2.6	39	1.0
	06-18-03	.1	18	<.06	2.0	29	1.8
	06-17-04	<.1	16	—	2.8	>10	.55
	06-22-05	<.1	15	<.06	2.8	60	.38
	06-12-06	<.1	16	<.06	2.5	39	.2
	06-19-07	<.1	15	<.06	2.5	40	.24
	06-17-08	<.1	14	<.04	2.9	32	<.18
	06-15-09	.2	11	<.04	3.0	—	E.1
	06-14-10	.2	12	<.04	2.8	21	.2
	06-20-11	.3	13	<.02	2.9	47	<.09
	06-04-12	.4	19	.02	3.0	36	.15
	07-09-13	<.1	20	<.04	2.8	21	.09
	06-24-14	<.1	20	<.04	2.9	—	.2
P1-4	06-09-99	.3	—	—	.34	2.6	—
	06-13-01	.5	8.7	<.05	.38	3.4	3.8
	06-11-02	.1	8.0	<.05	2.6	3.7	3.5
	06-18-03	.1	7.0	<.06	.43	4.1	4.0
	06-17-04	.1	7.6	—	.42	3.0	4.0
	06-21-05	.1	6.7	<.06	.38	2.3	4.6
	06-12-06	<.1	6.8	<.06	.35	1.8	4.3
	06-19-07	<.1	7.1	<.06	.35	3.2	4.7
	06-16-08	<.1	7.7	<.04	.35	3.5	4.4
	06-15-09	.6	7.5	<.04	.39	2.4	4.1
	06-14-10	.7	7.5	<.04	.38	.12	4.4
	06-20-11	<.1	8.5	<.02	.41	2.2	5.1
	06-04-12	.1	7.3	<.02	.41	1.4	4.9
	07-09-13	.1	7.3	<.04	.40	2	5.0
	06-24-14	.9	7.9	<.04	.48	2.7	4.9
P1-5	06-08-99	.3	—	—	3.1	72	—
	06-10-02	.1	25	<.05	2.6	62	<.6
	06-18-03	.1	24	<.06	3.1	54	<.2
	06-17-04	<.1	23	—	3.1	>10	<.2
	06-21-05	.1	22	<.06	3.5	74	E.1
	06-12-06	<.1	21	<.06	3.6	66	E.1
	06-19-07	<.1	22	<.06	3.2	48	<.2
	06-16-08	<.1	21	<.04	3.6	44	<.2
	06-15-09	<.1	19	<.04	4.3	33	E.2
	06-14-10	<.1	18	<.04	3.3	59	E.1
	06-20-11	.4	18	<.02	3.4	38	<.09
	06-04-12	<.1	18	<.02	3.6	21	<.09
	07-09-13	<.1	19	<.04	2.8	18	<.09
	06-24-14	.8	18	<.04	2.9	8.8	.12

**Table 2.** Groundwater geochemical data collected at wells and piezometers at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 1996–2014.—Continued

[All data except those shaded were published in Dinicola and others (2002), Dinicola (2003, 2004, 2006), Dinicola and Huffman (2004, 2006, 2007, 2009, 2012), Huffman and Dinicola (2011), and Huffman (2014); prior to 2000, bicarbonate was calculated from an unfiltered sample. Reported concentrations less than the detection limit usually are estimated. **Well or piezometer No.:** MW, monitoring well; P, piezometer. **Abbreviations:** mg/L, milligram per liter;  $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ , microsiemens per centimeter at 25 degrees Celsius. **Symbols:** E, estimated value; R, data rejected (selected 1996 dissolved-oxygen data were rejected because of inadequate well purging); \*, concentration is microgram per liter ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ ); <, actual value is less than value shown; >, actual value is greater than value shown; –, not analyzed]

Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	Unfiltered sulfide (mg/L)	Dissolved methane (mg/L)	Dissolved carbon dioxide (mg/L)	pH (units)	Specific conductance ( $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ )	Filtered chloride (mg/L)
Upper aquifer northern plantation—Continued							
P1-3	06-09-99	0.04	—	—	6.8	1,470	—
	06-11-02	.03	24	400	6.4	1,340	61
	06-18-03	.03	—	350	6.4	1,400	90
	06-17-04	<.01	5.7	330	6.5	1,350	57
	06-22-05	.03	8.4	320	6.4	1,200	68
	06-12-06	.03	7.1	330	6	1,440	51
	06-19-07	.03	7.1	260	6.5	1,420	55
	06-17-08	.03	14	200	6.4	1,230	31
	06-15-09	.03	18	180	6.2	1,220	45
	06-14-10	.03	22	350	6.5	1,050	30
	06-20-11	.06	11	275	6.3	1,040	21
	06-04-12	.04	18	—	6.4	1,000	15
	07-09-13	.01	13	400	6.3	1,200	38
	06-24-14	<.01	10	325	6.7	1,030	14
P1-4	06-09-99	.02	—	—	6.9	867	—
	06-13-01	<.01	.93	—	6.6	761	53
	06-11-02	<.01	5.9	90	6.7	734	56
	06-18-03	.01	4.2	70	6.6	778	59
	06-17-04	.02	1.8	60	6.4	782	48
	06-21-05	<.01	1.8	42	6.6	750	47
	06-12-06	<.01	1.7	32	6.4	823	44
	06-19-07	<.01	2.5	26	6.7	745	44
	06-16-08	.01	3.1	20	6.9	749	40
	06-15-09	.01	6.4	25	6.8	724	39
	06-14-10	.01	6.2	30	6.8	795	42
	06-20-11	<.01	3.1	65	6.8	809	46
	06-04-12	<.01	3.5	25	6.9	821	52
	07-09-13	<.01	2.2	55	6.7	863	74
	06-24-14	<.01	4.1	60	6.7	937	81
P1-5	06-08-99	.01	—	—	6.2	1,320	—
	06-10-02	.02	23	400	6.2	1,200	17
	06-18-03	.02	18	650	6.2	1,150	16
	06-17-04	—	5.8	450	6.4	1,160	14
	06-21-05	.04	9.4	400	6.3	1,150	13
	06-12-06	.05	6.8	370	5.8	1,100	9.9
	06-19-07	.04	8.5	350	6.3	1,030	9.3
	06-16-08	.04	14	275	6.3	1,080	10
	06-15-09	.12	22	500	6.3	1,050	13
	06-14-10	.02	24	400	6.3	990	9.6
	06-20-11	.03	9.7	250	6.3	935	9.3
	06-04-12	.02	18	—	6.4	935	8.5
	07-09-13	.02	19	300	6.1	929	6.8
	06-24-14	.01	17	300	6.3	953	6.6

**Table 2.** Groundwater geochemical data collected at wells and piezometers at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 1996–2014.—Continued

[All data except those shaded were published in Dinicola and others (2002), Dinicola (2003, 2004, 2006), Dinicola and Huffman (2004, 2006, 2007, 2009, 2012), Huffman and Dinicola (2011), and Huffman (2014); prior to 2000, bicarbonate was calculated from an unfiltered sample. Reported concentrations less than the detection limit usually are estimated. **Well or piezometer No.:** MW, monitoring well; P, piezometer. **Abbreviations:** mg/L, milligram per liter;  $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ , microsiemens per centimeter at 25 degrees Celsius. **Symbols:** E, estimated value; R, data rejected (selected 1996 dissolved-oxygen data were rejected because of inadequate well purging); \*, concentration is microgram per liter ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ ); <, actual value is less than value shown; >, actual value is greater than value shown; –, not analyzed]

Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	Filtered (dissolved) organic carbon (mg/L)	Filtered nitrate + nitrite (mg/L as N)	Filtered manganese (mg/L)	Filtered iron (II) (mg/L)	Filtered sulfate (mg/L)
Upper aquifer southern plantation							
MW1-4	09-17-96	2.8R	—	<0.02	0.28	1.8	7.1
	04-16-97	.4	—	.24	—	<.01	8.6
	03-03-98	.2	—	—	.10	.01	—
	10-08-98	.5	—	—	—	.28	—
	06-07-99	.1	—	—	.20	1.2	—
	06-22-00	.1	—	—	.70	—	5.5
	06-14-01	.5	2.5	.08	.54	1.6	5.4
	06-13-02	.1	3.8	.08	.47	1.2	5.5
	06-20-03	.1	2.5	<.06	.53	.22	5.7
	06-18-04	.1	2.7	—	.61	.12	5.9
	06-23-05	.1	.7	<.06	.14	.03	8.8
	06-13-06	.1	3.9	<.06	.79	.19	5.7
	06-20-07	<.1	1.4	<.06	.29	.23	7.5
	06-18-08	.1	2.6	E.03	.42	.19	7.1
	06-16-09	.4	.8	<.04	.19	<.01	8.7
	06-15-10	.8	4.5	<.04	1.1	.3	6.4
	06-21-11	<.1	4.6	<.02	1.3	.39	6.2
	06-05-12	.1	2.3	<.02	.88	.36	6.3
	07-10-13	.1	3.3	<.04	.80	.28	6.5
	06-23-14	.2	2.0	.05	.53	.26	6.9
MW1-5	09-17-96	<.1	—	<.02	1.6	19	6.4
	04-16-97	<.1	—	.08	—	3.1	2.8
	03-04-98	<.1	—	—	1.3	4.5	—
	10-08-98	<.1	—	—	1.5	11	—
	06-08-99	.3	—	—	1.2	31	—
	06-22-00	<.1	—	—	1.5	39	6.4
	06-13-01	.3	9.6	.12	1.5	25	6.0
	06-13-02	.5	11	.14	1.5	20	6.3
	06-20-03	.1	11	<.06	1.5	30	6.8
	06-18-04	.4	7.2	—	1.8	>10	5.6
	06-22-05	<.1	8.2	.16	1.2	27	6.7
	06-13-06	.1	7.8	.08	1.3	14	6.0
	06-20-07	<.1	8.0	<.06	.10	21	1.7
	06-18-08	.3	5.9	.15	1.0	16	7.3
	06-16-09	.2	8.3	.09	1.8	14	5.7
	06-15-10	.2	7.7	.13	1.4	23	5.8
	06-21-11	.1	7.9	.1	1.7	22	5.2
	06-05-12	.1	6.8	.1	1.5	26	5.1
	07-10-13	<.1	6.0	.11	1.1	16	5.5
	06-23-14	<.1	6.9	.06	1.3	24	5.2

**Table 2.** Groundwater geochemical data collected at wells and piezometers at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 1996–2014.—Continued

[All data except those shaded were published in Dinicola and others (2002), Dinicola (2003, 2004, 2006), Dinicola and Huffman (2004, 2006, 2007, 2009, 2012), Huffman and Dinicola (2011), and Huffman (2014); prior to 2000, bicarbonate was calculated from an unfiltered sample. Reported concentrations less than the detection limit usually are estimated. **Well or piezometer No.:** MW, monitoring well; P, piezometer. **Abbreviations:** mg/L, milligram per liter;  $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ , microsiemens per centimeter at 25 degrees Celsius. **Symbols:** E, estimated value; R, data rejected (selected 1996 dissolved-oxygen data were rejected because of inadequate well purging); \*, concentration is microgram per liter ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ ); <, actual value is less than value shown; >, actual value is greater than value shown; –, not analyzed]

Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	Unfiltered sulfide (mg/L)	Dissolved methane (mg/L)	Dissolved carbon dioxide (mg/L)	pH (units)	Specific conductance ( $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ )	Filtered chloride (mg/L)
Upper aquifer southern plantation—Continued							
MW1-4	09-17-96	<0.01	1.2	—	6.9	—	15
	04-16-97	<.01	.70	—	7.3	—	—
	03-03-98	<.01	—	—	—	—	—
	10-08-98	<.01	—	—	6.7	368	—
	06-07-99	<.01	—	—	6.6	350	—
	06-22-00	<.01	.56	—	6.8	412	19
	06-14-01	<.01	3.7	—	6.5	360	22
	06-13-02	<.01	5.2	60	6.6	442	20
	06-20-03	<.01	3.7	40	6.7	324	17
	06-18-04	<.01	1.1	50	6.0	320	23
	06-23-05	<.01	—	<10	7.9	203	7.3
	06-13-06	.01	2.1	30	6.6	362	20
	06-20-07	<.01	.53	14	7.0	252	11
	06-18-08	<.01	1.7	12	7.2	279	15
	06-16-09	<.01	.73	<10	7.7	250	9.0
	06-15-10	<.01	4.1	16	6.9	360	16
	06-21-11	<.01	2.9	—	6.9	325	17
	06-05-12	<.01	2.8	20	6.8	311	13
	07-10-13	<.01	2.1	23	6.6	310	13
	06-23-14	<.01	1.6	15	6.9	283	9.9
MW1-5	09-17-96	<.01	2.4	—	6.7	—	21
	04-16-97	.03	18	—	6.6	—	—
	03-04-98	<.01	—	—	—	—	—
	10-08-98	<.01	—	—	6.4	1,740	—
	06-08-99	.01	—	—	6.5	855	—
	06-22-00	<.01	1.1	—	6.6	790	19
	06-13-01	.01	2.4	—	6.4	766	12
	06-13-02	.02	7.4	180	6.5	608	9.6
	06-20-03	.03	4.9	180	6.4	711	10
	06-18-04	—	2.4	200	6.5	795	9.8
	06-22-05	.02	—	70	6.3	520	9.5
	06-13-06	.02	1.9	50	6.5	603	8.5
	06-20-07	.03	1.1	100	6.5	603	44
	06-18-08	.01	1.8	100	6.6	562	8.4
	06-16-90	.02	3.5	500	6.4	684	11
	06-15-10	.01	4.4	80	6.6	647	13
	06-21-11	<.01	3.2	180	6.3	741	15
	06-05-12	.01	3.4	130	6.4	647	12
	07-10-13	.02	2.0	55	6.3	519	8.4
	06-23-14	.01	3.7	45	7.0	586	8.2

**Table 2.** Groundwater geochemical data collected at wells and piezometers at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 1996–2014.—Continued

[All data except those shaded were published in Dinicola and others (2002), Dinicola (2003, 2004, 2006), Dinicola and Huffman (2004, 2006, 2007, 2009, 2012), Huffman and Dinicola (2011), and Huffman (2014); prior to 2000, bicarbonate was calculated from an unfiltered sample. Reported concentrations less than the detection limit usually are estimated. **Well or piezometer No.:** MW, monitoring well; P, piezometer. **Abbreviations:** mg/L, milligram per liter;  $\mu$ S/cm, microsiemens per centimeter at 25 degrees Celsius. **Symbols:** E, estimated value; R, data rejected (selected 1996 dissolved-oxygen data were rejected because of inadequate well purging); \*, concentration is microgram per liter ( $\mu$ g/L); <, actual value is less than value shown; >, actual value is greater than value shown; –, not analyzed]

Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	Filtered (dissolved) organic carbon (mg/L)	Filtered nitrate + nitrite (mg/L as N)	Filtered manganese (mg/L)	Filtered iron (II) (mg/L)	Filtered sulfate (mg/L)
Upper aquifer southern plantation—Continued							
MW1-16	09-17-96	<0.1	—	<0.02	3.9	130	0.2
	04-16-97	<.1	—	<.02	—	120	2.2
	03-04-98	.3	—	—	18	100	—
	10-08-98	<.1	—	—	5.4	180	—
	06-07-99	.6	—	—	>5	140	—
	06-22-00	.1	—	—	1.9	60	1.2
	06-14-01	.2	66	.33	2.4	56	1.1
	06-13-02	.9	71	<.05	3.2	38	.4
	06-20-03	.2	29	<.6	2.1	37	.6
	06-22-04	.1	36	—	2.1	>10	.1
	06-23-05	.1	20	<.06	2.0	66	.4
	06-13-06	.1	17	<.06	1.7	14	20
	06-20-07	<.1	18	<.06	1.8	44	9.7
	06-18-08	.1	17	<.04	2.2	28	10
	06-16-09	.2	—	<.04	2.6	43	88
	06-15-10	.5	14	<.04	1.7	22	8.6
	06-21-11	.2	16	<.02	2.1	17	5.2
	06-06-12	.3	16	<.02	1.9	18	8.0
	07-10-13	.2	17	<.04	1.9	27	27
	06-23-14	.2	15	<.04	1.3	12	7.2
P1-6	06-08-99	.1	—	—	.12	.02	—
	06-14-01	.2	34	.23	.45	.95	4.9
	06-13-02	<.1	26	<.05	.88	1.0	4.3
	06-20-03	.2	4.1	<.06	.08	.13	7.5
	06-18-04	.1	10	—	.11	1.0	7.2
	06-23-05	.1	5.8	<.06	.17	.15	6.3
	06-13-06	.1	26	<.06	.91	1.4	3.4
	06-20-07	<.1	3.9	<.06	.08	.08	7.1
	06-18-08	.1	10	<.04	.15	.10	5.5
	06-16-09	.1	3.2	<.04	.08	.07	6.1
	06-15-10	.1	2.0	<.04	.06	.05	6.0
	06-21-11	.1	2.2	<.02	.07	.06	6.4
	06-06-12	.2	0.88	<.02	.04	.01	7.1
	07-10-13	.2	1.4	<.04	.06	.03	5.8
	06-23-14	.2	3.9	<.04	.11	—	4.0
P1-7	06-08-99	.1	—	—	.61	2.1	—
	06-22-00	.1	—	—	2.6	3.2	24
	06-14-01	.2	11	<.05	2.3	2.0	18
	06-14-02	1.3	8.9	<.05	2.2	1.9	12
	06-20-03	.1	5.6	<.06	1.9	1.3	7.5
	06-18-04	<.1	6.9	—	2.4	2.0	9.8
	06-22-05	.1	8.8	<.06	2.1	1.9	26
	06-13-06	.5	7.6	<.06	2.0	1.8	20
	06-20-07	.1	5.7	<.06	2.1	1.2	6.0
	06-18-08	<.1	6.7	<.04	2.1	1.3	6.9
	06-16-09	.2	6.4	<.04	2.2	1.3	6.5
	06-15-10	<.1	6.4	<.04	1.9	1.2	17
	06-21-11	.3	6.3	<.02	2.2	1.3	17
	06-05-12	.3	5.2	<.02	1.5	.90	10
	07-10-13	.1	4.8	<.04	1.2	.96	5.9
	06-23-14	.2	4.7	<.04	1.4	2.2	4.6

**Table 2.** Groundwater geochemical data collected at wells and piezometers at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 1996–2014.—Continued

[All data except those shaded were published in Dinicola and others (2002), Dinicola (2003, 2004, 2006), Dinicola and Huffman (2004, 2006, 2007, 2009, 2012), Huffman and Dinicola (2011), and Huffman (2014); prior to 2000, bicarbonate was calculated from an unfiltered sample. Reported concentrations less than the detection limit usually are estimated. **Well or piezometer No.:** MW, monitoring well; P, piezometer. **Abbreviations:** mg/L, milligram per liter;  $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ , microsiemens per centimeter at 25 degrees Celsius. **Symbols:** E, estimated value; R, data rejected (selected 1996 dissolved-oxygen data were rejected because of inadequate well purging); \*, concentration is microgram per liter ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ ); <, actual value is less than value shown; >, actual value is greater than value shown; –, not analyzed]

Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	Unfiltered sulfide (mg/L)	Dissolved methane (mg/L)	Dissolved carbon dioxide (mg/L)	pH (units)	Specific conductance ( $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ )	Filtered chloride (mg/L)
Upper aquifer southern plantation—Continued							
MW1-16	09-17-96	<0.01	4.3	—	6.5	—	150
	04-16-97	.06	29	—	6.5	—	—
	03-04-98	.01	—	—	—	—	—
	10-08-98	<.01	—	—	6.3	3,370	—
	06-07-99	.01	—	—	6.7	1,820	—
	06-22-00	.02	1.2	—	6.7	902	43
	06-14-01	.08	10	—	6.4	953	40
	06-13-02	.04	24	270	6.5	1,400	17
	06-20-03	.06	9.7	240	6.5	835	6.8
	06-22-04	.50	4.3	230	6.3	817	6.9
	06-23-05	.12	—	225	6.6	767	3.8
	06-13-06	.06	3.0	70	6.7	737	3.5
	06-20-07	.13	2.1	190	6.4	763	6.5
	06-18-08	.08	3.3	40	6.4	770	16
	06-16-09	.45	8.8	80	6.4	880	21
	06-15-10	.11	5.9	60	6.3	611	9.4
	06-21-11	.45	3.5	100	6.3	541	8.2
	06-06-12	.45	1.4	70	6.7	706	7.8
	07-10-13	.23	1.7	225	6.2	772	6.1
	06-23-14	.25	2.2	200	6.0	593	3.2
P1-6	06-08-99	.04	—	—	6.8	574	—
	06-14-01	.12	6.3	—	6.4	657	47
	06-13-02	.11	11	170	6.4	604	37
	06-20-03	.07	4.8	40	8.1	278	13
	06-18-04	.10	.37	<10	8.6	268	18
	06-23-05	.12	1.4	24	7.1	332	24
	06-13-06	.14	2.6	30	6.6	757	35
	06-20-07	.07	.38	16	8.3	249	10
	06-18-08	.07	2.2	<10	8.3	291	22
	06-16-09	.06	2.2	<10	8.2	318	16
	06-15-10	.05	2.8	20	8.6	272	14
	06-21-11	.05	1	16	8.2	233	11
	06-06-12	.12	.47	50	8.4	247	6.5
	07-10-13	.02	.62	<10	8.0	264	11
	06-23-14	—	3.5	10	7.9	308	18
P1-7	06-08-99	<.01	—	—	6.7	627	—
	06-22-00	<.01	1.5	—	6.8	851	55
	06-14-01	<.01	4.0	—	6.5	666	41
	06-14-02	<.01	6.0	87	6.6	601	60
	06-20-03	<.01	4.8	50	6.6	498	42
	06-18-04	<.01	1.7	40	6.7	613	56
	06-22-05	<.01	2.3	37	6.5	637	55
	06-13-06	<.01	2.1	—	6.6	639	49
	06-20-07	<.01	2.4	12	6.6	494	43
	06-18-08	<.01	3.8	14	6.7	556	49
	06-16-09	.01	6.6	16	6.7	566	53
	06-15-10	.01	5.5	40	6.8	577	35
	06-21-11	<.01	2.7	23	6.7	557	31
	06-05-12	<.01	4.6	18	7.1	487	26
	07-10-13	<.01	3.5	27	6.5	495	41
	06-23-14	<.01	4.7	18	7.2	466	36

**Table 2.** Groundwater geochemical data collected at wells and piezometers at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 1996–2014.—Continued

[All data except those shaded were published in Dinicola and others (2002), Dinicola (2003, 2004, 2006), Dinicola and Huffman (2004, 2006, 2007, 2009, 2012), Huffman and Dinicola (2011), and Huffman (2014); prior to 2000, bicarbonate was calculated from an unfiltered sample. Reported concentrations less than the detection limit usually are estimated. **Well or piezometer No.:** MW, monitoring well; P, piezometer. **Abbreviations:** mg/L, milligram per liter;  $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ , microsiemens per centimeter at 25 degrees Celsius. **Symbols:** E, estimated value; R, data rejected (selected 1996 dissolved-oxygen data were rejected because of inadequate well purging); \*, concentration is microgram per liter ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ ); <, actual value is less than value shown; >, actual value is greater than value shown; –, not analyzed]

Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	Filtered (dissolved) organic carbon (mg/L)	Filtered nitrate + nitrite (mg/L as N)	Filtered manganese (mg/L)	Filtered iron (II) (mg/L)	Filtered sulfate (mg/L)
Upper aquifer southern plantation—Continued							
P1-8	06-07-99	<0.1	—	—	0.20	0.08	—
	06-14-01	.1	4.7	0.06	.16	.22	0.1
	06-13-02	.3	8.8	<.05	.21	.38	.3
	06-20-03	.1	2.3	<.06	.09	.12	.4
	06-18-04	.4	3.0	—	.13	.01	.4
	06-23-05	.2	14	<.06	.12	.12	<.2
	06-13-06	<.1	3.2	<.06	.14	.02	.4
	06-20-07	.1	3.9	<.06	.15	.14	<.18
	06-18-08	<.1	4.1	<.04	.15	.16	.38
	06-15-09	<.1	3.5	<.04	.17	.02	.34
	06-15-10	<.1	3.5	<.04	.16	.1	.4
	06-21-11	.2	5.1	<.02	.21	.11	<.09
	06-06-12	.1	3.6	<.02	.16	.07	.11
	07-10-13	.2	4.0	<.04	.16	.09	<.09
	06-23-14	.3	4.1	<.04	.15	<.01	.02
P1-9	06-08-99	.3	—	—	.90	.03	—
	06-22-00	.1	—	—	.69	.20	6.6
	06-14-01	.1	1.7	<.05	.19	.05	7.6
	06-13-02	.6	9.8	<.05	1.2	.42	5.6
	06-20-03	.1	3.7	<.06	.24	<.01	7.0
	06-18-04	.1	4.0	—	.26	.14	7.3
	06-23-05	.1	1.4	<.06	.11	.01	8.7
	06-13-06	.2	9.6	<.06	1.4	.33	5.3
	06-20-07	.1	4.5	<.06	.28	.13	7.0
	06-18-08	<.1	10	<.04	.17	.07	7.9
	06-16-09	.2	6.0	<.04	.60	.15	5.4
	06-14-10	<.1	1.2	<.04	.16	<.01	8.6
	06-21-11	.2	2.0	<.02	.20	.04	7.2
	06-05-12	.2	.47	<.02	.11	.01	8.9
	07-10-13	<.1	.48	<.04	.11	<.01	9.1
	06-23-14	.6	.8	<.04	.15	.01	7.9
P1-10	06-07-99	.3	—	—	.10	.11	—
	06-22-00	<.1	—	—	.07	.25	<0.3
	06-13-01	.2	4.2	<.05	.07	.20	.06
	06-12-02	.1	3.5	<.05	.05	.41	<.1
	06-19-03	.1	3.5	<.06	.42	.34	2.6
	06-18-04	.1	3.5	—	.58	.35	<.2
	06-22-05	.1	3.3	<.06	.74	.24	<.2
	06-13-06	.1	3.4	<.06	.92	.15	<.2
	06-20-07	<.1	4.2	<.06	.10	.31	<.18
	06-18-08	<.1	4.2	<.04	.12	.23	<.18
	06-15-09	.1	4.0	<.04	.24	.28	<.2
	06-14-10	.1	5.0	<.04	.28	.19	<.2
	06-21-11	.1	5.5	<.02	.43	.25	<.09
	06-05-12	.1	5.4	<.02	.56	.28	.13
	07-10-13	.1	5.5	<.04	.61	.32	<.09
	06-23-14	.4	5.7	<.04	.69	.22	<.02

**Table 2.** Groundwater geochemical data collected at wells and piezometers at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 1996–2014.—Continued

[All data except those shaded were published in Dinicola and others (2002), Dinicola (2003, 2004, 2006), Dinicola and Huffman (2004, 2006, 2007, 2009, 2012), Huffman and Dinicola (2011), and Huffman (2014); prior to 2000, bicarbonate was calculated from an unfiltered sample. Reported concentrations less than the detection limit usually are estimated. **Well or piezometer No.:** MW, monitoring well; P, piezometer. **Abbreviations:** mg/L, milligram per liter;  $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ , microsiemens per centimeter at 25 degrees Celsius. **Symbols:** E, estimated value; R, data rejected (selected 1996 dissolved-oxygen data were rejected because of inadequate well purging); \*, concentration is microgram per liter ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ ); <, actual value is less than value shown; >, actual value is greater than value shown; –, not analyzed]

Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	Unfiltered sulfide (mg/L)	Dissolved methane (mg/L)	Dissolved carbon dioxide (mg/L)	pH (units)	Specific conductance ( $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ )	Filtered chloride (mg/L)
Upper aquifer southern plantation—Continued							
P1-8	06-07-99	0.01	—	—	7.6	381	—
	06-14-01	.02	6.9	—	7.0	363	18
	06-13-02	.02	11	40	6.9	482	35
	06-20-03	<.01	9.6	<10	7.2	285	3.3
	06-18-04	.01	1.7	<10	7.4	336	5.9
	06-23-05	<.01	3.4	<10	7.5	308	4.2
	06-13-06	<.01	4.5	<10	7.5	332	8.0
	06-20-07	<.01	6.6	<10	7.5	348	5.9
	06-18-08	<.01	7.9	<10	8.0	358	8.7
	06-15-08	<.01	10	<10	7.9	356	6.7
	06-15-10	<.01	13	15	7.6	353	6.0
	06-21-11	.01	6.4	<10	7.6	361	15
	06-06-12	<.01	9.6	<10	7.8	364	5.9
	07-10-13	.01	8.1	<10	7.8	365	7.6
	06-23-14	<.01	13	<10	7.6	378	5.7
P1-9	06-08-99	<.01	—	—	6.6	680	—
	06-22-00	<.01	1.7	—	6.8	548	59
	06-14-01	<.01	1.4	—	7.8	289	14
	06-13-02	<.01	7.5	91	6.5	601	71
	06-20-03	.01	2.5	27	7.0	353	23
	06-18-04	<.01	.71	35	6.7	330	26
	06-23-05	<.01	.02	<10	8.3	202	12
	06-13-06	.01	3.2	37	6.6	728	112
	06-20-07	<.01	1.4	10	7.4	325	31
	06-18-08	<.01	.74	<10	7.6	235	28
	06-16-09	<.01	6.7	14	6.8	507	72
	06-14-10	<.01	.6	12	8.3	233	19
	06-21-11	<.01	1.2	<10	7.5	326	28
	06-05-12	<.01	.30	70	8.2	234	7.7
	07-10-13	.02	.16	<10	8.1	237	6.9
	06-23-14	<.01	.23	<10	8.2	231	18
P1-10	06-07-99	<.01	—	—	6.7	560	—
	06-22-00	<.01	1.3	—	7.1	500	15
	06-13-01	<.01	4.9	—	7.2	476	15
	06-12-02	<.01	18	51	6.8	438	14
	06-19-03	<.01	8.2	30	6.6	425	16
	06-18-04	<.01	.33	45	6.3	422	9.5
	06-23-05	<.01	.71	40	6.6	420	11
	06-13-06	<.01	6.3	29	6.6	437	26
	06-20-07	<.01	6.1	15	6.3	391	15
	06-18-08	<.01	4.7	11	6.8	358	7.3
	06-15-09	<.01	3.4	35	6.7	406	6.6
	06-14-10	<.01	4.1	50	6.7	431	6.5
	06-21-11	<.01	3.6	40	6.8	407	5.6
	06-05-12	<.01	7.5	15	6.8	410	6.5
	07-10-13	<.01	6.3	40	6.6	383	8.2
	06-23-14	<.01	7.2	35	6.5	386	<.02

**Table 2.** Groundwater geochemical data collected at wells and piezometers at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 1996–2014.—Continued

[All data except those shaded were published in Dinicola and others (2002), Dinicola (2003, 2004, 2006), Dinicola and Huffman (2004, 2006, 2007, 2009, 2012), Huffman and Dinicola (2011), and Huffman (2014); prior to 2000, bicarbonate was calculated from an unfiltered sample. Reported concentrations less than the detection limit usually are estimated. **Well or piezometer No.:** MW, monitoring well; P, piezometer. **Abbreviations:** mg/L, milligram per liter;  $\mu$ S/cm, microsiemens per centimeter at 25 degrees Celsius. **Symbols:** E, estimated value; R, data rejected (selected 1996 dissolved-oxygen data were rejected because of inadequate well purging); \*, concentration is microgram per liter ( $\mu$ g/L); <, actual value is less than value shown; >, actual value is greater than value shown; –, not analyzed]

Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	Filtered (dissolved) organic carbon (mg/L)	Filtered nitrate + nitrite (mg/L as N)	Filtered manganese (mg/L)	Filtered iron (II) (mg/L)	Filtered sulfate (mg/L)
Intermediate aquifer							
MW1-25	09-17-96	2.7R	–	0.14	0.16	0.74	16
	04-17-97	.1	–	<.02	–	.88	15
	03-05-98	.3	–	–	.20	.73	–
	10-05-98	.1	–	–	.19	.99	–
	06-22-00	.2	–	–	.16	.80	13
	06-12-01	.2	6.8	<.05	.16	.99	13
	06-14-02	.1	6.2	<.05	.18	1.1	9.7
	06-19-03	.1	6.5	<.06	.18	1.1	11
	06-16-04	.1	6.2	–	.17	1.0	10
	06-21-05	.1	5.9	<.06	.16	1.0	9.5
	06-14-06	.1	6.3	<.06	.14	.97	8.1
	06-18-07	<.1	6.6	<.06	.14	.87	7.1
	06-17-08	.1	6.4	<.04	.13	.86	6.9
	06-17-09	.1	6.7	<.04	.15	1.1	6.9
	06-15-10	.8	6.6	.05	.13	.78	6.6
	06-22-11	.2	7.2	<.02	.14	.25	7.2
	06-06-12	.1	6.9	<.02	.15	1.0	6.6
	07-11-13	.2	7.1	<.04	.17	1.0	6.2
	06-25-14	.1	8.3	<.04	.15	.51	5.9
MW1-28	09-16-96	2.1R	–	<.02	.20	1.0	48
	04-17-97	<.1	–	.04	–	.99	51
	03-05-98	.5	–	–	.20	.67	–
	10-07-98	<.1	–	–	.19	1.0	–
	06-22-00	<.1	–	–	.16	.66	44
	06-12-01	.5	6.9	<.05	.16	.90	45
	06-14-02	.1	7.0	<.05	.16	.92	39
	06-19-03	.1	6.8	<.06	.16	.66	39
	06-16-04	.1	5.9	–	.18	<.01	36
	06-21-05	.2	6.3	<.06	.16	.98	37
	06-14-06	.1	6.1	<.06	.16	.78	35
	06-18-07	<.1	6.7	<.06	.16	.87	33
	06-17-08	<.1	7.1	<.04	.15	.85	33
	06-17-09	.2	6.5	<.04	.16	.96	33
	06-15-10	.8	6.6	<.04	.15	.76	31
	06-22-11	.2	7.0	<.02	.15	.69	5.8
	06-06-12	.2	6.8	<.02	.14	.67	28
	07-11-13	.1	7.0	<.04	.14	.84	25
	06-25-14	.2	7.5	<.04	.13	.50	25

**Table 2.** Groundwater geochemical data collected at wells and piezometers at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 1996–2014.—Continued

[All data except those shaded were published in Dinicola and others (2002), Dinicola (2003, 2004, 2006), Dinicola and Huffman (2004, 2006, 2007, 2009, 2012), Huffman and Dinicola (2011), and Huffman (2014); prior to 2000, bicarbonate was calculated from an unfiltered sample. Reported concentrations less than the detection limit usually are estimated. **Well or piezometer No.:** MW, monitoring well; P, piezometer. **Abbreviations:** mg/L, milligram per liter;  $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ , microsiemens per centimeter at 25 degrees Celsius. **Symbols:** E, estimated value; R, data rejected (selected 1996 dissolved-oxygen data were rejected because of inadequate well purging); \*, concentration is microgram per liter ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ ); <, actual value is less than value shown; >, actual value is greater than value shown; –, not analyzed]

Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	Unfiltered sulfide (mg/L)	Dissolved methane (mg/L)	Dissolved carbon dioxide (mg/L)	pH (units)	Specific conductance ( $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ )	Filtered chloride (mg/L)
Intermediate aquifer—Continued							
MW1-25	09-17-96	<0.01	3.6	—	7.1	—	140
	04-17-97	<.01	7.9	—	7.0	—	—
	03-05-98	<.01	—	—	—	—	—
	10-05-98	<.01	—	—	6.9	1,240	—
	06-22-00	<.01	.79	—	6.9	1,230	170
	06-12-01	<.01	4.7	—	6.7	1,180	160
	06-14-02	<.01	7.0	83	6.7	1,030	170
	06-19-03	<.01	8.1	65	6.7	1,180	170
	06-16-04	<.01	1.4	40	7.1	1,210	160
	06-21-05	<.01	2.1	33	6.9	1,150	160
	06-14-06	<.01	2.4	27	6.9	1,090	140
	06-18-07	<.01	1.3	27	6.6	1,040	140
	06-17-08	<.01	2.8	35	6.9	1,040	140
	06-19-09	—	5.1	<10	6.5	923	124
	06-15-10	<.01	4.7	30	6.7	1,050	131
	06-22-11	<.01	2.6	40	6.7	1,040	127
	06-06-12	<.01	3.9	18	6.8	1,070	122
	07-11-13	<.01	3.0	45	6.7	1,070	116
	06-25-14	<.01	3.1	30	7.0	1,080	115
MW1-28	09-16-96	<.01	1.7	—	—	—	380
	04-17-97	<.01	5.3	—	7.4	—	—
	03-05-98	<.01	—	—	—	—	—
	10-07-98	.02	—	—	6.6	2,630	—
	06-22-00	<.01	.45	—	7.3	2,460	510
	06-12-01	<.01	4.1	—	7.4	2,200	490
	06-14-02	<.01	3.9	40	7.2	2,580	460
	06-19-03	<.01	1.7	32	7.1	2,440	490
	06-16-04	<.01	.77	21	7.2	2,280	450
	06-21-05	<.01	1.0	23	6.9	2,210	472
	06-14-06	.01	.83	21	7.0	2,110	443
	06-18-07	.02	.67	25	7.1	2,060	430
	06-17-08	<.01	1.5	13	7.1	2,080	420
	06-17-09	<.01	2.2	<10	7.2	1,860	415
	06-15-10	<.01	2.2	27	7.2	2,030	399
	06-22-11	<.01	1.5	30	7.3	2,020	78
	06-06-12	<.01	2.4	17	7.3	1,920	390
	07-11-13	<.01	1.6	40	7.0	1,920	376
	06-25-14	<.01	1.4	14	7.2	1,960	365

**Table 2.** Groundwater geochemical data collected at wells and piezometers at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 1996–2014.—Continued

[All data except those shaded were published in Dinicola and others (2002), Dinicola (2003, 2004, 2006), Dinicola and Huffman (2004, 2006, 2007, 2009, 2012), Huffman and Dinicola (2011), and Huffman (2014); prior to 2000, bicarbonate was calculated from an unfiltered sample. Reported concentrations less than the detection limit usually are estimated. **Well or piezometer No.:** MW, monitoring well; P, piezometer. **Abbreviations:** mg/L, milligram per liter;  $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ , microsiemens per centimeter at 25 degrees Celsius. **Symbols:** E, estimated value; R, data rejected (selected 1996 dissolved-oxygen data were rejected because of inadequate well purging); \*, concentration is microgram per liter ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ ); <, actual value is less than value shown; >, actual value is greater than value shown; –, not analyzed]

Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	Filtered (dissolved) organic carbon (mg/L)	Filtered nitrate + nitrite (mg/L as N)	Filtered manganese (mg/L)	Filtered iron (II) (mg/L)	Filtered sulfate (mg/L)
Intermediate aquifer—Continued							
MW1-38	10-09-98	0.1	—	—	0.20	0.08	—
	06-20-00	.2	—	<0.05	.08	.10	2.3
	06-12-02	<.1	—	<.05	.08	.42	2.9
	06-16-04	.1	4.9	—	.06	.04	1.2
	06-24-05	.1	4.4	<.06	.06	.09	3.3
	06-14-06	.1	2.4	<.06	.01	.05	1.0
	06-21-07	.6	4.7	<.06	.04	.04	3.1
	06-17-08	.1	5.0	<.04	.04	.03	2.5
	06-17-09	.4	4.5	<.04	.05	.10	3.4
	06-15-10	<.1	4.3	<.04	.05	.03	2.3
	06-22-11	.3	5.1	<.02	.05	.04	1.6
	06-06-12	.2	4.9	<.02	.05	.02	1.1
	07-11-13	.1	4.7	<.04	.01	.03	2.0
	06-25-14	.3	4.9	<.04	.06	.10	1.2
MW1-39	09-16-96	2.0R	—	<.02	.05	.33	0.7
	04-17-97	<.1	—	<.02	—	.05	13
	03-03-98	.3	—	—	.10	.03	—
	10-09-98	<.1	—	—	<.01	.04	—
	06-07-99	.3	—	—	.10	.02	—
	06-20-00	.1	—	<.05	.01	.07	.2
	06-12-01	.3	3.3	<.05	.01	<.01	.1
	06-12-02	<.1	2.8	<.05	.01	.10	.1
	06-19-03	.1	2.5	<.06	.01	<.01	1.2
	06-16-04	.1	2.4	—	.01	.05	.1
	06-14-06	.1	4.5	<.06	.05	.05	1.7
	06-21-07	<.1	2.3	<.06	.01	.04	.98
	06-17-08	.6	2.7	<.04	.01	.04	1.0
	06-17-09	.4	2.0	<.04	.01	<.01	1.0
	06-15-10	<.1	2.0	<.04	.01	.04	E.1
	06-22-11	.1	2.1	<.02	.01	.03	<.09
	06-06-12	<.1	2.0	<.02	.09	.08	.12
	07-11-13	.1	1.9	<.04	.01	.03	.1
	06-25-14	.1	1.9	<.04	.004	.02	.1

**Table 2.** Groundwater geochemical data collected at wells and piezometers at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 1996–2014.—Continued

[All data except those shaded were published in Dinicola and others (2002), Dinicola (2003, 2004, 2006), Dinicola and Huffman (2004, 2006, 2007, 2009, 2012), Huffman and Dinicola (2011), and Huffman (2014); prior to 2000, bicarbonate was calculated from an unfiltered sample. Reported concentrations less than the detection limit usually are estimated. **Well or piezometer No.:** MW, monitoring well; P, piezometer. **Abbreviations:** mg/L, milligram per liter;  $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ , microsiemens per centimeter at 25 degrees Celsius. **Symbols:** E, estimated value; R, data rejected (selected 1996 dissolved-oxygen data were rejected because of inadequate well purging); \*, concentration is microgram per liter ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ ); <, actual value is less than value shown; >, actual value is greater than value shown; –, not analyzed]

Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	Unfiltered sulfide (mg/L)	Dissolved methane (mg/L)	Dissolved carbon dioxide (mg/L)	pH (units)	Specific conductance ( $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ )	Filtered chloride (mg/L)
Intermediate aquifer—Continued							
MW1-38	10-09-98	0.02	—	—	7.8	1,460	—
	06-20-00	.03	.10	—	7.8	1,240	230
	06-12-02	.04	1.1	7	7.6	1,350	230
	06-16-04	.03	.13	11	7.4	1,130	200
	06-24-05	.03	.05	<10	7.7	1,210	230
	06-14-06	<.01	.41	<10	7.5	1,120	62
	06-21-07	.05	.31	9	7.4	1,190	230
	06-17-08	.02	.32	<10	7.7	1,140	220
	06-17-09	.03	.77	<10	7.7	1,140	214
	06-15-10	<.01	.64	—	7.5	864	180
	06-22-11	.02	.85	<10	7.8	1,050	198
	06-06-12	.03	2.4	<10	7.6	1,060	186
	07-11-13	.05	.83	<10	7.5	1,060	192
	06-25-14	.03	1.3	<10	7.5	1,040	188
MW1-39	09-16-96	.04	1.6	—	—	—	85
	04-17-97	.06	6.1	—	7.9	—	—
	03-03-98	.05	—	—	—	—	—
	10-09-98	.07	—	—	8.1	502	—
	06-07-99	<.01	—	—	8.0	512	—
	06-20-00	.08	.41	—	8.0	481	61
	06-12-01	.05	2.7	—	7.8	472	61
	06-12-02	.06	4.8	2	7.9	464	60
	06-19-03	.05	5.4	<10	7.7	456	58
	06-16-04	.07	.72	<10	7.4	451	58
	06-14-06	.06	1.2	<10	8.0	461	210
	06-21-07	.05	1.3	<10	7.7	453	60
	06-17-08	.06	1.9	<10	7.9	451	59
	06-17-09	.04	3.2	<10	8.0	450	56
	06-15-10	.05	3.5	18	8.0	451	58
	06-22-11	.05	2.3	<10	8.1	456	61
	06-06-12	.04	1.1	<10	7.9	468	58
	07-11-13	.04	1.9	<10	7.0	461	63
	06-25-14	.01	1.5	<10	7.8	457	61

**Table 3.** Concentrations of selected volatile organic compounds in groundwater samples from monitoring wells, piezometers, and passive-diffusion samplers collected by the U.S. Geological Survey at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 1999–2014.

[All data except those shaded were published previously in Dinicola and others (2002), Dinicola (2003, 2004, 2006), Dinicola and Huffman (2004, 2006, 2007, 2009, 2012), Huffman and Dinicola (2011), and Huffman (2013, 2014). Laboratory data qualifier codes, such as “D” for dilution, are not shown. **Well or piezometer No.:** MW, monitoring well; P, piezometer; S, passive-diffusion sampler (“T” denotes samplers deployed in an access tube). **Total CVOCs:** Sum of chlorinated volatile organic compounds; concentrations <100 µg/L were rounded to two significant figures; 100–100,00 µg/L were rounded to three significant figures; >100,000 were rounded to four significant figures. **Volatile organic compounds (VOCs):** PCE, tetrachloroethene; TCE, trichloroethene; *cis*-DCE, *cis*-1,2-dichloroethene; *trans*-DCE, *trans*-1,2-dichloroethene; VC, vinyl chloride; 1,1,1-TCA, 1,1,1-trichloroethane; 1,1-DCA, 1,1-dichloroethane; CA, chloroethane; 1,1-DCE, 1,1-dichloroethene; total BTEX, sum of benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, and xylene. **Abbreviations:** E, estimated value; M, presence verified but not quantified; µg/L, microgram per liter; <, actual value is less than value shown; >, greater than; ND, not detected; –, not analyzed]

Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	PCE (µg/L)	TCE (µg/L)	<i>cis</i> -DCE (µg/L)	<i>trans</i> -DCE (µg/L)	VC (µg/L)	Ethane (µg/L)	Ethene (µg/L)
Upgradient								
MW1-3	06-20-00	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.12
	06-15-04	–	–	–	–	–	<5.0	<5.0
	06-12-06	–	–	–	–	–	<5.0	<5.0
	06-15-09	–	–	–	–	–	<5.0	<5.0
	06-14-10	–	–	–	–	–	<5.0	<5.0
	06-20-11	–	–	–	–	–	<5.0	<5.0
	06-04-12	–	–	–	–	–	<.6	<.4
	07-09-13	–	–	–	–	–	<.6	<.4
	06-24-14	–	–	–	–	–	<5.0	<5.0
MW1-20	06-21-00	–	–	–	–	–	–	<.10
	06-12-02	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	–	–
	06-15-04	–	–	–	–	–	<5.0	<5.0
	06-13-06	–	–	–	–	–	<5.0	<5.0
	06-15-09	–	–	–	–	–	<5.0	<5.0
	06-14-10	–	–	–	–	–	<5.0	<5.0
	06-20-11	–	–	–	–	–	<5.0	<5.0
	06-05-12	–	–	–	–	–	<.6	<.4
	07-09-13	–	–	–	–	–	<.6	<.4
	06-23-14	–	–	–	–	–	<5.0	<5.0
Upper aquifer northern plantation								
1MW-1	06-21-00	–	–	–	–	–	–	8.6
	06-16-04	<20	<20	130	130	730	E10	50
	06-12-06	–	–	–	–	–	E21	61
	06-19-07	–	–	–	–	–	E9.0	E38
	06-17-08	–	–	–	–	–	E47	110
	06-15-09	–	–	–	–	–	E19	E95
	06-14-10	–	–	–	–	–	E43	100
	06-20-11	–	–	–	–	–	10	50
	06-04-12	–	–	–	–	–	13	79
MW1-2	07-12-13	–	–	–	–	–	11	52
	06-24-14	–	–	–	–	–	18	56
	06-21-00	–	–	–	–	–	–	.26
	06-18-03	<2.0	<2.0	58	4.0	79	–	–
	06-17-04	<50	E12	630	E13	110	6.0	E1.1
	06-12-06	–	–	–	–	–	5.0	<5.0
	06-19-07	–	–	–	–	–	E4.0	<5.0
	06-17-08	–	–	–	–	–	7.0	E.70
	06-15-09	–	–	–	–	–	E10	<25
MW1-2	06-14-10	–	–	–	–	–	12	E1.7
	06-20-11	–	–	–	–	–	9.4	<5.0
	06-04-12	–	–	–	–	–	7.6	<.4
	07-09-13	–	–	–	–	–	<.6	<.4
	06-24-14	–	–	–	–	–	5	<5.0

**Table 3.** Concentrations of selected volatile organic compounds in groundwater samples from monitoring wells, piezometers, and passive-diffusion samplers collected by the U.S. Geological Survey at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 1999–2014.—Continued

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Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	1,1,1-TCA (µg/L)	1,1-DCA (µg/L)	CA (µg/L)	1,1-DCE (µg/L)	Total BTEX (µg/L)	Total CVOCs (µg/L)
Upgradient							
MW1-3	06-20-00	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-15-04	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-12-06	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-15-09	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-14-10	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-20-11	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-04-12	–	–	–	–	–	–
	07-09-13	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-24-14	–	–	–	–	–	–
MW1-20	06-21-00	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-12-02	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	ND	ND
	06-15-04	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-13-06	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-15-09	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-14-10	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-20-11	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-05-12	–	–	–	–	–	–
	07-09-13	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-23-14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upper aquifer northern plantation							
1MW-1	06-21-00	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-16-04	<20	E11	<40	<20	ND	1,000
	06-12-06	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-19-07	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-17-08	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-15-09	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-14-10	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-20-11	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-04-12	–	–	–	–	–	–
	07-12-13	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-24-14	–	–	–	–	–	–
MW1-2	06-21-00	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-18-03	<2.0	M	5.0	<2.0	E2.0	150
	06-17-04	<50	<50	<100	<50	ND	760
	06-12-06	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-19-07	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-17-08	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-15-09	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-14-10	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-20-11	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-04-12	–	–	–	–	–	–
	07-09-13	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-24-14	–	–	–	–	–	–

**Table 3.** Concentrations of selected volatile organic compounds in groundwater samples from monitoring wells, piezometers, and passive-diffusion samplers collected by the U.S. Geological Survey at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 1999–2014.—Continued

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Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	PCE (µg/L)	TCE (µg/L)	<i>cis</i> -DCE (µg/L)	<i>trans</i> -DCE (µg/L)	VC (µg/L)	Ethane (µg/L)	Ethene (µg/L)
Upper aquifer northern plantation—Continued								
MW1-17	06-22-00	–	–	–	–	–	–	<0.10
	06-17-04	<1.0	<1.0	E.68	E.23	E.48	E2.0	<5.0
	06-20-07	–	–	–	–	–	E11	<50
	06-18-08	–	–	–	–	–	E17	E13
	06-15-09	–	–	–	–	–	E21	<250
	06-14-10	–	–	–	–	–	E34	<100
	06-20-11	–	–	–	–	–	8.9	<5.0
	06-04-12	–	–	–	–	–	16	E13
	07-12-13	–	–	–	–	–	9.4	10
	06-24-14	–	–	–	–	–	14	23
MW1-41	06-21-00	–	–	–	–	–	–	<0.10
	06-17-04	<1.0	<1.0	E0.27	<1.0	E0.23	E10	<100
	06-12-06	–	–	–	–	–	<100	<100
	06-19-07	–	–	–	–	–	<100	<100
	06-16-08	–	–	–	–	–	<120	<120
	06-15-09	–	–	–	–	–	<250	<250
	06-14-10	–	–	–	–	–	<250	<250
	06-20-11	<.1	<.1	.2	<.1	<.2	<5.0	<5.0
	06-04-12	–	–	–	–	–	<1.1	<.8
	07-09-13	–	–	–	–	–	<.6	<.4
P1-1	06-24-14	–	–	–	–	–	<5.0	<5.0
	06-09-99	<2.0	11	6.1	<1.0	<4.0	–	–
	06-11-02	<.20	<0.20	.20	.10	<.20	–	–
	06-18-03	<1.0	<1.0	E.30	<1.0	<1.0	–	–
	06-17-04	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	E29	E8.6
	06-22-05	<1.0	<1.0	E.16	<1.0	<1.0	<100	<100
	06-12-06	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<100	<100
	06-19-07	–	–	–	–	–	<100	<100
	06-16-08	<1.0	<1.0	E.18	<1.0	<2.0	<250	<250
	06-15-09	<1.0	<1.0	E.19	<1.0	<2.0	<500	<500
	06-14-10	<.1	<.1	<.1	<.1	<.2	<500	<500
	06-20-11	<.1	<.1	<.1	<.1	<.2	<5.0	<5.0
	06-04-12	<.1	<.1	<.1	<.1	<.2	<1.1	<.8
	07-09-13	<.1	<.1	<.1	<.1	<.2	<.6	<.4
P1-3	06-24-14	<.1	<.1	<.1	<.1	<.2	<5.0	<5.0
	06-09-99	<16	35	450	20	120	–	–
	06-11-02	<.20	<.20	53	4.3	72	–	–
	06-18-03	<2.0	<2.0	58	4.0	79	–	–
	06-17-04	<1.0	<1.0	15	2.4	41	E33	E27
	06-22-05	<1.0	<1.0	11	1.3	35	E44	E30
	06-12-06	<1.0	<1.0	4.6	1.2	16	E35	E21
	06-19-07	<1.0	<1.0	1.8	1.0	15	E42	E27
	06-17-08	<1.0	<1.0	E.17	E.31	E.67	E64	E20
	06-15-09	<1.0	<1.0	E.73	E.71	5.8	E60	<500
	06-14-10	<.1	<.1	<.1	.2	<.2	E67	<250
	06-20-11	<.2	<.2	<.2	<.2	<.4	<5.0	<5.0
	06-04-12	<.1	<.1	.2	.2	<2.0	26	<.8
	07-09-13	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<2.0	<.6	<.4
	06-24-14	<.1	<.1	<.1	<.1	<.2	11	<5.0

**Table 3.** Concentrations of selected volatile organic compounds in groundwater samples from monitoring wells, piezometers, and passive-diffusion samplers collected by the U.S. Geological Survey at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 1999–2014.—Continued

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Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	1,1,1-TCA (µg/L)	1,1-DCA (µg/L)	CA (µg/L)	1,1-DCE (µg/L)	Total BTEX (µg/L)	Total CVOCs (µg/L)
Upper aquifer northern plantation—Continued							
MW1-17	06-22-00	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-17-04	<1.0	<1.0	<2.0	<1.0	E3.1	E1.4
	06-20-07	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-18-08	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-15-09	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-14-10	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-20-11	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-04-12	–	–	–	–	–	–
	07-12-13	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-24-14	–	–	–	–	–	–
MW1-41	06-21-00	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-17-04	<1.0	<1.0	E1.7	<1.0	E.27	E2.2
	06-12-06	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-19-07	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-16-08	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-15-09	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-14-10	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-20-11	<0.1	<0.1	–	<.1	0.3	.2
	06-04-12	–	–	–	–	–	–
	07-09-13	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-24-14	–	–	–	–	–	–
P1-1	06-09-99	<2.0	M	<4.0	<2.0	18	17
	06-11-02	<.20	0.50	<.20	<.20	6.8	.80
	06-18-03	<1.0	M	<2.0	<1.0	4.0	E.30
	06-17-04	<1.0	<1.0	<2.0	<1.0	4.4	ND
	06-22-05	<1.0	<1.0	E.19	<1.0	3.5	E.35
	06-12-06	<1.0	<1.0	<2.0	<1.0	3.1	ND
	06-19-07	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-16-08	<1.0	<1.0	<2.0	<1.0	3.9	E.18
	06-15-09	<1.0	<1.0	<2.0	<1.0	3.5	E.19
	06-14-10	<.1	<.1	–	<.1	1.3	ND
	06-20-11	<.1	<.1	–	<.1	1.2	ND
	06-04-12	<.1	<.1	–	<.1	ND	ND
	07-09-13	<.1	<.1	–	<.1	1.3	ND
	06-24-14	<.1	<.1	–	<.1	1.7	ND
P1-3	06-09-99	<16	<16	4.0	<16	ND	630
	06-11-02	<.20	.60	9.9	.20	3.3	140
	06-18-03	<2.0	M	5.0	<2.0	E2.0	150
	06-17-04	<1.0	E.38	6.9	<1.0	2.4	66
	06-22-05	<1.0	E.31	2.6	<1.0	2.3	50
	06-12-06	<1.0	E.32	4.4	<1.0	2.2	26
	06-19-07	<1.0	E.42	5.6	<1.0	2.2	24
	06-17-08	<1.0	E.24	9.1	<1.0	3.9	10
	06-15-09	<1.0	E.26	6.4	<1.0	2.3	14
	06-14-10	<.1	.2	–	<.1	3.5	.4
	06-20-11	<.2	<.2	–	<.2	1.9	ND
	06-04-12	<.1	E.1	–	<.1	2.0	.5
	07-09-13	<1.0	<1.0	–	<1.0	1.3	ND
	06-24-14	<.1	<.1	–	<.1	3	ND

**Table 3.** Concentrations of selected volatile organic compounds in groundwater samples from monitoring wells, piezometers, and passive-diffusion samplers collected by the U.S. Geological Survey at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 1999–2014.—Continued

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Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	PCE (µg/L)	TCE (µg/L)	<i>cis</i> -DCE (µg/L)	<i>trans</i> -DCE (µg/L)	VC (µg/L)	Ethane (µg/L)	Ethene (µg/L)
Upper aquifer northern plantation—Continued								
P1-4	06-09-99	<130	160	4,800	56	540	—	—
	06-13-01	<20	<20	4,900	46	652	—	—
	06-11-02	<20	1.2	3,600	41	640	—	—
	06-18-03	<100	<100	3,200	E42	440	—	—
	06-17-04	<130	<130	2,300	E29	370	E7.0	E29
	06-21-05	<67	<67	2,100	E30	360	E7.0	E20
	06-12-06	<50	<50	1,600	E24	280	E6.0	E19
	06-19-07	<40	<40	1,500	E24	280	E11	E29
	06-16-08	<50	<50	1,600	E24	750	E14	E29
	06-15-09	<40	<40	1,300	E34	350	E21	E50
	06-14-10	<2.0	<2.0	1,200	16.9	314	E32	50
	06-20-11	<10	<10	895	29	192	10	16
	06-04-12	<10	<10	1,000	15.5	249	12	32
	07-09-13	<10	<10	630	14	146	8	11
	06-24-14	<1.0	<1.1	686	11	294	23	28
P1-5	06-08-99	<13	440	400	4.0	11	—	—
	06-10-02	<0.20	<0.20	0.30	0.80	0.40	—	—
	06-18-03	<25	<25	E7.8	<25	<25	—	—
	06-17-04	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	23	<10
	06-21-05	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	E23	<100
	06-12-06	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	E16	<100
	06-19-07	—	—	—	—	—	E19	<100
	06-16-08	<50	<50	<50	<50	<100	E45	<100
	06-15-09	<20	<20	<20	<20	<40	E25	<250
	06-14-10	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<4.0	E56	<250
	06-20-11	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<4.0	<5.0	<5.0
	06-04-12	<.1	<.1	.2	.5	<.2	11	<.8
	07-09-13	<.1	<.1	.1	.4	<.2	<1.1	<.8
	06-24-14	<.1	<.1	.1	.4	<.2	9	<5.0
Upper aquifer southern plantation								
MW1-4	06-22-00	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
	06-18-04	<1,000	32,000	15,000	<1,000	1,600	E32	200
	06-13-06	—	—	—	—	—	E39	200
	06-20-07	—	—	—	—	—	6.0	32
	06-18-08	—	—	—	—	—	30	120
	06-16-09	—	—	—	—	—	5.0	28
	06-15-10	—	—	—	—	—	87	260
	06-21-11	—	—	—	—	—	58	180
	06-05-12	—	—	—	—	—	23	120
	07-10-13	—	—	—	—	—	18	96
	06-23-14	—	—	—	—	—	<5.0	47

**Table 3.** Concentrations of selected volatile organic compounds in groundwater samples from monitoring wells, piezometers, and passive-diffusion samplers collected by the U.S. Geological Survey at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 1999–2014.—Continued

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Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	1,1,1-TCA (µg/L)	1,1-DCA (µg/L)	CA (µg/L)	1,1-DCE (µg/L)	Total BTEX (µg/L)	Total CVOCs (µg/L)
Upper aquifer northern plantation—Continued							
P1-4	06-09-99	<130	<130	<270	<130	ND	5,550
	06-13-01	<20	<20	<20	<20	ND	5,600
	06-11-02	<20	<10	.80	9.9	1.1	4,290
	06-18-03	<100	<100	<200	<100	ND	3,680
	06-17-04	<130	<130	<270	<130	ND	2,700
	06-21-05	<67	<67	<130	<67	ND	2,490
	06-12-06	<50	<50	<100	<50	ND	1,900
	06-19-07	<40	<40	<80	<40	66	1,800
	06-16-08	<50	<50	<100	<50	ND	2,370
	06-15-09	<40	<40	<80	<40	ND	1,680
	06-14-10	<2.0	<2.0	–	<2.0	ND	1,530
	06-20-11	<10	<10	–	<10	ND	1,120
	06-04-12	<10	<10	–	<10	ND	1,260
	07-09-13	<10	<10	–	<10	ND	790
	06-24-14	<1.0	<1.0		1.3	ND	992
P1-5	06-08-99	<13	<13	15	<13	47	870
	06-10-02	<0.20	.30	21	<0.20	18	23
	06-18-03	<25	<25	E19	<25	ND	E27
	06-17-04	<10	<10	23	<10	E4.5	23
	06-21-05	<10	<10	21	<10	8.2	21
	06-12-06	<10	<10	E14	<10	E4.2	E14
	06-19-07	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-16-08	<50	<50	<100	<50	ND	ND
	06-15-09	<20	<20	E19	<20	ND	E19
	06-14-10	<2.0	<2.0	–	<2.0	2.2	ND
	06-20-11	<2.0	<2.0	–	<2.0	ND	ND
	06-04-12	<.1	.1	–	<.1	7.0	0.8
	07-09-13	<.1	.1	–	<.1	15	0.5
	06-24-14	<.1	.2		<.1	11.7	0.7
Upper aquifer southern plantation							
MW1-4	06-22-00	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-18-04	<1,000	<1,000	<2,000	<1,000	ND	48,600
	06-13-06	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-20-07	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-18-08	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-16-08	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-15-10	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-21-11	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-05-12	–	–	–	–	–	–
	07-10-13	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-23-14	–	–	–	–	–	–

**Table 3.** Concentrations of selected volatile organic compounds in groundwater samples from monitoring wells, piezometers, and passive-diffusion samplers collected by the U.S. Geological Survey at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 1999–2014.—Continued

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Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	PCE (µg/L)	TCE (µg/L)	<i>cis</i> -DCE (µg/L)	<i>trans</i> -DCE (µg/L)	VC (µg/L)	Ethane (µg/L)	Ethene (µg/L)
Upper aquifer southern plantation—Continued								
MW1-5	06-22-00	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.6
	06-18-04	<1.0	E.26	E.29	<1.0	E.74	E7.0	<50
	06-13-06	—	—	—	—	—	E9.0	E30
	06-20-07	—	—	—	—	—	E3.0	<25
	06-18-08	—	—	—	—	—	E6.0	E7.2
	06-15-09	—	—	—	—	—	E6.0	<50
	06-15-10	—	—	—	—	—	E12	E16
	06-21-11	—	—	—	—	—	<5.0	<5.0
	06-05-12	—	—	—	—	—	<6	<4
	07-10-13	—	—	—	—	—	<6	<4
	06-23-14	—	—	—	—	—	<5.0	<5.0
MW1-16	06-22-00	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
	06-22-04	<10	<10	E2.3	E4.2	E2.2	E38	E33
	06-13-06	—	—	—	—	—	E23	E6.8
	06-20-07	—	—	—	—	—	E24	E18
	06-18-08	—	—	—	—	—	E19	E6.3
	06-16-09	—	—	—	—	—	E53	<250
	06-15-10	—	—	—	—	—	E37	E5
	06-21-11	—	—	—	—	—	8.6	<5.0
	06-06-12	—	—	—	—	—	<6	<4
	07-10-13	—	—	—	—	—	5.3	12
	06-23-14	—	—	—	—	—	<5.0	<5.0
P1-6	06-08-99	<400	74	16,000	170	5,400	—	—
	06-14-01	<20	370	16,000	220	9,900	—	—
	06-13-02	<20	<20	3,700	170	5,100	—	—
	06-20-03	<50	470	1,100	E39	1,300	—	—
	06-18-04	<20	<20	220	E11	570	7.0	210
	06-22-05	<130	<130	4,200	E90	2,900	E30	590
	06-13-06	<100	<100	300	E77	770	82	1,300
	06-20-07	<8.0	<8.0	84	E5.4	140	7.0	180
	06-18-08	<200	<200	8,800	E130	9,700	57	720
	06-16-09	<100	180	3,900	E93	2,600	E40	450
	06-15-10	<10.0	23.2	8,600	78.2	2,860	53	560
	06-21-11	<10	<10	2,020	32	1,470	14	180
	06-06-12	<10	<10	78.5	<10.0	151	E1.0	48
	07-10-13	<10	<10	1,540	18.1	1,060	E4.3	72
	06-23-14	<10.0	<10	3,420	60.7	3,800	58	650

**Table 3.** Concentrations of selected volatile organic compounds in groundwater samples from monitoring wells, piezometers, and passive-diffusion samplers collected by the U.S. Geological Survey at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 1999–2014.—Continued

[All data except those shaded were published previously in Dinicola and others (2002), Dinicola (2003, 2004, 2006), Dinicola and Huffman (2004, 2006, 2007, 2009, 2012), Huffman and Dinicola (2011), and Huffman (2013, 2014). Laboratory data qualifier codes, such as “D” for dilution, are not shown. **Well or piezometer No.:** MW, monitoring well; P, piezometer; S, passive-diffusion sampler (“T” denotes samplers deployed in an access tube). **Total CVOCs:** Sum of chlorinated volatile organic compounds; concentrations <100 µg/L were rounded to two significant figures; 100–100,00 µg/L were rounded to three significant figures; >100,000 were rounded to four significant figures. **Volatile organic compounds (VOCs):** PCE, tetrachloroethene; TCE, trichloroethene; *cis*-DCE, *cis*-1,2-dichloroethene; *trans*-DCE, *trans*-1,2-dichloroethene; VC, vinyl chloride; 1,1,1-TCA, 1,1,1-trichloroethane; 1,1-DCA, 1,1-dichloroethane; CA, chloroethane; 1,1-DCE, 1,1-dichloroethene; total BTEX, sum of benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, and xylene. **Abbreviations:** E, estimated value; M, presence verified but not quantified; µg/L, microgram per liter; <, actual value is less than value shown; >, greater than; ND, not detected; –, not analyzed]

Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	1,1,1-TCA (µg/L)	1,1-DCA (µg/L)	CA (µg/L)	1,1-DCE (µg/L)	Total BTEX (µg/L)	Total CVOCs (µg/L)
Upper aquifer southern plantation—Continued							
MW1-5	06-22-00	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-18-04	<1.0	E0.36	3.0	<1.0	E0.92	E4.6
	06-13-06	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-20-07	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-18-08	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-16-09	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-15-10	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-21-11	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-05-12	–	–	–	–	–	–
	07-10-13	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-23-14	–	–	–	–	–	–
MW1-16	06-22-00	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-22-04	<10	590	290	<10	367	890
	06-13-06	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-20-07	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-18-08	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-16-09	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-15-10	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-21-11	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-06-12	–	–	–	–	–	–
	07-10-13	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-23-14	–	–	–	–	–	–
P1-6	06-08-99	<400	1,500	300	<400	E87	23,400
	06-14-01	<20	4,800	600	12	88	31,800
	06-13-02	<20	4,300	1,400	<20	63	14,600
	06-20-03	<50	380	270	<50	ND	3,550
	06-18-04	<20	200	88	<20	ND	1,090
	06-22-05	<130	370	400	<130	ND	7,960
	06-13-06	<100	1,200	2,600	<100	E68	4,940
	06-20-07	<8.0	69	78	<8.0	E1.4	380
	06-18-08	<200	400	1,200	<200	E46	20,200
	06-16-09	<100	130	310	<100	ND	7,210
	06-15-10	<10.0	211	–	<10	ND	11,700
	06-21-11	<10	74	–	<10	ND	3,600
	06-06-12	<10	4.2	–	<10	ND	230
	07-10-13	<10	35.1	–	<10	ND	2,650
	06-23-14	<10	172	–	<10	ND	7,450

**Table 3.** Concentrations of selected volatile organic compounds in groundwater samples from monitoring wells, piezometers, and passive-diffusion samplers collected by the U.S. Geological Survey at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 1999–2014.—Continued

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Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	PCE (µg/L)	TCE (µg/L)	<i>cis</i> -DCE (µg/L)	<i>trans</i> -DCE (µg/L)	VC (µg/L)	Ethane (µg/L)	Ethene (µg/L)
Upper aquifer southern plantation—Continued								
P1-7	06-08-99	<670	26,000	35,000	210	3,100	–	–
	06-22-00	3.6	27,000	44,000	220	3,800	–	68
	06-14-01	<20	26,000	37,000	190	4,000	–	–
	06-14-02	<20	37,000	62,000	400	5,700	–	–
	06-20-03	<2,000	28,000	35,000	<2,000	2,800	–	–
	06-18-04	<3,300	37,000	61,000	<3,300	5,100	E36	520
	06-22-05	<2,000	28,000	59,000	E330	5,000	E45	480
	06-13-06	<2,000	24,000	43,000	<2,000	3,800	E44	400
	06-20-07	<2,000	33,000	44,000	E320	4,000	E47	460
	06-18-08	<2,000	38,000	65,000	E370	14,000	88	850
	06-16-09	<2,000	40,000	92,000	3,900	10,000	140	1,100
	06-15-10	<50.0	10,900	27,700	184	3,480	140	550
	06-21-11	<100	7,580	18,500	305	1,640	63	200
	06-05-12	<100	9,230	19,000	129	2,380	60	330
	07-10-13	<100	23,900	53,500	259	4,360	41	450
P1-8	06-23-14	<100	33,800	55,700	305	6,850	100	490
	06-07-99	<710	190	25,000	210	3,400	–	–
	06-14-01	<20	810	8,600	62	4,200	–	–
	06-13-02	<20	<20	24,000	190	7,700	–	–
	06-20-03	<10	230	31	<10	E7.0	–	–
	06-18-04	<1.0	E.26	2.7	<1.0	23	<50	E4.2
	06-23-05	<1.0	<1.0	7.0	<1.0	21	<50	<50
	06-13-06	<20	<20	620	E4.0	58	<50	E9.5
	06-20-07	<4.0	E2.4	29	<4.0	41	<100	E13
	06-18-08	<10	<10	160	<10	280	E6.0	E16
	06-15-09	<5.0	<5.0	97	<5.0	120	<250	<250
	06-15-10	<1.0	<1.0	188	<1.0	147	E16	<250
	06-21-11	<10	<10	9,090	71	774	E3.0	7.1
	06-06-12	<10	<10	39	<10	120	E4.6	16
	07-10-13	<10	<10	20.9	<10	99.7	<.6	<.4
P1-9	06-23-14	<1.0	<1.0	18.7	<1.0	88	<5.0	48
	06-08-99	<2,000	48,000	88,000	470	7,200	–	–
	06-22-00	E5.0	88,000	64,000	320	5,800	–	37
	06-14-01	<40	29,000	7,300	32	450	–	–
	06-13-02	<20	90,000	79,000	590	7,900	–	–
	06-20-03	<1,000	60,000	27,000	<1,000	1,800	–	–
	06-18-04	<1,300	50,000	23,000	<1,300	2,100	16	200
	06-23-05	<20	230	700	E3.2	97	<5.0	E4.0
	06-13-06	<5,000	74,000	140,000	E850	10,000	66	1,200
	06-20-07	<1,000	55,000	40,000	E200	4,200	32	340
	06-18-08	<400	9700	13,000	E80	2,000	12	160
	06-16-09	<2,500	62,000	100,000	E1,100	8,700	100	1,300
	06-14-10	<10.0	1,720	7,090	28.8	660	5.7	88
	06-21-11	<200	10,200	30,900	262	2,590	10	190
	06-05-12	<200	193	495	<10	107	E1.8	31
	07-10-13	95.3	397	4.2	54.4	<.6	6.9	<1.0
	06-23-14	<1.0	906	1,740	17.8	356	<5.0	8.2

**Table 3.** Concentrations of selected volatile organic compounds in groundwater samples from monitoring wells, piezometers, and passive-diffusion samplers collected by the U.S. Geological Survey at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 1999–2014.—Continued

[All data except those shaded were published previously in Dinicola and others (2002), Dinicola (2003, 2004, 2006), Dinicola and Huffman (2004, 2006, 2007, 2009, 2012), Huffman and Dinicola (2011), and Huffman (2013, 2014). Laboratory data qualifier codes, such as “D” for dilution, are not shown. **Well or piezometer No.:** MW, monitoring well; P, piezometer; S, passive-diffusion sampler (“T” denotes samplers deployed in an access tube). **Total CVOCs:** Sum of chlorinated volatile organic compounds; concentrations <100 µg/L were rounded to two significant figures; 100–100,00 µg/L were rounded to three significant figures; >100,000 were rounded to four significant figures. **Volatile organic compounds (VOCs):** PCE, tetrachloroethene; TCE, trichloroethene; *cis*-DCE, *cis*-1,2-dichloroethene; *trans*-DCE, *trans*-1,2-dichloroethene; VC, vinyl chloride; 1,1,1-TCA, 1,1,1-trichloroethane; 1,1-DCA, 1,1-dichloroethane; CA, chloroethane; 1,1-DCE, 1,1-dichloroethene; total BTEX, sum of benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, and xylene. **Abbreviations:** E, estimated value; M, presence verified but not quantified; µg/L, microgram per liter; <, actual value is less than value shown; >, greater than; ND, not detected; –, not analyzed]

Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	1,1,1-TCA (µg/L)	1,1-DCA (µg/L)	CA (µg/L)	1,1-DCE (µg/L)	Total BTEX (µg/L)	Total CVOCs (µg/L)
Upper aquifer southern plantation—Continued							
P1-7	06-08-99	<670	<670	<1,300	<670	ND	64,300
	06-22-00	0.24	17	8.4	72	–	75,100
	06-14-01	<20	<20	<20	44	ND	67,200
	06-14-02	<20	14	<20	64	ND	105,100
	06-20-03	<2,000	<2,000	<4,000	<2,000	ND	65,800
	06-18-04	<3,300	<3,300	<6,700	<3,300	ND	103,100
	06-22-05	<2,000	<2,000	<4,000	<2,000	ND	92,800
	06-13-06	<2,000	<2,000	<4,000	<2,000	ND	70,800
	06-20-07	<2,000	<2,000	<4,000	<2,000	ND	81,300
	06-18-08	<2,000	<2,000	<4,000	<2,000	ND	117,300
	06-16-09	<2,000	<2,000	<4,000	<2,000	ND	145,900
	06-15-10	<50.0	<50.0	–	<50.0	ND	42,200
	06-21-11	<100	<100	–	<100	ND	28,000
	06-05-12	<100	<100	–	<100	ND	30,700
	07-10-13	<100	<100	–	<100	ND	82,000
	06-23-14	<100	<100	–	<100	ND	96,600
P1-8	06-07-99	<710	<710	<1,400	<710	ND	28,800
	06-14-01	<20	<20	<20	<20	ND	13,700
	06-13-02	<20	<20	<20	16	ND	31,900
	06-20-03	<10	E4	<20	<10	ND	270
	06-18-04	<1.0	<1.0	<2.0	<1.0	ND	26
	06-23-05	<1.0	<1.0	<2.0	<1.0	ND	28
	06-13-06	<20	<20	<40	<20	ND	680
	06-20-07	<4.0	<4.0	<8.0	<4.0	ND	72
	06-18-08	<10	<10	<20	<10	ND	440
	06-15-09	<5.0	<5.0	<10	<5.0	ND	220
	06-15-10	<1.0	<1.0	–	<1.0	ND	330
	06-21-11	<10	<10	–	<10	ND	9,930
	06-06-12	<10	<10	–	<10	ND	160
	07-10-13	<10	<10	–	<10	ND	120
	06-23-14	<1.0	<1.0	–	<1.0	ND	107
P1-9	06-08-99	<2,000	<2,000	<4,000	<2,000	ND	143,600
	06-22-00	<10	E2.6	<20	47	–	158,100
	06-14-01	<40	<40	<40	<40	ND	36,700
	06-13-02	<20	<20	<20	54	11	177,500
	06-20-03	<1,000	<1,000	<2,000	<1,000	ND	88,800
	06-18-04	<1,300	<1,300	<2,700	<1,300	ND	75,100
	06-23-05	<20	<20	<40	<20	ND	1,030
	06-13-06	<5,000	<5,000	<10,000	<5,000	ND	224,800
	06-20-07	<1,000	<1,000	<2,000	<1,000	ND	99,400
	06-18-08	<400	<400	<800	<400	ND	24,700
	06-16-09	<2,500	<2,500	<5,000	<2,500	ND	171,800
	06-14-10	<10	<10	–	<10	ND	9,500
	06-21-11	<200	<200	–	<200	ND	43,900
	06-05-12	<200	<200	–	<200	ND	790
	07-10-13	<1.0	<1.0	–	<10	ND	550
	06-23-14	<1.0	<1.0	–	1.7	ND	3,030

**Table 3.** Concentrations of selected volatile organic compounds in groundwater samples from monitoring wells, piezometers, and passive-diffusion samplers collected by the U.S. Geological Survey at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 1999–2014.—Continued

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Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	PCE (µg/L)	TCE (µg/L)	<i>cis</i> -DCE (µg/L)	<i>trans</i> -DCE (µg/L)	VC (µg/L)	Ethane (µg/L)	Ethene (µg/L)
Upper aquifer southern plantation—Continued								
P1-10	06-07-99	<1,000	14,000	34,000	270	2,500	—	—
	06-22-00	1.0	8,700	13,000	100	2,300	—	2.3
	06-13-01	<20	6,600	12,000	68	1,800	—	—
	06-12-02	<20	4,600	7,000	55	2,000	—	—
	06-19-03	<400	2,300	9,400	<400	1,100	—	—
	06-18-04	<200	1,600	3,900	<200	890	E12	E46
	06-23-05	<100	1,100	3,000	E29	700	E3.0	7.0
	06-13-06	<1,000	2,200	27,000	E160	2,500	E19	E53
	06-20-07	<500	1,500	14,000	E130	1,700	E24	E34
	06-18-08	<200	490	5,800	E60	1,100	E20	E23
	06-15-09	<20	250	1,000	34	140	E11	E18
	06-14-10	<10.0	4,130	940	16.2	43.2	E16	E20
	06-21-11	<10	423	936	12.7	182	5.6	20
	06-05-12	<10	93	4,390	20	996	15	97
	07-10-13	<10	84.2	1,660	20	787	16	55
	06-23-14	<10.0	287	1,040	17.7	1,150	27	100
Intermediate aquifer								
MW1-25	06-22-00	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.8
	06-14-02	<20	276	1,830	31	278	—	—
	06-19-03	<67	E14	1,800	E34	210	—	—
	06-16-04	—	—	—	—	—	E5.0	E15
	06-21-05	<67	<67	1,700	E30	220	E6.0	E13
	06-14-06	—	—	—	—	—	E7.0	E14
	06-18-07	—	—	—	—	—	E4.0	E8.1
	06-17-08	<50	<50	1,700	E28	510	E9.0	E15
	06-17-09	<40	E7.3	1,600	49	240	E11	E19
	06-15-10	—	—	—	—	—	E17	E26
	06-22-11	<10	<10	1,140	26	150	E3.3	7.7
	06-06-12	—	—	—	—	—	E4.7	16
	07-11-13	<10	<10	1,090	27.1	227	5	8.5
	06-25-14	—	—	—	—	—	<5.0	28
MW1-28	06-22-00	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.6
	06-14-02	<20	69	1,600	72	700	—	—
	06-19-03	<50	<50	1,200	68	470	—	—
	06-16-04	—	—	—	—	—	E4.0	26
	06-21-05	<67	<67	1,500	84	650	E4.0	E22
	06-14-06	—	—	—	—	—	<50	E18
	06-18-07	—	—	—	—	—	E3.0	E15
	06-17-08	<50	<50	1,400	64	930	E6.0	28
	06-17-09	<40	<40	1,400	84	730	E6.0	E35
	06-15-10	—	—	—	—	—	E10	E41
	06-22-11	<10	<10	1,400	77	590	E1.4	19
	06-06-12	—	—	—	—	—	E3.9	E31
	07-11-13	<10	<10	1,400	78.9	670	E3.6	25
	06-25-14	—	—	—	—	—	<5.0	20

**Table 3.** Concentrations of selected volatile organic compounds in groundwater samples from monitoring wells, piezometers, and passive-diffusion samplers collected by the U.S. Geological Survey at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 1999–2014.—Continued

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Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	1,1,1-TCA (µg/L)	1,1-DCA (µg/L)	CA (µg/L)	1,1-DCE (µg/L)	Total BTEX (µg/L)	Total CVOCs (µg/L)
Upper aquifer southern plantation—Continued							
P1-10	06-07-99	<1,000	<1,000	<2,000	<1,000	ND	50,700
	06-22-00	<0.10	1.2	E.10	16	–	24,100
	06-13-01	<20	<20	<20	11	ND	20,400
	06-12-02	<20	<20	<20	<20	ND	13,600
	06-19-03	<400	<400	<800	<400	ND	12,800
	06-18-04	<200	<200	<400	<200	ND	6,390
	06-23-05	<100	<100	<200	<100	ND	4,820
	06-13-06	<1,000	<1,000	<2,000	<1,000	ND	31,800
	06-20-07	<500	<500	<1,000	<500	ND	17,300
	06-18-08	<200	<200	<400	<200	ND	7,450
	06-15-09	<20	<20	<40	<20	ND	1,420
	06-14-10	<10.0	<10	–	<10	ND	5,120
	06-21-11	<10	<10	–	<10	ND	1,550
	06-05-12	<10	<10	–	<10	ND	5,500
	07-10-13	<10	<10	–	<10	ND	2,550
	06-23-14	<10	<10	–	<10	ND	2,490
Intermediate aquifer							
MW1-25	06-22-00	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-14-02	<20	<20	<20	<20	ND	2,410
	06-19-03	<67	<67	<130	<67	ND	2,050
	06-16-04	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-21-05	<67	<67	<130	<67	ND	1,950
	06-14-06	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-18-07	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-17-08	<50	<50	<100	<50	ND	2,200
	06-17-09	<40	<40	<80	<40	ND	1,890
	06-15-10	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-22-11	<10	<10	–	<10	ND	1,310
	06-06-12	–	–	–	–	–	–
	07-11-13	<10	<10	–	<10	ND	1,340
	06-25-14	–	–	–	–	–	–
MW1-28	06-22-00	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-14-02	<20	<20	<20	<20	ND	2,440
	06-19-03	<50	<50	<100	<50	ND	1,730
	06-16-04	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-21-05	<67	<67	<130	<67	ND	2,230
	06-14-06	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-18-07	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-17-08	<50	<50	<100	<50	ND	2,390
	06-17-09	<40	<40	<80	<40	ND	2,210
	06-15-10	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-22-11	<10	<10	–	<10	ND	2,060
	06-06-12	–	–	–	–	–	–
	07-11-13	<10	<10	–	<10	ND	2,140
	06-25-14	–	–	–	–	–	–

**Table 3.** Concentrations of selected volatile organic compounds in groundwater samples from monitoring wells, piezometers, and passive-diffusion samplers collected by the U.S. Geological Survey at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 1999–2014.—Continued

[All data except those shaded were published previously in Dinicola and others (2002), Dinicola (2003, 2004, 2006), Dinicola and Huffman (2004, 2006, 2007, 2009, 2012), Huffman and Dinicola (2011), and Huffman (2013, 2014). Laboratory data qualifier codes, such as “D” for dilution, are not shown. **Well or piezometer No.:** MW, monitoring well; P, piezometer; S, passive-diffusion sampler (“T” denotes samplers deployed in an access tube). **Total CVOCs:** Sum of chlorinated volatile organic compounds; concentrations <100 µg/L were rounded to two significant figures; 100–100,00 µg/L were rounded to three significant figures; >100,000 were rounded to four significant figures. **Volatile organic compounds (VOCs):** PCE, tetrachloroethene; TCE, trichloroethene; *cis*-DCE, *cis*-1,2-dichloroethene; *trans*-DCE, *trans*-1,2-dichloroethene; VC, vinyl chloride; 1,1,1-TCA, 1,1,1-trichloroethane; 1,1-DCA, 1,1-dichloroethane; CA, chloroethane; 1,1-DCE, 1,1-dichloroethene; total BTEX, sum of benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, and xylene. **Abbreviations:** E, estimated value; M, presence verified but not quantified; µg/L, microgram per liter; <, actual value is less than value shown; >, greater than; ND, not detected; –, not analyzed]

Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	PCE (µg/L)	TCE (µg/L)	<i>cis</i> -DCE (µg/L)	<i>trans</i> -DCE (µg/L)	VC (µg/L)	Ethane (µg/L)	Ethene (µg/L)
Intermediate aquifer—Continued								
MW1-38	06-20-00	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.57
	06-12-02	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	–	–
	06-16-04	–	–	–	–	–	<5.0	<5.0
	06-24-05	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0
	06-14-06	–	–	–	–	–	<5.0	<5.0
	06-21-07	–	–	–	–	–	<5.0	<5.0
	06-17-08	–	–	–	–	–	E.26	<5.0
	06-17-09	–	–	–	–	–	<25	<25
	06-15-10	–	–	–	–	–	<5.0	<5.0
	06-22-11	<1	<1	<1	<1	<2	<5.0	<5.0
	06-06-12	–	–	–	–	–	<6	<4
	07-11-13	<1	<1	<1	<1	<2	<6	<4
	06-25-14	–	–	–	–	–	<5.0	<5.0
	06-25-14	–	–	–	–	–	<5.0	<5.0
MW1-39	06-07-99	<1.0	<1.0	.30	<.50	1.0	–	–
	06-20-00	–	–	–	–	–	–	.26
	06-12-01	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-12-02	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-19-03	<1.0	<1.0	E.60	<1.0	1.0	–	–
	06-16-04	–	–	–	–	–	<5.0	<5.0
	06-14-06	–	–	–	–	–	<50	<50
	06-21-07	–	–	–	–	–	<25	<25
	06-17-08	<1.0	<1.0	E.53	<1.0	3.0	<20	<20
	06-17-09	<1.0	<1.0	E.42	<1.0	2.1	<50	<50
	06-15-10	–	–	–	–	–	<50	<50
	06-22-11	<1	<1	.6	<1	1.8	<5.0	<5.0
	06-06-12	–	–	–	–	–	<6	<4
	07-11-13	<1	<1	.7	<1	2.4	<6	<4
	06-25-14	–	–	–	–	–	<5.0	<5.0
	06-25-14	–	–	–	–	–	<5.0	<5.0
Marsh (passive-diffusion samplers)								
S-1 T	10-19-12	<0.1	3.6	7.9	0.3	0.2	–	–
	07-18-13	<1	<1	1.1	.1	1.4	–	–
S1	07-07-00	<1	1.4	8.2	.69	1.5	–	–
	06-29-05	<1.0	3.5	26	E.83	20	E2.0	E2.9
	06-18-10	<1	.7	5.3	.8	13	–	–
S-2 T	10-19-12	<1	1.4	6.4	.2	1.0	–	–
	07-18-13	<1	.2	1.3	<1	2.2	–	–
	09-04-14	<1	.1	1.1	<1	2.1	–	–
S-2	07-07-00	<1	.6	11	1.3	2.8	–	–
	06-29-05	<2.5	6.4	92	E.69	17	E0.69	E1.4
	06-18-10	<1.0	41.7	549	21.8	91	–	–
	10-19-12	<1	5.5	13	1.2	.9	–	–

**Table 3.** Concentrations of selected volatile organic compounds in groundwater samples from monitoring wells, piezometers, and passive-diffusion samplers collected by the U.S. Geological Survey at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 1999–2014.—Continued

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Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	1,1,1-TCA (µg/L)	1,1-DCA (µg/L)	CA (µg/L)	1,1-DCE (µg/L)	Total BTEX (µg/L)	Total CVOCs (µg/L)
Intermediate aquifer—Continued							
MW1-38	06-20-00	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-12-02	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	ND	ND
	06-16-04	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-24-05	<1.0	<1.0	<2.0	<1.0	ND	ND
	06-14-06	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-21-07	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-17-08	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-17-09	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-15-10	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-22-11	<.1	<.1	–	<.1	ND	ND
	06-06-12	–	–	–	–	–	–
	07-11-13	<.1	<.1	–	<.1	ND	ND
	06-25-14	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-25-14	–	–	–	–	–	–
MW1-39	06-07-99	<1.0	<1.0	<2.0	<1.0	ND	ND
	06-20-00	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-12-01	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-12-02	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-19-03	<1.0	<1.0	<2.0	<1.0	ND	1.6
	06-16-04	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-14-06	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-21-07	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-17-08	<1.0	<1.0	<2.0	<1.0	ND	3.5
	06-17-09	<1.0	<1.0	<2.0	<1.0	ND	2.5
	06-15-10	–	–	–	–	–	–
	06-22-11	<.1	<.1	–	<.1	ND	2.4
	06-06-12	–	–	–	–	–	–
	07-11-13	<.1	<.1	–	<.1	ND	3.1
	06-25-14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marsh (passive-diffusion samplers)							
S-1 T	10-19-12	<0.1	0.7	–	<0.1	ND	13
	07-18-13	<.1	1	–	<.1	0.1	3.6
S1	07-07-00	<.1	4.6	24	<.10	2.6	40
	06-29-05	<1.0	3.6	3.7	<1.0	E.30	57
	06-18-10	<.1	1.4	–	<.1	.5	21
S-2 T	10-19-12	<.1	.8	–	<.1	ND	9.8
	07-18-13	<.1	.6	–	<.1	ND	4.3
	09-04-14	<.1	.6	–	<.1	0.1	3.9

**Table 3.** Concentrations of selected volatile organic compounds in groundwater samples from monitoring wells, piezometers, and passive-diffusion samplers collected by the U.S. Geological Survey at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 1999–2014.—Continued

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Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	PCE (µg/L)	TCE (µg/L)	<i>cis</i> -DCE (µg/L)	<i>trans</i> -DCE (µg/L)	VC (µg/L)	Ethane (µg/L)	Ethene (µg/L)
Marsh (passive-diffusion samplers)—Continued								
S-2B T	10-19-12	<0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.8	–	–
	07-18-13	<.1	.3	2	2.7	216	–	–
	09-04-14	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	1.9	16	–	–
S-2B	06-29-05	<1.0	4.9	34	1.1	11	E2.0	E2.4
	06-18-10	<.1	1.9	26	2.2	15	–	–
S-3 T	10-19-12	<.1	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.4	–	–
	07-18-13	<.1	.1	.3	.3	.9	–	–
	09-04-14	<.1	<.1	.2	.1	.4	–	–
S-3	07-07-00	<.1	.63	9.9	9.5	223	–	–
	06-29-05	<4.0	<4.0	E2.6	4.0	E2.2	E4	88
	06-18-10	<1.0	<1.0	13	6.7	181	–	–
	07-18-13				**Ruptured			
S-3B T	10-19-12	<.1	1.0	4.5	.2	.4	–	–
	07-18-13	<.1	<.1	1.2	<.1	.8	–	–
	09-04-14	<.1	<.1	1.1	<.1	<.2	–	–
S-3B	06-29-05	<2.0	4.6	100	E.88	39	5.0	7.3
	06-18-10	<.1	3.2	28	1.6	14	–	–
S-4 T	10-19-12	<10	141	20,900	90	3,200	–	–
	07-18-13	<10	<10	3,120	21.6	108	–	–
	09-04-14	<100	<100	46,000	302	13,200	–	–
S-4	07-07-00	<.1	45	19,100	136	5,610	–	–
	07-15-04	<1,000	<1,000	23,000	<1,000	17,000	22	1,100
	06-29-05	<2,000	12,000	53,000	<2,000	5,300	16	180
	06-18-10	<.1	.1	3.9	.4	5.8	–	–
	10-19-12	<10	23,200	73,200	492	5,130	–	–
S-4B T	10-19-12	<1.0	2.0	297	<1.0	80	–	–
	07-18-13	<1.0	40.5	422	3.3	122	–	–
	09-04-14	<1.0	<1.0	416	1.5	191	–	–
S-4B	06-29-05	<4.0	120	140	E1.2	13	<5.0	<5.0
	06-18-10	<.1	.2	1	<.1	<.2	–	–
S-5 T	10-19-12	<1.0	111	1,210	4.4	52	–	–
	07-18-13				**Leaky bag no sample			
	09-04-14	<1.0	6.5	1,350	4.7	43.7	–	–

**Table 3.** Concentrations of selected volatile organic compounds in groundwater samples from monitoring wells, piezometers, and passive-diffusion samplers collected by the U.S. Geological Survey at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 1999–2014.—Continued

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Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	1,1,1-TCA (µg/L)	1,1-DCA (µg/L)	CA (µg/L)	1,1-DCE (µg/L)	Total BTEX (µg/L)	Total CVOCs (µg/L)
S-2	07-07-00	<0.1	6.1	10	<10	2.6	31
	06-29-05	<2.5	2.5	E2.6	<2.5	E.53	121
	06-18-10	<1.0	2.1	–	<1.0	ND	705
	10-19-12	<1	1.1	–	<1	0.5	22
Marsh (passive-diffusion samplers)—Continued							
S-2B T	10-19-12	<.1	1.0	–	<.1	0.8	3.1
	07-18-13	<.1	12.8	–	<.1	1.6	233
	09-04-14	<1.0	10.3	–	<1.0	ND	28.2
S-2B	06-29-05	<1.0	3.4	6.1	<1.0	E0.94	60
	06-18-10	<.1	2.8	–	<.1	.3	47
S-3 T	10-19-12	<.1	0.2	–	<0.1	0.2	2.4
	07-18-13	<.1	.2	–	<.1	0.4	1.8
	09-04-14	<.1	.1	–	<.1	.8	.8
S-3	07-07-00	<10	454	36	<10	4.5	733
	06-29-05	<1.0	100	40	<4.0	E.9	148
	06-18-10	<1.0	64	–	<1.0	ND	264
	07-18-13			**Ruptured			
S-3B T	10-19-12	<.1	.3	–	<.1	0.3	6.4
	07-18-13	<.1	.1	–	<.1	1.1	2.1
	09-04-14	<.1	.1	–	<.1	1.1	1.2
S-3B	06-29-05	<2.0	2.1	7.7	<2.0	E1.3	154
	06-18-10	<.1	.3	–	<.1	.4	47
S-4 T	10-19-12	<10	10	–	14	ND	24,350
	07-18-13	<10	<10	–	<10	ND	3,250
	09-04-14	<100	<100	–	<100	ND	59,500
S-4	07-07-00	<.1	42	20	76	2.9	25,000
	07-15-04	<1,000	<1,000	<2,000	<1,000	ND	40,000
	06-29-05	<2,000	<2,000	<4,000	<2,000	ND	70,300
	06-18-10	<.1	<.1	–	<.1	ND	10
	10-19-12	<10	11	–	64	12	102,100
S-4B T	10-19-12	<1.0	<1.0	–	<1.0	ND	370
	07-18-13	<1.0	<1.0	–	<1.0	ND	587
	09-04-14	<1.0	<1.0	–	<1.0	ND	608
S-4B	06-29-05	<4.0	<4.0	<8.0	<4.0	ND	274
	06-18-10	<.1	<.1	–	<.1	ND	1.2
S-5 T	10-19-12	<1.0	<1.0	–	<1.0	ND	1,370
	07-18-13			**Leaky bag no sample			
	09-04-14	<1.0	<1.0	–	1.3	ND	1,400

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Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	PCE (µg/L)	TCE (µg/L)	<i>cis</i> -DCE (µg/L)	<i>trans</i> -DCE (µg/L)	VC (µg/L)	Ethane (µg/L)	Ethene (µg/L)
Marsh (passive-diffusion samplers)—Continued								
S-5	07-07-00	<0.1	49	80	1.3	17.5	–	–
	07-15-04	<50	E16	730	<50	97	E.87	12
	06-29-05	<20	730	940	E7.8	60	<5.0	<5.0
	06-18-10	<.1	.4	1.2	<.1	.3	–	–
	07-18-13	<.1	2.7	19.5	.1	23.7	–	–
S-5B T	10-19-12	<1.0	1.9	434	3.0	418	–	–
	07-18-13	<1.0	< 1.0	131	2	954	–	–
	09-04-14	<.1	<.1	0.4	<.1	1.5	–	–
S-5B	06-29-05	<400	1,200	12,000	E100	E330	<5.0	E2.4
	06-18-10	<1.0	4,550	3,020	146	576	–	–
	07-18-13	<.1	<10	11.6	<.1	1.1	–	–
S-6 T	10-19-12	<.1	5.0	9.8	<.1	.8	–	–
	07-18-13	<.1	.9	4.9	<.1	2.1	–	–
	09-04-14	<.1	.6	3.1	.1	1.9	–	–
S-6	07-07-00	<.1	.2	8.0	.2	1.1	–	–
	07-15-04	<1.0	10	4.6	<1.0	<1.0	<5.0	<5.0
	06-29-05	<1.0	<1.0	3.0	E.24	2.5	E9.0	E12
	06-18-10	<.1	1.0	1.3	<.1	<.2	–	–

**Table 3.** Concentrations of selected volatile organic compounds in groundwater samples from monitoring wells, piezometers, and passive-diffusion samplers collected by the U.S. Geological Survey at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 1999–2014.—Continued

[All data except those shaded were published previously in Dinicola and others (2002), Dinicola (2003, 2004, 2006), Dinicola and Huffman (2004, 2006, 2007, 2009, 2012), Huffman and Dinicola (2011), and Huffman (2013, 2014). Laboratory data qualifier codes, such as “D” for dilution, are not shown. **Well or piezometer No.:** MW, monitoring well; P, piezometer; S, passive-diffusion sampler (“T” denotes samplers deployed in an access tube). **Total CVOCs:** Sum of chlorinated volatile organic compounds; concentrations <100 µg/L were rounded to two significant figures; 100–100,00 µg/L were rounded to three significant figures; >100,000 were rounded to four significant figures. **Volatile organic compounds (VOCs):** PCE, tetrachloroethene; TCE, trichloroethene; *cis*-DCE, *cis*-1,2-dichloroethene; *trans*-DCE, *trans*-1,2-dichloroethene; VC, vinyl chloride; 1,1,1-TCA, 1,1,1-trichloroethane; 1,1-DCA, 1,1-dichloroethane; CA, chloroethane; 1,1-DCE, 1,1-dichloroethene; total BTEX, sum of benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, and xylene. **Abbreviations:** E, estimated value; M, presence verified but not quantified; µg/L, microgram per liter; <, actual value is less than value shown; >, greater than; –, not detected; ND, not analyzed]

Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	1,1,1-TCA (µg/L)	1,1-DCA (µg/L)	CA (µg/L)	1,1-DCE (µg/L)	Total BTEX (µg/L)	Total CVOCs (µg/L)
Marsh (passive-diffusion samplers)—Continued							
S-5	07-07-00	<0.1	<0.1	–	0.2	0.1	148
	07-15-04	<50	<50	<100	<50	ND	843
	06-29-05	<20	<20	<40	<20	ND	1,730
	06-18-10	<.1	<.1	–	<.1	ND	1.9
	07-18-13	<.1	<.1	–	.2	1.3	46
S-5B T	10-19-12	<1.0	<1.0	–	<1.0	ND	850
	07-18-13	<1.0	<1.0	–	<1.0	ND	1,080
	09-04-14	<.1	<.1	–	<.1	.3	1.9
S-5B	06-29-05	<400	<400	<800	<400	ND	13,600
	06-18-10	<1.0	<1.0	–	5.4	ND	8,290
	07-18-13	<.1	<.1	–	<.1	.7	12
S-6 T	10-19-12	<.1	<.1	–	<.1	ND	15
	07-18-13	<.1	<.1	–	<.1	ND	7.9
	09-04-14	<.1	<.1	–	<.1	ND	5.7
S-6	07-07-00	<.1	<.1	–	<.1	.6	9.5
	07-15-04	<1.0	<1.0	<2.0	<1.0	ND	14
	06-29-05	<1.0	<1.0	<2.0	<1.0	ND	5.7
	06-18-10	<.1	<.1	–	<.1	ND	2.3

## Appendix A. Quality Assurance and Quality Control of U.S. Geological Survey 2014 Geochemical Sampling

Quality assurance and quality control of geochemical sampling included collecting duplicate and field blank samples for selected redox-sensitive analytes and volatile organic compounds (VOCs). The field blank was collected by pumping inorganic blank water and VOC-free water through clean tubing to determine possible sampling contamination. Complete laboratory quality assurance and quality control data from RTI Laboratories are on file with the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) Washington Water Science Center in Tacoma, Washington.

A duplicate sample was collected and analyzed by the National Water Quality Laboratory (NWQL) for organic carbon, manganese, nitrate plus nitrite, sulfate, and chloride for piezometers P1-8 and MW1-28. The relative percent difference of duplicate results for these constituents for the sample collected at P1-8 agreed within 20 percent or less. The

relative percent difference for the same constituents collected from piezometer MW1-28 agreed within 0.9 percent. Duplicate samples were collected and analyzed for VOCs by the NWQL at piezometers P1-8 and P1-9 and dissolved gases (ethane and ethene) by RTI Laboratories at piezometers P1-8 and MW1-28. The relative percent difference between these replicate samples ranged from between 0.0 to as much as 169 percent. Historically, constituent concentrations in samples collected from piezometers P1-8 and P1-9 have been highly variable and the duplicate samples likely do not reflect poor precision and or accuracy from field sampling or laboratory techniques.

Chloroethenes, chloroethanes, and BTEX (benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, and xylene) compounds were not detected in the field blank sample collected at piezometer MW1-28. No changes were made to the data set based on these quality-control data.

**Table A1.** Quality-assurance and quality-control data collected by the U.S. Geological Survey at Operable Unit 1, Naval Undersea Warfare Center, Division Keyport, Washington, 2014.

[Well or piezometer No.: D, duplicate sample; FB, field blank sample. **Volatile organic compounds (VOCs):** PCE, tetrachloroethene; TCE, trichloroethene; *cis*-DCE, *cis*-1,2-dichloroethene; *trans*-DCE, *trans*-1,2-dichloroethene; VC, vinyl chloride; 1,1,1-TCA, 1,1,1-trichloroethane; 1,1-DCA, 1,1-dichloroethane; 1,1-DCE, 1,1-dichloroethene; BTEX, benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, and xylene; CVOCs, sum of all chloroethenes and chloroethane concentrations shown in table. **Abbreviations:** RPD, relative percent difference; µg/L, microgram per liter; mg/L, milligram per liter; ND, not detected. **Symbols:** <, actual value is less than the value shown; \*, concentration is in micrograms per liter; –, not analyzed]

Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	PCE (µg/L)	TCE (µg/L)	<i>cis</i> -DCE (µg/L)	<i>trans</i> -DCE (µg/L)	VC (µg/L)	Ethane (µg/L)	Ethene (µg/L)	1,1,1-TCA (µg/L)	1,1-DCA (µg/L)	CA (RPD)	1,1-DCE (µg/L)
P1-8	06-23-14	<1.0	<1.0	18.7	<1.0	88	<5	48	<1.0	<1.0	–	<1.0
P1-8 D	06-23-14	<1.0	<1.0	219	1.2	144	<5	54	<1.0	<1.0	–	<1.0
RPD		0.0	0.0	169	18	48	0.0	12	0.0	0.0	–	0.0
P1-9	06-23-14	<1.0	906	1,740	17.8	356	<5	8.2	<1.0	<1.0	–	1.7
P1-9 D	06-23-14	<1.0	2,880	5,140	31.5	625	–	–	<1.0	<1.0	–	2.8
RPD		0.0	104	99	56	55	–	–	0.0	0.0	–	49
MW1-28	06-25-14	–	–	–	–	–	<5	20	–	–	–	<40
MW1-28 D	06-25-14	–	–	–	–	–	<5	22	–	–	–	<40
RPD		–	–	–	–	–	0.0	10	–	–	–	0.0
MW1-17 FB	06-24-14	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.2	–	–	<0.1	<0.1	–	<0.1

Well or piezometer No.	Date sampled	Total		Filtered (dissolved) organic carbon (mg/L)	Filtered nitrate + nitrite (mg/L as N)	Filtered manganese (mg/L)	Filtered sulfate (mg/L)	Dissolved methane (mg/L)	Filtered chloride (mg/L)
		BTEX (µg/L)	CVOCs (µg/L)						
P1-8	06-23-14	ND	107	4.1	<0.04	0.15	0.02	13	5.7
P1-8 D	06-23-14	ND	364	4.3	<0.04	0.16	0.03	12	7.1
RPD			55	2.0	0.0	3.0	20	4.0	10
P1-9	06-23-14	ND	3,030	–	–	–	–	–	–
P1-9 D	06-23-14	ND	8,670	–	–	–	–	–	–
RPD			48	–	–	–	–	–	–
MW1-28	06-25-14	–	–	7.5	<0.04	0.13	25	1.4	365
MW1-28 D	06-25-14	–	–	7.3	<0.04	0.13	25	1.4	372
RPD			–	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
MW1-17 FB	06-24-14	ND	ND	<0.23	<0.04	<0.20*	<0.02	–	<0.02



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