DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

GEOLOGIC MAP OF THE ANNANDALE QUADRANGLE, FAIRFAX AND ARLINGTON COUNTIES, AND ALEXANDRIA CITY, VIRGINIA

By Avery Ala Drake, Jr. and Albert J. Froelich

GEOLOGIC MAP SYMBOLS

COMMONLY USED ON MAPS OF THE UNITED STATES GEOLOGICAL SURVEY (Special symbols are shown in explanation)

	Contact — Dashed where approximately located; short dashed where inferred; dotted where concealed	Strike and dip of beds — Ball indicates top of beds known from sedimentary structures
	Contact - Showing dip; well exposed at triangle	→ Vertical → Horizontal Overturned
, ²⁰	Fault – Dashed where approximately located; short dashed where inferred; dotted where concealed	Strike and dip of foliation 20 Inclined Vertical Horizontal Strike and dip of cleavage
	Fault, showing dip — Ball and bar on downthrown side	 ✓ Inclined → Vertical → Horizontal Bearing and plunge of lineation
	Normal fault – Hachured on downthrown side	15 Inclined ◆ Vertical ←→ Horizontal Strike and dip of joints
	Fault - Showing relative horizontal movement	40 Inclined — Vertical — Horizontal Note: planar symbols (strike and dip of beds,
	Thrust fault - Sawteeth on upper plate	foliation or schistosity, and cleavage) may be combined with linear symbols to record data
	Anticline — Showing direction of plunge; dashed where approximately located; dotted where concealed	observed at same locality by superimposed symbols at point of observation. Coexisting planar symbols are shown intersecting at point of observation.
	Asymmetric anticline - Short arrow indicates steeper limb	
	Overturned anticline – Showing direction of dip of limbs	Shafts Vertical p Inclined
	Syncline — Showing direction of plunge; dashed where approximately located; dotted where concealed	Adit, tunnel, or slope Accessible Inaccessible Prospect
	Asymmetric syncline — Short arrow indicates steeper limb	Quarry ★ Active ★ Abandoned
	Overturned syncline - Showing direction of dip of limbs	Gravel pit
-	Monocline - Showing direction of plunge of axis	X Active X Abandoned Oil well
→ •**	Minor anticline - Showing plunge of axis	o Drilling ∳ Shut-in ∲ Dry hole
-€→ ⁶⁰	Minor syncline — Showing plunge of axis	● Oil ♦ Show of oil