GEOLOGIC MAP OF THE TOPTON QUADRANGLE,
LEHIGH AND BERKS COUNTIES, PENNSYLVANIA

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GEOLOGIC MAP SYMBOLS
COMMONLY USED ON MAPS OF THE UNITED STATES GEOLOGICAL SURVEY
(Special symbols are shown in explanation)

-- - - - ---- Contact - Dashed where approximately located; short dashed where inferred; dotted where concealed

< 45 Contact - Showing dip; well exposed at triangle

-- - - - ---- Fault - Dashed where approximately located; short dashed where inferred; dotted where concealed

< 20 Fault, showing dip - Ball and bar on downthrown side

Normal fault - Hachured on downthrown side

Fault - Showing relative horizontal movement

Thrust fault - Sawteeth on upper plate

Anticline - Showing direction of plunge; dashed where approximately located; dotted where concealed

Asymmetric anticline - Short arrow indicates steeper limb

Overturnd anticline - Showing direction of dip of limbs

Syncline - Showing direction of plunge; dashed where approximately located; dotted where concealed

Asymmetric syncline - Short arrow indicates steeper limb

Overturnd syncline - Showing direction of dip of limbs

Monocline - Showing direction of plunge of axis

< 20 Minor anticline - Showing plunge of axis

< 40 Minor syncline - Showing plunge of axis

Strike and dip of beds - Ball indicates top of beds known from sedimentary structures

< Inclined 0 Horizontal

< Vertical < Overturned

Strike and dip of foliation

< Inclined < Vertical < Horizontal

Strike and dip of cleavage

< Inclined < Vertical < Horizontal

Bearing and plunge of lineation

< Inclined < Vertical < Horizontal

Strike and dip of joints

< Inclined < Vertical < Horizontal

Note: planar symbols (strike and dip of beds, foliation or schistosity, and cleavage) may be combined with linear symbols to record data observed at same locality by superimposed symbols at point of observation. Coexisting planar symbols are shown intersecting at point of observation.

Shafts

O Vertical 0 Inclined

Adit, tunnel, or slope

< Accessible < Inaccessible

Prospect

Quarry

< Active < Abandoned

Gravel pit

< Active < Abandoned

Oil well

○ Drilling ○ Shut-in ○ Dry hole

@ Gas □ Show of gas abandoned

@ Oil □ Show of oil