

#### NOTES ON BASE

This map sheet is one of a series covering the entire surface of Mars at nominal scales of 1:25,000,000 and 1:5,000,000 (Bates, 1973). The major source of map data was the Mariner 9 television experiment (Masursky and others, 1970).

#### ADOPTED FIGURE

The figure of Mars used for the computation of the map projection is an oblate spheroid flattening of 1/180 with an equatorial radius of 3393.4 km and a polar radius of 3373.3 km.

#### PROJECTION

The Mercator projection is used for this sheet, with a scale of 1:5,000,000 at the equator and 1:4,350,000 at lat. 30°. Longitudes increase to the west in accordance with usage of the International Astronomical Union (IAU, 1970). Latitudes are areographic (de Vaucouleurs and others, 1973).

#### CONTROL

Planimetric control is provided by photogrammetric triangulation using Mariner 9 pictures (Davies, 1973; Davies and Arthur, 1973) and the radio-tracked position of the spacecraft. The first meridian passes through the crater Airy-0 (latitude 5.193° within the crater Airy). No simple statement is possible for the precision, but local consistency is 5-10 km.

#### MAPPING TECHNIQUE

A series of mosaics of Mariner 9 projections of Mariner 9 pictures was assembled at 1:5,000,000.

Shaded relief was copied from the mosaics and portrayed with uniform illumination with the sun to the west. Many Mariner 9 pictures besides those in the base mosaic were examined to improve the portrayal (Levinthal and others, 1973). The shading is not generalized and may be interpreted with photographic reliability (Figs. 1973).

Shaded relief analysis and representation were made by Patricia M. Bridges.

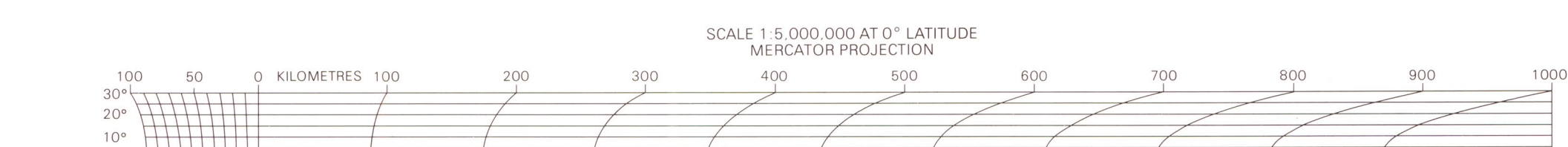
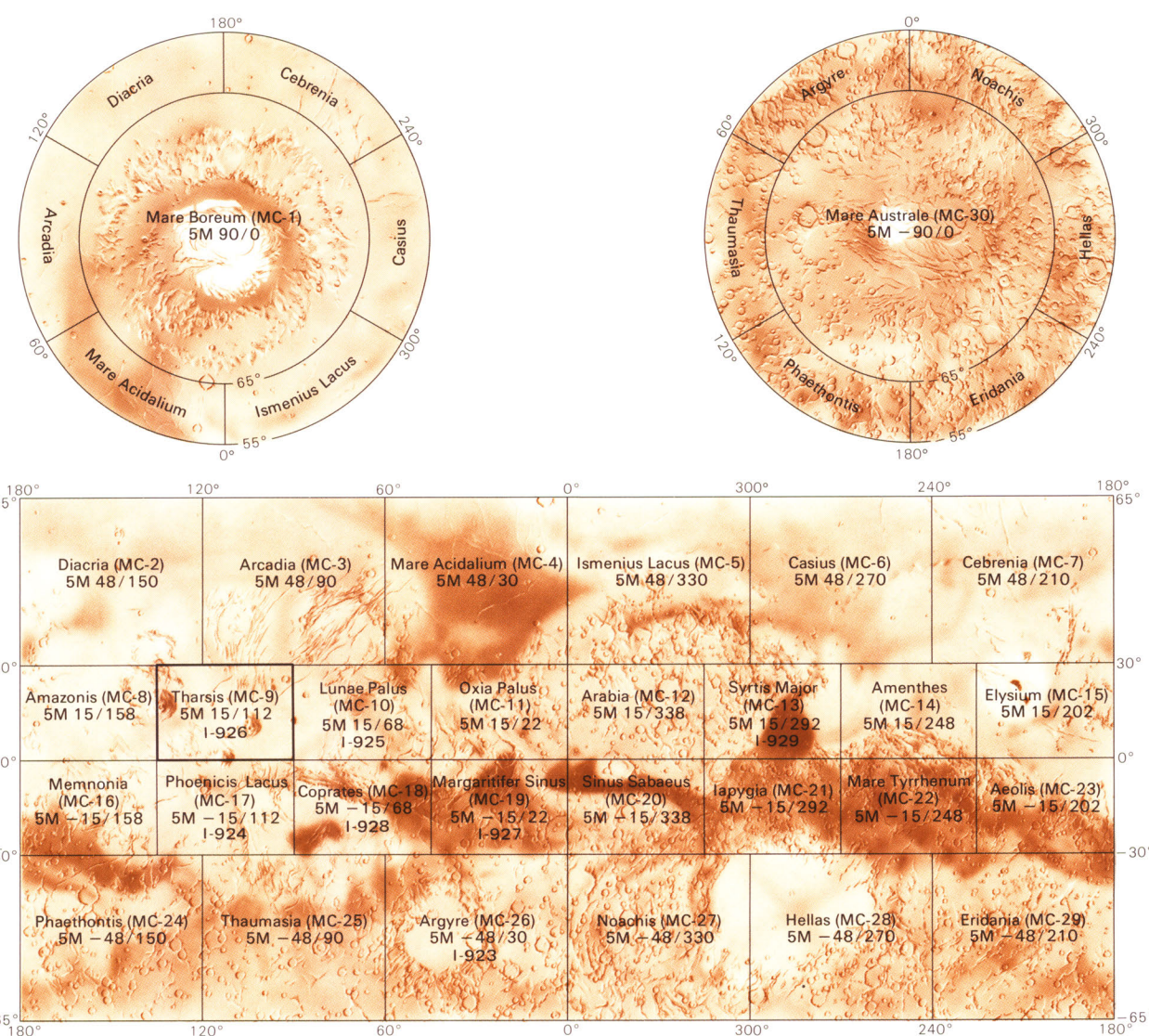
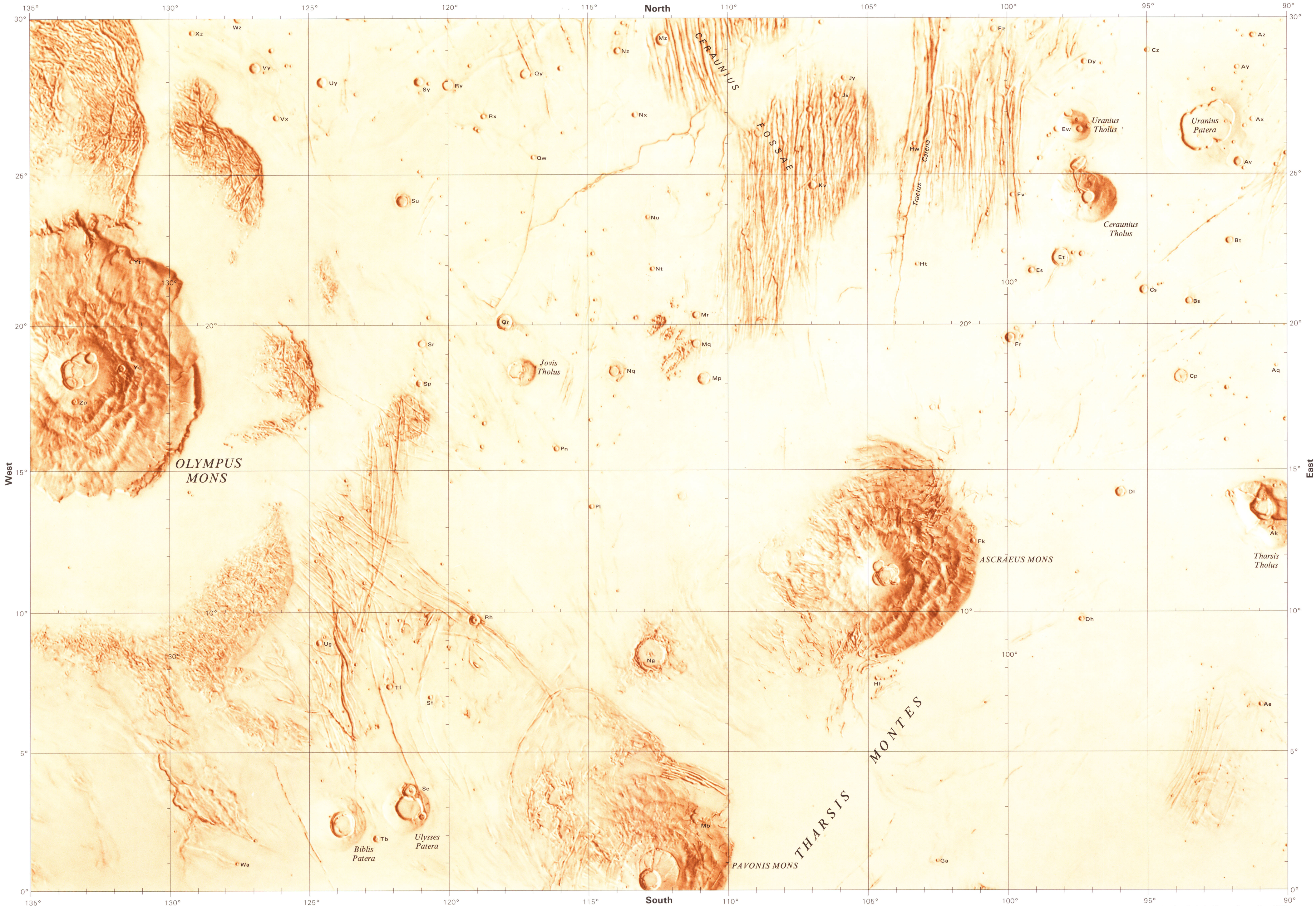
#### NOMENCLATURE

All names on this sheet are approved by the International Astronomical Union, except the following names which are provisional: Tharsis Catena and Ulysses Patera. Double letter designations refer to position on this map (IAU, 1970). MC-9: Abbreviation for Mars Chart 9.

M 5M 15/112 R: Abbreviation for Mars 1:5,000,000 series; center of sheet, 15° latitude, 112° longitude; shaded relief map, R.

#### REFERENCES

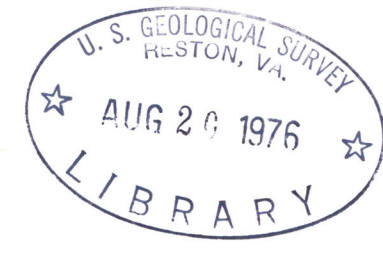
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SHADE RELIEF MAP OF THE THARSIS QUADRANGLE OF MARS  
MC-9  
M 5M 15/112 R  
1975

For sale by U.S. Geological Survey,  
Denver, Colo. 80225, and Reston, Va. 22092, price \$1.00



Tharsis (Tharsis quad.), Relief, 1:5,000,000, 1975.  
esp-1

G3700  
S131  
G438  
1-926  
1975



M(200)  
1-926  
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