

NOTES ON BASE

This is one map in a series of topographic map sheets covering the entire surface of Mars at nominal scales of 1:25,000,000 and 1:5,000,000 (Batson, 1973; 1976). The major source of map data was the Mariner 9 television experiment (Masursky and others, 1970).

**ADOPTED FIGURE**  
The figure of Mars used for the computation of the map projection is an oblate spheroid (flattening of 1/193) with an equatorial radius of 3393.4 km and a polar radius of 3375.7 km.

**PROJECTION**  
The Mercator projection is used for this sheet, with a scale of 1:5,000,000 at the equator and 1:4,336,000 at lat 30°. Longitudes increase to the west in accordance with usage of the International Astronomical Union (IAU, 1971). Latitudes are areographic (de Vasconcelos and others, 1973).

**CONTROL**  
Planimetric control is provided by photogrammetric triangulation using Mariner 9 pictures (Davies, 1973; Davies and Arthur, 1973) and the radio-tracked position of the spacecraft. The first meridian passes through the crater Airy-0 (lat 5.19° S) within the crater Airy. No simple statement is possible for the precision, but local consistency is about 10 km.

**MAPPING TECHNIQUE**  
A series of mosaics of Mercator projections of Mariner 9 pictures was assembled at 1:5,000,000. Shaded relief was copied from the mosaics and portrayed with uniform illumination with the sun to the west, using airbrush techniques described by Inge (1972), and Inge and Bridges (1976). To improve portrayal, various computer enhancements of many pictures besides those in the base mosaic were used. (Computer enhancement of Mariner 9 pictures is described by Levinthal and others, 1973, and Green and others, 1975.) Viking orbiter pictures were also examined and used where they significantly clarified Mariner 9 image data. No attempt was made to portray all information in the Viking pictures, however.

Shaded relief analysis and representation were made by Anthony G. Sanchez.

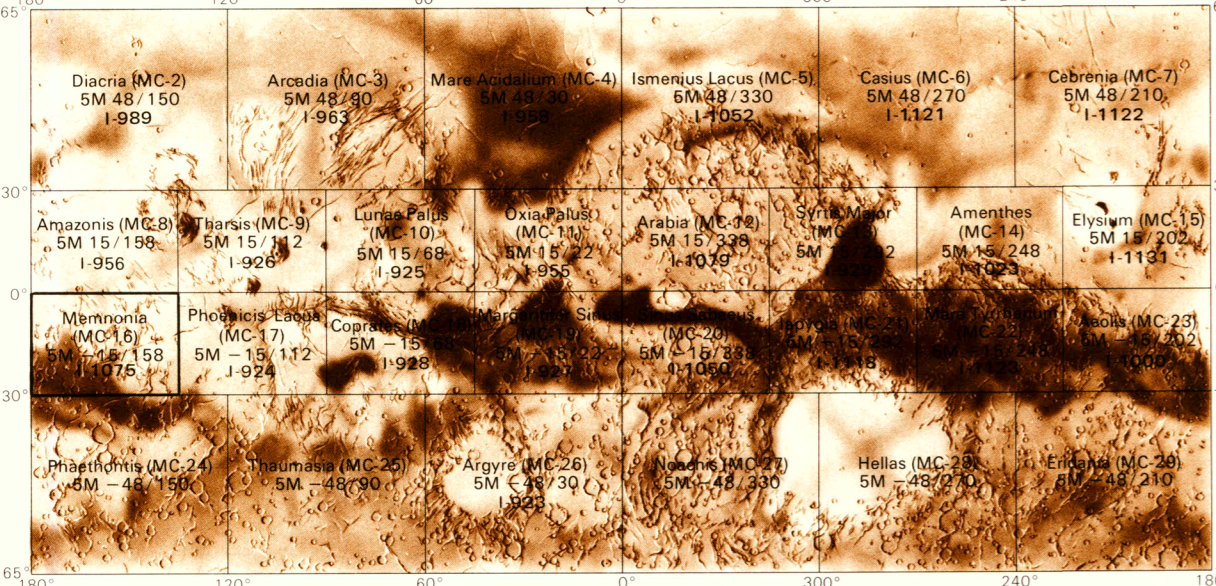
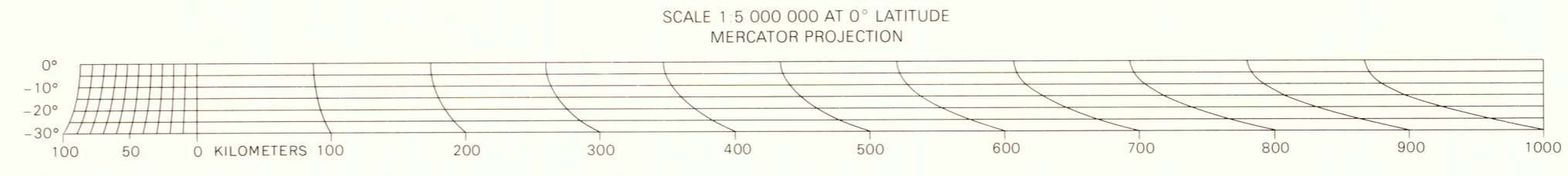
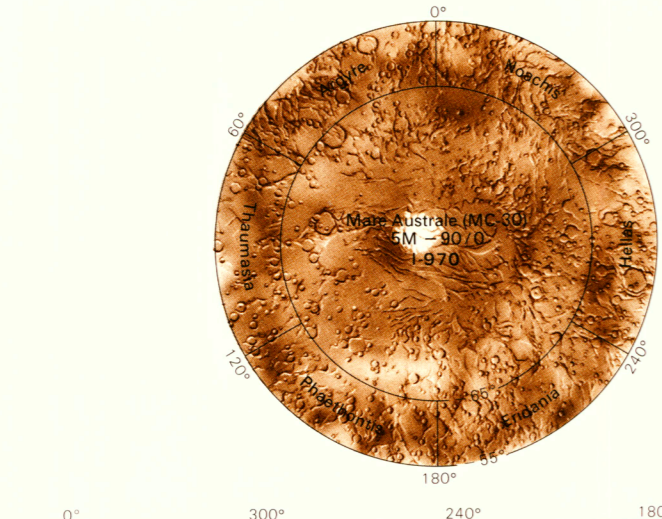
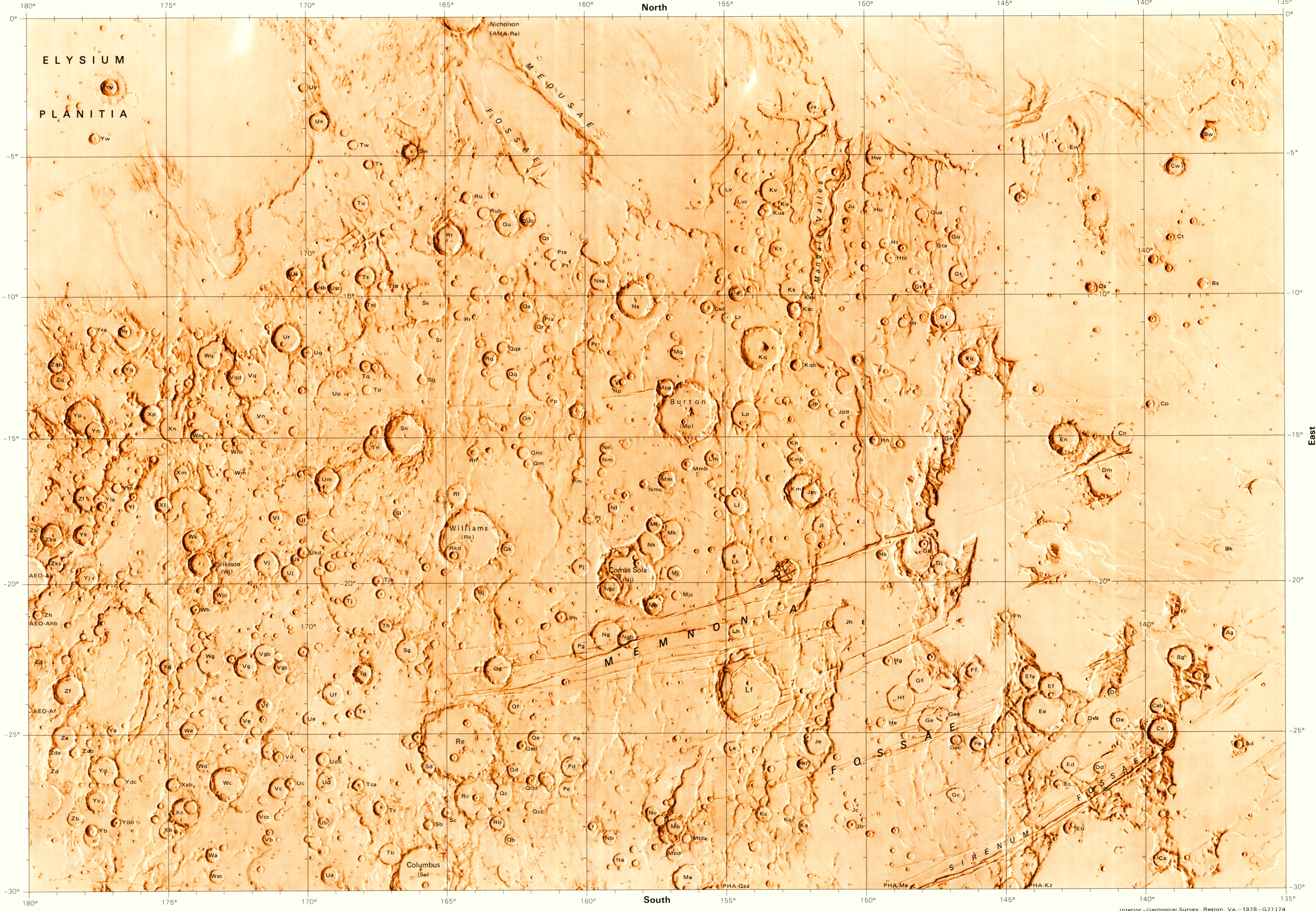
**COLOR**  
No attempt was made on the map to duplicate precisely the color of the Martian surface, although the color used does approximate it.

**NOMENCLATURE**  
All names on this sheet are approved by the International Astronomical Union (IAU, 1974, 1977). Double and triple letter designations for craters refer to position on the map and are derived from a grid based on equidistant meridians and parallels; the alphabet (I and O omitted) runs in the direction of increasing longitude and latitude. The name of the quadrangle followed by a double or triple letter prefix MEM (identifying the Memnonia quadrangle) is part of the complete designation but, for brevity, is not shown on most maps. Some craters have commemorative names; letter designations for these craters are shown in parentheses. Where craters lie mostly on an adjoining map, their letters are derived from the other map; where craters lie exactly on the boundary of two maps, their letters are derived from the eastern or southern map.

**MC-16:** Abbreviation for Mars Chart 16, M 5M-15/158 R. Abbreviation for Mars 1:5,000,000 series; center of sheet, 15° S lat., 155° W long.; shaded relief map.

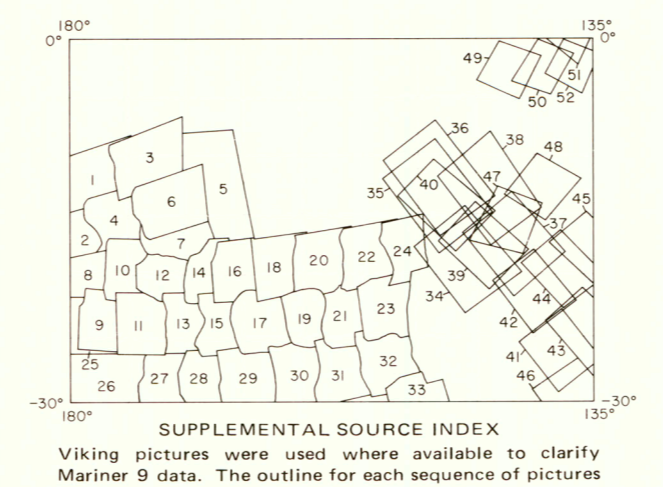
REFERENCES

Batson, R. M., 1973. Cartographic products from the Mariner 9 mission. Jour. Geophys. Research, v. 78, no. 20, p. 4423-4435.  
—, 1976. Cartography of Mars, 1975: The American Cartographer, v. 3, no. 1, p. 57-63.  
Davies, M. E., 1973. Mariner 9: Primary control net. Photogramm. Eng., v. 39, no. 12, p. 1297-1302.  
Davies, M. E., and Arthur, D. W. G., 1973. Mariner surface coordinates. Jour. Geophys. Research, v. 78, no. 20, p. 4385-4396.  
Green, W. B., Jepsen, P. L., Krenner, J. E., Ruiz, R. M., Schwartz, A. A., and Seidman, J. B., 1975. Removal of instrument signatures from Mariner 9 television images of Mars: Applied Optics, v. 14, no. 1, p. 105-114.  
Inge, J. L., 1972. Principles of lunar illustration: Aeronaut. Chart and Inf. Center Ref. Pub. NP-74, 60 p.  
Inge, J. L., and Bridges, P. M., 1976. Applied photoreproduction for airbrush cartography: Photogramm. Eng., v. 42, no. 6, p. 749-760.  
International Astronomical Union, Commission 16, 1971. Physical study of planets and satellites. In Proc. 14th General Assembly, 1970. Internat. Astron. Union Trans., XVII, p. 128-137.  
—, 1974. Physical study of planets and satellites. In Proc. 15th General Assembly, 1973. Internat. Astron. Union Trans., XVIII, p. 105-108.  
—, 1977. Physical study of planets and satellites. In Proc. 16th General Assembly, 1976. Internat. Astron. Union Trans., XIX, p. 325-331-336, 355-362.  
Levinthal, E. C., Green, W. B., Cutts, J. A., Jabelka, E. D., Johnson, R. A., Sander, M. J., Seidman, J. B., Young, A. T., and Soderblom, L. A., 1973. Mariner 9—Image processing and products: Science, v. 18, no. 1, p. 75-101.  
Masursky, Harold, Batson, R. M., Borgeson, W. T., Carr, M. H., McCauley, E., Miller, D. J., Widley, R. L., Wilhelm, D. E., Murray, B. C., Horowitz, N. H., Leighton, R. B., Sharr, R. V., Thompson, T. W., Briggs, G. A., Chandrasekhar, P. L., Shipley, E. N., Sagan, Carl, Pollack, J. B., Ledebere, Joshua, Levinthal, E. C., Hartmann, W. K., McCord, T. B., Smith, B. A., Davies, M. E., de Vasconcelos, G. D., and Lewis, C. B., 1970. Television experiment for Mariner 9. 1971. Icarus, v. 12, no. 1, p. 10-45.  
de Vasconcelos, G. D., Davies, M. E., and Sturms, F. M., Jr., 1973. The Mariner 9 areographic coordinate system. Jour. Geophys. Research, v. 78, no. 20, p. 4395-4404.



QUADRANGLE LOCATION  
Number preceded by 1 refers to published shaded relief map

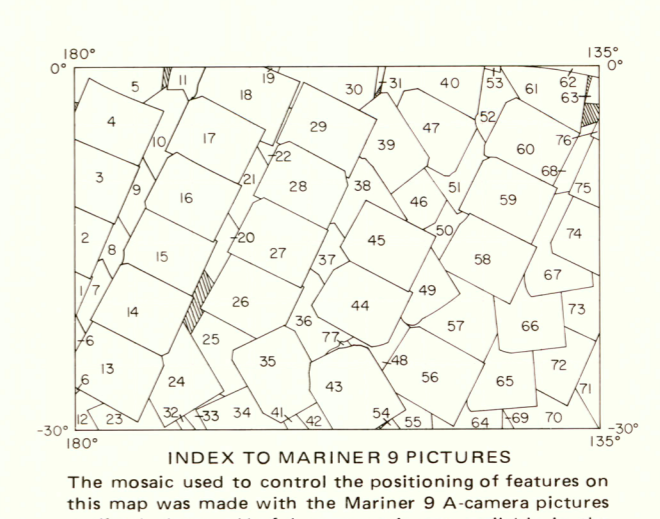
**NOTE TO USERS**  
Users noting errors or omissions are urged to indicate them on the map and to forward the map to Astrogeologic Studies, Geologic Division, 2255 North Gemini Drive Flagstaff, Arizona 86001. A replacement copy will be returned.



**SUPPLEMENTAL SOURCE INDEX**  
Viking pictures were used where available to clarify Mariner 9 data. The outline for each sequence of pictures is shown.

**Viking 1**

Index No.	Picture No.	Index No.	Picture No.
1	330A19	24	332A19
2	330A18	25	332A23
3	330A21	26	332A25
4	330A20	27	332A27
5	332A28	28	332A29
6	330A22	29	332A41
7	330A51	30	332A43
8	332A03	31	332A45
9	332A04	32	332A47
10	332A05	33	332A48
11	332A06	34	34A51
12	332A07	35	34A52
13	332A08	36	34A56
14	332A09	37	34A57
15	332A10	38	34A58
16	332A11	39	34A61
17	332A12	40	34A62
18	332A13	41	36A01
19	332A14	42	36A02
20	332A15	43	36A03
21	332A16	44	36A04
22	332A17	45	36A06
23	332A18	46	36A13



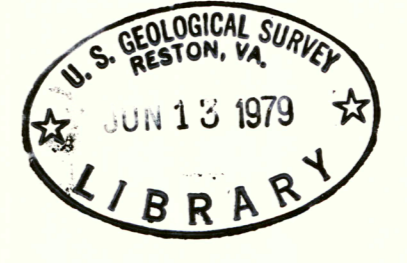
**INDEX TO MARINER 9 PICTURES**  
The mosaic used to control the positioning of features on this map was made with the Mariner 9 A-camera pictures outlined above. Useful coverage is not available in the cross-hatched areas. The DAS number may vary slightly (usually by 5) among various versions of the same picture.

**A camera pictures**

Index No.	DAS No.	Index No.	DAS No.	Index No.	DAS No.
1	6608773	27	6750693	53	6822213
2	6608683	28	6750763	54	6821813
3	6608913	29	6750833	55	6821223
4	6608683	30	6751183	56	6824413
5	6601233	31	6752873	57	6824513
6	6601233	32	6754703	58	6824513
7	6601233	33	6754703	59	6824513
8	6601233	34	6754703	60	6824513
9	6601233	35	6754703	61	6824513
10	6601233	36	6754703	62	6824513
11	6601233	37	6754703	63	6824513
12	6601233	38	6754703	64	6824513
13	6601233	39	6754703	65	6824513
14	6601233	40	6754703	66	6824513
15	6601233	41	6754703	67	6824513
16	6601233	42	6754703	68	6824513
17	6601233	43	6754703	69	6824513
18	6601233	44	6754703	70	6824513
19	6601233	45	6754703	71	6824513
20	6601233	46	6754703	72	6824513
21	6601233	47	6754703	73	6824513
22	6601233	48	6754703	74	6824513
23	6601233	49	6754703	75	6824513
24	6601233	50	6754703	76	6824513
25	6601233	51	6754703	77	6824513
26	6601233	52	6754703		

**SHADED RELIEF MAP OF THE MEMNONIA QUADRANGLE OF MARS**

MC-16  
M 5M -15/158 R  
1978



For sale by Branch of Distribution, U.S. Geological Survey, 1200 South East Street, Arlington, VA 22202, and Branch of Distribution, U.S. Geological Survey, Box 20286, Federal Center, Denver, CO 80225.

M031284  
M5  
2.2

M(200)  
I-1075  
62