

SCALE 1:502,000 (1 mm=502 m) AT 50° LONGITUDE  
TRANSVERSE MERCATOR PROJECTION

10 0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100  
KILOMETERS

#### NOTES ON BASE

This photomosaic is part of a series of quadrangles selected to show areas of special interest on Mars. Viking Orbiter high-resolution pictures (less than 100 m per picture element) were used to make the mosaic. The images have been digitally enhanced to accentuate high-frequency detail. Image placement is based on the 1978 control net (Davies and others, 1978), the 1982 control net (Davies and Katayama, 1983), and the Mars control network (Wu and Schafer, 1984). These nets contain published standard errors of approximately 5 km, and agreement of points common to the nets may differ by as much as 1 cm at map scale. Image points from 1:500,000-scale controlled photomosaics were transferred to the Transverse Mercator projection where control points are sparse or not available.

The density, distribution, precision, and accuracy of available control points used for this map series are extremely variable. A block of mosaics compiled in areas of optimum control-point distribution is not likely to match adjacent blocks previously compiled in areas of sparse or imprecise control. Where discrepancies exist between adjacent mosaics, the more recent compilation is probably more accurate. No attempt was made to resolve large edge discrepancies with previous compilations.

The projection is based on a Mars Transverse Mercator (MTM) system with 20° zones. The scale factor at the central meridian of the zone containing this quadrangle is 0.9966. The projection scale is based on an oblate spheroid (flattening of 1/192) with an equatorial radius of 3393.4 km and a polar radius of 3375.7 km.

#### NOMENCLATURE

All names shown in the reduced base mosaic are approved by the International Astronomical Union (IAU, 1974, 1977, and 1980) except for the provisional names listed below.

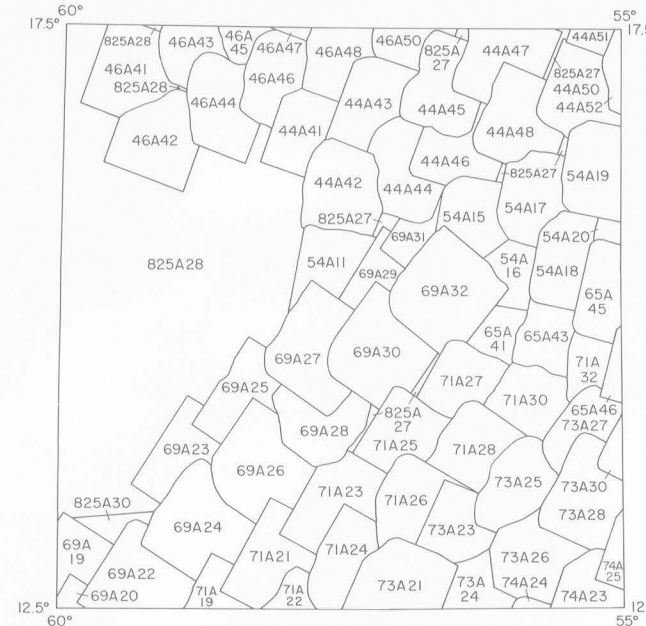
Provisional names: Ister Chaos and Sacra Dorsa.

MTM 15057 Abbreviation for Mars; Transverse Mercator projection; sheet 15057.

M 500K 15/57 CM Abbreviation for Mars; 1:500,000 series; center of sheet lat 15° N., long 57° E.; controlled photomosaic (CM).

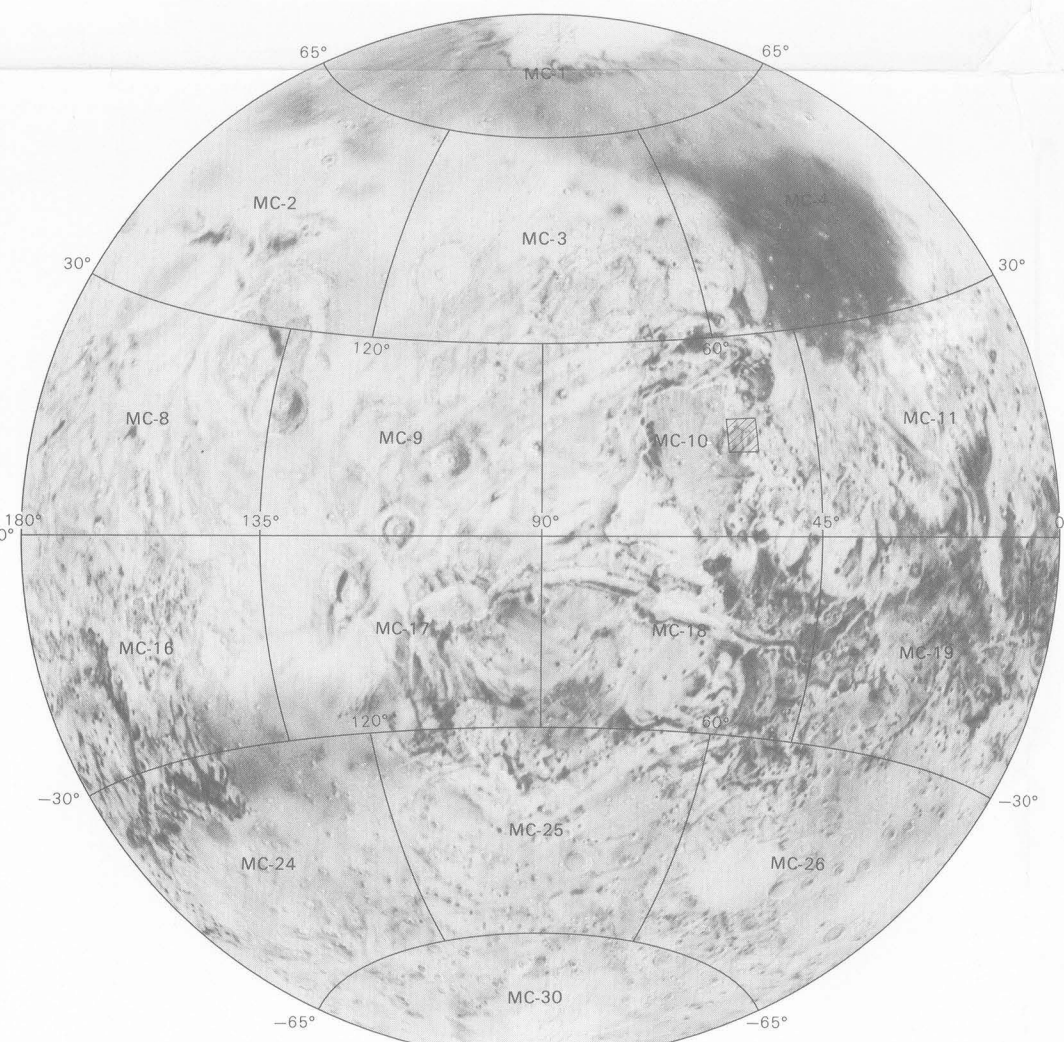
#### REFERENCES

- Davies, M. E., and Katayama, F. Y., 1983, The 1982 control network of Mars: *Journal of Geophysical Research*, v. 88, no. B9, p. 7503-7504.
- Davies, M. E., Katayama, F. Y., and Roth, J. A., 1978, Control net of Mars: February 1978: The Rand Corporation, R-2309-NASA, 91 p.
- International Astronomical Union, 1974, Commission 16: Physical study of planets and satellites, and Lunar and marian nomenclature, in 15th General Assembly, Sydney, 1975, Proceedings: International Astronomical Union Transactions, v. 15B, p. 105-108, 217-221.
- 1977, Working Group for Planetary System Nomenclature, in 16th General Assembly, Grenoble, 1976, Proceedings: International Astronomical Union Transactions, v. 16B, p. 321-325, 331-336, 355-362.
- 1980, Working Group for Planetary System Nomenclature, in 17th General Assembly, Montreal, 1979, Proceedings: International Astronomical Union Transactions, v. 17B, p. 293-297.
- Wu, S. S. C., and Schafer, F. J., 1984, Mars control network: American Society of Photogrammetry, in Technical papers of the 30th annual meeting of the American Society of Photogrammetry, v. 2, Washington, D. C., March 11-16, 1984, p. 456-463.



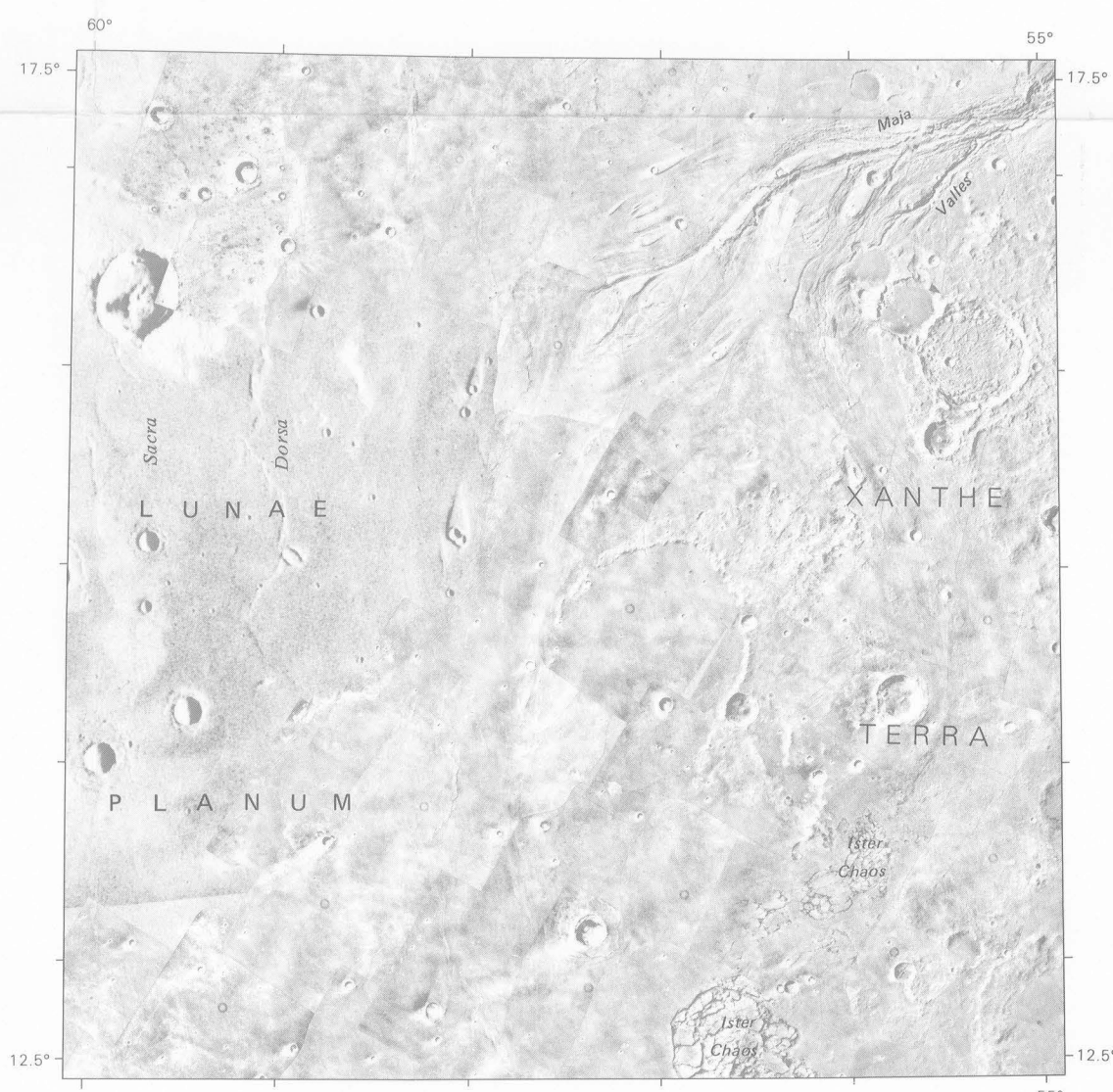
#### INDEX TO VIKING PICTURES

The mosaic was made with the Viking pictures outlined above. Copies of various enhancements of these pictures are available from National Space Science Data Center, Code 601, Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, MD 20771.



#### QUADRANGLE LOCATION

Photomosaic location is shown in the western hemisphere of Mars. An outline of 1:500,000-scale quadrangles is provided for reference.



#### LOCATION OF SELECTED FEATURES

Contrast in the reduced base mosaic was purposely suppressed to emphasize the names.

NOTE TO USERS  
Users noting errors or omissions are urged to indicate them on the map and to forward it to U.S. Geological Survey, Building 4, Room 454, 2255 North Gemini Drive, Flagstaff, Arizona 86001. A replacement copy will be returned.

## MTM 15057 CONTROLLED PHOTOMOSAIC OF PART OF THE MAJA VALLES REGION OF MARS M 500K 15/57 CM 1985

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1200 South East Street, Arlington, VA 22202, and Branch of Distribution,  
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