25 SQUARE KILOMETERS-



LAND USE AND LAND COVER, 1975–78
ALBANY, NEW YORK; CONNECTICUT; MASSACHUSETTS; NEW HAMPSHIRE; VERMONT

1 URBAN OR BUILT-UP LAND

11 Residential

12 Commercial and services

13 Industrial14 Transportation, communications

and utilities
15 Industrial and commercial complexes

17 Other urban or built-up land

16 Mixed urban or built-up land

2 AGRICULTURAL LAND

Cropland and pastureOrchards, groves, vineyards, nurseries, and ornamental

horticultural areas
Confined feeding operations
Other agricultural land

3 RANGELAND

31 Herbaceous rangeland 32 Shrub and brush rangeland

33 Mixed rangeland

4 FOREST LAND

Deciduous forest land
Evergreen forest land
Mixed forest land

5 WATER

51 Streams and canals
52 Lakes
53 Reservoirs
54 Bays and estuaries

6 WETLAND

Forested wetlandNonforested wetland

7 BARREN LAND

71 Dry salt flats
72 Beaches
73 Sandy areas other than beaches

74 Bare exposed rocks75 Strip mines, quarries, and

gravel pits
76 Transitional areas
77 Mixed barren land

8 TUNDRA

Shrub and brush tundra
Herbaceous tundra
Bare ground tundra

83 Bare ground tundra84 Wet tundra85 Mixed tundra

9 PERENNIAL SNOW OR ICE91 Perennial snowfields

2 Glaciers

For definitions of Level I and Level II categories see U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 964, A land use and land cover classification system for use with remote sensor data, 1976, by J. R. Anderson, E. E. Hardy, J. T. Roach, and R. E. Witmer.

The development of a geographic information system incorporating digital land use data is described in U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 1059, GIRAS: A geographic information retrieval and analysis system for handling land use and land cover data, 1977, by W. B. Mitchell, S. C. Guptill, K. E. Anderson, R. G. Fegeas, and C. A. Hallam.

Land use and land cover information compiled from source materials dated 1975–78.

Minimum mapping units are: 4 hectares (10 acres) for Level II categories 11–17, 23–24, 51–54, 75, and urban occurrences of 76; and 16 hectares (40 acres) for all other Level II categories.

For compilation specifications see U.S. Geological Survey Open-file report 77–555, Specifications for land use and land cover and associated maps, 1977, by G. L. Loelkes, Jr.



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