## **EXPLANATION**

CORRELATION OF MAP UNITS

METAMORPHIC ROCKS STRATIFIED SEDIMENTARY AND VOLCANIC ROCKS VOLCANIC ROCKS PLUTONIC AND HYPABYSSAL ROCKS Mainly marine. In part metamorphosed FELSIC ROCKS MAFIC ROCKS ULTRAMAFIC ROCKS 9h Holocene Qv deposits 9 Quaternary Quaternary volcanic rocks OTV Quaternary and Tertiary volcanic rocks **Upper Tertiary rocks** mT Tmi Middle Tertiary rocks Tg Tv Tertiary mafic rocks Tertiary volcanic rocks Tertiary rocks Tertiary granitic rocks Teg Eocene granitic rocks IT Lower Tertiary rocks Kv Kg Tertiary and Cretaceous granitic rocks Kmi Kum retaceous volcanic rocks Cretaceous granitic rocks Cretaceous ultramafic rocks KJV Lower Cretaceous rocks Jg Cretaceous and Jurassic granitic rocks Upper Mesozoic rocks Mzmi Mzum Cretaceous and Jurassic volcanic rocks uMz, Cretaceous and Upper Jurassic(?) rocks J, Lower Cretaceous and Upper Jurassic rocks Jurassic granitic rocks Mesozoic mafic rocks Mesozoic ultramafic rocks JEm J Rg Jurassic or Triassic granitic rocks Jurassic or Triassic riassic volcanic rocks metamorphic rocks MzBV MzRg MzRm Mesozoic and Paleozoic Mesozoic or Paleozoic granitic rocks Mesozoic or Paleozoic metamorphic rocks Permian rocks P Permian and Pennsylvanian rocks Upper Paleozoic rocks Pennsylvanian rocks M Mississippian rocks R وع BV Bm D Dv Paleozoic volcanic rocks Paleozoic granitic rocks Paleozoic metamorphic Devonian rocks Devonian volcanic rocks Sg /Æg S Devonian and Silurian rocks Silurian or older Lower Paleozoic granitic rocks granitic rocks SO 09 Silurian and Ordovician rocks Silurian and Ordovician ultramafic rocks Ordovician granitic rocks PO Pre-Middle Ordovician rocks Granitic rocks of unknown age Ultramafic rocks of unknown age DESCRIPTION OF MAP UNITS

### STRATIFIED SEDIMENTARY AND VOLCANIC ROCKS. MAINLY MARINE. IN PART METAMORPHOSED

Qh HOLOCENE DEPOSITS.--Alluvial, glacial, lacustrine, and beach deposits

Pliocene age. Consists of Yakataga Formation in Gulf of Alaska area

- QUATERNARY DEPOSITS.--Alluvial, colluvial, glacial, lake, and beach deposits UPPER TERTIARY ROCKS.--Siltstone, sandstone, and conglomeratic sandy mudstone (marine tillite) of Miocene and
- mT MIDDLE TERTIARY ROCKS.--Calcareous siltstone and sandstone of Oligocene to early Miocene age. Consists of Topsy Formation in the Gulf of Alaska area
- TERTIARY ROCKS.--Nonmarine sandstone, coal, conglomerate, and shale of Paleocene through Miocene age. Con-
- sists of the Kootznahoo Formation on Admiralty, Kuiu, Kupreanof, and Zarembo Islands LOWER TERTIARY ROCKS.--Nonmarine sandstone and conglomerate with thin coal seams of Eocene and early Oligocene age south of Kassan Bay on Prince of Wales Island and arkose, siltstone, and coal of Paleocene and Eocene
- age in the Kulthieth Formation north of Yakataga Bay LOWER CRETACEOUS ROCKS.--Graywacke, argillite, and minor andesite on Etolin Island
- UPPER MESOZOIC ROCKS: INCLUDES:
- CRETACEOUS AND UPPER JURASSIC(?) ROCKS.--Graywacke, argillite, and slate with minor conglomerate and, locally, melange ranging in age from Late Jurassic(?) to Late Cretaceous (Campanian). Consists mainly of the Yakutat Group in the Gulf of Alaska area
- KJ LOWER CRETACEOUS AND UPPER JURASSIC ROCKS.--Graywacke, argillite, slate, and minor conglomerate and limestone ranging in age from Late Jurassic (Oxfordian and Kimmeridgian) to Early Cretaceous (Albian). Includes the Sitka Graywacke on Chichagof and Baranof Islands, the Seymour Canal Formation on Admiralty and northern Kupreanof Islands, slaty detrital rocks of Late Jurassic age on Gravina and Annette Islands, and related
- JR JURASSIC AND(OR) TRIASSIC ROCKS.--Greenstone, schist, phyllite, graywacke, amphibolite, gneiss, and limestone of Triassic and(or) Jurassic age. Consists of Khaz Formation on Chichagof, Kruzof, and Baranof Islands TRIASSIC ROCKS.--Chert, limestone, sandstone, and greenstone of Triassic age and the Whitestripe Marble and
- Pinnacle Peak Phyllite of Triassic(?) age on Chichagof and Baranof Islands; volcanic rocks, limestone, shale, chert, and conglomerate of the Hyd Group of Late Triassic age on Admiralty Island and Keku Straits area; altered basaltic flows, conglomerate, grit, sandstone, and limestone of the Nehenta and Chapin Peak Formations of Late Triassic age on Gravina Island; and unnamed limestone, siltstone, and sandstone on Etolin, Annette, and Revillagigedo Islands
- TRIASSIC AND PERMIAN ROCKS.--Schist, schistose graywacke, slate, conglomerate and phyllite with minor volcanic flow breccia and andesite flows at the northern tip of Admiralty Island. Includes the Barlow Cove Formation of Permian and Triassic(?) age. On the southern part of Admiralty Island, includes an unnamed series of andesitic flows and tuffs, minor chert, and micaceous schist
- MESOZOIC AND PALEOZOIC ROCKS.--Slate, phyllite, quartzite, schist and phyllite with interlayered beds of marble, layered gneiss with interlayered beds of marble, and minor amphibolite. Includes rocks that may range in age from Ordovician to Jurassic or Cretaceous along the west flank of the Coast Mountains
- P PERMIAN ROCKS.--Tuffaceous volcanic argillite and graywacke with local chert, pillow flows and limestone, and dolomite, limestone, and chert of the Cannery and Pybus Formations on Admiralty, Kuiu, and Kupreanof
- PEP PERMIAN AND PENNSYLVANIAN ROCKS.--Phyllite, slate, schist, greenschist, amphibolite, gneiss, and migmatite in the St. Elias Mountains
- PENNSYLVANIAN ROCKS.--Calcareous siltstone and sandstone or silty arenaceous limestone of the Klawak Formation (Early and Middle Pennsylvanian) and thick to indistinctly bedded oolitic limestone of the Ladrones' Limestone (Early and Middle Pennsylvanian) on Prince of Wales Island
- UPPER PALEOZOIC ROCKS.--Near Wright Glacier east of Juneau, includes greenstone, limestone, shale, clastic sedimentary rocks, schist, gneiss, and undifferentiated metamorphic rocks. On northern Kuiu Island, includes limestone, chert, and volcanic rocks of the Saginaw Bay Formation (Mississippian and Pennsylvanian); siltstone, sandstone, limestone, and conglomerate of the Halleck Formation (Early Permian); and tuffaceous volcanic argillite and tuffaceous volcanic graywacke of the Cannery Formation (Early Permian)

- MISSISSIPPIAN ROCKS.--Limestone and dolomite with interbedded chert of Early and Late Mississippian age. Con-
- sists of the Iyoukeen Formation on Chichagof Island and the Peratrovich Formation on Prince of Wales Island PALEOZOIC ROCKS.--Argillite, conglomerate, graywacke, chert, limestone, marble, and minor hornfels in the Chilkat Range west of the Lynn Canal; hornfels, schist, and marble on Chichagof Island; and marble and metavolcanic rocks on western Etolin Island
- D DEVONIAN ROCKS.--Unmetamorphosed argillite, chert, and limestone of the Hood Bay Formation (Devonian?) on western Admiralty Island and possible equivalent rocks in the Chilkat Range west of Lynn Canal; schist phyllite, marble, and amphibolite of the Retreat Group and Gambier Bay Formation (Middle? Devonian) on Admiralty and Kupreanof Islands and possible equivalent rocks to the south; basaltic submarine flows, tuff, breccia, and conglomerate (St. Joseph Island Volcanics of Devonian(?) age), basaltic rocks with interlayered limestone (Coronados Volcanics of Middle Devonian age), limestone breccia and shale (Wadleigh Limestone of Middle and Late Devonian age), and graywacke and conglomerate (lower part of the Port Refugio Formation of Middle and Late Devonian and Mississippian age) on Prince of Wales Island
- DS DEVONIAN AND SILURIAN ROCKS.--Siltstone, mudstone, limestone, conglomerate, sandstone, graywacke and minor red beds and volcanic rocks. Includes the Rendu Formation and Willoughby Limestone in the Glacier Bay area; the Kennel Creek Limestone on Chichagof Island; the Karheen Formation on Prince of Wales Island; and related rocks on Dall Island
- SILURIAN ROCKS.--Includes unnamed graywacke, shale, siltstone, and calcarenite north of the Glacier Bay and in the Chilkat Range; graywacke, slate, limestone, and conglomerate of the Point Augusta Formation on Chichagof Island, calcareous sandstone and argillite of the Bay of Pillars Formation on Admiralty, Kuiu, and Prince of Wales Islands (also includes the overlying Kuiu Limestone and unnamed arkose, volcanic graywacke, and argillite on Kuiu Island); and massive limestone of the Heceta Limestone on Prince of Wales, Kosciusko, and Coronation Islands
- LOWER PALEOZOIC ROCKS.--Includes Puppets Formation and unnamed greenstone, phyllite, schist, limestone, and dolomite of Devonian and Silurian or older age on Gravina and Annette Islands. Metamorphosed in places to greenschist facies and to amphibolite facies
- SILURIAN AND ORDOVICIAN ROCKS.--Graywacke, conglomerate, cherty shale and siltstone, basaltic tuff and lava, and local limestone. Includes the Descon Formation of Early Ordovician through Early Silurian age on
- PRE-MIDDLE ORDOVICIAN ROCKS.--Heterogeneous, mainly volcanogenic greenschist and semischist, with locally interstratified marble. Includes the Wales Group, which may be at least as old as Cambrian, and probably

- QV QUATERNARY VOLCANIC ROCKS.--Andesitic and basaltic flows of the Edgecumbe Volcanics on Kruzof Island, on western Revillagigedo Island and nearby areas, and on the Unuk River northeast of the island
- QUATERNARY AND TERTIARY VOLCANIC ROCKS.--Tlevak Basalt (Tertiary or Quaternary) on Prince of Wales Island and unnamed basalt flows on Suemez and Dall Islands
- TERTIARY VOLCANIC ROCKS. -- Andesitic volcanic breccia, tuff, and flows of the Cenotaph Volcanics (post-early Oligocene? to pre-middle Miocene) in the Gulf of Alaska area; andesitic, dacitic, and rhyodacitic flows on Plēāsānt Island; andesitic basalt flows of the Admiralty Island Volcanics (Eocene and Oligocene) on Admiralty Island; and felsic flow rock on Kupreanof Island
- Kv CRETACEOUS VOLCANIC ROCKS.--Meta-andesitic breccia on Etolin Island
- CRETACEOUS AND JURASSIC VOLCANIC ROCKS.--Augite-bearing flow breccia of the Douglas Island and Brothers Volcanics (Late Jurassic and Early Cretaceous) on Douglas Island, Glass Peninsula, and The Brothers Islands; and related unnamed volcanic rocks along the mainland and other islands to the northwest and southeast Includes the Gravina Island Formation of Middle or Late Jurassic age on Gravina and Annette Islands
- TRIASSIC VOLCANIC ROCKS.--Includes Goon Dip and Waterfall Greenstones (Triassic?) on Chichagof Island and unnamed greenstone, tuff, and slate with minor limestone near Juneau
- MESOZOIC AND PALEOZOIC VOLCANIC ROCKS. -- Metamorphosed mafic lavas at the north end of Lynn Canal and schistose greenstone and chloritic phyllite east of Stephens Passage
- PALEOZOIC VOLCANIC ROCKS.--Volcanic and metavolcanic rocks with minor marble northeast of Glacier Bay DEVONIAN VOLCANIC ROCKS.--Andesitic, basaltic, minor rhyolitic volcanic rocks, and associated minor sedimentary rocks of the Freshwater Bay Formation (Upper Devonian) on Chichagof Island

- TERTIARY GRANITIC ROCKS.--Quartz diorite and granodiorite with minor quartz monzonite and mafic intrusive rocks in the Gulf of Alaska area; quartz diorite and subordinate granodiorite north of Lynn Canal; grano-
- diorite and tonalite on Chichagof Island; and granodiorite and granite east of Juneau Teg EOCENE GRANITIC ROCKS.--Granodiorite, tonalite, trondhjemite, and granite on Chichagof, Kruzof, and Baranof
- Islands, and Hyder Quartz Monzonite and unnamed quartz monzonite and granodiorite near Hyder TERTIARY AND CRETACEOUS GRANITIC ROCKS.--Granodiorite, quartz monzonite, and granite in the Fairweather Range; quartz diorite and subordinate granodiorite north of Lynn Canal; quartz monzonite west of Juneau; and granodiorite and quartz diorite southwest of Hyder
- Kg CRETACEOUS GRANITIC ROCKS.--Diorite, tonalite, and granodiorite near Glacier Bay; quartz diorite and subordinate granodiorite near Haines; quartz monzonite, granodiorite, tonalite, and diorite on Chichagof Island, quartz diorite and granodiorite with small bodies of gabbro on Admiralty Island; granodiorite, quartz monzonite, and diorite on Kuiu Island; and rocks ranging in composition from granodiorite to diorite in the Coast Range Mountains and on Prince of Wales Island
- KJg CRETACEOUS AND JURASSIC GRANITIC ROCKS.--Quartz diorite on Dall and Forrester Islands
- Jurassic Granitic Rocks.--Granodiorite in the Alaska Range and in the Chilkat Range; quartz monzonite, alaskite, monzonite, diorite, and tonalite on Chichagof Island and Baranof Island; and granite on southern
- JR9 JURASSIC OR TRIASSIC GRANITIC ROCKS.--Texas Creek Granodiorite north of Hyder MESOZOIC OR PALEOZOIC GRANITIC ROCKS.--Metadiorite of late Paleozoic or early Mesozoic age on Cape Fox and
- at the southern tip of Gravina Island Rg PALEOZOIC GRANITIC ROCKS.--Granodiorite and related intrusive rocks on Prince of Wales Island
- Silurian or Older Granitic Rocks.--Syenite, monzonite, granodiorite, and trondhjemite on Chichagof Island; leucotrondhjemite with subordinate trondhjemite, quartz diorite, diorite, granite, quartz monzonite, and granodiorite on central Annette Island; quartz diorite on western Annette Island; and trondhjemitic rocks
- LOWER PALEOZOIC GRANITIC ROCKS.--Quartz diorite and diorite on Annette Island
- Og ORDOVICIAN GRANITIC ROCKS.--Quartz monzonite and quartz diorite on Prince of Wales Island g GRANITIC ROCKS OF UNKNOWN AGE.--On Prince of Wales and Revillagigedo Islands and nearby areas
- Tmi TERTIARY MAFIC ROCKS.--Gabbro and hornblende diorite on Chichagof Island; gabbro on Yakobi Island; gabbro and microgabbro along Keku Straits; and gabbro southwest of Hyder
- Kmi CRETACEOUS MAFIC ROCKS.--Gabbro on Chichagof Island; hornblendite, gabbro, and subordinate diorite on Admiralty Island, and gabbro on Kuiu Island
- Mzmi MESOZOIC MAFIC ROCKS.--Gabbro in Gulf of Alaska area
- Kum CRETACEOUS ULTRAMAFIC ROCKS.--Pyroxenite near Haines and south of Ernest Sound; dunite and minor pyroxenite on Annette Island. Serpentinite on Admiralty Island; hornblendite to the east of Stephens Passage, near Petersburg, and near Wrangell; and peridotite, pyroxenite, and gabbro on Duke Island
- MESOZOIC ULTRAMAFIC ROCKS.--Serpentinized dunite, peridotite, and minor gabbro south of Mount Fairweather and serpentinite and serpentinized peridotite on Baranof Island
- SILURIAN AND ORDOVICIAN ULTRAMAFIC ROCKS.--Hornblendite and pyroxenite on Prince of Wales Island
- ULTRAMAFIC ROCKS OF UNKNOWN AGE. -- On Prince of Wales Island
- JTRm JURASSIC OR TRIASSIC METAMORPHIC ROCKS.--Hornfels, phyllite, and fine-grained schict of the Hazelton(?) Group of Late Triassic or Early Jurassic age north of Hyder

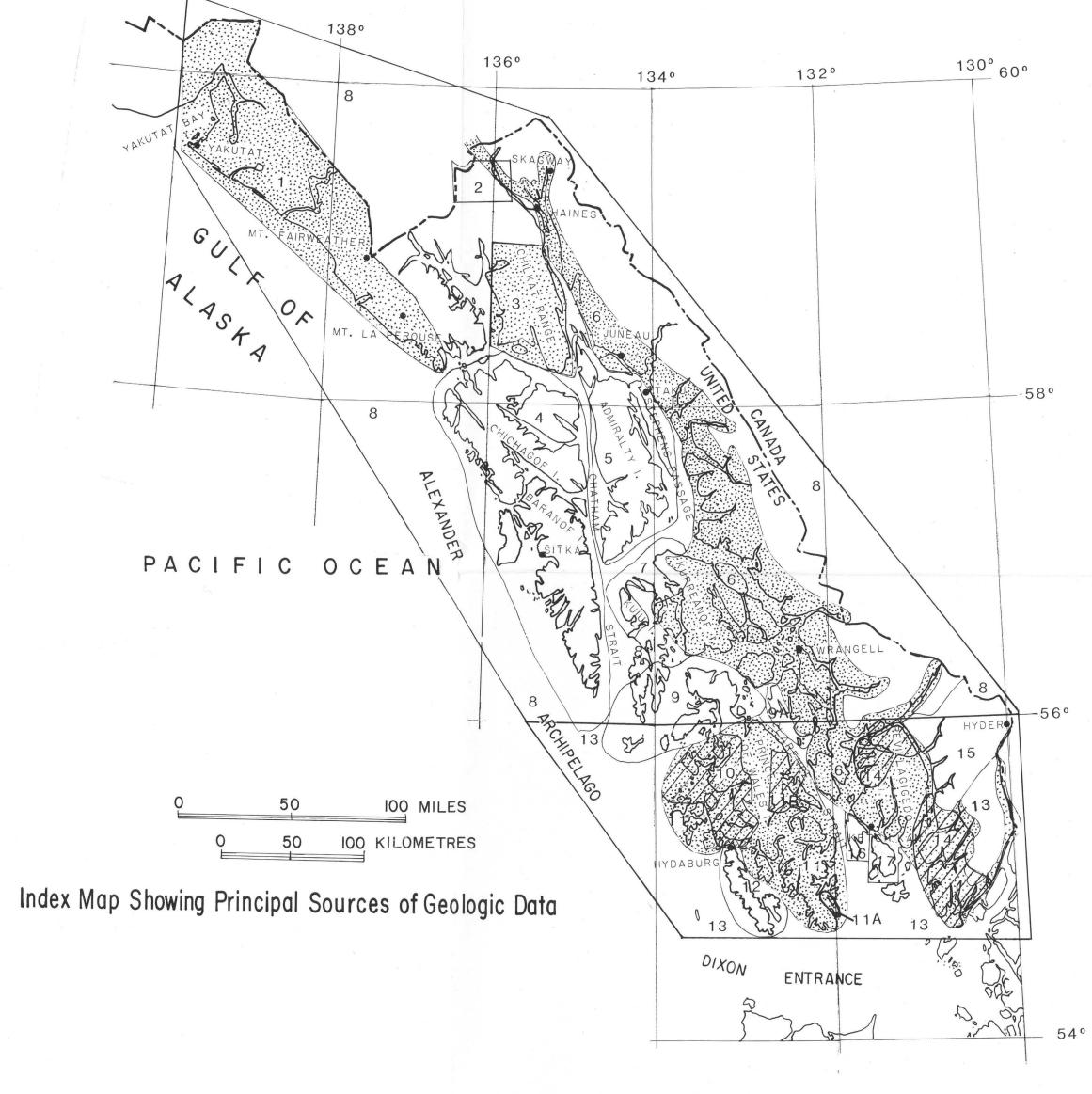
PALEOZOIC METAMORPHIC ROCKS.--Hornfels, schist, amphibolite, minor marble, and undivided metamorphic rocks

MESOZOIC OR PALEOZOIC METAMORPHIC ROCKS.--Amphibolite, gneiss, schist, and phyllite of Mesozoic or late(?) Paleozoic age south of Hyder

Contact, approximately located Dotted where concealed or inferred

> Fault, approximately located Dotted where concealed or inferred Volcanic vent or cone

MAP SYMBOLS



SOURCES OF DATA [Unless otherwise indicated, all publications are those of the U.S. Geological Survey]

1. Misc. Geol. Inv. Map I-484, 1:500,000, 1967. Modified by the author. 2. Prof. Paper 832, pl. 1, 1:63,360, 1974.

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7. Bull. 1241-C, pl. 1, 1:63,360, 1967. Canada Geol. Survey open-file rept. 214, 1:1,000,000, 1974.

9. Ovenshine, A. T., unpublished compilation.

9a. Berg, H. C., unpublished data.

10. Bull. 1284, pl. 1, 1:125,000, 1970. 11. Eberlein, G. D., and Churkin, Michael, Jr., unpublished compilation.

lla. Bull. 1154, pl. 1, 1:24,000, 1963.

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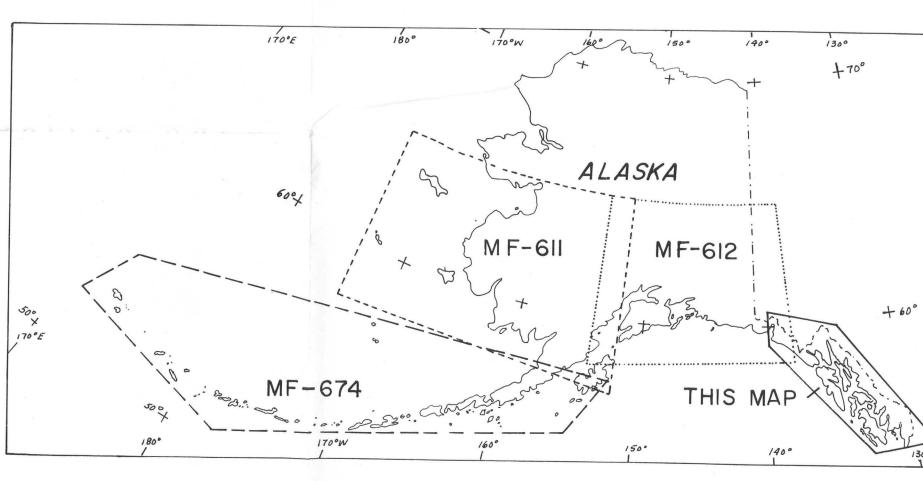
Clark, A. L., unpublished compilation. 13. Canada Geol. Survey open-file rept. 166, 1:1,000,000, 1973.

14. Smith, J. G., unpublished compilation.

15. Berg, H. C., unpublished compilation.

16. Bull. 1373, pl. 1, 1:63,360, 1973.

17. Misc. Geol. Inv. Map I-684, 1:63,360, 1972.



INDEX MAP OF ALASKA SHOWING OTHER PRELIMINARY GEOLOGIC MAPS IN THIS SERIES (SCALE 1:1,000,000)

Explanation for

# PRELIMINARY GEOLOGIC MAP OF SOUTHEASTERN ALASKA

Compiled by Helen M. Beikman

1975