

2017–2018 Minerals Yearbook

SOMALIA

THE MINERAL INDUSTRY OF SOMALIA

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In 2017 and 2018, the production of mineral commodities represented only a minor part of the economy of Somalia (U.S. Central Intelligence Agency, 2019). The legislative framework for the mineral sector in Somalia is provided by Articles 43, 44, and 54 of the Provisional Constitution of the Federal Republic of Somalia. Table 1 is a list of major mineral industry facilities. More-extensive coverage of the mineral industry of Somalia can be found in previous editions of the U.S. Geological Survey Minerals Yearbook, volume III, Area Reports—International—Africa and the Middle East,

which are available at <https://www.usgs.gov/centers/nmic/africa-and-middle-east>.

Reference Cited

U.S. Central Intelligence Agency, 2019, Somalia, *in* The World Factbook: U.S. Central Intelligence Agency, September 3. (Accessed September 3, 2019, at <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/so.html>.)

TABLE 1
SOMALIA: STRUCTURE OF THE MINERAL INDUSTRY IN 2018

(Metric tons unless otherwise specified)

Commodity	Major operating companies and major equity owners	Location of main facilities	Annual capacity
Beryl ore	African Resources Corporation Inc.	Awdaal region	NA
Cement	Red Sea Cement Company	Berbera cement plant, ¹ Berbera, Woqooyi Galbeed region	200,000
Gemstones	Artisanal miners	Various locations	NA
Salt	Primarily small-scale miners	do.	NA
Stone, granite and marble	Berbera Marble and Granite Factory	Berbera, Woqooyi Galbeed region	NA

do. Ditto. NA Not available.

¹Not operating at the end of 2018.