



Base from U.S. Geological Survey, 1:250 000, Chignik and Sutwik Island, 1963



Geology by R.L. Determann, J.E. Cox, D.P. Cox, T.P. Miller, D.H. Richter, R.L. Smith, F.H. Wilson,
and M.E. Young, 1977 and 1978; C.D. Hollaway and M.L. Silberman, 1977.
Some geology modified from Buck, 1965



CORRELATION OF MAP UNITS

SURFICIAL DEPOSITS AND SEDIMENTARY ROCKS	VOLCANIC ROCKS	INTRUSIVE ROCKS	PERIOD
Qs	Qs, Qc	Qs, Qc	QUATERNARY
Tn	Tn	Tn	
Tc	Tc	Tc	TERTIARY
Ubc	Ubc	Ubc	
Kbc	Kbc	Kbc	CRETACEOUS
Kbc	Kbc	Kbc	
		Ts	CRETACEOUS AND JURASSIC
		Ts	

DESCRIPTION OF MAP UNITS

SURFICIAL DEPOSITS AND SEDIMENTARY ROCKS

Qs SURFICIAL DEPOSITS—Unconsolidated alluvium, colluvium, glacial, marine, swamp and colluvial deposits; mainly sand, silt, gravel and pebbles

Qc MILEY RIVER FORMATION OR CALCAREOUS (SAND) AND DEEP LAKE FORMATION—Miley River Formation (Pliocene), mainly volcanogenic sandstone and conglomerate, non-marine; Bear Lake Formation (Miocene), sandstone, conglomerate, siltstone, shale, and coal; shallow marine to non-marine

Tc TOLSTOI FORMATION OF BUCK (1965) (Paleocene and Eocene)—Sandstone, conglomerate, siltstone, dark shales, coals; high-angled volcanic debris, mainly non-marine

Ubc MODOCO AND CHIGNIK FORMATIONS—Modoco Formation (Upper Cretaceous), dark shale and siltstone; deep water deposit; Chignik Formation (Upper Cretaceous), sandstone, shale, conglomerate, siltstone, and coal; shallow water to non-marine

Kbc HERZBERG LIMESTONE AND STANILKOVICH, DANIK, AND SHELTER FORMATIONS—Herzberg Limestone (Lower Cretaceous), thin-bedded calcarenite composed of *Isopora* stems and thin calcareous sandstone; Stanilovich Formation (Upper Jurassic and Lower Cretaceous), thin-bedded felspathic and laminitic sandstone; Danik Formation (Upper Jurassic), dark siltstone and shale in upper part; light arenaceous sandstone and conglomerate in lower part; Shelter Formation (Middle Jurassic), dark siltstone and shale

VOLCANIC ROCKS

Qc Ash and debris flow deposits—volcanic ash, pumice, tuff, and breccia; includes air-fall, ash flow, and avalanche deposits; unsorted to well-sorted, poorly- to well-stratified; includes some lava flows

Qc Cinder and spatter cones, and domes—Cinders, scoria, and associated pyroclastic rock

Qc Volcanic rocks—Andesite and dacite flows, tuff, volcanic breccia, and lahars

Tc Volcanic rocks—Rhyolite, andesite, dacite, and basalt flows; tuff, volcanic rubble flows, and lahars; includes hydrothermal ships and domes

Tc Resnick Formation (Oligocene or Oligocene)—Basalt flows, volcanic rubble flows, and lahars; inter volcanogenic sedimentary rock

INTRUSIVE ROCKS

Ts Intrusive rocks—Quartz diorite, diorite, and gabbro; medium- to coarse-grained, mainly small plutons

Ts Grandodiorite—Sialite Islands pluton; medium- to coarse-grained, hornblende- and biotite-bearing

GEOLOGIC MAP SYMBOLS

Contact—Dotted where concealed

Fault—Dashed where approximately located, dotted where concealed, queried where probable, in extreme sides; Δ , downthrown side. Arrows indicate relative lateral movement

Thrust or high-angle reverse fault—Dotted where concealed, dashed on upper plate

Folds—Showing trace of axial planes; dashed where approximately located; dotted where concealed. Arrow indicates direction of plunge

Anticline

Syncline

Volcanic crater

Volcanic vent or cinder cone

Hornfels

Alteration

Dikes and sills

Exploratory drill hole

Hot spring

Native Corporation boundary

REFERENCES CITED

Buck, C. A., 1965, Geology of the Alaska Peninsula—Island arc and continental margin: Geol. Soc. America Mem. 99, 250 p.

Gillberg, S. E., 1974, Suppression and diagenetic alteration of sandstone in northern Pacific arc-related basins: implications for granitic genesis: Geol. Soc. America Bull., v. 85, no. 3, p. 379-390.



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GENERALIZED GEOLOGIC MAP OF CHIGNIK AND SUTWIK ISLAND QUADRANGLES, ALASKA

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