



EXPLANATION

Qal Qc

Alluvium and Colluvium

Alluvium (Qal). Interbedded light-brown to gray clay, silt, sand, and fine gravel. Unconsolidated, moderately permeable, 1 to more than 20 feet thick. Not mapped along minor streams.
Colluvium (Qc). Interbedded light-brown to gray clay, silt, and sand. Unconsolidated, slightly permeable; 1 to 10 feet thick.

Qac

Alluvium-colluvium (undifferentiated)

Interbedded light-brown to gray clay, silt, sand, and gravel. Unconsolidated, slightly to moderately permeable; 1 to more than 100 feet thick.

Qkd

Kettle deposits

Dark gray plastic clay containing minor amounts of silty clay, silt, and sand. Unconsolidated, slightly permeable; 1 to 10 feet thick.

Qt

Terrace deposits

Interbedded light-brown silt, sand, and gravel. Unconsolidated, permeable. 10 to 20 feet thick.

Qs

Sand deposits

Light-brown to gray, well-sorted, medium to fine-grained sand. Unconsolidated, highly permeable; 10 to 50 feet thick.

Qk

Kame deposits

Stratified or semi-stratified light-brown sand and gravel containing minor amounts of silt and clay. Unconsolidated, permeable; 5 to 25 feet thick.

Qe

Esker deposits

Stratified or semi-stratified sinuous ridges of light-brown sand and gravel. Minor amounts of silt and clay. Unconsolidated, permeable; 5 to 25 feet thick.

Qgf

Glaciofluvial deposits

Interbedded light-brown silt, sand, and gravel. Minor amounts of clay, cobbles, and boulders. Unconsolidated, permeable; 5 to 30 feet thick.

Qgm

Ground moraine

Unstratified mixture of buff to light-gray clay, silt, and sand, containing minor amounts of pebbles, cobbles, and boulders. Compact but unconsolidated, slightly permeable; 5 to 50 feet thick; in filled pre-glacial valleys as much as 200 feet thick.

Kjr

Judith River formation

Interbedded light-gray to buff, thin-bedded to massive sandstone, and gray to buff clay and shale. Thin coal beds in upper part of formation and in filled pre-glacial valleys as much as 200 feet. About 500 feet thick.

Kcl

Claggett shale

Brownish-gray marine shale. Upper 150 feet is sandy, yellowish-gray; lower 100 feet contains bentonite beds as much as 18 inches thick. Calcareous concretions abundant throughout formation. 450 to 500 feet thick.

(Kjr)
(Kcl)

Contact
(Dashed where approximately located)

Concealed bedrock contact
(Symbols in parenthesis indicate the concealed bedrock)

Gravel pit

Abandoned oil or gas well

Channel of pre-glacial Missouri River

Channel of pre-glacial Marias River

Segment of glacial meltwater channel

Intermittent stream

Boxelder Creek

Dam and reservoir

Permanent stream

Building (occupied)

Building (unoccupied)

Cemetery

School

Church

Improved road

Hard surfaced road (U. S. Highway)

Unimproved road

Unimproved road

PRELIMINARY MAP OF THE
GEOLOGY OF THE BOXELDER QUADRANGLE, MONTANA

Scale 1:48,000

0 2 MILES

1953

Geology mapped in 1953
by R. M. Lindvall

OPEN FILE REPORT
This report and/or map is preliminary and has not been edited or reviewed for conformity with Geological Survey standards or nomenclature.

Montana (Boxelder quad) Geol. 1:48,000

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