

Map Showing Location of Sand, Gravel,
and Till Pits in Ellington
Quadrangle, Connecticut

by

R. B. Colton and M. J. Mallory

Open File Report #69-56

1969

Field and macroscopic observations:

Station number E1
 Location: County Hartford Town Ellington Pit x Active
0.6 mi. N. of Butcher Rd. 679,400 E.
 Road location 0.4 mi. E. of Rt. 83 Coordinates 384,000 N.
 Geologic unit or occurrence till (hardpan)
 Textural description mixture of sand and larger sizes Eng. Soil Type ML
 Dimensions of deposit: Areal extent 1000' x 3000' Estimated thickness 50'
 Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 200' x 100' Exposed thickness 15'
 Lithologic composition (approximate %) 87% Triassic rocks; 7% quartzite; 5% gneiss
 Grain size: Maximum 1' Mean 1" Est. % of sand 50 Est. % fines 20
 angular to
 Rounding subrounded Grading well graded Sorting none
 Soil development thin eolian mantle Soil Color reddish brown
 Oxidation or staining much iron staining Leaching none seen
 Secondary deposition Fe oxide on pebbles Reactive matter none seen

Section:

not exposed;

pit walls slumped and pit partly
 filled with trash and abandoned
 machinery.

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone, siltstone,	
conglomerate	87
Quartzite	7
Basalt	1
Granite	2
Gneiss	5

General Description:

Ellington
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 July 16, 1968
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Field and megascopic observations:

Station number E2

Location: County Hartford Town Ellington Pit x Active
3000' N. of Butcher Rd. 383,800 N.
 Road location .5 mi. E. of Rt. 83 Coordinates 680,600 E.

Geologic unit or occurrence esker, ice contact stratified drift

Textural description gravel, medium, fine Eng. Soil Type GW

Dimensions of deposit: Areal extent 1000' x 200' Estimated thickness 35'

Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 2 pits each
100' x 50' Exposed thickness 15'

Lithologic composition (approximate %) 87% Triassic rocks; 11% quartzite

Grain size: Maximum 1.5' Mean 0.3" Est. % of sand 40 Est. % fines 10

Rounding well Grading poor Sorting well

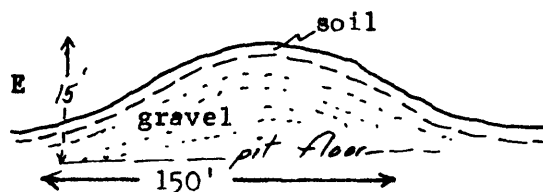
Soil development 1' Soil Color brown

Oxidation or staining much Leaching none seen

Secondary deposition little Reactive matter none seen

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone,	
conglomerate	87
Quartzite	11
Schist	1
Gneiss	2

Section:



General Description:

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Field and macroscopic observations:

Station number E3

Location: County Hartford Town Ellington Pit x Active
400' SW. of RT. 140 669,500 E.
 Road location 1000' E. of W. edge of quad Coordinates 394,000 N.

Geologic unit or occurrence outwash gravelTextural description gravel, fine Eng. Soil Type SP sandDimensions of deposit: Areal extent 0.5 mi. x 0.1 mi. Estimated thickness 50'Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 500' x 200' Exposed thickness 40'Lithologic composition (approximate %) 76% Triassic rocks; 16% quartzite;
sand 5% basaltGrain size: Maximum 1' Mean sized Est. % of sand 90 Est. % fines 5Rounding well rounded Grading poorly graded Sorting well sortedSoil development 1' eolian mantle Soil Color brownOxidation or staining none seen Leaching none seenSecondary deposition none seen Reactive matter none seen

Section:

2' gravel20'+ Sand andsome siltnear bottomof exposure

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone, conglomerate,	
siltstone, mudstone	76
Quartzite	16
Basalt	5
Amphibolite	2
Gneiss	1

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Field and magascopic observations:

Station number E4

Location: County Hartford Town Ellington Pit X Active
2000' E. of 72° 30' Inactive
 Road location 800' SW. of Rt. 140 Coordinates 669,500 E.
393,000 N.

Geologic unit or occurrence outwash gravel

Textural description sand and little gravel Eng. Soil Type SW gravel

Dimensions of deposit: Areal extent 3000' x 1000' Estimated thickness 50'

Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 200' x 50' Exposed thickness 30'

Lithologic composition (approximate %) 85% Triassic rocks; 9% basalt; .5% quartzite

Grain size: Maximum 6" Mean 0.3" Est. % of sand 70 Est. % fines 10

Rounding well Grading poor Sorting well

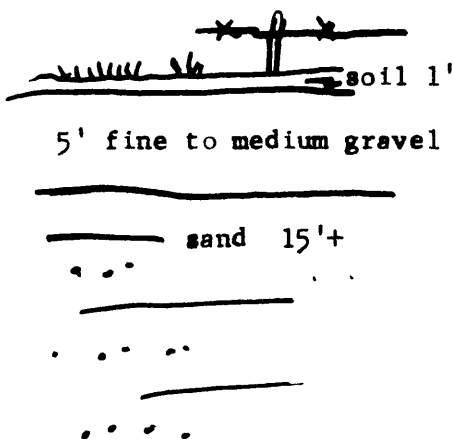
Soil development 1' Soil Color brown

Oxidation or staining some Leaching little

Secondary deposition none (fe) Reactive matter none

Section:

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone,	
conglomerate, siltstone, etc.	85
Quartzite	9
Basalt	5
Granite	1



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Field and magascopic observations:

Station number E5

Location: County Hartford Town Ellington Pit x Active
Inactive

1000' E. of Rt. 140, N. side of Muddy Brook Rd. 72° 29' 55" W.
 Road location 800' E. of Green Rd. Coordinates 41° 55' 10" N.

Geologic unit or occurrence outwash deposit

Textural description sand, pebbly Eng. Soil Type SP

Dimensions of deposit: Areal extent 1 x 0.5 mi. Estimated thickness 50'

Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 100' x 50' Exposed thickness 25'

Lithologic composition (approximate %) 85% sandstone; 10% quartzite

Grain size: Maximum 6' Mean 1" Est. % of sand 80 Est. % fines 10

Rounding well rounded Grading poor Sorting well

Soil development 1-2' eolian silt mantle Soil Color light brown

Oxidation or staining some Leaching leached

Secondary deposition none Reactive matter none seen

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Rock type	
Triassic sandstone, conglomerate etc.	83
Quartzite	11
Pegmatite	2
Gneiss	3
Granite	1

Section:

gravel 5'

sand and 20'+
fine reddish-brown
gravel

General Description:

Field and magascopic observations:

Station number E6
 Location: County Hartford Town Ellington Pit x Active Inactive
2000' W. of Jobs Hill Rd. 672,600 E.
 Road location 300' N. of Muddy Brook Rd. Coordinates 395,100 N.

Geologic unit or occurrence outwash deposit

Textural description sand Eng. Soil Type SP sand

Dimensions of deposit: Areal extent 3000' x 2000' Estimated thickness 50'

Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 200' x 200' Exposed thickness 35'

Lithologic composition (approximate %) 70% sandstone; 20% quartzite
sand

Grain size: Maximum 6" Mean sized Est. % of sand 90 Est. % fines 5

Rounding well Grading poor Sorting well

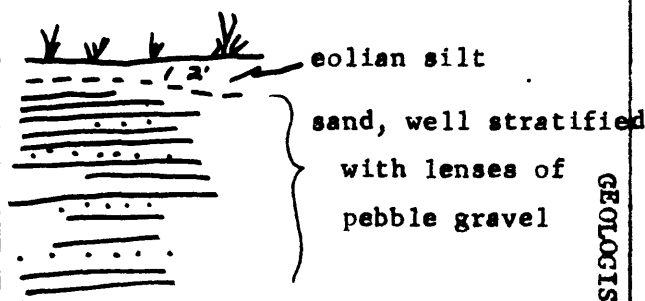
Soil development 1-2' eolian mantle Soil Color light brown

Oxidation or staining some Leaching leached

Secondary deposition none Reactive matter none

Section:

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone, conglomerate, siltstone	69
Basalt	4
Quartzite	20
Granite	3
Gneiss	2
Pegmatite	2



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Field and macroscopic observations:

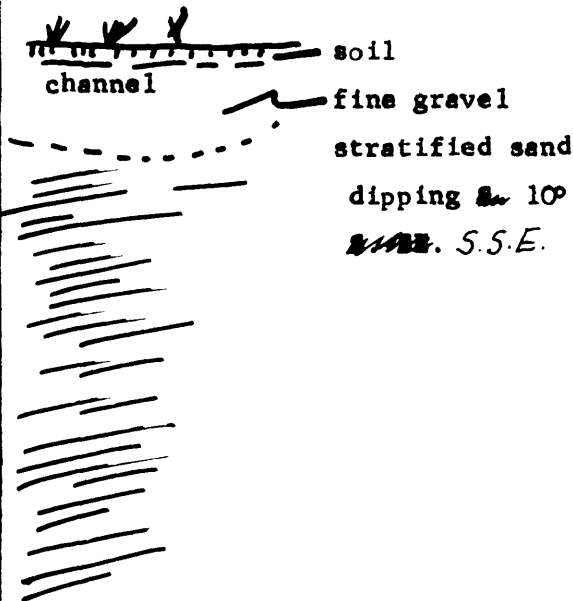
Station number E7

Location: County Hartford Town Ellington Pit x Active
1800' W. of Jobs Hill Rd. 392,300 N.
 Road location 300' NE. Rt. 140 Coordinates 672,800 E.

Geologic unit or occurrence outwashTextural description sand, pebbly Eng. Soil Type SP sandDimensions of deposit: Areal extent 2000' x 2000' Estimated thickness 50'Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 150' x 200' Exposed thickness 15'Lithologic composition (approximate %) 70% sandstone; 20% quartziteGrain size: Maximum 3" sand Mean sized Est. % of sand 90 Est. % fines 5Rounding well rounded Grading poor Sorting well sortedSoil development 1' eolian mantle Soil color brownOxidation or staining little Leaching leachedSecondary deposition none Reactive matter none seen

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone, conglomerate, siltstone, etc.	68
Quartzite	19
Basalt	5
Granite	1
Gneiss	5
Pegmatite	2

Section:



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Field and megascopic observations:

Station number E8
 Location: County Hartford Town Ellington Pit x Active
 Road location 4000' W. of Rt. 83 2000' NW. of Rt. 120a Coordinates 392,800 N. 676,300 E.
 Geologic unit or occurrence outwash deposit
 Textural description sand, pebbly Eng. Soil Type SP sand
 Dimensions of deposit: Areal extent 5000' x 4000' Estimated thickness 50'
 Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 100' x 100' Exposed thickness 30'
 Lithologic composition (approximate %) 68% sandstone; 20% quartzite
 Grain size: Maximum 6" Mean sized Est. % of sand 90 Est. % fines 5
 Rounding well Grading poor Sorting well
 Soil development 1' eolian mantle Color brown
 Oxidation or staining some Leaching leached
 Secondary deposition none Reactive matter little

Section:

not exposed; slumped

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone, conglomerate,	
siltstone, etc.	68
Quartzite	20
Pegmatite	2
Basalt	2
Schist	1
Gneiss	6
Granite	1

General Description:

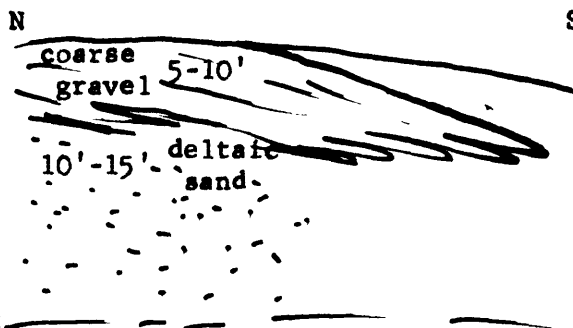
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Field and megascopic observations:

Location: County Hartford Town Ellington Pit x Station number B9
4000' W. of Rt. 83 Active
 Road location 200' N. of Kibbe Brook Coordinates 393,500 N
676,500 E.
 Geologic unit or occurrence outwash deposit
 Textural description sand and gravel Eng. Soil Type SP-SW
 Dimensions of deposit: Areal extent 800' x 500' Estimated thickness 50'
 Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 200' x 200' Exposed thickness 20'
 Lithologic composition (approximate %) 85% Triassic rocks; 5% quartzite
 Grain size: Maximum 1.5' Mean 0.3" Est. % of sand 80 Est. % fines 5
 Rounding well rounded Grading fair to poor Sorting good
 Soil development scraped off Color unknown
 Oxidation or staining some Leaching leached
 Secondary deposition none seen Reactive matter none seen

Section:

Rock type	
Triassic reddish-brown sandstone,	
conglomerate, siltstone	83
Quartzite	5
Schist	1
Basalt	4
Granite	1
Pegmatite	3
Amphibolite	1
Gneiss	2



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Field and megascopic observations:

Station number E10
 Location: County Hartford Town Ellington Pit X Active
Inactive
1000' N. of Kibbe Brook 394,000 N.
 Road location 2500' W. of Rt. 83 Coordinates 678,200 E.
 Geologic unit or occurrence outwash deposit
 Textural description gravel and sand Eng. Soil Type SP-SW
 Dimensions of deposit: Areal extent 2000' x 2000' Estimated thickness 50'
 Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 1000' x 300' Exposed thickness 50'
 Lithologic composition (approximate %) 85% sandstone; 5% quartzite
 Grain size: Maximum 1' Mean 0.3" Est. % of sand 70 Est. % fines 5
 Rounding well rounded Grading poor Sorting well sorted
 Soil development 1-2' eolian mantle Soil Color light brown
 Oxidation or staining some Leaching leached
 Secondary deposition none seen Reactive matter none seen

Section:

not exposed

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone	86
Quartzite	7
Gneiss	3
Pegmatite	1
Basalt	2
Granite	1

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Field and magascopic observations:

Location: County Hartford Town Ellington Station number E11
1000' W. of Rt. 83 Pit x Active
 Read location 1,000' S. of Meadow Brook Coordinates 680,500 E.
Rd. 393,000 N.

Geologic unit or occurrence outwash deposit

Textural description sand and gravel Eng. Soil Type SP

Dimensions of deposit: Areal extent 1000' x 500' Estimated thickness 40'

Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 100' x 50' Exposed thickness 10'

Lithologic composition (approximate %) 60% sandstone; 25% quartzite; 10% gneiss

Grain size: Maximum 1' Mean 0.3" Est. % of sand 80 Est. % fines 10

Rounding well rounded Grading poorly graded Sorting well sorted

Soil development 1' eolian mantle Soil Color brown

Oxidation or staining some Leaching leached

Secondary deposition none seen Reactive matter none seen

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone, conglomerate,	
siltstone	58
Quartzite	23
Basalt	3
Gneiss	11
Schist	1
Granite	2
Pegmatite	2

Section: *Pit walls slumped and not exposed but dug holes revealed well stratified sand.*

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Field and megascopic observations:

Station number E12
 Location: County Hartford Town Ellington Pit x Active
1600' W. of Rt. 83 678,600 E.
 Road location 800' NW. of Rt. 140 Coordinates 392,400 N.

Geologic unit or occurrence outwashTextural description gravel Eng. Soil Type GMDimensions of deposit: Areal extent 1000' x 2000' Estimated thickness 40'Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 200' x 100' Exposed thickness 10'Lithologic composition (approximate %) 85% sandstone and conglomerate; 5% quartzite

One large boulder 5' diameter of Triassic conglomerate.

Grain size: Maximum 1' most mean 0.5" Est. % of sand 50 Est. % fines 10Rounding well rounded Grading fair to poor Sorting well sortedSoil development 1' eolian silt mantle Soil Color brownOxidation or staining some Leaching leachedSecondary deposition none seen Reactive matter none seen

Section:

not exposed

Rock type	
Triassic reddish-brown sandstone,	
conglomerate, siltstone	86
Quartzite	5
Basalt	2
Gneiss	3
Granite	1
Pegmatite	2
Amphibolite	1

General Description:

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Field and magascopic observations:

Location: County Hartford Town Ellington Pit X Station number E13
700' S. of Meadow Brook Rd. 394,200 N.
500' W. of Rt. 83 Coordinates 680,000 E.

Geologic unit or occurrence outwash deposits

Textural description sand and gravel Eng. Soil Type SP

Dimensions of deposit: Areal extent 1500' x 800' Estimated thickness 40'

Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 200' x 400' Exposed thickness 15'

Lithologic composition (approximate %) 60% sandstone; 15% gneiss; 15% quartzite

Grain size: Maximum 1' Mean 1" Est. % of sand 85 Est. % fines 5

Rounding well rounded Grading fair to poor Sorting well sorted

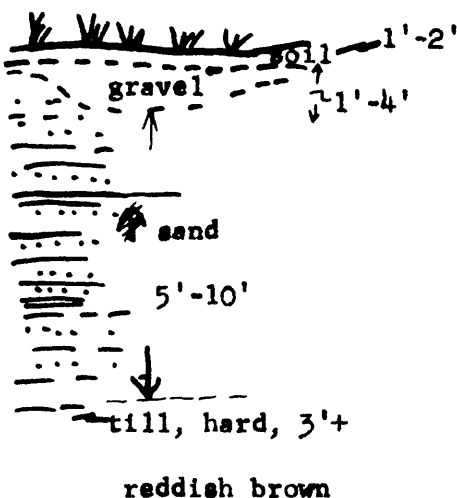
Soil development 1' eolian silt mantle Soil Color brown

Oxidation or staining some Leaching leached

Secondary deposition none seen Reactive matter none seen

Section:

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone, conglomerate,	
siltstone	58
Quartzite	14
Gneiss	13
Pegmatite	7
Granite	4
Schist	3
Miscellaneous	1



General Description:

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 STATE Connecticut
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Field and macroscopic observations:

Station number E14
 Location: County Hartford Town Ellington Pit x Active
Inactive
 Road location 2000' N. of Meadow Brook Rd. 698,200 N.
200' E. of Hoffman Rd. Coordinates 677,000 E.

Geologic unit or occurrence Pitted outwash terraceTextural description gravel and sand Eng. Soil Type GM-SPDimensions of deposit: Areal extent 1000' x 5000' Estimated thickness 50'Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 100' x 400' Exposed thickness 25'Lithologic composition (approximate %) 85% sandstone; 5% quartziteGrain size: Maximum 2' Mean 1" Est. % of sand 60 Est. % fines 10Rounding well rounded Grading fair to poor Sorting fair to well sortedSoil development 1' to 2' eolian mantle Soil Color light yellowish brownOxidation or staining iron stained Leaching leachedSecondary deposition calcareous Reactive matter none seen

Section:

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone, conglomerate,	
siltstone	86
Quartzite	6
Gneiss	3
Granite	2
Amphibolite	3

W/W/W
2-3' silt, yellow, eolian
gravel 2-5', coarse
5-10' sand
10'+ gravel

General Description: Pit is being filled in as town dump. Deposits are well bedded, lenticular, crossbedded, with short lateral continuity. Gravel bed contains many cobbles and small boulders.

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Field and macroscopic observations:

Station number E15
x ActiveLocation: County Hartford Town Ellington Pit Inactive
600' N. of Hoffman Rd. 403,500 N.
Road location 400' E. of Egypt Rd. Coordinates 680,300 E.Geologic unit or occurrence kame or outwash terrace gravelsTextural description gravel Eng. Soil Type GM-SPDimensions of deposit: Areal extent 300' x 600' Estimated thickness 40'Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 100' x 150' Exposed thickness 20'Lithologic composition (approximate %) 75% sandstone; 10% gneiss; 5% quartziteGrain size: Maximum 1.5' Mean 0.3" Est. % of sand 60 Est. % fines 10Rounding well rounded Grading fair to poor Sorting well to fairSoil development 1' eolian mantle Soil Color brownOxidation or staining some Leaching leachedSecondary deposition none seen Reactive matter none seen

Section:

not exposed

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone, conglomerate,	
siltstone, etc.	76
Quartzite	5
Basalt	2
Gneiss	12
Granite	1
Amphibolite	1
Pegmatite	2
Miscellaneous	1

General Description:

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Field and macroscopic observations:

Station number E16

Location: County Hartford Town Ellington Pit x Active
700' S. of Tolland County line 406,700 N.
 Road location 1000' E. of Egypt Rd. Coordinates 680,100 E.

Geologic unit or occurrence Head of outwash sequence or kama terraceTextural description sandy gravel Eng. Soil Type GPDimensions of deposit: Areal extent 3000' x 1000' Estimated thickness 50'Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 200' x 300' Exposed thickness 25'Lithologic composition (approximate %) 80% sandstone; 10% quartziteGrain size: Maximum 2' Mean 0.3" Est. % of sand 50 Est. % fines 5Rounding well rounded Grading fair Sorting well sortedSoil development 1' eolian silt mantle Soil Color light yellowish brownOxidation or staining yes Leaching leachedSecondary deposition none seen Reactive matter none seenQUADRANGLE
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Section:

slumped and not exposed; trees
 4-6" in diameter now growing in
 pit.

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone, conglomerate	80
Quartzite	10
Gneiss	6
Basalt	2
Amphibolite	1
Pegmatite	1

General Description: Pit has degenerated into a trash and target area.

Field and megascopic observations:

Station number E17
 Location: County Tolland Town Somers Pit x Active
Inactive
 Road location 1300' N. of Tolland County line 409,200 N.
400' E. of Fields Rd. Coordinates 679,500 E.

Geologic unit or occurrence kame -- ice contact stratified drift

Textural description sand and gravel Eng. Soil Type GP

Dimensions of deposit: Areal extent 1000' x 1000' Estimated thickness 70'

Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 300' x 200' Exposed thickness 20'

Lithologic composition (approximate %) 65% sandstone; 15% quartzite; 5% gneiss

Grain size: Maximum 3' Mean 0.3" Est. % of sand 80 Est. % fines 5

Rounding large angular blocks to rounded pebbles Sorting poor fair to good

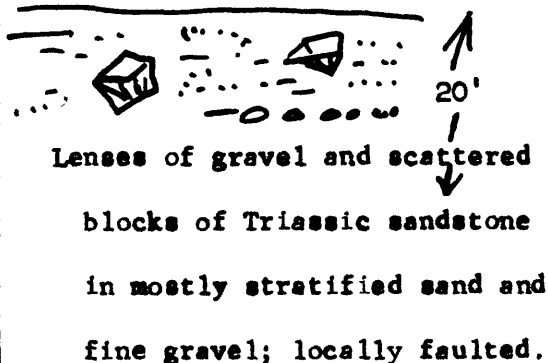
Soil development 1-2' eolian mantle Soil Color light yellowish brown

Oxidation or staining some Leaching leached

Secondary deposition none seen Reactive matter none seen

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone, conglomerate,	
siltstone	64
Quartzite	17
Basalt	4
Gneiss	6
Granite	1
Pegmatite	7
Miscellaneous	1

Section:



Lenses of gravel and scattered blocks of Triassic sandstone in mostly stratified sand and fine gravel; locally faulted.

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Field and megascopic observations:

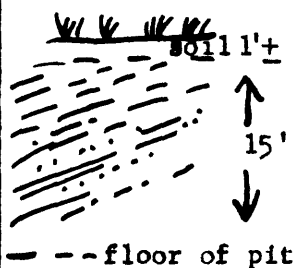
Station number E18

Location: County Tolland Town Somers Pit ☒ Active
3200' N. of Tolland County line 410,900 N.
 Road location just E. of Fields Rd. Coordinates 678,800 E.

Geologic unit or occurrence kame--ice contact stratified driftTextural description sand, little gravel Eng. Soil Type SW-SPDimensions of deposit: Areal extent 3000' x 3000' Estimated thickness 50'Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 100' x 200' Exposed thickness 25'Lithologic composition (approximate %) 85% sandstone; 5% quartziteGrain size: Maximum 4" Mean 0.3" Est. % of sand 90 Est. % fines 5Rounding well rounded Grading poor Sorting well sortedSoil development 1' Soil Color brownOxidation or staining some Leaching leachedSecondary deposition none seen Reactive matter none seen

Section:

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone	87
Quartzite	7
Gneiss	4
Pegmatite	2



Sand and thin
 scattered gravel
 lenses, deltaic
 bedding planes
 dip to S.-S.W.

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Field and megascopic observations:

Station number E19

Location: County Tolland Town Somers Pit X Active
Inactive
1800' E. of Field Rd. 412,300 N.
 Road location 200' N. of Billings Rd. Coordinates 681,500 E.

Geologic unit or occurrence collapsed ice contact stratified driftTextural description pebbly sand Eng. Soil Type SW-SPDimensions of deposit: Areal extent 500' x 500' Estimated thickness 50'Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 200' x 100' Exposed thickness 25'Lithologic composition (approximate %) 75% sandstone; 10% quartzite; 10% gneissGrain size: Maximum 1' Mean 0.3" Est. % of sand 60 Est. % fines 5Rounding well rounded Grading fair to poor Sorting well sortedSoil development not exposed Soil Color light yellowish grayOxidation or staining some Leaching leachedSecondary deposition none Reactive matter none seen

Section:

not exposed

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone	75
Quartzite	9
Gneiss	9
Amphibolite	2
Basalt	3
Granite	2

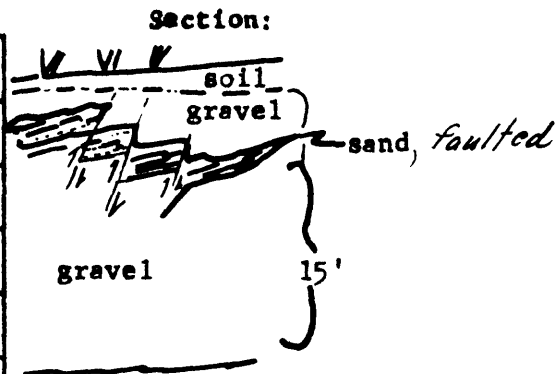
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Field and macroscopic observations:

Station number E20
 Location: County Tolland Town Somers Pit x Active
2000' W. of Rt. 83 412,500 N.
 Road location 400' N. of Billings Rd. Coordinates 682,300 E.
 Geologic unit or occurrence ice contact stratified drift
 Textural description gravel Eng. Soil Type GM
 Dimensions of deposit: Areal extent 4000' x 3000' Estimated thickness 50'
 Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 1000' x 500' Exposed thickness 30'
 Lithologic composition (approximate %) 85% sandstone; 10% quartzite
pebble
 Grain size: Maximum 3' Mean 0.5" Est. % of sand 40 Est. % fines 10
 Rounding well rounded Grading fair Sorting poor to well
 Soil development 1' eolian mantle Soil Color light yellowish brown
 Oxidation or staining some Leaching leached
 Secondary deposition none seen Reactive matter none seen

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone, conglomerate,	
siltstone	83
Quartzite	11
Gneiss	2
Pegmatite	2
Granite	1
Schist	1



General Description:

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Field and macroscopic observations:

Station number E21a

Location:	County	Tolland	Town	Somers	Pit	Inactive
		2400' S. of Rt. 190	(20)		417,800 N.	
Road location		100'-600' E. of Rt. 83		Coordinates	681,800 E.	

Geologic unit or occurrence ice contact stratified drift

Textural description gravel overlain by flowtil
Eng. Soil Type GW-Gm

Dimensions of deposit: Areal extent 3000' x 2000' Estimated thickness 50'

Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 250' x 600' Exposed thickness 30'

Lithologic composition (approximate %) 45% sandstone; 20% quartzite; 15% gneiss

Grain size: Maximum 10' Mean 1" Est. % of sand 60 Est. % fines 20

Rounding well rounded **Grading** fair to poor **Sorting** well to nonsorted

Soil development	1'-3'	Soil Color	light yellowish brown
------------------	-------	------------	-----------------------

Oxidation or staining	some	Leaching	leached
1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28
29	30	31	32
33	34	35	36
37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44
45	46	47	48
49	50	51	52
53	54	55	56
57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64
65	66	67	68
69	70	71	72
73	74	75	76
77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84
85	86	87	88
89	90	91	92
93	94	95	96
97	98	99	100

Secondary deposition none seen Reactive matter none seen

Section:

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone	46
Quartzite	20
Gneiss	16
Pegmatite	6
Schist	5
Amphibolite	3
Miscellaneous	3
Granite	1

----- eolian silt 1-2'
 flowtill 5-10'

 gravel, 10'+

General Description:

Ellington
QUADRANGLE

**Connecticut
STATE**

R. B. Colton
GEOLOGIST

July 18, 1968

DATE

Conn. Coop.
PROJECT

Field and megascopic observations:

Location: County Tolland Town Somers Station number E21b
2400' S. of Rt. 190 (20) Pit x Active Inactive
 Road location 100'-600' E. of Rt. 83 Coordinates 417,800 N
681,800 E.

Geologic unit or occurrence Flow till
 Textural description till, mixed sizes Eng. Soil Type GC?
 Dimensions of deposit: Areal extent 2000' x 1000' Estimated thickness 10-15'
 Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 250' x 600' Exposed thickness 15'
 Lithologic composition (approximate %) 80% sandstone; 10% quartzite
 Grain size: Maximum 10' Mean 1" Est. % of sand 70 Est. % fines 10
subrounded to
 Rounding angular Grading fair Sorting none
 Soil development 1-3' Soil Color light yellowish brown
 Oxidation or staining some Leaching little
 Secondary deposition none seen Reactive matter none seen

Section:

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone, conglomerate,	
siltstone	81
Quartzite	9
Gneiss	5
Basalt	4
Pegmatite	1

General Description:

Quadrangle Ellington
 State Connecticut
 Geologist R. B. Colton
 Date July 18, 1968
 Project Conn. Coop.

Field and megascopic observations:

Location: County Tolland Town Somers Pit 1500' N. of Billings Rd.
 Road location 1000' W. of Rt. 83 Coordinates 413,200 N. 683,000 E.

Station number E22

x Active
Inactive

Geologic unit or occurrence ice contact stratified drift

Textural description gravel, fine--medium Eng. Soil Type SW-GM

Dimensions of deposit: Areal extent 1000' x 2000' Estimated thickness 50'

Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 200' x 400' Exposed thickness 20'

Lithologic composition (approximate %) 85% sandstone; 10% quartzite

Grain size: Maximum 6" Mean 0.3" Est. % of sand 80 Est. % fines 5

Rounding well rounded Grading fair to poor Sorting well sorted

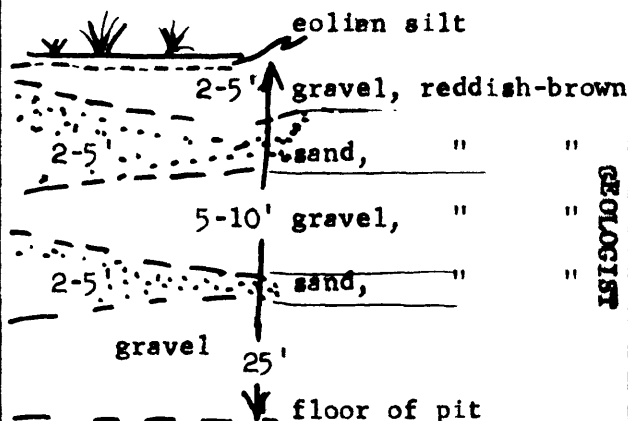
Soil development 2-3' eolian silt mantle Soil Color brown

Oxidation or staining some Leaching some

Secondary deposition calcareous coatings Reactive matter none seen

Section:

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone,	
conglomerate, siltstone, etc.	85
Quartzite	10
Pegmatite	4
Granite	1



General Description: strata faulted, folded, and deformed.

Ellington
 Connecticut
 STATE
 R. B. Colton
 GEOLOGIST
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field and macroscopic observations:

Station number E23
 Location: County Tolland Town Somers Pit x Active
Inactive
 Just N. of Stebbins Rd. 423,000 N
 Road location 1500' E. of Rt. 83 Coordinates 683,300 E.
 Geologic unit or occurrence ice contact stratified drift
 Textural description sand and gravel Eng. Soil Type GP
 Dimensions of deposit: Areal extent 1000' x 2000' Estimated thickness 45'
 Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 400' x 250' Exposed thickness 15'
 Lithologic composition (approximate %) 75% sandstone; 15% quartzite
 Grain size: Maximum 10' Mean 0.3" Est. % of sand 60 Est. % fines 20
 Rounding well rounded Grading poorly graded Sorting well to moderately
well sorted
 Soil development 6" eolian silt mantle Soil color light brown
 Oxidation or staining some Leaching yes
 Secondary deposition none seen Reactive matter none seen

Section:

not exposed

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone,	
conglomerate, siltstone	73
Quartzite	14
Gneiss	6
Basalt	2
Granite	2
Amphibolite	3

General Description: Many large, angular and subrounded boulders scattered around pit.

Ellington
 Connecticut
 R. B. Colton
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 Conn. Coop.

Field and macroscopic observations:

Location: County Tolland Town Somers Station number E24
4200' S. of Rt. 190 (20) Pit x Active Inactive
 Road location 1000' W. of Pinney Road Coordinates 415, 800 N. 671,500 E.

Geologic unit or occurrence ice contact stratified drift

Textural description sand Eng. Soil Type SW

Dimensions of deposit: Areal extent 2000' x 2000' Estimated thickness 60'

Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 100' x 100' Exposed thickness 15'

Lithologic composition (approximate %) 65% sandstone; 15% quartzite

Grain size: Maximum 6' Mean 0.3" Est. % of sand 90 Est. % fines 5

Rounding well rounded Grading poor Sorting well sorted

Soil development 2-3' eolian silt mantle Soil Color light yellowish brown

Oxidation or staining some Leaching leached

Secondary deposition none seen Reactive matter none seen

QUADRANGLE

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Ellington

Connecticut

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Section:


 eolian mantle

2-3' fine sand, reddish-brown

3-4' fine gravel, " "

1' fine sand, " "

floor of pit

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone, conglomerate,	
siltstone	65
Quartzite	17
Gneiss	6
Basalt	5
Granite	3
Pegmatite	3
Schist	1

General Description:

Field and microscopic observations:

Station number E25

Location: County Tolland Town Somers Pit X Active
Inactive

1500' E. of County line 418,300 N.
 Road location 200' N. of Scitico Rd. Coordinates 670,000 E.

Geologic unit or occurrence deltaic glacial gravel

Textural description sandy gravel Eng. Soil Type GM

Dimensions of deposit: Areal extent 1000' x 300' Estimated thickness 20'

Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 400' x 200' Exposed thickness 10'

Lithologic composition (approximate %) 80% sandstone; 10% quartzite

Grain size: Maximum 1' Mean 0.3" Est. % of sand 30 Est. % fines 5
 angular to

Rounding subrounded Grading fair Sorting poor to good

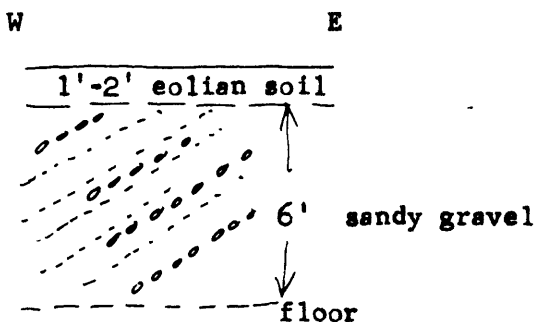
Soil development 1-2' eolian mantle Soil Color light brown

Oxidation or staining much due to iron scrap Leaching leached

Secondary deposition iron oxide Reactive matter none seen

Section:

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone,	
conglomerate and siltstone	78
Quartzite	9
Gneiss	4
Basalt	4
Pegmatite	3
Granite	2



General Description:

QUADRANGLE

Ellington

STATE

Connecticut

GEOLOGIST

R. B. Colton

DATE

July 19, 1968

PROJECT

Conn. Coop.

field and macroscopic observations:

Station number E26
 Location: County Tolland Town Tolland Pit x Active
Inactive
2600' S. of Rt. 140
 Road location just W. of Shenipsit Lake Coordinates 393,000 N.
693,000 E.
 Rd.
 Geologic unit or occurrence ice contact stratified drift
 Textural description gravel, sandy Eng. Soil Type SW-GM
 Dimensions of deposit: Areal extent 1800' x 1000' Estimated thickness 30'
 Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 100' x 200' Exposed thickness 3'
 Lithologic composition (approximate %) 50% sandstone; 25% quartzite; 20% gneiss
 Grain size: Maximum 1.5' Mean 1" Est. % of sand 80 Est. % fines 5
 Rounding well rounded Grading fair to poor Sorting poor to fair
 Soil development 1' eolian mantle Soil Color light yellowish brown
 Oxidation or staining none seen Leaching yes
 Secondary deposition none seen Reactive matter mica flakes

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone,	
conglomerate, siltstone	50
Quartzite	26
Gneiss	18
Schist	3
Granite	2
Pegmatite	1

General Description:

Section:

not exposed--surface only
 bulldozed

QUADRANGLE

Ellington

STATE

Connecticut

GEOLOGIST

R. B. Colton

DATE

July 22, 1968

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Conn. Co.

Field and megascopic observations:

Station number E27

Location: County Tolland Town Tolland Pit x Active
800' W. of Rt. 30 388,300 N.
 Road location 800' SW. of Brown's Bridge Coordinates 695,800 E.
Rd.

Geologic unit or occurrence ice contact stratified driftTextural description gravel, sandy, fine Eng. Soil Type SWDimensions of deposit: Areal extent 150' x 250' Estimated thickness 30'Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 50' x 50' Exposed thickness 10'Lithologic composition (approximate %) 55% gneiss; 15% pegmatite; 10% sandstone;
10% schistGrain size: Maximum 3' Mean 0.5" Est. % of sand 90 Est. % fines 5
subangularRounding well rounded Grading poor Sorting fair to goodSoil development 1-2' eolian mantle Soil Color light yellowish brownOxidation or staining little or none Leaching yes leachedSecondary deposition none seen Reactive matter micaceous

Section:

not exposed; pit slumped and trees
 1" in diameter are now growing
 in it.

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone, conglomerate	11
Quartzite	8
Granite	3
Pegmatite	13
Gneiss	54
Schist	10
Amphibolite	1

General Description:

QUADRANGLE
EllingtonSTATE
ConnecticutGEOLOGIST
R. B. ColtonDATE
July 22, 1968PROJECT
Conn. Coop.

Field and megascopic observations:

Station number E28

Location: County Tolland Town Tolland Pit x? Active
1.1 mi. N of 41° 52' 30" 698,300 E.
 Road location just W. of Green Rd. Coordinates 385,800 N.

Geologic unit or occurrence ice contact stratified drift

Textural description coarse gravel and sand Eng. Soil Type GM-GW

Dimensions of deposit: Areal extent 500' x 800' Estimated thickness 40'

Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 250' x 100' Exposed thickness 25'

Lithologic composition (approximate %) 45% gneiss; 15% quartzite; 15% pegmatite
10% amphibolite

Grain size: Maximum 3' Mean 1" Est. % of sand 80 Est. % fines 5

Rounding well rounded Grading fair to poor Sorting fair to good

Soil development 1-2' eolian silt mantle Soil Color light yellowish brown

Oxidation or staining some Leaching yes

Secondary deposition none seen Reactive matter micaceous

Section:

slumped; not exposed

Rock type	
Gneiss	46
Quartzite	15
Pegmatite	15
Amphibolite	8
Schist	7
Triassic sandstone	6
Basalt	3

General Description:

QUADRANGLE
Ellington

STATE
Connecticut

GEOLOGIST
R. B. Colton

DATE
July 22, 1968

PROJECT
Conn. Coop.

Field and megascopic observations:

Station number E29
 Location: County Tolland Town Tolland Pit x Active
2000' S. of Bakos Rd. 388,800 N.
 Road location 1600' E. of Hunter Road Coordinates 699,800 E.

Geologic unit or occurrence ice contact stratified driftTextural description coarse gravel and sand Eng. Soil Type GWDimensions of deposit: Areal extent 500' x 500' Estimated thickness 30'Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 100' x 200' Exposed thickness 20'Lithologic composition (approximate %) 35% gneiss; 20% quartzite; 15% pegmatite;
10% Triassic sandstoneGrain size: Maximum 5' Mean 1" Est. % of sand 80 Est. % fines 5
angular toRounding well rounded Grading fair to poor Sorting good to fairSoil development 1-2' eolian silt mantle Soil Color light yellowish brownOxidation or staining little Leaching yesSecondary deposition none seen Reactive matter micaceous

Section:

not exposed; pit bulldozed down a
 hillside and slumped

Rock type	
Gneiss	34
Schist	11
Quartzite	22
Pegmatite	17
Triassic sandstone	11
Amphibolite	4
Granite	1

General Description:

QUADRANGLE
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July 22, 1968PROJECT
Comm. Coop.

Field and megascopic observations:

Station number E30

Location: County Hartford Town Ellington Pit X Active
1800' N. of 41st 52' 30" 381,700 N.
 Road location 400' W. of Shenipsit Rd. Coordinates 683,800 E.
 (Mtn. St on topo map)

Geologic unit or occurrence esker--icecontact stratified drift

Textural description gravel, pebble Eng. Soil Type GW-GP

Dimensions of deposit: Areal extent 800' x 200' Estimated thickness 40'

Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 50' x 50' Exposed thickness 20'

Lithologic composition (approximate %) 40% sandstone; 30% gneiss; 20% quartzite

Grain size: Maximum 1' Mean 1" Est. % of sand 70 Est. % fines 5

Rounding well rounded Grading fair to poor Sorting poor to well

Soil development 1' eolian silt mantle Soil Color light yellowish brown

Oxidation or staining none seen Leaching yes

Secondary deposition none seen Reactive matter none seen

QUADRANGLE
Ellington

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Section:

not exposed; bulldozed flat;
 north pit is overgrown with
 trees 1' in diameter

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone, conglomerate	39
Gneiss	31
Quartzite	19
Pegmatite	5
Basalt	3
Granite	3

General Description: In late 1940's crest of esker^{was} removed and used for construction of Mountain Road.

Field and megascopic observations:

Station number E31

Location: County Hartford Town Ellington Pit x Active
Inactive
 Road location 0.5 mi. N. of Brook Rd. 399,000 N.
1000' W. of Rt. 83 Coordinates 679,000 E.

Geologic unit or occurrence outwashTextural description medium gravel Eng. Soil Type GWDimensions of deposit: Areal extent 4000' x 2000' Estimated thickness 40'Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 1000' x 1000' Exposed thickness 20'Lithologic composition (approximate %) 85% sandstone; 5% gneissGrain size: Maximum 8" Mean 1" Est. % of sand 70 Est. % fines 5Rounding well rounded Grading fair Sorting fair to well sortedSoil development 1' eolian mantle Soil Color light yellowish brownOxidation or staining some Leaching yesSecondary deposition none seen Reactive matter none seen

Section:

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone	86
Gneiss	5
Quartzite	4
Pegmatite	4
Granite	1

 eolian silt 1-2'
 gravel, crossbedded
 1-2", reddish-brown
 6-8'
 sand, gravel;
 crossbedded
 light-reddish-brown
 3'+ fine sand and
 gravel

General Description: Various fresh exposures from one end of pit to the
 other show remarkable uniformity.

QUADRANGLE
EllingtonSTATE
ConnecticutGEOLOGIST
R. B. ColtonDATE
July 22, 1968PROJECT
Comm. Coop.

Field and magascopic observations:

Station number E32

Location: County Hartford Town Ellington Pit x Active
2000' S. of S. end of Egypt Rd. 679,400 E.
 Road location 800' W. of Rt. 83 Coordinates 400,500 N.

Geologic unit or occurrence outwash

Textural description sandy gravel Eng. Soil Type SW

Dimensions of deposit: Areal extent 2000' x 500' Estimated thickness 50'

Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 200' x 100' Exposed thickness 20'

Lithologic composition (approximate %) 90% sandstone; 5% quartzite

Grain size: Maximum 1' Mean 1" Est. % of sand 80 Est. % fines 5

Rounding well rounded Grading fair to poor Sorting well sorted

Soil development 1' eolian mantle Soil Color light yellowish brown

Oxidation or staining some Leaching yes

Secondary deposition none seen Reactive matter none seen

Section:

not exposed but probably similar
to E31.

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone, conglomerate	88
Quartzite	5
Gneiss	5
Granite	1
Basalt	1

General Description:

Ellington
QUADRANGLE
Connecticut
STATE
R. B. Colton
GEOLOGIST
July 22, 1968
DATE
PROJECT

Field and megascopic observations:

Station number E33
 Location: County Hartford Town Ellington Pit x Active Inactive
200' S. of town line 681,000 E.
 Road location 1100' W. of Rt. 83 Coordinates 407,700 N.

Geologic unit or occurrence kame terrace--ice contact stratified drift

Textural description sandy gravel Eng. Soil Type SW

Dimensions of deposit: Areal extent 2500' x 1000' Estimated thickness 70'

Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 50' x 100' Exposed thickness 30'

Lithologic composition (approximate %) 80% sandstone; 10% quartzite; 10% gneiss

Grain size: Maximum 2' Mean 1" Est. % of sand 75 Est. % fines 5

Rounding well rounded Grading fair to poor Sorting fair to well

Soil development 1' eolian silt mantle Soil Color light yellowish brown

Oxidation or staining some Leaching yes

Secondary deposition none seen Reactive matter none seen

Section:

not exposed

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone, conglomerate	81
Quartzite	9
Gneiss	8
Granite	2

General Description:

QUADRANGLE Ellington
 STATE Connecticut
 GEOLOGIST R. B. Colton
 DATE July 22, 1968
 PROJECT Conn. Coop.

Field and megascopic observations:

Station number E34

Location: County Hartford Town Somers Pit X Active
1000' W. of Rt. 83 081,200 E.
 Road location just N. of Somers town line coordinates 388,000 N.

Geologic unit or occurrence kame terrace or ice contact stratified drift

Textural description coarse gravel Eng. Soil Type GC

Dimensions of deposit: Areal extent 1000' x 1000' Estimated thickness 70'

Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 100' x 50' Exposed thickness 25'

Lithologic composition (approximate %) 85% sandstone; 5% gneiss; 5% quartzite

Grain size: Maximum 1' Mean 1" Est. % of sand 70 Est. % fines 5

Rounding well rounded Grading fair to poor Sorting fair to good

Soil development 1' eolian silt mantle Soil Color light yellowish brown

Oxidation or staining some Leaching leached

Secondary deposition none seen Reactive matter none seen

Section:

not exposed; pit slumped in and
 trees 2" in diameter are growing
 in it.

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone, conglomerate	87
Quartzite	5
Gneiss	6
Amphibolite	1
Granite	1

General Description:

QUADRANGLE Ellington
 STATE Connecticut
 GEOLOGIST R. B. Colton
 DATE July 22, 1968
 PROJECT Conn. Coop.

Field and macroscopic observations:

Station number E35

Location: County Tolland Town Somers Pit ☒ Active
2000' W. of Somersville mill 419,300 N.
 Road location just S. of Rt. 190 (20) Coordinates 669,000 E.

Geologic unit or occurrence ice contact stratified drift

Textural description fine gravel, sand Eng. Soil Type SW

Dimensions of deposit: Areal extent 1000' x 1000' Estimated thickness 50'

Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 100' x 200' Exposed thickness 25'

Lithologic composition (approximate %) 83% sandstone; 10% quartzite; 5% gneiss

Grain size: Maximum 2" Mean 0.3" Est. % of sand 85 Est. % fines 5

Rounding well rounded Grading poor Sorting well sorted

Soil development 1-2' eolian silt veneer Soil Color light yellowish brown

Oxidation or staining little Leaching yes

Secondary deposition none seen Reactive matter none seen

Section:

Pit slumped and long abandoned;
 overgrown with trees 6" in
 diameter.

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone	83
Quartzite	10
Gneiss	5
Granite	1
Basalt	1

General Description:

QUADRANGLE

STATE

GEOLOGIST

DATE

PROJECT

Ellington

Connecticut

R. B. Colton

July 23, 1968

Conn. Coop.

Field and megascopic observations:

Station number E36

Location: County Tolland Town Somers Pit x Active
1200' NE. of Gulf Rd. 418,200 N.
 Road location 800' S. of Rt. 190 (20) Coordinates 691,000 E.

Geologic unit or occurrence ice contact stratified driftTextural description sand and fine gravel Eng. Soil Type SWDimensions of deposit: Areal extent 2000' x 500' Estimated thickness 70'Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 300' x 200' Exposed thickness 25'Lithologic composition (approximate %) 70% sandstone; 15% quartzite; 10% gneissGrain size: Maximum 4" Mean 0.5" Est. % of sand 90 Est. % fines 5Rounding well rounded Grading poorly Sorting wellSoil development 1' eolian silt mantle Soil Color light yellowish brownOxidation or staining some Leaching leachedSecondary deposition none seen Reactive matter none seen

Section:

Well bedded sand.

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone, conglomerate,	
etc.	69
Quartzite	14
Gneiss	12
Pegmatite	3
Basalt	2

General Description:

QUADRANGLE
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Field and megascopic observations:

Station number E37
 Location: County Tolland Town Stafford Pit X Active
600' E. of Stafford Town line 694,300 E.
 Road location 1600' S. of Rt. 190 (20) Coordinates 416,500 N.

Geologic unit or occurrence ice contact stratified drift

Textural description sand and gravel Eng. Soil Type SW

Dimensions of deposit: Areal extent 1000' x 500' Estimated thickness 50'

Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 500'+ x 100'+ Exposed thickness 25'

Lithologic composition (approximate %) 60% sandstone; 15% gneiss; 15% quartzite

Grain size: Maximum 4' Mean 0.5" Est. % of sand 90 Est. % fines 5
angular to

Rounding subrounded Grading poor to fair Sorting well sorted

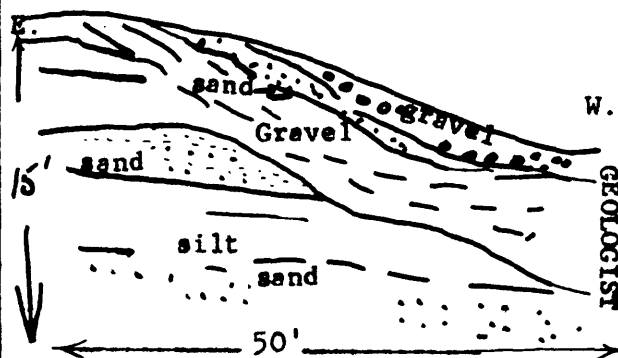
Soil development 1-2' eolian silt mantle Soil Color light yellowish brown

Oxidation or staining little Leaching yes

Secondary deposition none seen Reactive matter none seen

Section:

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone	60
Gneiss	16
Quartzite	14
Granite	4
Pegmatite	3
Schist	2
Basalt	1



General Description:

QUADRANGLE
 Ellington

STATE
 Connecticut

R. B. Colton

DATE
 July 25, 1968

PROJECT
 Conn. Coop

Field and magascopic observations:

Station number E38

Location: County Tolland Town Ellington Pit x Active
1600' N. of Rt. 140 400,800 N.
 Road location 200' W. of Burbank Rd. Coordinates 696,200 E.

Geologic unit or occurrence ice contact stratified drift

Textural description sand Eng. Soil Type SW

Dimensions of deposit: Areal extent 500' x 500' Estimated thickness 60'

Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 200' x 100' Exposed thickness 30'

Lithologic composition (approximate %) 50% gneiss; 20% pegmatite; 15% sandstone

Grain size: Maximum 6" Mean 0.3" Est. % of sand 90 Est. % fines 5
angular to

Rounding subrounded Grading poor Sorting fair to good

Soil development 1-2' eolian silt veneer Soil Color light brown

Oxidation or staining little Leaching yes

Secondary deposition none seen Reactive matter mica flakes

Section:

not exposed; pit slumped

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone,	
conglomerate, etc.	14
Gneiss	50
Quartzite	11
Pegmatite	22
Basalt	2
Granite	1

General Description:

QUADRANGLE

STATE

GEOLOGIST

DATE

PROJECT

Ellington

Connecticut

R. B. Colton

July 23, 1968

Conn. Coop.

Field and magascopic observations:

Station number E39

Location: County Hartford Town Ellington Pit x Active ☒ Inactive ☐

1200' NW. of Rt. 140 400,800 N.

Road location 600' W. of Rt. 30 Coordinates 699,300 E.

Geologic unit or occurrence ice contact stratified drift

Textural description pebbly sand Eng. Soil Type SW-GW

Dimensions of deposit: Areal extent 1000' x 500' Estimated thickness 50'

Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 500' x 200' Exposed thickness 30'

Lithologic composition (approximate %) 40% gneiss; 20% sandstone; 20% quartzite;
15% miscellaneous

Grain size: Maximum 6' Mean 1" Est. % of sand 70 Est. % fines 5

Rounding angular to rounded Grading poor Sorting fair

Soil development 1-2' eolian silt mantle Soil Color light brown

Oxidation or staining little Leaching leached

Secondary deposition none seen Reactive matter micaceous

Section:

not exposed
pit slumped

Rock type	
Gneiss	42
Triassic sandstone, conglomerate	21
Quartzite	19
Basalt	7
Amphibolite	5
Pegmatite	5
Granite	1

General Description:

Ellington
 Connecticut
 R. B. Colton
 July 23, 1968
 Conn. Coop

Field and magascopic observations:

Station number E40

Location: County Hartford Town Ellington Pit ☒ Active
4000' E. of Shenipsit Rd. 397,200 N.
 Road location 800' SE. of Rt. 140 Coordinates 695,700 E.

Geologic unit or occurrence esker--ice contact stratified driftTextural description sandy gravel Eng. Soil Type GMDimensions of deposit: Areal extent 1400' x 200' Estimated thickness 30'Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 100' x 50' Exposed thickness 10'Lithologic composition (approximate %) 60% gneiss; 15% pegmatite; 10% quartziteGrain size: Maximum 3' Mean 1" Est. % of sand 70 Est. % fines 5Rounding angular to rounded Grading fair to poor Sorting poor to goodSoil development 1' eolian silt mantle Soil Color light brownOxidation or staining little Leaching yes/leachedSecondary deposition none seen Reactive matter none

Section:

not exposed; pit bulldozed nearly
level

Rock type	
Gneiss	62
Triassic sandstone, and conglomerate	7
Basalt	1
Quartzite	10
Pegmatite	14
Amphibolite	4
Granite	2

General Description:

QUADRANGLE

Ellington

STATE

Connecticut

GEOLOGIST

R. B. Colton

DATE

July 23, 1968

PROJECT

Conn. Coop.

Field and magascopic observations:

Station number E41
 Location: County Hartford Town Ellington Pit x Active
2000' N. of Rt. 140 398,400 N
 Road location 300' S. of Webster St. Coordinates 692,300 E.

Geologic unit or occurrence till, sandy gray
 Textural description till ("hardpan") - mixed sized Soil Type GC
 Dimensions of deposit: Areal extent 2000' x 1000' Estimated thickness 40'+
 Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 100' x 200' Exposed thickness 20'
 Lithologic composition (approximate %) 60% gneiss; 10% sandstone; 10% quartzite
10% pegmatite
 Grain size: Maximum 6' Mean sand Est. % of sand 90 Est. % fines 5
angular to
 Rounding subrounded Grading fair Sorting none
 Soil development 1-2' eolian silt mantle Soil color light grayish brown
 Oxidation or staining none seen Leaching yes leached
 Secondary deposition none seen Reactive matter none seen

Section:

more than 20' of till

Rock type	
Gneiss	62
Triassic sandstone,	
conglomerate	10
Quartzite	9
Pegmatite	9
Amphibolite	6
Miscellaneous	2
Basalt	1
Granite	1

General Description: bottom of pit very wet

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Field and macroscopic observations:

Station number E42
 Location: County Tolland Town Somers Pit x Active
3000' S. of Billings Rd. 681,500 E.
 Road location 1200' W. of Rt. 83 Coordinates 409,000 N.
 Geologic unit or occurrence kame--ice contact stratified drift
 Textural description gravel, sandy Eng. Soil Type GW
 Dimensions of deposit: Areal extent 1000' x 1500' Estimated thickness 40'
 Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 30' x 30' Exposed thickness 5'
 Lithologic composition (approximate %) 60% sandstone; 20% gneiss; 10% quartzite
 Grain size: Maximum 2' Mean 1" Est. % of sand 70 Est. % fines 5
 Rounding well rounded Grading fair to poor Sorting poor to well
 Soil development 1' eolian silt mantle Soil Color light brown
 Oxidation or staining little Leaching yes
 Secondary deposition none seen Reactive matter none seen

Section:

not exposed
 pit walls slumped

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone,	
conglomerate	61
Gneiss	20
Quartzite	9
Amphibolite	5
Schist	2
Granite	1
Pegmatite	1
Basalt	1

General Description:

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Field and magascopic observations:

Station number E43

Location: County Tolland Town Somers Pit x Active
3000' N. of Billings Rd. 415,800 N.
 Road location 400' E. of Fields Rd. Coordinates 680,800 E.

Geologic unit or occurrence outwash

Textural description sand and gravel Eng. Soil Type SW

Dimensions of deposit: Areal extent 2000' x 2000' Estimated thickness 50'+

Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 200' x 400' Exposed thickness 20'

Lithologic composition (approximate %) 60% sandstone; 15% quartzite; 10% gneiss; 10% pegmatite

Grain size: Maximum 2' Mean 1" Est. % of sand 85 Est. % fines 5

Rounding well rounded Grading poor Sorting well sorted

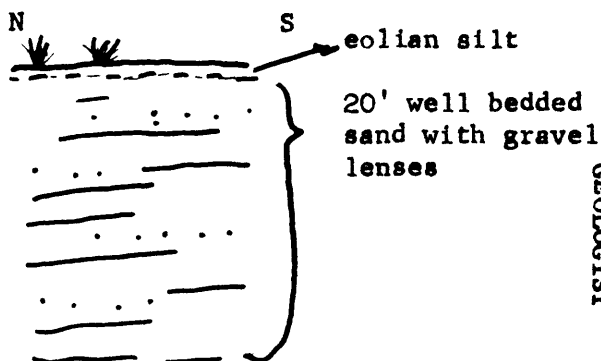
Soil development 1-2' eolian silt mantle Soil Color light brown

Oxidation or staining none seen Leaching yes leached

Secondary deposition none Reactive matter none seen

Section:

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone	62
Quartzite	14
Gneiss	11
Pegmatite	10
Schist	1
Granite	1
Amphibolite	1



General Description:

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Field and megascopic observations:

Station number E44
 Location: County Tolland Town Somers Pit x Active
400' E. of Hall Hill Rd. 422,000 N.
 Road location 2400' N. of Rt. 190 (20) Coordinates 672,500 E.

Geologic unit or occurrence ice contact stratified drift
 Textural description gravel Eng. Soil Type GW
 Dimensions of deposit: Areal extent 2000' x 1000' Estimated thickness 40'
 Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 400' x 600' Exposed thickness 10'
 Lithologic composition (approximate %) 80% sandstone; 10% gneiss; 10% quartzite
 Grain size: Maximum 8" Mean 0.3" Est. % of sand 70 Est. % fines 5
 Rounding well rounded Grading fair to poor Sorting well to fair
 Soil development 1' eolian silt mantle Soil Color light brown
 Oxidation or staining none seen Leaching yes leached
 Secondary deposition none seen Reactive matter none seen

Section:

not exposed; pit not used for
 many years and trees 1' in
 diameter are growing on floor
 of pit.

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone, conglomerate	82
Quartzite	10
Gneiss	7
Basalt	1

General Description:

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Field and megascopic observations:

Station number E45

Location: County Tolland Town Somers Pit x Active

800' E. of 72° 30' 668,500 E.
Road location 200' E. of Shaker Rd. Coordinates 423,600 N.

Geologic unit or occurrence ice contact stratified drift

Textural description sandy gravel Eng. Soil Type GM

Dimensions of deposit: Areal extent 1000' x 2000' Estimated thickness 30'

Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 100' x 200' Exposed thickness 10'

Lithologic composition (approximate %) 90% sandstone; 5% quartzite

Grain size: Maximum 2' Mean 1" Est. % of sand 60 Est. % fines 10

Rounding angular to rounded Grading fair to poor Sorting good to poor

Soil development 1-2' eolian silt mantle Soil Color light brown

Oxidation or staining little Leaching yes leached

Secondary deposition little seen Reactive matter none seen

Section:

not exposed; pit very
old and slumped; overgrown with
trees 8" in diameter.

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone, conglomerate	89
Quartzite	6
Basalt	2
Gneiss	1
Granite	1
Pegmatite	1

General Description:

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Field and megascopic observations:

Station number E46

Location: County Tolland Town Somers Pit x Active
Inactive
200' E. of 72° 30' 668,200 E.
Road location 800' NE. of Shaker Rd. Coordinates 424,400 N.

Geologic unit or occurrence outwash

Textural description gravel Eng. Soil Type GW

Dimensions of deposit: Areal extent 1000' x 1000' Estimated thickness 25'

Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 350' x 100' Exposed thickness 5'

Lithologic composition (approximate %) 80% sandstone; 10% quartzite

Grain size: Maximum 8" Mean 1" Est. % of sand 70 Est. % fines 5

Rounding well rounded Grading fair to poor Sorting fair to good

Soil development 1-2' eolian silt mantle Soil Color light brown

Oxidation or staining none seen Leaching see leached

Secondary deposition none seen Reactive matter none seen

Section:

not exposed; pit walls slumped;
trees several inches in diameter
growing in pit.

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone, conglomerate	81
Quartzite	8
Basalt	3
Pegmatite	3
Gneiss	3
Granite	1
Amphibolite	1

General Description:

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Field and macroscopic observations:

Station number E47

Location: County Tolland Town Somers Pit x Active
3000' N. of Rt. 190 (20) 422,800 N.
 Road location 400' E. of Shaker Rd. Coordinates 669,800 E.

Geologic unit or occurrence ice contact stratified driftTextural description sand Eng. Soil Type SWDimensions of deposit: Areal extent 1000' x 2000' Estimated thickness 35'Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 100' x 200' Exposed thickness 15'Lithologic composition (approximate %) 75% sandstone; 15% quartziteGrain size: Maximum 2" sand Mean sized Est. % of sand 90 Est. % fines 5Rounding rounded Grading poor Sorting well sortedSoil development 1-2' eolian silt mantle Soil color light brownOxidation or staining none seen Leaching yesSecondary deposition some seen Reactive matter none seen

Section:

stratified sand with very little
fine gravel in thin lenticular
beds.

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone, conglomerate	75
Quartzite	15
Pegmatite	4
Basalt	3
Granite	3

General Description:

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Field and megascopic observations:

Station number E48

Location: County Tolland Town Somers Pit x Active
700' S. of 42nd 424,500 N.
 Road location 800' W. of Hall Hill Rd. Coordinates 670,400 E.

Geologic unit or occurrence till on side of drumlinTextural description "hardpan" or "boulder clay" Eng. Soil Type GCDimensions of deposit: Areal extent 2000' x 2000' Estimated thickness 80'Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 300' x 200' Exposed thickness 35'Lithologic composition (approximate %) 80% sandstone; 10% quartziteGrain size: Maximum 6' Mean 1" Est. % of sand 60 Est. % fines 20
angular toRounding well rounded Grading well graded Sorting nonsorted
SoilSoil development 1-2' eolian silt mantle Color light yellowish brownOxidation or staining little Leaching yes leachedSecondary deposition some Reactive matter none seenSection: till

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone, conglomerate	79
Quartzite	11
Gneiss	7
Basalt	2
Pegmatite	1

General Description:

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Field and magascopic observations:

Station number E49

Location: County Tolland Town Somers Pit x Active
1600' N. of Rt. 190(20) 421,500 N.
 Road location just NW. of Battle St. Coordinates 684,500 E.

Geologic unit or occurrence outwashTextural description sand and gravel Eng. Soil Type SWDimensions of deposit: Areal extent 3500' x 3500' Estimated thickness 40'Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 300' x 300' Exposed thickness 20'Lithologic composition (approximate %) 60% sandstone; 20% gneiss; 15% quartziteGrain size: Maximum 8' Mean 1" Est. % of sand 75 Est. % fines 5
well rounded exceptRounding large angular Grading poor Sorting fair
blocksSoil development 1-2' eolian silt veneer Soil Color light yellowish brownOxidation or staining little Leaching yes, leachedSecondary deposition none seen Reactive matter none seen

Section:

not exposed; pit walls slumped;
 trees 3" in diameter growing
 in pit.

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone, conglomerate	59
Gneiss	17
Quartzite	15
Pegmatite	7
Basalt	1
Granite	1

General Description: Street sweepings, etc. now being dumped in center of pit.QUADRANGLE
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Field and magascopic observations:

Station number E50

Location: County Tolland Town Somers Pit x Active
500' E. of Florida Rd. 424,000 N.
 Road location 1000' S. of 42° Coordinates 684,000 E.

Geologic unit or occurrence ice contact stratified drift--probably an eskerTextural description very coarse gravel Eng. Soil Type GWDimensions of deposit: Areal extent 1000' x 1000' Estimated thickness 60'Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 400' x 300' Exposed thickness 25'Lithologic composition (approximate %) 50% sandstone; 15% gneiss; 15% quartziteGrain size: Maximum 3' Mean 3" Est. % of sand 50 Est. % fines 5
well rounded toRounding angular Grading fair Sorting very poorSoil development 1-3' eolian silt mantle Soil Color light yellowish brownOxidation or staining some Leaching yes leachedSecondary deposition some Reactive matter some

Section:

all very coarse, rudely bedded
 gravel containing lenses of sand.

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone, conglomerate	50
Gneiss	16
Quartzite	15
Miscellaneous rocks	7
Pegmatite	5
Granite	4
Basalt	2
Schist	1

General Description: Pit contains many cubic yards of boulders left from
 previous operations.

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Field and megascopic observations:

Location: County Tolland Town Somers Pit 683 Station number E51
1600' E. of Rt. 83 683,800 E.
 Road location 1200' S. of Rt. 190(20) Coordinates 418,600 N.

Geologic unit or occurrence ice contact stratified driftTextural description gravel, medium Eng. Soil Type GMDimensions of deposit: Areal extent 1000' x 1000' Estimated thickness 60'Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 200' x 200' Exposed thickness 30'Lithologic composition (approximate %) 60% sandstone; 25% gneiss; 10% quartziteGrain size: Maximum 2' Mean 1" Est. % of sand 70 Est. % fines 5Rounding well rounded Grading fair Sorting fair to goodSoil development 1-2' eolian silt mantle Soil Color light yellowish brownOxidation or staining some Leaching yes leachedSecondary deposition some Reactive matter none seen

Section:

horizontally bedded gravel with
 interbedded sand; most beds 6" to
 1' thick; lenticular

Rock type	
Triassic sandstone, conglomerate	60
Quartzite	9
Gneiss	24
Pegmatite	5
Granite	2

General Description:

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field and macroscopic observations:

Station number E52

Location: County Tolland Town Stafford Pit ☒ Active ☐ Inactive

Road location 700' E. of Springfield Rd. Coordinates 421,500 N. 701,300 E.

Geologic unit or occurrence esker or ice channel filling

Textural description cobble gravel Eng. Soil Type GP

Dimensions of deposit: Areal extent 250 x 71 mi. Estimated thickness 30' max.

Dimensions of pit: Areal extent 25,000 sq.ft. Exposed thickness 5 ft. W. side

Lithologic composition (approximate %) 60% gneiss; 23% pegmatite; 7% amphibolite; 6% quartzite.

Grain size: Maximum 3' max. rounded to sized Mean sand- Est. % of sand 60 Est. % fines 2

Rounding subangular Grading poorly to well Sorting poorly sorted

Soil development 1-2' eolian silt mantle Soil Color grayish orange

Oxidation or staining very little Leaching none seen

Secondary deposition none seen Reactive matter organic

Section:

Pit trends parallel to channel filling. Crest on west side and original surface pitches steeply to east. Hence difference of 15' in thickness west side to east side.

Rock type	
Gneiss	60
Pegmatite	23
Amphibolite	7
Quartzite	6
Granite	2
Triassic sandstone	1
Unknown	1

General Description: Unsorted unbedded esker deposit of sand and gravel. Little fine-grained material. Much sand.

Triassic clasts compose 2-3% but pebbles and cobbles are chiefly of Monson

Gneiss and Ammonoosuc Amphibolite.

QUADRANGLE E. side
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