

TABLE 1.--ULTRAMAFIC ROCKS OF THE EAGLE QUADRANGLE, ALASKA (CONTINUED)

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
UNITED STATES GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

Map No.	Field No.	Location		Date	Approx. size <sup>1/</sup>	Rock name	Mineralogy		Serpenti- nization (percent) <sup>3/</sup>	Other significant alteration	Textural features		Adjacent country rock	Structural data	Remarks
		Quad	Lat (N)				Primary	Secondary							
3	60AFr2017 70AFr2376 to 70AFr2380	D-4	64°45'51" 142°54'57"	S,T,X	Large	Extremely serpentized dunite and harzburgite	Olivine (Fassa-g) 10-70%; orthopyroxene (constitute) 0-50%; clinopyroxene (augite) <12%; chromite <1%	Serpentine (lizardite and clinochrysotile) 5-50%; magnetite <2%; actinolite 0-15%; talc <3%; brucite <1%	Variable 0-100%; most rock was at least 25% serpentized	Quartz-magnete vein with green stain, about 1.1 m wide in NW part of mass; hornblende and epidote; hornblende in local boundary zones	Massive serpentized harzburgite and dunite; minor veins of late chrysotile cross-cutting rock throughout the mass; local slip-fiber developed on surfaces. Orthopyroxene commonly occurs as elongated parallel plates; usually finer and as solitary grains as talc in eastern part of body. Schiller structure along original cleavage; enclosing reddish-brown mineral is common in basitie. Clinopyroxene is found only in the western part; a lens consisting of 90% augite. Chromite is scarce but occurs as large grains up to 1.5 mm across	Actinolite, graywacke, quartzite	Faulted; has tectonic inclusions of diabase	Additional sample nos.: 70AFr30, 70AFr21, 70AFr22, 70AFr23, 70AFr24, 71AFr218, 71AFr222, 71AFr223, 71AFr228, 71AFr36, 71AFr37, 71AFr4, 71AFr59, 71AFr64, 71AFr126, 71AFr127, 70AFr32	
26	70AFr2333 to 70AFr2349	C-1	64°43' 141°16'	S,T,X	Large	Serpentized harzburgite	Olivine (Fassa-g) 10-90%; orthopyroxene (constitute) 5-35%; clinopyroxene (augite) <12%; chromite <1%	Serpentine (antigorite, locally later chrysotile veins) 5-60%; magnetite <2%; actinolite 0-15%; talc <3%; chromite variable <5%	Variable 5-100%; most rock was at least 25% serpentized; little was completely serpentized	Serpentized northern contact zone	Massive serpentized harzburgite; minor veins of late chrysotile with local cross-fiber near southern border. Olivine commonly replaced; clinopyroxene commonly deformed; clinopyroxene occurs sporadically but never more than 5%. Orthopyroxene grains occur occasionally in place; clinopyroxene occurs occasionally in small segregations with orthopyroxene. Olivine occurs, occurs as relatively large, pellitic kyanite	Greenstone, quartzite, quartz-mica schist	Faulted; has inclusions of country rock near boundaries	Additional sample nos.: 66AFr407, 66AFr410, 66AFr533, 66AFr807, 66AFr107, 66AFr108 to 66AFr112, 66AFr105, 71AFr105 to 71AFr109, 71AFr109, 71AFr110, 71AFr1103, 71AFr105, 71AFr116, 71AFr4 to 71AFr6	
73	64AFr345 64AFr355 55AFr797 65AFr799 65AFr800 65AFr801 65AFr805	A-1	64°30'00" 141°01'30"	T,X	Large	Serpentized harzburgite	Olivine 12%	Serpentine (antigorite) 0-90%; talc 0-50%; chlorite 0-65%; magnetite 0-3%; actinolite 0-15%; brucite (bordering late chrysotile) <1%	90-100%	Antigorite is altered to talc and magnetite with local development of chlorite and actinolite			Quartzite, quartz-mica schist, greenwacke		
2	70AFr2438	D-5	64°59'15" 143°16'02"	S,T,X	Small	Serpentized harzburgite or dunite	Olivine 10%; orthopyroxene 5%	Serpentine (lizardite and clinochrysotile) 78%; + actinolite 5%; chlorite 3%; magnetite 1%; talc 1%	75	Talc and actinolite are altered from the pyroxene	Lumpy weathered surface from resistant orthopyroxene. Serpentine after olivine has mesh texture, after orthopyroxene is basic	Granitic rock			
4	71AFr29 71AFr30	D-4	64°55'20" 142°45'00"	S,T	Small	Serpentized harzburgite	Olivine 45%; altered orthopyroxene	Serpentine 17%; actinolite 20%; talc 10%; magnetite 3%; chlorite 5%	30			Glacial till covers bedrock			
5	71AFr124 71AFr125	B-4	64°53'50" 142°35'10"	S,T	Small	Serpentized dunite	Olivine 0-40%	Actinolite 0-40%; serpentine 10-90%; talc 0-17%; magnetite <1%	5 to 100		Massive serpentine with some cross-fiber. Serpentine replaces olivine along fractures; actinolite is replaced where talc is present; serpentine replaces the original minerals. Some long, stiff, fibrous serpentine	Quartzite			
6	71AFr117 71AFr161	D-4	64°53'45" 142°32'30"	S,T	Small	Serpentized dunite	Olivine 7-75%	Actinolite 10-70%; serpentine 10-25%; chlorite 0-10%; magnetite <1-5%; talc 0-10%	25-90	Talc and actinolite are altered from pyroxene	Massive serpentized ultramafic with some cross-fiber	Hornfels and granitic rock			
18	68ACs301	D-3	64°54'50" 142°11'45"		Small	Serpentized peridotite							Black quartz-graphite phyllite		
57	66AFr1086 67AFr54	B-1	64°29'05" 141°12'10"	S,X	Small	Serpentized dunite	Olivine 10%	Serpentine (antigorite 75%); actinolite 10%; talc 5%; local sulfide crystals, probably pyrite	90		Serpentine is fine-grained; actinolite and talc are locally concentrated; coarse actinolite is fibrous but hard	Greensite near Liberty Fork			
79	70AFr913 70AFr915	B-3	64°16'00" 142°06'15"	S,T,X	Small	Serpentized dunite and serpentinite	Olivine 10-20%	Serpentine (lizardite and clinochrysotile) 50%; actinolite 15-20%; talc 10-15%; magnetite 5%; magnetite 5-15%; brucite 12%	30-100		Olivine grains are exceptionally large, 15 mm x 2 mm wide, and are randomly oriented. Serpentine has mesh texture after olivine. Talc increases in abundance with serpentine; actinolite increases in abundance with increase in talc. Locally, actinolite crystals in serpentine.	Quartzite, quartz-mica schist, marble			
84	70AFr2352	B-5	64°27'58" 142°03'30"	S,T,X	Small	Serpentized harzburgite	Olivine 10%; orthopyroxene <5%	Serpentine (lizardite + clinochrysotile) 45%; actinolite 40%; talc 0-20%; magnetite 3%; chlorite 5-10%	80		Rock is dark, fine-grained massive to crushable; relief grain outlines can be seen on weathered surfaces. Serpentine shows mesh texture after olivine. Actinolite occurs in radiating fibrous bundles	Quartz-mica schist		Pike or pod	
85	70AFr2353 68AFr2365	B-5	64°28'08" 143°03'30"		Small	Serpentized harzburgite							Greenschist		Similar to 84
86	70AFr2354	B-5	64°28'17" 143°03'30"	T,X	Small	Serpentized harzburgite	Olivine 25%; orthopyroxene <5%	Actinolite 40%; serpentine (lizardite + clinochrysotile) 15%; chlorite 10%; magnetite 5%	60			Greenschist		Similar to 84	
87	70AFr2355	B-5	64°28'25" 143°03'05"	S,X	Small	Serpentized harzburgite	Orthopyroxene 2%; olivine?	Talc 40%; chlorite 15%; serpentine (lizardite + clinochrysotile) 15%; magnetite <2%	70		Stellar to above. 12.5 cm veinlet of orthopyroxene crowds parallel to outer top	Greenschist and possibly granitic rock		Dike or pod parallel to and north of 86	
88	68AFr2361 71AFr323 71AFr324	B-5	64°27'45" 143°06'00"	X	Small	Serpentized dunite	Olivine (10%)	Serpentine 65%; talc 20%; chlorite 10%; magnetite 5%	90		Serpentine is probably antigorite although X-ray diffraction peaks are not clear. Possibly it is a mixture. Serpentine is partially altered to talc	Greenschist			
97	64AFr83 64AFr27 64AFr28 69AFr13	A-6	64°10'00" 143°33'00"	X S,X S,X	Medium	Serpentized harzburgite	Olivine 0-25%; orthopyroxene (basaltic) 0-30%	Serpentine (antigorite with late chrysotile veinlets), minor actinolite, chlorite, brucite, magnetite	60 ±		Massive antigorite cut by abundant late chrysotile veinlets. Polished; preferred orientation of tabular basaltic. Rare cross fiber and slip fiber; some fibrous actinolite	Quartz biotite schist and gneiss		Cut by fine-grained gray dike rock	
GROUP II-A															
No.	Field No.	Location		Date	Approx. size <sup>1/</sup>	Rock name	Mineralogy		Serpenti- nization (percent)	Other significant alteration	Textural features		Adjacent country rock	Structural data	Remarks
		Quad	Lat (N)				Primary	Secondary							
70	66AFr608	B-1	64°19'09" 141°08'25"	T,X	Small	Biotite pyroxenite; pyroxene harzburgite; fresh and serpentized	Clinopyroxene (diopside-spartite) 5-80%; hornblende (colorless) 0-20%; biotite 0-12%; olivine 0-22%	Actinolite 5-55%; chlorite 0-10%; sphene <1%; olivine 0-20%; pyroxene 0-12%; magnetite 2%; hematite <1%	Local, variable 0-60%		Coarse (3-6 mm) to moderately fine-grained; generally massive and fairly equigranular. Serpentinized rock was noted at edge of this mass	Granitic rock (?)		Venes of pegmatitic and granitic rock cut the ultramafic	
71	66AFr960	B-1	64°15'45" 141°08'40"	T,X	Small	Biotite harzburgite; minor harzburgite pyroxenite	Biotite 50%; hornblende (dark green) 50%; orthopyroxene (local) 80%; talc <2%	Actinolite ± 5%; chlorite ± 5%; sphene <1%; serpentinite <1%; magnetite <1%; pyrophyllite <1%; garnet (red) <1%; epidote veinlets; albite, intergranular; calcite	Local <1%		Much is very coarse-grained (50-75 mm long) hornblende and biotite crystals. Grain size ranges down to 24 mm in some parts of the mass. Late epidote veins roughly 75 mm wide cut the mass; grain size is about 1 mm. Intergrowths are commonly fractured and have crushed boundaries. Secondary minerals are found in intergranular pockets and along grain boundaries.	Quartz-mica schist and gneiss		Cut by granitic stringers	
81	70AFr805 70AFr806 72AFr870 63AFr476	B-3	64°18'20" 142°23'45"	S,T,X	Medium	Bornblende pyroxenite; hornblende; minor biotite hornblende	Clinopyroxene (diopside) 5-50%; hornblende (green) 10-80%; biotite 0-15%; amphibole <1%	Bornblende (green to pale blue-green) 5-50%; actinolite 0-10%; sphene 0-12%; albite 0-3%; magnetite 0-3%; pyroxene 0-10%; chlorite 0-10%; olivine 0-18%; albite 0-3%; garnet <1%	0	Clinopyroxene partially altered to hornblende, actinolite. Hornblende partially altered to actinolite, chlorite	Coarse to fine grained; hornblende crystals locally up to 40 mm long. Main intrusive part is massive; thin layers intruded into mafic show good to poor foliations. Grains are fairly equigranular, 20-75 mm diameter, subhedral	Marble		Ultramafic rock appears to be intruded into marble; marble and ultramafic folded and metamorphosed together	
89	70AFr2405 69AFr150 69AFr221	B-5	64°20'30" 143°23'15"	S,T,X	Small	Bornblende to porphyroblasts with gradations between; biotite hornblende; magnetite pyroxenite; hypersthene hornblende	Clinopyroxene (diopside) 5-75%; hornblende (dark green) 0-50%; orthopyroxene (hypersthene) 0-25%; magnetite 0-30%; apatite 1%	Actinolite 0-90% (local); chlorite 1-5%; quartz 0-5%; epidote 0-15%; olivine 0-10%; pyroxene 0-25%; magnetite 2%; chlorite <1%	0	Blue amphibole rims on green hornblende near center of mass in various amounts	Quartz-mica schist and quartzite		Fairly bounded by fault on north end		
90	60AFr861 70AFr2449 70AFr2550 70AFr2552 70AFr2553 71AFr303 71AFr380 71AFr613 71AFr614	B-5	64°23'50" 143°07'25"	S,T,X	Medium	Biotite; hornblende pyroxenite; biotite hornblende; biotite pyroxenite	Clinopyroxene (augite) 0-80%; hornblende (dark green) 10-90%; biotite 0-50%; pyroxene 0-25%; magnetite 0-10%; apatite 0-1%	Actinolite 5-15%; chlorite 1-3%; magnetite 0-5%; epidote 0-15%; olivine 0-10%; pyroxene 0-25%; magnetite 2%; chlorite <1%	0		Generally quite coarse-grained, hornblende and magnetite ranging from about 10 to 40 mm in length. Biotite flakes are exceptional; large in some biotite hornblendites while hornblende is exceptionally large in others. Small segregations (0.3 to 0.7 m across) are composed of 100% hornblende, biotite, or pyroxenite	Quartz-mica gneiss and gneiss		K-Ag age determined on hornblende 170.7 m.y., and on biotite 160.9 m.y. Determinations by Donald Turner, University of Alaska (personal communication.)	
91	70AFr2533 70AFr316 70AFr317	B-5	64°23'48" 143°04'30"	T,X	Medium	Bornblende; hornblende pyroxenite; biotite hornblende	Olivine 5-90%; clinopyroxene (augite) 0-50%; pyroxene 0-10%; magnetite 0-3%; apatite 0-1%	Actinolite 0-18%; chlorite 0-18%; calcite 0-12%; sphene 0-12%; magnetite 0-3%; epidote 0-8%; olivine 0-3%; zoisite 0-1%	0		More distortion of grains than in 90. Coarse-grained, about 40 mm maximum length for hornblende. Pyroxene grains have maximum length about 10 mm.	Quartz-mica gneiss, quartzite		May be related to or part of 90; mineralogy similar but textures indicate more deformation.	
GROUP III-B															
No.	Field No.	Location		Date	Approx. size <sup>1/</sup>	Rock name	Mineralogy		Serpenti- nization (percent)	Other significant alteration	Textural features		Adjacent country rock	Structural data	Remarks