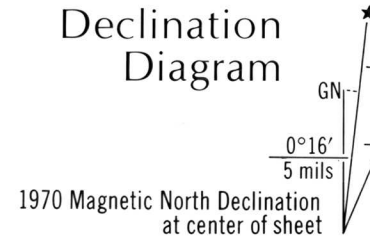


This looseleaf Atlas is one prototype product of experiments in land use change detection using remote sensors on aircraft and Earth-orbiting satellites. Sensor data and census data are being compared for a sample of urban test sites. These efforts are parts of Department of the Interior's Earth Resources Observations System (EROS) Program and National Aeronautics Space Administration's Earth Observations program. Photography for change detection by NASA, 1970, 1971, and 1972. Photogrammetry, cartography, and computer operations by divisions of U.S. Geological Survey. Analysis and applications development by Geographic Applications Program, Office of Chief Geographer, USGS.

Declination Diagram

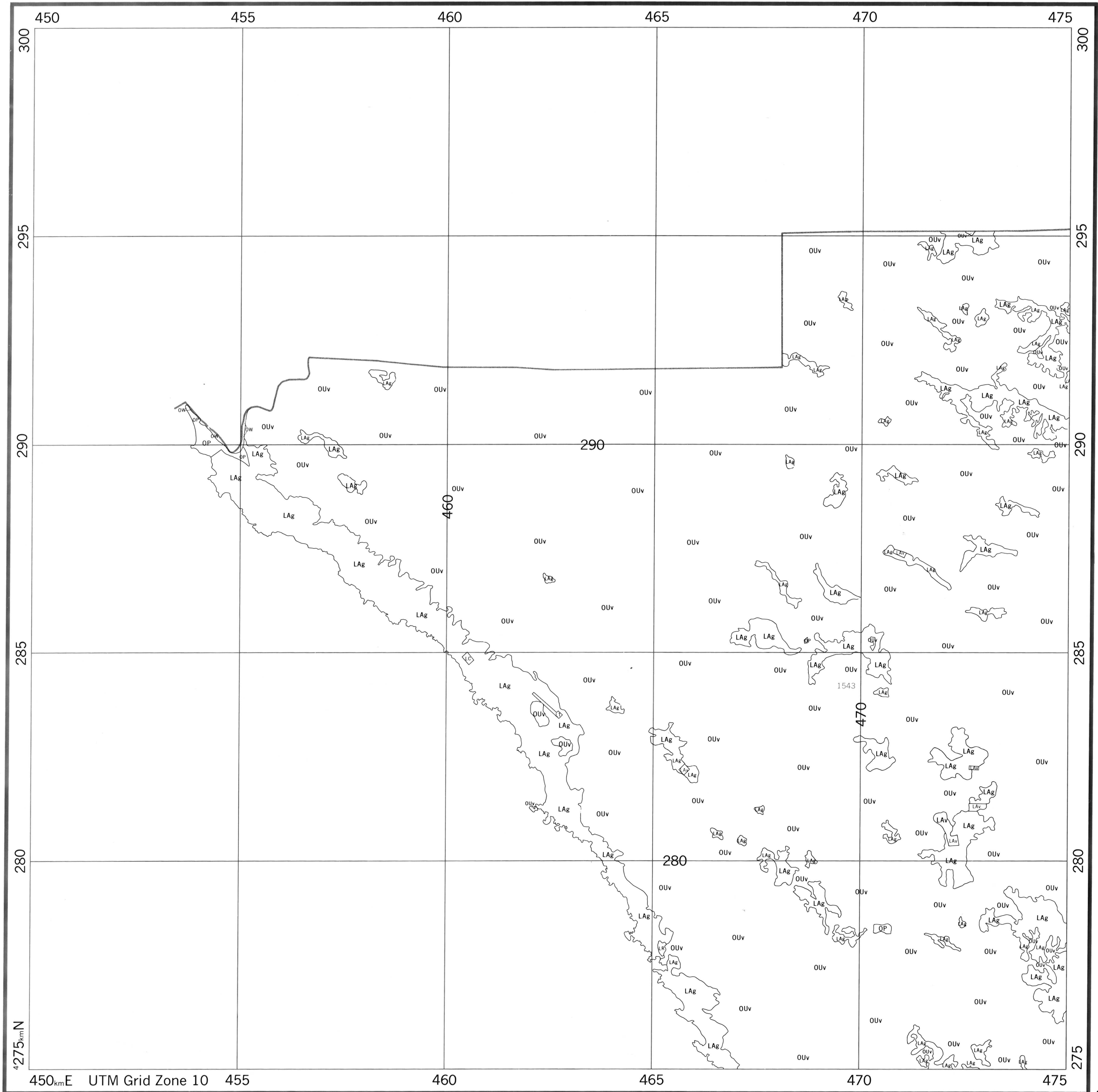


There are three Norths on this map. The vertical grid lines represent Grid North. A meridian line connecting grid ticks represents True North, according to the map projection. Grid North and Magnetic North decline from True North as shown in the diagram. These values are for the center of the map, but may be taken as a sheet average.

San Francisco

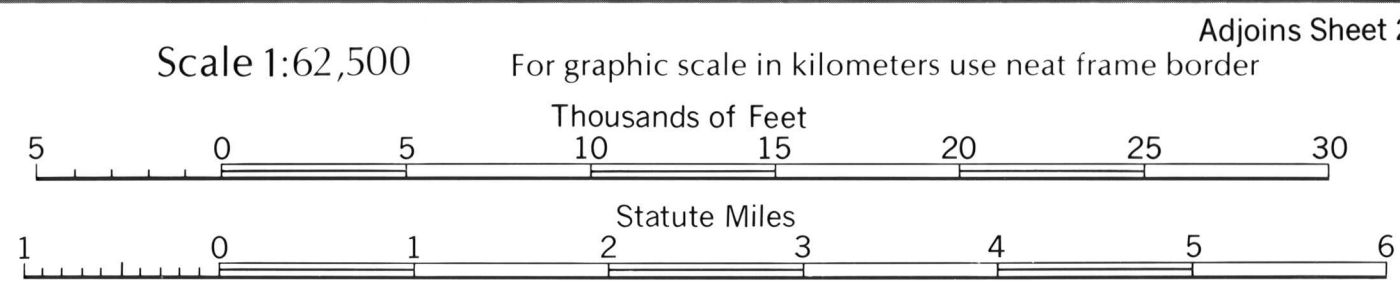
Sheet 275-450/25

San Francisco 275-450



Adjoins Sheet 275-475

250-475



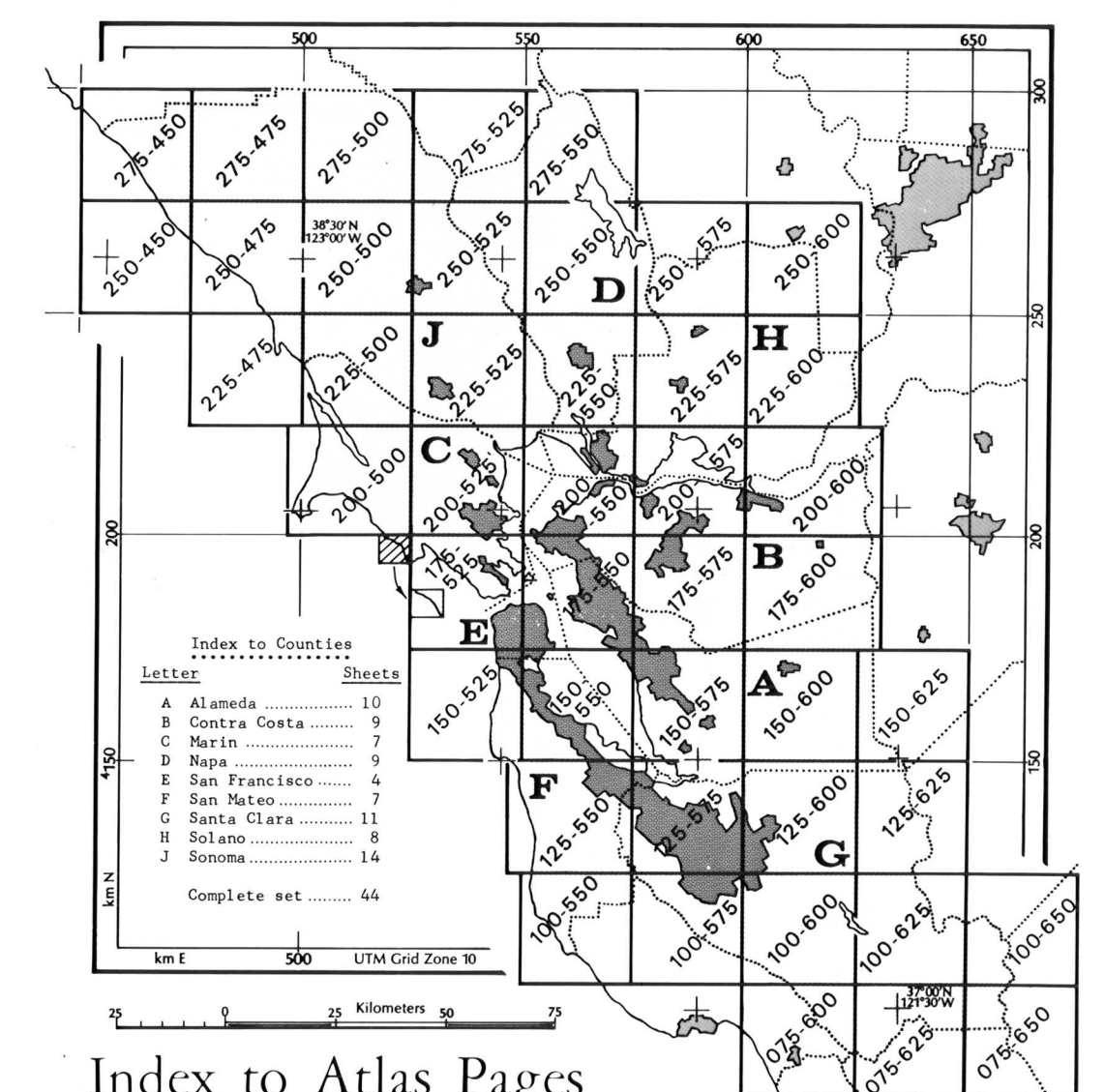
The geographic coordinate system at five-minute interval is based on a conformal projection centered on the area mapped. Universal Transverse Mercator (UTM) coordinate system is shown with grid interval of five kilometers. This grid forms the basis for sheetlines, sheet numbering, and location control for computer mapping. The map is based on an orthophoto mosaic made from high altitude aircraft photography acquired by U.S. Geological Survey, May 1970. Mosaic, projection and control by USGS.

This preliminary map series shows land use in the nine-county San Francisco Bay Region at the time of the 1970 Census. It is derived primarily by interpretation of high altitude color infrared photography, but a limited field check has also been made. Sensor data and census data are being correlated, and changes in land use between 1970 and 1972 are being compiled. The latter will also serve to evaluate imagery from satellite sensors. Results may be made available at half the present scale and sheet-size to facilitate joint use of the maps with computer tabulations, and to facilitate use with other maps at 1:125,000 emanating from the San Francisco Bay Regional Environment and Resources Planning Study, a joint effort by USGS and the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development. Inquiries and suggestions may be addressed to the Director, U.S. Geological Survey, Washington, D.C. 20244.

- County boundary.....
- Census tract boundary.....
- Census tract centroid and number..... 3560

Livelihood	Primarily industry.....	13 LD
	Extractive industry.....	14 LD A
	Transportation.....	15 LT
	Commercial; public and private services.....	12, 16 LC
	Strip and cluster development.....	17 LR
Residential	Multi-family residence.....	11 RM
	Single-family residence.....	11 RS
Other, Mostly Open	Improved open space (park, cemetery, etc.).....	19 OP
	Unimproved open space.....	var OUv
	Unimproved open space, wetland.....	60 OUm
	Agriculture with residence, field crop.....	21 LAf
	Agriculture with residence, vineyard/orchard.....	22 LAv
	Agriculture with residence, grassland/pasture.....	21 LAg
Water.....	50 OW	

Land use in transition shown: *. The letter codes are for one classification scheme being tested for urban land use mapping at this scale using high altitude aerial photography. The numerical codes are corresponding designations proposed for possible nation-wide applications. See USGS, Geological Survey Circular 671.



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Census Areas
1970

Land Use 1970