



CORRELATION OF MAP UNITS			
Qa	Qc	Qf	Ql
UNCONFORMITY			
Tsf			
UNCONFORMITY			
Tra	Tram	Tpl	
Tpls	Tpl	Tpla	
Tpm	Tpv	Trs	
Tpl	Tr	Trs	
UNCONFORMITY			
Tkn			
UNCONFORMITY			
Tst			
UNCONFORMITY			
Tst			
UNCONFORMITY			
Tst			
UNCONFORMITY			
Kqmd			
Kq1	Kqm	Kqd	
UNCONFORMITY			
Kqp			
UNCONFORMITY			
Kb			
UNCONFORMITY			
Pa			
Pm			
Mlv			
Dp			
Sofm			
Oep			
Ocb			
UNCONFORMITY			
p6gs	p6gd	p6e	p6h

  

UNIT	PERIOD	DESCRIPTION
Qa	QUATERNARY	ALLUVIUM
Qc	QUATERNARY	TERRACE GRAVEL
Qf	QUATERNARY	FAN DEPOSITS
Ql	QUATERNARY	TALUS DEPOSITS
Ql	QUATERNARY	LANDSLIDE DEPOSITS
Qg	QUATERNARY	PEDIMENT GRAVEL DEPOSITS (HOLOCENE OR PLEISTOCENE)
Tsf	PLIOCENE	SANTA FE FORMATION
Tsfb	PLIOCENE	Basaltic andesite
Tra	PLIOCENE	Andesite
Tram	PLIOCENE	Tuff of McClede Spring
Tpl	PLIOCENE	POLLACK QUARTZ LATITE OF JICHA, 1954
Tpla	PLIOCENE	Andesite
Tplb	PLIOCENE	Air-fall tuff
Tplc	PLIOCENE	Latite breccia
Tpm	PLIOCENE	MIMBRES PEAK RHYOLITE (OLIGOCENE)
Tpv	PLIOCENE	Rhyolite vitrophyre
Tr	PLIOCENE	Rhyolite plugs and dikes
Trs	PLIOCENE	Rhyolite sill
Tkn	OLIGOCENE	KNEELING NUN TUFF (OLIGOCENE)
Tkn	OLIGOCENE	Air-fall tuff
Tis	OLIGOCENE	LAKE BEDS (OLIGOCENE)
Tst	OLIGOCENE	SUGARLOPP TUFF (OLIGOCENE)
Tst	OLIGOCENE	Ash-flow tuff
Trn	OLIGOCENE	RHYOLITE OF NORTH PERCHA CREEK (OLIGOCENE)
Trn	OLIGOCENE	IGNEOUS ROCKS (UPPER CRETACEOUS)
Trn	OLIGOCENE	Copper Flat stock
Kqmc	UPPER CRETACEOUS	Quartz monzonite
Kq1	UPPER CRETACEOUS	Quartz latite dikes
Kqm	UPPER CRETACEOUS	Warm Springs Canyon stock
Kqm	UPPER CRETACEOUS	Quartz monzonite
Kqmd	UPPER CRETACEOUS	Quartz monzodiorite
Kqd	UPPER CRETACEOUS	Quartz diorite of Tank Canyon
Kqds	UPPER CRETACEOUS	Quartz diorite of Sawpit Canyon
Kd	UPPER CRETACEOUS	Diorite of North Percha Creek
Ka	UPPER CRETACEOUS	ANDESITE DIKES AND SILLAS (UPPER CRETACEOUS?)
Ka	UPPER CRETACEOUS	RUBIO PEAK (?) FORMATION (UPPER CRETACEOUS?)
Krps	UPPER CRETACEOUS	Upper sandstone
Krp	UPPER CRETACEOUS	Hornblende andesite and latite
Krps1	UPPER CRETACEOUS	Lower sandstone
Krpa	UPPER CRETACEOUS	Andesite
Kacf	UPPER CRETACEOUS	ANDESITIC ROCKS OF COPPER FLAT (UPPER CRETACEOUS)
Kacfs	UPPER CRETACEOUS	Sandstone
Kb	UPPER CRETACEOUS	HEARTOOTH QUARTZITE (UPPER SARTEN SANDSTONE OF JICHA, 1954) (UPPER CRETACEOUS)
Pa	PERMIAN	ABO FORMATION (LOWER PERMIAN)
Pm	PENNSYLVANIAN	MAGDALENA GROUP (UPPER PENNSYLVANIAN)
Mlv	MISSISSIPPIAN	KELLY FORMATION, LAKE VALLEY LIMESTONE, AND CABALLERO FORMATION (LOWER MISSISSIPPIAN)
Dp	DEVONIAN	PERCHA SHALE (UPPER DEVONIAN)
Sofm	SILURIAN	FUSSELLMAN DOLOMITE (MIDDLE SILURIAN) AND MONTOLA GROUP (LOWER ORDOVICIAN)
Oep	ORDOVICIAN	EL PASO LIMESTONE (LOWER ORDOVICIAN)
Ocb	ORDOVICIAN	BLISS SANDSTONE (LOWER ORDOVICIAN AND UPPER CAMBRIAN)
p6gs	PRECAMBRIAN	PRECAMBRIAN ROCKS
p6gd	PRECAMBRIAN	Granite of Seven Brothers Mountain
p6e	PRECAMBRIAN	Granite of Dumm Canyon
p6a	PRECAMBRIAN	Granophyre of North Percha Creek
p6c	PRECAMBRIAN	Quartzofeldspathic gneiss of Tank Canyon
p6h	PRECAMBRIAN	Hornblende schist, amphibolite, chlorite schist, and phyllite

  

LIST OF MAP UNITS	
Qa	ALLUVIUM
Qc	TERRACE GRAVEL
Qf	FAN DEPOSITS
Ql	TALUS DEPOSITS
Ql	LANDSLIDE DEPOSITS
Qg	PEDIMENT GRAVEL DEPOSITS (HOLOCENE OR PLEISTOCENE)
Tsf	SANTA FE FORMATION (PLIOCENE)
Tsfb	Basaltic andesite
Tra	Andesite
Tram	Tuff of McClede Spring
Tpl	POLLACK QUARTZ LATITE OF JICHA, 1954
Tpla	Andesite
Tplb	Air-fall tuff
Tplc	Latite breccia
Tpm	MIMBRES PEAK RHYOLITE (OLIGOCENE)
Tpv	Rhyolite vitrophyre
Tr	Rhyolite plugs and dikes
Trs	Rhyolite sill
Tkn	KNEELING NUN TUFF (OLIGOCENE)
Tkn	Air-fall tuff
Tis	LAKE BEDS (OLIGOCENE)
Tst	SUGARLOPP TUFF (OLIGOCENE)
Tst	Ash-flow tuff
Trn	RHYOLITE OF NORTH PERCHA CREEK (OLIGOCENE)
Trn	IGNEOUS ROCKS (UPPER CRETACEOUS)
Trn	Copper Flat stock
Kqmc	Quartz monzonite
Kq1	Quartz latite dikes
Kqm	Warm Springs Canyon stock
Kqm	Quartz monzonite
Kqmd	Quartz monzodiorite
Kqd	Quartz diorite of Tank Canyon
Kqds	Quartz diorite of Sawpit Canyon
Kd	Diorite of North Percha Creek
Ka	ANDESITE DIKES AND SILLAS (UPPER CRETACEOUS?)
Ka	RUBIO PEAK (?) FORMATION (UPPER CRETACEOUS?)
Krps	Upper sandstone
Krp	Hornblende andesite and latite
Krps1	Lower sandstone
Krpa	Andesite
Kacf	ANDESITIC ROCKS OF COPPER FLAT (UPPER CRETACEOUS)
Kacfs	Sandstone
Kb	HEARTOOTH QUARTZITE (UPPER SARTEN SANDSTONE OF JICHA, 1954) (UPPER CRETACEOUS)
Pa	ABO FORMATION (LOWER PERMIAN)
Pm	MAGDALENA GROUP (UPPER PENNSYLVANIAN)
Mlv	KELLY FORMATION, LAKE VALLEY LIMESTONE, AND CABALLERO FORMATION (LOWER MISSISSIPPIAN)
Dp	PERCHA SHALE (UPPER DEVONIAN)
Sofm	FUSSELLMAN DOLOMITE (MIDDLE SILURIAN) AND MONTOLA GROUP (LOWER ORDOVICIAN)
Oep	EL PASO LIMESTONE (LOWER ORDOVICIAN)
Ocb	BLISS SANDSTONE (LOWER ORDOVICIAN AND UPPER CAMBRIAN)
p6gs	PRECAMBRIAN ROCKS
p6gd	Granite of Seven Brothers Mountain
p6e	Granite of Dumm Canyon
p6a	Granophyre of North Percha Creek
p6c	Quartzofeldspathic gneiss of Tank Canyon
p6h	Hornblende schist, amphibolite, chlorite schist, and phyllite

- CONTACT--Dotted where concealed
- FAULT--Showing dip. Dashed where approximately located; dotted where concealed; queried where inferred. Direction of displacement indicated where known. Bar and ball on down-thrown side
- FOLD AXES--Showing crestline or troughline and plunge. Dashed where approximately located
- Anticline
- Syncline
- STRIKE AND DIP OF BEDS
- STRIKE AND DIP OF FLOW LAYERING IN TERTIARY LAVA AND OF COMPACTION FOLIATION IN ASH-FLOWS
- Inclined
- Vertical
- STRIKE AND DIP OF FOLIATION OR SCHISTOSITY
- Inclined
- Vertical
- BEARING AND PLUNGE OF LINEATION--May be combined with planar symbols
- STRIKE AND DIP OF JOINTS IN TERTIARY VOLCANIC ROCKS
- Inclined
- Vertical
- STRIKE AND DIP OF JOINTS IN PRECAMBRIAN AND LARAMIDE INTRUSIVE ROCKS
- Inclined
- Vertical
- VEIN--Showing dip, where known. Dash where approximately located
- Quartz vein
- Calcite vein
- ABANDONED MINE WORKINGS
- Prospect pit
- Shaft
- Adit
- Drill hole (all holes not shown)
- Gold placer deposit

Base from U.S. Geological Survey 1:62,500, 1940

SCALE 1:48,000

Geology mapped in 1972-73

APPROXIMATE MEAN DECLINATION, 1975

Contour interval 50 feet

Elevations in mean sea level

**GEOLOGIC MAP OF THE HILLSBORO QUADRANGLE, SIERRA AND GRANT COUNTIES, NEW MEXICO**

By  
D.C. Hedlund  
1975

U.S. Geological Survey  
OPEN FILE REPORT  
This map is preliminary and has not been edited or reviewed for conformity with Geological Survey standards or nomenclature.

800' = 1000 FT per inch  
note the enlargement of the contour to 2000 ft/inch