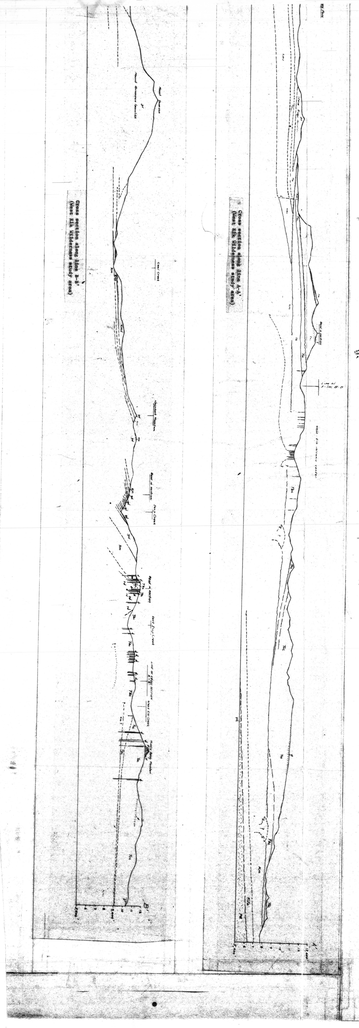
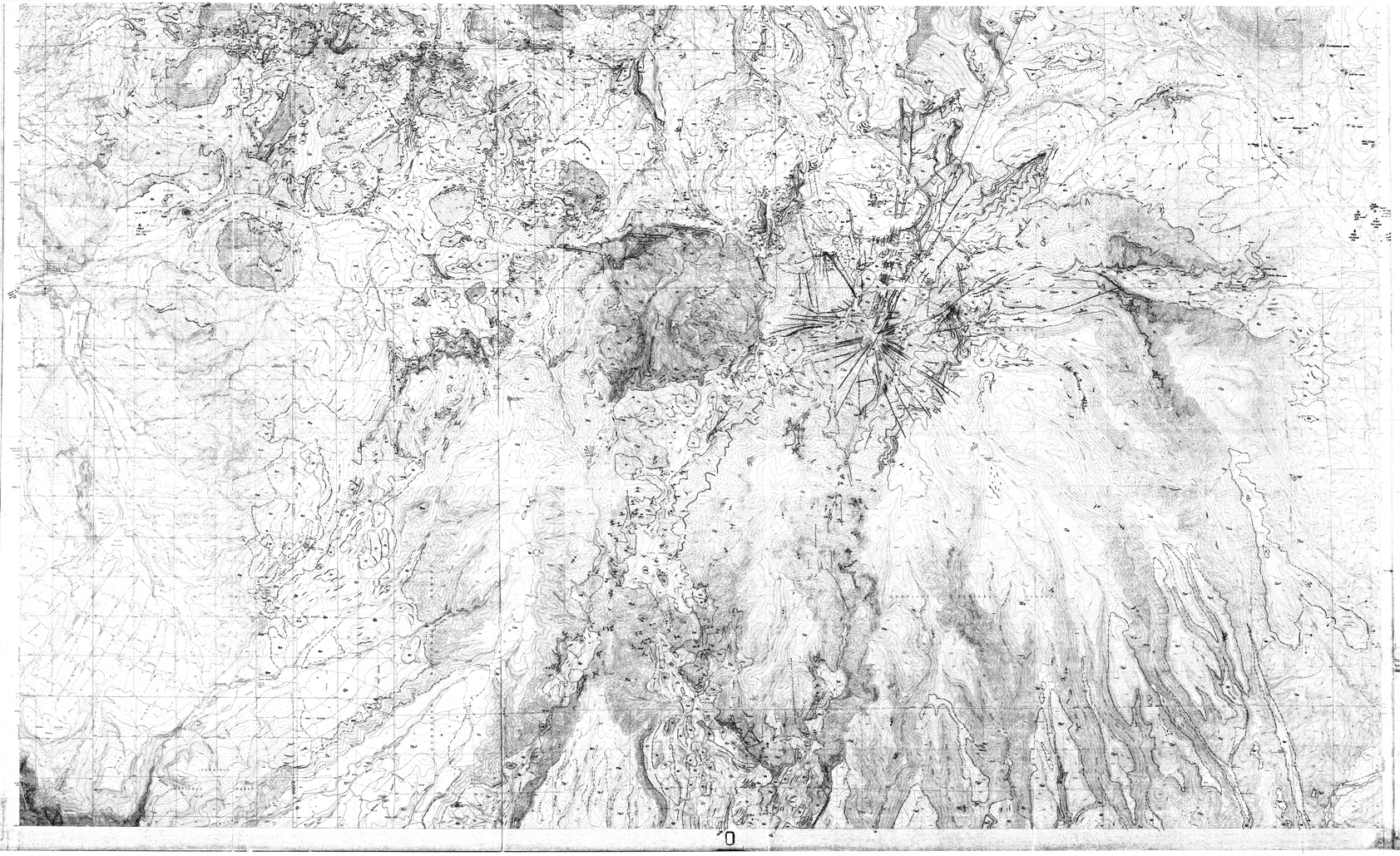




vent areas. Includes some volcaniclastic facies

gd — Laccoliths, sills, and dikes of dacitic, rhyodacitic, granodioritic, and quartz monzonitic composition that intrude sedimentary rocks north of the West Elk volcanic field

rp — Rhyodacite plug(?) intruding altered, pyritized rock on Sheep Mountain

rd — Porphyritic(?) bodies of light-gray hornblende dacite-rhyodacite in the West Elk Breccia. May represent both hypabyssal intrusions and volcanic domes. Similar in texture and composition to many of the laccolithic in the Smith Fork drainage basin (Mount Owens, Hilsdecker, Tatesfoney, Sand Mountain, and other localities)

r — Rhyolite--Includes a rhyolite plug or dome(?) at Buck Hollow, rhyolitic sills along Soap Creek and in West Elk Canyon, and a felsite plug(?) at the head of Smooth Canyon

d — Dikes--Undifferentiated dikes of andesitic to rhyodacitic composition

Tw — WASATCH FORMATION (EOCENE AND PALEOCENE)

Tk — Shale--Stratigraphic position uncertain

Tmv — OHIO CREEK FORMATION (PALEOCENE)--Lower part locally may be of Cretaceous age

Kmv — MESAVERDE FORMATION (CRETACEOUS)

Km — MANCOS SHALE (CRETACEOUS)

Kdb — DAKOTA SANDSTONE AND BURRO CANYON FORMATIONS UNDIVIDED (CRETACEOUS)

Jm — MORRISON FORMATION (JURASSIC)

Trjs — Dakota sandstone, Burro Canyon Formation, Morrison Formation, and Wanakah Formation undivided. May include the Entrada sandstone at base. Unit shown only on cross section D-A'

pC — Precambrian crystalline basement rocks undivided

Contact--Dashed where approximately located or inferred

Approximate margin of lava flows, debris and mudflows, and landslides. Not everywhere mapped

Fault--Dashed where inferred. Bar and ball on downthrown side

Fracture--

Syncline showing trace of trough line and direction of plunge. Dashed where approximately located

Coal bed--Thickness of seal in feet measured at triangle. C indicates undetermined thickness of coal

Landslide scary, slump block, or tension fissure at head of landslide or tnsera block

Moraine or glacial drift

Altered rock--Includes solfataric zones in West Soap Canyon, pyritized rock on Sheep Mountain, Coal Mountain, the West Elk center area, and elsewhere. Many small areas not shown

Strike and dip of sedimentary rocks

Horizontal beds

Strike and dip of layered volcaniclastic rocks

Strike and dip of lava flow

Approximate direction and inclination of dip of volcanic layers and sedimentary rocks

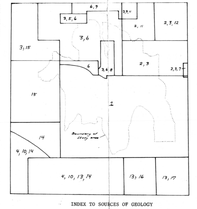
Arrow indicates longitudinal direction of mass movement (talus wedges, debris, and mudflows)

Unconformity--Major unconformities between sedimentary rock units shown only on cross sections Prominent unconformities in volcanic rocks not everywhere mapped

Breccia--Pyroclastic or vent breccias. Not everywhere mapped

Transport--C indicates transport on coal bed

Adit



INDEX TO SOURCES OF GEOLOGY

1. Hayden, 1881
2. Lee, 1914
3. Lee, 1917
4. Hunter, 1925
5. Stark, 1943
6. Johnson, 1948
7. Nagy, 1953
8. Horn, 1958
9. Hanks, 1962
10. Gaskill, 1963
11. Gaskill and Godwin, 1966
12. Gaskill and others, 1967
13. Olson and others, 1968
14. Hansen, 1971
15. Hail, 1972
16. Hedlund and Olson, 1973
17. Hedlund, 1974

Geology by D. L. Gaskill and E. L. Bartleson in 1971, 1972, and 1973; E. L. Bartleson in 1973; J. H. Stewart in 1971 and 1972; F. E. Hutchinson in 1973; and F. G. Ohrstadt in 1973.

U.S. Geological Survey
OPEN FILE REPORT
This illustration is preliminary and has not been edited or reviewed for conformity with Geological Survey standards or nomenclature.

SCALE 1:48 000

MILES

KILOMETERS

# PLATE 1

# GEOLOGIC MAP AND CROSS SECTIONS OF THE WEST ELK WILDERNESS STUDY AREA, COLORADO