



EXPLANATION

Frequency reported	Reported value (ppm)	Plotted symbols
238	N*(50)	△
46	L*(50)	△
73	50	△
39	70	△
13	100	△
12	150	△
7	200	△
11	300	△
6	500	△
1	700	△

*N = not detected; L = present but less than determination limit in parentheses.

This plot represents the distribution and abundance of niobium in 446 samples of nonmagnetic heavy-mineral concentrates collected during 1976 in the Talkeetna quadrangle. At most sites, the stream sediments from which the heavy-mineral concentrates were separated were collected in the active channels of swift mountain streams draining areas ranging from about 5 to 10 km². The heavy-mineral concentrates were preliminarily prepared in the field by panning the stream sediments to remove most of the light minerals. The panned samples were sieved through a 20-mesh (0.8 mm) screen in the laboratory and the minus 20 mesh fraction was further separated with bromoform (specific gravity: 2.06) to remove the remaining light mineral grains. Magnetite and other strongly magnetic heavy minerals were removed from the heavy-mineral fraction by the use of a hand magnet. The remaining heavy minerals were passed through a Frantz Isodynamic Separator. A split of this fraction was pulverized and analyzed by semiquantitative emission spectrography. The results were entered into the computerized Rock Analysis Storage System (RASS) of the U.S. Geological Survey and data sets were analyzed by various statistical programs in the U.S. Geological Survey STATPAC system to produce element distribution maps and tabular statistics. The range of concentration of each element was subdivided into three or more intervals for plotting by symbols as shown in the accompanying histogram.

^{1/}The use of trade names is for descriptive purposes only and does not constitute endorsement of this product by the U.S. Geological Survey.

Scale 1:250,000

MAP SHOWING DISTRIBUTION PATTERN OF NIOBIUM IN NONMAGNETIC HEAVY MINERAL CONCENTRATE SAMPLES

GEOCHEMICAL MAPS SHOWING DISTRIBUTION AND ABUNDANCE OF SELECTED ELEMENTS IN THE TALKEETNA QUADRANGLE, ALASKA

by
Gary C. Curtin, Richard C. Karlson, Gordon W. Day, Richard M. O'Leary, and Richard B. Tripp