

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR



(200)

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No. 80-300-E

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

PRELIMINARY GEOMAGNETIC DATA COLLEGE OBSERVATORY FAIRBANKS, ALASKA

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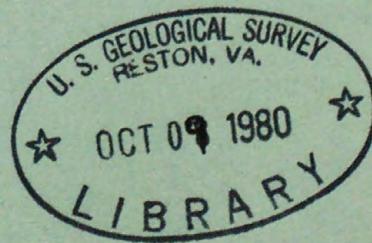
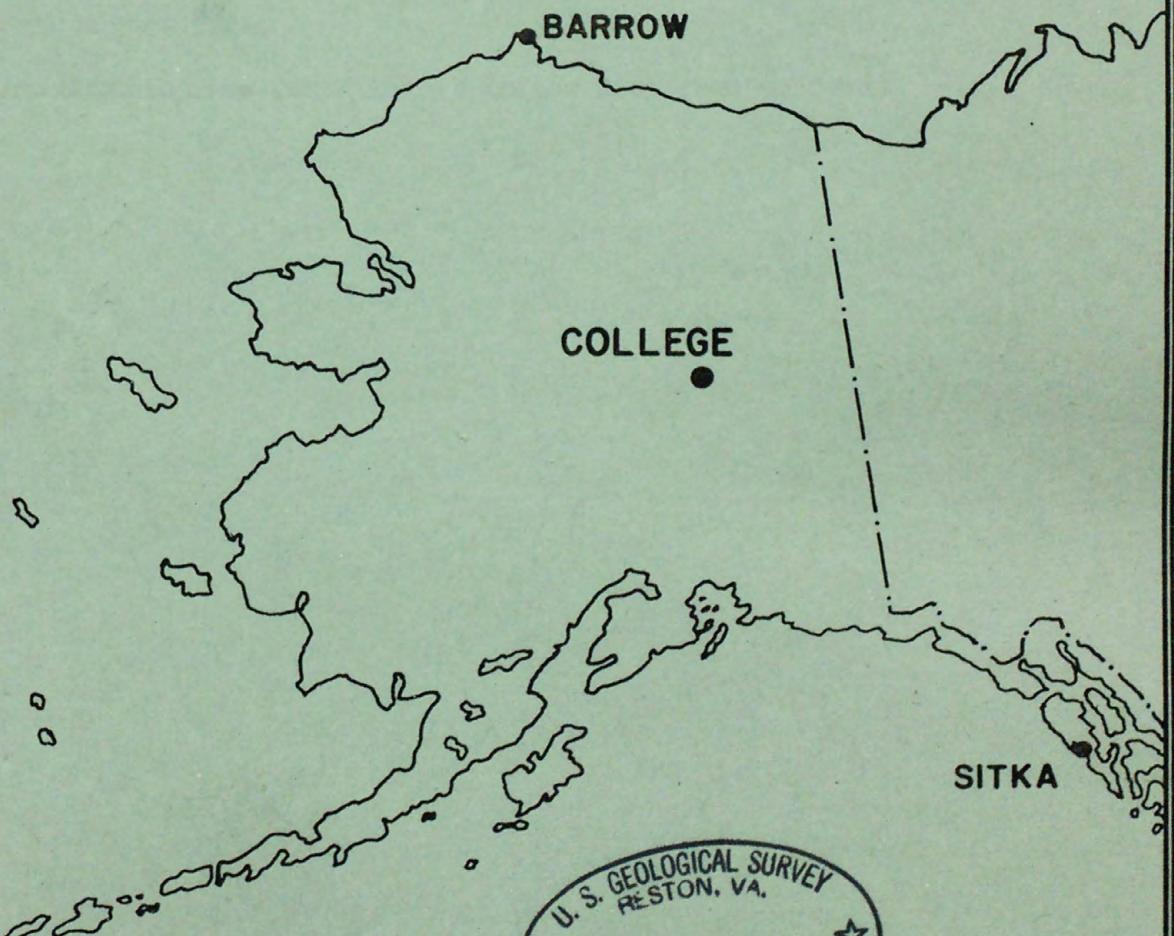


MAY 1980

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THIS REPORT WAS PREPARED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF JOHN B. TOWNSHEND, CHIEF OF THE COLLEGE OBSERVATORY WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF OBSERVATORY STAFF MEMBERS J.E. PAPP, E.A. SAUTER, AND S.P. TILTON, AND IN COOPERATION WITH THE GEOPHYSICAL INSTITUTE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA. THE COLLEGE OBSERVATORY IS A PART OF THE BRANCH OF ELECTROMAGNETISM AND GEOMAGNETISM OF THE U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

COLLEGE OBSERVATORY PRELIMINARY GEOMAGNETIC DATA

INTRODUCTION

The preliminary geomagnetic data included here is made available to scientific personnel and organizations, as part of a cooperative effort and on a data exchange basis because of the early need by some users. To avoid delay, all of the data is copied from original forms processed at the observatory; therefore it should be regarded as preliminary. Inquiries about this report or about the College Observatory should be addressed to:

Chief, College Observatory
U.S. Geological Survey
Yukon Drive on West Ridge
Fairbanks, Alaska 99701

Requests for copies of the magnetograms except for the current month should be addressed to:

World Data Center A-NOAA
Environmental Data Service
Boulder, Colorado 80302

GEO MAGNETIC DATA

Normal, Storm, and Rapid Run magnetograms and appropriate calibration data are processed daily at the observatory and are available for analysis or copying. Also available are mean hourly scalings, K-Indices, selected magnetic phenomena reports, and on a real-time basis are recordings from a 3-component fluxgate magnetometer and F-component proton magnetometer.

Magnetic Activity

The K-Index. The K-Index is a logarithmic measurement of the range of the most disturbed component (D or H) of the geomagnetic field for eight intervals beginning 0000-0300, 0300-0600...2100-2400 UT. It is a measure of the difference between the highest and lowest deviation from a smooth curve to be expected for a component on a magnetically quiet day, within a three hour interval.

The Equivalent Daily Amplitude, AK. The K-Index is converted into an equivalent range, ak, which is near the center of the limiting gamma ranges for a given K. The average of the eight values is called equivalent daily amplitude AK. The unit 10^y has been chosen so as not to give the illusion of an accuracy not justified.

The schedule for converting gamma range to K, and K to ak is as follows:

Gamma Range	K - Index	ak*
0 < 25	0	0
25 < 50	1	3
50 < 100	2	7
100 < 200	3	15
200 < 350	4	27
350 < 600	5	48
600 < 1000	6	80
1000 < 1650	7	140
1650 < 2500	8	240
2500+	9	400 (10 ^y)

The Magnetic Daily Character Figure, C. To each Universal day a character is assigned on the basis C=0, if it is quiet; C=1 if it is moderately disturbed; C=2 if it is greatly disturbed. The method used to assign characters at the College Observatory is based on AK as follows:

AK Range	C
0 \approx 11	0
11 \approx 50	1
50+	2

Routine assignment of C was discontinued at College on January 1, 1976.

OBSERVATORY LOCATION

The College Observatory, operated by the U. S. Geological Survey, is located at the University of Alaska, Fairbanks, Alaska. It is near the Auroral Zone and the northern limit of the world's greatest earthquake belt, the circum-Pacific Seismic belt. Although the observatory's basic operation is in geomagnetism and seismology, it cooperates with other scientists and organizations in areas where the facility and personnel can be of service.

The observatory is one of three operated by the USGS in Alaska. The others are located at Barrow and Sitka.

The position of the observatory site is:
Geographic latitude.....64°51.6'N
Geographic longitude.....147°50.2'W
Geomagnetic latitude.....+64.6°
Geomagnetic longitude.....+256.5°
Elevation.....200 meters

Selected Phenomena & Outstanding Magnetic Effects

Prior to January 1, 1976, the Normal & Rapid Run records were reviewed at the observatory for selected magnetic phenomena and the events identified were forwarded to the IUGG Commission on Magnetic Variations and Disturbances. This was discontinued on January 1, 1976, but a report on Outstanding Magnetic Effects is prepared monthly for this report.

Principal Magnetic Storms

Gradual and sudden commencement magnetic disturbances with at least one K-Index of 5 or greater, which are believed to be part of a world-wide disturbance, are classified as principal magnetic storms. The time of the storm beginning and ending; direction and amplitude of sudden commencements; period of maximum activity; and storm range are reported. Monthly reports of these data are forwarded to the World Data Center A in Boulder, Colorado.

Magnetogram Hourly Scalings

Magnetogram hourly scalings are averages for successive periods of one hour for the D, H, and Z elements. The value in the column headed "01" is the average for the hour beginning 0000 and ending 0100. Note that the values on the scaling sheets are in tenths of mm with the decimal point omitted. The user of these scalings should keep in mind that the tabular values are hourly means and if he is interested in the detailed morphology of the magnetic field, he should refer directly to the magnetograms.

Magnetograms

The normal magnetograms in this report are reproduced at about one-third the size of the originals. Preliminary base-line values and scale values adopted for use with the original magnetograms are included. For days when the magnetic field is too disturbed for the Normal magnetogram to be readable, Storm magnetograms are reproduced.

Absolutes, Base-lines, and Scale Values

To determine the absolute value of the magnetic field from the hourly means or from point scalings the following equations should be used:

$$D = B_D \cdot d \cdot S_D; H = B_H \cdot h \cdot S_H; Z = B_Z \cdot z \cdot S_Z$$

where D, H, and Z are absolute values;
 B_D , B_H and B_Z are base-line values;
 S_D , S_H and S_Z are scale values;
and d, h, and z are scalings in millimeters.

OBSERVATORY

COLLEGE, ALASKA

MONTH AND YEAR

MAY 1980

MAGNETIC ACTIVITY
(Greenwich civil time, counted from midnight to midnight)

DATE	K-INDICES								AK	TIME SCALE ON MAGNETOGRAMS			
	00-03	03-06	06-09	09-12	12-15	15-18	18-21	21-24		20 mm/hr	d	h	m
1	3	2	0	2	1	2	1	0	11	05			
2	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	05	02			
3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	02	01			
4	0	2	0	0	2	1	0	0	05	02			
5	0	0	1	0	2	2	1	2	08	03			
6	3	2	4	4	4	3	1	1	22	16			
7	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	13	06			
8	2	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	13	07			
9	4	2	3	4	4	5	3	3	28	23			
10	3	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	12	06			
11	2	2	4	5	3	4	4	4	28	23			
12	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	2	29	24			
13	2	3	2	1	0	1	3	4	16	10			
14	5	5	2	2	2	3	4	2	25	21			
15	1	3	3	1	2	0	1	0	11	06			
16	1	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	07	03			
17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	00	00			
18	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	04	02			
19	0	1	2	3	5	4	2	2	19	14			
20	2	2	2	2	1	1	0	0	10	04			
21	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	02	01			
22	1	2	1	1	2	2	0	0	09	04			
23	2	2	1	0	5	4	1	1	16	12			
24	1	1	2	5	4	5	5	3	26	25			
25	3	3	5	6	5	5	2	2	31	34			
26	3	2	2	2	1	0	1	2	13	06			
27	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	1	08	03			
28	2	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	06	03			
29	0	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	09	04			
30	2	2	3	1	1	2	2	2	15	07			
31	3	4	3	4	4	5	2	4	29	24			

K SCALE USED:
LOWER LIMIT FOR K = 9.....
CURRENT SCALE VALUE.....
LOWER LIMIT FOR K = 9

D	H	Z
683.8	321.7	
3.75	7.81	
2560	2510	

(mm)

(γ/mm)(to nearest 10 γ)

SCALINGS AND COMPUTATIONS HAVE BEEN CHECKED.

APPROVED JOHN B. TOWNSHEND, CHIEF, COLLEGE OBSERVATORY

OBSERVER IN CHARGE

OUTSTANDING MAGNETIC EFFECTS			OBSERVATORY COLLEGE, ALASKA
			MONTH MAY
DATE	TIME U.T.	NATURE OF PHENOMENON ¹	REMARKS
28	10XX	pi2	
29	1832	si	
30	1518	ssc*	
31	2137	si	

IDENTIFIED BY: JEP

VERIFIED BY: JBT

1. NATURE OF PHENOMENON: ssc, ssc*, si, si*, b, bp, bs, bps, pcl, pc2 - - - pc5, pg, pi 1, pi 2, sfe.

NOAA FORM 86-500
(11/73)

PRINCIPAL MAGNETIC STORMS

Data from Individual Observatories: COLLEGE OBSERVATORY, COLLEGE, ALASKA
MAY 19 80

WDC-A FOR SOLAR-TERRESTRIAL PHYSICS
ENVIRONMENTAL DATA SERVICE, NOAA
BOULDER, COLORADO 80302 U.S.A.

Obs. 2 letter IAEA code	Geomag. lat.	Commencement			SC - amplitudes			Max. 3 hr - index K			Ranges			UT End day hr	
		day	hr min (UT)	type	D(')	H(γ)	Z(γ)	day	(3 hr - period)	K	D(')	H(γ)	Z(γ)		
CO	64°6 N	11	06XX	..	..	..	..	11	4	5	99	710	510	12	23
		24	07XX	..	..	..	..	25	4	6	130	860	600	26	03
		30	1518	s.c.*	..	..	..	Jun 01	4	6	126	900	550	Jun 01	19

MAY

1980

NORMAL MAGNETOGRAPH

COMPONENT	PERIOD		CALIBRATION		
	FROM	TO	SCALE VALUE	BASELINE	
D	0000 U.T., 5-1-80	2400 U.T., 5-31-80	1.6'/mm	3.78'/mm	27° 47.3' E
H	0000 U.T., 5-1-80	2400 U.T., 5-15-80	7.8 8/mm	12760 8	
	0000 U.T., 5-16-80	2400 U.T., 5-31-80	"	12765 8	
Z	0000 U.T., 5-1-80	2400 U.T., 5-31-80	7.3 8/mm	55165 8	

STORM MAGNETOGRAPH

COMPONENT	PERIOD		CALIBRATION		
	FROM	TO	SCALE VALUE	BASELINE	
D	0000 U.T., 5-1-80	2400 U.T., 5-31-80	7.8'/mm	29.78'/mm	23° 48.6' E
H	0000 U.T., 5-1-80	2400 U.T., 5-31-80	44.0 8/mm	11523 8	
Z	0000 U.T., 5-1-80	2400 U.T., 5-31-80	48.5 8/mm	54036 8	

RAPID RUN MAGNETOGRAPH

COMPONENT	PERIOD		CALIBRATION		
	FROM	TO	SCALE VALUE		
D					
H					
Z					

MONTHLY MEAN ABSOLUTE VALUES*

D	H	Z
28° 08.5' E	13018 8	55377 8

* COMPUTED FROM TEN QUIETEST DAYS DURING MONTH.

DAYS USED: MAY 2, 3, 4, 5, 16, 17, 18, 21, 27, 28

OBSY. YEAR MONTH ELE-
CO 80 MAY MENTMAGNETOGRAF HOUHRLY SCALINGS
(UNIVERSAL TIME)Values are in tenths of mm. and are averages for successive periods of one hour beginning at midnight. Hour 01 of local day (150W M.T.) is hour 11 of the same universal day.
Shrinkage corrections have been applied. Negative values are in red, with minus signs shown.

C	Q or S	Ten Q	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	N.H. Day	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	SUM					
			01	131	119	173	170	172	214	201	193	193	193	207	215	01	171	210	223	291	286	304	303	281	262	218	182	177	5089				
			02	157	146	146	158	183	203	192	185	192	189	225	198	02	190	190	212	259	288	310	298	282	255	227	212	166	5089				
			03	148	138	138	142	167	197	228	217	191	188	195	188	03	206	229	243	277	328	325	307	265	247	232	195	193	5167				
			04	162	147	138	143	153	188	188	188	187	188	172	175	04	178	185	248	295	293	297	292	278	271	245	208	168	4987				
			05	152	142	127	123	147	163	172	175	173	188	185	201	05	212	245	287	375	378	389	400	386	323	269	204	169	5585				
			06	105	101	86	99	144	170	101	123	115	181	175	190	06	289	291	296	343	343	338	342	263	214	134	117	120	4680				
			07	108	111	122	134	154	167	173	178	155	172	176	197	07	215	252	267	304	335	377	341	187	184	162	156	169	4796				
			08	145	125	135	115	83	142	188	172	162	162	172	176	08	188	187	175	229	270	282	288	267	242	232	218	191	4546				
			09	179	163	112	156	119	146	143	185	168	139	141	104	09	189	265	327	458	423	395	325	332	226	152	178	143	5168				
			10	169	205	168	173	168	167	172	180	198	203	217	218	10	228	244	263	264	263	246	264	245	220	169	139	139	4942				
			11	135	138	152	141	142	162	138	133	-25*	-39	178	151	11	115	298	389	433	406	460	391	230	238	318	259	112	5055				
			12	89	172	69	76	197	205	204	76	117*	32	103	143	12	176	232	285	285	314	312	299	230	219	186	156	160	4337				
			13	144	131	141	120	134	157	195	189	194	171	168	189	13	211	229	257	290	311	317	323	339	265	230	222	199	5126				
			14	176	82	99	144	184	168	162	200	192	168	147	141	14	163	178	175	218	238	303	346	288	183	149	181	158	4443				
			15	122	137	158	174	185	167	241	229	183	182	176	172	15	166	202	228	262	297	322	332	327	290	274	228	169	5223				
			16	133	117	123	124	148	182	191	197	181	194	171	184	16	206	213	243	270	304	331	339	323	296	258	230	203	5161				
			17	172	143	123	122	144	172	182	188	192	198	208	209	17	224	232	238	268	316	335	337	332	284	249	196	176	5240				
			18	151	119	107	112	145	163	163	176	173	166	163	202	18	197	223	260	299	330	338	312	261	223	183	144	123	4733				
			19	102	112	110	120	142	158	164	162	126	92	131	156	19	189	228	263	338	340	337	261	208	226	174	151	147	4437				
			20	128	121	107	116	149	157	176	193	189	151	181	177	20	162	171	209	254	288	304	308	292	287	241	202	178	4741				
			21	150	129	132	142	168	183	188	194	188	192	194	198	21	202	218	253	298	323	347	343	308	282	243	197	173	5245				
			22	152	137	133	144	156	154	172	175	172	173	172	184	22	193	192	218	262	336	351	308	264	226	186	182	168	4810				
			23	137	132	109	148	145	151	157	178	178	178	188	202	23	182	216	281	278	376	371	307	252	197	176	155	136	4830				
			24	133	122	125	139	147	171	178	144	137	100	64	160	24	179	120	188	310	513	442	441	310	220	147	50	-26	4514				
			25	64	78	101	122	139	174	210	11*	-76*	-131*	19*	-28*	25	36	104	165	377	427	367	347	289	228	169	167	159	3518				
			26	161	138	149	179	196	196	190	177	189	184	200	167	26	191	219	261	301	317	321	309	321	261	196	144	141	5108				
			27	169	143	160	169	191	191	195	198	200	198	194	184	27	191	219	236	280	311	321	320	291	259	211	190	159	5180				
			28	156	159	151	156	161	185	189	181	181	182	180	161	28	187	196	246	289	327	323	267	250	219	202	183	170	4901				
			29	151	128	111	103	128	158	197	196	181	168	148	150	29	173	208	234	279	349	353	357	304	272	201	158	138	4845				
			30	107	83	110	125	173	191	181	186	172	167	161	184	30	168	195	251	276	290	320	308	285	219	188	167	151	4658				
			31	117	97	75	53	100	124	175	182	178	155	183	161	31	144	267	229	295	267	303	331	302	256	321	357	198	4870				
SCALED BY	PEP, SPT		Preliminary base-line and scale values:																								() Interpolated	MONTHLY SUM 151044					
CHECKED BY	JEP, EAP, SPT		Interval Beginning	Base-line Value	Scale Value																									<input type="checkbox"/> Significant portion of hour interpolated.	MONTHLY MEAN 203		
SIGNS REVIEWED BY	JEP																										<input type="checkbox"/> No record; or no values available because of faulty record.	DATES WITH GAPS:					
PUNCHED BY																											* Derived from <u>Storm</u> Mph., converted to Normal Mph.						

MAGNETOGRAF HOUHLY SCALINGS
(UNIVERSAL TIME)U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATIONOBSY. YEAR MONTH ELEMENT
CO 80 MAY HValues are in tenths of mm. and are averages for successive periods of one hour beginning at midnight. Hour 01 of local day (150W M.T.) is hour 11 of the same universal day.
Shrinkage corrections have been applied. Negative values are in red, with minus signs shown.

C	Q or S	Ten Q Jas.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	SUM			
			01	335	342	313	338	375	371	352	347	340	352	351	324	01	356	351	356	354	352	314	306	310	300	288	282	286	7995	
			02	281	309	327	331	343	360	378	363	349	347	343	347	02	347	348	351	356	356	357	347	324	322	312	303	293	293	8094
			03	289	299	313	327	339	348	342	351	357	349	350	350	03	352	358	357	348	345	346	338	325	311	293	288	297	7972	
			04	298	306	327	332	356	341	343	348	344	352	346	346	04	343	289	288	352	357	349	335	328	308	294	292	292	7866	
			05	297	303	315	330	347	358	358	362	369	365	358	358	05	356	346	306	322	352	332	318	294	288	283	283	284	7684	
			06	302	287	403	389	361	337	477	512	452	422	371	290	06	184	88	146	251	310	313	296	291	270	278	283	276	7589	
			07	278	305	313	329	335	338	342	342	370	367	359	365	07	372	355	336	243	284	271	264	306	316	315	298	307	7710	
			08	334	359	350	386	495	459	404	303	309	322	338	342	08	338	342	333	328	338	352	350	347	323	303	283	298	8336	
			09	322	318	463	534	493	499	506	422	362	367	306	73	09	195	167	45	88	198	255	285	255	260	322	335	378	7448	
			10	457	310	292	297	311	327	333	340	356	364	358	358	10	349	341	340	341	347	335	330	320	310	314	307	318	8055	
			11	310	316	304	315	330	339	438	552	446	284	176	276	11	250	273	261	173	181	193	150	261	309	322	429	412	7297	
			12	473	748	674	675	620	430	354	295	219	144	228	114	12	135	117	193	280	284	279	232	288	281	288	295	307	7953	
			13	307	334	322	379	367	360	387	379	385	368	353	339	13	347	344	340	333	329	306	329	258	252	178	242	338	7876	
			14	411	450	719	633	321	299	342	363	340	339	328	314	14	280	280	279	322	315	261	113	224	237	252	280	300	8002	
			15	280	288	287	297	316	369	404	365	332	331	327	323	15	309	278	324	336	337	328	316	296	280	288	298	2607		
			16	308	304	318	332	333	370	388	359	352	359	341	327	16	315	298	319	321	322	322	325	316	298	287	282	7778		
			17	285	289	307	327	333	338	342	337	337	337	338	338	17	338	343	348	339	329	318	329	322	312	301	306	310	7803	
			18	298	300	312	330	332	333	349	361	370	375	301	311	18	329	329	319	317	327	339	328	368	288	277	271	278	7682	
			19	288	308	318	318	322	338	348	398	435	448	418	360	19	342	250	-35	154	291	294	327	348	351	311	283	293	7508	
			20	311	280	311	338	352	357	362	357	394	354	359	346	20	348	335	333	324	345	360	348	347	323	307	297	282	8070	
			21	278	288	300	318	332	338	347	342	349	353	368	373	21	365	371	373	375	377	368	348	338	318	309	302	303	8133	
			22	303	312	321	332	340	348	380	388	387	377	368	365	22	368	368	303	272	322	358	351	342	322	308	312	315	8162	
			23	331	356	352	325	322	335	366	363	349	348	349	348	23	340	291	85	27	213	261	330	338	317	315	305	311	7277	
			24	344	356	338	331	346	350	348	381	403	393	278	128	24	70	135	142	99	-31	-104	-150*	178	234	219	254	298	5340	
			25	320	314	326	326	345	406	464	442	331	266	109*	47*	25	210	198	75	-35	136	376	339	314	306	290	289	311	6505	
			26	319	299	343	336	384	385	292	301	339	371	367	349	26	309	310	321	324	323	316	300	287	269	281	259	307	7691	
			27	284	276	289	330	300	304	301	329	359	357	344	329	27	331	326	329	333	339	329	319	297	294	296	299	304	7598	
			28	313	289	293	309	310	327	323	339	358	359	359	323	28	353	346	342	313	320	349	339	333	323	321	321	311	7873	
			29	299	297	299	313	331	339	343	334	361	361	353	341	29	339	310	330	336	333	329	332	330	320	319	297	301	7647	
			30	310	327	332	369	419	381	375	353	324	332	338	337	30	338	317	343	350	371	362	358	337	326	304	288	298	8189	
			31	303	324	395	486	547	583	425	390	375	339	184	134	31	95	33	95	-8	227	377	344	337	308	330	298	420	7341	

SCALED BY PEF, SPT

CHECKED BY JEP, EAS, SPT

SIGNS REVIEWED BY JEP

PUNCHED BY

Preliminary base-line and scale values:

Interval Beginning

Base-line Value

Scale Value

() Interpolated

□ Significant portion of hour interpolated.

□ No records; or no values available because of faulty record.

* Derived from Storm Mph., converted to Normal Mph.

□ Scaling uncertain because of magnetic storm.

<> Record off sheet for part or all of hour; if value is given, curve was estimated for missing part.

MONTHLY SUM 238481

MONTHLY MEAN 321

DATES WITH GAPS:

MAGNETOGRAm HOUrLY SCALINGS
(UNIVERSAL TIME)U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATIONOBSY. YEAR MONTH ELE-
 CO 80 MAY MENTValues are in tenths of mm, and are averages for successive periods of one hour beginning at midnight. Hour 01 of local day (150W M.T.) is hour 11 of the same universal day.
Shrinkage corrections have been applied. Negative values are in red, with minus signs shown.

C	Q	D	M	T	Y	HR	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	SUM			
							01	304	320	343	310	292	326	311	293	288	285	270	220	01	262	289	293	307	309	310	266	268	288	288	295	296	7033	
							02	292	291	294	292	300	316	318	340	330	305	289	282	02	292	298	300	307	306	311	308	299	291	287	288	290	7226	
							03	291	282	272	277	286	297	302	294	283	284	285	282	03	287	293	298	297	294	287	278	277	283	287	283	282	6881	
							04	278	274	272	282	296	306	292	289	285	282	280	275	04	277	237	213	259	287	299	297	288	287	282	278	272	6687	
							05	287	289	283	278	280	278	282	282	281	287	280	283	05	283	277	231	215	245	260	253	248	235	252	267	288	6444	
							06	310	337	351	380	374	321	292	234	244	334	303	251	06	269	358	250	196	218	230	245	238	254	262	290	285	6826	
							07	282	286	288	284	287	288	289	288	280	292	292	292	07	288	286	272	235	198	227	200	191	230	246	270	293	6384	
							08	323	358	399	395	383	378	366	329	300	290	292	298	08	297	293	298	309	308	300	298	289	287	296	301	313	7700	
							09	330	337	342	375	389	408	373	359	322	301	215	176	09	285	278	317	208	169	197	214	246	245	255	287	298	6926	
							10	355	356	283	277	278	282	287	287	290	288	295	284	10	286	287	288	286	282	282	283	275	273	263	265	267	6899	
							11	273	275	289	279	286	292	288	222	137	253	590	377	11	416	352	385	342	259	203	212	226	289	323	345	312	7245	
							12	358	302	292	250	134	365	297	272	194	187	315	291	12	277	277	275	311	319	285	260	256	283	292	302	298	6692	
							13	288	300	316	313	318	332	319	288	308	295	313	300	13	304	307	308	310	309	302	288	298	279	277	300	336	7308	
							14	337	323	304	347	408	358	330	320	306	295	289	286	14	268	283	268	321	328	337	268	201	252	262	287	287	7285	
							15	292	294	298	298	304	299	354	315	307	300	300	294	15	288	287	290	311	317	312	302	290	275	279	288	288	7182	
							16	292	297	302	300	307	310	301	320	309	304	302	302	16	297	273	278	290	297	295	288	285	284	283	265	288	7089	
							17	289	293	290	288	297	299	298	298	297	297	297	295	17	294	292	292	292	295	290	279	271	277	271	271	269	281	6920
							18	286	285	280	283	295	295	288	296	303	312	280	257	18	268	278	282	273	270	262	268	268	278	289	293	287	6776	
							19	277	277	277	281	284	283	283	289	303	290	320	391	19	292	286	280	116	176	191	191	206	232	255	283	299	6362	
							20	317	337	332	348	339	322	310	303	308	303	307	303	20	298	300	303	300	308	311	308	289	286	279	288	292	7391	
							21	296	294	299	294	292	293	292	293	291	289	288	290	21	280	287	306	308	303	302	289	278	272	262	267	273	6938	
							22	277	281	272	277	290	288	298	304	317	298	282	287	22	288	287	269	227	257	279	278	268	267	265	274	278	6708	
							23	277	290	289	300	302	300	299	307	295	287	288	23	276	260	201	130	137	144	159	228	254	264	272	285	6232		
							24	314	346	339	340	330	337	336	314	300	279	320	464	24	314	332	381	432	492	252	201	124	216	260	285	322	7630	
							25	320	319	322	312	323	370	382	264	215	302	625*	597	25	611	684	737	643	422	308	331	311	301	316	332	343	9690	
							26	364	349	351	343	357	337	327	319	331	342	320	328	26	319	339	340	338	331	327	313	310	291	295	289	277	7837	
							27	300	309	313	327	329	319	311	305	317	319	317	307	27	309	311	313	321	330	329	323	310	299	291	299	300	7508	
							28	299	301	299	304	304	316	317	307	309	315	309	307	28	309	310	320	317	289	287	283	287	286	290	299	304	7268	
							29	299	294	287	288	297	306	319	313	301	309	301	297	29	293	279	281	316	310	299	295	288	287	267	277	7030		
							30	276	275	305	313	357	352	330	334	309	298	289	291	30	282	278	299	302	307	300	296	291	275	278	286	290	7213	
							31	301	315	332	390	402	359	414	379	314	311	290	355	31	383	378	388	322	202	284	313	308	295	315	341	372	8063	

SCALED BY PEF, SPTCHECKED BY JEP, EAS, SPTSIGNALS REVIEWED BY JEP

PUNCHED BY

Preliminary base-line and scale values:

Interval Beginning Base-line Value Scale Value

() interpolated

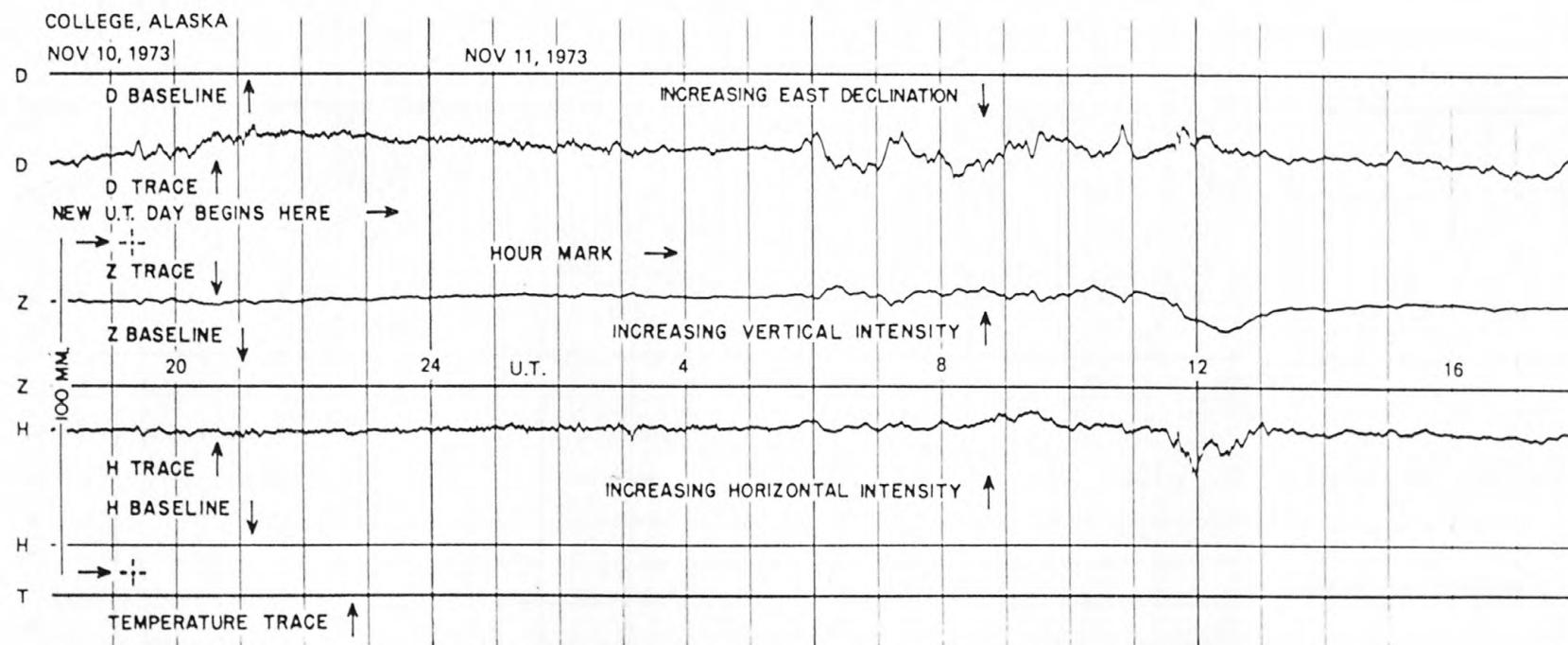
 Significant portion of hour interpolated. No records; or no values available because of faulty record. Scaling uncertain because of magnetic storm.

<> Record off sheet for part or all of hour; if value is given, curve was estimated for missing part.

* Derived from Storm Mph., converted to Normal Mph.MONTHLY SUM 221423MONTHLY MEAN 298

DATES WITH GAPS

FORMAT FOR NORMAL & STORM MAGNETOGRAMS
(SAMPLE ONLY)



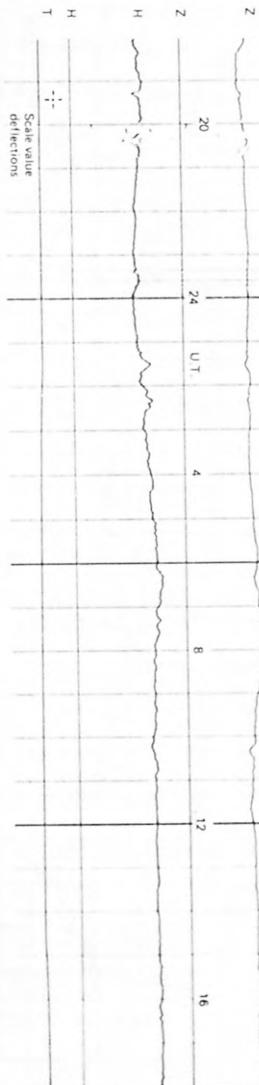
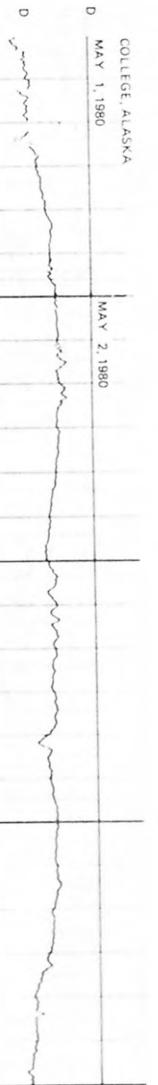
SEE PRELIMINARY CALIBRATION DATA FOR SCALE VALUES & BASELINE VALUES

NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS

COLLEGE, ALASKA

MAY 1, 1980

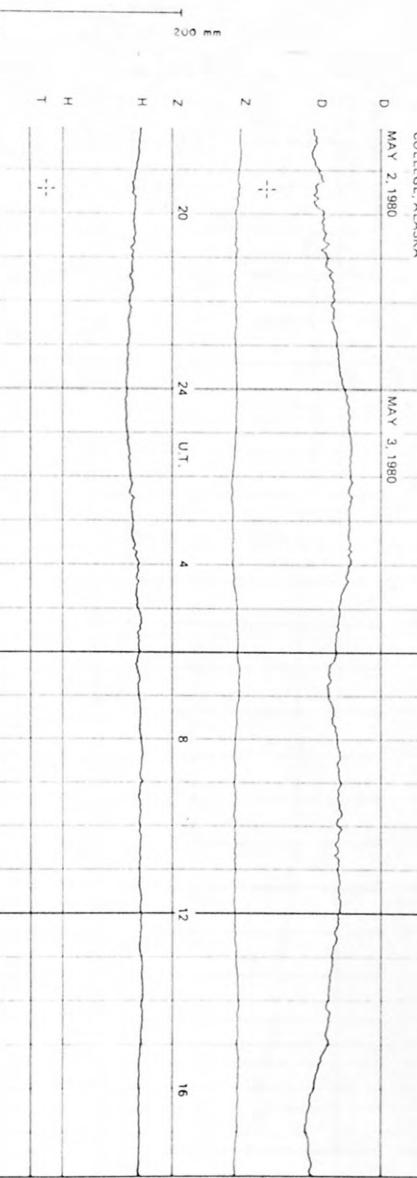
MAY 2, 1980



COLLEGE, ALASKA

MAY 2, 1980

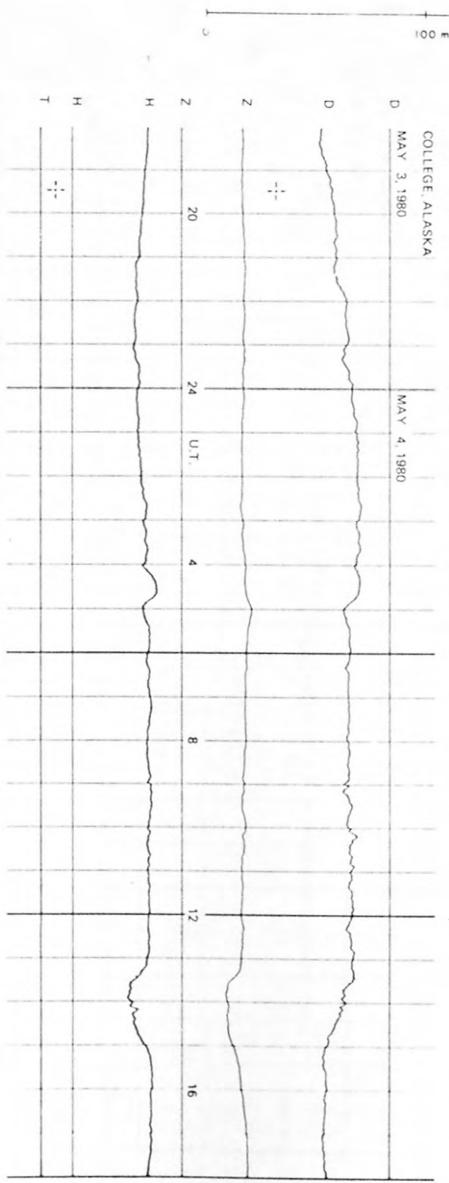
MAY 3, 1980



COLLEGE, ALASKA

MAY 3, 1980

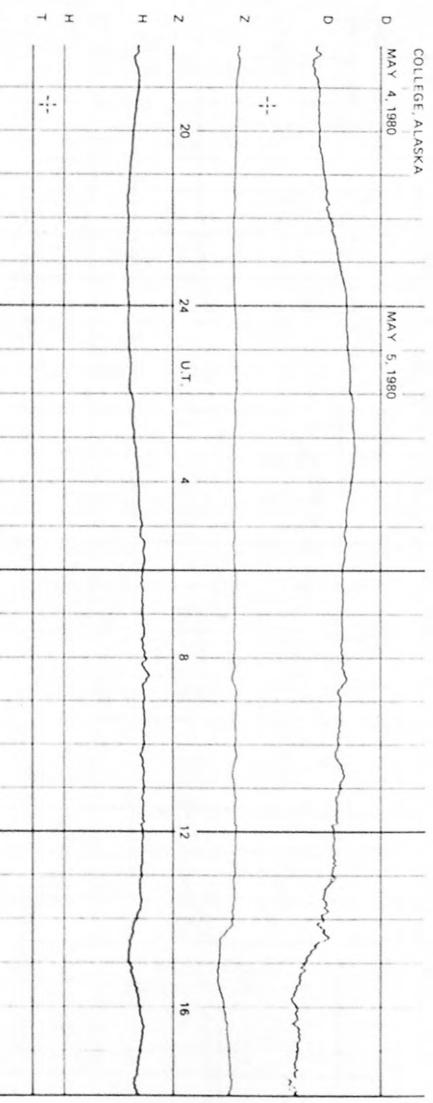
MAY 4, 1980



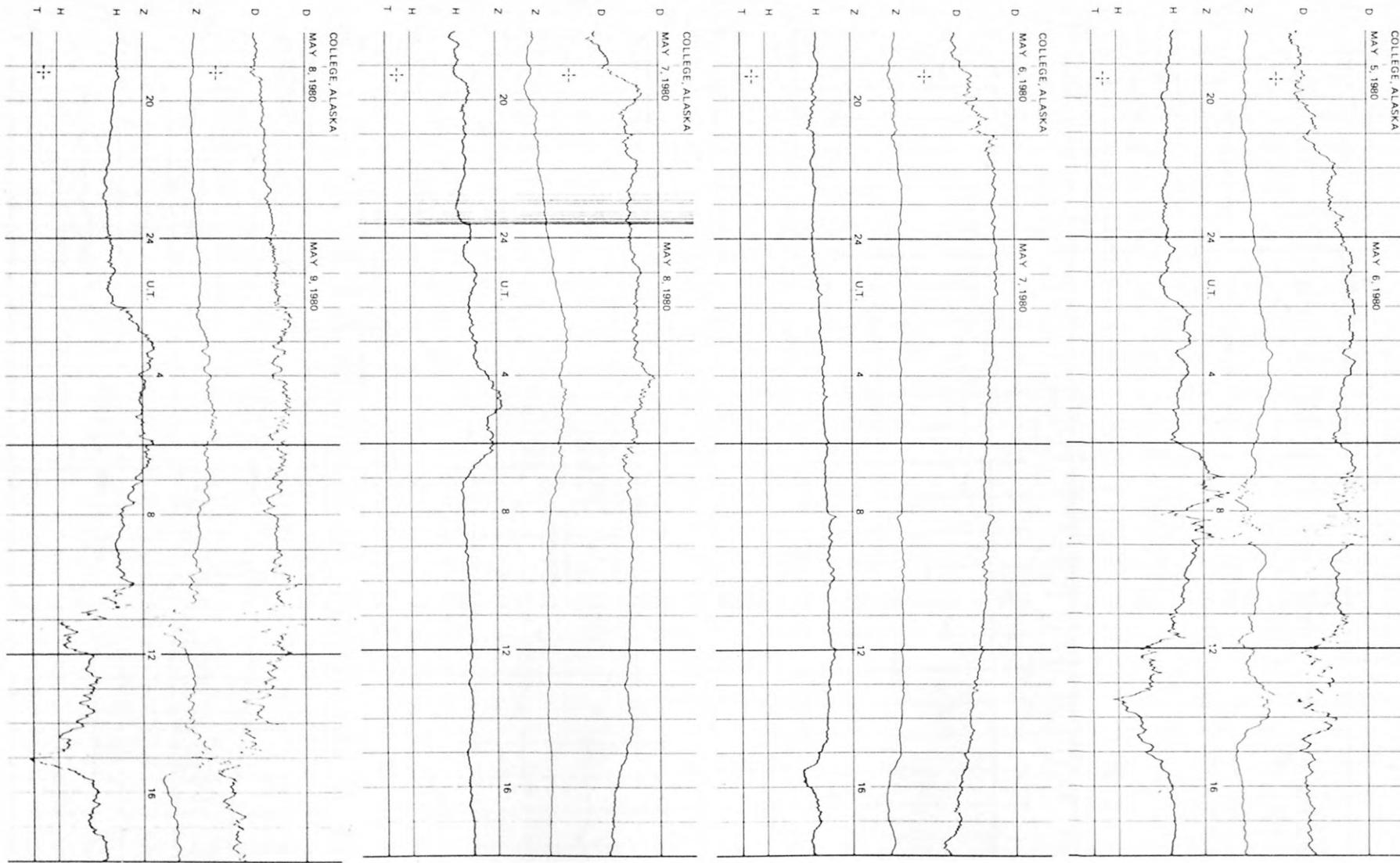
COLLEGE, ALASKA

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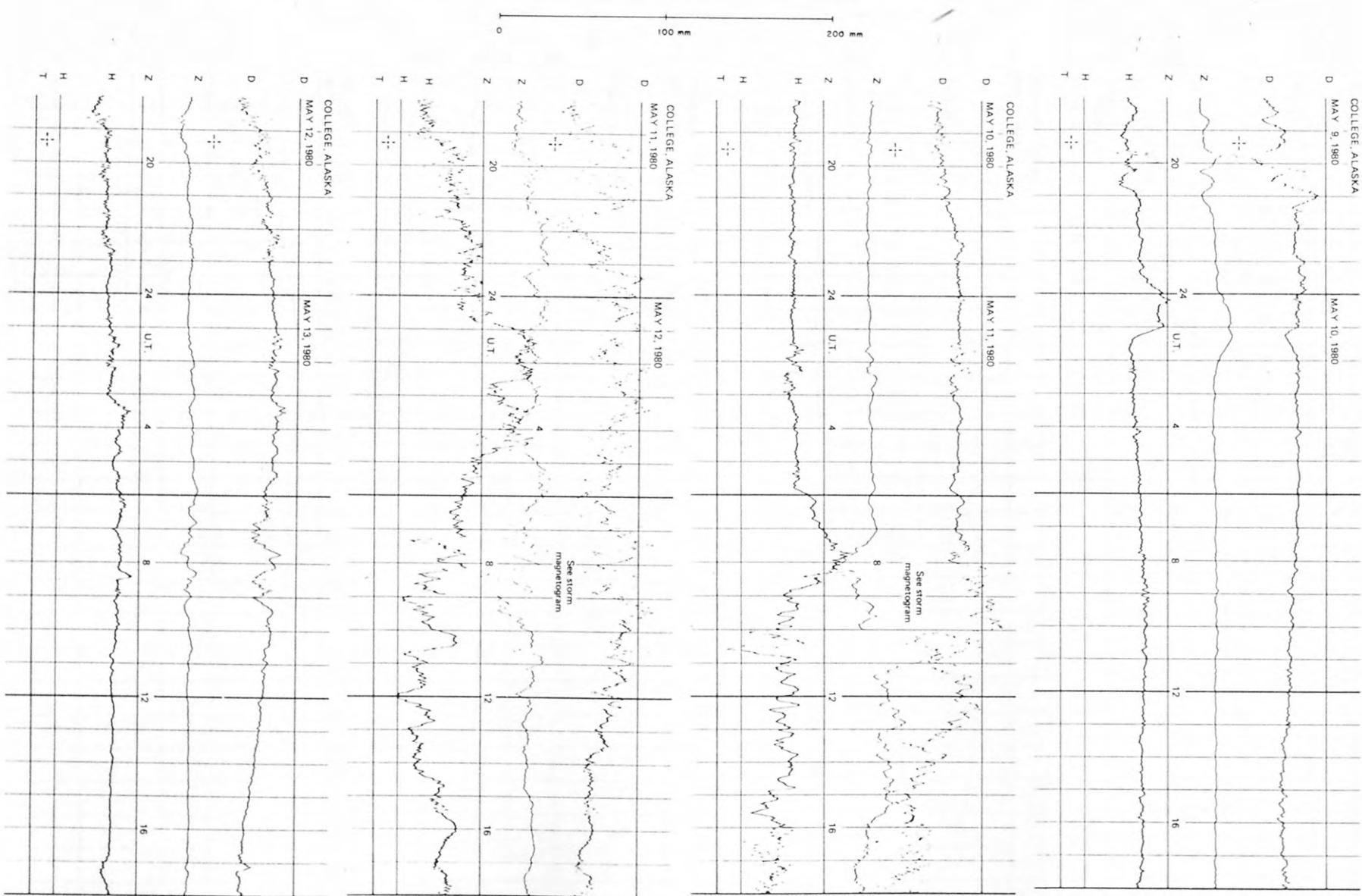
MAY 5, 1980



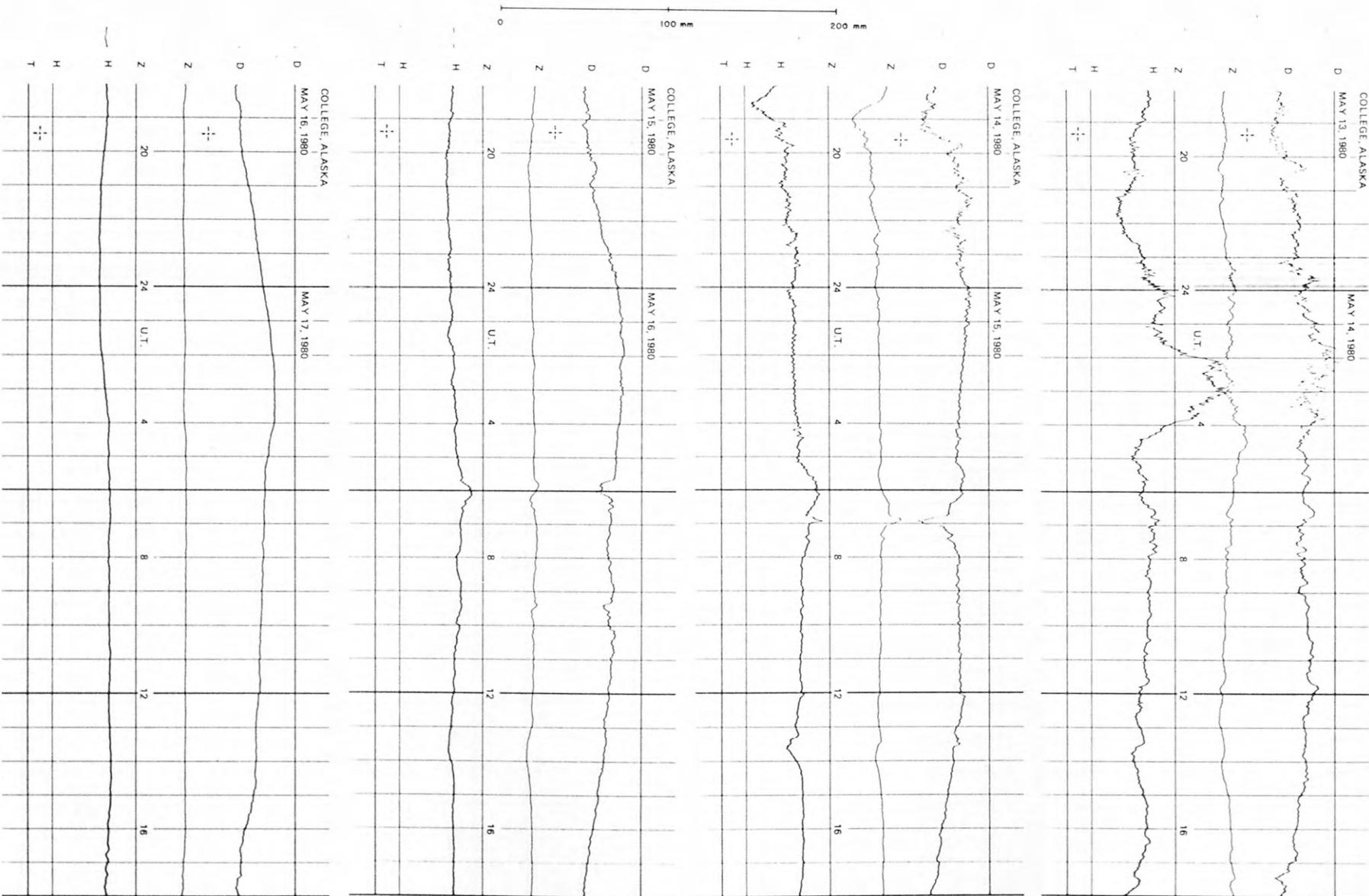
NORMAL MAGNETOGrams



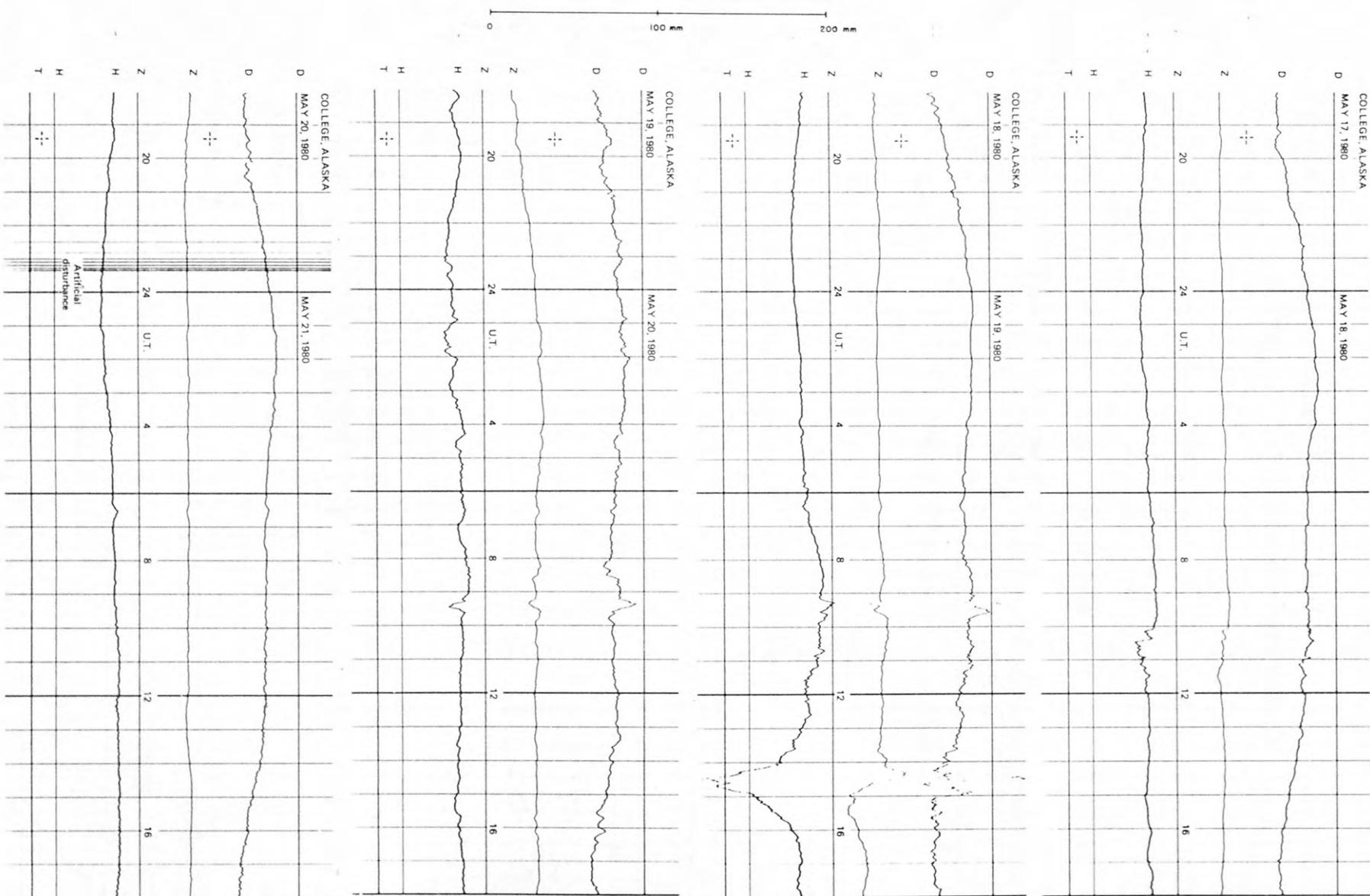
NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS



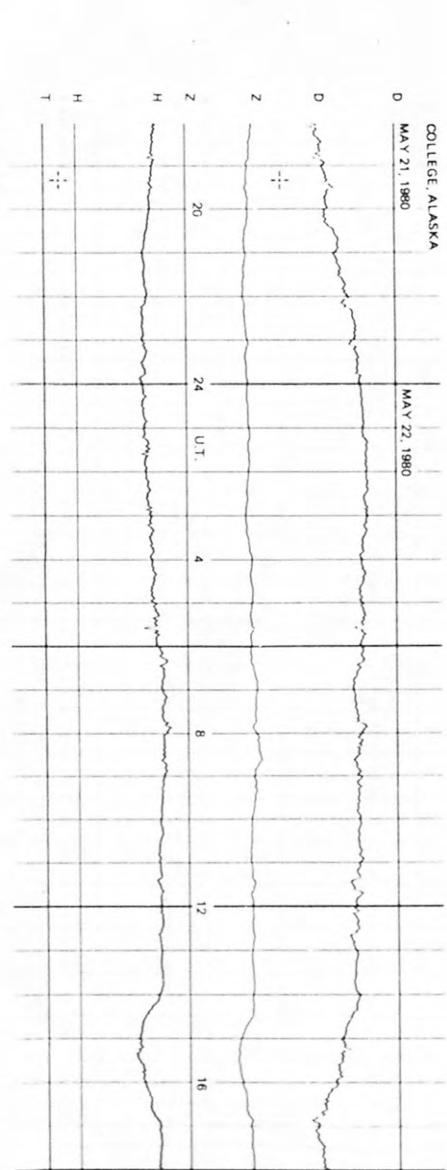
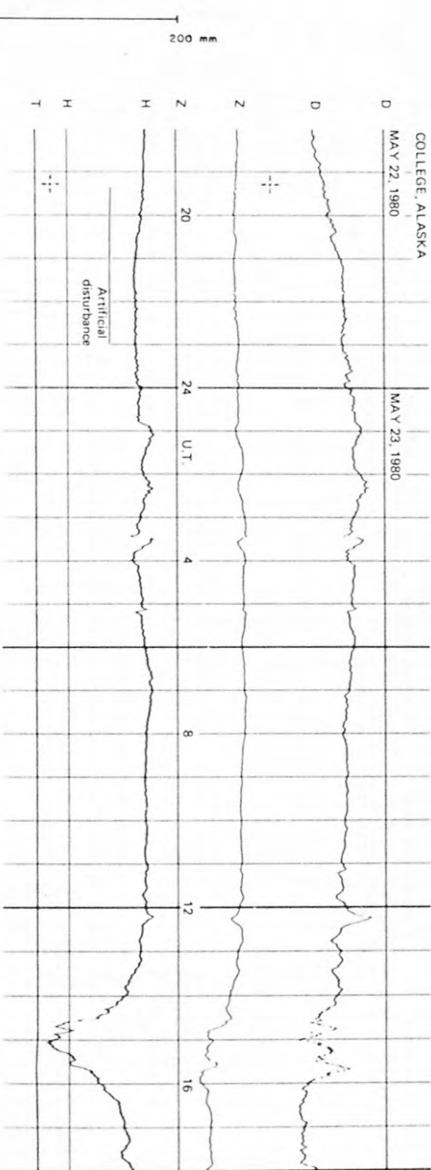
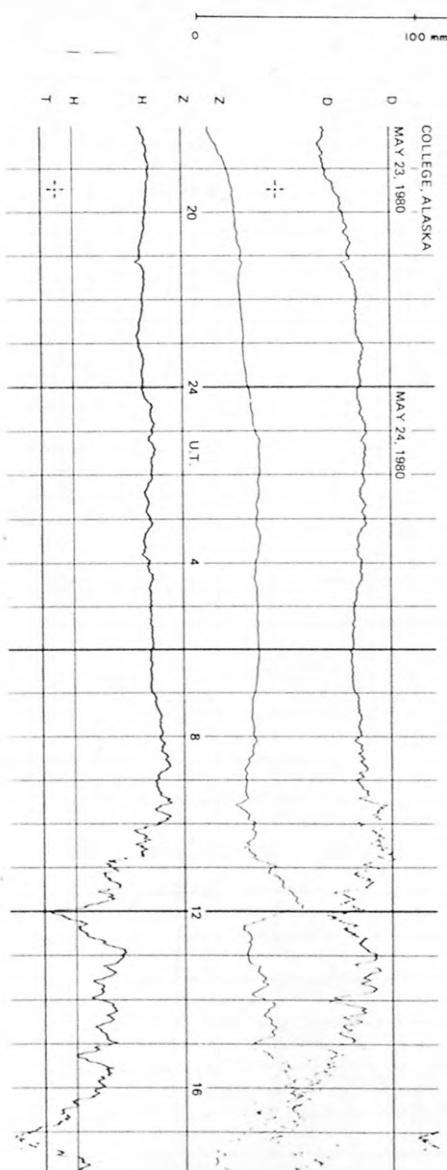
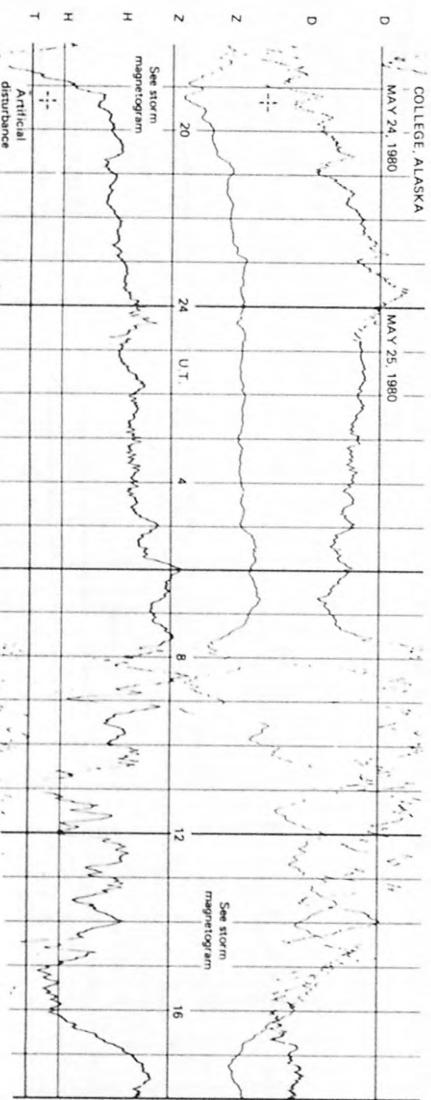
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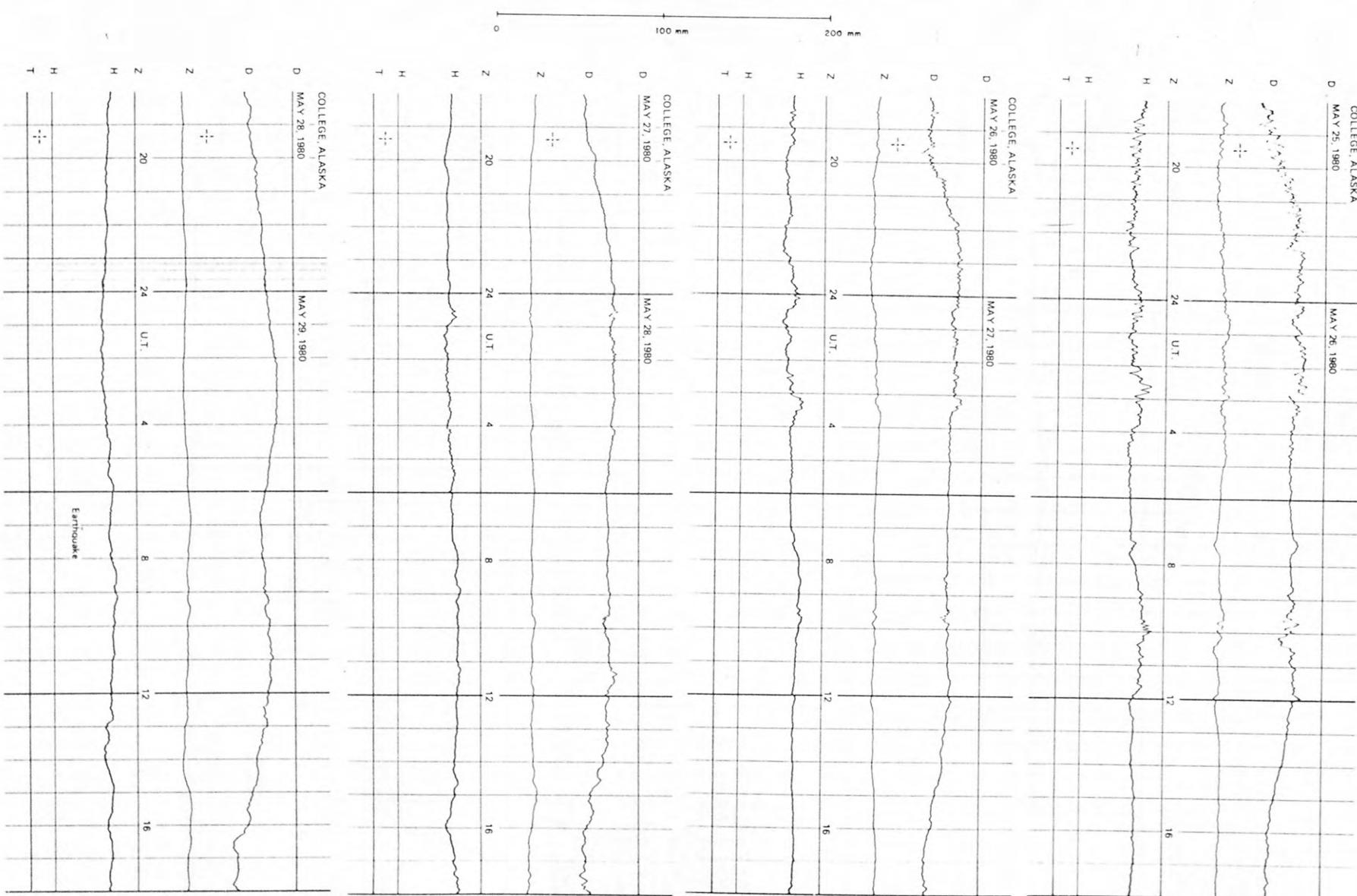
NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS



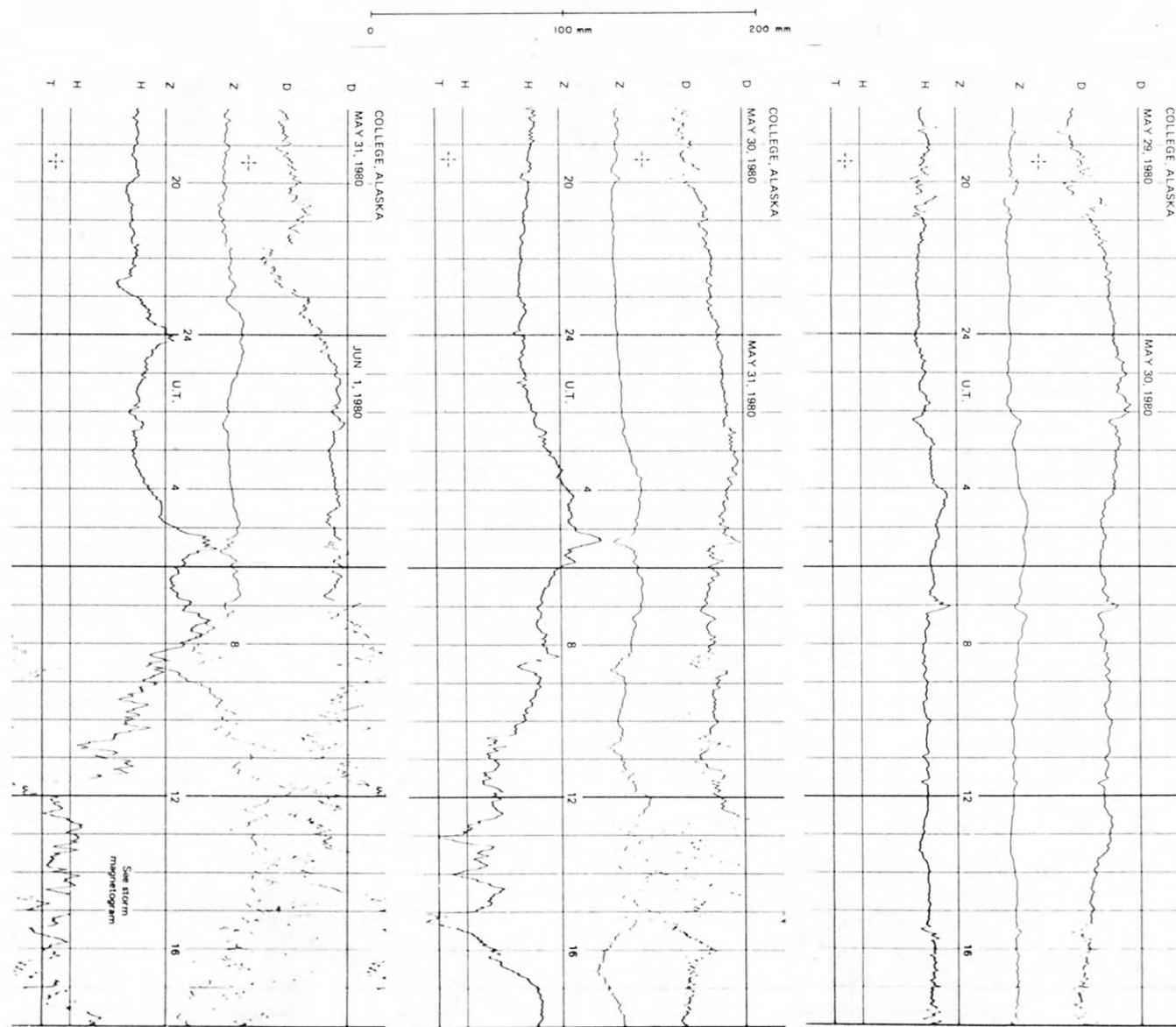
NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS



NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS

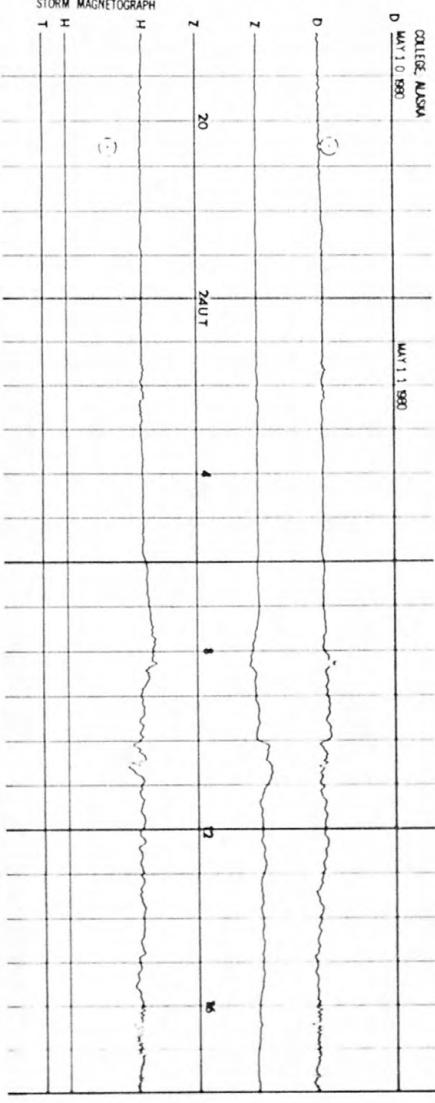
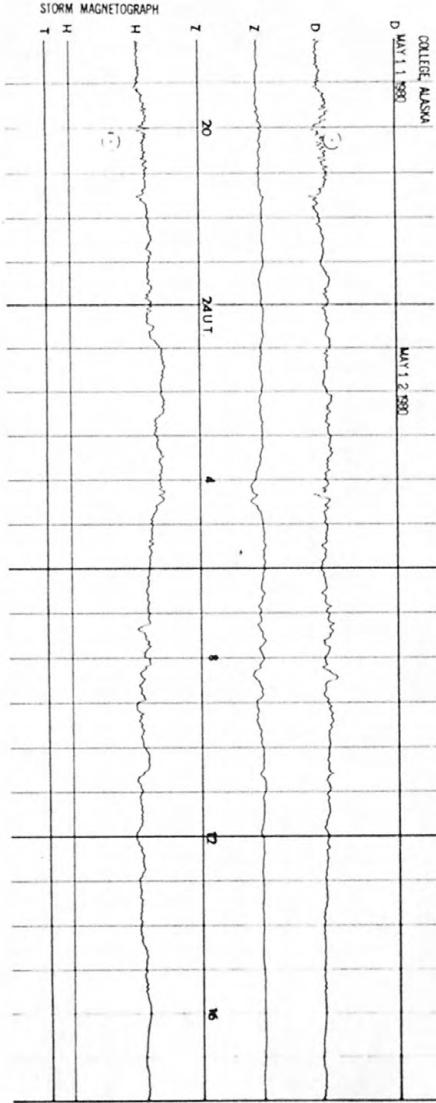
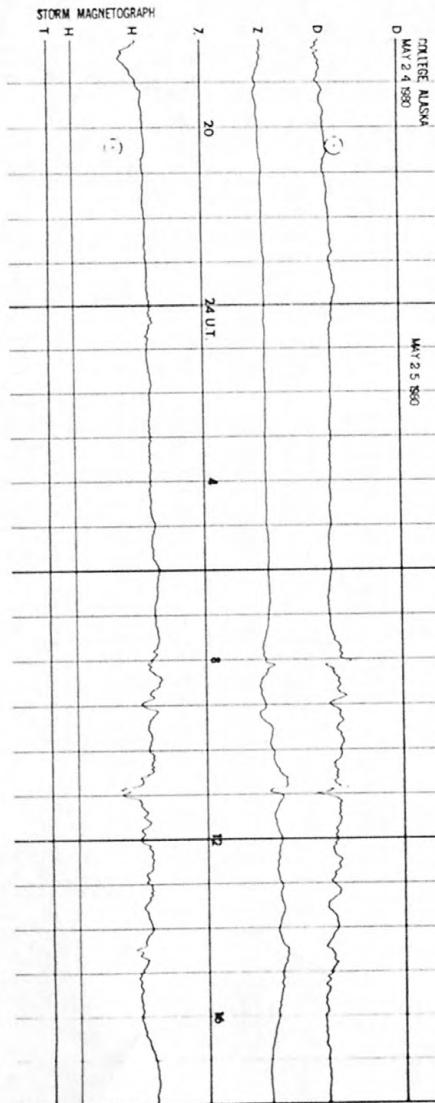
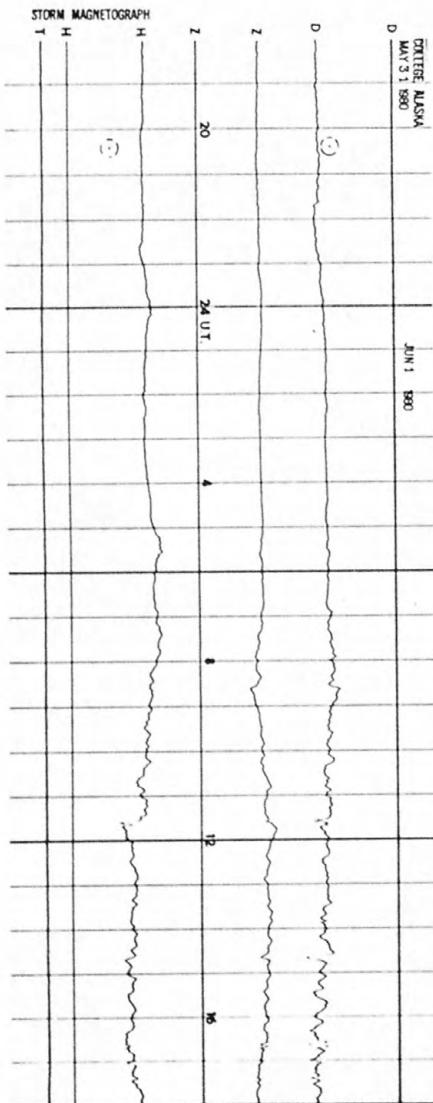


NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS



STORM MAGNETOGRAMS

0 100 mm 200 mm



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