

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

REPORT OF THE ANNUAL YIELD OF THE ARKANSAS RIVER BASIN
FOR THE ARKANSAS RIVER BASIN COMPACT
ARKANSAS--OKLAHOMA

1982 WATER YEAR

By T. E. Lamb and Martha A. Moore

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1983

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

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GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

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ABSTRACT

The computed annual yield and deficiency of the subbasins as defined in the Arkansas River Compact, Arkansas-Oklahoma, are given in tables. Actual runoff from the subbasins and depletion caused by major reservoirs in the compact area are also given in tabular form. Monthly, maximum, minimum, and mean discharges are shown for the 14 streamflow stations used in computing annual yield.

INTRODUCTION

The computed annual yields for subbasins in the Arkansas River basin as defined in the Arkansas River Basin Compact, Arkansas-Oklahoma, 1972, are presented in this report. The area included in the Compact is shown in figure 1.

This report was prepared by the Water Resources Division of the U.S. Geological Survey in cooperation with the Arkansas Soil and Water Conservation Commission. Streamflow data were furnished by the Arkansas and Oklahoma Districts of the Water Resources Division, Geological Survey, and the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Tulsa District. The Tulsa District also provided data from the Webbers Falls, Tenkiller Ferry, Robert S. Kerr, and Wister Reservoirs.

EXPLANATION

-  Spavinaw Creek subbasin
-  Illinois River subbasin
-  Lee Creek subbasin
-  Poteau River subbasin
-  Arkansas River subbasin

-  Compact area boundary
-  Subbasin boundary

 1958 Gaging station and abbreviated station number

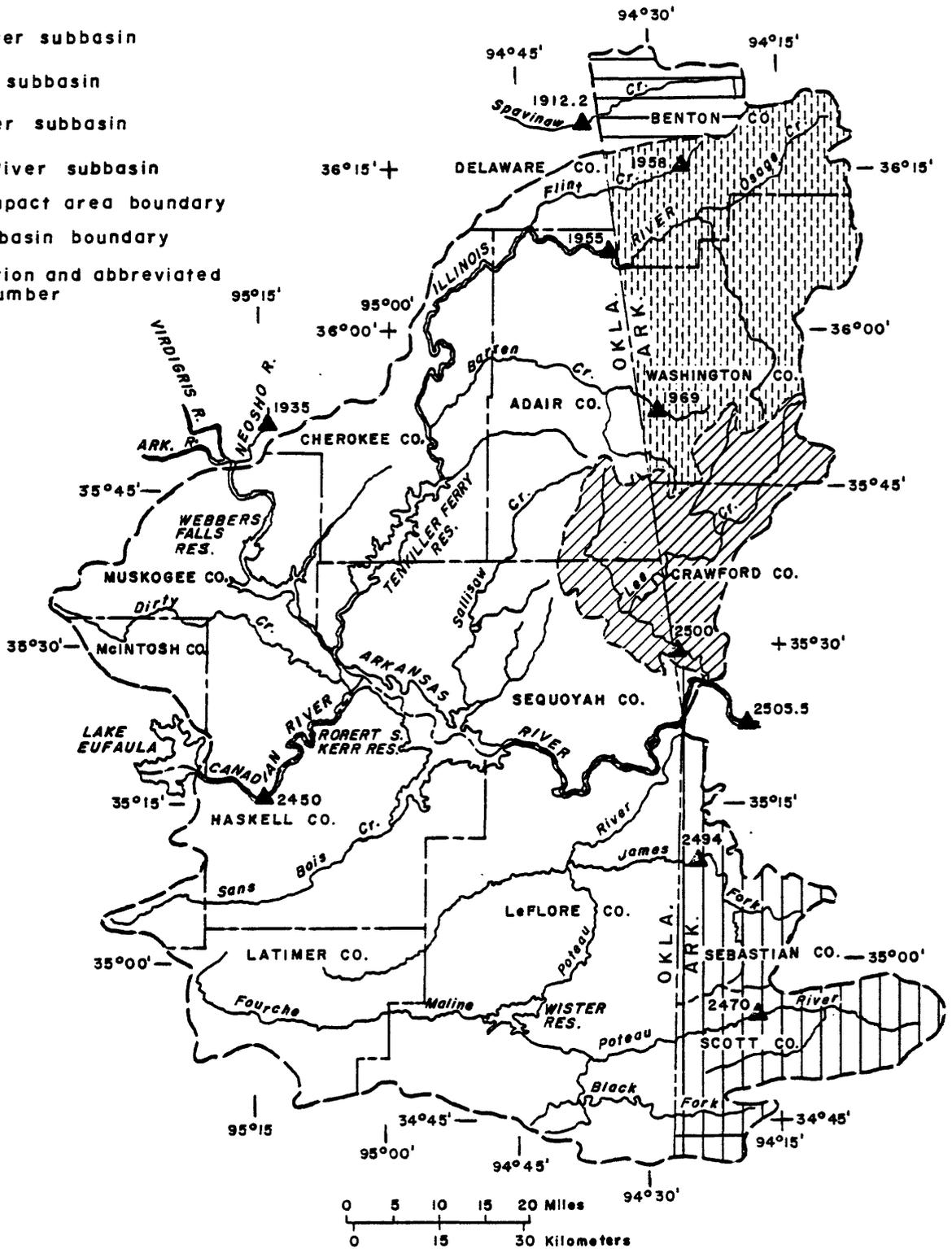


Figure 1.--Arkansas-Oklahoma Arkansas River Compact area and subbasins.

DEFINITION OF TERMS

The following terms used in this report are taken from Article II of the Arkansas River Basin Compact, Arkansas-Oklahoma, 1972.

The term "Arkansas River Basin" means all of the drainage basin of the the Arkansas River and its tributaries from a point immediately downstream from the confluence of the Neosho River with the Arkansas River (fig. 1) to a point immediately downstream from the confluence of Lee Creek with the Arkansas River, together with the drainage basin of Spavinaw Creek in Arkansas (top of fig. 1), but excludes that part of the drainage basin of the Canadian River upstream from Lake Eufaula Dam.

The term "Spavinaw Creek Subbasin" means the drainage area of Spavinaw Creek in the State of Arkansas.

The term "Illinois River Subbasin" means the drainage area of Illinois River in the State of Arkansas.

The term "Lee Creek Subbasin" means the drainage area of Lee Creek in the State of Arkansas and in the State of Oklahoma.

The term "Poteau River Subbasin" means the drainage area of Poteau River in the State of Arkansas.

The term "Arkansas River Subbasin" means all areas of the Arkansas River Basin except the four subbasins described previously.

The term "water year" means a 12-month period beginning on October 1 and ending September 30.

The term "annual yield" means the computed annual gross runoff from any specified subbasin. The runoff would have passed any certain point on a stream and would have originated within any specified area under natural conditions, without any manmade depletion or accretion during the water year.

Other hydrologic terms used in this report are defined as follows:

Acre-foot (acre-ft) is the quantity of water required to cover 1 acre to a depth of 1 foot and is equivalent to 43,560 cubic feet or 325,851 gallons.

Contents is the volume of water in a reservoir or lake. Unless otherwise indicated, volume is computed on the basis of a level pool and does not include bank storage.

Cubic foot per second (ft³/s) is the rate of discharge representing a volume of 1 cubic foot passing a specified point during 1 second, and is equivalent to 7.48 gallons per second or 448.8 gallons per minute.

Discharge is the volume of water that passes a given point within a given period of time.

Instantaneous discharge is the discharge at a particular instant of time.

Mean discharge is the arithmetic average of individual daily mean discharges during a specific period.

Drainage area of a stream at a specified point on the stream is that area enclosed by a topographic divide from which direct surface runoff from precipitation normally drains by gravity into the stream upstream from the specified point. Figures of drainage area given herein include all closed basins, or non-contributing areas within the area, unless otherwise noted.

Gaging station is a particular site on a stream, canal, lake, or reservoir where systematic observations of gage height or discharge are obtained.

Stage-discharge relation is the relation between gage height and the amount of water flowing past the gage in a channel.

The following factors may be used to convert the English units published herein to selected units of the International System (SI):

| Multiply English units | By | To obtain SI units |
|--|------------------------|--|
| Length | | |
| inch (in) | 25.4 | millimeter (mm) |
| foot (ft) | .3048 | meter (m) |
| mile (mi) | 1.609 | kilometer (km) |
| Area | | |
| acre | 4047 | square meter (m ²) |
| | .004047 | square kilometer (km ²) |
| square mile (mi ²) | 2.590 | square kilometer (km ²) |
| Volume | | |
| cubic foot (ft ³) | .02832 | cubic meter (m ³) |
| acre-foot (acre-ft) | 1233 | cubic meter (m ³) |
| | 1.233x10 ⁻⁶ | cubic kilometer (km ³) |
| Flow | | |
| | | L |
| cubic foot per second (ft ³ /s) | 28.32 | liter per second (l/s) |
| | .02832 | cubic meter per second (m ³ /s) |

COMPUTATION OF ANNUAL YIELD

The annual yield and deficiency (table 1) for each subbasin were computed as described in Appendix I to the Arkansas River Basin Compact Arkansas-Oklahoma, 1972, supplement No. 1. Actual runoff for the subbasins (table 2) was computed as described in the Compact except for the stations Arkansas River at Muskogee, which has been discontinued, and Arkansas River at Van Buren, which has been moved 7.9 miles (12.7 km) downstream.

Annual depletion caused by major reservoirs (table 3) was computed for the four major reservoirs in the basin as described in Appendix I to the Compact. Depletion caused by small reservoirs and minor diversion for municipal

Table 1.--Annual yield and deficiency for the subbasins as defined in the
Arkansas-Oklahoma Arkansas River Basin Compact

| Subbasin | [Average annual flow in cubic feet per second for 1982 water year] | | | | | |
|----------------|--|--|------------------------|--|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| | (1) Actual runoff from the subbasins | (2) Total depletions (+) or accretions (-) | (3) Annual yield | (4) Percent depletion allowed | (5) Minimum required flow | (6) Deficiency |
| Spavinaw Creek | 82 | 0 | 82 | 50 | 41 | 0 |
| Illinois River | 545 | 0 | 545 | 60 | 218 | 0 |
| Lee Creek | 506 | 0 | 506 | 100 | 0 | 0 |
| Poteau River | 512 | 0 | 512 | 60 | 205 | 0 |
| Arkansas River | 3,466 | +145 | 3,611 | 60 | 1,444 | 0 |

Table 2.--Actual runoff from the subbasins

| Month | [Mean discharge in cubic feet per second for the 1982 water year] | | | | | |
|------------------------------|---|--|---|--|--|--|
| | Spavinaw Creek D.A.=135 mi ² a | Illinois River D.A.=744 mi ² b | Lee Creek D.A.=464 mi ² c | Poteau River D.A.=536 mi ² d | Arkansas River D.A.=4,553 mi ² e | |
| October | 84 | 290 | 65 | 663 | 5,264 | |
| November | 120 | 508 | 292 | 338 | 1,911 | |
| December | 61 | 204 | 139 | 166 | 993 | |
| January | 115 | 808 | 789 | 825 | 1,725 | |
| February | 204 | 1,090 | 993 | 1,466 | 10,871 | |
| March | 97 | 524 | 761 | 660 | 3,191 | |
| April | 65 | 293 | 320 | 133 | -286 ^f | |
| May | 90 | 552 | 1,276 | 1,362 | 1,990 | |
| June | 84 | 1,787 | 1,406 | 478 | 14,109 | |
| July | 32 | 277 | 60 | 57 | 3,586 | |
| August | 36 | 180 | 19 | 36 | -120 ^f | |
| September | 12 | 105 | 1 | 15 | -858 ^f | |
| 1982 Water Year | 82 | 545 | 506 | 512 | 3,466 | |
| 1982 Water Year (acre-ft) | 59,370 | 394,600 | 366,300 | 370,700 | 2,509,000 | |

a includes 31 mi² unengaged.

b includes 63 mi² unengaged.

c includes 38 mi² unengaged.

d includes 186 mi² unengaged.

e Computed by subtracting drainage area at Arkansas River at Muskogee, Canadian River near Whitefield, Illinois River Subbasin, Lee Creek Subbasin, and Poteau River Subbasin from drainage area at Arkansas River at Dam No. 13, near Van Buren, Ark.

f Negative discharge caused by storage in reservoirs, seepage into groundwater, and evaporation from reservoirs.

Table 3.--Annual depletion caused by major reservoirs

| Reservoir | Yearend contents (acre-ft) | [1982 Water Year] | | | | Depletion (Average annual ft ³ /s) |
|---------------------|----------------------------|--|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---|
| | | Change in contents in water year (acre-ft) | Precipitation on reservoir surface (in) a | Evaporation from reservoir (in) b | Depletion (acre-ft) | |
| Webbers Falls----- | 166,640 | +1,490 | 39.81 | 44.13 | +14,070 | +19.4 |
| Tenkiller Ferry--- | 561,700 | +4,100 | 55.06 | 44.16 | +15,800 | +21.8 |
| Robert S. Kerr----- | 480,470 | -10,630 | 30.36 | 51.15 | +77,970 | +108 |
| Wister----- | 58,710 | -3,650 | 51.03 | 33.97 | -2,850 | -3.9 |

a From U.S. Corps of Engineers, Tulsa District.

b Adjusted for pan coefficient of 0.70 (from Wisler and Brater, 1949).

and agricultural use are insignificant at this time and data are not included in tables 1 and 3.

A compilation of the areas of lakes and ponds in the Poteau River, Lee Creek, Spavinaw Creek, and Illinois River Subbasins was conducted by the Arkansas Soil and Water Conservation Commission. This information was used to partially evaluate depletions caused by small reservoirs. Analysis showed that their present impact on the depletion in any Subbasin is less than 1 percent, and further consideration is not necessary at this time.

Streamflow data used in the computations are given in streamflow records (p. 11 to 25). The station description under "Remarks" states the degree of accuracy of the records. "Excellent" means that about 95 percent of the daily discharges are within 5 percent of the actual discharge, "good" is within 10 percent, and "fair" is within 15 percent. "Poor" means that daily discharges have been less than "fair" accuracy. .

REFERENCES

- Arkansas River Compact Committee, March 1972, Arkansas River Basin Compact
Arkansas-Oklahoma, 1972, with Supplemental Interpretive Comments, Supplement No. 1: Austin, Tex., 31 p.
- Wisler, C. D., and Brater, E. F., 1949, Hydrology: New York, N.Y., John Wiley
& Sons, Inc., 150 p.

STREAMFLOW RECORDS

STREAMFLOW

07165570 Arkansas River near Haskell, Okla.

LOCATION.--Lat 35°49'23", long 95°38'39", in NE 1/4 sec.31, T.16 N., R.16 E., Muskogee County, near right bank on downstream side of bridge on State Highway 104, 2.0 mi (3.2 km) east of Haskell, 23.5 mi (37.8 km) upstream from Verdigris River, and at mile 483.7 (778.3 km).

DRAINAGE AREA.--75,473 mi² (195,475 km²), of which 12,541 mi² (32,481 km²) probably is noncontributing.

AVERAGE DISCHARGE.--10 years, 8,855 ft³/s (250.8 m³/s).

EXTREMES.--June 1972 to current year: Maximum discharge, 108,000 ft³/s (3,060 m³/s) Nov. 6, 1974; minimum daily, 193 ft³/s (5.47 m³/s) Feb. 26, 1977.

REMARKS.--Records good. Flow regulated by Keystone Lake, 55.1 mi (88.7 km) upstream.

COOPERATION.--Gage-height record and discharge measurements furnished by Corps of Engineers; records computed by Geological Survey.

Monthly and yearly discharge

| Month | Total (ft ³ /s) | Maximum daily (ft ³ /s) | Minimum daily (ft ³ /s) | Mean (ft ³ /s) | Runoff in acre- feet |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|--|--|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| October | 58,606 | 7,430 | 365 | 1,891 | 116,200 |
| November | 382,320 | 17,300 | 3,070 | 12,740 | 758,300 |
| December | 159,620 | 7,710 | 2,240 | 5,149 | 316,600 |
| January | 88,660 | 9,960 | 1,090 | 2,860 | 175,900 |
| February | 162,710 | 13,300 | 1,730 | 5,811 | 322,700 |
| March | 270,960 | 13,300 | 2,990 | 8,741 | 537,400 |
| April | 105,320 | 8,410 | 910 | 3,511 | 208,900 |
| May | 835,057 | 62,100 | 797 | 26,940 | 1,656,000 |
| June | 959,100 | 45,300 | 27,600 | 31,970 | 1,902,000 |
| July | 550,440 | 34,800 | 6,870 | 17,760 | 1,092,000 |
| August | 180,912 | 12,900 | 992 | 5,836 | 358,800 |
| September | 66,956 | 7,070 | 836 | 2,232 | 132,800 |
| Water Year 1982 | 3,820,661 | 62,100 | 365 | 10,470 | 7,578,000 |

STREAMFLOW

07176000 Verdigris River near Claremore, Okla.

LOCATION.--Lat 36°18'26", long 95°41'52", in SE 1/4 SW 1/4 sec.10, T.21 N., R.15 E., Rogers County, near left bank on downstream side of bridge on State Highway 20, 2.3 mi (3.7 km) downstream from Caney River, 4.5 mi (7.2 km) west of Claremore, 12.4 mi (20.0 km) upstream from Bird Creek, and at mile 76.0 (122.3 km).

DRAINAGE AREA.--6,534 mi² (16,923 km²).

AVERAGE DISCHARGE.--27 years (water years 1936-62), 3,723 ft³/s (105.4 m³/s); 18 years (water years 1965-82), 3,725 ft³/s (105.5 m³/s).

EXTREMES.--October 1935 to current year: Maximum discharge, 182,000 ft³/s (5,150 m³/s) May 21, 1943; no flow at times in 1936, 1939-40, 1956.

REMARKS.--Records good. Flow regulated since May 1963 by Oologah Lake 14.3 mi (23.0 km) upstream; some regulation by dams in Kansas since 1949 and by Hulah Lake since 1950.

COOPERATION.--Gage-height record and discharge measurements furnished by Corps of Engineers; records computed by Geological Survey.

Monthly and yearly discharge

| Month | Total (ft ³ /s) | Maximum daily (ft ³ /s) | Minimum daily (ft ³ /s) | Mean (ft ³ /s) | Runoff in acre- feet |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|--|--|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| October | 14,660 | 3,900 | 2.5 | 473 | 29,080 |
| November | 102,292 | 10,300 | 433 | 3,410 | 202,900 |
| December | 38,263 | 3,300 | 530 | 1,234 | 75,890 |
| January | 28,621 | 2,500 | 501 | 923 | 56,770 |
| February | 125,770 | 7,280 | 710 | 4,492 | 249,500 |
| March | 139,426 | 13,000 | 418 | 4,498 | 276,600 |
| April | 13,178 | 831 | 187 | 439 | 26,140 |
| May | 180,048 | 12,300 | 180 | 5,808 | 357,100 |
| June | 539,870 | 21,900 | 8,370 | 18,000 | 1,071,000 |
| July | 183,620 | 21,200 | 1,820 | 5,923 | 364,200 |
| August | 49,116 | 5,800 | 106 | 1,584 | 97,420 |
| September | 2,887 | 360 | 18 | 96.2 | 5,730 |
| Water Year 1982 | 1,417,751 | 21,900 | 2.5 | 3,884 | 2,812,000 |

STREAMFLOW

07177500 Bird Creek near Sperry, Okla.

LOCATION.--Lat 36°16'42", long 95°57'14", in NW 1/4 NW 1/4 sec.29, T.21 N., R.13 E., Tulsa County, on downstream side of county road bridge, 1.5 mi (2.4 km) upstream from Delaware Creek, 2.4 mi (3.9 km) downstream from Hominy Creek, 2.5 mi (4.0 km) southeast of Sperry, and at mile 25.0 (40.2 km).

DRAINAGE AREA.--905 mi² (2,344 km²).

AVERAGE DISCHARGE.--44 years, 479 ft³/s (13.57 m³/s).

EXTREMES.--October 1938 to current year: Maximum discharge, 90,000 ft³/s (2,550 m³/s) Oct. 3, 1959; no flow at times in 1939, 1954-57, 1964-66, 1970.

REMARKS.--Records fair.

COOPERATION.--Gage-height record and discharge measurements furnished by Corps of Engineers; records computed by Geological Survey.

Monthly and yearly discharge

| Month | Total (ft ³ /s) | Maximum daily (ft ³ /s) | Minimum daily (ft ³ /s) | Mean (ft ³ /s) | Runoff in acre- feet |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|--|--|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| October | 1,960.3 | 1,670 | 1.1 | 63.2 | 3,890 |
| November | 14,047 | 5,020 | 26 | 468 | 27,860 |
| December | 2,077 | 592 | 22 | 67 | 4,120 |
| January | 10,754 | 6,600 | 11 | 347 | 21,330 |
| February | 12,614 | 2,750 | 69 | 451 | 25,020 |
| March | 16,559 | 5,140 | 37 | 534 | 32,840 |
| April | 893.7 | 81 | 9.2 | 29.8 | 1,770 |
| May | 97,705 | 9,080 | 20 | 3,152 | 193,800 |
| June | 31,119 | 5,240 | 130 | 1,037 | 61,720 |
| July | 2,061 | 196 | 24 | 66.5 | 4,090 |
| August | 549.5 | 59 | 8.4 | 17.7 | 1,090 |
| September | 298.3 | 31 | 5.8 | 9.94 | 592 |
| Water Year 1982 | 190,637.8 | 9,080 | 1.1 | 522 | 378,100 |

STREAMFLOW

07191220 Spavinaw Creek near Sycamore, Okla.

LOCATION.--Lat 36°20'07", long 94°38'24", in NE 1/4 NW 1/4 sec.4, T.21 N., R.25 E., Delaware County, on right bank 1.8 mi (2.9 km) upstream from Cherokee Creek, 4.8 mi (7.7 km) northeast of Row, 6.5 mi (10.5 km) south-east of Sycamore, and at mile 35.0 (56.3 km).

DRAINAGE AREA.--133 mi² (344 km²).

AVERAGE DISCHARGE.--21 years, 103 ft³/s (2.917 m³/s).

EXTREMES.--October 1961 to current year: Maximum discharge, 39,800 ft³/s (1,130 m³/s) July 27, 1975; minimum, 1.2 ft³/s (0.034 m³/s) Aug. 9, 1964.

REMARKS.--Records good.

Monthly and yearly discharge

| Month | Total (ft ³ /s) | Maximum daily (ft ³ /s) | Minimum daily (ft ³ /s) | Mean (ft ³ /s) | Runoff in acre- feet |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|--|--|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| October | 2,555 | 251 | 13 | 82.4 | 5,070 |
| November | 3,546 | 368 | 51 | 118 | 7,030 |
| December | 1,855 | 89 | 41 | 59.8 | 3,680 |
| January | 3,492 | 1,560 | 38 | 113 | 6,930 |
| February | 5,617 | 607 | 87 | 201 | 11,140 |
| March | 2,977 | 223 | 61 | 96.0 | 5,900 |
| April | 1,916 | 87 | 52 | 63.9 | 3,800 |
| May | 2,776 | 258 | 46 | 89.5 | 5,510 |
| June | 2,491 | 110 | 49 | 83.0 | 4,940 |
| July | 993 | 107 | 17 | 32.0 | 1,970 |
| August | 1,100 | 106 | 14 | 35.5 | 2,180 |
| September | 340.2 | 14 | 9.4 | 11.3 | 675 |
| Water Year 1982 | 29,658.2 | 1,560 | 9.4 | 81.3 | 58,830 |

STREAMFLOW

07193500 Neosho River below Fort Gibson Lake, near Fort Gibson, Okla.

LOCATION.--Lat 35°51'15", long 95°13'45", in SE 1/4 NW 1/4 sec.19, T.16 N., R.19 E., Cherokee County, on left bank 1.1 mi (1.8 km) downstream from Fort Gibson Dam, 4.5 mi (7.2 km) north of Fort Gibson, and at mile 6.6 (10.6 km).

DRAINAGE AREA.--12,495 mi² (32,362 km²).

AVERAGE DISCHARGE.--32 years (1950-82), 7,557 ft³/s (214.0 m³/s).

EXTREMES.--May 1950 to current year: Maximum discharge, 223,000 ft³/s (6,320 m³/s) May 26, 1957; minimum, 12 ft³/s (0.34 m³/s) Oct. 10, 1957, Aug. 23, 1964.

REMARKS.--Records fair. Flow completely regulated by Fort Gibson Lake.

COOPERATION.--Gage-height record and discharge measurements furnished by Corps of Engineers; records computed by Geological Survey.

Monthly and yearly discharge

| Month | Total (ft ³ /s) | Maximum daily (ft ³ /s) | Minimum daily (ft ³ /s) | Mean (ft ³ /s) | Runoff in acre- feet |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|--|--|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| October | 97,680 | 11,400 | 15 | 3,151 | 193,700 |
| November | 328,616 | 18,700 | 15 | 10,950 | 651,800 |
| December | 122,294.3 | 11,300 | 2.3 | 3,945 | 242,600 |
| January | 148,731 | 11,200 | 15 | 4,798 | 295,000 |
| February | 458,900 | 24,000 | 12,500 | 16,390 | 910,200 |
| March | 322,270 | 15,000 | 15 | 10,400 | 639,200 |
| April | 142,483 | 10,200 | 15 | 4,749 | 282,600 |
| May | 280,520 | 21,300 | 1,550 | 9,049 | 556,400 |
| June | 777,115 | 31,600 | 15 | 25,900 | 1,541,000 |
| July | 296,890 | 29,100 | 1,410 | 9,577 | 588,900 |
| August | 91,626 | 8,270 | 15 | 2,956 | 181,700 |
| September | 30,957 | 7,530 | 15 | 1,032 | 61,400 |
| Water Year 1982 | 3,098,082.3 | 31,600 | 2.3 | 8,488 | 6,145,000 |

STREAMFLOW

07194500 Arkansas River near Muskogee, Okla.

LOCATION.--Lat 35°46'10"; long 95°17'55", in NW 1/4 sec.21, T.15 N., R.19 E., Muskogee County, at bridge on U.S. Highway 62, 1.7 mi (2.7 km) downstream from Neosho River, 3.5 mi (5.6 km) northeast of Muskogee.

DRAINAGE AREA.--96,674 mi² (250,386 km²) of which 12,541 mi² (32,481 km²) probably is noncontributing.

REMARKS.--Gaging station discontinued Sept. 30, 1970, due to backwater conditions. Streamflow computed by combining flow at station 07165570 Arkansas River near Haskell, station 07176000 Verdigris River near Claremore, station 07177500 Bird Creek near Sperry, station 07193500 Neosho River below Fort Gibson Lake near Fort Gibson, and adjusting the total for the ungaged intervening drainage area.

Monthly and yearly discharge

| Month | Mean (ft ³ /s) | Runoff in acre-feet |
|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------------|
| October | 5,667 | 348,500 |
| November | 28,230 | 1,680,000 |
| December | 10,480 | 644,400 |
| January | 9,409 | 578,500 |
| February | 27,780 | 1,543,000 |
| March | 24,920 | 1,532,000 |
| April | 8,767 | 521,700 |
| May | 49,360 | 3,035,000 |
| June | 78,370 | 4,663,000 |
| July | 33,420 | 2,055,000 |
| August | 10,420 | 640,700 |
| September | 3,383 | 201,300 |
| Water Year 1982 | 24,099 | 17,450,000 |

STREAMFLOW

07195500 Illinois River near Watts, Okla.

LOCATION.--Lat 36°07'48", long 94°34'12", in NE 1/4 sec.18, T.19 N., R.26 E., Adair County, near right bank on downstream side of bridge on U.S. Highway 59, 1.5 mi (2.4 km) north of Watts, 4.5 mi (7.2 km) downstream from Cincinnati Creek, and at mile 106.2 (170.9 km).

DRAINAGE AREA.--635 mi² (1,645 km²).

AVERAGE DISCHARGE.--27 years, 561 ft³/s (15.89 m³/s).

EXTREMES.--August 1955 to current year: Maximum discharge, 68,000 ft³/s (1,930 m³/s) July 25, 1960; minimum, 8.6 ft³/s (0.24 m³/s) Oct. 26, 1955, Sept. 19, Oct. 14, 1956.

REMARKS.--Records good. Some regulation at low flow by Lake Francis Dam, 0.8 mi (1.29 km) above station. Since July 2, 1957, small diversion above station for municipal water supply for city of Siloam Springs, Ark.

COOPERATION.--Gage-height record and discharge measurements furnished by Corps of Engineers; records computed by Geological Survey.

Monthly and yearly discharge

| Month | Total (ft ³ /s) | Maximum daily (ft ³ /s) | Minimum daily (ft ³ /s) | Mean (ft ³ /s) | Runoff in acre- feet |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|--|--|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| October | 7,358 | 983 | 55 | 237 | 14,590 |
| November | 12,991 | 1,440 | 158 | 433 | 25,770 |
| December | 5,500 | 302 | 121 | 177 | 10,910 |
| January | 20,138 | 13,400 | 121 | 650 | 39,940 |
| February | 27,723 | 4,210 | 405 | 990 | 54,990 |
| March | 14,147 | 1,180 | 262 | 456 | 28,060 |
| April | 7,158 | 391 | 173 | 239 | 14,200 |
| May | 13,162 | 2,790 | 137 | 425 | 26,110 |
| June | 51,380 | 19,700 | 434 | 1,713 | 101,900 |
| July | 6,705 | 645 | 78 | 216 | 13,300 |
| August | 4,823 | 396 | 93 | 156 | 9,570 |
| September | 3,105 | 182 | 80 | 104 | 6,160 |
| Water Year 1982 | 174,190 | 19,700 | 55 | 477 | 345,500 |

STREAMFLOW

07195800 Flint Creek at Springtown, Ark.

LOCATION.--Lat 36°15'20", long 94°25'50", in NW 1/4 sec.7, T.18 N., R.32 W., Benton County, on right bank 20 ft (6 m) downstream from State Highway 12, 0.8 mi (1.3 km) southwest of Springtown.

DRAINAGE AREA.--14.2 mi² (36.8 km²).

AVERAGE DISCHARGE.--21 years, 13.3 ft³/s (0.377 m³/s).

EXTREMES.--June 1961 to current year: Maximum discharge, 6,730 ft³/s (191 m³/s) Aug. 14, 1961; no flow Aug. 3, Sept. 16, 1980.

REMARKS.--Records fair. Some diversion for irrigation above gage.

Monthly and yearly discharge

| Month | Total (ft ³ /s) | Maximum daily (ft ³ /s) | Minimum daily (ft ³ /s) | Mean (ft ³ /s) | Runoff in acre- feet |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|--|--|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| October | 409.5 | 61 | 2.2 | 13.2 | 812 |
| November | 407.5 | 45 | 4.6 | 13.6 | 808 |
| December | 203.0 | 16 | 3.9 | 6.55 | 403 |
| January | 475.2 | 161 | 4.2 | 15.3 | 943 |
| February | 477.7 | 66 | 7.5 | 17.1 | 948 |
| March | 265.0 | 17 | 6.0 | 8.55 | 526 |
| April | 148.6 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 4.95 | 295 |
| May | 209.3 | 24 | 3.4 | 6.75 | 415 |
| June | 229.5 | 25 | 4.0 | 7.65 | 455 |
| July | 298.2 | 135 | 2.0 | 9.62 | 591 |
| August | 186.4 | 31 | 2.4 | 6.01 | 370 |
| September | 88.5 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 2.95 | 176 |
| Water Year 1982 | 3,398.4 | 161 | 2.0 | 9.31 | 6,740 |

STREAMFLOW

07196900 Baron Fork at Dutch Mills, Ark.

LOCATION.--Lat 35°52'48", long 94°29'11", on line between secs.21 and 22, T.14 N., R.33 W., Washington County, near right bank on downstream side of bridge on State Highway 59 at Dutch Mills, 2.2 mi (3.5 km) downstream from Fly Creek, and 2.9 mi (4.7 km) upstream from Arkansas-Oklahoma State line.

DRAINAGE AREA.--46.0 mi² (119 km²).

AVERAGE DISCHARGE.--24 years, 37.3 ft³/s (1.056 m³/s).

EXTREMES.--April 1958 to current year: Maximum discharge, 17,100 ft³/s (484 m³/s) July 13, 1972; no flow at times in 1963, 1967, 1980, 1981.

REMARKS.--Records good.

Monthly and yearly discharge

| Month | Total (ft ³ /s) | Maximum daily (ft ³ /s) | Minimum daily (ft ³ /s) | Mean (ft ³ /s) | Runoff in acre- feet |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|--|--|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| October | 353.88 | 87 | .52 | 11.4 | 702 |
| November | 788.5 | 170 | 9.0 | 26.3 | 1,560 |
| December | 234.1 | 22 | 4.5 | 7.55 | 464 |
| January | 2,008.2 | 1,360 | 4.5 | 64.8 | 3,980 |
| February | 1,432 | 163 | 19 | 51.1 | 2,840 |
| March | 959 | 190 | 13 | 30.9 | 1,900 |
| April | 665 | 58 | 12 | 22.2 | 1,320 |
| May | 1,706.3 | 364 | 4.5 | 55.0 | 3,380 |
| June | 2,448 | 423 | 12 | 81.6 | 4,860 |
| July | 561.5 | 225 | 2.7 | 18.1 | 1,110 |
| August | 171.2 | 43 | 1.0 | 5.52 | 340 |
| September | 21.60 | 1.2 | .35 | .72 | 43 |
| Water Year 1982 | 11,349.28 | 1,360 | .35 | 31.1 | 22,510 |

STREAMFLOW

07245000 Canadian River near Whitefield, Okla.

LOCATION.--Lat 35°15'45", long 95°14'19", in SE 1/4 SE 1/4 sec.12, T.9 N., R.19 E., Haskell County, near right bank on downstream side of bridge on State Highway 2, 0.8 mi (1.3 km) north of Whitefield, 5.5 mi (8.8 km) upstream from Taleka (Snake) Creek, 8.2 mi (13.2 km) downstream from Eufaula Dam, and at mile 18.8 (30.2 km).

DRAINAGE AREA.--47,576 mi² (123,222 km²), of which 9,700 mi² (25,123 km²) is probably noncontributing.

AVERAGE DISCHARGE.--25 years (water years 1939-63), 6,005 ft³/s (170.1 m³/s); 15 years (water years 1968-82), 5,063 ft³/s (143.4 m³/s).

EXTREMES.--July 1938 to current year: Maximum discharge, 281,000 ft³/s (7,960 m³/s) May 10, 1943; minimum daily, 0.4 ft³/s (0.011 m³/s) Oct. 8, 1956.

REMARKS.--Records fair. Prior to February 1964, occasional slight regulation by Conchas Lake in New Mexico and except for 54 mi² (140 km²) of intervening area, completely regulated thereafter by Eufaula Lake.

COOPERATION.--Gage-height record and discharge measurements furnished by Corps of Engineers; records computed by Geological Survey.

Monthly and yearly discharge

| Month | Total (ft ³ /s) | Maximum daily (ft ³ /s) | Minimum daily (ft ³ /s) | Mean (ft ³ /s) | Runoff in acre- feet |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|--|--|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| October | 141,387 | 13,900 | 79 | 4,561 | 280,400 |
| November | 290,740 | 14,300 | 1,270 | 9,691 | 576,700 |
| December | 127,359 | 9,840 | 152 | 4,108 | 252,600 |
| January | 80,091 | 7,300 | 127 | 2,584 | 158,900 |
| February | 231,570 | 11,400 | 1,410 | 8,270 | 459,300 |
| March | 167,218 | 11,000 | 174 | 5,394 | 331,700 |
| April | 68,183 | 5,690 | 107 | 2,273 | 135,200 |
| May | 402,354 | 40,300 | 96 | 12,980 | 798,100 |
| June | 1,066,600 | 43,900 | 15,700 | 35,550 | 2,116,000 |
| July | 323,170 | 15,600 | 7,510 | 10,420 | 641,000 |
| August | 171,880 | 11,100 | 141 | 5,545 | 340,900 |
| September | 36,169 | 4,230 | 73 | 1,206 | 71,740 |
| Water Year 1982 | 23,106,721 | 43,900 | 73 | 8,512 | 6,162,000 |

STREAMFLOW

07247000 Poteau River at Cauthron, Ark.

LOCATION.--Lat 34°55'08", long 94°17'55", in NW 1/4 SW 1/4 sec.16, T.3 N., R.31 W., Scott County, on right bank at downstream side of highway bridge at Cauthron, 2.9 mi (4.7 km) downstream from Cross Creek, 7.8 mi (12.6 km) downstream from Jones Creek, and at mile 109.0 (175.4 km).

DRAINAGE AREA.--203 mi² (526 km²).

AVERAGE DISCHARGE.--43 years, 213 ft³/s (6.032 m³/s).

EXTREMES.--February 1939 to current year: Maximum discharge, 32,200 ft³/s (912 m³/s) May 20, 1960; no flow at times in most years.

REMARKS.--Records fair. As of September 1973, flow from 74.8 mi² (194 km²) above this station is controlled by 12 floodwater-detention reservoirs with a total combined capacity of 32,660 acre-ft (40.3 hm³) below the flood spillway crests, of which 29,546 acre-ft (36.4 hm³) is flood-detention capacity, 2,100 acre-ft (2.58 hm³) is water-supply storage, and 1,014 acre-ft (1.25 hm³) is sediment-storage capacity.

Monthly and yearly discharge

| Month | Total (ft ³ /s) | Maximum daily (ft ³ /s) | Minimum daily (ft ³ /s) | Mean (ft ³ /s) | Runoff in acre- feet |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|--|--|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| October | 5,204.17 | 1,640 | 0.78 | 168 | 10,320 |
| November | 2,993 | 568 | 12 | 99.8 | 5,940 |
| December | 1,359 | 234 | 15 | 43.8 | 2,700 |
| January | 9,833 | 5,480 | 10 | 317 | 19,500 |
| February | 17,271 | 1,470 | 183 | 617 | 34,260 |
| March | 8,856 | 1,460 | 51 | 286 | 17,570 |
| April | 1,643 | 212 | 24 | 54.8 | 3,260 |
| May | 11,100 | 1,780 | 14 | 358 | 22,020 |
| June | 5,872 | 590 | 28 | 196 | 11,650 |
| July | 454.3 | 70 | 1.7 | 14.7 | 901 |
| August | 369.4 | 45 | 1.4 | 11.9 | 733 |
| September | 74.9 | 4.9 | 1.7 | 2.50 | 149 |
| Water Year 1982 | 65,029.77 | 5,480 | .78 | 178 | 129,000 |

STREAMFLOW

07249400 James Fork near Hackett, Ark.

LOCATION.--Lat 35°09'45", long 94°24'25", in NW 1/4 NW 1/4 sec.34, T.6 N., R.32 W., Sebastian County, near left bank on downstream side of bridge on State Highway 45, 1.7 mi (2.7 km) south of Hackett, 2.0 mi (3.2 km) downstream from Elder Branch, 2.0 mi (3.2 km) upstream from small tributary, and 3.6 mi (5.8 km) upstream from Arkansas-Oklahoma State line.

DRAINAGE AREA.--147 mi² (381 km²).

AVERAGE DISCHARGE.--24 years, 129 ft³/s (3.653 m³/s).

EXTREMES.--April 1958 to current year: Maximum discharge, 30,000 ft³/s (850 m³/s) May 14, 1968; no flow at times.

REMARKS.-- Records good.

Monthly and yearly discharge

| Month | Total (ft ³ /s) | Maximum daily (ft ³ /s) | Minimum daily (ft ³ /s) | Mean (ft ³ /s) | Runoff in acre- feet |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|--|--|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| October | 8,940.7 | 5,200 | 2.2 | 288 | 17,730 |
| November | 3,859 | 952 | 34 | 129 | 7,650 |
| December | 2,130 | 405 | 19 | 68.7 | 4,220 |
| January | 6,846 | 3,960 | 18 | 221 | 13,580 |
| February | 9,006 | 963 | 98 | 322 | 17,860 |
| March | 4,143 | 584 | 38 | 134 | 8,220 |
| April | 941 | 74 | 22 | 31.4 | 1,870 |
| May | 17,881 | 7,400 | 15 | 577 | 35,470 |
| June | 3,286 | 372 | 26 | 110 | 6,520 |
| July | 766 | 164 | 11 | 24.7 | 1,520 |
| August | 350.8 | 51 | 5.0 | 11.3 | 696 |
| September | 256.1 | 14 | 2.8 | 8.54 | 508 |
| Water Year 1982 | 58,405.6 | 7,400 | 2.2 | 160 | 115,800 |

STREAMFLOW

07250000 Lee Creek near Van Buren, Ark.

LOCATION.--Lat 35°29'40", long 94°26'58", in SE 1/4 sec.21, T.12 N., R.27 E., Indian Meridian, Sequoyah County, Okla., on right bank 300 ft (91 m) west of Arkansas-Oklahoma State line, 3.2 mi (5.1 km) downstream from Webbers Creek, 6.8 mi (10.9 km) northwest of Van Buren, and at mile 7.8 (12.6 km).

DRAINAGE AREA.--426 mi² (1,103 km²).

AVERAGE DISCHARGE.--38 years (1930-36, 1950-82), 485 ft³/s (13.74 m³/s).

EXTREMES.--September 1930 to June 1937, October 1950 to current year: Maximum discharge, 80,600 ft³/s (2,280 m³/s) May 6, 1960; no flow at times.

REMARKS.--Records good.

Monthly and yearly discharge

| Month | Total (ft ³ /s) | Maximum daily (ft ³ /s) | Minimum daily (ft ³ /s) | Mean (ft ³ /s) | Runoff in acre- feet |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|--|--|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| October | 1,865.00 | 280 | .28 | 60.2 | 3,700 |
| November | 8,073 | 1,470 | 52 | 269 | 16,010 |
| December | 3,969 | 376 | 63 | 128 | 7,870 |
| January | 22,442 | 14,200 | 37 | 724 | 44,510 |
| February | 25,494 | 4,270 | 320 | 911 | 50,570 |
| March | 21,647 | 3,090 | 248 | 698 | 42,940 |
| April | 8,864 | 627 | 165 | 295 | 17,580 |
| May | 36,377 | 12,000 | 73 | 1,173 | 72,150 |
| June | 38,761 | 7,480 | 181 | 1,292 | 76,880 |
| July | 1,645.1 | 156 | 6.8 | 53.1 | 3,260 |
| August | 460.5 | 82 | 2.1 | 14.9 | 913 |
| September | 21.54 | 2.0 | .09 | .72 | 43 |
| Water Year 1982 | 169,619.14 | 14,200 | .09 | 465 | 336,400 |

STREAMFLOW

07250550 Arkansas River at Dam No. 13, near Van Buren, Ark.

LOCATION.--Lat 35°20'56", long 94°17'54", in sec.28, T.8 N., R.31 W., Sebastian County, in Dam No. 13 control house on right bank, and at mile 308.9 (497.0 km).

DRAINAGE AREA.--150,547 mi² (389,917 km²), of which 22,241 mi² (57,604 km²) is probably noncontributing.

AVERAGE DISCHARGE.--55 years, 30,730 ft³/s (870.3 m³/s).

EXTREMES.--October 1927 to current year: Maximum discharge, 850,000 ft³/s (24,100 m³/s) May 12, 1943; no flow Nov. 2, 1975, Feb. 1, 1981.

REMARKS.--Records good. Prior to October 1969, published as 07250500 Arkansas River at Van Buren. Beginning Apr. 26, 1970, daily discharge computed from relation between discharge, head, and gate openings. Flow regulated by many locks, dams, and reservoirs upstream.

Monthly and yearly discharge

| Month | Total (ft ³ /s) | Maximum daily (ft ³ /s) | Minimum daily (ft ³ /s) | Mean (ft ³ /s) | Runoff in acre- feet |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|--|--|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| October | 511,913 | 38,100 | 60 | 16,510 | 1,015,000 |
| November | 1,229,210 | 64,100 | 9,200 | 40,970 | 2,438,000 |
| December | 498,900 | 27,100 | 3,360 | 16,090 | 989,600 |
| January | 500,350 | 129,000 | 1,760 | 16,140 | 992,400 |
| February | 1,413,100 | 93,000 | 43,900 | 50,470 | 2,803,000 |
| March | 1,098,900 | 47,700 | 20,800 | 35,450 | 2,180,000 |
| April | 344,980 | 20,400 | 2,070 | 11,500 | 684,300 |
| May | 2,093,260 | 118,000 | 1,560 | 67,520 | 4,152,000 |
| June | 3,951,000 | 154,000 | 108,000 | 131,700 | 7,837,000 |
| July | 1,482,300 | 111,000 | 19,800 | 47,820 | 2,940,000 |
| August | 498,460 | 32,500 | 1,170 | 16,080 | 988,700 |
| September | 115,550 | 9,770 | 216 | 3,852 | 229,200 |
| Water Year 1982 | 13,737,923 | 154,000 | 60 | 37,640 | 27,250,000 |