

MAPS SHOWING NATURAL AGGREGATES OF THE  
CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES

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U.S. Geological Survey

OPEN-FILE REPORT 83-743

This report is preliminary and has not been reviewed for  
conformity with U.S. Geological Survey editorial standards.

## SOURCES OF DATA

### General References

General references were consulted in preparing the data for most of the nation; these are listed below, and will not be repeated under each individual State listing:

Davies, W. E., Simpson, J. H., Ohlmacher, G. C., Kirk, W. S., and Newton, E. G. 1977, Map showing engineering aspects of karst in the United States: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 76-623, scale 1:7,500,000.

French, A. E., 1967, Mineral raw materials for construction: U.S. Geological Survey National Atlas, p. 182-183, scale 1:7,500,000.

Hubbard, H. A., and Ericksen, G. E., 1973, Limestone and dolomite, in Brobst, D. A., and Pratt, W. P., eds., United States mineral resources: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 820, p. 357-364.

Hunt, C. B., 1977, Surficial geology of the United States: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 77-232, scale 1:7,500,000.

King, P. B., and Beikman, H. M., 1974, Geologic map of the United States: U.S. Geological Survey, scale 1:2,500,000.

Regional references were consulted in delineating the limits of Region I or the distribution of glacial deposits on plate 1; these are listed below and will not be repeated under each individual State listing:

Crandell, D. R., 1965, The glacial history of western Washington and Oregon, in Wright, H. E., Jr., and Frey, D. G., eds., The Quaternary of the United States: Princeton, New Jersey, Princeton University Press, p. 341-345.

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Richmond, G. M., 1965, Glaciation of the Rocky Mountains in Wright, H. E., Jr., and Frey, D. G., eds., The Quaternary of the United States: Princeton, New Jersey, Princeton University Press, p. 217-230.

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Wahrhaftig, Clyde, and Birman, J. H., 1965, The Quaternary of the Pacific Mountain systems in California, in Wright, H. E., Jr., and Frey, D. G., eds., The Quaternary of the United States: Princeton University Press, p. 299-340.

The references that were consulted in delineating the offshore sand and gravel deposits on plate 1 are listed below and will not be repeated under each individual State listing:

Hollister, C. D., 1973, Atlantic continental shelf and slope of the United States--texture of surface sediments from New Jersey to southern Florida: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 529-M, p. M1-M23.

Moore, G. W., and Luken, M. D., 1979, Offshore sand and gravel resources of the Pacific Northwest: Oregon Geology, Oregon Department of Geology and Mineral Industries, v. 41, no. 9, p. 143-151.

Schlee, John, and Pratt, R. M., 1970, Atlantic continental shelf and slope of the United States--gravels of the northeastern part: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 529-H, p. H1-H39.

Venkatarathnam, K., and McManus, D. A., 1973, Origin and distribution of sands and gravels on the northern continental shelf of Washington: Journal of Sedimentary Petrology, v. 43, no. 3, p. 799-811.

Welday, E. E., and Williams, J. W., 1975, Offshore geology of California: State of California Department of Conservation, scale 1:500,000.

## State Listings

This section lists by State, the sources of data used in compiling plates 1 and 2. In addition, plates 1 and 2 were sent to the State geological surveys and highway departments, requesting their review and comments. The symbol \* or + before a State name indicates that the State geological survey or highway department, respectively, responded to this request. The comments of the State agencies are greatly appreciated; however, their comments do not necessarily represent an endorsement of these maps. Furthermore the State agencies responding neither officially approved the maps nor do they have any official responsibility for the data shown on the maps.

### \* + Alabama

Murphy, T. D., 1960, Distribution of silica resources in eastern United States: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1072-L, p. 657-665.

Szabo, M. W., 1967, Sand and gravel in Alabama, a summary report: Geological Survey of Alabama, Division of Economic Geology, 41 p.

### \* + Arizona

Baker, Simon, and McCleneghan, T. J., eds., 1966, An Arizona economic and historic atlas: University of Arizona, Tucson, and the Valley National Bank, Phoenix, 40 p.

Keith, S. B., 1969, Sand and gravel, in Mineral and water resources in Arizona: U.S. Geological Survey, Arizona Bureau of Mines, and U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, p. 424-441.

+ Arkansas

Branner, G. C., 1942, Mineral Resources of Arkansas: Arkansas Geological Survey Bulletin 6, 101 p.

Fisk, H. N., 1944, Geological investigation of the alluvial valley of the lower Mississippi River: Vicksburg, Mississippi River Commission, Vicksburg, Mississippi, 78 p.

Haley, B. R., 1976, Geologic map of Arkansas: U.S. Geological Survey, scale 1:500,000.

\* + California

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+ Colorado

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## Connecticut

Only those sources listed under general references.

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## \* + Florida

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Murphy, T. D., 1960, Distribution of silica resources in eastern United States: U. S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1072-L, p. 657-665.

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Schmidt, Walter, Hoenstine, R. W., Knapp, M. S., Land, Ed., Ogden, G. M., Jr., and Scott, T. M., 1979, The limestone, dolomite and coquina resources of Florida: Florida Bureau of Geology Report of Investigations no. 88, 54 p.

Vernon, R. O., and Puri, H. S., 1965, Florida geology: U.S. Geological Survey and Florida Board of Conservation Map Series no. 18, scale 1:2,000,000.

\* + Georgia

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U. S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 580. p. 163-167.

Maxwell, C. H., Frendzel, D. J., and Stansfield, R. G., 1968,  
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p. 254-261.

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\* + Indiana

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\* + Iowa

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\* + Kansas

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\* + Kentucky

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\* + Maine

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\* + Maryland

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+ Massachusetts

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\* + Missouri

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valley of the lower Mississippi River: Vicksburg,  
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Howe, W. B., 1980, Generalized geologic map of Missouri:

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Martin, J. A., 1967, Sand and gravel, in Mineral and water resources of Missouri: U.S. Geological Survey Missouri Division of Geological Survey and Water Resources, p. 196-203.

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\* + Montana

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Ross, C. P., Andrews, D. A., and Witkind, I. J., compilers, 1955, Geologic map of Montana: U.S. Geological Survey, scale 1:500,000.

+ Nebraska

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+ Nevada

Olson, R. H., 1964, Sand and gravel, in Mineral and water resources of Nevada: U. S. Geological Survey and Nevada Bureau of Mines, p. 240-243.

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\* New Hampshire

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U.S. Geological Survey, 1964, Map showing surficial geology and extent of glaciation in the Delaware River basin and New Jersey: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 381, plate 7, scale 1:500,000.

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\* + New York

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\* + Oklahoma

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\* + Pennsylvania

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+ Rhode Island

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Buie, B. F., 1949, Industrial minerals and rocks, in Shiver, H. E., Buie, B. F., and Eldredge, I. F., South Carolina raw materials: Columbia, South Carolina, University of South Carolina Press, p. 85-219.

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## Tennessee

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