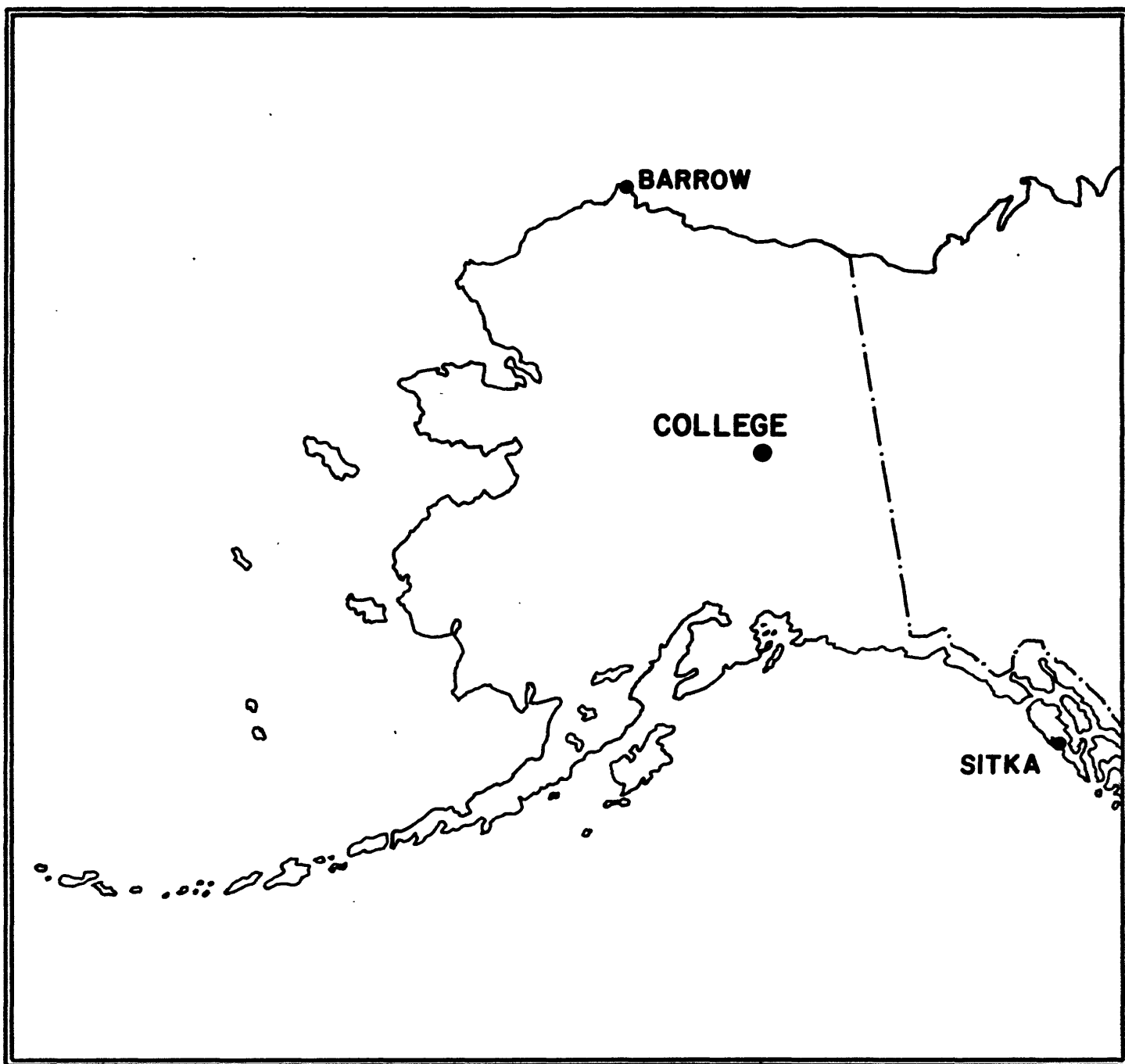


**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR**  
**GEOLOGICAL SURVEY**

**PRELIMINARY GEOMAGNETIC DATA**  
**COLLEGE OBSERVATORY**  
**FAIRBANKS, ALASKA**

SEPTEMBER 1987

**OPEN FILE REPORT** 87-0300I



THIS REPORT WAS PREPARED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF JOHN B. TOWNSEND,  
CHIEF OF THE COLLEGE OBSERVATORY, WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF THE  
OBSERVATORY STAFF MEMBERS: R.V. O'CONNELL AND L.Y. TORRENCE AND  
IN COOPERATION WITH THE GEOPHYSICAL INSTITUTE OF THE UNIVERSITY  
OF ALASKA. THE COLLEGE OBSERVATORY IS A PART OF THE BRANCH OF  
GLOBAL SEISMOLOGY AND GEOMAGNETISM OF THE U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

Explanation of Data and Reports

Magnetic Activity Report

Principal Magnetic Storms

Preliminary Calibration Data and Monthly Mean Absolute Values

Magnetogram Hourly Scalings - Five Quietest Days

Sample Format for Normal and Storm Magnetograms

Normal Magnetograms

Storm Magnetograms (When Normal is too disturbed to read)

# COLLEGE OBSERVATORY PRELIMINARY GEOMAGNETIC DATA

## EXPLANATION OF DATA AND REPORTS

### INTRODUCTION

The preliminary geomagnetic data included here is made available to scientific personnel and organizations as part of a cooperative effort and on a data exchange basis because of the early need by some users. To avoid delay, all of the data is copied from original forms processed at the observatory; therefore, it should be regarded as preliminary. Inquiries about this report or about the College Observatory should be addressed to:

Chief, College Observatory  
U.S. Geological Survey  
800 Yukon Drive  
Fairbanks, Alaska 99775-5160

Requests for copies of the magnetograms except for the current month should be addressed to:

World Data Center A  
NOAA D63m 325 Broadway  
Boulder, Colorado 80303

### OBSERVATORY LOCATION

The College Observatory, operated by the U.S. Geological Survey, is located at the University of Alaska, Fairbanks, Alaska. It is near the Auroral Zone and the northern limit of the world's greatest earthquake belt, the Circum-Pacific Seismic Belt. Although the observatory's basic operation is in geomagnetism and seismology, it cooperates with other scientists and organizations in areas where the facility and personnel can be of service.

The observatory is one of three operated by the USGS in Alaska. The others are located at Barrow and Sitka.

The position of the observatory site is:  
Geographic latitude..... $64^{\circ} 51.6'N$   
Geographic longitude..... $147^{\circ} 50.2'W$   
Geomagnetic latitude..... $+64.6^{\circ}$   
Geomagnetic longitude..... $+256.5^{\circ}$   
Elevation.....200 meters

### GEOMAGNETIC DATA

Normal and storm magnetograms and appropriate calibration data are processed at the observatory and are available for analysis or copying. Also available are mean hourly scalings for the five quietest days for the month and K-Indices.

#### Magnetic Activity

**The K-Index:** The K-Index is a logarithmic measurement of the range of the most disturbed component (D or H) of the geomagnetic field for eight intervals 0000-0300, 0300-0600...2100-2400 UT. It is a measure of the difference between the highest and lowest deviation from a smooth curve to be expected for a component on a magnetically quiet day, within a three hour interval.

**The Equivalent Daily Amplitude,  $A_k$ :** The K-Index is converted into an equivalent range,  $a_k$ , which is near the center of the limiting gamma ranges for a given K. The average of the eight values is called equivalent daily amplitude  $A_k$ . The unit  $10\gamma$  has been chosen so as not to give the illusion of an accuracy not justified.

The schedule for converting gamma range to K, and K to  $a_k$  is as follows:

Gamma Range	K - Index	$a_k$
0< 25	0	0
25< 50	1	3
50< 100	2	7
100< 200	3	15
200< 350	4	27
350< 600	5	48
600< 1000	6	80
1000< 1650	7	140
1650< 2500	8	240
2500+	9	400 ( $10\gamma$ )

#### Principal Magnetic Storms

Gradual and sudden commencement magnetic disturbances with at least one K-Index of 5 or greater, which are believed to be part of a world-wide disturbance, are classified as principal magnetic storms. The time of the storm beginning and ending; direction and amplitude of sudden commencements; period of maximum activity; and storm range are reported. Monthly reports of these data are forwarded to the World Data Center A in Boulder, Colorado.

#### Magnetogram Hourly Scalings

Magnetogram hourly scalings are averaged for successive periods of one hour for the D, H, and Z elements. The Value in the column headed "01" is the average for the hour beginning 0000 and ending 0100. Note that the values on the scaling sheet are in tenths of mm with the decimal point omitted. The user of these scalings should keep in mind that the tabular values are hourly means and if one is interested in the detailed morphology of the magnetic field, refer directly to the magnetograms.

#### Magnetograms

The normal magnetograms in this report are reproduced at about one-third the size of the originals. Preliminary base-line values and scale values adopted for use with the original magnetograms are included. For days when the magnetic field is too disturbed for the Normal magnetogram to be readable, Storm magnetograms are reproduced.

#### Absolutes, Base-lines and Scale Values

To determine the absolute value of the magnetic field from the hourly means or from point scalings the following equations should be used:

$D = B_D + d \cdot S_D$ ;  $H = B_H + h \cdot S_H$ ;  $Z = B_Z + z \cdot S_Z$   
where D, H and Z are absolute values;  
 $B_D$ ,  $B_H$  and  $B_Z$  are base-line values;  
 $S_D$ ,  $S_H$  and  $S_Z$  are scale values;  
and d, h and z are scalings in millimeters.

College Alaska

## MAGNETIC ACTIVITY

(Greenwich civil time, counted from midnight to midnight)

MONTH AND YEAR

September 1987

DATE	K-INDICES								AK	TIME SCALE ON MAGNETOGRAMS
	00-03	03-06	06-09	09-12	12-15	15-18	18-21	21-24		
								SUM		20 mm/hr
1	4	5	5	6	6	5	3	3	37	45
2	3	4	6	4	5	2	2	1	27	27
3	1	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	05	03
4	1	1	0	4	4	4	2	1	17	12
5	1	2	4	5	2	0	1	0	15	12
6	0	1	2	5	2	2	1	1	14	10
7	0	1	3	4	5	3	1	2	19	15
8	2	2	2	4	4	2	1	1	18	11
9	1	2	5	4	3	0	1	1	17	13
10	1	0	0	1	7	7	4	5	25	45
11	3	4	5	6	5	6	4	3	36	43
12	3	3	5	5	4	4	3	3	30	26
13	3	3	3	3	6	6	3	3	30	31
14	5	5	4	6	5	4	4	3	36	40
15	3	3	6	6	6	4	3	4	35	42
16	3	2	3	6	5	3	2	2	26	24
17	2	4	2	5	5	4	3	3	28	24
18	3	1	2	5	3	2	1	2	19	13
19	1	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	07	04
20	0	1	0	3	3	3	3	1	14	08
21	2	2	1	2	4	2	1	0	14	08
22	2	3	4	4	2	6	4	4	29	27
23	3	4	6	4	4	2	0	0	23	23
24	4	3	2	2	1	1	2	1	16	09
25	1	4	5	7	7	7	5	4	40	72
26	3	5	5	6	4	3	2	1	29	30
27	3	2	1	2	3	3	3	2	19	11
28	3	2	3	6	6	3	2	3	28	29
29	4	4	4	6	6	6	5	3	38	48
30	5	5	5	6	5	6	3	3	38	48
31										

POSSIBLE SOLAR-FLARE  
EFFECTS BASED ON  
INSPECTION OF GRAMS  
ALONE (WITHOUT  
REFERENCE TO DATA  
FROM OTHER SOURCES)

BEGIN

END

d h m

d h m

## K SCALE USED:

LOWER LIMIT FOR K = 9.....

CURRENT SCALE VALUE.....

LOWER LIMIT FOR K = 9 .....

D

675.7

3.70

2500

H

322.2

7.79

2510

Z

(mm)

(γ/mm)

(to nearest 10γ)

SCALINGS AND COMPUTATIONS HAVE BEEN CHECKED.

APPROVED

John B. Townshend, Chief, College Observatory

OBSERVER IN CHARGE

PRINCIPAL MAGNETIC STORMS  
COLLEGE OBSERVATORY, COLLEGE, ALASKA

WDC-A FOR SOLAR-TERRRESTRIAL PHYSICS  
ENVIRONMENTAL DATA SERVICE, NOAA  
BOULDER, COLORADO 80502 U.S.A.

Data from Individual Observatories:

September 1987

Obs. 2 letter 1200 code	Geomag. lat.	Commencement		SC - amplitudes			Max. 3 hr - index K		Ranges			UT End day hr		
		day	hr min (UT)	type	D(')	H(Y)	Z(Y)	day	(3 hr - period)	K	D(')		H(Y)	Z(Y)
CO	64°6 N	10	1135	s.c.	+2	+19	+1	10	5, 6	7	304	760	800	11 06
		24	0156	s.c.*	-18	+211	-47	25	4, 5, 6	7	334	1750	1120	26 01

NORMAL MAGNETOGRAPH					
COMPONENT	PERIOD		CALIBRATION		
	FROM	TO	SCALE VALUE		BASELINE
D	0000 U.T., 9/1/87	2400 U.T., 9/30/87	1.0' /mm	3.7' /mm	27° 01.3' E
H	(same)	(same)	7.8' /mm		12644'
Z	(same)	(same)	7.7' /mm		55158'

STORM MAGNETOGRAPH					
COMPONENT	PERIOD		CALIBRATION		
	FROM	TO	SCALE VALUE		BASELINE
D	0000 U.T., 9/1/87	1315 U.T., 9/7/87	7.9' /mm	29.5' /mm	23° 44' E *
	0040 U.T., 9/10/87	2400 U.T., 9/30/87	7.9' /mm	29.5' /mm	23° 29' E *
H	0000 U.T., 9/1/87	1315 U.T., 9/7/87	43.7' /mm		10,743' *
	0040 U.T., 9/10/87	2400 U.T., 9/30/87	43.7' /mm		10,715' *
Z	0000 U.T., 9/1/87	2400 U.T., 9/30/87	48.7' /mm		54101'

RAPID RUN MAGNETOGRAPH					
COMPONENT	PERIOD		CALIBRATION		
	FROM	TO	SCALE VALUE		
D			* Storm magnetograph disrupted by local earthquake (M=4.2) of September 7, 1987. H-trace and D-baseline restored to desired ordinates on September 10, 1987.		
H					
Z					

MONTHLY MEAN ABSOLUTE VALUES*		
D	H	Z
27° 20.6' E	12838'	55306'
* COMPUTED FROM FIVE QUIETEST DAYS DURING MONTH.		
DAYS USED: <u>SEPT.</u> <u>3</u> , <u>19</u> , <u>20</u> , <u>21</u> , <u>27</u> ,		

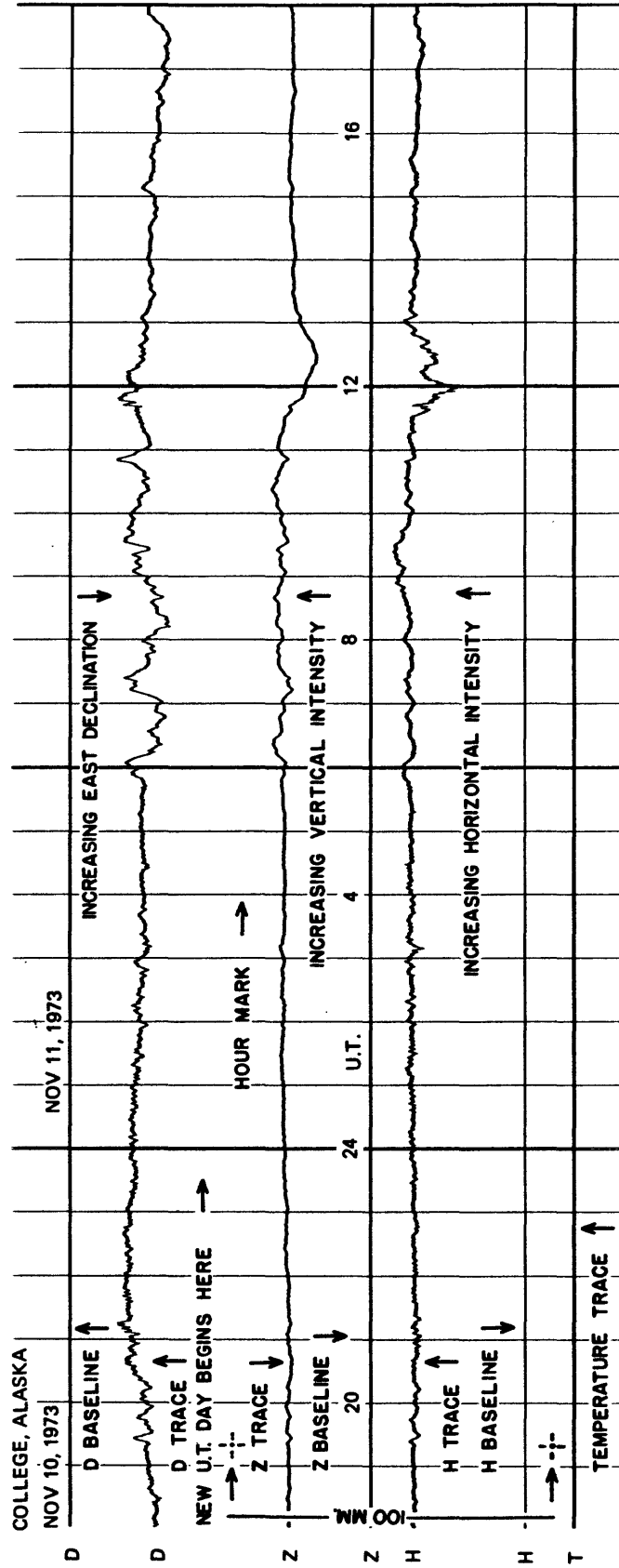
## MAGNETOGRAM HOURLY SCALINGS - FIVE QUIETEST DAYS

(UNIVERSAL TIME)

Values are in Tenths of mm and are Averages for Successive Periods of One Hour beginning at Midnight. Shrinkage Corrections have been applied. Negative Values in Red with Minus.

COMPONENT		D						H						Z						COMPONENT			
DAY		03	19	20	21	27	03	19	20	21	27	03	19	20	21	27	DAY						
A <sub>k</sub>		03	04	08	08	11	03	04	08	08	11	03	04	08	08	11	A <sub>k</sub>						
HOUR		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	27
		147	156	167	128	159	253	260	263	276	277	209	213	200	196	212	02	207	03	216	203	203	212
		165	161	170	132	164	259	257	262	268	270	213	219	202	203	207	04	209	05	216	224	230	209
		170	164	170	98	178	255	250	261	270	255	213	216	206	224	209	06	209	06	211	211	210	210
		177	173	173	97	172	260	261	263	265	261	213	216	207	230	209	07	217	07	213	209	217	217
		178	176	177	150	167	260	261	263	262	267	217	213	207	211	210	08	221	08	213	210	221	221
		173	177	178	166	156	262	260	261	279	282	211	213	207	211	210	09	221	09	213	219	221	221
		227	178	180	163	169	280	258	260	277	263	227	213	207	209	217	10	225	10	213	208	225	225
		245	178	174	163	170	274	260	263	272	278	141	209	208	210	221	11	233	11	203	207	233	233
		166	179	171	167	161	270	260	263	291	278	187	210	211	219	221	12	233	12	203	207	233	233
		168	183	177	173	163	263	265	267	271	283	203	208	212	208	225	13	233	13	203	207	233	233
		178	192	197	173	172	262	270	259	290	313	203	203	200	207	233	14	233	14	203	207	233	233
		187	175	255	196	190	263	223	150	280	290	198	170	118	214	223	15	233	15	203	207	233	233
		203	209	267	286	212	257	267	162	116	267	199	157	181	213	217	16	233	16	203	207	233	233
		203	211	243	291	227	243	263	203	121	218	199	197	181	202	197	17	233	17	203	207	233	233
		226	227	232	277	275	253	246	227	190	211	202	196	127	100	137	18	233	18	203	207	233	233
		232	243	260	248	246	249	237	229	272	250	203	173	136	152	190	19	233	19	203	207	233	233
		249	248	289	261	273	255	255	223	249	198	204	184	79	182	203	20	233	20	203	207	233	233
		257	236	263	253	293	251	249	214	247	151	206	199	91	192	133	21	233	21	203	207	233	233
		252	223	247	241	314	243	243	149	240	221	203	206	103	190	128	22	233	22	203	207	233	233
		236	213	129	220	256	231	243	229	233	240	202	203	87	180	172	23	233	23	203	207	233	233
		216	191	175	172	188	227	244	256	247	210	198	199	143	175	182	24	233	24	203	207	233	233
		193	176	147	166	124	230	260	267	251	227	197	201	162	186	177	DAILY SUM	4727	DAILY MEAN	196	196	197	197
		173	173	157	157	143	237	253	264	253	241	200	207	188	203	193	DAILY SUM	4727	DAILY MEAN	196	196	197	197
		150	169	153	151	137	240	253	270	258	260	203	207	196	208	199	DAILY SUM	4727	DAILY MEAN	196	196	197	197
		4771	4611	4751	4527	4709	6077	6088	5728	5978	6011	4847	4832	4055	4717	4727	DAILY SUM	4727	DAILY MEAN	196	196	197	197
		199	192	198	189	196	253	254	239	249	250	202	201	169	196	197	DAILY SUM	4727	DAILY MEAN	196	196	197	197
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																	DAILY SUM	4727	DAILY MEAN	196	196	197	197
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# FORMAT FOR NORMAL & STORM MAGNETOGRAMS (SAMPLE ONLY)

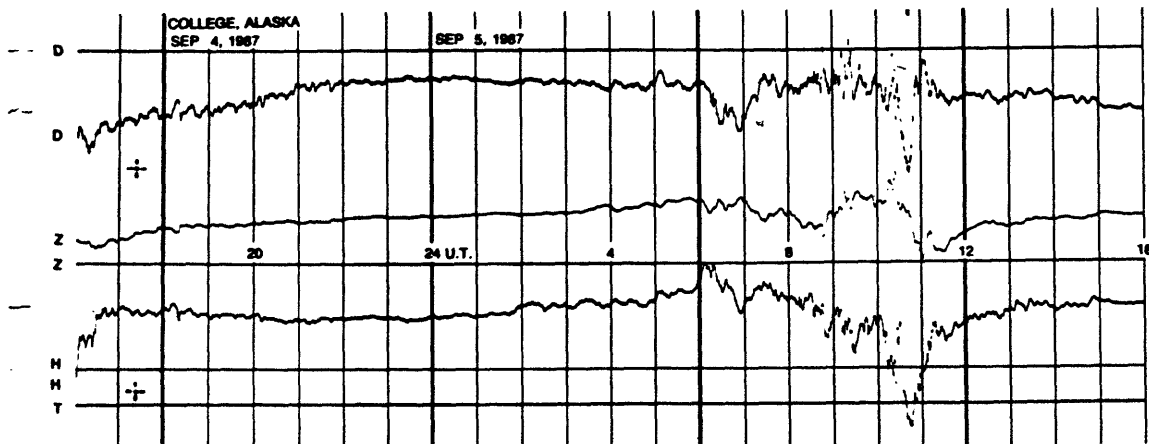
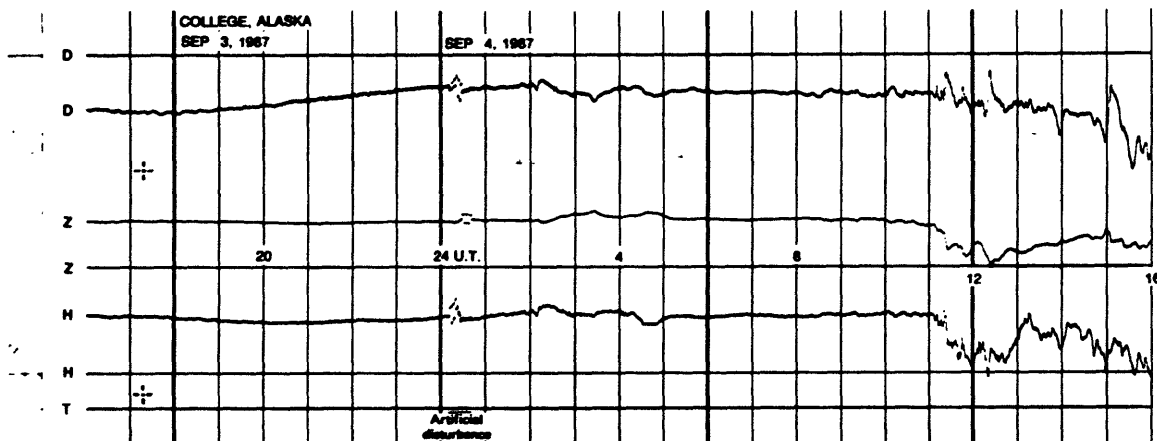
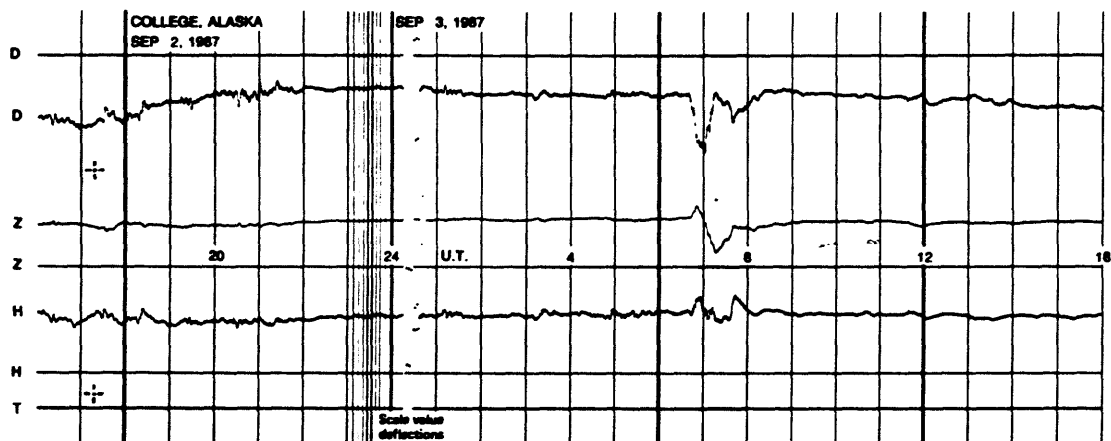
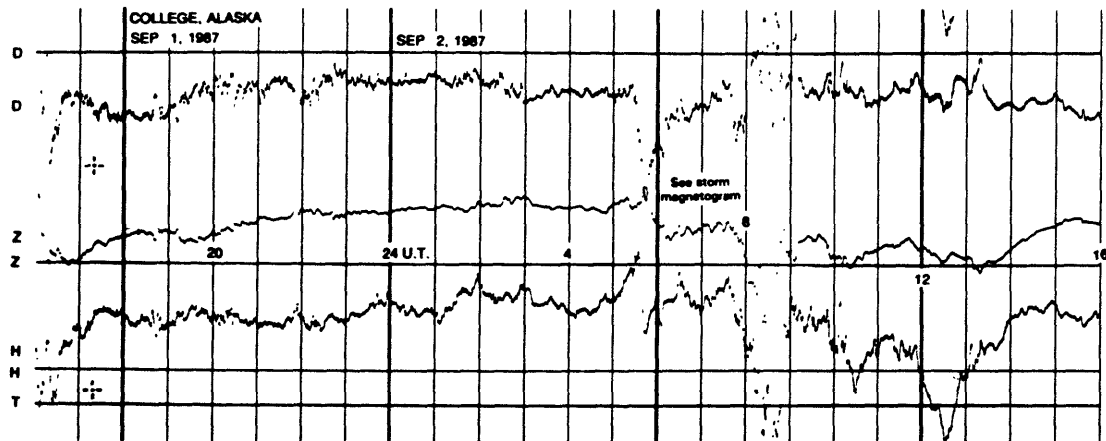


SEE PRELIMINARY CALIBRATION DATA FOR SCALE VALUES & BASELINE VALUES

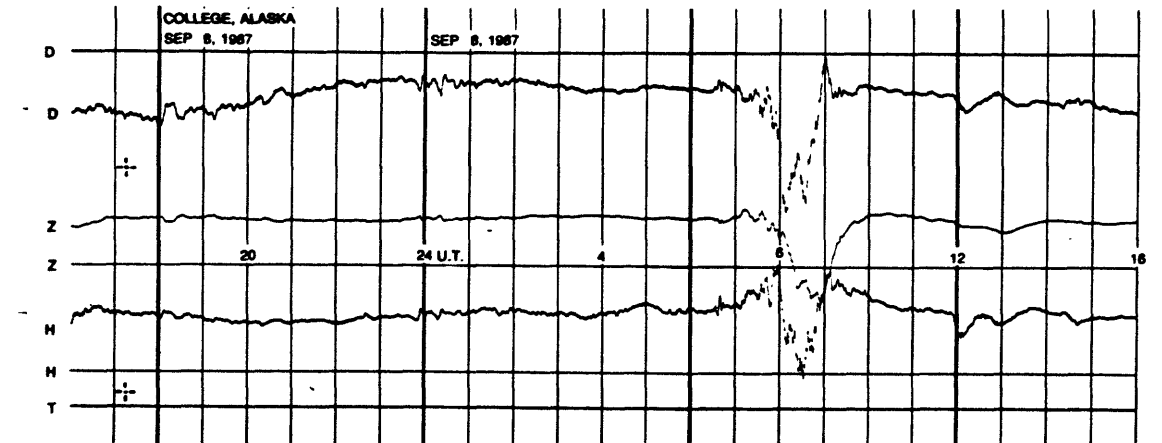
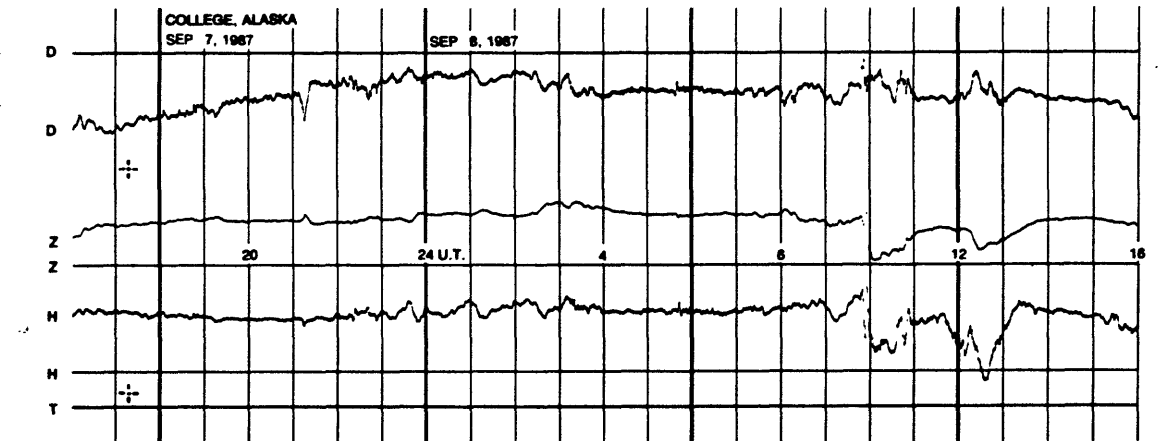
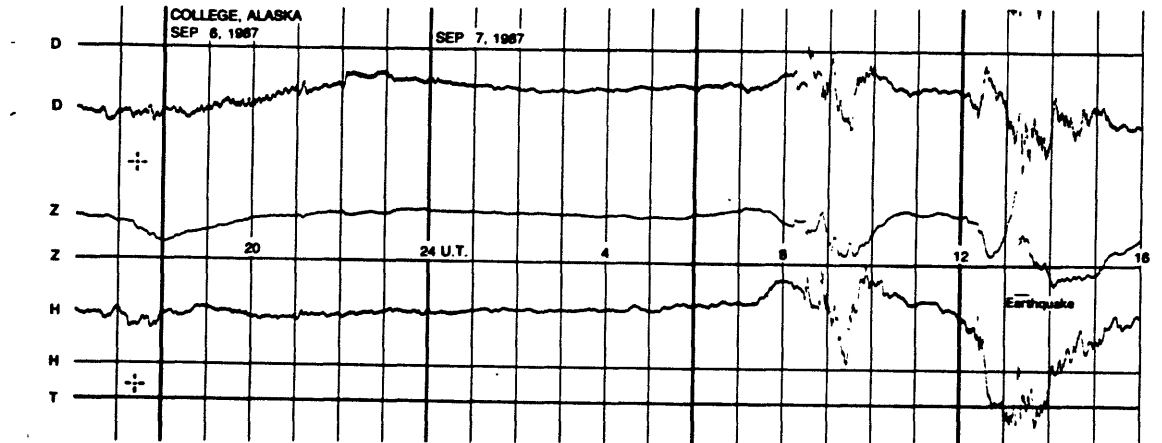
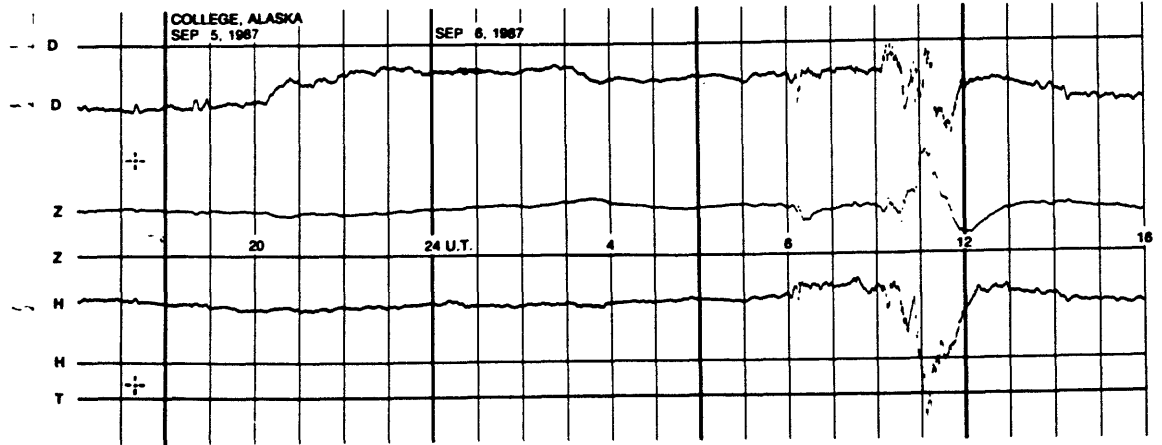


# NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS

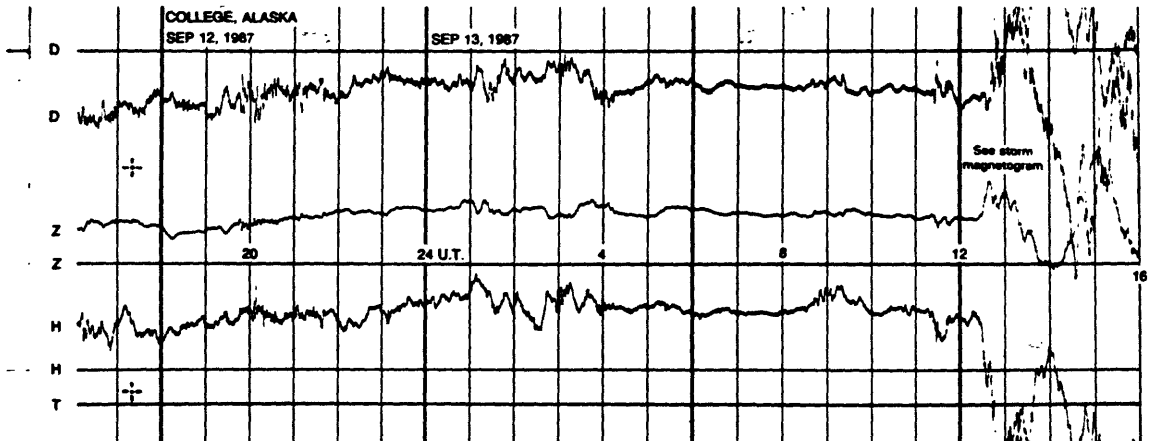
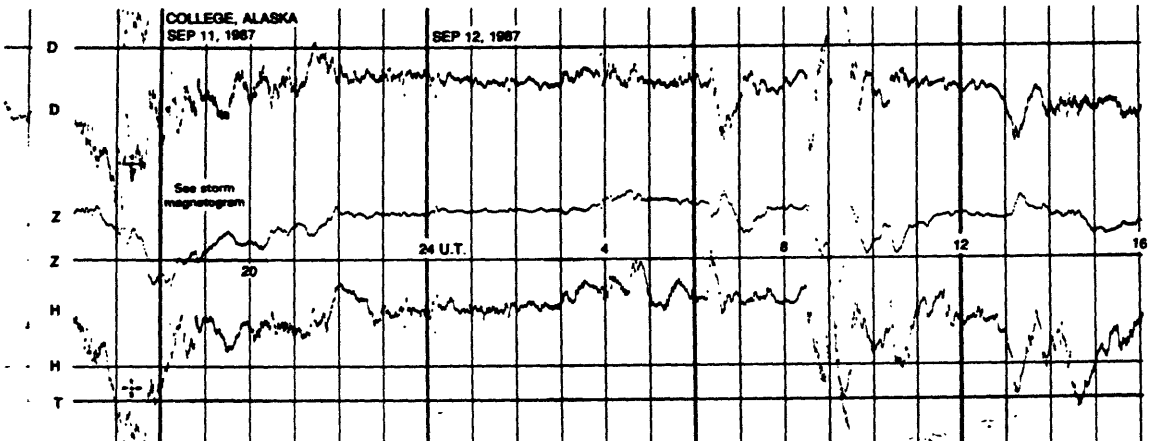
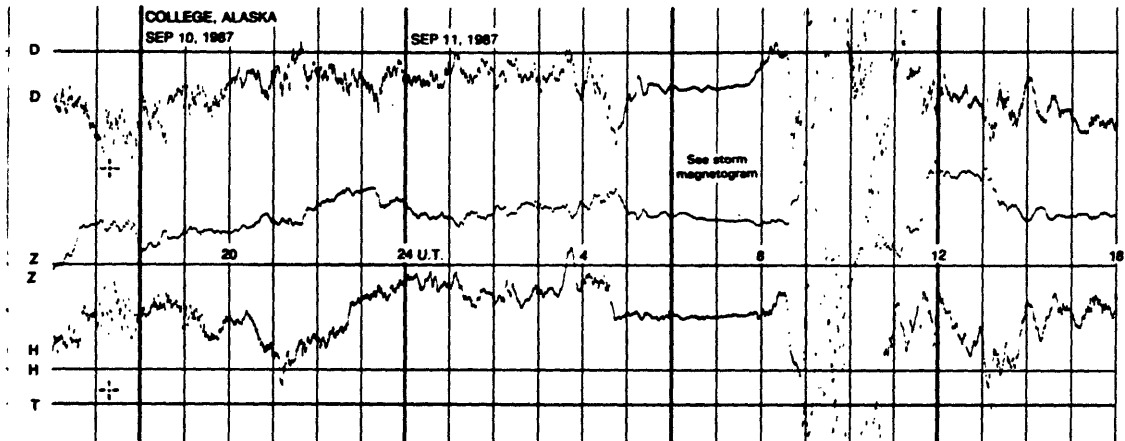
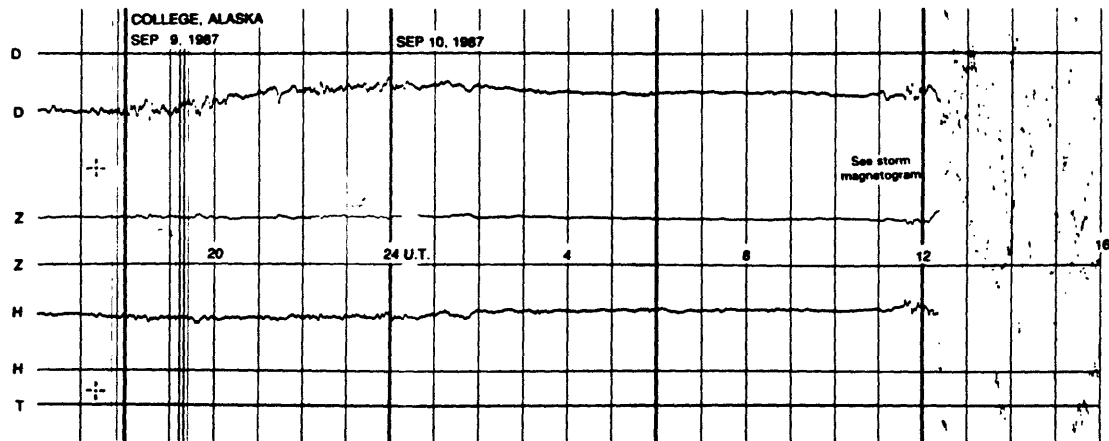
200 mm  
100 mm  
0



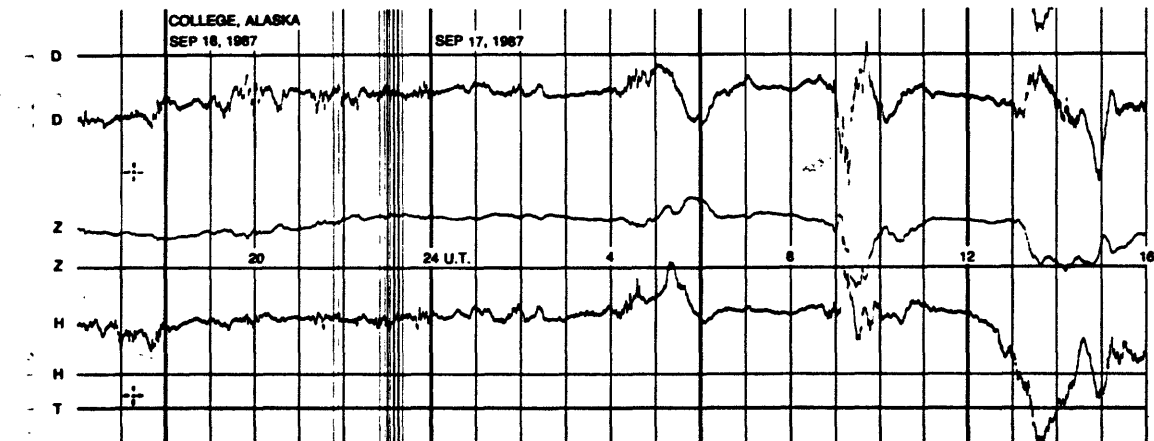
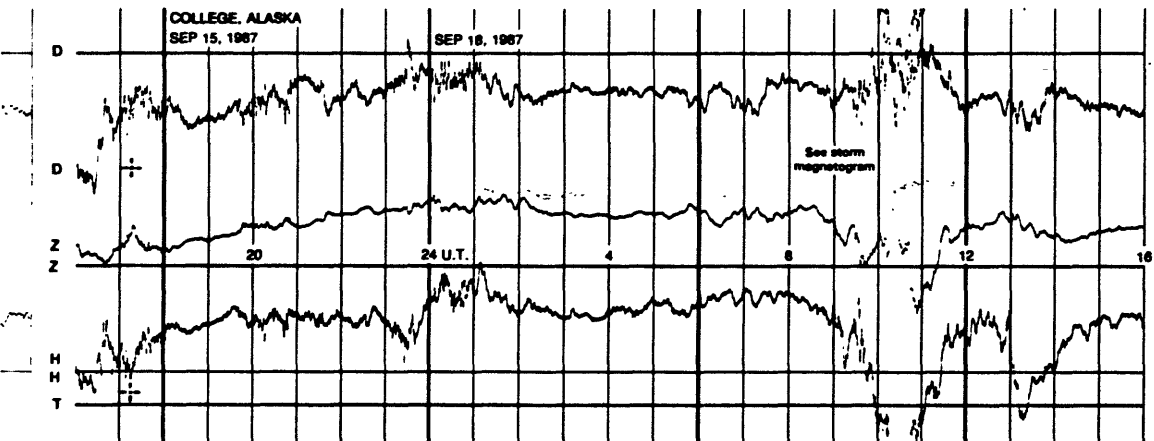
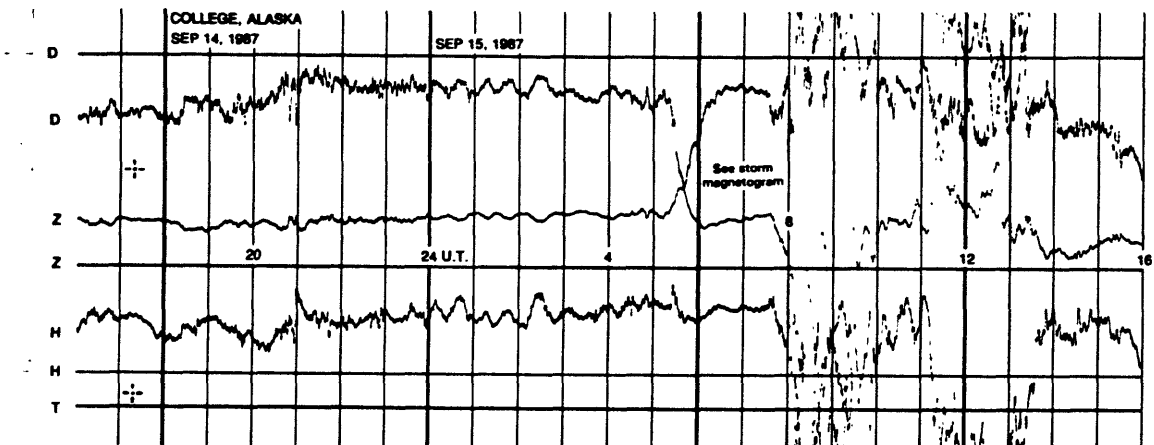
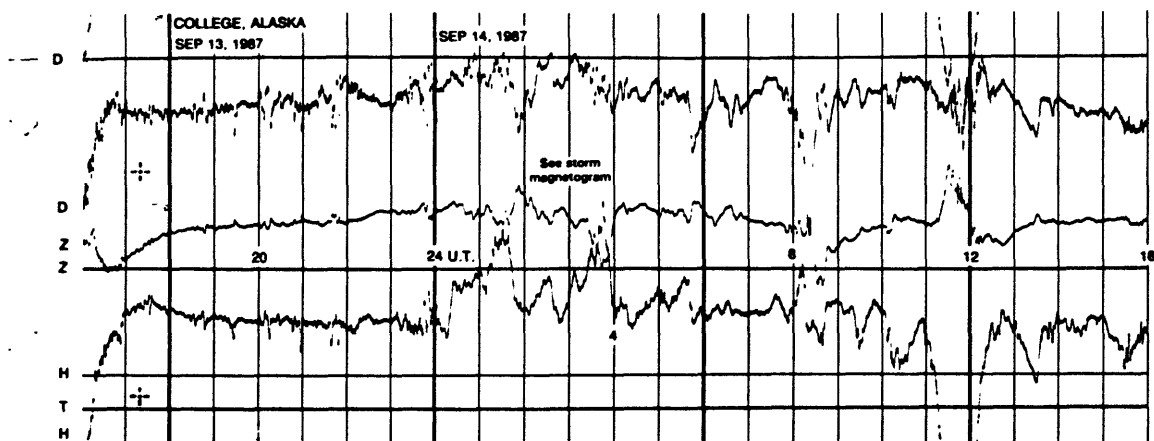
# NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS



# NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS

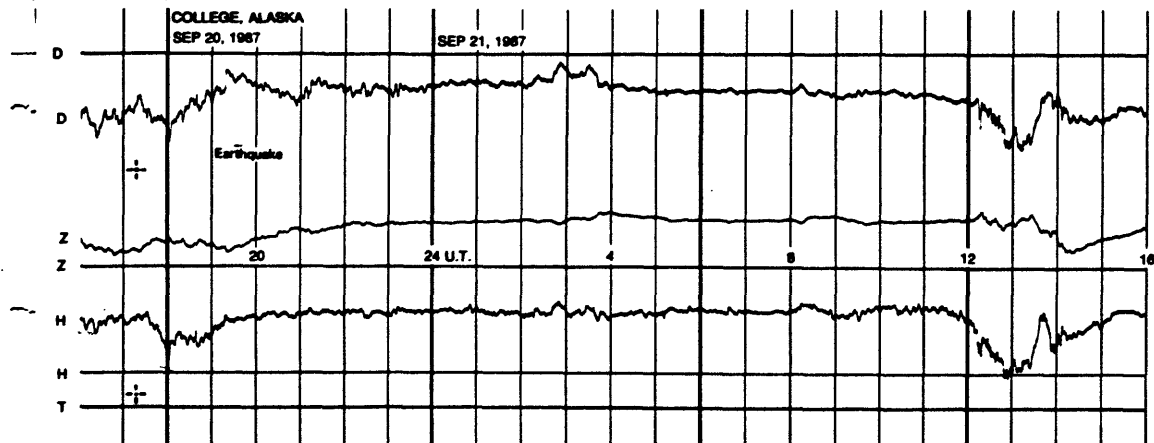
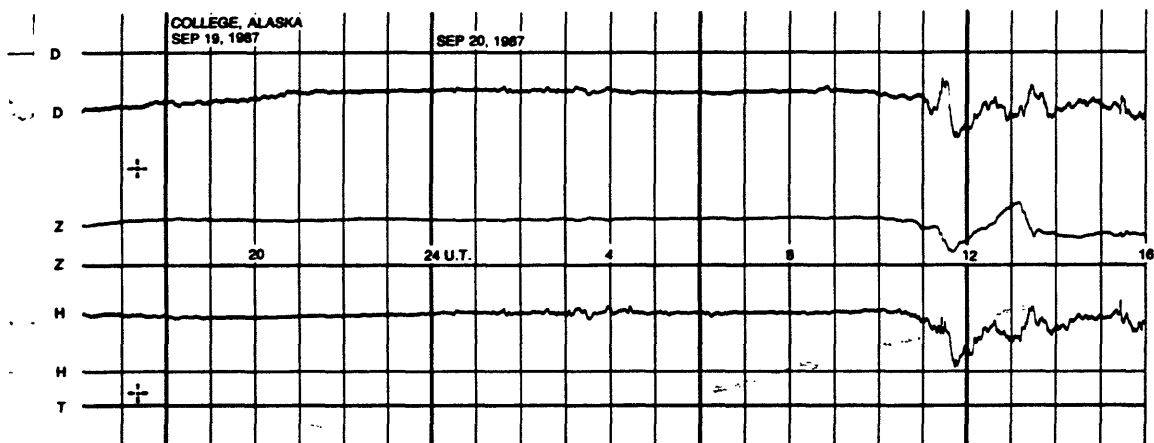
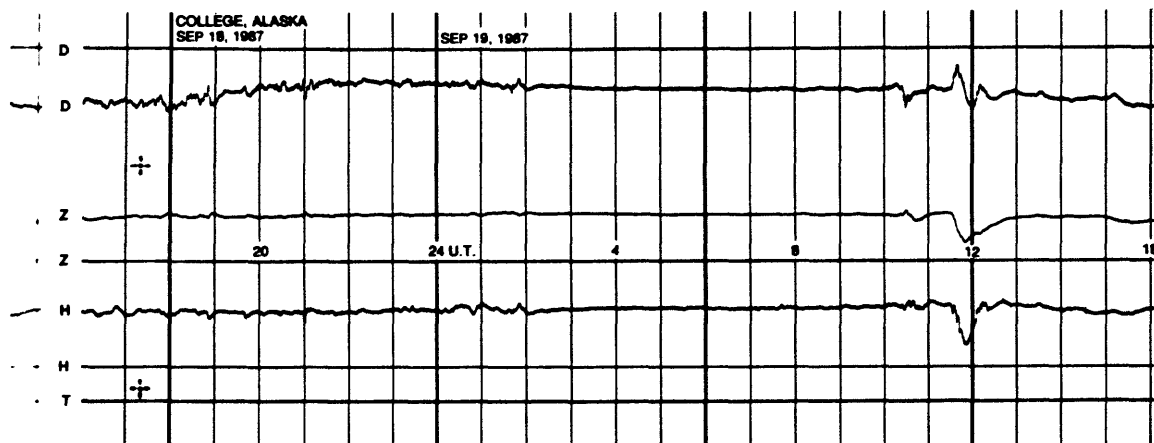
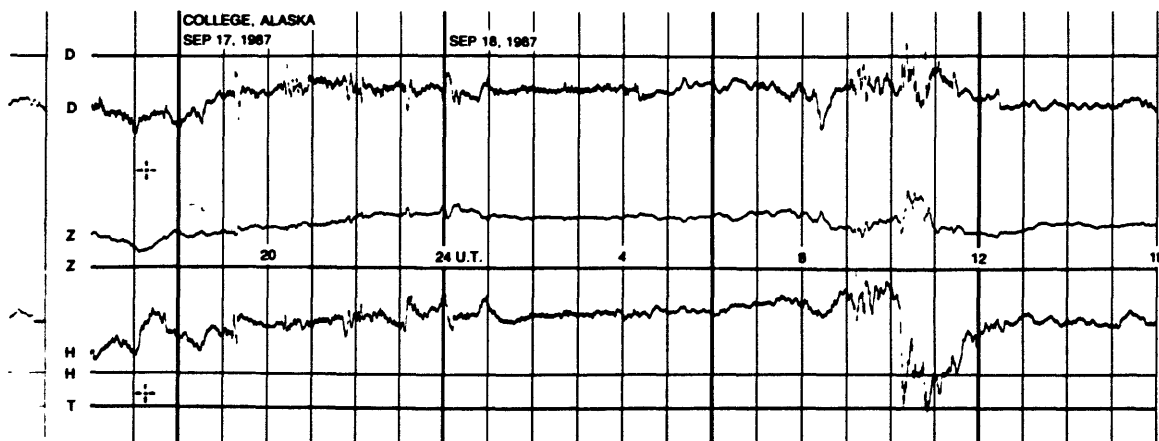


# NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS

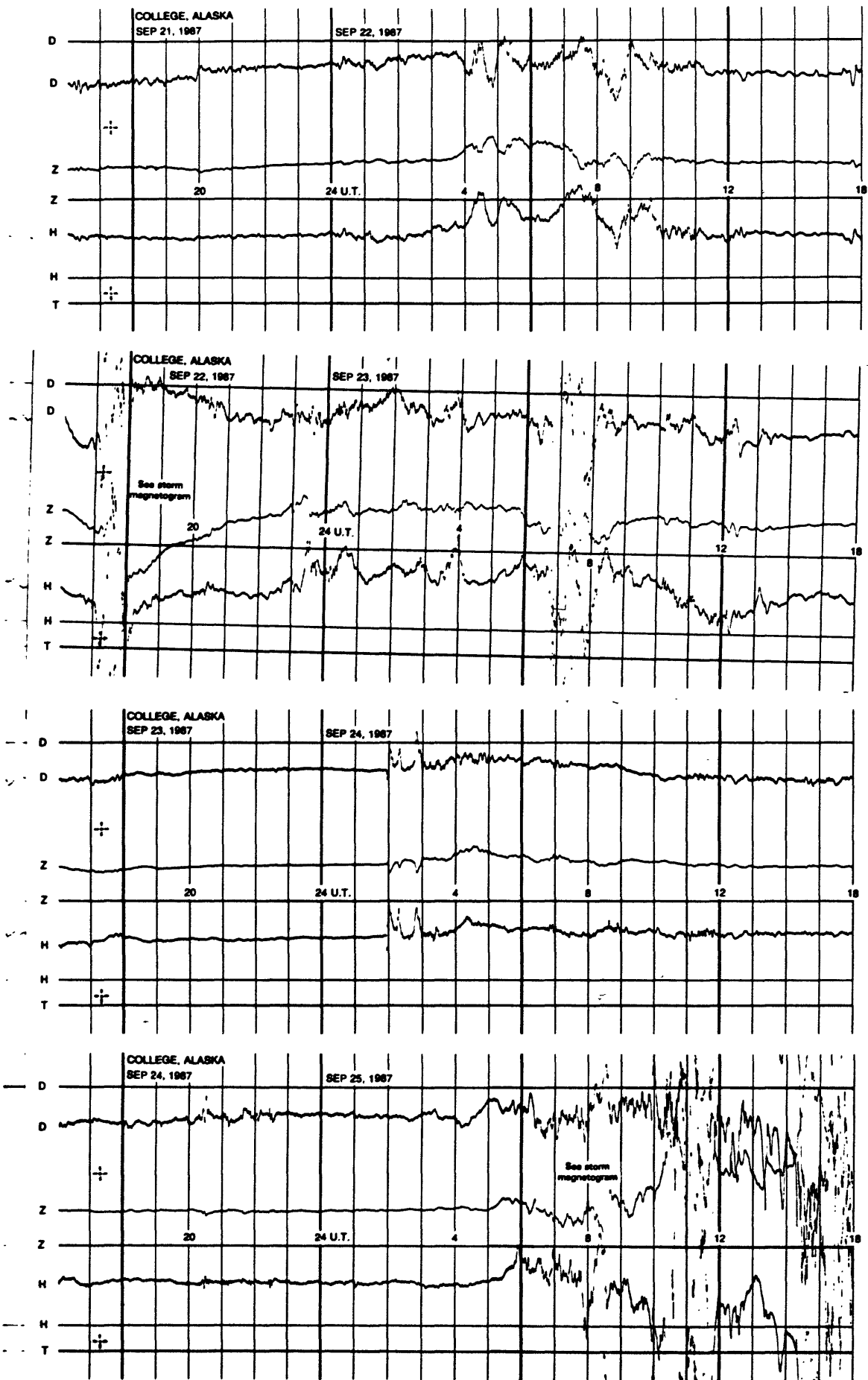
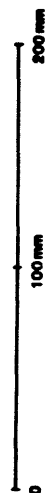


# NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS

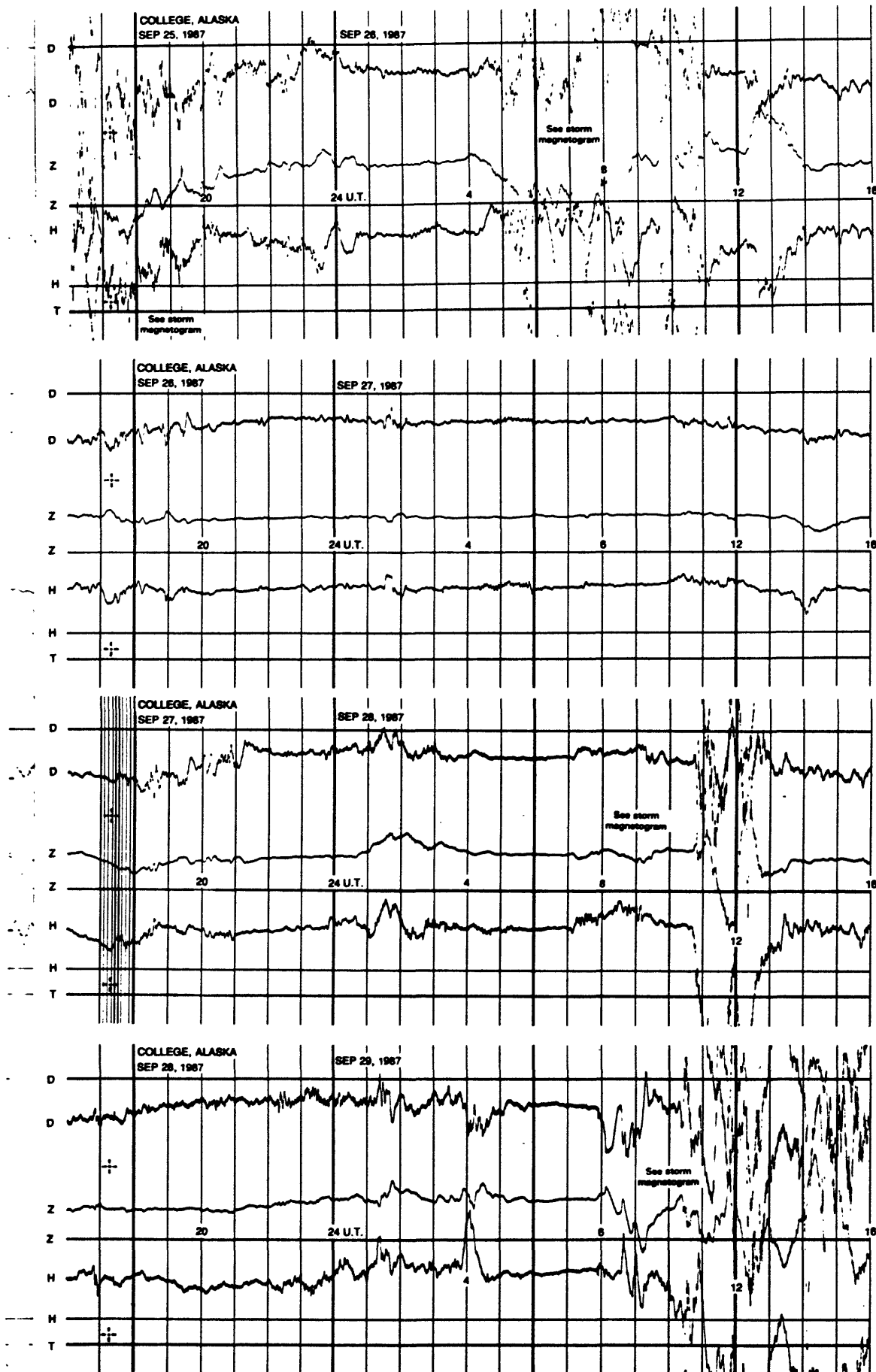
200 mm  
100 mm  
0



# NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS

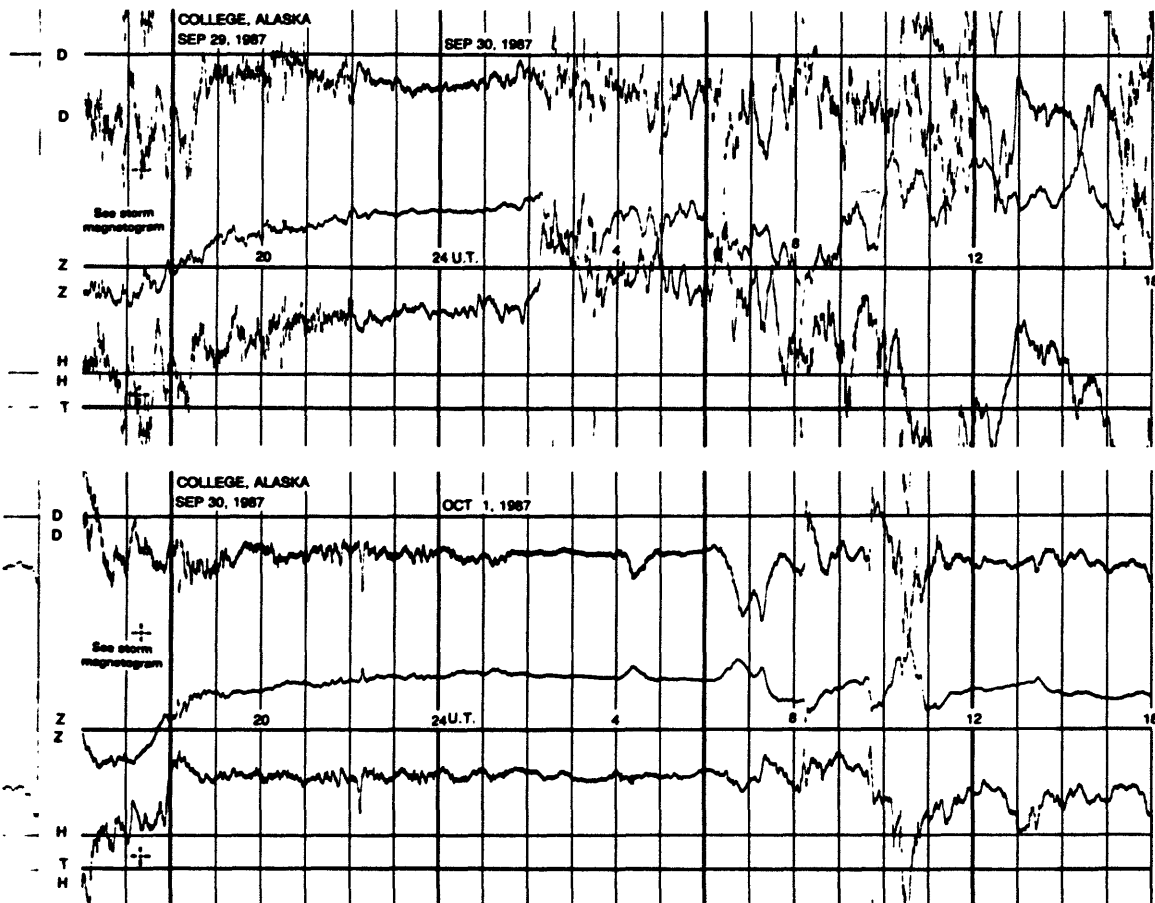


# NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS



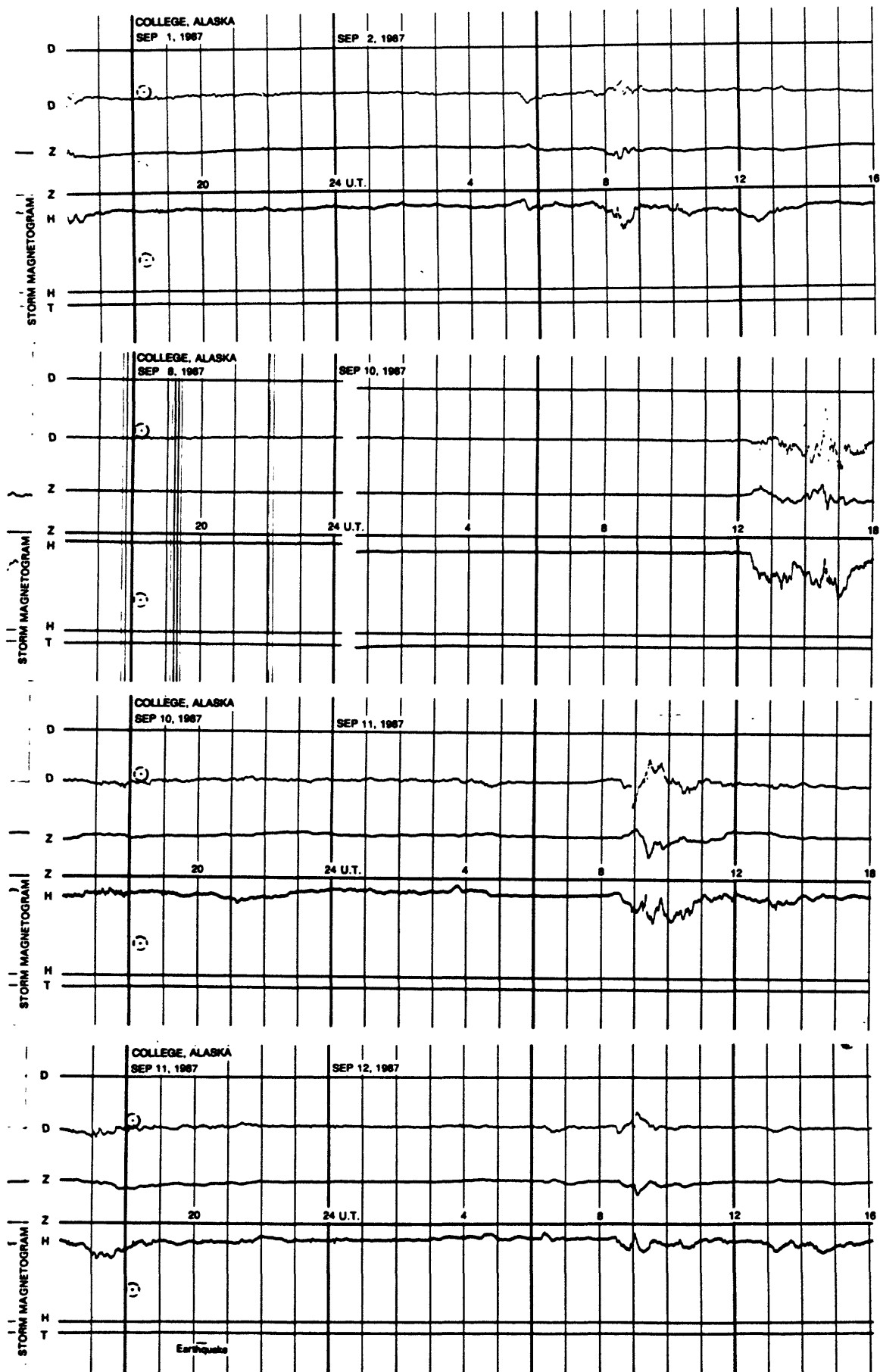
# NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS

200 mm  
100 mm  
0





# STORM MAGNETOGRAMS



# STORM MAGNETOGRAMS

