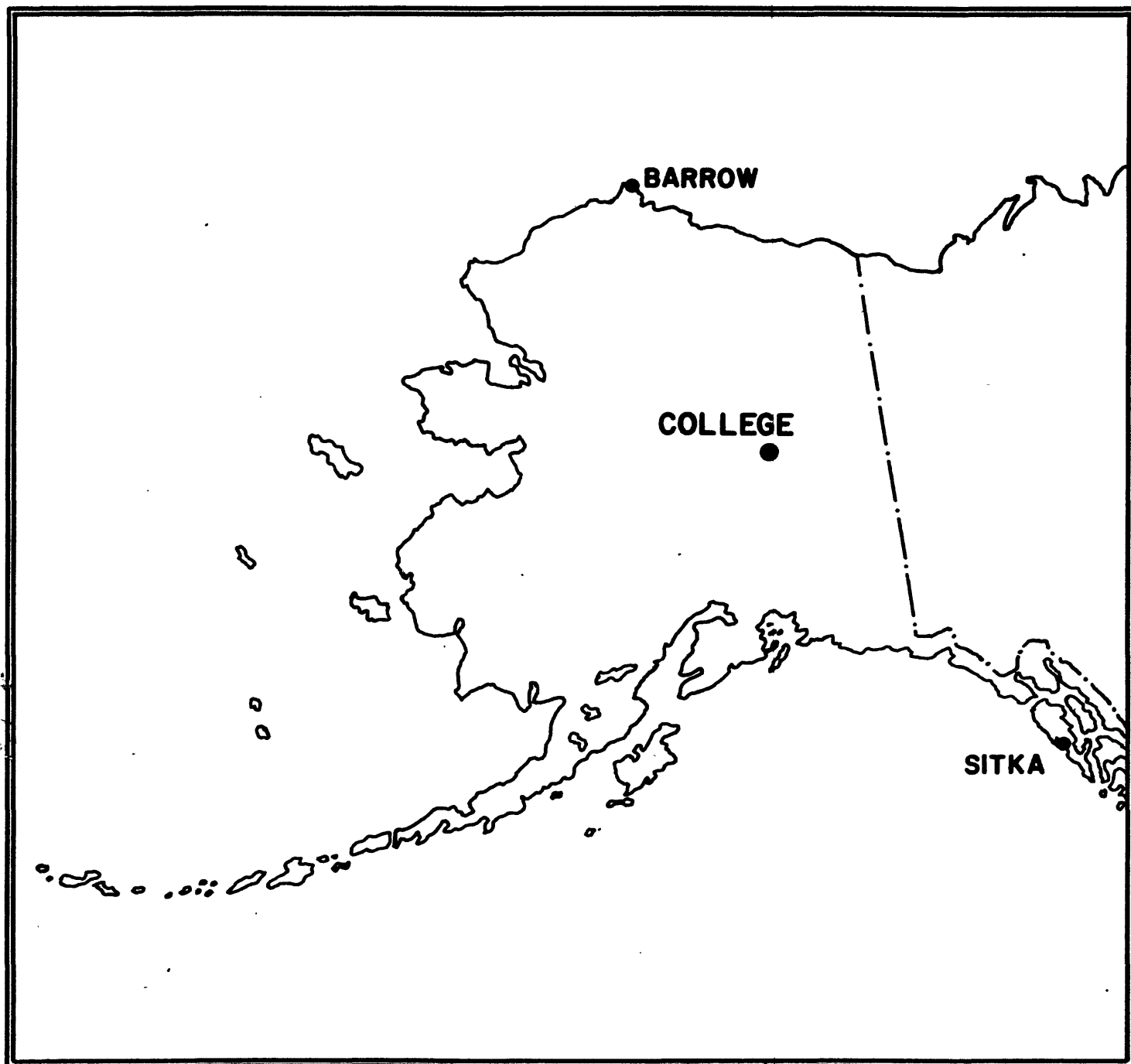


UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

PRELIMINARY GEOMAGNETIC DATA
COLLEGE OBSERVATORY
FAIRBANKS, ALASKA

APRIL 1988

OPEN FILE REPORT 88-0300D



THIS REPORT WAS PREPARED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF JOHN B. TOWNSEND,
CHIEF OF THE COLLEGE OBSERVATORY, WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF THE
OBSERVATORY STAFF MEMBERS: R.V. O'CONNELL AND L.Y. TORRENCE AND
IN COOPERATION WITH THE GEOPHYSICAL INSTITUTE OF THE UNIVERSITY
OF ALASKA. THE COLLEGE OBSERVATORY IS A PART OF THE BRANCH OF
GLOBAL SEISMOLOGY AND GEOMAGNETISM OF THE U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

Explanation of Data and Reports

Magnetic Activity Report

Principal Magnetic Storms

Preliminary Calibration Data and Monthly Mean Absolute Values

Magnetogram Hourly Scalings - Five Quietest Days

Sample Format for Normal and Storm Magnetograms

Normal Magnetograms

Storm Magnetograms (When Normal is too disturbed to read)

COLLEGE OBSERVATORY PRELIMINARY GEOMAGNETIC DATA

EXPLANATION OF DATA AND REPORTS

INTRODUCTION

The preliminary geomagnetic data included here is made available to scientific personnel and organizations as part of a cooperative effort and on a data exchange basis because of the early need by some users. To avoid delay, all of the data is copied from original forms processed at the observatory; therefore, it should be regarded as preliminary. Inquiries about this report or about the College Observatory should be addressed to:

Chief, College Observatory
U.S. Geological Survey
800 Yukon Drive
Fairbanks, Alaska 99775-5160

Requests for copies of the magnetograms except for the current month should be addressed to:

World Data Center A
NOAA D63m 325 Broadway
Boulder, Colorado 80303

OBSERVATORY LOCATION

The College Observatory, operated by the U.S. Geological Survey, is located at the University of Alaska, Fairbanks, Alaska. It is near the Auroral Zone and the northern limit of the world's greatest earthquake belt, the Circum-Pacific Seismic Belt. Although the observatory's basic operation is in geomagnetism and seismology, it cooperates with other scientists and organizations in areas where the facility and personnel can be of service.

The observatory is one of three operated by the USGS in Alaska. The others are located at Barrow and Sitka.

The position of the observatory site is:
Geographic latitude..... $64^{\circ} 51.6'N$
Geographic longitude..... $147^{\circ} 50.2'W$
Geomagnetic latitude..... $+64.6^{\circ}$
Geomagnetic longitude..... $+256.5^{\circ}$
Elevation.....200 meters

GEOMAGNETIC DATA

Normal and storm magnetograms and appropriate calibration data are processed at the observatory and are available for analysis or copying. Also available are mean hourly scalings for the five quietest days for the month and K-Indices.

Magnetic Activity

The K-Index: The K-Index is a logarithmic measurement of the range of the most disturbed component (D or H) of the geomagnetic field for eight intervals 0000-0300, 0300-0600...2100-2400 UT. It is a measure of the difference between the highest and lowest deviation from a smooth curve to be expected for a component on a magnetically quiet day, within a three hour interval.

The Equivalent Daily Amplitude, AK: The K-Index is converted into an equivalent range, ak, which is near the center of the limiting gamma ranges for a given K. The average of the eight values is called equivalent daily amplitude AK. The unit 10 γ has been chosen so as not to give the illusion of a accuracy not justified.

The schedule for converting gamma range to K, and K to ak is as follows:

Gamma Range	K - Index	ak
0< 25	0	0
25< 50	1	3
50< 100	2	7
100< 200	3	15
200< 350	4	27
350< 600	5	48
600< 1000	6	80
1000< 1650	7	140
1650< 2500	8	240
2500+	9	400 (10 γ)

Principal Magnetic Storms

Gradual and sudden commencement magnetic disturbances with at least one K-Index of 5 or greater, which are believed to be part of a world-wide disturbance, are classified as principal magnetic storms. The time of the storm beginning and ending; direction and amplitude of sudden commencements; period of maximum activity; and storm range are reported. Monthly reports of these data are forwarded to the World Data Center A in Boulder, Colorado.

Magnetogram Hourly Scalings

Magnetogram hourly scalings are averaged for successive periods of one hour for the D, H, and Z elements. The Value in the column headed "01" is the average for the hour beginning 0000 and ending 0100. Note that the values on the scaling sheet are in tenths of mm with the decimal point omitted. The user of these scalings should keep in mind that the tabular values are hourly means and if one is interested in the detailed morphology of the magnetic field, refer directly to the magnetograms.

Magnetograms

The normal magnetograms in this report are reproduced at about one-third the size of the originals. Preliminary base-line values and scale values adopted for use with the original magnetograms are included. For days when the magnetic field is too disturbed for the Normal magnetogram to be readable, Storm magnetograms are reproduced.

Absolutes, Base-lines and Scale Values

To determine the absolute value of the magnetic field from the hourly means or from point scalings the following equations should be used:

$D = B_D + d \cdot S_D$; $H = B_H + h \cdot S_H$; $Z = B_Z + z \cdot S_Z$
where D, H and Z are absolute values;
 B_D , B_H and B_Z are base-line values;
 S_D , S_H and S_Z are scale values;
and d, h and z are scalings in millimeters.

College Alaska

MONTH AND YEAR

April 1988

MAGNETIC ACTIVITY

(Greenwich civil time, counted from midnight to midnight)

DATE	K-INDICES									AK	TIME SCALE ON MAGNETOGRAMS
	00-03	03-06	06-09	09-12	12-15	15-18	18-21	21-24	SUM		
1	1	2	4	4	4	5	3	3	26	21	SUDDEN COMMENCEMENTS d h m
2	2	4	5	7	5	3	3	2	31	38	
3	2	3	6	7	1	6	7	3	35	60	
4	3	5	7	9	8	8	6	3	49	147	
5	4	3	4	4	3	1	3	4	26	20	
6	4	5	6	8	5	5	3	2	38	64	
7	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	2	27	20	
8	2	0	1	0	2	3	2	1	11	05	
9	3	2	1	5	2	2	2	2	19	13	
10	1	2	4	6	5	4	2	2	26	26	
11	2	2	2	1	3	4	2	1	17	10	POSSIBLE SOLAR-FLARE EFFECTS BASED ON INSPECTION OF GRAMS ALONE (WITHOUT REFERENCE TO DATA FROM OTHER SOURCES)
12	2	2	1	5	4	4	3	2	23	18	
13	2	1	2	4	3	1	2	2	17	10	
14	2	2	3	3	4	1	2	1	18	11	
15	0	1	0	0	3	2	1	1	08	04	
16	1	0	1	1	5	4	1	0	13	11	
17	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	05	02	
18	1	4	4	0	0	0	0	1	10	08	
19	2	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	13	06	
20	0	0	0	2	3	2	2	1	10	05	
21	1	1	2	0	2	1	1	1	09	04	BEGIN d h m END d h m
22	4	4	6	6	4	6	5	5	40	52	
23	4	4	4	2	3	2	2	2	23	16	
24	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	1	08	03	
25	0	0	0	4	3	2	1	1	11	07	
26	1	1	0	2	1	1	0	0	06	02	
27	1	2	0	1	2	1	2	1	10	04	
28	2	4	3	5	3	2	2	1	22	16	
29	2	2	2	4	0	0	0	1	11	06	
30	2	2	3	2	2	0	1	1	13	06	
31											

K SCALE USED:

LOWER LIMIT FOR K = 9.....

CURRENT SCALE VALUE.....

LOWER LIMIT FOR K = 9

D

675.7

3.69

2490

H

322.2

7.77

2500

Z

(mm)

(γ/mm)

(to nearest 10γ)

SCALINGS AND COMPUTATIONS HAVE BEEN CHECKED.

APPROVED John B. Townshend, Chief, College Observatory

OBSERVER IN CHARGE

PRINCIPAL MAGNETIC STORMS
Data from Individual Observatories: COLLEGE OBSERVATORY, COLLEGE, ALASKA
April 1988

WDC-A FOR SOLAR-TERRRESTRIAL PHYSICS
ENVIRONMENTAL DATA SERVICE, NOAA
BOULDER, COLORADO 80502 U.S.A.

Obs. 2 letter IAGA code	Geomag. lat.	Commencement			SC - amplitudes			Max. 3 hr - index K			Ranges			UT End day hr
		day	hr min (UT)	type	D(')	H(Y)	Z(Y)	day	(3 hr - period)	K	D(')	H(Y)	Z(Y)	
C0	64°6 N	03	16xx	..				04	4	9	509	2990	1280	05 13
		05	18xx	..				06	4	8	307	2140	1340	06 20
		22	01xx	..				22	3, 4, 6	6	168	1360	980	23 08

NORMAL MAGNETOGRAPH

COMPONENT	PERIOD		CALIBRATION		
	FROM	TO	SCALE VALUE		BASELINE
D	0000UT, 4/1/88	2400UT, 4/30/88	1.0'/mm	3.7 ⁸ /mm	27° 01.2' E
H	(same)	(same)	7.8 ⁸ /mm		12629 ⁸
Z	(same)	(same)	7.6 ⁸ /mm		55168 ⁸

STORM MAGNETOGRAPH

COMPONENT	PERIOD		CALIBRATION		
	FROM	TO	SCALE VALUE		BASELINE
D	0000UT, 4/1/88	2400UT, 4/30/88	7.9'/mm	29.4 ⁸ /mm	
H	(same)	(same)	43.5 ⁸ /mm		
Z	(same)	(same)	48.7 ⁸ /mm		

RAPID RUN MAGNETOGRAPH

COMPONENT	PERIOD		CALIBRATION	
	FROM	TO	SCALE VALUE	
D				
H				
Z				

MONTHLY MEAN ABSOLUTE VALUES*

D	H	Z
27° 14.6' E	12825 ⁸	55319 ⁸

* COMPUTED FROM FIVE QUIETEST DAYS DURING MONTH.

DAYS USED: APRIL 15, 17, 21, 24, 26,

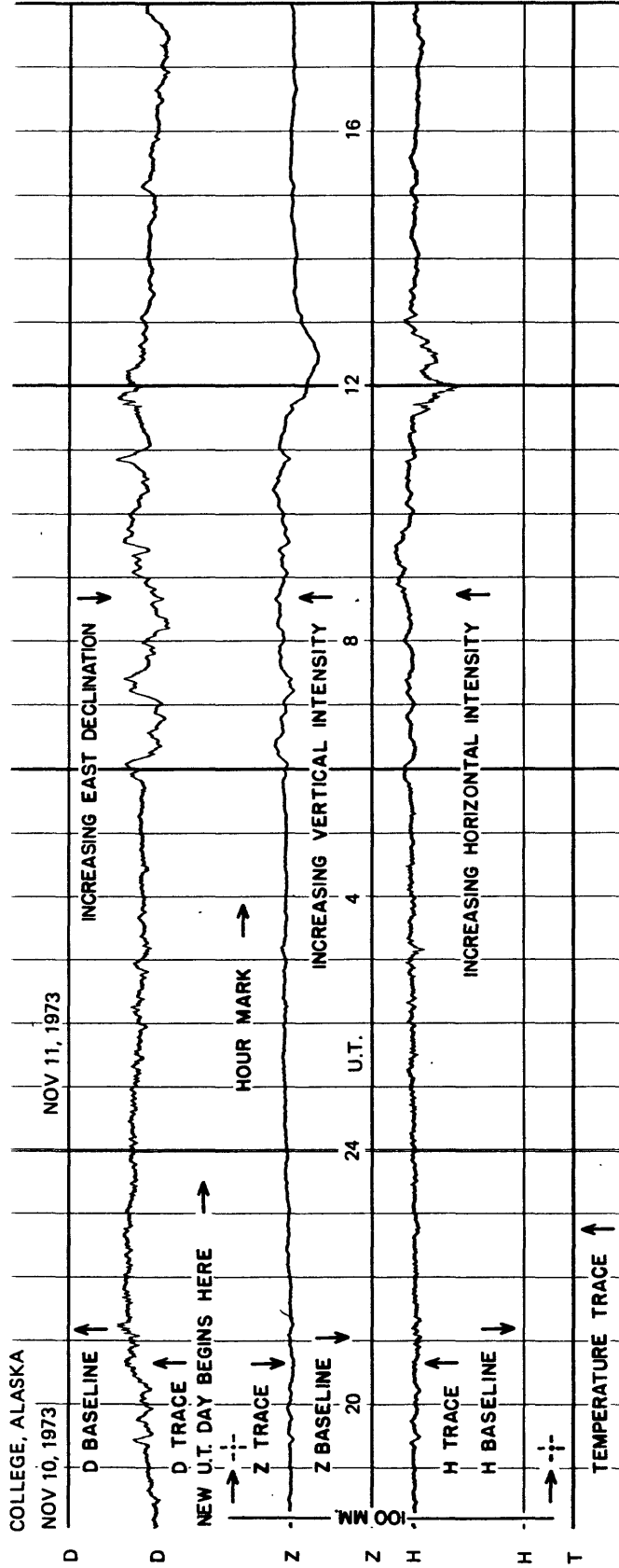
MAGNETOGRAM HOURLY SCALINGS - FIVE QUIETEST DAYS
(UNIVERSAL TIME)

Values are in Tenths of mm and are Averages for Successive Periods of One Hour beginning at Midnight. Shrinkage Corrections have been applied. Negative Values in Red with Minus.

COMPONENT	D					H					Z					COMPONENT	
	DAY															DAY	
	A _k															A _k	
HOUR																HOUR	
	01															01	
	02															02	
	03															03	
	04															04	
	05															05	
	06															06	
	07															07	
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	19															19	
	20															20	
	21															21	
	22															22	
	23															23	
	24															24	
DAILY SUM		3159	3346	3116	3307	3246	5888	5984	6412	5801	6203	4748	4896	4817	4677	4658	DAILY SUM
DAILY MEAN		132	139	130	138	135	245	249	267	242	258	198	204	201	195	194	DAILY MEAN
MEAN		135					252					198					MEAN

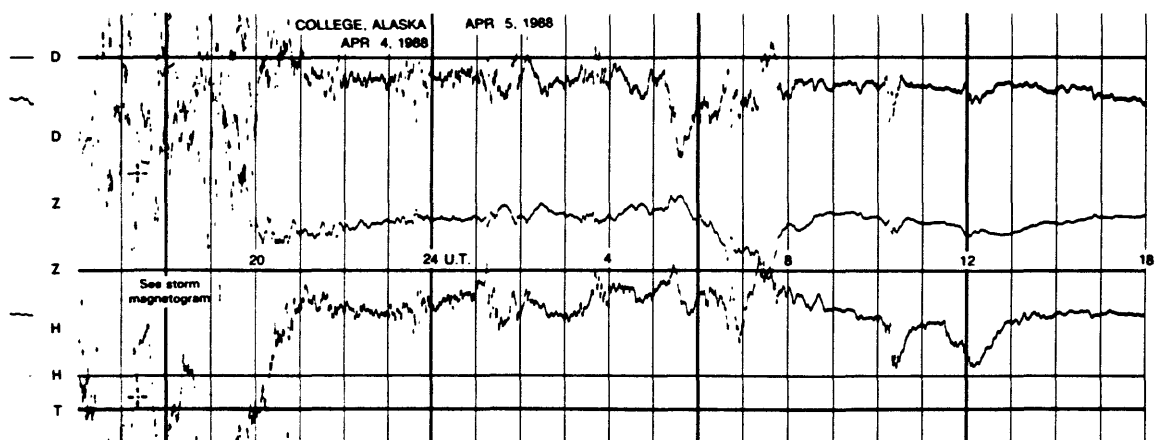
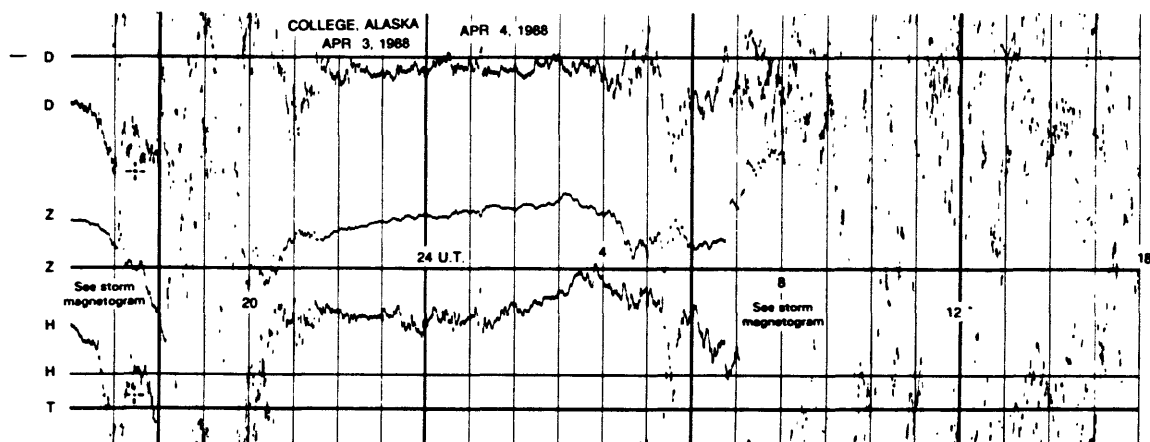
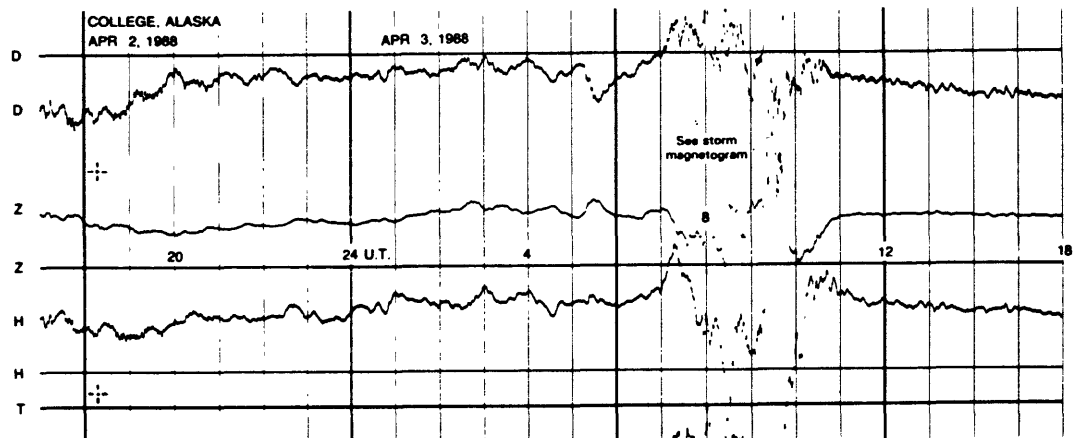
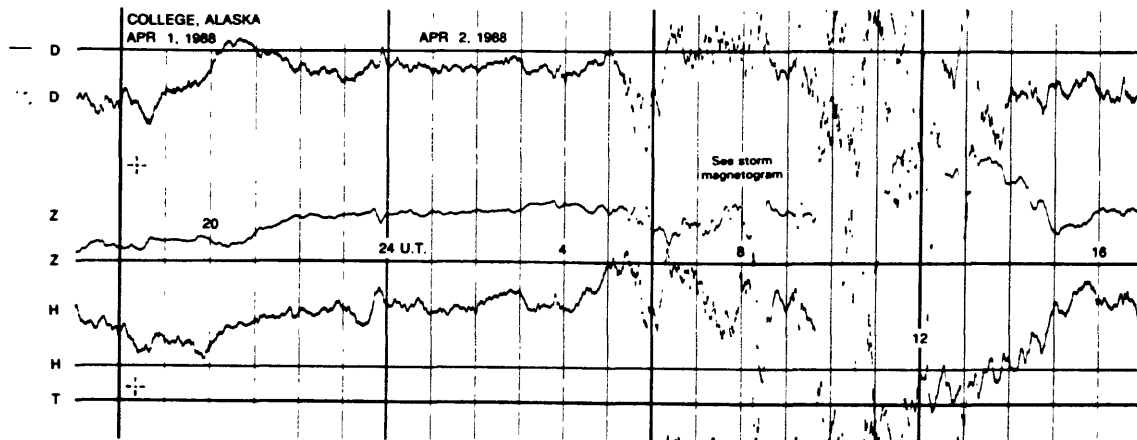
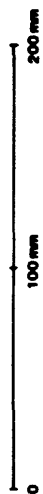
Scaled LYT Checked RVO

FORMAT FOR NORMAL & STORM MAGNETOGRAMS (SAMPLE ONLY)



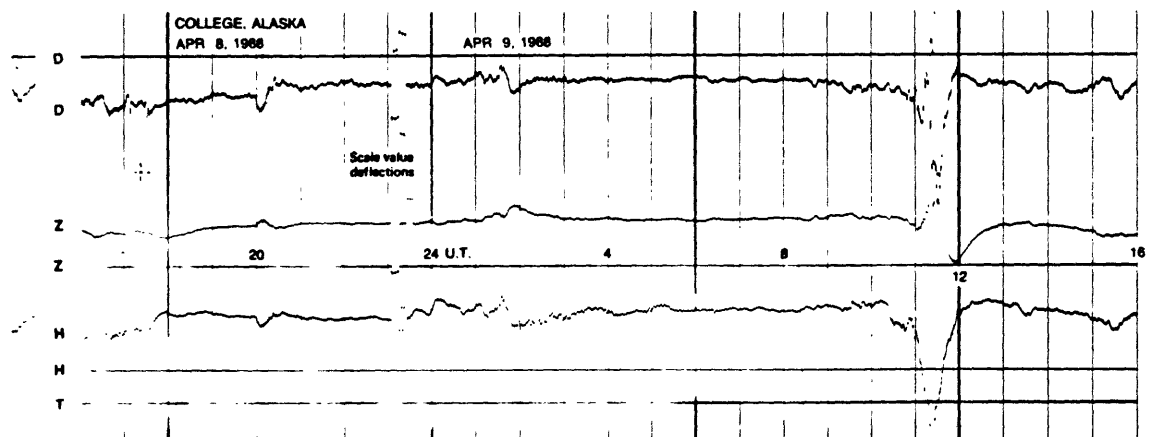
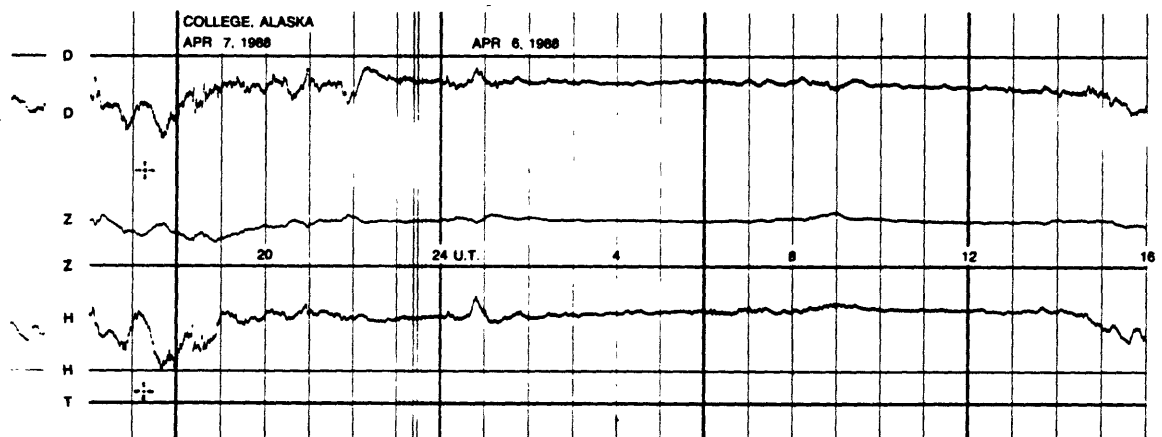
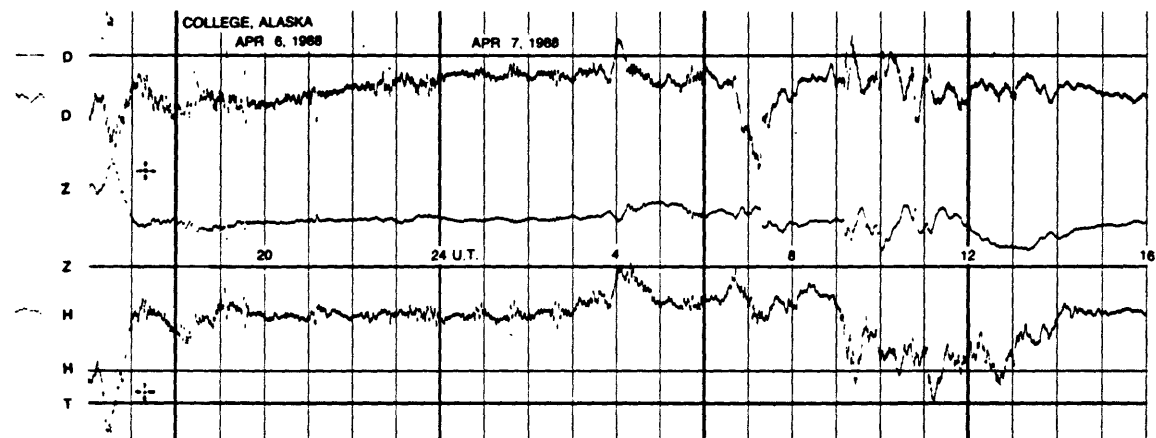
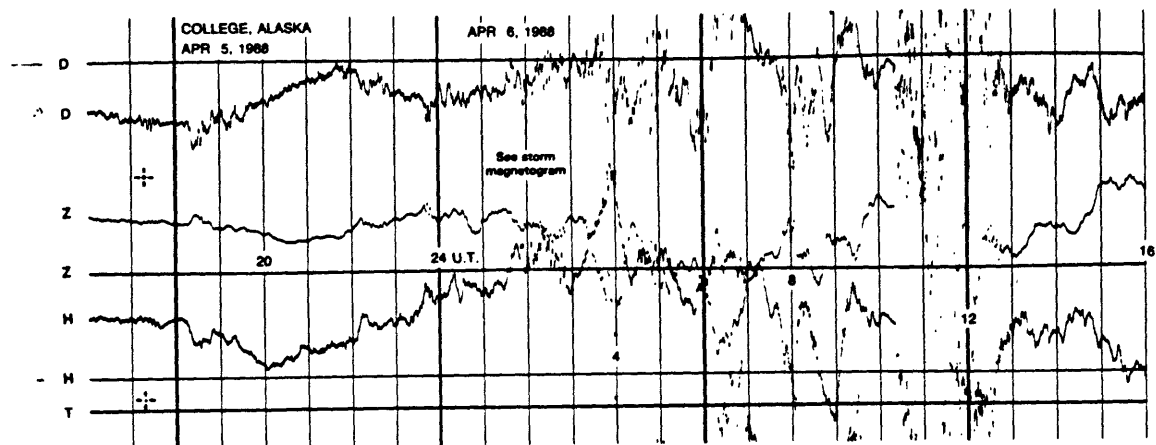
SEE PRELIMINARY CALIBRATION DATA FOR SCALE VALUES & BASELINE VALUES

NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS

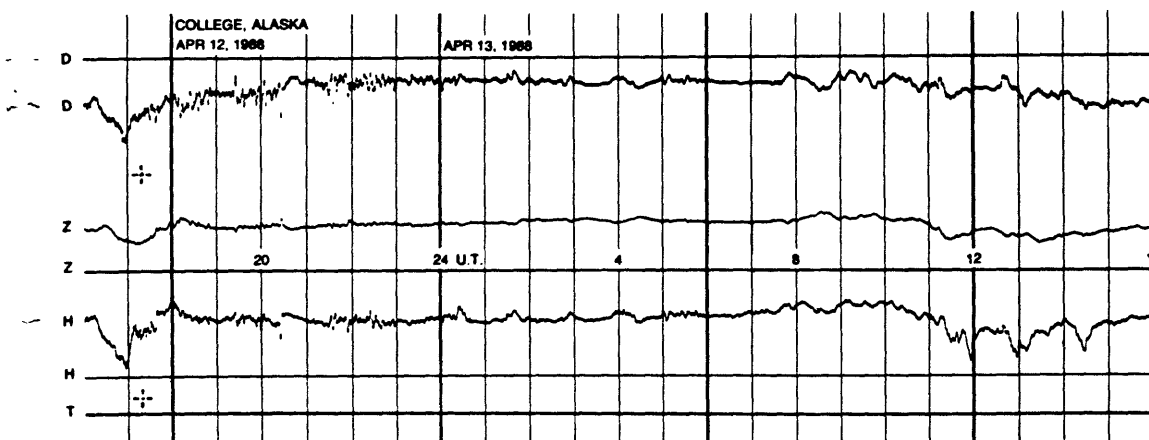
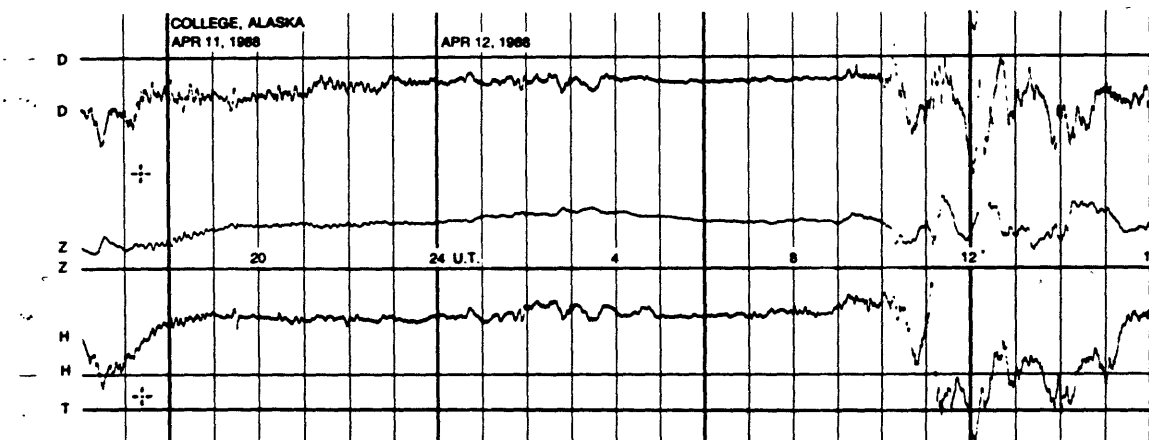
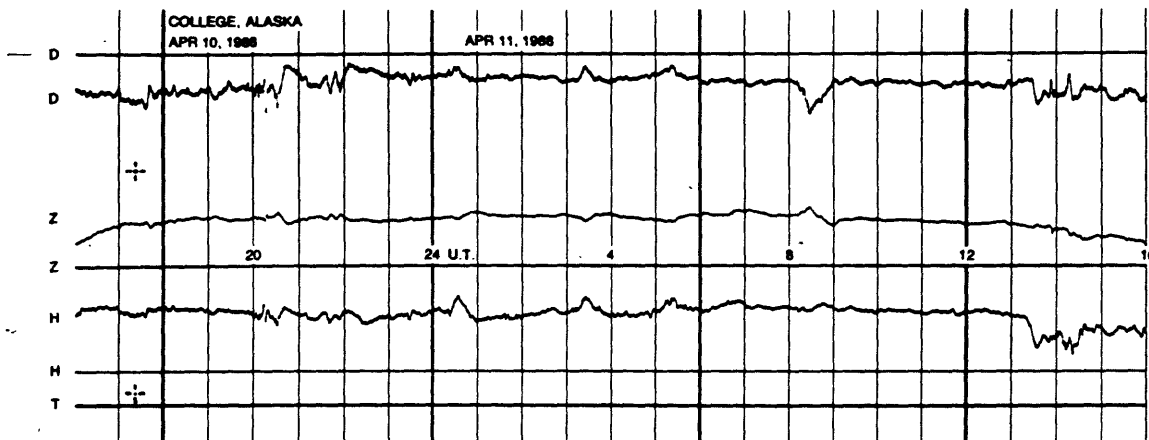
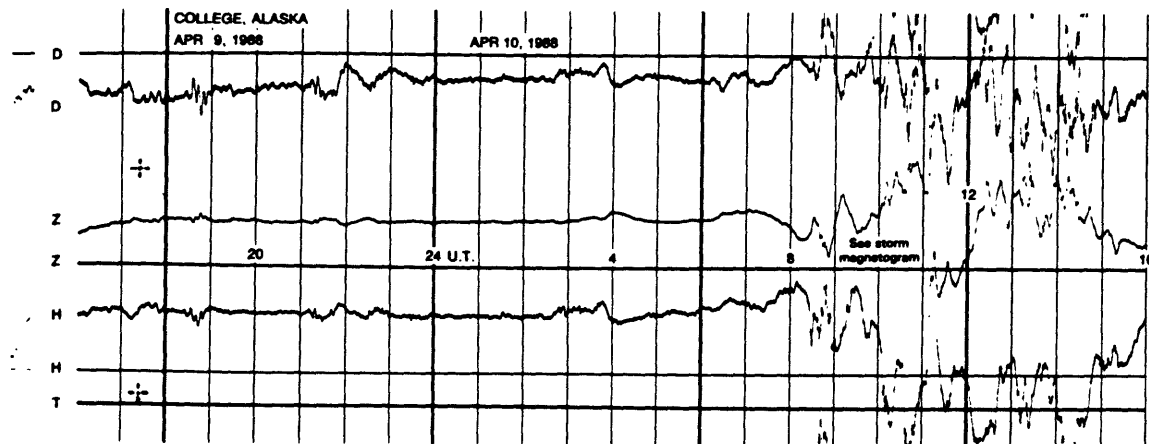


NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS

200 mm
100 mm
0

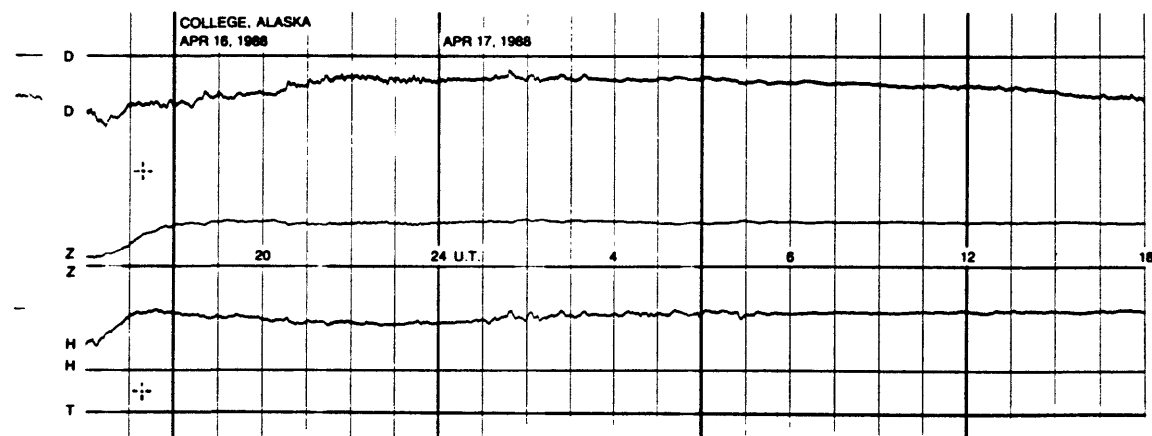
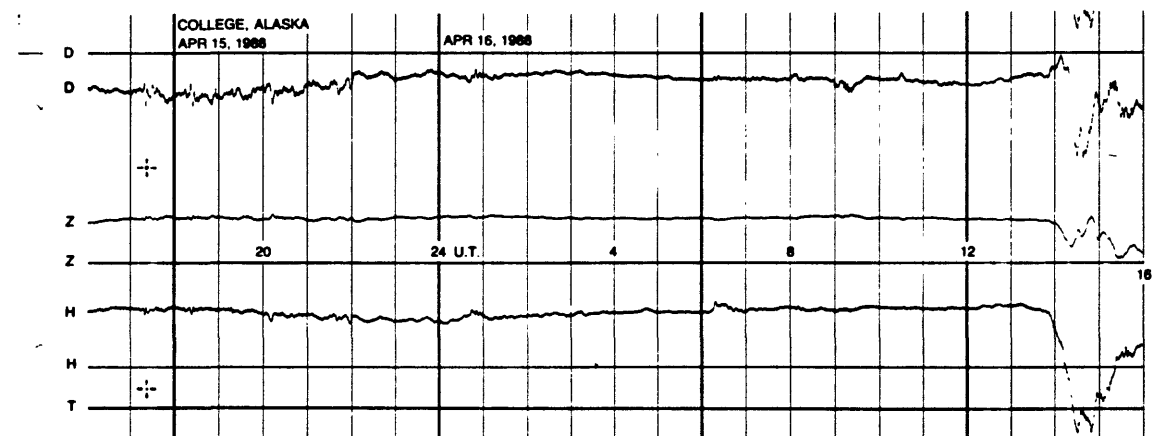
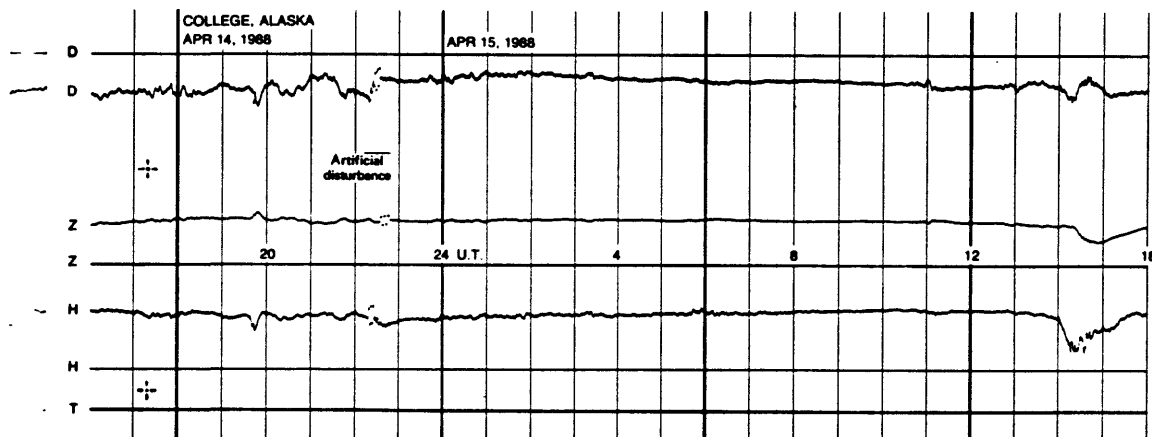
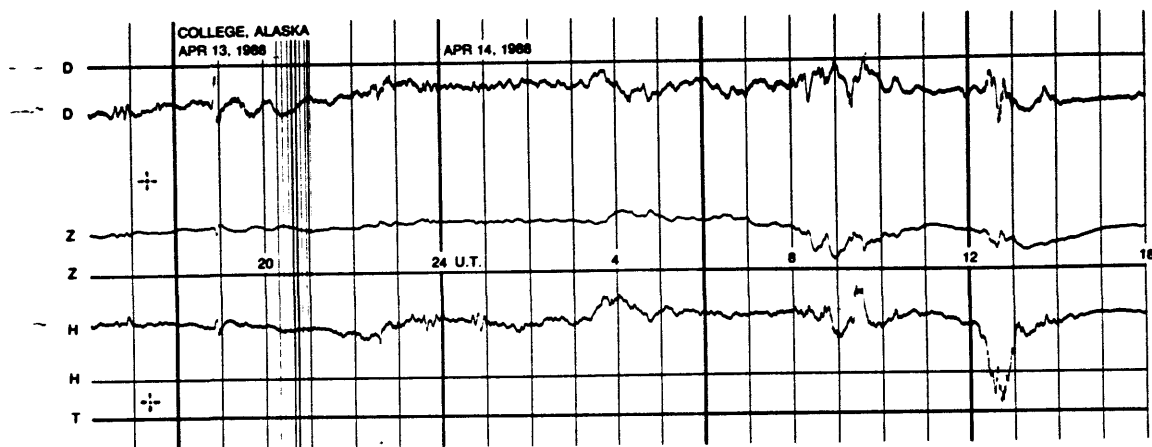


NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS



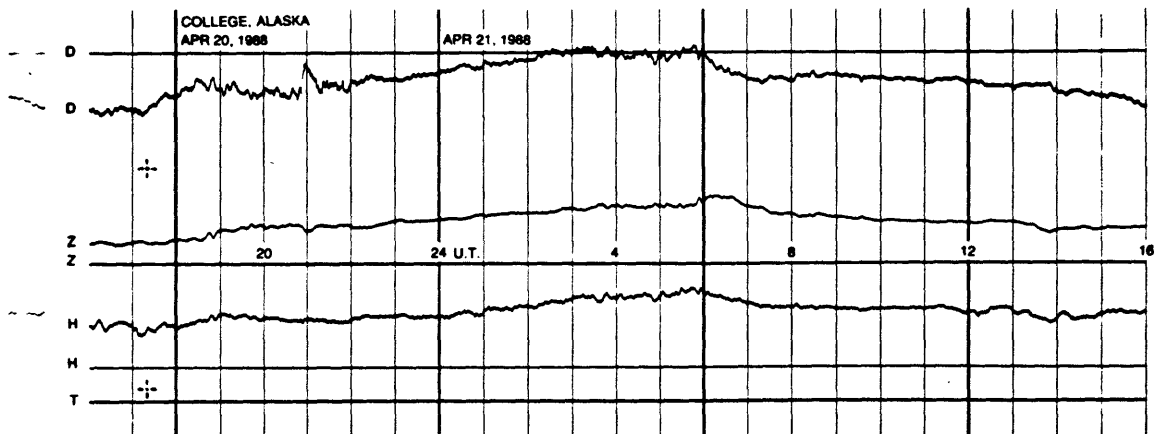
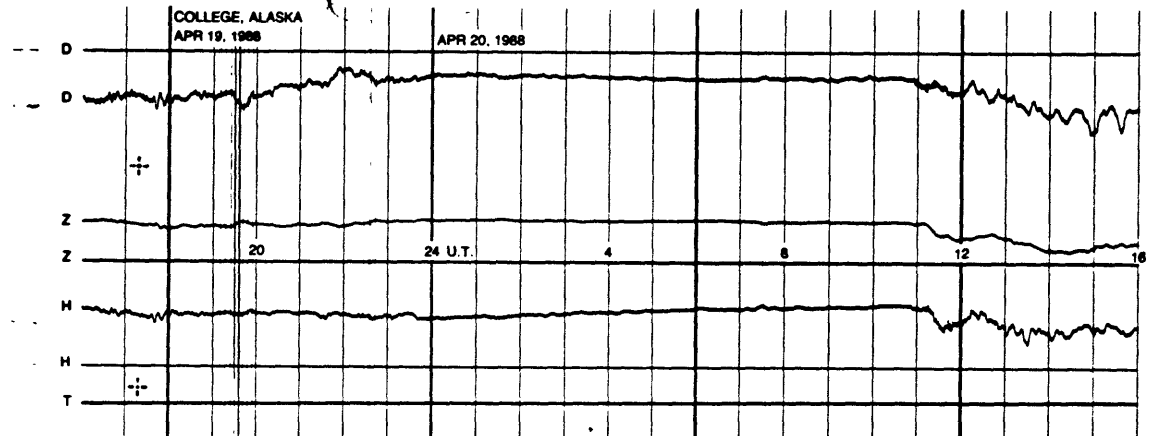
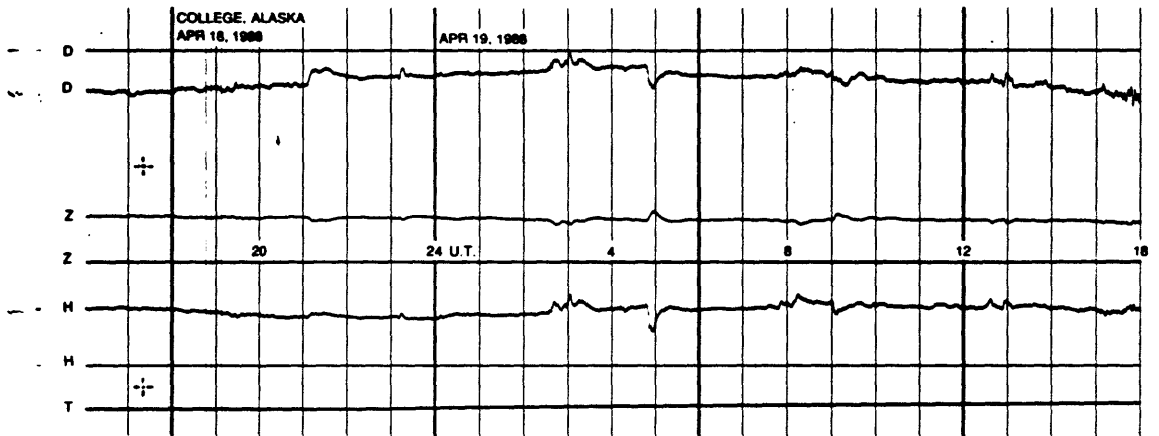
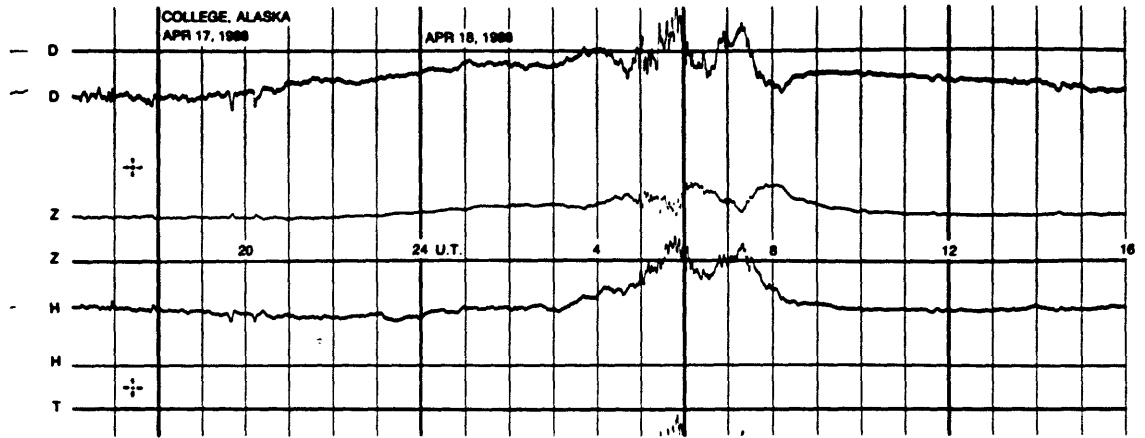
NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS

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100 mm
0

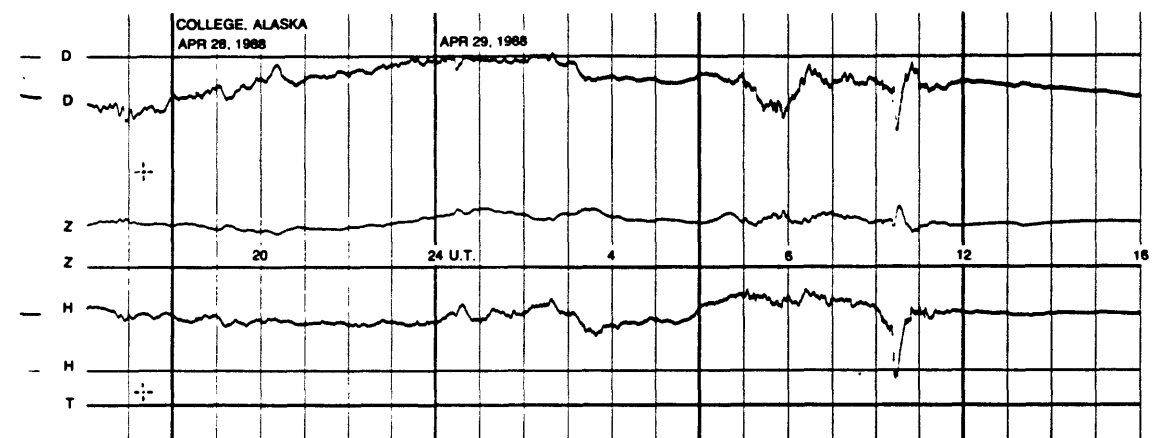
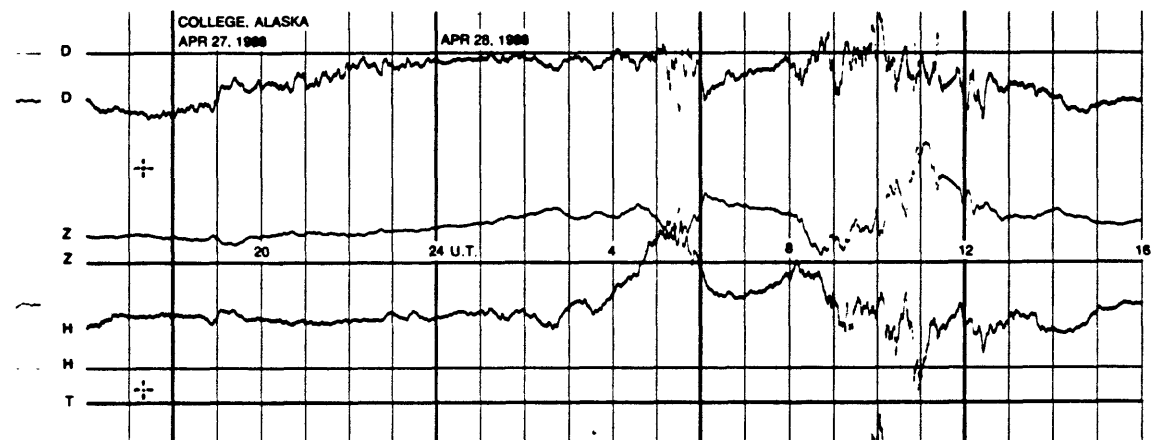
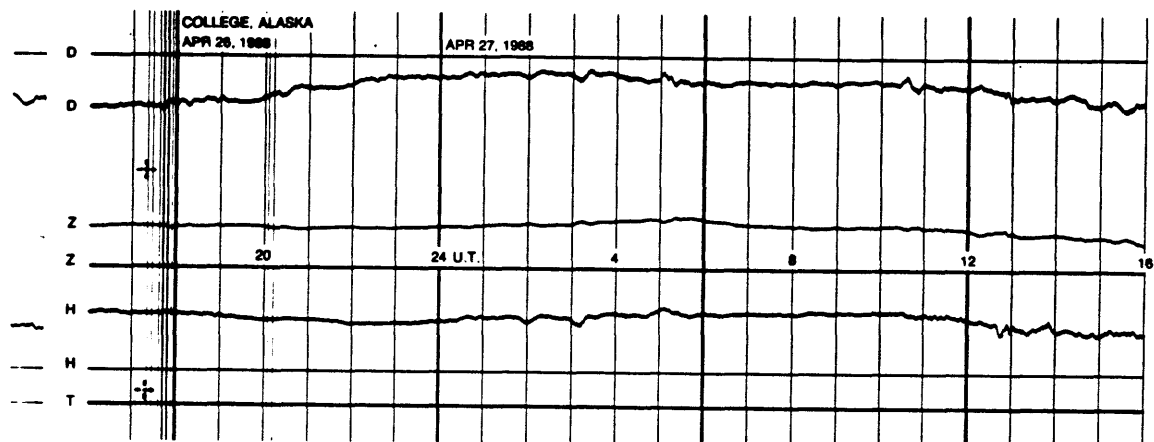
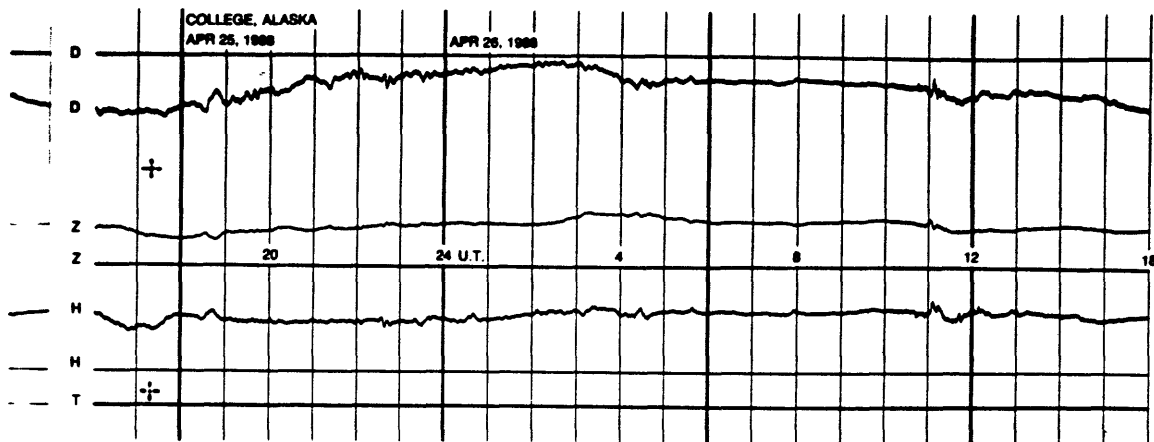


NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS

200 mm
100 mm
0

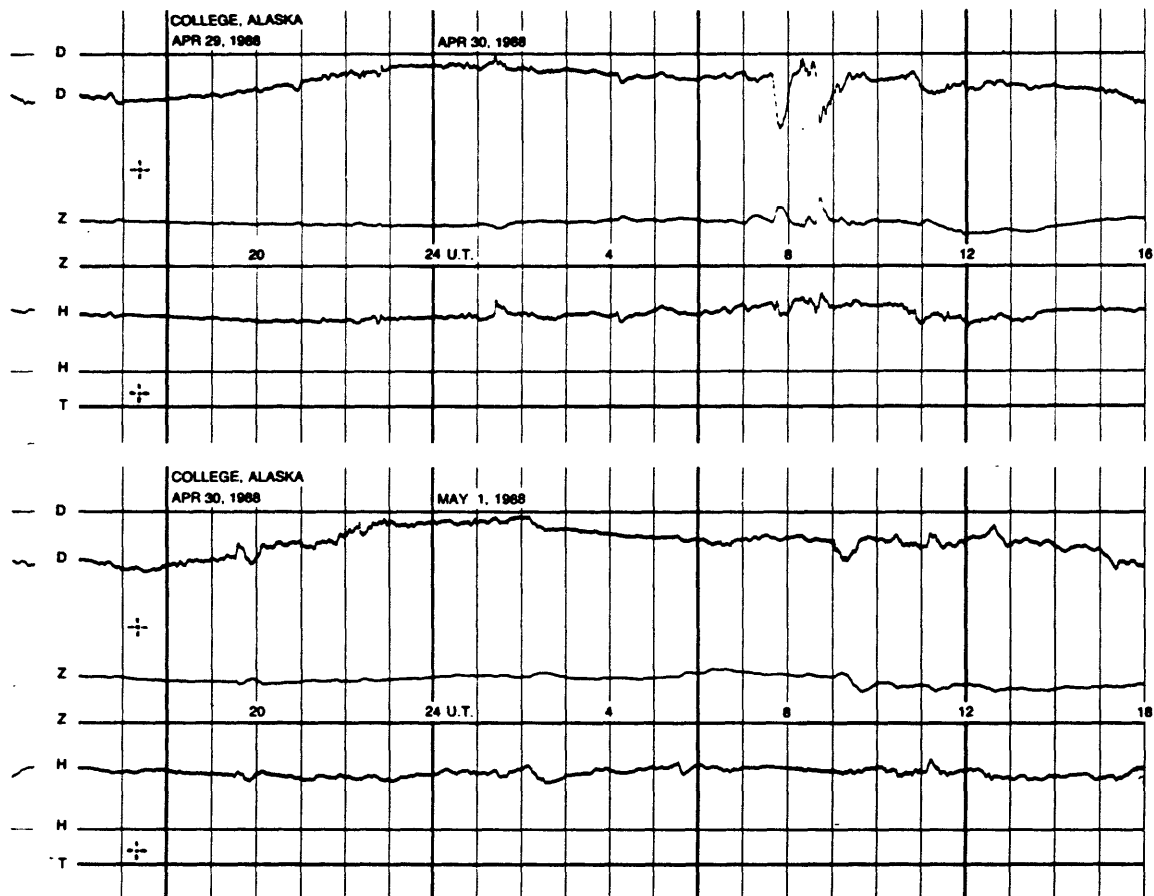


NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS

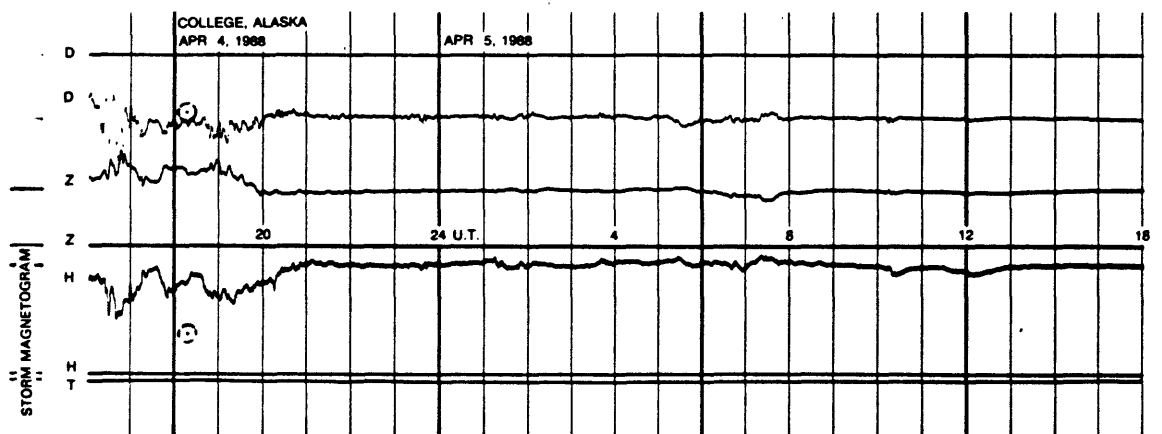
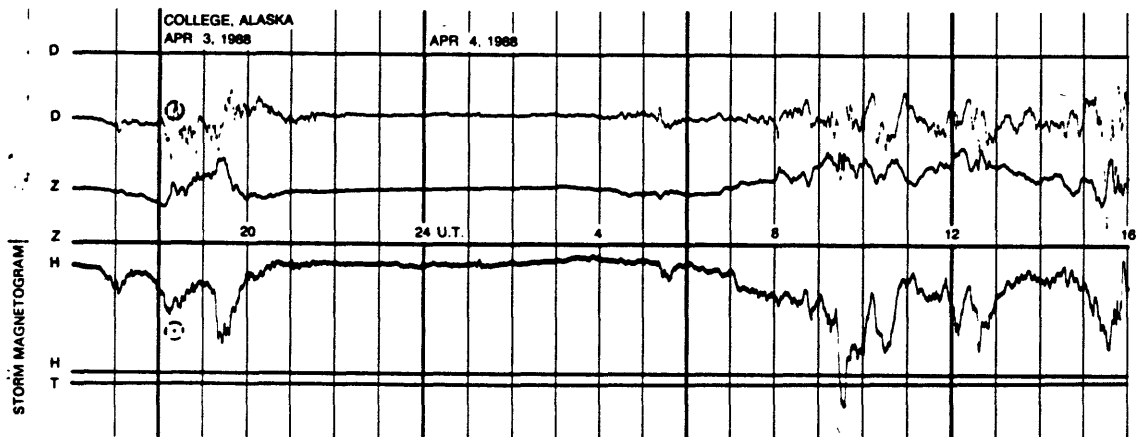
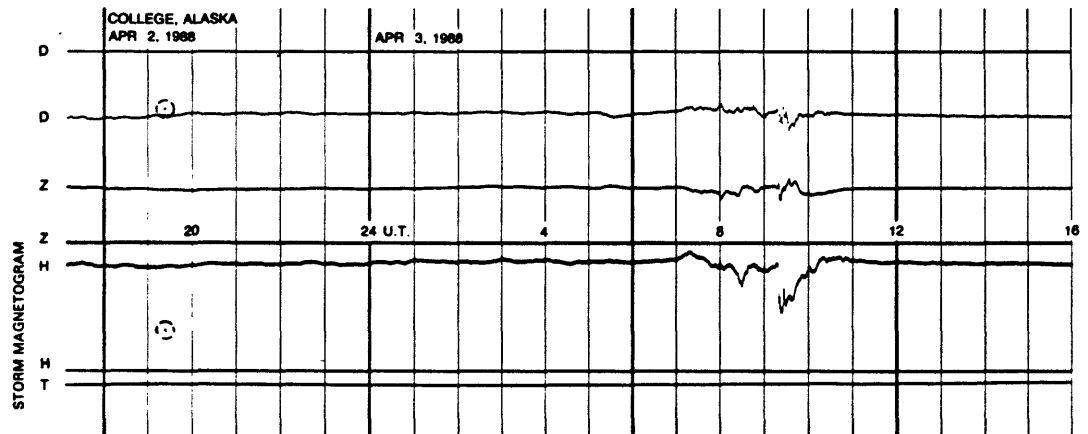
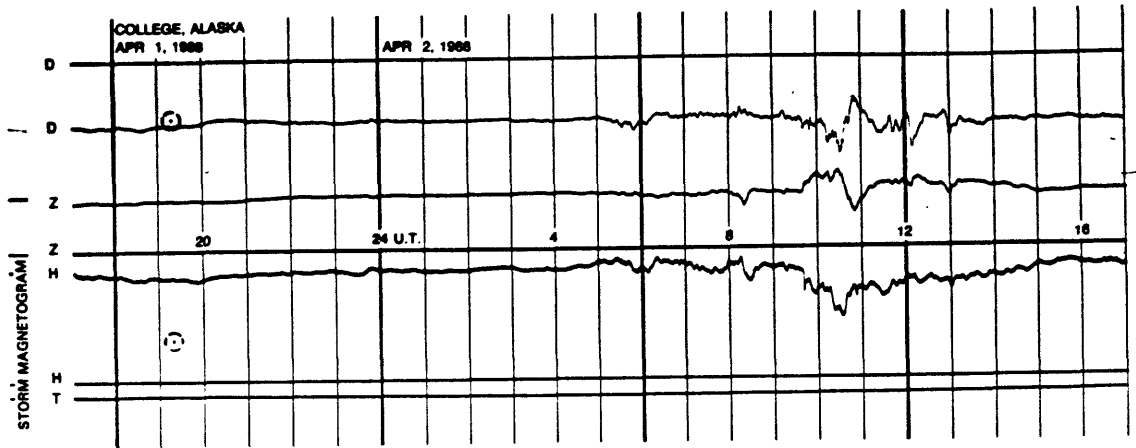


NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS

200 mm
100 mm
0



STORM MAGNETOGRAMS



STORM MAGNETOGRAMS

200mm
0

