

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
U. S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

**The Carbondale, Colorado, earthquake swarm
of April - May, 1984**

Open-File Report 88-417

by

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This report is preliminary and has not been reviewed for conformity with U.S. Geological Survey editorial standards and stratigraphic nomenclature.

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ABSTRACT

During the Carbondale, Colorado, earthquake swarm ($M_L \leq 3.2$) of April - May 1984, a total of 34 earthquakes were located using regional data or local data from a temporary network installed in the epicentral area. These earthquakes were relocated with the method of Joint Hypocenter Determination (JHD) in order to better delineate the source zone of the swarm. The majority of the earthquakes occurred about 7 km south-southwest of Carbondale, at the northern terminus of the Elk Mountain anticline. The most precisely determined hypocenters of the swarm have focal depths in the 2 to 7 km range. Two composite focal mechanisms were constructed from local first-motion data. One of these mechanisms corresponds to normal faulting and the second suggests reverse faulting.

INTRODUCTION

A series of small earthquakes in the Carbondale, Colorado, area (Figure 1) began with a magnitude 2.2 (M_L) earthquake on 12 April 1984. Throughout the next four weeks, seventeen additional earthquakes ranging in magnitude from 1.9 to 3.2 (M_L) were located by the U.S. Geological Survey, National Earthquake Information Center (NEIC), using regional data from the U.S. Telemetered Network in Golden.

Nine of the earthquakes were felt in the Carbondale area. The largest of these shocks, which occurred on 14 May 1984, had a local magnitude of 3.2 and caused Modified Mercalli intensity IV effects at Carbondale. This event was also felt at Glenwood Springs, about 18 km northwest of Carbondale. Focal parameters of the May 14 earthquake determined by Wong (1986) indicate normal faulting with a minor component of strike-slip displacement (see inset in Figure 1).

The continuation of the seismic activity, including the occurrence of the $M_L 3.2$ event on May 14, prompted us to investigate the source of the seismic activity. Accordingly, we began the installation of a nine-station temporary seismic network in the epicentral area on 16 May 1984. This network was fully operational from 17 to 31 May 1984. Seventeen additional earthquakes with duration magnitudes (M_D) from 1.3 to 2.6 were located using data from the portable network.

REGIONALLY-RECORDED EARTHQUAKES

Seventeen earthquakes in the Carbondale earthquake swarm of April-May 1984 were located by the NEIC (USGS, 1984b,c) using regional data from permanent stations in Colorado and neighboring states (Table 1). As shown by the open symbols in Figure 2, the epicentral pattern of these shocks forms a northwest-trending, elongate zone situated about 10 km southwest of Carbondale. Hypocentral depths for these solutions were fixed at 5.0 km. Location parameters for these epicenters are compiled in Table 2.

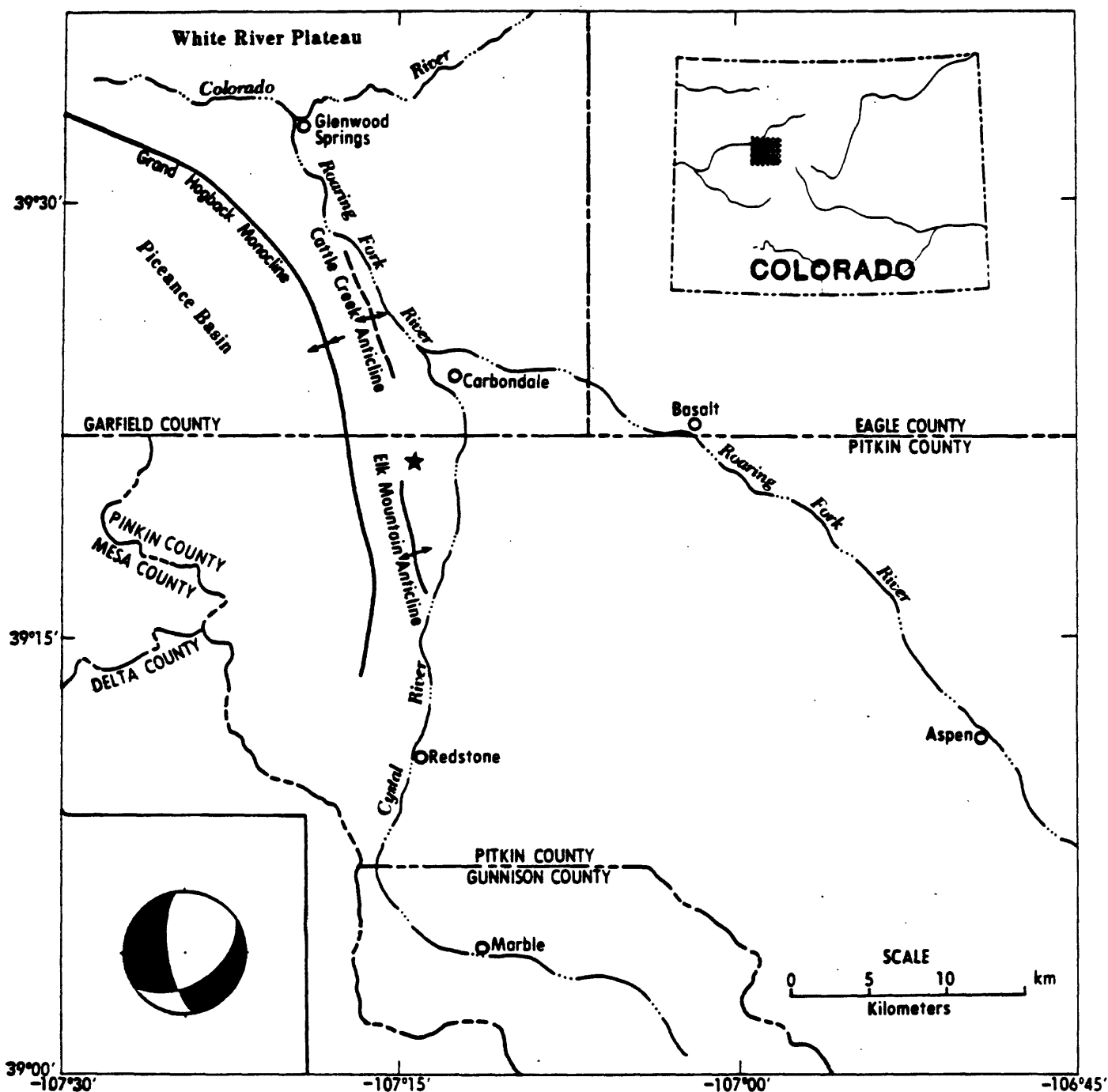


FIGURE 1.—Regional map of west-central Colorado, showing principal geographic and geologic features. Solid lines indicate axes of Grand Hogback monocline and Elk Mountain anticline (Tweto and others, 1978). Dashed line designates axis of Cattle Creek anticline, inferred from Mallory (1966). Inset shows the focal mechanism (Wong, 1986) of the 14 May 1984 Carbondale earthquake ($M_L=3.2$). The epicenter for this earthquake is shown as a star on the map.

Table 1: Regional stations used in the location of Carbondale earthquakes

Station Code	Station Name	Latitude (deg,min)	Longitude (deg,min)	Elevation (m)
ALQ.....	Albuquerque, NM.....	34N56.550.....	106W27.450.....	1849
BDW.....	Boulder, WY.....	42N46.572.....	109W34.098.....	2190
BKU.....	Beaver Lake Mtns, UT.....	38N32.112.....	113W07.608.....	1859
DUG.....	Dugway, UT.....	40N11.700.....	112W48.798.....	1477
GOL.....	Bergen Park, CO.....	39N42.018.....	105W22.266.....	2359
GLD.....	Golden, CO.....	39N45.036.....	105W13.284.....	1762
MSU.....	Marysvale, UT.....	38N30.798.....	112W10.452.....	2141
PV01.....	The Burn, CO.....	38N08.064.....	108W34.380.....	2182
PV02.....	Monogram Mesa, CO.....	38N12.438.....	108W44.232.....	2166
PV03.....	Wild Steer, CO.....	38N15.258.....	108W50.880.....	2007
PV04.....	Carpenter Flat, CO.....	38N23.604.....	108W54.324.....	1756
PV05.....	Three Step, CO.....	38N04.692.....	109W05.952.....	2115
PV06.....	Cool Canyon, CO.....	38N19.950.....	108W27.462.....	2213
PV07.....	Long Mesa, CO.....	38N26.280.....	108W38.802.....	2001
PV10.....	South La Sal, CO.....	38N22.578.....	109W02.328.....	2316
RMJ.....	Rainbow Monument, UT.....	37N04.560.....	110W58.200.....	1536
RSSD.....	Black Hills, SD.....	44N07.224.....	104W02.172.....	2060
RW3.....	Ridgway 3, CO.....	38N15.012.....	107W41.220.....	2603
RW5.....	Ridgway 5, CO.....	38N04.800.....	107W49.950.....	2991
RW6.....	Ridgway 6, CO.....	38N12.138.....	107W56.028.....	3063

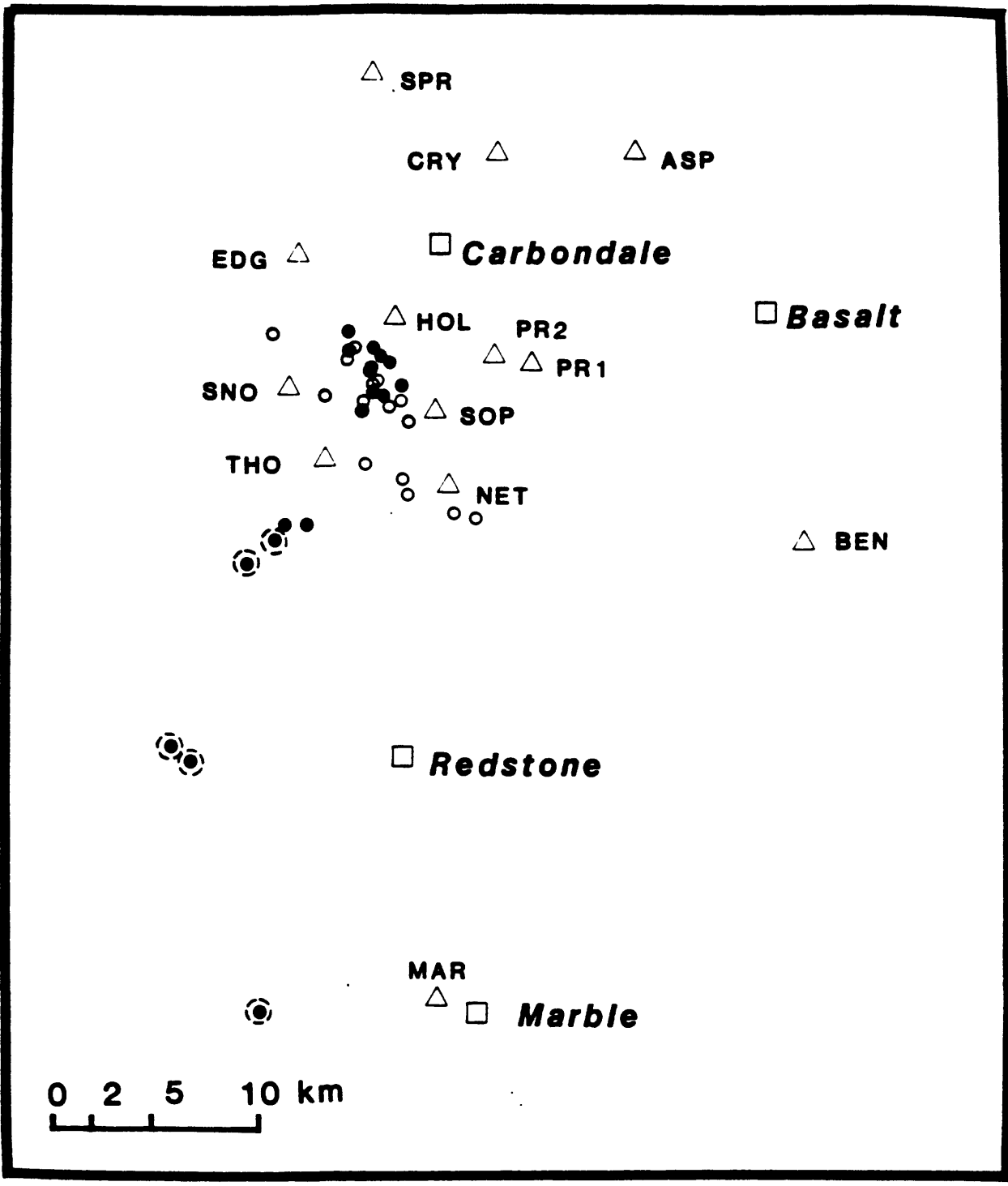
Table 2: Epicenters of regionally recorded Carbondale earthquakes determined by the NEIC (USGS, 1984b,c)

Eq. no. *	Date (ymd)	Origin time	Lat (deg)	Long (deg)	Dep (km)	Mag (ML)	Nota	Comments
401..	840412...	2016 57.8#	39.298N..	107.232W...	5.0G..	2.2...	9...	Felt 7 mi south of Carbondale.
402..	840422...	1730 56.7#	39.281N..	107.190W...	5.0G..	3.1..	10...	Felt (IV) at Carbondale. Also felt in parts of Eagle County.
403..	840503...	1825 35.4?	39.29N...	107.23W...	5.0G..	2.5...	6	
404..	840503...	1828 54.1?	39.30N...	107.25W...	5.0G..	3.0...	7...	Felt at Carbondale.
405..	840503...	1918 23.0?	39.33N...	107.25W...	5.0G..	2.3...	6	
406..	840504...	117 10.4?	39.33N...	107.27W...	5.0G..	2.4...	6	
407..	840504...	213 33.1?	39.34N...	107.25W...	5.0G..	2.2...	6...	Felt at Carbondale.
408..	840504...	1844 37.4?	39.28N...	107.20W...	5.0G..	2.2...	5	
409..	840506...	200 56.6?	39.33N...	107.25W...	5.0G..	2.1...	6...	Felt at Carbondale.
410..	840506...	212 49.7?	39.34N...	107.25W...	5.0G..	2.3...	6...	Felt at Carbondale.
411..	840506...	213 34.4?	39.35N...	107.26W...	5.0G..	2.6...	6...	Felt at Carbondale.
412..	840506...	251 36.9?	39.33N...	107.23W...	5.0G..	2.2...	6...	Felt at Carbondale.
413..	840506...	417 35.5?	39.35N...	107.26W...	5.0G..	2.5...	6	
414..	840506...	421 37.7?	39.33N...	107.24W...	5.0G..	2.7...	6	
415..	840510...	120 14.9?	39.35N...	107.25W...	5.0G..	1.9...	6	
416..	840510...	153 51.8?	39.36N...	107.30W...	5.0G..	2.4...	6	
417..	840514...	1014 17.2#	39.322N..	107.228W...	5.0G..	3.2...	9...	Felt (IV) at Carbondale. Also felt at Glenwood Springs.
501..	840517...	911 20.2#	39.337N..	107.245W...	5.0G..	2.4...	7...	Felt at Carbondale.

G = depth restrained by geophysicist
 # = less reliable solution (see USGS, 1984a for details)
 ? = poor solution (see USGS, 1984a for details)

* Regionally-recorded earthquakes are numbered chronologically from 401 to 417 to distinguish them from locally-recorded earthquakes, which are numbered beginning with 501. Event 501, however, was located by both the regional and local networks and therefore also appears on Table 4.

39.50



39.00

-107.45

-106.90

FIGURE 2.-Epicenter map of the 1984 Carbondale earthquake swarm. Open circles indicate regionally-recorded earthquakes (PDE locations). Filled circles indicate locally-recorded earthquakes (HYPOELLIPSE locations); poorly-located events are outlined with dashed circle. Triangles represent temporary seismograph stations.

INSTRUMENTATION AND DATA ANALYSIS OF LOCALLY-RECORDED EARTHQUAKES

The nine instruments deployed in our temporary network were smoked-paper recording seismographs with short-period, vertical-component seismometers; the recorders operated with a paper-speed of 60mm/min. Time corrections were made every 48 hours during record changes. Station locations and periods of operation are listed in Table 3.

Hypocenters of 17 locally-recorded earthquakes were determined with HYPOELLIPSE (Lahr, 1979) using between eight and eleven P- or S-arrival times. Of those 17 events, 12 are considered to be well-located (HYPOELLIPSE A or B quality, see Table 4). Hypocenters of three of the five remaining earthquakes are between 15 and 30 km southwest of the temporary network (Figure 2) and thus difficult to locate accurately; the other two poorly-located earthquakes were recorded by only a few stations and their hypocenters do not have good azimuthal control. We were unable to determine precise locations for the poorly-recorded events with local data alone. Fortunately additional data were read for these and other events from several stations of the NEIC regional telemetered network. These data made an important contribution to the JHD-relocation of the poorly-constrained earthquakes.

Locations were computed using the P-wave velocity model derived by Wong and Humphrey (1985), which incorporated data from a crustal structure study of the southern Rocky Mountains by Prodehl and Pakiser (1980). The model consists of three layers overlying a 7.9 km/sec half-space (Table 5). S-wave velocities were estimated by a Wadati analysis of P- and S-wave arrivals which indicated an average V_p/V_s of 1.75.

Duration magnitudes (M_D) of earthquakes located by the temporary network were estimated from the lengths of earthquake codas using the formula derived by Lee et al. (1972). Although the M_D scale was not developed for this specific area, and is thus not directly comparable to other magnitude scales, it provides a relative size estimate for the earthquakes in this study. Magnitudes of the 17 events range between 1.4 and 2.6 (M_D), and have a mean of 1.7(M_D).

JHD RELOCATIONS OF EARTHQUAKES

A two-step procedure using the Joint Hypocenter Determination (JHD) technique was applied to sixteen of the HYPOELLIPSE-located events and sixteen of the regionally-located events of the Carbondale swarm (Table 6). This JHD procedure, as described by Dewey and Spence (1979), uses a group of well-recorded earthquakes (both local and regional data where available) to estimate the variances of different seismic phases used and to compute individual station corrections for each phase. A single-event location method was then used with the JHD-computed station adjustments and variances to relocate the 32 earthquakes.

The earthquake that was best-recorded locally and regionally (Event 501, see Table 4) was selected as the JHD-calibration event and restrained at its HYPOELLIPSE-computed

Table 3: Location and operation parameters for the temporary seismograph network used to monitor the April-May 1984 Carbondale earthquake sequence

Station Code	Latitude (deg,min)	Longitude (deg,min)	Elev. (m)	Period of operation
ASP.....	39N26.30.....	107W06.10.....	1990.....	5/16-5/31
BEN.....	39N16.27.....	107W00.58.....	2365.....	5/16-5/23
CRY.....	39N26.33.....	107W10.71.....	2220.....	5/21-5/31
EDG.....	39N23.80.....	107W17.33.....	2142.....	5/22-5/31
HOL.....	39N22.08.....	107W14.13.....	1975.....	5/19-5/31
MAR.....	39N04.57.....	107W12.80.....	2375.....	5/17-5/24
NET.....	39N17.70.....	107W12.38.....	2045.....	5/16-5/24
PR1.....	39N20.93.....	107W09.63.....	2200.....	5/23-5/29
PR2.....	39N21.25.....	107W10.78.....	1900.....	5/29-5/31
SNO.....	39N20.23.....	107W17.63.....	2300.....	5/17-6/01
SOP.....	39N19.68.....	107W12.78.....	1930.....	5/16-6/01
SPR.....	39N28.37.....	107W14.83.....	1995.....	5/24-6/01
THO.....	39N18.42.....	107W16.42.....	2200.....	5/24-5/31

Table 4: HYPOELLIPSE-determined locations for the locally-recorded Carbonate earthquakes

EQ NO	DATE (YMD)	ORGN TIME (UTC)	LAT (deg)	LONG (deg)	DEPTH (km)	DMIN (km)	MAG (Md)	2 NO	3 NO	4 GAP (deg)	5 RMS (sec)	6 ERZ (km)	7 AZ1 (deg)	8 ERH1 (km)	9 AZ2 (deg)	10 ERH2 (km)	11 QUA						
501	840517	0911 20 68	39 355N	107 248W	4.05	4.2	2.65	8	170	0.11	2.01	2.01	-7	1.50	-97	1.09	A						
502	840517	0926 55 66	39 345N	107 251W	5.74	3.8	2.15	8	154	0.09	1.35	1.35	-13	1.26	-103	0.99	A						
503	840517	1548 39 26	39 352N	107 245W	5.02	3.9	1.99	8	164	0.11	1.86	1.86	-10	1.57	-100	1.20	A						
506	840519	0305 38 51	39 339N	107 233W	5.72	2.1	1.98	9	91	0.11	1.52	1.52	-4	1.20	-94	1.09	A						
508	840519	0733 00 38	39 336N	107 249W	5.37	3.3	1.37	9	107	0.13	1.73	1.73	-7	1.38	-97	1.23	A						
511	840519	1310 24 15	39 178N	107 348W	2.95	16.3	1.40	9	241	0.09	9.49	9.49	-97	2.41	-7	0.87	C						
515	840520	0343 08 57	39 328N	107 254W	5.63	3.5	2.39	9	114	0.13	1.83	1.83	-4	1.45	-94	1.32	A						
522	840521	1416 54 74	39 335N	107 243W	5.32	2.7	1.44	9	98	0.11	1.51	1.51	1	1.20	-89	1.05	A						
532	840522	1222 33 41	39 349N	107 239W	3.34	2.1	1.54	10	114	0.13	1.95	1.95	-49	1.04	41	1.00	A						
544	840524	1207 14 57	39 362N	107 262W	5.56	2.4	1.41	11	104	0.14	2.06	2.06	-81	1.38	9	1.13	A						
548	840526	0559 20 70	39 273N	107 302W	3.50	4.5	1.37	9	309	0.17	4.96	4.96	42	6.21	-48	3.05	C						
550	840527	0517 12 77	39 184N	107 359W	6.93	15.5	1.77	11	331	0.10	5.51	5.51	-110	2.74	-20	2.66	C						
552	840527	1657 31 82	39 279N	107 297W	3.38	3.7	1.67	10	306	0.09	2.30	2.30	42	1.83	-48	1.30	A						
553	840528	1322 30 22	39 279N	107 285W	3.50	3.3	1.79	10	299	0.11	1.93	1.93	19	2.00	-71	0.99	A						
556	840529	1128 40 04	39 354N	107 261W	4.83	2.7	1.30	11	96	0.13	2.66	2.66	25	1.39	-65	1.06	B						
557	840529	1753 02 02	39 263N	107 318W	5.20	6.3	1.70	8	318	0.19	6.53	6.53	-128	8.13	-38	5.14	C						
559	840530	2211 03 68	39 070N	107 310W	.....	29.7	1.90	6	339	0.19	.....	.....	-100	14.08	-16	6.52	D			
* * AVERAGES * *																							
													4.75	6.5	1.75	9.1	121	0.13	3.08	-29	2.99	-55	1.86

- 1 —Distance to closest seismograph station.
- 2 —Local magnitude estimate based on duration (coda length) of earthquake (Lee et al., 1972).
- 3 —Number of observations (P and S) used to compute hypocentral solution.
- 4 —Largest azimuthal separation in degrees between stations as viewed from the epicenter.
- 5 —Root mean square errors of travel time residuals.
- 6-10—Error estimates based on 94% confidence ellipsoid (see Lahr, 1979, pp 31-32).
- 11 —A measure that is intended to indicate the general reliability of the hypocentral solution where:
 - A = excellent epicenter, good focal depth
 - B = good epicenter, fair focal depth
 - C = fair epicenter, poor focal depth
 - D = poor epicenter, poor focal depth

Table 5: Crustal velocity model used in the location of the April - May 1984 Carbondale earthquake sequence.

Layer	Depth to top of layer (km)	P-wave velocity (km/s)	S-wave velocity (km/s)
1.....	0	5.70.....	3.26
2.....	8.25.....	6.00.....	3.43
3.....	27.25.....	6.70.....	3.83
4.....	49.25.....	7.90.....	4.51

Table 6: JHD relocations of the 1984 Carbondale earthquake swarm

Eq. no.	Date (ymd)	Orgn Time	Lat (deg)	Long (deg)	Dep (km)	Mag (ML)	Mag (Md)
401.....	840412.....	2016 57.6.....	39.347N.....	107.222W.....	5.0G.....	2.2.....	
402.....	840422.....	1730 56.9.....	39.306N.....	107.198W.....	5.0G.....	3.1.....	
404.....	840503.....	1828 54.6.....	39.283N.....	107.185W.....	5.0G.....	3.0.....	
405.....	840503.....	1918 23.1.....	39.348N.....	107.248W.....	5.0G.....	2.3.....	
406.....	840504.....	117 9.9.....	39.404N.....	107.302W.....	5.0G.....	2.4.....	
407.....	840504.....	213 33.6.....	39.322N.....	107.210W.....	5.0G.....	2.2.....	
408.....	840504.....	1844 37.8.....	39.304N.....	107.210W.....	5.0G.....	2.2.....	
409.....	840506.....	200 57.1.....	39.320N.....	107.202W.....	5.0G.....	2.1.....	
410.....	840506.....	212 49.9.....	39.357N.....	107.249W.....	5.0G.....	2.3.....	
411.....	840506.....	213 34.5.....	39.365N.....	107.251W.....	5.0G.....	2.6.....	
412.....	840506.....	251 37.1.....	39.338N.....	107.215W.....	5.0G.....	2.2.....	
413.....	840506.....	417 35.6.....	39.357N.....	107.240W.....	5.0G.....	2.5.....	
414.....	840506.....	421 38.1.....	39.323N.....	107.208W.....	5.0G.....	2.7.....	
415.....	840510.....	120 15.3.....	39.340N.....	107.222W.....	5.0G.....	1.9.....	
416.....	840510.....	153 51.9.....	39.383N.....	107.269W.....	5.0G.....	2.4.....	
417.....	840514.....	1014 17.5.....	39.360N.....	107.234W.....	5.0G.....	3.2.....	
501.....	840517.....	911 20.6.....	39.355N.....	107.247W.....	4.7.....	2.4.....	2.6
502.....	840517.....	926 55.8.....	39.351N.....	107.240W.....	5.5.....		2.2
503.....	840517.....	1548 39.5.....	39.339N.....	107.238W.....	4.8.....		2.0
506.....	840519.....	3 5 38.5.....	39.343N.....	107.231W.....	6.2.....		1.9
508.....	840519.....	733 38.5.....	39.339N.....	107.249W.....	5.9.....		1.4
511.....	840519.....	1310 24.2.....	39.153N.....	107.344W.....	5.9.....		1.3
515.....	840519.....	343 8.7.....	39.332N.....	107.242W.....	3.4.....		1.4
522.....	840520.....	1416 54.7.....	39.339N.....	107.239W.....	5.6.....		2.3
532.....	840521.....	1222 33.4.....	39.352N.....	107.234W.....	6.5.....		1.4
544.....	840522.....	1207 14.8.....	39.356N.....	107.242W.....	3.9.....		1.5
548.....	840526.....	559 21.2.....	39.278N.....	107.300W.....	1.8G.....		1.3
550.....	840527.....	517 13.2.....	39.159N.....	107.319W.....	3.0.....		1.7
552.....	840527.....	1657 32.2.....	39.281N.....	107.281W.....	2.3.....		1.6
553.....	840528.....	1322 30.7.....	39.294N.....	107.275W.....	3.5G.....		1.7
556.....	840529.....	1128 40.4.....	39.354N.....	107.248W.....	3.2.....		1.3
557.....	840529.....	1753 2.8.....	39.275N.....	107.282W.....	3.9.....		1.7

G = depth restrained by geophysicist

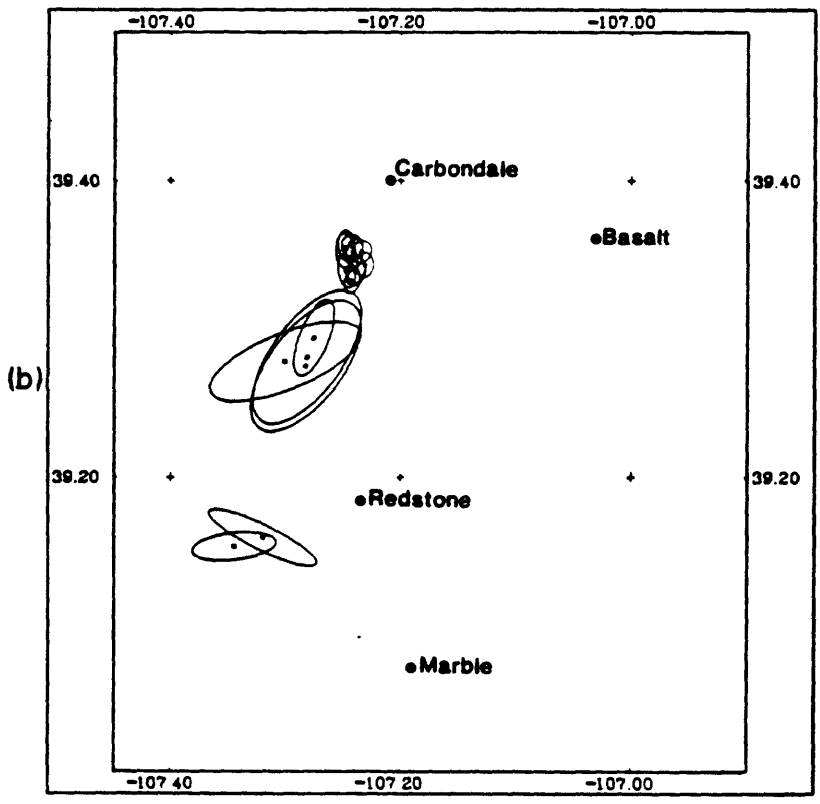
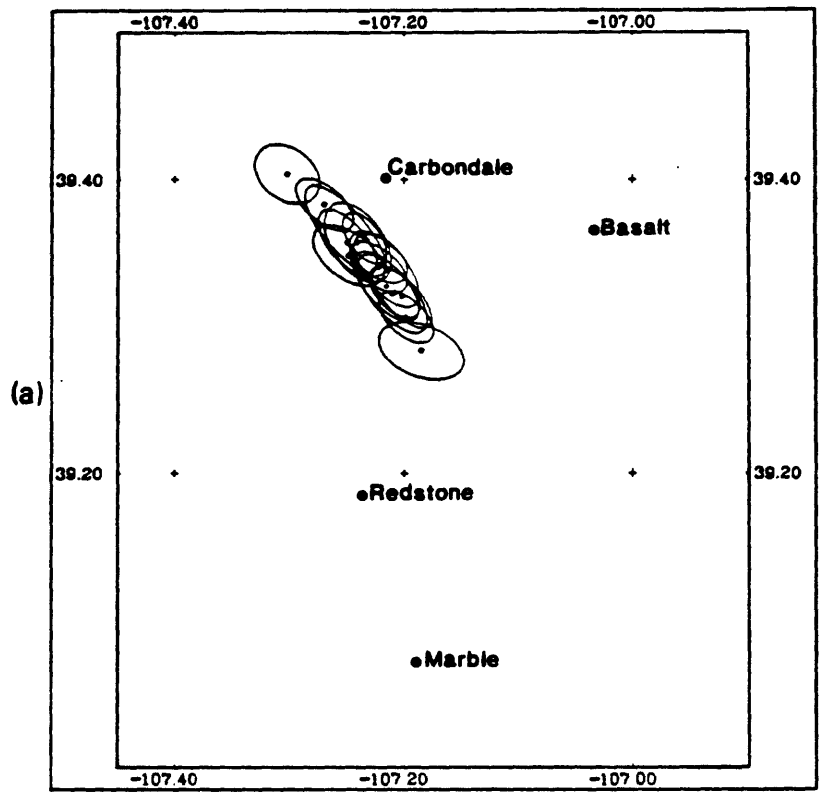


FIGURE 3.-JHD-relocated epicenters and associated 90% confidence ellipses: a) regionally-recorded events, b) locally-recorded events.

location. Consequently, the absolute positions of all recomputed epicenters will be biased by the amount of mislocation present in the epicenter of this calibration event.

Two different approaches were used to determine the depths of the locally- and regionally-recorded earthquakes. For the locally-recorded earthquakes, locations were first computed with unrestrained depth in the single-event computation. If the free-depth computation did not converge at a realistic depth, or if the hypocenter was computed to lie above the surface, the earthquake location was re-computed at the fixed HYPOELLIPSE-computed depth. For the regionally-located earthquakes, however, the depths were held fixed at 5.0 km because the large station-epicenter distances would not allow reliable depth computations.

The precision of the relocated hypocenters is estimated from 90 percent confidence ellipses on pairs of hypocentral coordinates. Figure 3 shows the relocations of epicenters with their associated 90percent confidence ellipses. The effect of the relocation on the 16 regionally-recorded events (Figure 3a) was to move the epicenters systematically northeast by about 2km, roughly 7-9 km south-southwest of Carbondale. The epicentral pattern remains elongate to the northwest. However, since the 90 percent confidence ellipses are also oriented in this direction, the northwest elongation of the epicentral zone may be partly an artifact of the station distribution.

Only slight hypocentral adjustments occurred following the relocation of the majority of the locally-recorded earthquakes (Figure 3b). The 10 clustered events about 7 km south-southwest of Carbondale maintained their positions. The relocation tightened up the distribution of the four earthquakes that occurred about 15 km southwest of Carbondale, moving them northeast by about one kilometer. These four epicenters remain about 6 km south-southwest of the major cluster of earthquakes. The relocation computation had the largest effect on the two earthquakes just west of Redstone, moving them further southeast by about 4 km. Since these two epicenters were well outside of the local network, it is not surprising that the relocation process affected them more than the other locally-recorded earthquakes.

FOCAL MECHANISMS OF LOCALLY-RECORDED EARTHQUAKES

Using azimuths and take-off angles computed by HYPOELLIPSE, two composite focal mechanisms were constructed from P-wave first motion polarity data for eight well-located, locally-recorded earthquakes. The two mechanisms, presented in Figure 4, show very different orientations of the P and T axes: one indicates east-west extension, the other east-west compression. We were unable to determine a composite mechanism for the seven events outside the local station network because of the poor azimuthal distribution of first motions.

Mechanism C1 (Figure 4a), composited from five earthquakes that are aligned along the northeastern end of the earthquake zone, indicates primarily normal faulting. The

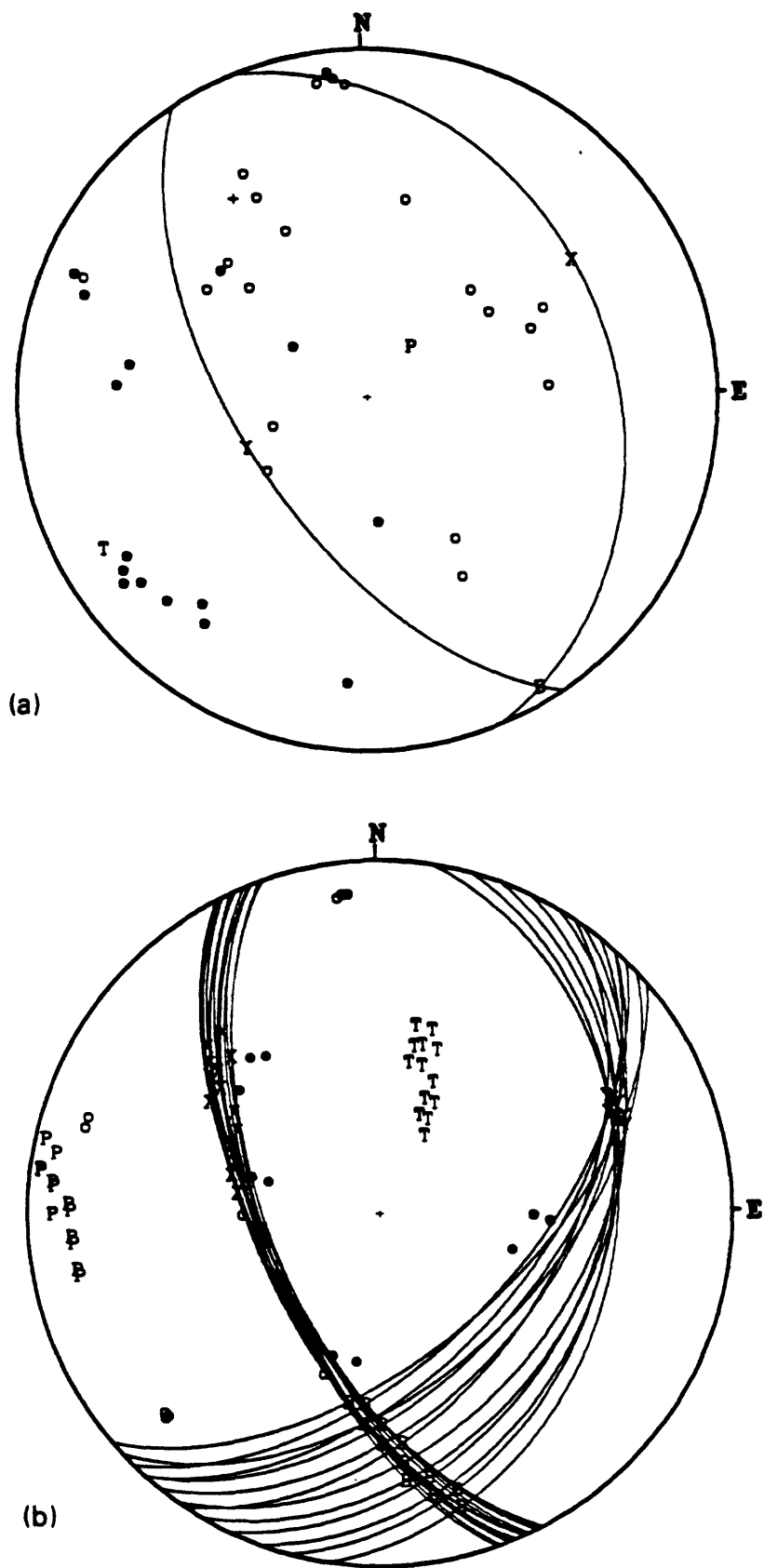


FIGURE 4.—Composite focal mechanisms (lower hemisphere equal-area projections) computed by FOCMEC (Snook et al., 1985) at a 5 degree search grid using P-wave first-motion polarity data: a) Mechanism C1, a composite of five earthquakes with a total of 37 P-wave polarities (13% inconsistency); b) Mechanism C2, a composite of three earthquakes with a total of 21 P-wave polarities (9% inconsistency).

strike of the nodal planes closely corresponds to the strike of geologic structures in the area (Poole, 1954).

Mechanism C2 (Figure 4b) is composited from three earthquakes located one to two km south of those used in C1. Mechanism C2 indicates a reversal of P- and T-axes with respect to C1, but has one plane with a strike and dip similar to that of the southwest-dipping plane of the normal-faulting mechanism. As shown by the multiple solutions in Figure 4b, the other nodal plane is not very well-constrained, having a strike that could range from N10°E to N50°E and a dip between 30 and 60 degrees SE.

It is not unprecedented for a series of small magnitude earthquakes ($M_D < 3$) to be represented by focal mechanisms indicating both normal and reverse faulting. Similar observations have been noted in the 1985 Alpine, Wyoming, aftershock series (C.J. Langer, USGS unpublished data). Even the reversal of P- and T-axes that is seen in the Carbondale focal mechanisms has been noted by other investigators (e.g., Deschamps and King, 1982), who conclude that normal and reverse faulting can occur simultaneously without any change being made in tectonic environment.

DISCUSSION

JHD-relocated epicenters of the locally-recorded earthquakes are shown in relation to the surface geology in Figure 5. Ten of the epicenters are about 7 km south-southwest of Carbondale, just north of Thompson Creek and east of the Grand Hogback monocline. The epicenters are situated at the northern terminus of the mapped axis of the northwest-trending Elk Mountain anticline (Poole, 1954) and form a slightly elongated, 5 km by 3 km cluster. Four epicenters are located about a kilometer west of the mapped axis of the west-dipping Grand Hogback monocline (Tweto and others, 1978). These four are not considered to be in the same seismic source zone. Similarly, the two epicenters just southwest of Redstone (not shown on Figure 5) do not appear to be related to the major cluster of earthquakes. These southernmost earthquakes may be possibly related to coal mining activities in the area.

The distribution of seismicity as a function of depth is illustrated by orthogonal hypocentral cross-sections (Figure 6) that are parallel and perpendicular to the trend of mapped geologic structures in the area. The sections show a diffuse distribution between depths of 3.2 and 6.5 km. The scatter of the hypocenters within the anticline suggests that the earthquakes did not occur along a single plane, such as a bedding plane, but perhaps more closely represent a volumnar source.

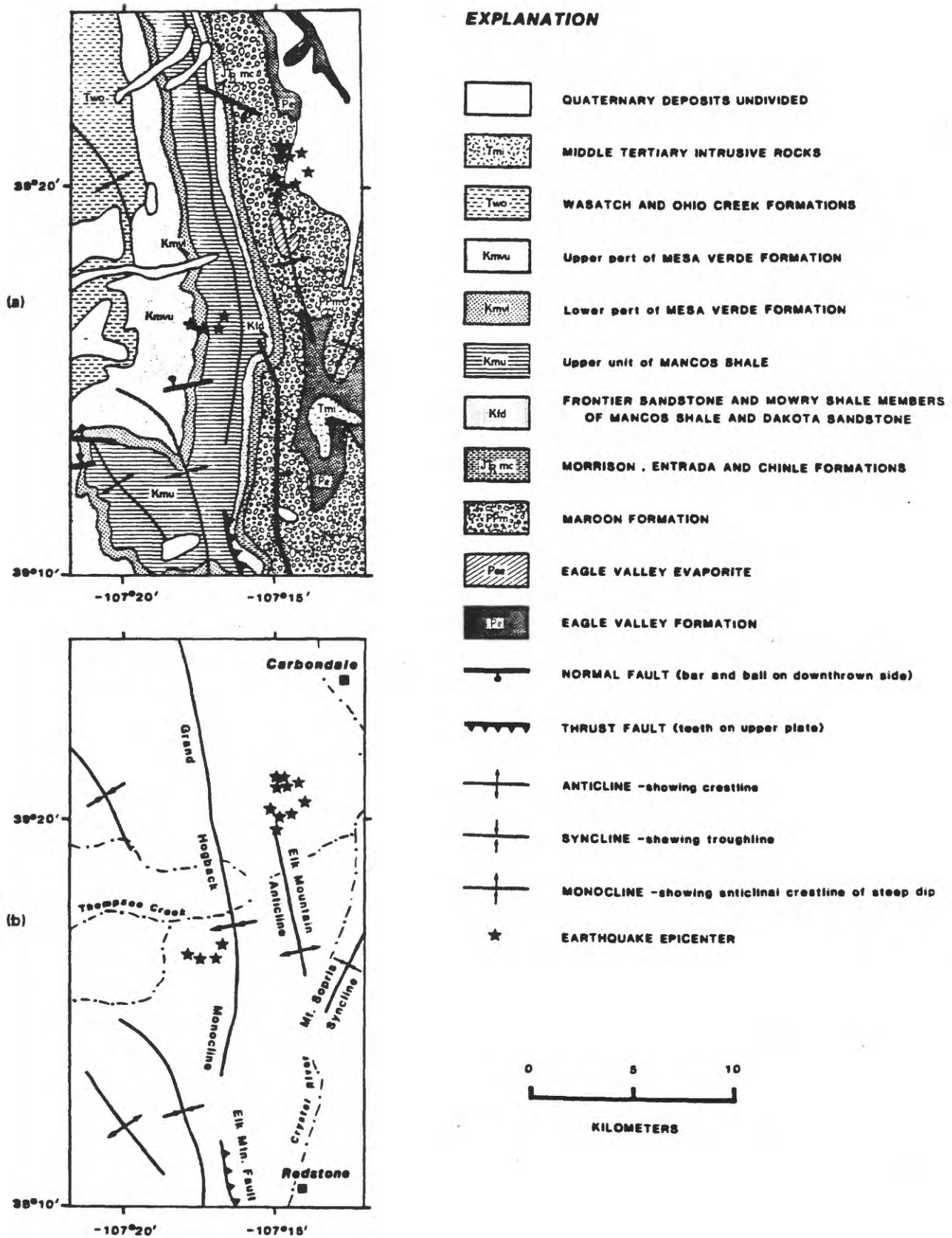


FIGURE 5.—Generalized geologic map of the Carbondale earthquake swarm area, west-central Colorado. Geology modified from Tweto and others (1978). JHD-relocated epicenters of the locally-recorded earthquakes are shown as stars.

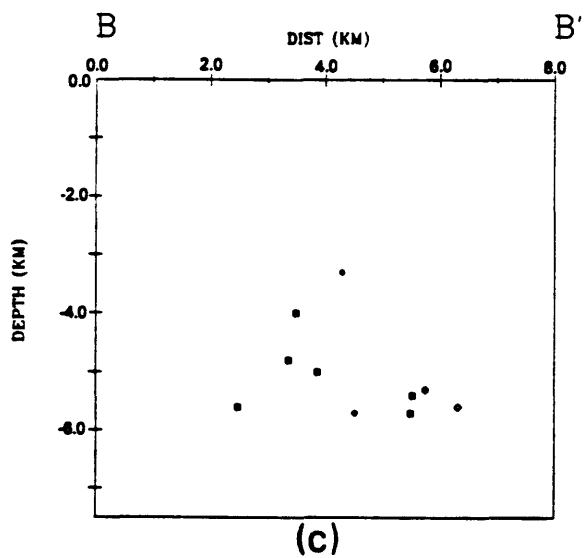
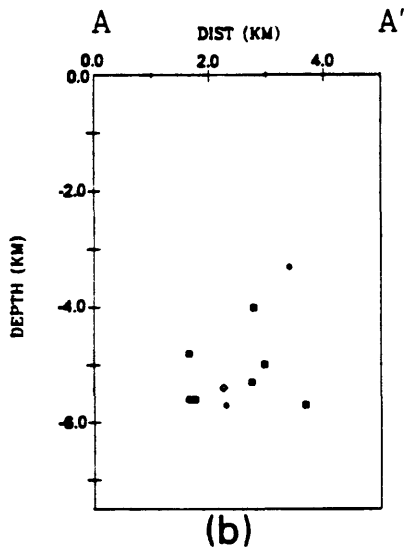
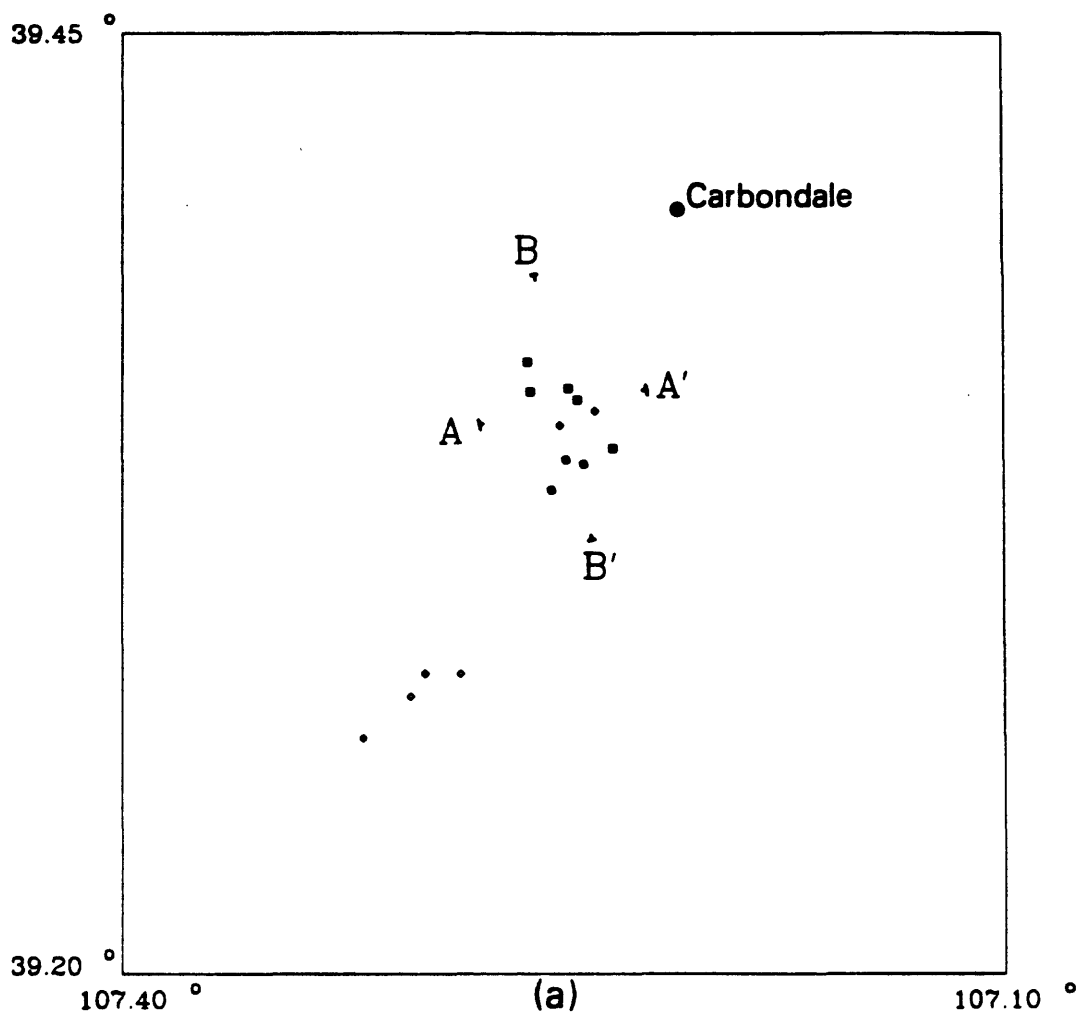


FIGURE 6.—Orthogonal cross-sections of locally-recorded earthquakes (HYPOELLIPSE locations): (a) Map showing location of cross-sections, (b) Cross-section along AA', (c) Cross-section along BB'. Solid squares indicate earthquakes used in composite focal mechanism C1. Solid circles indicate earthquakes used in composite focal mechanism C2. Open diamonds indicate earthquakes not used in either mechanism.

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APPENDIX A.—HYPOELLIPSE LOCATIONS

The computer program HYPOELLIPSE (Lahr, 1979) was used to locate 17 locally-recorded earthquakes using a layered velocity model (see Table 5). The events, which occurred between 17 May and 30 May 1984, are presented in chronological order.

84/ 5/17 9/11 BEGIN BEGIN 84/ 5/17 9/11

HORIZONTAL SE = 1.09 SE = 1.50 VERTICAL SE = 2.01
 AZ = -97. AZ = -7. QUALITY = A

DATE ORIGIN LAT LONG DEPTH MAG NO D3 GAP M RMS ERH ERZ Q SQD ADJ IN NR AVR AAR NM AVXM SDXM NF AVFM SDFM
 840517 911 20.68 39N21.28 107W14.87 4.05 2.65 8 8 170 1 0.11 1.5 2.0 C B|C 0.09 10 12 0.00 0.09 0 0.0 0.0 6 2.6 0.3
 SE OF ORIC = 0.139 4 ITERATIONS TOTAL

(- STATION DATA -) (--- P-WAVE TRAVEL-TIME DATA AND DELAYS ---) VARI (--- S-WAVE TRAVEL-TIME DATA ---)(--- MAGNITUDE DATA ---)
 STN DIST AZM AIN PSEC PRMK+TCOR-O-TTOB-TTCAL-DELAY-EDLY=P-PRES P-WT THIC SSEC SRWK TTOB TTICAL S-RES S-WT AMX PR XMAG R FMP FMAG
 SOP 4.2 135 134 21.70IPD 1.02 1.03 0.00 1.081 22.60 1.92 1.79 0.13 0.757 501 55 2.75
 SNO 4.4 244 133 21.81IPD 1.13 1.05 0.08 1.081 22.41 1.73 1.84 -0.11 0.757 501 73 2.95
 NET 7.5 152 118 21.99IPD 1.31 1.50 -0.19 1.081 22.89 2.21 2.62 -0.41 0.000 501 30 2.15
 ASP 15.7 54 104 23.55IPC 2.87 2.84 0.04 1.081 25.00 4.32 4.96 -0.64 0.000 501 50 2.65
 BEN 22.5 114 100 24.61IPC 3.93 4.02 -0.08 1.081 26.41 5.73 7.03 -1.30 0.000 501 65 2.95
 MAR 31.1 174 97 26.31IPC 5.63 5.49 0.14 1.081 27.91 7.23 9.62 -2.38 0.000 501 53 2.75

QUALITY EVALUATION

DIAGONALS IN ORDER OF STRENGTH E NE SW Z NW SE N
 AVE. OF END POINTS 0.09 0.11 0.12 0.14 0.17 0.18 0.20

NUMBER 4
 RMS MIN DRMS AVE DRMS QUALITY D
 0.11 0.01 0.15

END END END END

84/ 5/17 9/26 BEGIN BEGIN 84/ 5/17 9/26

HORIZONTAL SE = 0.99 SE = 1.26
 AZ = -103. AZ = -13.
 VERTICAL SE = 1.35 QUALITY = A

DATE ORIGIN LAT LONG DEPTH MAG NO D3 GAP M RMS ERH ERZ Q SQD ADJ IN NR AVR AAR NM AVXM SDXM NF AVFM SDFM
 840517 926 55.66 39N20.69 107W15.08 5.74 2.15 8 7 154 1 0.09 1.3 1.3 C B|C 0.07 10 12 0.00 0.08 0 0.0 0.0 6 2.1 0.2
 SE OF ORIG = 0.121 4 ITERATIONS TOTAL

(- STATION DATA -) (--- P-WAVE TRAVEL-TIME DATA AND DELAYS ---) VARI (--- S-WAVE TRAVEL-TIME DATA ---)(--- MAGNITUDE DATA ---)
 STN DIST AZM AIN PSEC PRMK+TCOR-O-TTOB-TTCAL-DELAY-EDLY= P-RES P-WT THIC SSEC SRMK TTOB TTCAL S-RES S-WT AMX PR XMAG R FMP FMAG
 SNO 3.8 257 147 56.76IPD 1.10 1.20 -0.10 1.081 57.91 2.25 2.11 0.14 0.757 502 38 2.35
 SOP 3.8 119 147 56.80IPD 1.14 1.21 -0.06 1.081 57.80 2.14 2.11 0.03 0.757 502 28 2.15
 NET 6.8 145 130 57.09IPD 1.43 1.55 -0.12 1.081 57.69 2.03 2.72 -0.69 0.000 502 18 1.75
 ASP 16.5 51 109 58.75IPD 3.09 3.07 0.02 1.081 60.05 4.39 5.38 -0.99 0.000 502 30 2.25
 BEN 22.4 111 104 59.81IPD 4.15 4.05 0.10 1.081 61.01 5.35 7.10 -1.74 0.000 502 35 2.35
 MAR 30.0 174 101 61.07IPD 5.41 5.36 0.05 1.081 62.62 7.16 9.38 -2.22 0.000 502 30 2.25

QUALITY EVALUATION

DIAGONALS IN ORDER OF STRENGTH E N NE Z NW SW SE
 AVE. OF END POINTS 0.05 0.13 0.14 0.15 0.17 0.18 0.20

NUMBER RMS MIN DRMS AVE DRMS QUALITY
 5 0.09 -0.03 0.15 D

END END END END

84/ 5/17 15/48 _____ BEGIN _____ BEGIN _____ 84/ 5/17 15/48

HORIZONTAL SE = 1.20 SE = 1.57 VERTICAL SE = 1.86
 AZ = -100. AZ = -10. QUALITY = A

DATE ORIGIN LAT LONG DEPTH MAG NO D3 GAP M RMS ERH ERZ Q SQD ADJ IN NR AVR AAR NM AVXM SDXM NF AVFM SDFM
 840517 1548 39.26 39N21.14 107W14.69 5.02 1.99 8 7 164 1 0.11 1.6 1.9 C B|C 0.10 10 12 0.00 0.10 0 0.0 0.0 6 2.0 0.2
 SE OF ORIG = 0.148 4 ITERATIONS TOTAL

(- STATION DATA -) (----- P-WAVE TRAVEL-TIME DATA AND DELAYS -----) VARI (----- S-WAVE TRAVEL-TIME DATA -----)(----- MAGNITUDE DATA -----)

STN	DIST	AZM	AIN	PSEC	PRMK+TCOR-O	TT08-TTCAL	DELAY-EDLY	P-RES	P-WT	THIC	SSEC	SRMK	TT08	TTCAL	S-RES	S-WT	AMX	PR	XMAG	R	FMP	FMAG	
SOP	3.9	134	142	40.25	IPD	0.99	1.11	-0.12	1.081	41.15	1.89	1.94	-0.05	0.757	503	25	2.05						
SNO	4.5	248	138	40.39	IPD	1.13	1.19	-0.06	1.081	41.49	2.23	2.08	0.15	0.757	503	33	2.25						
NET	7.2	152	125	40.87	IPD	1.61	1.54	0.07	1.081	41.62	2.36	2.69	-0.33	0.000	503	15	1.55						
ASP	15.6	52	108	42.09	IPC	2.83	2.87	-0.05	1.081	42.89	3.63	5.03	-1.40	0.000	503	25	2.05						
BEN	22.2	114	103	43.45	IPD	4.19	3.99	0.20	1.081	45.00	5.74	6.99	-1.25	0.000	503	30	2.25						
MAR	30.8	175	99	44.62	IPC	5.36	5.47	-0.11	1.081	46.67	7.41	9.57	-2.16	0.000	503	23	2.05						

QUALITY EVALUATION

DIAGONALS IN ORDER OF STRENGTH E SE N SW Z NE NW
 AVE. OF END POINTS 0.11 0.12 0.14 0.14 0.14 0.18 0.19

NUMBER 5
 RMS 0.11
 MIN DRMS -0.06
 AVE DRMS 0.15
 QUALITY D

_____ END _____ END _____ END _____

84/ 5/19 3/ 5 BEGIN BEGIN 84/ 5/19 3/ 5

HORIZONTAL SE = 1.09 SE = 1.20 VERTICAL SE = 1.52
 AZ = -94. AZ = -4. QUALITY = A

DATE ORIGIN LAT LONG DEPTH MAG NO D3 GAP M RMS ERH ERZ Q SQD ADJ IN NR AVR AAR NM AVXM SDXM NF AVFM SOFM
 840519 3 5 38.51 39N20.36 107W13.98 5.72 1.98 9 5 91 1 0.11 1.2 1.5 B B|B 0.28 10 14 0.00 0.09 0 0.0 0.0 7 2.0 0.2
 SE OF ORIG = 0.126 3 ITERATIONS TOTAL

(- STATION DATA -) (--- P-WAVE TRAVEL-TIME DATA AND DELAYS ---) VARI (--- S-WAVE TRAVEL-TIME DATA ---)(--- MAGNITUDE DATA ---)

STN	DIST	AZM	AIN	PSEC	PRMK+TCOR-O	TT08-TTCAL-DELAY-EDLY	P-RES	P-WT	THIC	SSEC	SRMK	TT08	TTCAL	S-RES	S-WT	AMX	PR	XMAG	R	FMP	FMAG
SOP	2.1	126	159	39.59	IPC	1.08	1.07	0.01	1.071	40.29	1.78	1.87	-0.10	0.750	506	20	1.85				
HOL	3.2	356	151	39.82	IPC	1.31	1.15	0.16	1.071	40.92	2.41	2.01	0.40	0.000	506	40	2.45				
SNO	5.2	267	137	39.83	IPD	1.32	1.36	-0.04	1.071	40.93	2.42	2.38	0.04	0.750	506	28	2.15				
NET	5.4	155	136	39.88	IPD	1.37	1.38	-0.02	1.071	40.93	2.42	2.42	0.00	0.000	506	18	1.75				
ASP	15.8	46	110	41.28	IPC	2.77	2.94	-0.18	1.071	41.98	3.47	5.15	-1.68	0.000	506	20	1.85				
BEN	20.7	111	105	42.46	IPC	3.95	3.77	0.18	1.071	44.16	5.65	6.59	-0.95	0.000	506	24	2.05				
MAR	29.3	177	101	43.67	IPD	5.16	5.23	-0.07	1.071	47.42	8.91	9.16	-0.25	0.000	506	25	2.15				

QUALITY EVALUATION

DIAGONALS IN ORDER OF STRENGTH Z NW SW NE SE N E
 AVE. OF END POINTS 0.42 0.60 0.70 0.71 0.75 0.78 0.80

NUMBER RMS MIN DRMS AVE DRMS QUALITY
 9 0.11 0.42 0.71 A

END END END END

84/ 5/19 7/33 BEGIN BEGIN 84/ 5/19 7/33

HORIZONTAL SE = 1.23 SE = 1.38
 AZ = -97. AZ = -7.
 VERTICAL SE = 1.73 QUALITY = A

DATE ORIGIN LAT LONG DEPTH MAG NO DJ GAP M RMS ERH ERZ Q SQD ADJ IN NR AVR AAR NM AVXM SDXM NF AVFM SDFM
 840519 733 0.38 39N20.19 107W14.96 5.37 1.37 9 4 107 1 0.13 1.4 1.7 B B|B 0.84 10 14 0.00 0.11 0 0.0 0.0 7 1.4 0.4
 SE OF ORIG = 0.147 3 ITERATIONS TOTAL

(- STATION DATA -) (--- P-WAVE TRAVEL-TIME DATA AND DELAYS ---) VARI (--- S-WAVE TRAVEL-TIME DATA ---)(--- MAGNITUDE DATA ---)
 STN DIST AZM AIN PSEC PRMK+TCOR-O-TTOB-TTCAL-DELAY-EDLY= P-RES P-WT THIC SSEC SRMK TTOB TTCAL S-RES S-WT AMX PR XMAG R FMP FMAG
 SOP 3.3 107 149 1.29IPC 0.91 1.10 -0.19 1.071 2.49 2.11 1.93 0.18 0.750 508 10 1.25
 HOL 3.7 19 145 1.63IPC 1.25 1.14 0.11 1.071 2.63 2.25 2.00 0.25 0.000 508 30 2.15
 SNO 3.8 271 144 1.57IPC 1.19 1.16 0.03 1.071 2.37 1.99 2.03 -0.04 0.750 508 15 1.55
 NET 5.9 141 132 1.58IPC 1.20 1.40 -0.20 1.071 2.43 2.05 2.45 -0.40 0.000 508 5 0.65
 ASP 17.0 48 108 3.47IPD 3.09 3.13 -0.04 1.071 5.67 5.49 5.48 0.01 0.000 508 10 1.25
 BEN 21.9 109 104 4.41IPD 4.03 3.96 0.08 1.071 7.06 6.68 6.92 -0.24 0.000 508 13 1.55
 MAR 29.1 174 100 5.67IPC 5.29 5.18 0.11 1.071 8.92 8.54 9.07 -0.53 0.000 508 12 1.45

QUALITY EVALUATION

DIAGONALS IN ORDER OF STRENGTH Z NW NE SW SE E N
 AVE. OF END POINTS 0.40 0.58 0.68 0.70 0.70 0.74 0.78

NUMBER RMS MIN DRMS AVE DRMS QUALITY
 9 0.13 0.41 0.69 A

END END END

84/ 5/19 13/10 BEGIN BEGIN BEGIN 84/ 5/19 13/10

HORIZONTAL SE = 0.87 SE = 2.41 VERTICAL SE = 9.49
 AZ = -7. AZ = -97. QUALITY = C

DATE ORIGIN LAT LONG DEPTH MAG NO D3 GAP M RMS ERH ERZ Q SQD ADJ IN NR AVR AAR NM AVXM SDXM NF AVFM SDFM
 840519 1310 24.15 39N10.69 107W20.90 2.95 1.40 9 18 241 1 0.09 2.4 9.5 D C|D 0.40 10 13 0.00 0.08 0 0.0 0.0 6 1.4 0.4
 SE OF ORIG = 0.196 5 ITERATIONS TOTAL

(- STATION DATA -) (--- P-WAVE TRAVEL-TIME DATA AND DELAYS ---) VARI (--- S-WAVE TRAVEL-TIME DATA ---)(--- MAGNITUDE DATA ---)

STN	DIST	AZM	AIN	PSEC	PRMK+TCOR-O	TTOB-TTCAL	DELAY-EDLY	P-RES	P-WT	THIC	SSEC	SRMK	TTOB	TTCAL	S-RES	S-WT	AMX	PR	XMAG	R	FMP	FMAG	
MAR	16.3	134	100	27.07IPD	2.92	2.90	0.02	1.071	28.92	4.77	5.08	-0.31	0.000	511	20	1.85							
NET	17.9	43	99	27.17IPD	3.02	3.17	-0.16	1.071	28.12	3.97	5.55	-1.59	0.000	511	5	0.65							
SNO	18.3	15	99	27.46IPD	3.31	3.25	0.06	1.071	29.96	5.81	5.68	0.13	0.750	511	15	1.65							
SOP	20.3	35	98	27.63IPD	3.48	3.60	-0.13	1.071	30.43	6.28	6.30	-0.03	0.750	511	10	1.25							
HOL	23.2	25	97	28.23IPD	4.08	4.11	-0.03	1.071	29.18	5.03	7.18	-2.16	0.000	511	20	1.85							
BEN	31.0	71	95	29.75IPC	5.60	5.47	0.13	1.071	32.85	8.70	9.57	-0.87	0.000	511	11	1.35							
ASP	35.9	36	95	30.51EPD	6.36	6.31	0.04	1.071						511									

QUALITY EVALUATION

DIAGONALS IN ORDER OF STRENGTH SW N Z NE E NW SE
 AVE. OF END POINTS 0.03 0.05 0.08 0.09 0.12 0.17 0.18

NUMBER RMS MIN DRMS AVE DRMS QUALITY
 5 0.09 -0.01 0.11 D

END END END END END

84/ 5/20 3/43 BEGIN BEGIN 84/ 5/20 3/43

HORIZONTAL SE = 1.32 SE = 1.45 VERTICAL SE = 1.83 QUALITY = A
 AZ = -94. AZ = -4.

DATE ORIGIN LAT LONG DEPTH MAG NO D3 GAP M RMS ERH ERZ Q SQD ADJ IN NR AVR AAR NM AVXM SDXM NF AVFM SDFM
 840520 343 8.57 39N19.68 107W15.24 5.63 2.39 9 5 114 1 0.13 1.5 1.8 B B|B 0.06 10 14 0.00 0.12 0 0.0 0.0 7 2.4 0.2
 SE OF ORIG = 0.155 4 ITERATIONS TOTAL

(- STATION DATA -) (--- P-WAVE TRAVEL-TIME DATA AND DELAYS ---) VARI (--- S-WAVE TRAVEL-TIME DATA ---) (--- MAGNITUDE DATA ---)
 STN DIST AZM AIN PSEC PRMK+TCOR-O-TTOB-TTICAL-DELAY-EDLY= P-RES P-WT THIC SSEC SRMK TTOB TTICAL S-RES S-WT AMX PR XMAG R FMP FMAG
 SOP 3.5 90 148 9.54IPD 0.97 1.17 -0.20 1.071 10.74 2.17 2.04 0.13 0.750 515 35 2.35
 SNO 3.6 286 148 9.59IPC 1.02 1.17 -0.15 1.071 10.79 2.22 2.05 0.17 0.750 515 50 2.65
 HOL 4.7 20 140 9.90IPD 1.33 1.29 0.04 1.071 11.95 3.38 2.26 1.13 0.000 515 50 2.65
 NET 5.5 132 136 9.80IPC 1.23 1.38 -0.15 1.071 10.90 2.33 2.42 -0.09 0.000 515 25 2.05
 ASP 17.9 47 107 11.92IPD 3.35 3.30 0.05 1.071 13.42 4.85 5.78 -0.92 0.000 515 30 2.25
 BEN 22.0 107 104 12.63IPD 4.06 3.98 0.08 1.071 14.43 5.86 6.97 -1.11 0.000 515 45 2.65
 MAR 28.2 173 101 13.73IPD 5.16 5.04 0.12 1.071 17.03 8.46 8.82 -0.36 0.000 515 45 2.65

QUALITY EVALUATION

DIAGONALS IN ORDER OF STRENGTH Z SE E N SW NE NW
 AVE. OF END POINTS -0.02 0.03 0.09 0.12 0.16 0.16 0.20

NUMBER 6 RMS MIN DRMS AVE DRMS QUALITY D
 0.13 -0.03 0.12

END END END

84/ 5/21 14/16 BEGIN BEGIN BEGIN 84/ 5/21 14/16

HORIZONTAL SE = 1.05 AZ = -89. VERTICAL SE = 1.51 QUALITY = A
 SE = 1.20 AZ = 1.

DATE	ORIGIN	LAT	LONG	DEPTH	MAG	NO	DJ	GAP	M	RMS	ERH	ERZ	Q	SQD	ADJ	IN	NR	AVR	AAR	NM	AVXM	SDXM	NF	AVFM	SDFM	
840521	1416	54.74	39N20.10	107W14.58	5.32	1.44	9	4	98	1	0.11	1.2	1.5	B	B|B	0.57	10	14	0.00	0.09	0	0.0	0.0	7	1.4	0.4
SE OF ORIG = 0.125 3 ITERATIONS TOTAL																										
(- STATION DATA -) (--- P-WAVE TRAVEL-TIME DATA AND DELAYS ---) VARI (--- S-WAVE TRAVEL-TIME DATA ---) (--- MAGNITUDE DATA ---)																										
STN	DIST	AZM	AIN	PSEC	PRMK+TCOR-Q-TTOB-TTCAL-DELAY-EDLY=	P-RES	P-WT	THIC	SSEC	SRMK	TTOB	TTCAL	S-RES	S-WT	AMX	PR	XMAG	R	FMP	FMAG						
SOP	2.7	107	153	55.69	IPC	0.95	1.05	-0.09	1.071	56.64	1.90	1.83	0.07	0.750	522	15	1.55									
HOL	3.7	10	145	55.89	IPC	1.15	1.14	0.02	1.071	57.04	2.31	1.99	0.31	0.000	522	25	2.05									
SNO	4.4	273	140	55.82	IPC	1.08	1.21	-0.12	1.071	57.02	2.28	2.12	0.17	0.750	522	20	1.85									
NET	5.5	145	134	55.89	IPC	1.15	1.34	-0.18	1.071	56.89	2.15	2.34	-0.18	0.000	522	5	0.65									
ASP	16.7	47	108	57.82	IPC	3.08	3.08	0.01	1.071	60.92	6.18	5.39	0.80	0.000	522	12	1.45									
BEN	21.3	109	104	58.72	IPD	3.99	3.86	0.13	1.071	61.42	6.68	6.75	-0.07	0.000	522	12	1.45									
MAR	28.9	175	100	59.96	IPC	5.22	5.15	0.08	1.071	63.71	8.97	9.01	-0.03	0.000	522	12	1.45									

QUALITY EVALUATION

DIAGONALS IN ORDER OF STRENGTH	Z	NW	NE	SE	E	N
AVE. OF END POINTS	0.41	0.60	0.70	0.71	0.74	0.80

NUMBER	RMS	MIN	DRMS	AVE	DRMS	QUALITY
9	0.11	0.42	0.72	A		

END END END END END

84/ 5/22 12/22 BEGIN BEGIN 84/ 5/22 12/22

HORIZONTAL SE = 1.00 AZ = 41. VERTICAL SE = 1.95 AZ = -49. QUALITY = A

DATE ORIGIN LAT LONG DEPTH MAG NO D3 GAP M RMS ERH ERZ Q SQD ADJ IN NR AVR AAR NM AVXM SDXM NF AVFM SDFM
 840522 1222 33.41 39N20.95 107W14.33 3.34 1.54 10 5 114 1 0.13 1.0 1.9 B B|B 0.38 10 15 0.00 0.12 0 0.0 0.0 8 1.5 0.4
 SE OF ORIG = 0.119 3 ITERATIONS TOTAL

(- STATION DATA -) (----- P-WAVE TRAVEL-TIME DATA AND DELAYS -----) VARI (----- S-WAVE TRAVEL-TIME DATA -----) (--- MAGNITUDE DATA ---)
 STN DIST AZM AIN PSEC PRMK+TCOR-O-TTOB-TTCAL-DELAY-EDLY- P-RES P-WT THIC SSEC SRMK TTOB TTCAL S-RES S-WT AMX PR XMAG R FMP FMAG
 HOL 2.1 8 148 33.98IPC 0.57 0.69 -0.12 1.064 35.48 2.07 1.21 0.86 0.000 532 20 1.85
 SOP 3.2 137 136 34.17IPD 0.76 0.82 -0.05 1.064 34.97 1.56 1.43 0.13 0.745 532 15 1.55
 SNO 4.9 254 124 34.34IPD 0.93 1.04 -0.11 1.064 35.39 1.98 1.83 0.16 0.745 532 18 1.75
 NET 6.6 155 117 34.56IPD 1.15 1.30 -0.15 1.064 36.92 3.51 3.60 -0.08 0.000 532 5 0.65
 CRY 11.2 28 107 35.42IPC 2.01 2.06 -0.04 1.064 38.41 5.00 4.84 0.16 0.000 532 18 1.75
 ASP 15.4 50 102 36.41IPD 3.00 2.77 0.24 1.064 39.89 6.48 6.70 -0.22 0.000 532 22 1.95
 BEN 21.6 114 99 37.14IPD 3.73 3.83 -0.10 1.064 42.41 9.00 9.39 -0.38 0.000 532 15 1.65
 MAR 30.4 176 96 38.91EPC 5.50 5.36 0.14 1.064

QUALITY EVALUATION

DIAGONALS IN ORDER OF STRENGTH Z NW SE NE E SW N
 AVE. OF END POINTS 0.30 0.63 0.68 0.79 0.79 0.80 0.91
 NUMBER RMS MIN DRMS AVE DRMS QUALITY
 10 0.13 0.46 0.75 A

END END END END

84/ 5/24 12/ 7 BEGIN BEGIN 84/ 5/24 12/ 7

HORIZONTAL SE = 1.13 SE = 1.38
 AZ = 9. AZ = -81.
 VERTICAL SE = 2.06 QUALITY = A

DATE ORIGIN LAT LONG DEPTH MAG NO D3 GAP M RMS ERH ERZ Q SQD ADJ IN NR AVR AAR NM AVXM SDXM NF AVFM SDFM
 840524 12 7 14.57 39N21.71 107W15.73 5.56 1.41 11 4 104 1 0.14 1.4 2.1 B B|B 0.06 10 18 0.00 0.11 0 0.0 0.0 9 1.4 0.4
 SE OF ORIG = 0.161 4 ITERATIONS TOTAL

(- STATION DATA -) (--- P-WAVE TRAVEL-TIME DATA AND DELAYS ---) VARI (--- S-WAVE TRAVEL-TIME DATA ---)(--- MAGNITUDE DATA ---)
 STN DIST AZM AIN PSEC PRMK+TCOR-O-TTOB-TTCAL-DELAY-EDLY= P-RES P-WT THIC SSEC SRMK TTOB TTICAL S-RES S-WT AMX PR XMAG R FMP FMAG
 HOL 2.4 74 157 15.75IPD 1.18 1.06 0.12 1.058 16.70 2.13 1.86 0.27 0.000 544 22 1.95
 SNO 3.9 225 145 15.85IPD 1.28 1.19 0.09 1.058 16.80 2.23 2.08 0.15 0.740 544 22 1.95
 EDG 4.5 329 141 15.58IPD 0.99 1.25 -0.26 1.058 16.41 1.84 2.19 -0.35 0.000 544 11 1.35
 SOP 5.7 132 134 15.97IPC 1.40 1.39 0.01 1.058 16.72 2.15 2.44 -0.29 0.740 544 12 1.35
 NET 8.9 147 122 16.43EPC 1.86 1.83 0.03 1.058 17.38 2.81 3.21 -0.40 0.000 544 4 0.45
 PR1 8.9 99 122 16.60IPC 2.03 1.84 0.19 1.058 17.90 3.33 3.22 0.11 0.000 544 15 1.65
 CRY 11.2 40 116 16.82IPC 2.25 2.19 0.06 1.058 17.97 3.40 3.83 -0.43 0.000 544 10 1.25
 ASP 16.2 58 109 17.55IPC 2.98 3.01 -0.03 1.058 19.90 5.33 5.27 0.06 0.000 544 18 1.75
 MAR 32.0 172 100 20.17IPD 5.60 5.70 -0.10 1.058 24.32 9.75 9.97 -0.22 0.000 544 12 1.45

QUALITY EVALUATION

DIAGONALS IN ORDER OF STRENGTH NW SW E NE Z SE N
 AVE. OF END POINTS 0.06 0.07 0.10 0.10 0.11 0.16 0.16

NUMBER RMS MIN DRMS AVE DRMS QUALITY
 6 0.14 0.02 0.11 D

END END END

84/ 5/26 5/59 BEGIN BEGIN BEGIN 84/ 5/26 5/59

HORIZONTAL SE = 3.05 SE = 6.21 VERTICAL SE = 4.96 QUALITY = C
 AZ = -48. AZ = 42.

DATE ORIGIN LAT LONG DEPTH MAG NO D3 GAP M RMS ERH ERZ Q SQD ADJ IN NR AVR AAR NM AVXM SDXM NF AVFM SDFM
 840526 559 20.70 39N16.36 107W18.14 3.50 1.37 9 12 309 1 0.17 6.2 5.0 D DJD 0.08 11 13 0.00 0.14 0 0.0 0.0 5 1.4 0.2
 SE OF ORIG = 0.525 7 ITERATIONS TOTAL

(- STATION DATA -) (----- P-WAVE TRAVEL-TIME DATA AND DELAYS -----) VARI (----- S-WAVE TRAVEL-TIME DATA -----) (----- MAGNITUDE DATA -----)
 STN DIST AZM AIN PSEC PRMK+TCOR-O-TTOB-TTCAL-DELAY-EDLY= P-RES P-WT THIC SSEC SRMK TTOB TTCAL S-RES S-WT AMX PR XMAG R FWP FMAG
 THO 4.5 33 128 21.71IPD 1.01 1.01 0.01 1.034 23.91 3.21 1.76 1.45 0.000 548 11 1.35
 SNO 7.2 6 116 22.08IPD 1.38 1.41 -0.02 1.034 23.03 2.33 2.46 -0.13 0.724 548 15 1.55
 HOL 12.1 29 106 23.12IPD 2.42 2.20 0.22 1.034 24.92 4.22 3.85 0.37 0.000 548 18 1.75
 EDG 13.8 5 104 22.99IPD 2.29 2.50 -0.21 1.034 23.89 3.19 4.38 -1.18 0.000 548 9 1.15
 PR1 14.9 55 103 23.16EPD 2.46 2.68 -0.22 1.034 31.86 11.16 7.06 4.10 0.000 548 5
 CRY 21.3 30 99 24.75EPC 4.05 3.79 0.26 1.034 548 10 1.25
 SPR 22.7 12 99 24.86EPC 4.16 4.03 0.13 1.034 548
 ASP 25.2 43 98 25.09EPC 4.39 4.47 -0.08 1.034 548

QUALITY EVALUATION

DIAGONALS IN ORDER OF STRENGTH SE SW NE Z N NW E
 AVE. OF END POINTS 0.01 0.01 0.06 0.06 0.07 0.12 0.13
 NUMBER RMS MIN DRMS AVE DRMS QUALITY D
 8 0.17 0.00 0.07

END END END

84/ 5/27 5/17 BEGIN BEGIN BEGIN 84/ 5/27 5/17

HORIZONTAL SE = 2.66 SE = 2.74 VERTICAL SE = 5.51
 AZ = -20. AZ = -110. QUALITY = C

DATE ORIGIN LAT LONG DEPTH MAG NO D3 GAP M RMS ERH ERZ Q SOD ADJ IN NR AVR AAR NM AVXM SDXM NF AVFM SDFM
 840527 517 12.77 39N11.05 107W21.54 6.93 1.77 11 20 331 1 0.10 2.7 5.5 D C|D 0.80 10 18 0.00 0.08 0 0.0 0.0 9 1.8 0.3
 SE OF ORIG = 0.183 5 ITERATIONS TOTAL

(- STATION DATA -) (--- P-WAVE TRAVEL-TIME DATA AND DELAYS ---) VARI (--- S-WAVE TRAVEL-TIME DATA ---) (--- MAGNITUDE DATA ---)

STN	DIST	AZM	AIN	PSEC	PRMK+TCOR-O-TTOB	TTCAL-DELAY-EDLY	P-RES	P-WT	THIC	SSEC	SRMK	TTOB	TTCAL	S-RES	S-WT	AMX	PR	XMAG	R	FMP	FMAG
THO	15.5	28	114	15.80	IPD	3.03	2.98	0.05	1.058	17.55	4.78	5.21	-0.44	0.000	550	24	2.05				
SNO	17.9	18	111	16.10	IPD	3.33	3.37	-0.04	1.058	18.60	5.83	5.89	-0.06	0.740	550	30	2.25				
SOP	20.3	38	109	16.53	IPD	3.76	3.77	-0.01	1.058	17.28	4.51	6.60	-2.09	0.000	550	15	1.85				
HOL	23.0	28	107	17.19	IPD	4.42	4.22	0.20	1.058	20.20	7.43	7.38	0.05	0.740	550	25	2.15				
EDG	24.4	14	106	17.06	IPD	4.29	4.44	-0.15	1.058	17.91	5.14	7.78	-2.64	0.000	550	10	1.35				
PR1	25.1	43	105	17.29	IPD	4.52	4.56	-0.04	1.058	19.89	7.12	7.98	-0.86	0.000	550	15	1.65				
CRY	32.3	29	102	18.55	IPD	5.78	5.79	-0.01	1.058	19.90	7.13	10.14	-3.01	0.000	550	11	1.45				
SPR	33.5	17	102	18.88	IPD	6.11	6.00	0.11	1.058	20.33	7.56	10.49	-2.93	0.000	550	27	2.25				
ASP	35.9	38	101	19.00	IPD	6.32	6.42	-0.10	1.058	21.89	9.12	11.23	-2.11	0.000	550	15	1.75				

QUALITY EVALUATION

DIAGONALS IN ORDER OF STRENGTH SW Z N NE NW E SE
 AVE. OF END POINTS 0.04 0.08 0.09 0.09 0.11 0.12 0.17

NUMBER RMS MIN DRMS AVE DRMS QUALITY
 9 0.10 0.03 0.11 D

END END END END END

84/ 5/27 16/57 BEGIN BEGIN 84/ 5/27 16/57

HORIZONTAL SE = 1.30 SE = 1.83 VERTICAL SE = 2.30
 AZ = -48. AZ = 42. QUALITY = A

DATE ORIGIN LAT LONG DEPTH MAG NO D3 GAP M RMS ERH ERZ Q SQD ADJ IN NR AVR AAR NM AVXM SDXM NF AVFM SDFM
 840527 1657 31.82 39N16.77 107W17.83 3.38 1.67 10 9 306 1 0.09 1.8 2.3 C B[D 0.14 10 14 0.00 0.07 0 0.0 0.0 3 1.7 0.1
 SE OF ORIG = 0.168 4 ITERATIONS TOTAL

(- STATION DATA -) (--- P-WAVE TRAVEL-TIME DATA AND DELAYS ---) VARI (--- S-WAVE TRAVEL-TIME DATA ---)(--- MAGNITUDE DATA ---)
 STN DIST AZM AIN PSEC PRMK+TCOR-O-TTOB-TTCAL-DELAY-EDLY= P-RES P-WT THIC SSEC SRMK TTOB TTCAL S-RES S-WT AMX PR XMAG R FMP FMAG
 THO 3.7 34 133 32.76IPD 0.94 0.88 0.06 1.064 36.91 5.09 1.53 3.58 0.000 552 20 1.05
 SNO 6.4 3 118 33.08IPD 1.26 1.27 -0.01 1.064 33.98 2.16 2.23 -0.07 0.745 552 15 1.55
 SOP 9.0 53 110 33.48IPD 1.66 1.69 -0.04 1.064 35.45 3.63 3.59 0.04 0.745 552 18 1.75
 HOL 11.2 28 107 33.95IPD 2.13 2.05 0.08 1.064 37.92 6.10 4.45 1.65 0.000 552 5
 EDG 13.0 3 105 34.06IPC 2.24 2.36 -0.12 1.064 39.33 7.51 6.80 0.70 0.000 552 5
 PR1 14.1 57 103 34.37IPD 2.55 2.54 0.01 1.064 552 5
 SPR 21.9 11 99 35.88IPC 4.06 3.89 0.17 1.064 552 5
 ASP 24.4 44 98 36.02EPD 4.20 4.32 -0.12 1.064 552 5

QUALITY EVALUATION

DIAGONALS IN ORDER OF STRENGTH SW E Z N NE NW SE
 AVE. OF END POINTS 0.01 0.11 0.11 0.13 0.16 0.21 0.22

NUMBER RMS MIN DRMS AVE DRMS QUALITY
 8 0.09 -0.03 0.14 D

END END END

84/ 5/28 13/22 BEGIN BEGIN BEGIN 84/ 5/28 13/22

HORIZONTAL SE = 0.99 SE = 2.00 VERTICAL SE = 1.93 QUALITY = A
 AZ = -71. AZ = 19.

DATE ORIGIN LAT LONG DEPTH MAG NO D3 GAP M RMS ERH ERZ Q SOD ADJ IN NR AVR AAR NM AVXM SDXM NF AVFM SDFM
 840528 1322 30.22 39N16.74 107W17.12 3.50 1.79 10 8 299 1 0.11 2.0 1.9 C B|D 0.15 11 15 0.00 0.10 0 0.0 0.0 6 1.8 0.1
 SE OF ORIG = 0.172 3 ITERATIONS TOTAL

(- STATION DATA -) (----- P-WAVE TRAVEL-TIME DATA AND DELAYS -----) VARI (----- S-WAVE TRAVEL-TIME DATA -----)(----- MAGNITUDE DATA -----)
 STN DIST AZM AIN PSEC PRMK+TCOR-O-TTOB-TTCAL-DELAY-EDLY=P-P-RES P-WT THIC SSEC SRMK TTOB TTCAL S-RES S-WT AMX PR XMAG R FMP FMAG
 THO 3.3 18 137 30.97IPD 0.75 0.84 -0.09 1.064 33.42 3.20 1.47 1.73 0.000 553 21 1.85
 SNO 6.5 354 118 31.45IPD 1.23 1.30 -0.06 1.064 32.35 2.13 2.27 -0.14 0.745 553 22 1.95
 SOP 8.3 49 113 31.72IPD 1.50 1.58 -0.08 1.064 32.92 2.70 2.76 -0.06 0.745 553 20 1.85
 HOL 10.8 24 108 32.43IPD 2.21 1.99 0.22 1.064 33.98 3.76 3.48 0.28 0.000 553 20 1.85
 EDG 13.1 359 105 32.60IPC 2.38 2.37 0.01 1.064 34.90 4.68 4.15 0.53 0.000 553 15 1.65
 PRI 13.3 54 105 32.54IPC 2.32 2.41 -0.09 1.064 35.14 4.92 4.21 0.71 0.000 553 15 1.65
 CRY 20.0 27 100 33.94EPC 3.72 3.56 0.16 1.064 39.95 9.73 6.77 2.96 0.000 553 23 2.05
 SPR 21.8 9 99 34.15EPD 3.93 3.87 0.06 1.064

QUALITY EVALUATION

DIAGONALS IN ORDER OF STRENGTH Z NE NW SE N SW E
 AVE. OF END POINTS 0.22 0.44 0.47 0.49 0.50 0.53 0.57
 NUMBER RMS MIN DRMS AVE DRMS QUALITY
 10 0.11 0.26 0.50 0.50 B
 END END END

84/ 5/29 17/53 BEGIN BEGIN 84/ 5/29 17/53

HORIZONTAL SE = 5.14 SE = 8.13 VERTICAL SE = 6.53 QUALITY = C
 AZ = -38. AZ = -128.

DATE ORIGIN LAT LONG DEPTH MAG NO D3 GAP M RMS ERH ERZ Q SQD ADJ IN NR AVR AAR NM AVXM SDXM NF AVFM SDFM
 840529 1753 2.02 39N15.75 107W19.08 5.20 1.70 8 12 318 1 0.19 8.1 6.5 D D|D 0.34 10 11 0.00 0.17 0 0.0 0.0 5 1.7 0.2
 SE OF ORIG = 0.664 4 ITERATIONS TOTAL

(- STATION DATA -) (--- P-WAVE TRAVEL-TIME DATA AND DELAYS ---) VARI (--- S-WAVE TRAVEL-TIME DATA ---)(--- MAGNITUDE DATA ---)
 STN DIST AZM AIN PSEC PRMK+TCOR-O-TTOB-TTCAL-DELAY-EDLY= P-RES P-WT THIC SSEC SRMK TTOB TTCAL S-RES S-WT AMX PR XMAG R FMP FMAG
 THO 6.3 38 130 63.49IPD 1.47 1.43 0.04 1.039 55.43 -6.59 2.50 -9.09 0.000 557 25 2.05
 SNO 8.6 14 121 63.90IPD 1.88 1.76 0.12 1.039 65.05 3.03 3.07 -0.05 0.727 557 18 1.75
 SOP 11.6 51 114 64.07IPD 2.05 2.23 -0.19 1.039 67.92 5.90 4.50 1.39 0.000 557 20 1.85
 HOL 13.7 31 111 64.82IPC 2.80 2.57 0.22 1.039 68.89 6.87 4.91 1.96 0.000 557 12 1.45
 EDG 15.1 10 109 64.54IPD 2.52 2.80 -0.29 1.039 0.26 1.039 557 15 1.65
 CRY 23.0 32 103 66.42IPD 4.40 4.13 -0.15 1.039 557 5
 ASP 27.0 44 101 66.70EPC 4.68 4.82

QUALITY EVALUATION

DIAGONALS IN ORDER OF STRENGTH NE N SW E Z NW SE
 AVE. OF END POINTS 0.04 0.04 0.04 0.05 0.05 0.07 0.10

NUMBER RMS MIN DRMS AVE DRMS QUALITY D
 7 0.19 -0.03 0.06

END END END

84/ 5/30 22/11 BEGIN BEGIN BEGIN 84/ 5/30 22/11

HORIZONTAL SE = 6.52 SE = 14.08 VERTICAL SE = 99.00
 AZ = -16. AZ = -106. QUALITY = D

DATE ORIGIN LAT LONG DEPTH MAG NO D3 GAP M RMS ERH ERZ Q S00 ADJ IN NR AVR AAR NA AVXM SDXM NF AVFM SDFM
 840530 2211 3.68 39N 4.18 107W 18.59 0.10 1.90 6 36 339 1 0.19 14.1 99.0 0.15 0 0.0 0.0 4 1.9 0.4
 SE OF ORIG = 10.000 10 ITERATIONS TOTAL

(- STATION DATA -) (--- P-WAVE TRAVEL-TIME DATA AND DELAYS ---) VARI (--- S-WAVE TRAVEL-TIME DATA ---) (--- MAGNITUDE DATA ---)
 STN DIST AZM AIN PSEC PRMK+TCOR-O-TTOB-TTICAL-DELAY-EDLY= P-RES P-WT THIC SSEC SRMK TTOB TTICAL S-RES S-WT AMX PR XMAG R FMP FMAG
 SNO 29.7 3 90 8.61IPD 4.93 5.22 -0.29 1.053 12.81 9.13 9.13 0.00 0.737 30 2.2
 SOP 29.9 16 90 8.86IPD 5.18 5.24 -0.06 1.053 13.89 10.21 11.16 -0.95 0.000 22 1.9
 EDG 36.3 3 90 10.39IPD 6.71 6.38 0.33 1.053 12.92 9.24 13.05 -3.81 0.000 30 2.2
 CRY 42.5 15 90 11.07IPC 7.39 7.46 -0.07 1.053
 ASP 44.7 24 90 11.60EPD 7.92 7.84 0.08 1.053 10 1.3

QUALITY EVALUATION

DIAGONALS IN ORDER OF STRENGTH E NW SE NE SW N Z
 AVE. OF END POINTS -0.06 -0.04 -0.03 0.00 0.01 0.02 0.02

NUMBER RMS MIN DRMS AVE DRMS QUALITY
 5 0.19 -0.15 -0.01 D