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Selected bibliography of the geology and ore deposits of the Shawangunk Mountain region, New York, and related topics

compiled by

Jules D. Friedman, Felix E. Mutschler, and J. Scott Wilbur

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ABSTRACT

This bibliography of citations brings together selected references on the geology and ore deposits of the Shawangunk Mountain region, New York and adjacent, or related, areas. Each reference is preceded by a key, or keys, which may be read and sorted visually or by computer. The bibliography is available in two formats: (1) paper- or microfiche-hardcopy, and (2) 5 1/4 inch diskette. A FORTRAN program is provided for sorting the diskette version.

INTRODUCTION

The bibliography includes 474 references on the geology and ore deposits of the Shawangunk Mountain region in Ulster, Sullivan, and Orange Counties, New York, together with references to the geology and ore deposits of adjacent, and related areas. The bibliography was compiled in conjunction with ongoing studies of the geology and ore deposits of the Shawangunk Mountains and environs. Useful geologic literature on the area dates back at least to 1842. Some of this literature is in relatively obscure publications, newspapers, privately printed documents (including company reports), masters and doctoral theses, materials open-filed by state organizations, and guidebooks for local meetings that are not found in current bibliographies and indices. It is especially difficult to find information on the location, history, geology, and production of mineral deposits and mineral showings. We hope that by making this bibliography available, it will help other workers to access this occasionally hard to find literature.

Each reference is preceded by up to 15 keys which indicate the types of information in the reference. These keys can be read and sorted either visually or by an electronic computer.

The bibliography is designed so that the user may update it, or re-key it, to suit his own purposes. Updating or modifying is most easily accomplished using the EDITOR facilities of an electronic computer.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

We thank the many friends for the references suggested for inclusion in the bibliography and who helped us to obtain hard-to-find materials. Special thanks go to Carlyle Gray, Peter Lyttle, Linda B. McCollum, Lawrence V. Rickard, Martin S. Rutstein, Suzanne Schenk, Dan Smiley, Russell H. Waines, and Joseph E. Worthington, and to Don L. Sawatzky who reviewed and revised the BIBLIO program and prepared the DISKETTE version for the USGS Open-File Services Section.

BIBLIOGRAPHY STRUCTURE

Each reference consists of a series of sorting keys and a citation. The sorting keys are on a line starting with an asterisk (*) preceding the citation. Each key consists of three capitalized alphabetic characters, and each key is separated from the next key by a blank space. These keys are listed on Table 1. The order of items in the citation follows the standard U.S. Geological Survey format.

AVAILABILITY

The bibliography is available in two formats: (1) hardcopy, either as paper- or microfiche-copy of computer printout; and (2) computer-readable 5 1/4 inch diskette.

The diskette version contains two files: BIB.TEXT;1 and BIB.BIB;1. Record length is 80 characters and block length is 960 characters (12 records).

File BIB.TEXT;1 includes this text and the computer program for sorting references, File BIB.BIB;1 is the bibliography.

Table 1. -- Keys for computer sorting.

SEM -- ECONOMIC GEOLOGY - METALS
  SEC -- COMPANY REPORTS AND MANUSCRIPTS
  SEI -- ISOTOPIC DATA FOR METALLIC ORE DEPOSITS

SEN -- ECONOMIC GEOLOGY - NON-METALS

SEG -- ENVIRONMENTAL GEOLOGY

SGG -- GENERAL GEOLOGY

SMS -- GEOLOGIC MAPS AND/OR SECTIONS

SGE -- GEOMORPHOLOGY

SMI -- MINERALOGY

SPG -- PLEISTOCENE (GLACIAL) GEOLOGY

SPO -- POPULAR GEOLOGY AND HISTORY

SSP -- STRATIGRAPHY AND PALEONTOLOGY
  ORD -- ORDOVICIAN
    ORI -- ORDOVICIAN IGNEOUS ROCKS
  SIL -- SILURIAN
  DEV -- DEVONIAN

SST -- STRUCTURAL GEOLOGY-TECTONICS

SGR -- GEOPHYSICS AND REMOTE SENSING

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APPENDIX

Computer program BIBLIO for sorting references

```
C
C                          PROGRAM BIBLIO
C
C     Program BIBLIO is used to select records from a
C     file containing bibliographic references.  Each ref-
C     erence must begin with an asterisk ('*') in column
C     one.  The first line of the reference, (the line con-
C     taining the asterisk) consists of a series of three-
C     character keys separated by spaces.  The following
C     lines contain the reference itself.  These lines may
C     contain asterisk characters, as long as they are not
C     in column one.  The purpose of BIBLIO is to select
C     only those references which contain a key specified
C     by the user.  These selected references are copied
C     to the output file specified by the user.
C
C                          USING PROGRAM BIBLIO
C
C     THE FOLLOWING IS THE PROCEDURE FOR USING THE PROGRAM
C     BIBLIO:
C
C     (1)  TYPE
C                              $RUN BIBLIO
C
C     (2)    BIBLIO will respond by asking for an input file
C            name.  Enter the file name that contains the biblio-
C            graphic references.  Hit carriage return.  If an
C            error was made in entering the file name BIBLIO
C            will continue to prompt for an input file name
C            until a correct file name is entered.
C
C     (3)    When the input file is accepted, BIBLIO will ask
C            for an output file name.  Enter an output file
C            name and hit carriage return.  If an invalid
C            name is entered, BIBLIO will prompt a second
C            time for a name.
C
C     (4)    BIBLIO will prompt for a series of three-charac-
C            ter keys.  Enter a key and hit carriage return.
C            BIBLIO requires at least one key but no more than
C            twenty.  When all the desired keys have been
C            entered, type "%END" and carriage return.
C
C     (5)    Processing will begin.  "FORTRAN STOP" will be
C            printed when processing is complete.
C
      PROGRAM biblio
C     File names
```

```
            CHARACTER*40  infil, outfil
            CHARACTER*80  line
            CHARACTER*3   keys(20)

C           input and output logical units
            INTEGER       in,     out
C           number of keys
     >                    , nkeys
C           integer function to return the length of a string
     >                    , size

            LOGICAL       done

            DATA          in,out / 10, 11/
     >                    , done /.FALSE./
10090       continue
            WRITE ( *, 10100 )
10100               FORMAT ( ' Enter input file name:')
            READ  ( *, 10110 ) infil
10110               FORMAT ( A40 )
C
C           NOTE:  The read only OPTION in the open statement
C                  is optional and nonstandard.  It permits
C                  users to run this program who do not have
C                  write access to their DATA.
C
            OPEN          ( UNIT = in
     >                    , STATUS = 'OLD'
     >                    , FILE = infil
     >                    , READ ONLY
     >                    , ERR = 10090
     >                    )

10115       continue
            WRITE ( *, 10120 )
10120               FORMAT ( ' Enter output file name:')
            READ ( *, 10110 ) outfil
C
C           NOTE:  The "carriage control = 'LIST'" option is
C                  nonstandard and optional.  It suppresses
C                  the interpretation of column 1 carriage con-
C                  trol.  This is to permit the output file to
C                  have the same format as the input file.
C
            OPEN          ( UNIT = out
     >                    , STATUS = 'NEW'
     >                    , FILE = outfil
     >                    , carriage control = 'LIST'
     >                    , ERR = 10115
     >                    )

            WRITE ( *, 10500 )
10500              FORMAT ( ' Enter up to 20 3 character keys,
     >                    one per line.  Terminate list',/,'
```

```
     >                by type "%END".','  All keys must
     >                start in column one.')
          done = .FALSE.
          nkeys = 0
10520     continue
                WRITE (*, 10530)
10530                 FORMAT ( X,'Enter key:')
                READ ( *, 10540, END = 20000 ) line (1:4)
10540                 FORMAT ( A4 )
                done = i .EQ. 19
                IF (.NOT.( line (1:4) .EQ. '%END' .OR.
     >                  line(1:4 .EQ. '%end' .OR.
     >                  line(1:4) .EQ. '    ') ) THEN
12
                      keys ( nkeys) = line(1:3 )
                ELSE
                      done = .TRUE.
                END IF
          IF ( .NOT. done ) goto 10520

20000     continue
          WRITE ( *, '(X,i10, '' keys found.'')' ) nkeys
          IF ( nkeys .EQ. 0 ) GOTO 40100

C         Loop to look for first "*"
20100     continue
                read ( in, 20200, END = 40100) line
20200                   FORMAT ( A80)
                IF ( line (1:1) .EQ. '*' ) GOTO 30100
                CALL write ( out, line(1:size(line)) )
          goto 20100

C         main process loop.  Loop terminates only by de-
C         tecting EOF on read statement.
30100     continue
C               Search through all the keys
                DO 30110 i = 1, nkeys
                      IF ( index ( line,keys(i) ) .NE. 0)
     >                 GOTO 30400
30110           continue
C               Searched through all the keys, didn't find
C               a match - therefore we search for the next
C               "*"
30200           continue
                      read ( in, 20200, END = 40100 ) line
                      IF ( line(1:1) .EQ. '*' ) GOTO 30100
                goto 30200

C               We have a match, write
30400           continue
                    CALL write ( out, line(1:size(line)) )
                    read ( in, 20200, END = 40100 ) line
                IF ( line(1:1) .NE. '*' ) GOTO 30400
          GOTO 30100
```

```
40100       continue
            CLOSE ( UNIT = in )
            CLOSE ( UNIT = out)
            STOP
            END

C           SUBROUTINE write - write a variable alphanumeric
C                              string to a given unit.
C           Arguments: unit  - (input) integer logical unit
C                              number to which string is to
C                              be written.
C                      str - (input) string of type character
C                            to be written.
C           Values returned:   None
C           Description:  In Vax-11 FORTRAN this subroutine
C                         can be replaced by a single
C                         statement write (unit, '(a)' ) str(1:size(str))
C                         where size is an integer function that
C                         returns the length of the string strip-
C                         ped of trailing blanks.  However, stan-
C                         dard FORTRAN requires that the length
C                         of the string be specified in the for-
C                         mat statement.  This routine creates
C                         a format that has the length.  Then this
C                         format is used to perform the write.
            SUBROUTINE write   (unit, str )
C           write a character string, left justified, to logical
C           unit UNIT
            INTEGER unit
            CHARACTER*(*) str
            CHARACTER*40  format
            ENCODE  (len(format), '(''( A'',13,'')'')',format)
        >            len(str)
            WRITE ( unit, format ) str
            RETURN
            END
```