## DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

# Digital Seismograms of the Superstition Hills, California, Aftershock Sequence: November 24 to December 8, 1987

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#### INTRODUCTION

On November 24, 1987, two moderate earthquakes ( $M_S$ =6.0 at 0154 GMT;  $M_S$ =6.6 at 1315 GMT) shook the Imperial Valley of southern California. The earthquakes were located in the Superstition Hills, along a segment of the San Jacinto fault zone lying southeast of the Coyote Creek fault and northwest of the Imperial fault (Fig. 1). The ground surface ruptured extensively during the earthquakes both along the Superstition Hills fault, where right-lateral displacements as great as one-half meter were observed, and along dozens of left-lateral conjugate faults (Kahle, 1988; Budding and Sharp, 1988). A network of analog strong-motion accelerographs recorded the events at 33 stations within 60 kilometers of the epicenters (Porcella and others, 1987; Huang and others, 1987).

Shortly after the two Superstition Hills mainshocks, the U.S. Geological Survey deployed GEOS digital event recorders at 21 stations in the Imperial Valley (Fig. 1). The stations were occupied for a two-weeklong period during which we recorded more than 450 aftershocks with magnitudes ranging from less than 1.0 to 4.7 (Fig. 2). This report describes how we acquired the digital recordings of the Superstition Hills aftershock sequence and is intended to facilitate analysis of the data. Station locations, instrument parameters, and clock corrections are included, together with seismograms of several aftershocks and a list of events recorded at three or more stations.

#### THE STATIONS

Between November 25 and December 8, 1987 (329 to 342 GMT), we installed GEOS digital event recorders at a total of 21 stations. The stations are plotted on the map in Figure 1; and their co-ordinates and elevations are listed in Table 1. Throughout the two-week-long deployment, we maintained nine to 14 stations simultaneously; and relocated stations when the sites were noisy or when we had recorded enough data at a site. The deployment periods of the stations are shown in Figure 3.

#### Stations Co-sited with Strong Motion Accelerographs

Ten of the 21 GEOS stations were sited at strong-motion accelerograph stations that recorded the Superstition Hills mainshocks as well as the previous large events in this area (Porcella and others, 1987). Some of these stations were free-field, while others were in various types of structures. Since the GEOS data and the strong motion data may be analyzed together, the co-sited GEOS stations and their proximity to the accelerographs are briefly described below. Station numbers of the permanent accelerographs are in parentheses.

ST5, ST6, and ST9 were co-sited with three of the thirteen permanent strong-motion accelerograph stations that constitute the El Centro Array (Porcella and others, 1982). ST5 and ST6 were co-sited with free-field strong-motion stations (#952 and #5158), so the GEOS sensors were buried in the ground within a few meters of the accelerograph huts. ST9 was co-sited with the original El Centro strong-motion station (#117) in the basement of a massive, 15 by 25 meter, two-story, reinforced concrete building. The GEOS sensors were placed within a few meters of the accelerograph and caulked to the floor with silicone.

SUP was co-sited with the permanent strong-motion accelerograph station at the peak of Superstition Mountain (#286). The

accelerograph and the GEOS instrument both were located in a garage-sized, one-story, reinforced concrete building. The GEOS sensors were placed within a few meters of the accelerograph and caulked to the floor with silicone. It should be noted that Superstition Mountain is an exposed granitic pluton, and that SUP is one of the few hard rock sites in the area.

PTS and PTO were co-sited with the permanent strong-motion accelerograph station at the Parachute Test Site headquarters (#5051). PTS and the accelerograph both were located inside a 15 by 40 meter reinforced concrete building of widely varying height. The GEOS sensors were placed (uncaulked) on the ground floor of the building within a few meters of the accelerograph. PTO was installed outside the building in an unpaved corner of the parking lot. The sensors were buried in the ground, approximately 50 meters southeast of the accelerograph station. Both PTS and PTO were located at the top of a small knoll that stands five to six meters above the surrounding flatlands; and both stations were located about 50 meters southwest of the surface rupture associated with the Superstition Hills fault.

MUD was co-sited with the two permanent strong-motion accelerographs at the Imperial Wildlife Liquefaction Array on the floodplain of the Alamo River (#5210) (Bennett and others, 1984). From November 28 to December 5, the GEOS instrument at MUD recorded three channels of acceleration and three channels of velocity (as did the instruments at all other stations, and as described in the next section). The sensors were buried in the ground within a few meters of the borehole that houses the liquefaction array. From December 6 to December 8, we kept the velocity transducer from MUD in place, but replaced the FBA with a second velocity transducer, which we buried in a sand boil about three meters away from the original site. The station name MUK refers to seismograms recorded by the additional velocity transducer at MUD.

BAP was co-sited with the permanent strong-motion accelerograph station in the main hanger of the Brawley Airport (#5060). The hanger is a 35 by 50 meter steel frame building, approximately 10 meters high. The GEOS sensors were placed (uncaulked) on a corner of the slab foundation, within a few meters of the accelerograph.

WLR was co-sited with the permanent strong-motion accelerograph station at the Salton Sea Wildlife Refuge (#5062). The accelerograph was located in a 30 by 30 meter storage shed, but the GEOS instrument was deployed outside the shed. The GEOS sensors were buried in the ground approximately 30 meters from the accelerograph.

POE was co-sited with a temporary free-field strong-motion accelerograph station that had been installed by the California Institute of Technology a few hours after the first of the M 6+ earthquakes. The accelerograph was located on Poe Road near the southwest shore of the Salton Sea. The GEOS station was located 25 meters east of the accelerograph, where the sensors were buried in the ground.

#### Stations Not Sited with Strong Motion Accelerographs

The remaining stations -- TFR, DBT, JTR, GRV, SPH, PLR, GPS, PTF, EPI, SNE, AND SNW -- were deployed at free-field sites where the sensors were buried in the ground. These stations were intended to provide azimuthal coverage of the aftershock sequence and near-field recordings of ground motion. The two stations that require further description are SNE and SNW, which were both located on the flanks of Superstition Mountain above the alluvial fan. At these stations, the sensors were placed on granitic bedrock and covered with sand to improve coupling. The purpose of this arrangement was to investigate topographic amplification by recording ground motions both at the top of the mountain (SUP) and at lower elevations.

#### Site Geology

All but three stations were sited on unconsolidated sediments, which have been mapped as three separate units according to their age, origin, and degree of saturation. The thickness of the units varies considerably, and we describe here only the type of sediment at the surface. MUD, POE, and WLR were located on highly saturated, recent alluvial deposits. TFR, DBT, BAP, EPI, PTS, PTO, GRV and the El Centro Array stations were on dry, somewhat older alluvial deposits which range in age from Holocene to Pleistocene. JTR, SPH, PLR, GPS, and PTF were located on desiccated

Pleistocene lake bed sediments consisting of silt, sand, and clay. The three hard rock sites --SUP, SNE, and SNW-- were located on the Mesozoic granitic bedrock that is exposed on Superstition Mountain.

Complete descriptions of the near-surface geology at the strong-motion accelerograph stations and measurements of shear-wave velocities in the unconsolidated sediments have been reported by Porcella (1984).

#### GEOS INSTRUMENTATION

The stations were equipped with GEOS digital event recorders, each recording six channels of ground motion at 200 samples per second per channel (Borcherdt and others, 1984). Channels 1 through 3 recorded three components of acceleration with a 50 Hz Kinemetrics FBA-13 force balance accelerometer; and channels 4 through 6 recorded three components of velocity with a 2 Hz Mark Products L-22 3-D velocity transducer. Except where noted in Table 3, the sensors were oriented so that positive amplitudes correspond to Up on channels 1 and 4, to North on channels 2 and 5, and to East on channels 3 and 6.

The standard GEOS instrument parameters that were used at all stations are listed in Table 2. The GEOS recording parameters that were subject to change are listed in Table 3. Recording parameters, such as gain settings and trigger ratios, were changed to compensate for the cultural noise level, the site response, the distance from the station to the source, and the variations in the level of seismic activity. In most cases, gain settings were 6 dB for acceleration and 30 dB for velocity, which provided both a reasonable number of triggers and an adequate dynamic range. The largest earthquakes clipped the near-field velocity records, but were well-recorded

in acceleration; while the smallest earthquakes were well-recorded in velocity but only marginally above the noise level in acceleration.

#### INSTRUMENT TIMING

The GEOS recorders were programmed to compare their internal clocks with WWVB signals every six hours, and to write a WWVB clock correction in the header of each record whenever the instruments triggered. This method for tracking clock corrections was reliable at stations with good radio reception; but it was not reliable at stations with poor radio reception or at stations located in buildings. Consequently, we also compared the internal clocks with a master clock each time we visited a station.

Whenever we deployed or re-started an instrument, we tried to synchronize the internal clock to WWVB. At a few stations, the internal clocks remained synchronized throughout the deployment, so the WWVB clock corrections in the header of each record provide a reliable time standard. At other stations, the internal clocks synchronized to WWVB intermittently; so WWVB corrections can be used when available, but master clock corrections must be used during intervals when WWVB reception was poor. At stations that did not receive WWVB, master clock corrections provide the sole time standard. The point is that at all stations clock corrections are available from either WWVB or the master clock or both.

The WWVB and master clock corrections are plotted for each station in Appendix 1. Also plotted are "corrected" master clock corrections, which compensate for master clock drift. The master clock drifted 83.2 ms ahead of the rubidium clock in Menlo Park during the two-week-long deployment. Drift corrections were calculated for every six hour interval and are

accurate to ±1.2 ms. For all three types of clock corrections shown in Appendix 1, positive values indicate the internal clock was fast with respect to the time standard; and negative values indicate the internal clock was slow. According to this sign convention:

GEOS time - clock correction = time standard

The plots in Appendix 1 show the intervals for which WWVB corrections are available and the extent to which the two time standards agree. For the most part, the WWVB and corrected master clock corrections are consistent, except at stations JTR and PLR where the corrections are somewhat scattered. It should be noted that even under optimal circumstances the WWVB corrections are not infallible; and that spurious corrections occasionally occur even at the well-behaved stations like GRV, SNW, and DBT. The spurious WWVB corrections are easily identified and are generally on the order of 200 or 300 ms.

More significant timing errors occurred on our first day in the field, primarily because of a shortage of master clocks. When SUP and PTS were installed on November 25, the internal clocks did not synchronize to WWVB and were manually synchronized to a wristwatch. At SUP, we synchronized the internal clock to the master clock on November 26, and found that during the first field tape the internal clock was approximately eleven seconds fast. At PTS, the instrument had failed overnight: consequently, we have no clock correction for the first field tape at this station.

#### THE DATA

We retrieved more than 2500 six-component records from the field tapes, and more than 1500 of the records were confirmed as aftershocks either by

CALNET or by visual inspection of the data. Many aftershocks, particularly in the early part of the sequence, were recorded at only one or two stations because the events were small and the stations were widely spaced. The 260 aftershocks that were recorded at three or more stations are listed in Table 4; and of these, approximately 100 aftershocks were recorded at five or more stations. Preliminary CALNET locations of the aftershocks are shown in Figure 2.

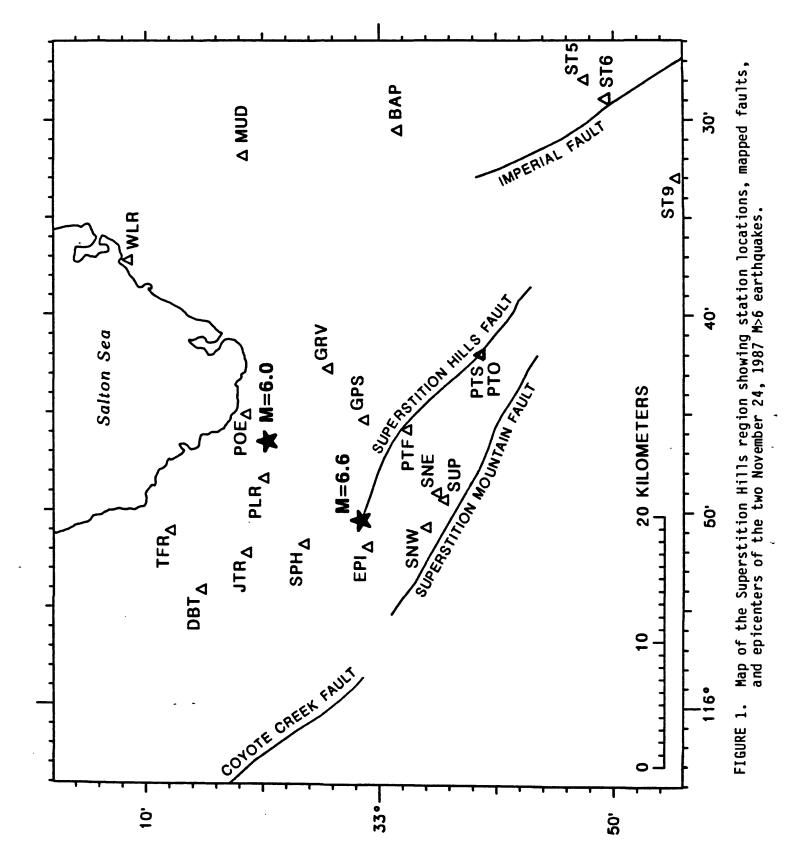
To illustrate the quality of the GEOS digital data, examples of the Superstition Hills aftershocks are shown in Appendix 2. The first four sections of the appendix show six-component seismograms of four well-recorded M 4+ earthquakes. The last eight sections of the appendix show seismograms of typical magnitude two and three earthquakes recorded by several near-field stations.

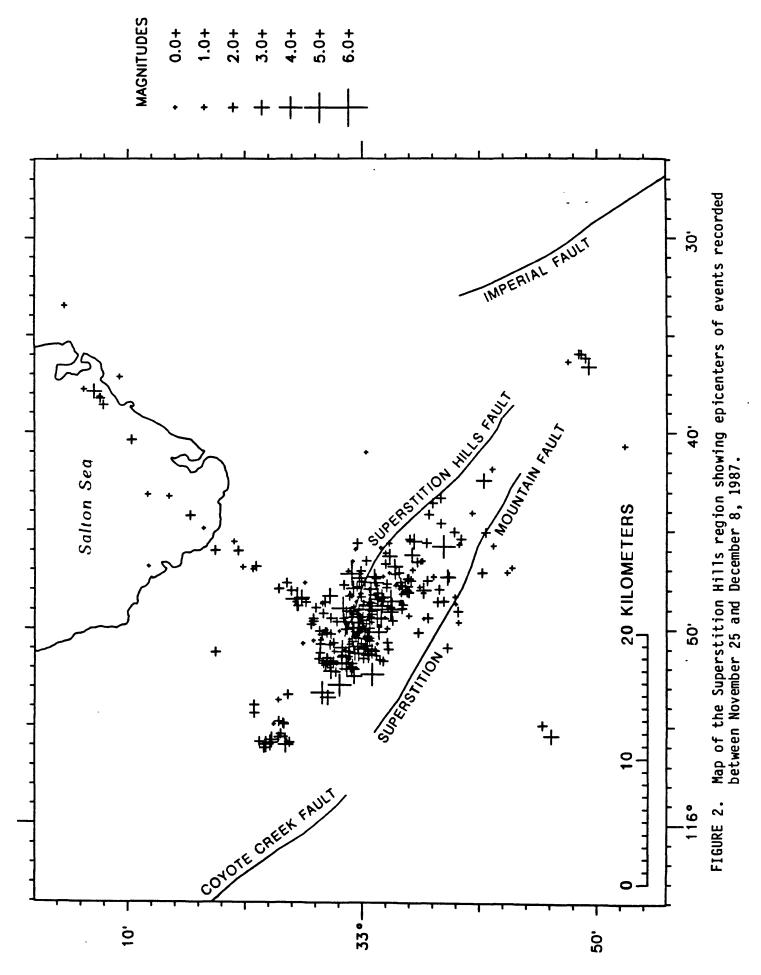
#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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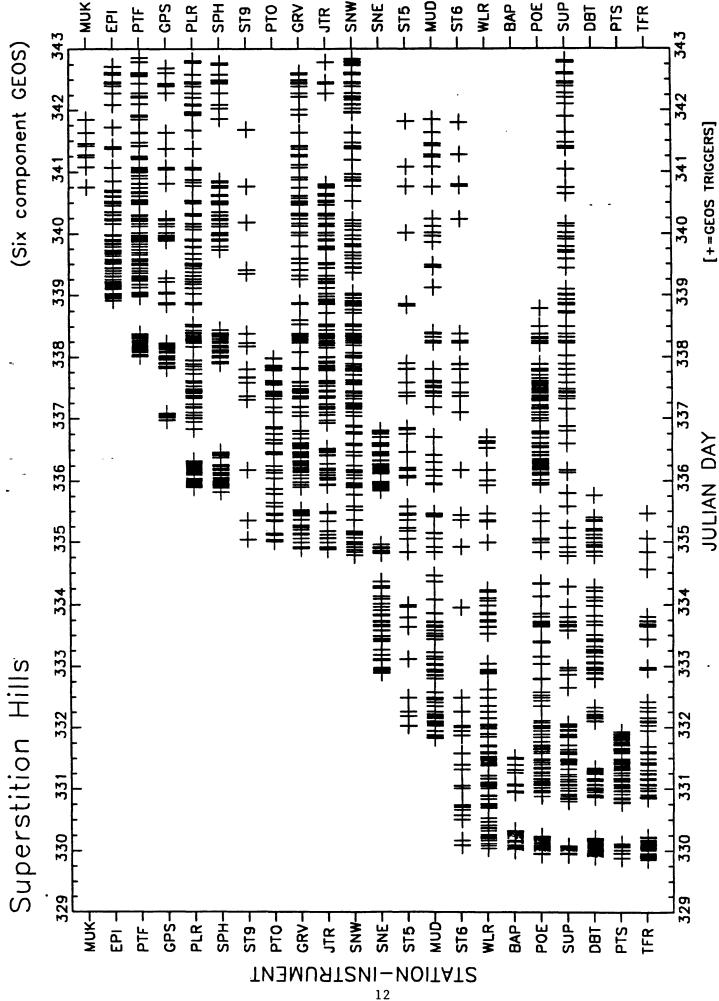


FIGURE 3. Station deployment periods indicated by GEOS trigger times.

TABLE 1. GEOS STATION LOCATIONS

STATION	LATITUDE (N)	LONGITUDE (W)	ELEVATION (ft)
ST5	32° 51.30	115° 27.96	<b>-9</b> 5
ST6	32° 50.34	115° 29.22	-100
ST9	32° 47.64	115° 32.94	-47
SUP	32° 57.30	115° 49.38	+759
SNE	32° 57.60	115° 49.04	+362
SNW	32° 58.05	115° 50.79	+360
MUD	33° 5.88	115° 31.86	-186
WLR	33° 10.80	115° 37.20	-255
POE	33° 5.74	115° 45.06	-217
PTS	32° 55.80	115° 42.00	+55
PT0	32° 55.74	115° 41.94	+55
BAP	32° 59.28	115° 30.54	-133
DBT	33° 7.65	115° 54.08	-82
TFR	33° 8.98	115° 51.02	-181
JTR	33° 5.73	115° 52.16	-72
GRV	33° 2.25	115° 42.70	-152
SPH	33° 3.26	115° 51.71	+45
PLR	33° 4.99	115° 48.36	-108
GPS	33° 0.71	115° 45.34	+65
PTF	32° 58.87	115° 45.84	+170
EPI	33° 0.55	115° 51.81	+57

#### TABLE 2. STANDARD GEOS INSTRUMENT PARAMETERS

Channel 1,2,3 = UP,N,E acceleration (except at MUK where 1,2,3 = UP,N,E velocity)

Channel 4,5,6 = UP,N,E velocity

Digitizing Constant = 3276.8 count/V

Sample Rate = 200 samples/second/channel

Trigger Channel = 4

Pre-event Memory = 2.06 seconds

Duration = 10 seconds

Anti-Alias Corner Frequency = 50 hz

Anti-Alias Rolloff = 42 dB/octave

Sensor	Sensitivity	Natural Frequency	Damping	
FBA -13	0.0051 V/cm/s/s	50 Hz	0.7	
L-22	0.5 V/cm/s	2Hz	0.7	_

TABLE 3. RECORDING PARAMETERS BY STATION

## ST5

Field Tape	Time (UTC)	GEOS	Shortterm Average	Longterm Average	Trigger Ratio	FBA-13 Gain	L-22 Gain	Comments
1 2 3	3320033 3332258 3372121 3411918	40 40 40	.2 sec .2 sec .2 sec	6. sec 6. sec 6. sec	23 23 23	6 dB 6 dB 6 dB	30 dB 30 dB 30 dB	Station installed Tape changed Tape changed End of station
FBA NO L-22 N	0. 11 NO. 305		ORIENTATI ORIENTATI	ON (UP,000,0 ON (UP,000,0				

## ST6

Field Tape	Time (UTC)	GEOS	Shortterm Average	Longterm Average	Trigger Ratio	FBA-13 Gain	L-22 Gain	Comments
1 2	3300149 3320003 3342157	63 63	.2 sec .2 sec .2	10. sec 10. sec 10. sec	25 25 24 24	6 dB 6 dB 6 dB	36 dB 30 dB 30 dB	Station installed Tape changed Site visit-changed trigger ratio
3 FBA NO L-22 N	3372106 3411853 32 10. 196	63		10. sec ON (UP,000,0 ON (UP,000,0	090)	6 dB	30 dB	Tape changed End of station

#### ST9

Field Tape	Time (UTC)	GEOS	Shortterm Average	Longterm Average	Trigger Ratio	FBA-13 Gain	L-22 Gain	Comments
1 2	3350045 3371550 3411607	6 6	.3 sec	10. sec 10. sec	2 <sup>3</sup> 2 <sup>3</sup>	6 dB 6 dB	30 dB 30 dB	Station installed Tape changed End of station
FBA NO L-22 M	). 56 NO. 310		ORIENTATI ORIENTATI	ON (UP,000,0 ON (UP,000,0				

SUP

Field Tape	Time (UTC)	GEOS	Shortterm Average	Longterm Average	Trigger Ratio	FBA-13 Gain	L-22 Gain	Comments
1	3292217 3300531	43	.2 sec	10. sec	2 <sup>2</sup>	6 dB	36 dB	Station installed End of tape
2 3 4 5 6	3301901 3312304 3331903 3351906 3382000 3421916	43 43 43 43 43	.2 sec .2 sec .2 sec .2 sec .2 sec	6. sec 6. sec 6. sec 6. sec	23 23 23 23 22 2	6 dB 6 dB 6 dB 6 dB 6 dB	36 dB 30 dB 30 dB 36 dB 30 dB	Tape changed Tape changed Tape changed Tape changed Tape changed End of station
FBA NO L-22 N	). 24 10.304		ORIENTATI ORIENTATI	ON (UP,000,0 ON (UP,000,0				

## SNE

Field Tape	Time (UTC)	<b>G</b> E0S	Shortterm Average	Longterm Average	Trigger Ratio	FBA-13 Gain	L-22 Gain	Comments
1 2 3	3322112 3331935 3341923 3340836 3351957 3361905	26 26 26 26	.3 sec .3 sec .3 sec	6. sec 6. sec 6. sec	2 <sup>5</sup> 2 <sup>5</sup> 2 <sup>4</sup> 2 <sup>4</sup>	6 dB 6 dB 6 dB	30 dB 30 dB 30 dB	Station installed Tape changed Tape changed Instrument crashed Tape changed End of station
FBA NO L-22 N	). 55 NO. 190		ORIENTATI ORIENTATI	, , ,				

## SNW

Field Tape	Time. (UTC)	GEOS	Shortterm Average	Longterm Average	Trigger Ratio	FBA-13 Gain	L-22 Gain	Comments
1 2 3 4 5	3341839 3351827 3361830 3381936 3402138 3422001	11 11 11 11 11	.2 sec .2 sec .2 sec .2 sec .2 sec	6. sec 6. sec 6. sec 6. sec	24 24 24 24 24 24	6 dB 6 dB 6 dB 6 dB 6 dB	30 dB 30 dB 30 dB 30 dB 30 dB	Station installed Tape changed Tape changed Tape changed Tape changed End of station
FBA NO L-22 N	). 54 NO. 197		ORIENTATI ORIENTATI					

Field Tape	Time (UTC)	GEOS	Shortterm Average	Longterm Average	Trigger Ratio	FBA-13 Gain	L-22 Gain	Comments
1	3292223 3300537	2	.2 sec	6. sec	24	6 dB	36 dB	Station installed End of tape
2	3302055 3320234	2 2	.2 sec	6. sec	2 <sup>5</sup>	6 dB	36 dB	Tape changed
4	3331644	2	.2 sec	6. sec 6. sec	26	6 dB 6 dB	30 dB 30 dB	Tape changed Tape changed
5 6	3352300 3361843	2 2	.2 sec .2 sec	6. sec 6. sec	25 26 26 24 24 25	6 dB 6 dB	30 dB 30 dB	Tape changed Tape changed
7	3371909 3381854	2	.2 sec	6. sec	25	6 dB	30 dB	Tape changed End of station
FBA NO L-22 N	). 45 10. 154		ORIENTATIO ORIENTATIO					

#### **WLR**

Field Tape	Time (UTC)	GEOS	Shortterm Average	Longterm Average	Trigger Ratio	FBA-13 Gain	L-22 Gain	Comments
1 2 3 4 5	3300048 3302124 3312019 3331519 3360009 3361641	42 42 42 42 42	.2 sec .2 sec .2 sec .2 sec .2 sec	6. sec 6. sec 6. sec 6. sec 6. sec	23 23 23 23 23 23	6 dB 6 dB 6 dB 6 dB 6 dB	36 dB 36 dB 30 dB 30 dB 42 dB	Station installed Tape changed Tape changed Tape changed Tape changed End of station
FBA NO L-22 N			ORIENTATI ORIENTATI					

#### MUD

Field Tape	Time (UTC)	GEOS	Shortterm Average	Longterm Average	Trigger Ratio	FBA-13 Gain	L-22 Gain	Comments
1 2 3 4 5	3311942 3322009 3332037 3352228 3401753	19 19 19 19	.3 sec .3 sec .3 sec .3 sec .3 sec	6. sec 6. sec 6. sec 6. sec 6. sec	23 23 23 23 23 23	6 dB 6 dB 6 dB 6 dB None	36 dB 30 dB 30 dB 30 dB *30 dB	Station installed Tape changed Tape changed Tape changed Tape changed End of station

FBA NO. 21

ORIENTATION (UP,000,090) ORIENTATION (UP,000,090)

L-22 NO. channels 4, 5, 6 = 182 ORIENTA channels 1, 2, 3 = 162 \* All channels recorded velocity on fifth field tape.

## PTS

Field Tape	Time (UTC)	GEOS	Shortterm Average	Longterm Average	Trigger Ratio	FBA-13 Gain	L-22 Gain	Comments
1	3292059 3300244	26	.2 sec	10. sec	2 <sup>4</sup>	6 dB	36 dB	Station installed Instrument crashed
2	3301819	40	.2 sec	4. sec	2 <sup>3</sup>	6 dB	36 dB-	Tape changed - Instrument changed
	3312206							End of station
FBA NO L-22 N			ORIENTATION ORIENTATION					

## PT0

Field Tape	Time (UTC)	GEOS	Shortterm Average	Longterm Average	Trigger Ratio	FBA-13 Gain	L-22 Gain	Comments
1 2 3	3342356 3352039 3361955 3372319	39 39 39	.3 sec .3 sec .3 sec	6. sec 6. sec 6. sec	24 24 24	6 dB 6 dB 6 dB	30 dB 30 dB 30 dB	Station installed Tape changed Tape changed End of station
FBA NO L-22 N	). 58 NO. 302		ORIENTATI ORIENTATI					

## BAP

Field Tape	Time (UTC)	GEOS	Shortterm Average	Longterm Average	Trigger Ratio	FBA-13 Gain	L-22 Gain	Comments
1	3292350 3300723	19	.2 sec	10. sec	2 <sup>2</sup>	6 dB	36 dB	Station installed End of tape
2	3302215 3311213	19	.2 sec	6. sec	2 <sup>3</sup>	6 dB	36 dB	Tape changed End of station
FBA NO L-22 M	). 21 10. 182		ORIENTATI ORIENTATI	, , ,				

TFR

ation installed do of tape
pe changed
pe changed
pe changed d of station
d q q

## DBT

Field Tape	Time (UTC)	GEOS	Shortterm Average	Longterm Average	Trigger Ratio	FBA-13 Gain	L-22 Gain	Comments
1	3292132 3300442	13	.2 sec	6. sec	2 <sup>3</sup>	6 dB	36 dB	Station installed End of tape
2	3302033 3320211	13 13	.2 sec	6. sec 4. sec	2 <sup>3</sup> 2 <sup>3</sup> 2 <sup>3</sup> 2 <sup>3</sup>	6 dB 6 dB	36 dB 30 dB	Tape changed Tape changed
4	3322115	13	.2 sec	4. sec	23	6 dB	30 dB	Tape changed
5	3331558 3351805	13	.2 sec	4. sec	20	6 dB	30 dB	Tape changed End of station
FBA NO L-22 N	). 46  0. 189			ON (UP,000,0 ON (UP,000,0				

## JTR

Field Tape	Time (UTC)	GEOS	Shortterm Average	Longterm Average	Trigger Ratio	FBA-13 Gain	L-22 Gain	Comments
1 2	3342047 3352203 3361216	10 10	.3 sec	6. sec 8. sec	2 <sup>5</sup> 2 <sup>4</sup>	6 dB 6 dB	30 dB 30 dB	Station installed Tape changed End of tape
3 4 5 6	3362157 3372206 3391756 3401900	42 42 42 42	.3 sec .3 sec .3 sec	6. sec 6. sec 6. sec	23 23 23 24	6 dB 6 dB 6 dB 6 dB	30 dB 36 dB 36 dB 36 dB	Tape changed Tape changed Tape changed Tape changed
FBA NO L-22 N	3421843 0. 53 10. 157			0,000,qU) NC 0,000,qU) NC				End of station

## GRY

Field Tape	Time (UTC)	GEOS	Shortterm Average	Longterm Average	Trigger Ratio	FBA-13 Gain	L-22 Gain	Comments
1 2 3 4	3341800 3352120 3361900 3371933 3421429	41 41 41 41	.3 sec .3 sec .3 sec .3 sec	6. sec 10. sec 10. sec 10. sec	2 <sup>4</sup> 23 24 2 <sup>4</sup>	6 dB 6 dB 6 dB 6 dB	30 dB 30 dB 30 dB 30 dB	Station installed Tape changed Tape changed Tape changed End of station
FBA NO L-22 N	). 57 10. 200		ORIENTATI( ORIENTATI(	ON (UP,000,0 ON (UP,000,0				

## SPH

Field Tape	Time (UTC)	GEOS	Shortterm Average	Longterm Average	Trigger Ratio	FBA-13 Gain	L-22 Gain	Comments
1	3351928 3361054	15	.3 sec	8. sec	2 <sup>4</sup>	6 dB	30 dB	Station installed Instrument crashed
2	3372115 3381030	10	.2 sec	6. sec	2 <sup>5</sup>	6 dB	36 dB	Instrument changed End of tape
3	3391719	10	.2 sec	6. sec	2 <sup>6</sup> 2 <sup>8</sup>	6 dB	36 dB	Tape changed
4	3401818 3421820	10	.2 sec	6. sec	2 <sup>8</sup>	6 dB	36 dB	Tape changed End of station
FBA NO L-22 N	). 47 10. 184		ORIENTATI ORIENTATI					

## PLR

Field Tape	Time (UTC)	GEOS	Shortterm Average	Longterm Average	Trigger Ratio	FBA-13 Gain	L-22 Gain	Comments
1	3352115 3360790	13	.3 sec	8. sec	2 <sup>3</sup>	6 dB	30 dB	Station installed End of tape
2 3 4 5	3361945 3372235 3391828 3401939 3421915	13 13 13 13	.3 sec .3 sec .3 sec .3 sec	8. sec 8. sec 8. sec 8. sec	24 24 24 24	6 dB 6 dB 6 dB 6 dB	30 dB 30 dB 30 dB 30 dB	Tape changed Tape changed Tape changed Tape changed End of station
FBA NO L-22 N	). 46 10. 189		ORIENTATIO ORIENTATIO	ON (UP,000,0 ON (UP,000,0				

Field Tape	Time (UTC)	GEOS	Shortterm Average	Longterm Average	Trigger Ratio	FBA-13 Gain	L-22 Gain	Comments
1	3362258 3370147	26	.2 sec	6. sec	2 <sup>4</sup>	6 dB	36 dB	Station installed Field tape becomes unreadable
2	3371922 3380355	26	.2 sec	6. sec	2 <sup>4</sup>	6 dB	36 dB	Tape changed Field tape becomes unreadable
3	3382018		?	?	2 <sup>5</sup>	6 dB	?	Tape changed-only 3 files readable
4			Tape	s 3 and 4	virtually	unreadable	9	
4 5	3401550	26	.3 sec	8. sec	27	6 dB	36 dB	Tape changed-only a few files readable
FBA NO L-22 N	3421623 0. 55 0. 190			ON (UP,000,0 ON (UP,000,0				End of station

## PTF

Field Tape	Time (UTC)	GEOS	Shortterm Average	Longterm Average	Trigger Ratio	FBA-13 Gain	L-22 Gain	Comments
1	3380003 3380857	39	.3 sec	8. sec	2 <sup>4</sup>	6 dB	36 dB	Station installed End of tape
2	3382317	39	.3 sec	8. sec	2 <sup>5</sup> 25 26	6 dB	36 dB	Tape changed
3	3392230	39	.3 sec	8. sec	25	6 dB	36 dB	Tape changed
4	3402109 3422019	39	.3 sec	8. sec	2"	6 dB	36 dB	Tape changed End of station
FBA NO L-22 N	58 10. 302			ON (UP,000,0 ON (UP,000,0				

## EPI

Field Tape	Time (UTC)	GEOS	Shortterm Average	Longterm Average	Trigger Ratio	FBA-13 Gain	L-22 Gain	Comments
1 2 3	3382150 3392106 3401645 3421700	2 2 2	.3 sec .3 sec	8. sec 8. sec 8. sec	2 <sup>5</sup> 2 <sup>5</sup> 2 <sup>7</sup>	6 dB 6 dB 6 dB	36 dB 36 dB 36 dB	Station installed Tape changed Tape changed End of station
FBA NO L-22 N	). 45 NO. 154			ON (UP,000,0 ON (UP,000,0				

#### TABLE 4. EVENTS RECORDED AT THREE OR MORE STATIONS

The following table lists the events recorded at three or more stations and the stations that recorded each event. The left-hand column lists the time of the first recorded sample of an event as specified by the Julian day, hour, minute and letter code. The letter codes correspond to seconds where A=0-3 seconds, B=3-6 seconds,...,T=57-60 seconds.

TABLE 4. EVENTS RECORDED AT THREE OR MORE STATIONS

TER PTS DBT SUP POE BAP WLR ST6 MUD ST5 SNE SNW JTR GRV PTO ST9 SPH PLR GPS PTF EPI MUK

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3300019K	3300022F 3300041A	33000510	3300119R	3300126M	3300149I	33001490	33001510	3300156G	33003070	3300326E	3300340R	33003428	3300358T	33004050	33004500	3300501N	3300530D	3300532R	3300534B	3302001F	3302259L	3302301D	3302318J	3310010P	33101100	3310117F	3101	31023	31025	3310338G
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TABLE 4. EVENTS RECORDED AT THREE OR MORE STATIONS (CONT.)

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	310348C	3310350B	.0526N	.0549T	0733K	.09228	1005P	11018	11133F	3311346I	1425L	11515A	3311652D	12001E	12228I	0039D	20224L	50336G	04250	0610B	1138A	1906M	2218T	22330	2320T	30239C	3330340C	3330940C	3331025R	3331352E	3331512P	3331520G	3331523E	

TABLE 4. EVENTS RECORDED AT THREE OR MORE STATIONS (CONT.)

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TABLE 4. EVENTS RECORDED AT THREE OR MORE STATIONS (CONT.)

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TABLE 4. EVENTS RECORDED AT THREE OR MORE STATIONS (CONT.)

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TABLE 4. EVENTS RECORDED AT THREE OR MORE STATIONS (CONT.)

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TABLE 4. EVENTS RECORDED AT THREE OR MORE STATIONS (CONT.)

	TFR PTS DBT SUP	DBT	SUP	POE	BAP WLR ST6 MUD ST5	WLR	ST6	MUD	STS	SNE	SNW JTR GRV	JTR	GRV	PTO	ST9	SPH I	PLR GPS PTF EPI MUK	S PJ	F EP	I MUK
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#### APPENDIX 1. CLOCK EVENTS

The following types of clock corrections are plotted:

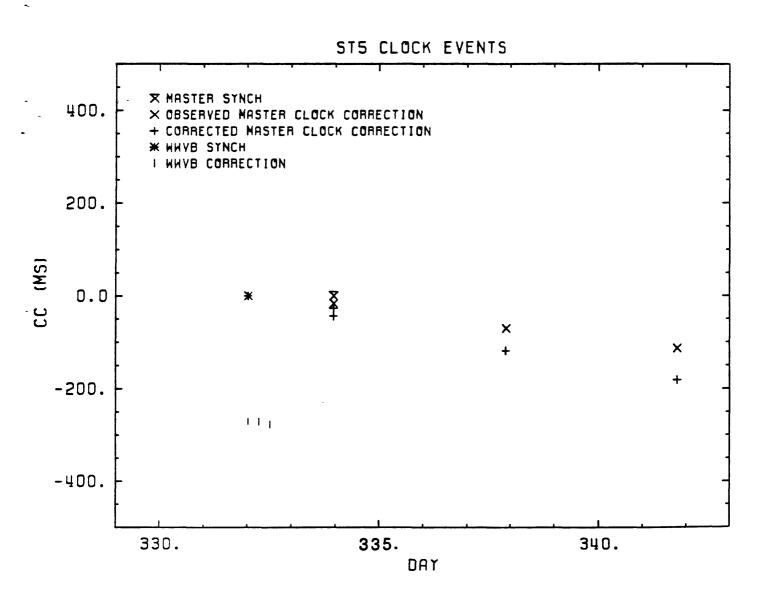
1) the observed master clock corrections read from the master clock in the field; 2) the corrected master clock corrections, which have been corrected for master clock drift; 3) the WWVB corrections read from the header of each record when the data were played back.

For all three type of clock corrections, positive values indicate the GEOS clock was fast with respect to the time standard; and negative values indicate the GEOS clock was slow. According to this sign convention,

GEOS time - clock correction = time standard

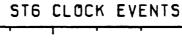
ST5

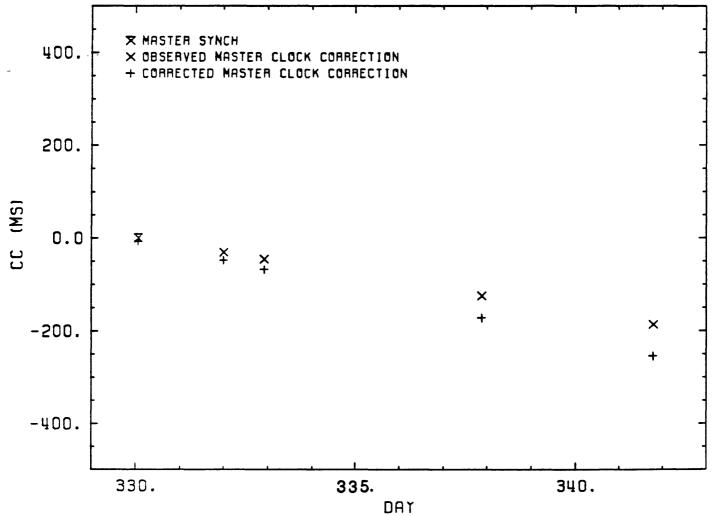
Time	Clock Event	Master Clock Correction	Master Clock Correction	Comments
332 0028	WWVB Synch			Clock synched to WWVB when station installed.
333 2256	MC Correction	-16.6	-43.9	
333 2258	Master Synch	0.0	-27.3	Clock resynched to master clock.
337 2115	MC Correction	-70.4	-118.5	-
341 1914	MC Correction	-113.6	-181.12	



ST6

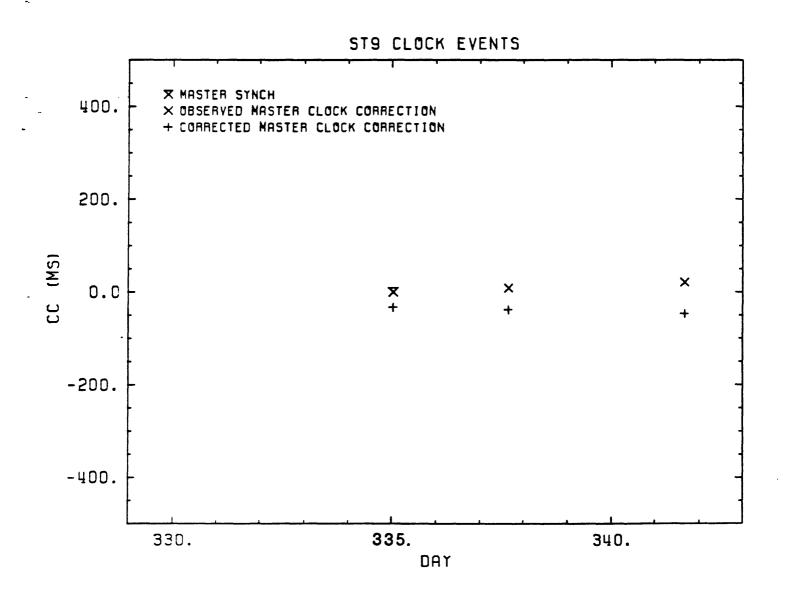
Time	Clock Event	Observed Master Clock Correction	Corrected Master Clock Correction	Comments
330 0133	Master Synch	0.0		Clock synched to master clock when station installed.
332 0005	MC Correction	-30.9	-47.8	
332 2200	MC Correction	-45.5	<del>-</del> 67.6	
337 2055	MC Correction	-124.9	-172.4	
341 1852	MC Correction	-186.7	<b>-</b> 254.3	





ST9

Time	Clock Event	Observed Master Clock Correction	Corrected Master Cloc Correction	k Comments
335 0040	Master Synch	0.0	<b>-32.7</b>	Clock synched to master clock when station installed.
337 1547 341 1605	MC Correction MC Correction		-38.2 -46.2	



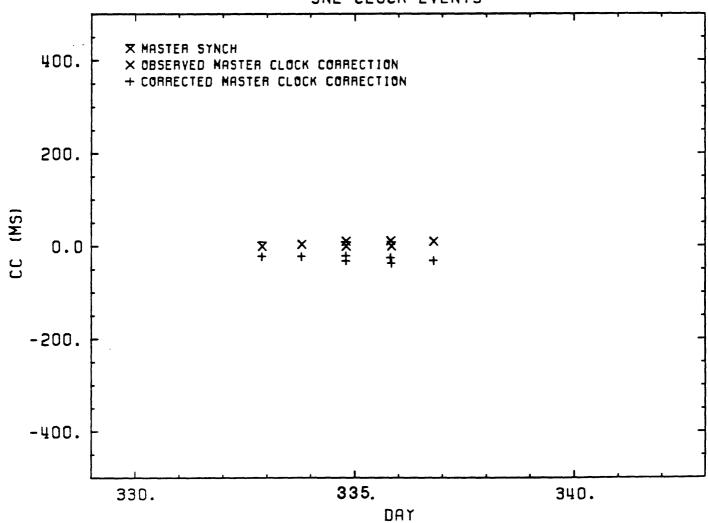
SUP

329 330 330 331 332 333 334 335 336 338	2217 0531 1901 2151 2017 1856 1902 1900 1815 1955	Clock Event  Manual Synch MC Correction	+11.0 secor 0.0 0.0 +6.1 0.7 0.7 0.7 0.7 0.7 0.7 0.7 0.7	-10.8 -10.4 -10.8 -13.0 -10.3 -10.6	Clock set by wristwatch.  Clock synched to master clock.	
342	1912	MC Correction	on +63.4	-9.6 SUP CLOCK	FVFNTS	
- -	400.	× MASTE	AL SYNCH ER SYNCH RVED MASTER CLOC ECTED MASTER CLO	K CORRECTION	LYLINIS	
	200.	-				
(SM) DD	0.0	- & \$	¥	× × × + + +	× + +	
	-200.	-				
	-400.					
		330.		<b>335.</b> Day	340.	

SNE

Time	Clock Event	Observed Master Clock Correction	Corrected Master Clock Correction	Comments
332 21	12 Master Synch	0.0	-21.7	Clock synched to master clock when station installed.
333 19		+4.2	-21.8	77 PC error
334 193		+10.4		77 PC error
334 19		0.0		Clock resynched to master clock.
335 192	23 MC Correction	+11.4		GEOS DOA. No display, no cursor.
335 19	55 Master Synch	0.0	-36.8	GEOS rebooted; clock resynched to master clock.
_ 336 19:	14 MC Correction	+10.4	-31.2	madder crocks

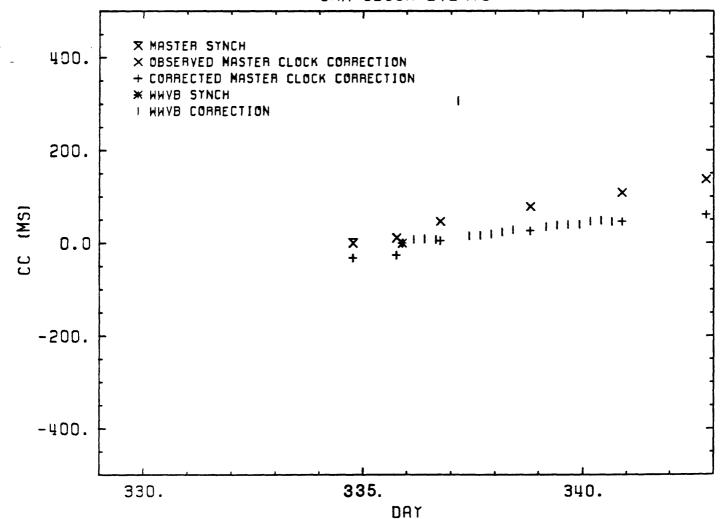




SNW

Time	Clock Event	Observed Master Clock Correction	Corrected Master Clock Correction	Comments
<b>3</b> 34 1835	Master synch	0.0		Clock synched to master clock when station installed.
335 1825 335 2137 after	MC Correction WWVB Synch	+11.1	-25.3	Clock synched to WWVB 3 hrs site visit.
336 1819 338 1930 340 2132 342 1957	MC Correction MC Correction MC Correction MC Correction	+78.3 +107.9	+4.8 +26.3 +45.5 +61.1	

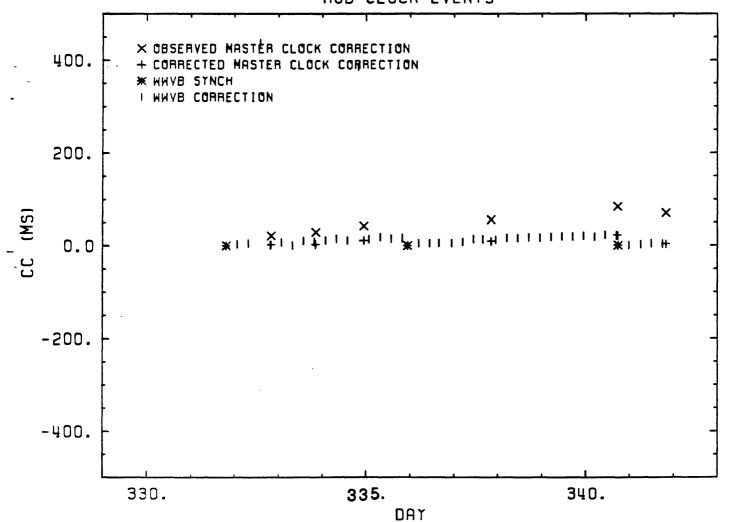




MUD

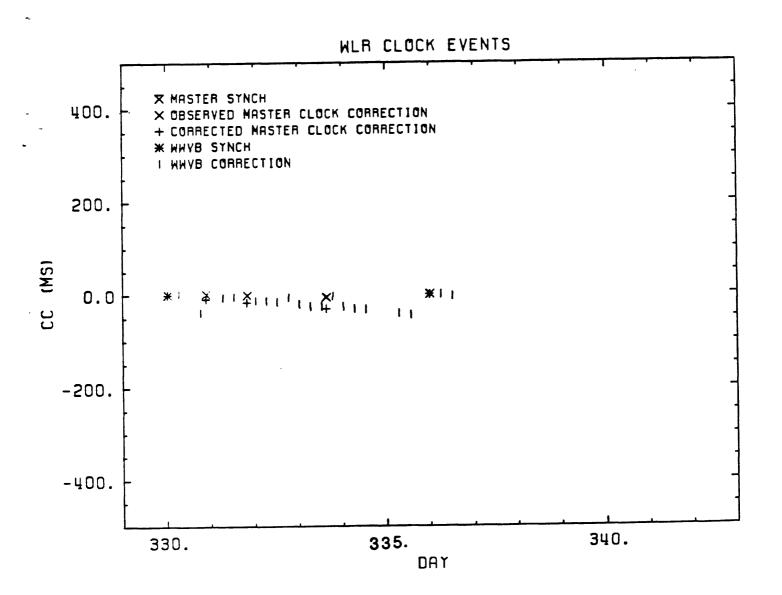
Time	Clock Event	Observed Master Clock Correction	Corrected Master Clock Correction	Comments
331 1933	WWVB Synch			Clock synched to WWVB when station installed.
332 2003	MC Correction	+21.0	+.20	• •
333 2030	MC Correction	+28.8	+2.8	
334 2241	MC Correction	+42.5	+11.3	
335 2228	MC Correction			
335 2228	WWVB Synch			Clock resynched to WWVB.
337 2022	MC Correction	+56.3	+9.5	
340 1730	MC Correction	+84.5	+21.1	
340 1750	WWVB Synch			Clock resynched to WWVB.
341 2004	MC Correction	+70.8	+3.2	





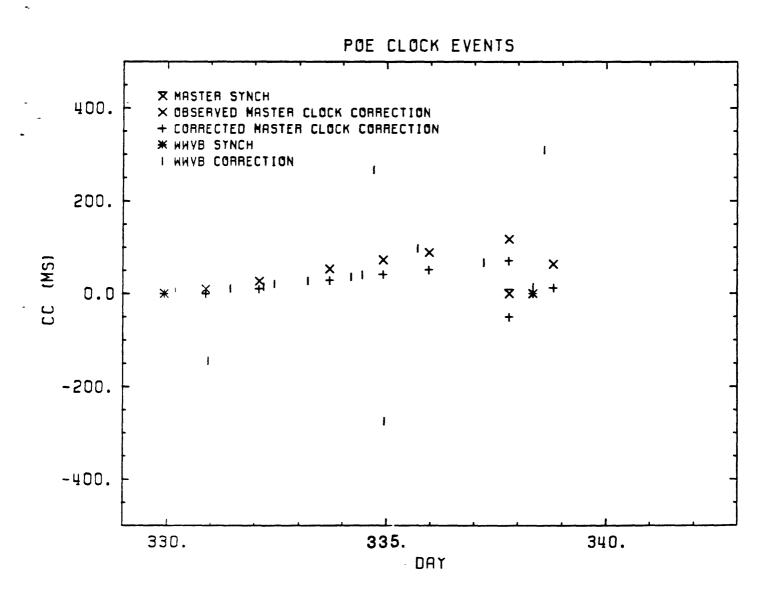
WLR

Time	Clock Event	Observed Master Clock Correction	Corrected Master Clock Correction	Comments
330 0044	WWVB Synch			Clock synched to WWVB when station installed.
330 2130	MC Correction	+1.6	-8.8	
331 2015	MC Correction	-0.9	-16.5	
333 1515	MC Correction	-5.7	-30.4	
336 0000	MC Correction			
336 0004	WWVB Synch			Clock resynched to VB at site visit.



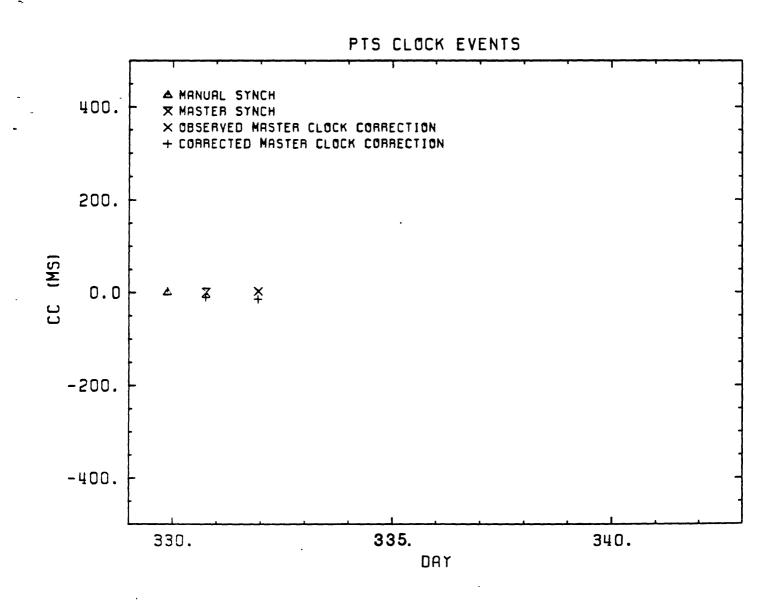
POE

Time	Clock Event	Observed Master Clock Correction	Corrected Master Clock Correction	Comments
329 2219	WWVB Synch			Clock synched to WWVB when station installed.
330 2050	MC Correction	+10.3	10	
<b>332 023</b> 0	MC Correction	+27.0	+10.1	• •
333 1640	MC Correction	+53.6	+28.9	
334 2206	MC Correction	+73.2	+42.0	
335 2256	MC Correction	+89.5	+52.0	
337 1850	MC Correction	+118.0	+71.2	
337 1908	Master Synch	<b>0.</b> 0	-50.1	Clock resynched to master clock.
338 0754	WWVB Synch			Clock resynched to WWVB 11 hrs. after site visit.
338 1852	MC Correction	+63.9	+11.9	



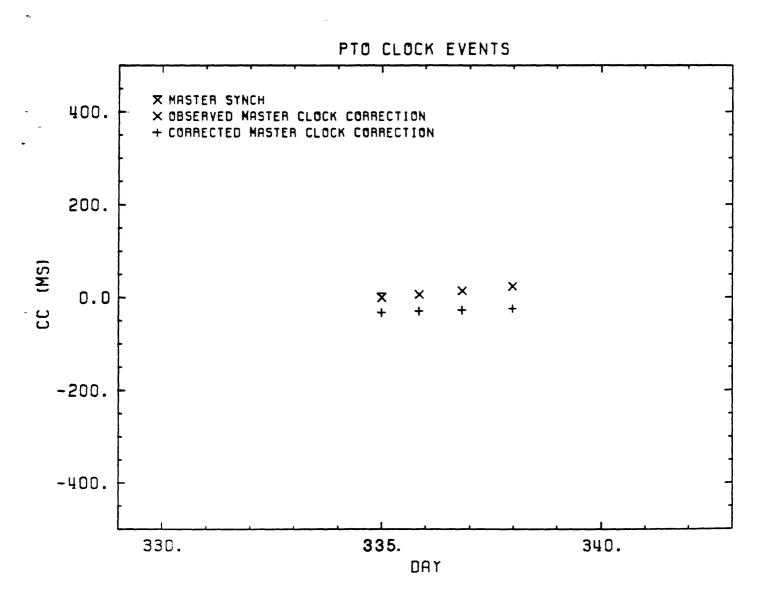
**PTS** 

Time	Clock Event	Observed Master Clock Correction	Corrected Master Clock Correction	Comments
329 2059	Manual Synch			Clock set to wristwatch when station installed.
330 0244	GEOS Crash N	lo clock correct	ions available	
330 1810	Master Synch	0.0	-10.5	New GEOS installed, clock synched to master clock.
331 2229	MC Correction	+2.3	-14.6	



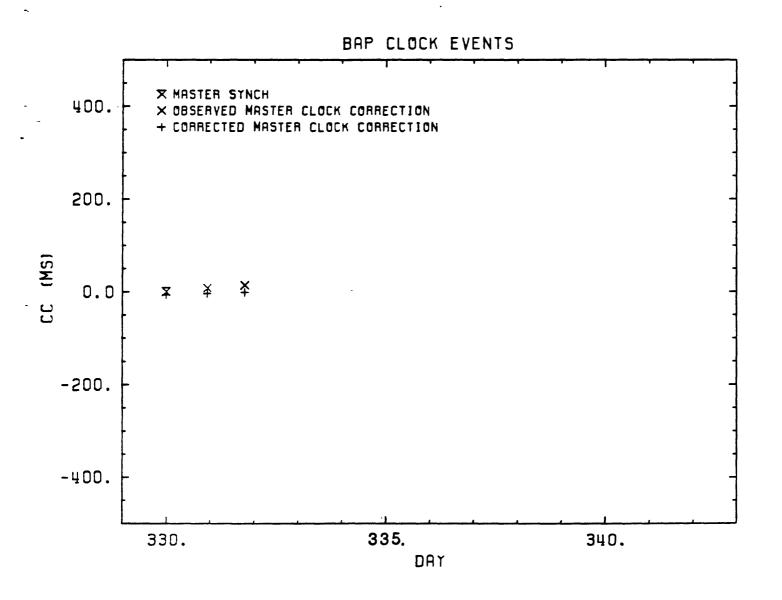
PT0

Time	Clock Event	Observed Master Clock Correction	Corrected Master Clock Correction	Comments
334 2355	Master Synch	0.0	-32.5	Clock synched to master clock when station installed.
335 2035 336 1943 337 2317	MC Correction MC Correction MC Correction	+14.9	-29.2 -26.7 -24.1	station installed.



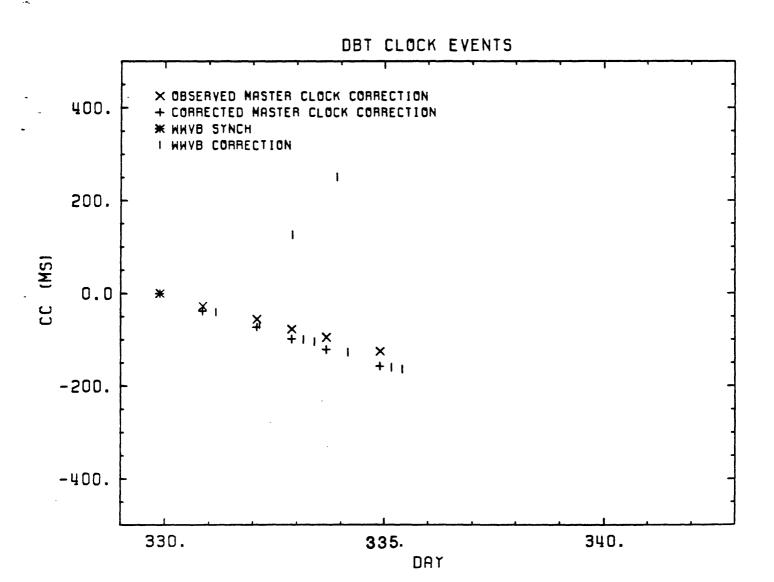
BAP

Time	Clock Event	Observed Master Clock Correction	Corrected Master Clock Correction	kComments
329 2350	Master Synch	0.0	-6.5	Clock synched to master clock when station installed.
330 2215 331 1840	MC Correction MC Correction		-3.8 -1.2	station instarrea.



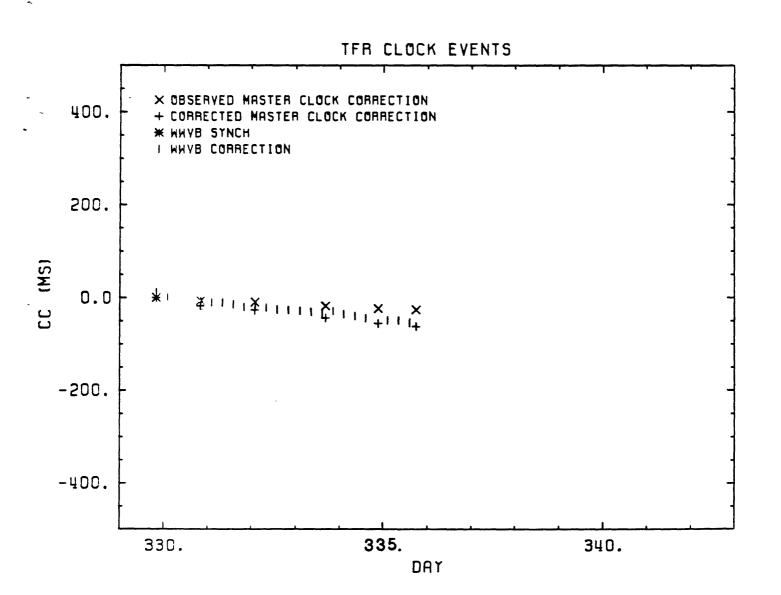
DBT

Time	Clock Event	Observed Master Clock Correction	Corrected Master Clock Correction	Comments
329 2120	WWVB Synch			Clock synched to WWVB when station installed.
330 2025	MC Correction	-27.4	<del>-</del> 37.8	
332 0208	MC Correction	-55.2	<b>-72.1</b>	
332 2109	MC Correction	<del>-</del> 77.0	-97.8	
333 1600	MC Correction	-94.5	-120.5	-
334 2132	MC Correction	-124.6	-156.6	
335 2000	MC Correction			



**TFR** 

Time	Clock Event	Observed Master Clock Correction	Corrected Master Clock Correction	Comments
<b>3</b> 29 2007	WWVB Synch			Clock synched to WWVB when station installed.
330 2000	MC Correction	-6.8	-17.7	
332 0150	MC Correction	-9.7	-26.6	
333 1615	MC Correction	-17.7	-43.6	
334 2112	MC Correction	<del>-</del> 23.3	<b>-</b> 55.3	
335 1748	MC Correction	-26.0	-62.4	



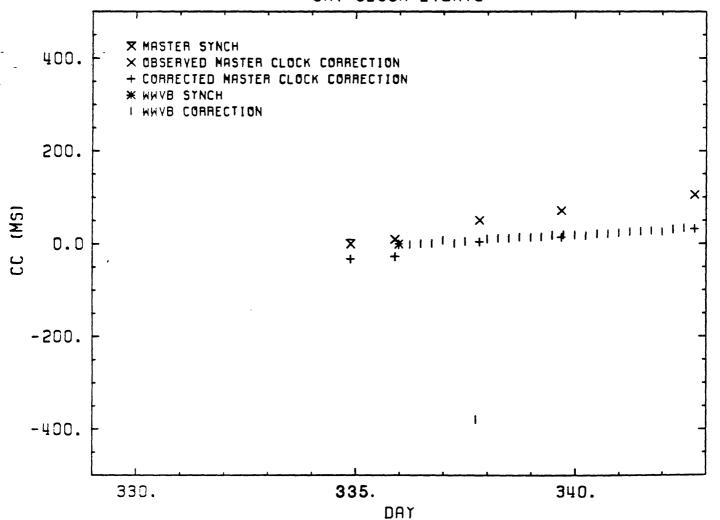
**JTR** 

	ime	Clock Event	Observed Master Clock Correction	Corrected Master Cloc Correction	ck Comments
334	2041	Master Synch	0.0	-31.8	Clock synched to master clock when
335 335	2000 2202 0114	MC Correction Master Synch WWVB Synch	-15.0 0.0	-52.0 -37.5	station installed 77 PC error  GEOS clock resynched to VB 3 hrs
336 336	1648 2200	MC Correction	+16.7	-24.8	after site visit. New GEOS installed. New GEOS installed.
339 340	2201 1751 1852 1843	MC Correction MC Correction MC Correction MC Correction	+37.5 +35.2 +31.3 +28.8	-10.5 -22.0 -31.1 -44.0	
				JTR CLOCK	FVENTS
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	200.	-			
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-	-200.	- - -			
-	-400.	-		1	-
		<b>3</b> 30.		335. DAY	340.

GRV

Time	Clock Event	Observed Master Clock Correction	Corrected Master Clock Correction	Comments
334 2106	Master Synch	0.0		Clock synched to master clock when station installed.
335 2116 335 2321	MC Correction WWVB Synch	+9.8		Clock resynched to WWVB after trying for 26 hrs.
336 1855	MC Correction			
337 1924	MC Correction	+51.3	+4.3	
339 1626	MC Correction	+71.1	+13.9	
342 1733	MC Correction	+105.0	+32.2	

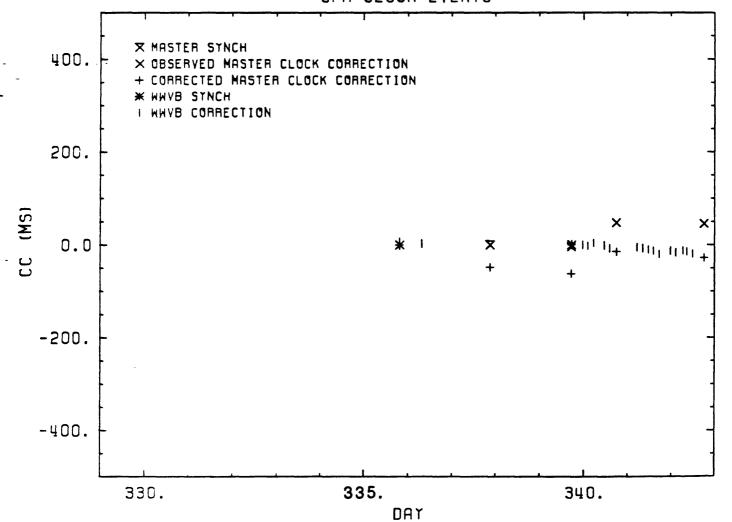




SPH

Time	Clock Event	Observed Master Clock Correction	Corrected Master Clock Correction	Comments
335 1920	WWVB Synch			Clock synched to WWVB when station installed.
336 1800	GEOS Crash			
337 2111	Master Synch	0.0		GEOS rebooted, clock synched to master clock.
339 1713	MC Correction	-4.4	-61.6	
339 1719	WWVB Synch			GEOS Clock resynched to WWVB.
340 1810	MC Correction	+47.8	-14.6	
342 1820	MC Correction	+45.3	-27.5	





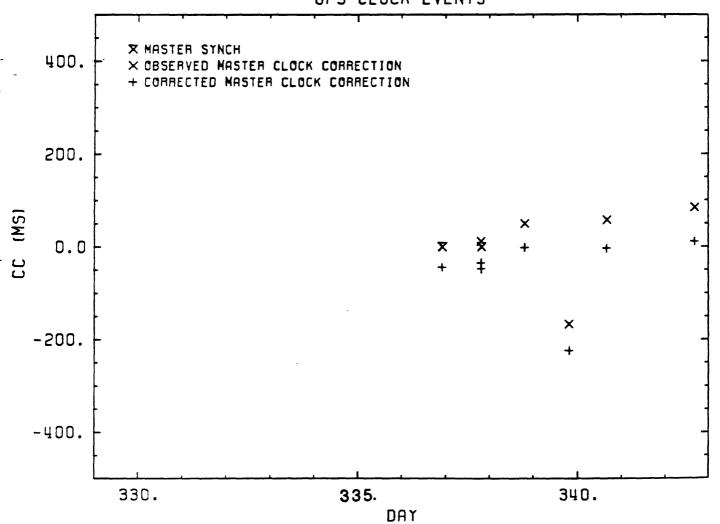
PLR

	[ime	Clock Event	Observed Master Clock Correction	Corrected Master Cloc Correction	ck Comments
<b>3</b> 35	2110	WWVB Synch			Clock synched to WWVB when station
	5 1943 5 2256	MC Correction WWVB Synch		•••	installed.  Clock resynched to WWVB 3 hrs after
337 339	7 2232 7 2236 9 1823 92138	MC Correction WWVB Synch MC Correction WWVB Synch	+16.3 +8.0	-31.8 -49.2	clock resynched to WWVB at site visit  Clock resynched to WWVB 3 hrs after
	1923 0159	MC Correction WWVB Synch	+364.8	+302.4	site visit.  Clock resynched to WWVB 1 hr after site visit.
~ 342	1915	MC Correction	+362.1	+289.3	3100 41310.
				PLR CLOCK	EVENTS
- -	400.	1			
	200.				1 1
CC (MS)	0.0			*	* <sub>1 1</sub> ** * -
	-200.		·		
	-400.			. 1 .	1
		330.		<b>335.</b> DAY	340.

<u>GPS</u>

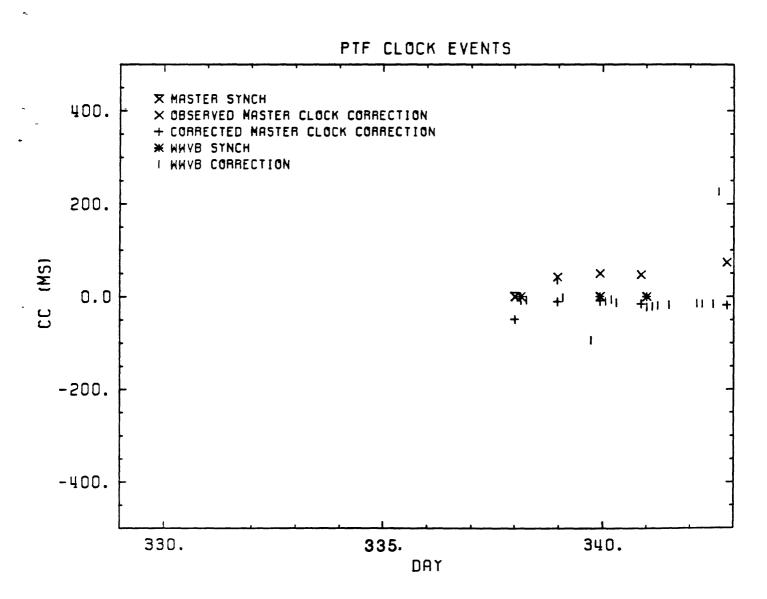
	ime	Clock Event	Observed Master Clock Correction	Corrected Master Clock Correction	Comments
<b>3</b> 36	2252	Master Synch	0.0		Clock synched to master clock when station installed.
337	1909	MC Correction	+12.3	-34.5	
<b>3</b> 37	1919	Master Synch	0.0		Clock resynched to master clock at site visit.
338	1932	MC Correction	+50.1	-1.9	
339	1934	MC Correction	-166.7	-224.1	
340	1550	MC Correction	+57.8	-3.7	•
342	1622	MC Correction	+84.1	+11.3	





PTF

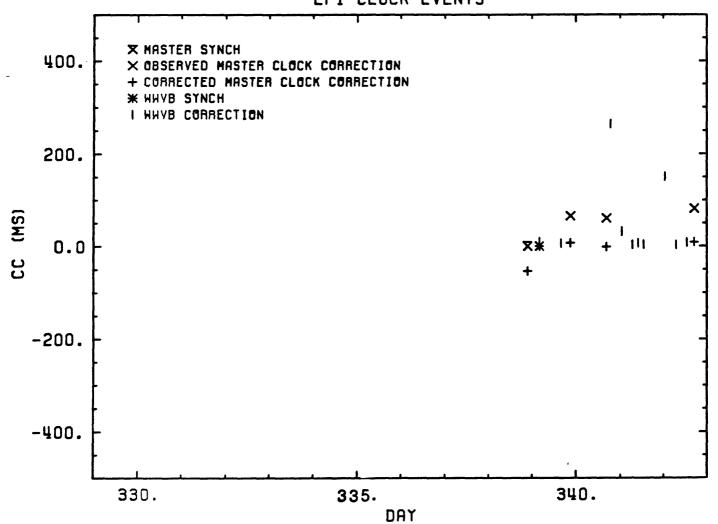
Time	Clock Event	Observed Master Clock Correction	Corrected Master Clock Correction	Comments
338 0002	Master Synch	0.0		Clock synched to master clock when station installed.
338 0313	WWVB Synch			Clock resynched to WWVB 3 hrs after installation.
338 2312	MC Correction	+42.2	-11.1	
339 2225	MC Correction	+49.8	<del>-</del> 8.7	
339 2231	WWVB Synch			Clock resynched to WWVB at site visit
340 2102	MC Correction	+47.5	-16.0	•
341 0016	WWVB Synch			Clock resynched to WWVB at site visit
342 2017	MC Correction	+55.5	-18.0	



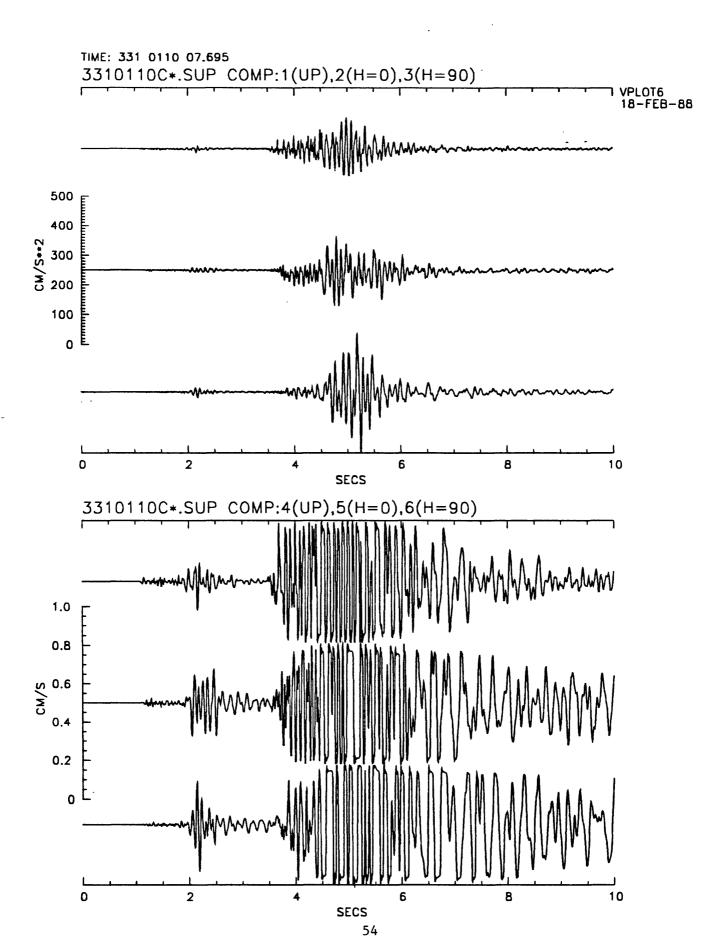
**EPI** 

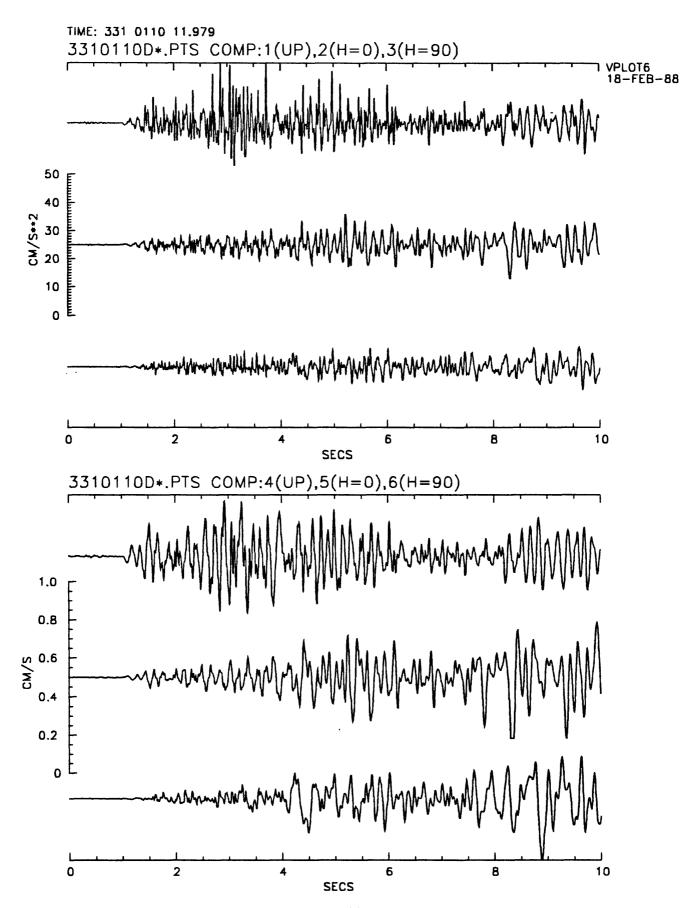
Time	Clock Event	Observed Master Clock Correction	Corrected Master Clock Correction	Comments
338 2138	Master Synch	0.0		Clock synched to master clock when station installed.
339 0400	WWVB Synch			Clock resynched to WWVB 5 hrs after site visit.
339 2101	MC Correction	+65.4	+6.9	
340 0945	WWVB Synch			Clock resynched to WWVB 12 hrs after site visit.
340 1637	MC Correction	+61.1	-1.3	
<b>342 170</b> 0	MC Correction	+80.8	+8.5	

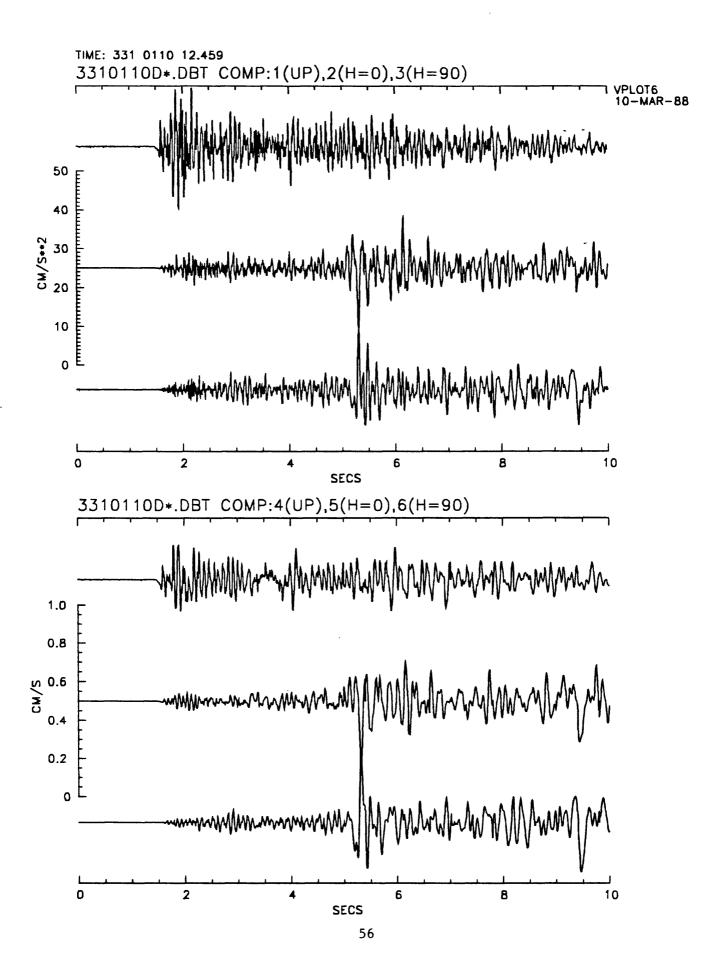


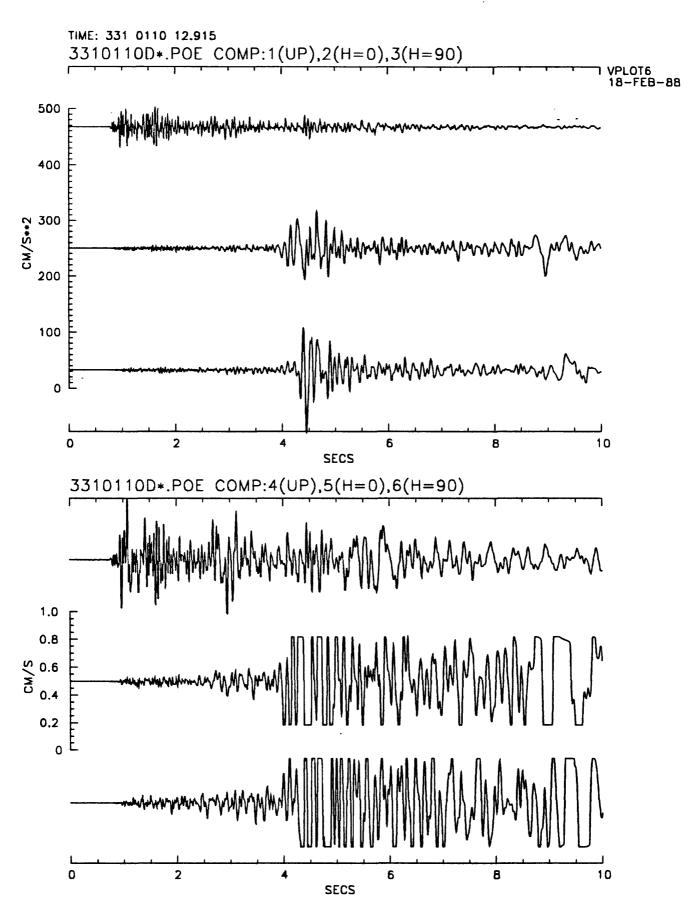


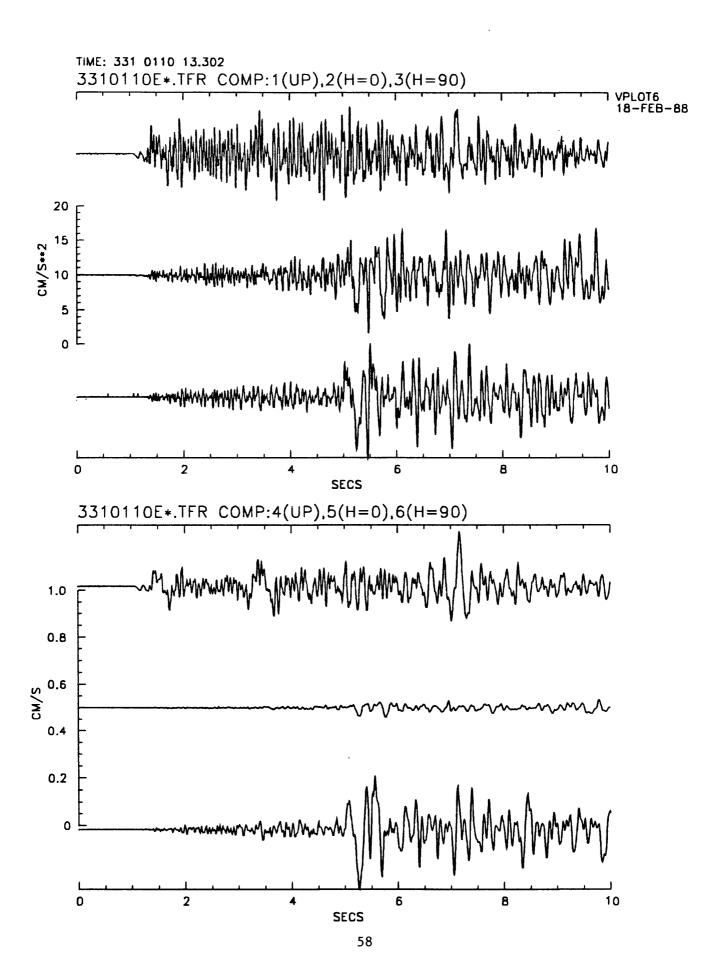
APPENDIX 2.1 Seismograms of the M=4.7 earthquake at 3310110

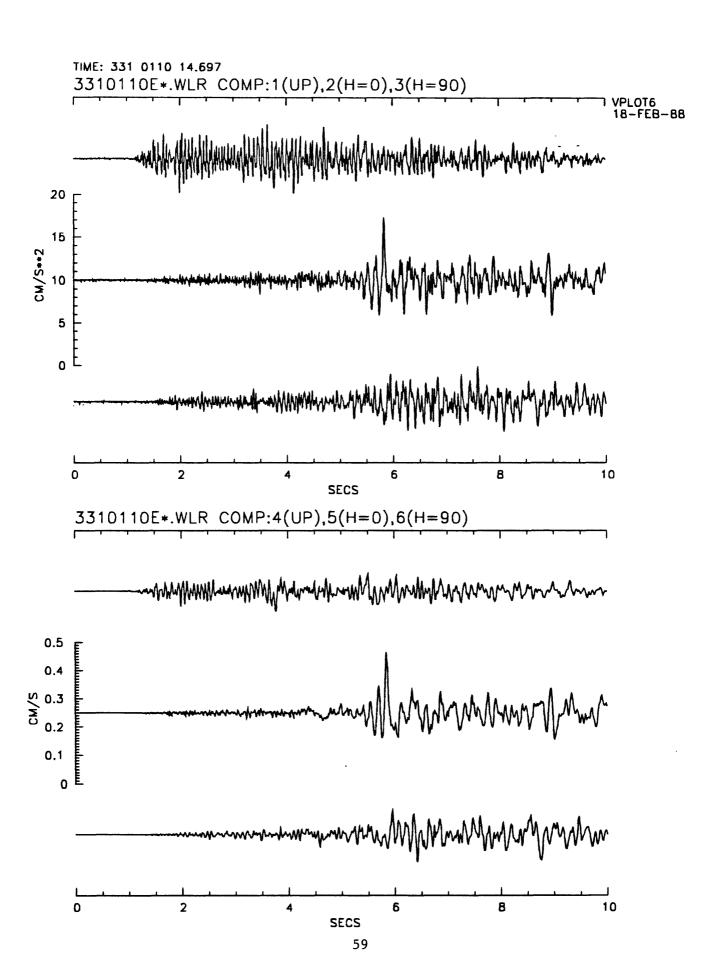


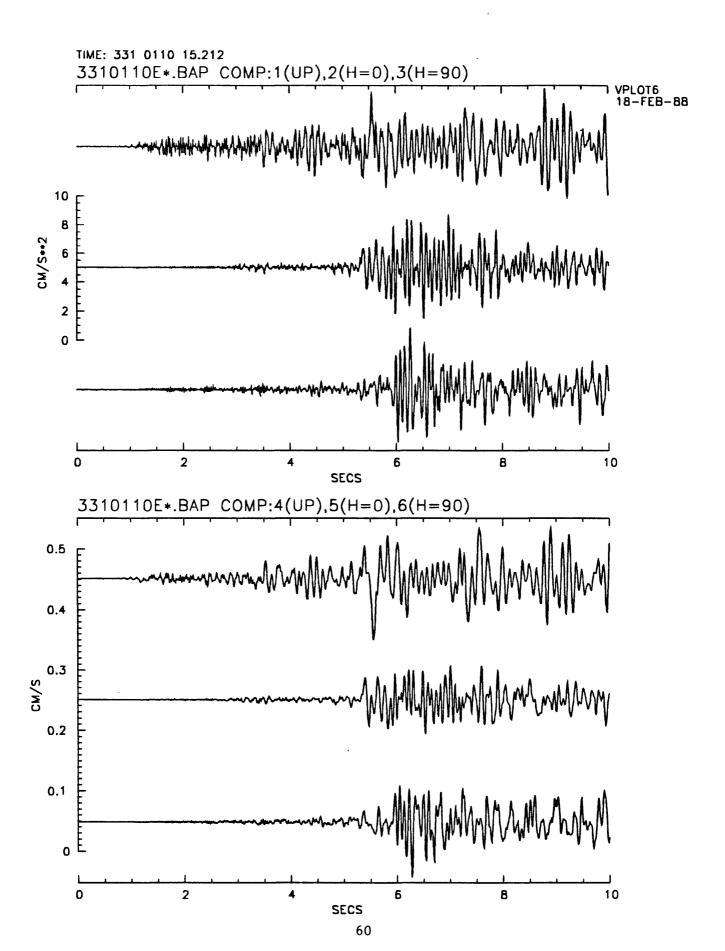


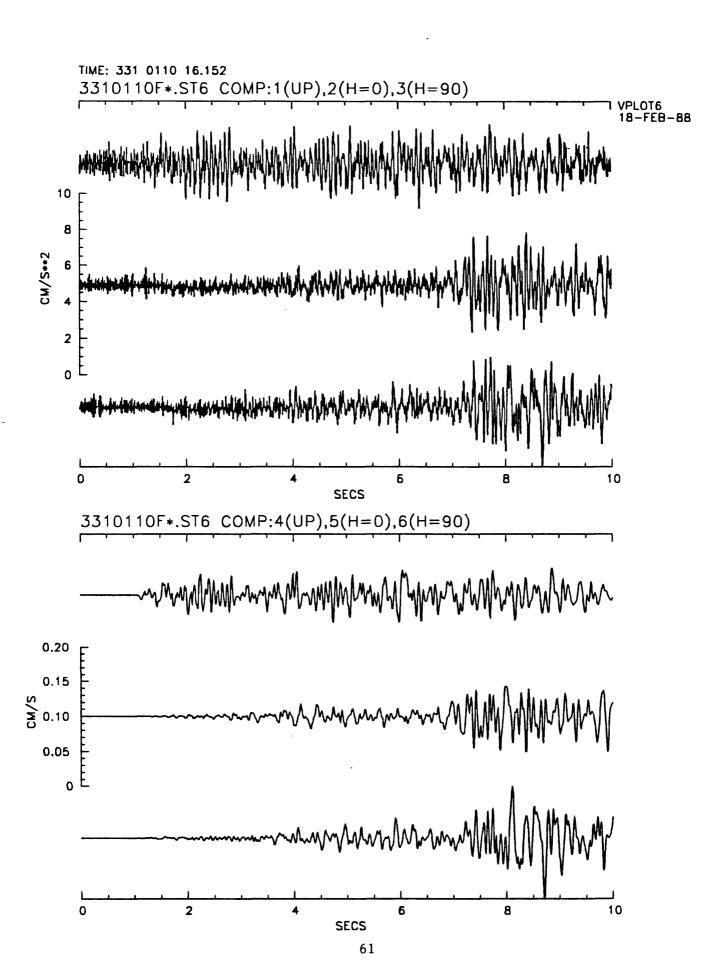




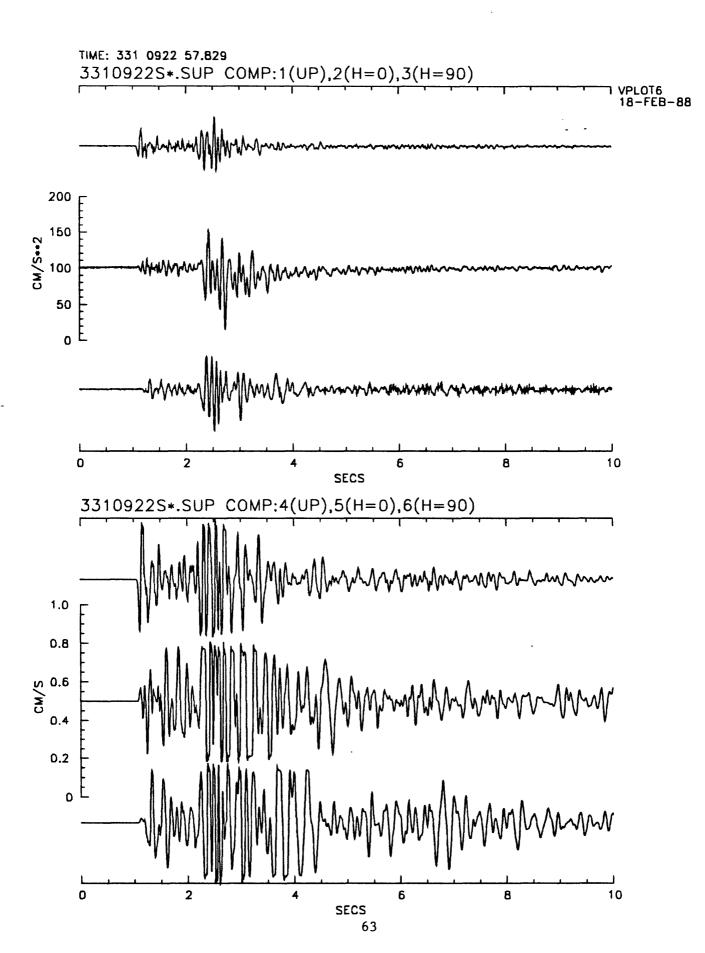


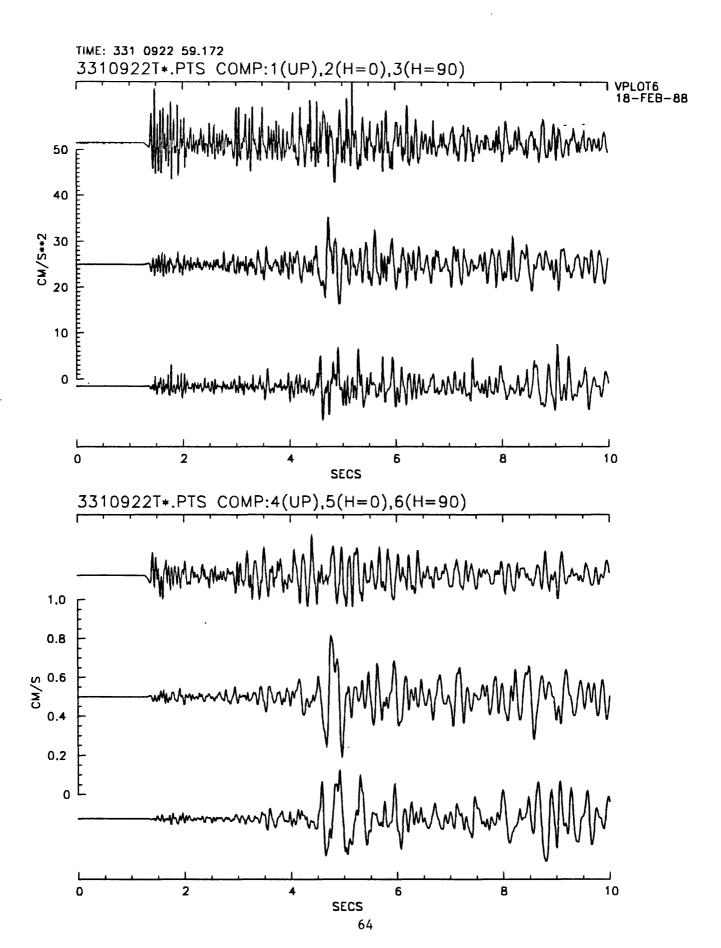


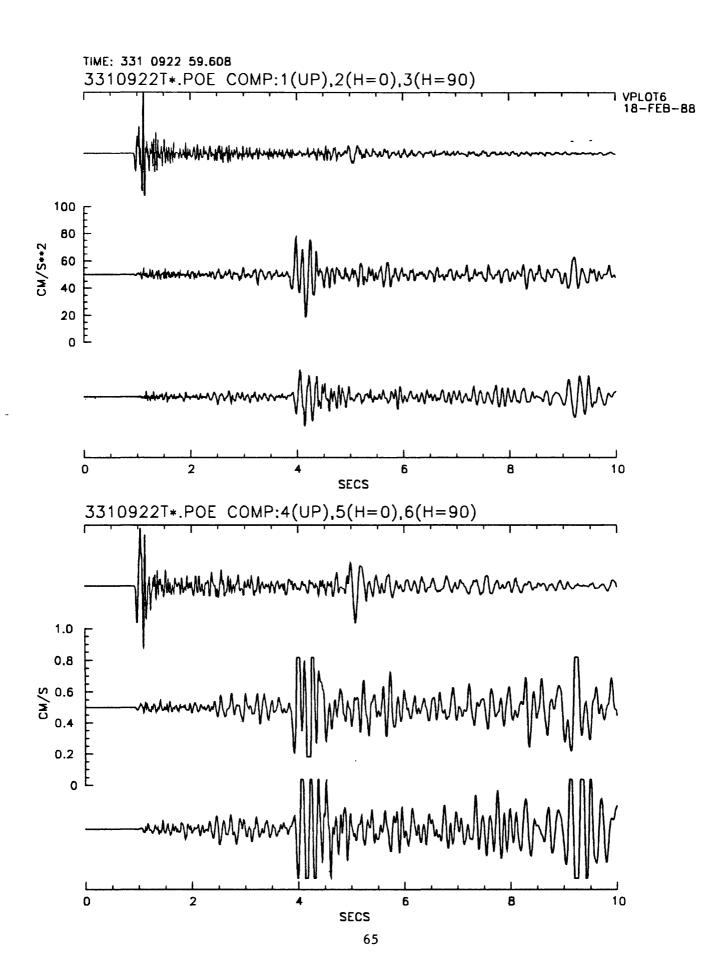


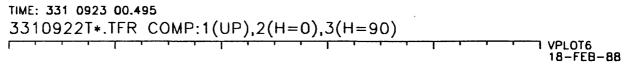


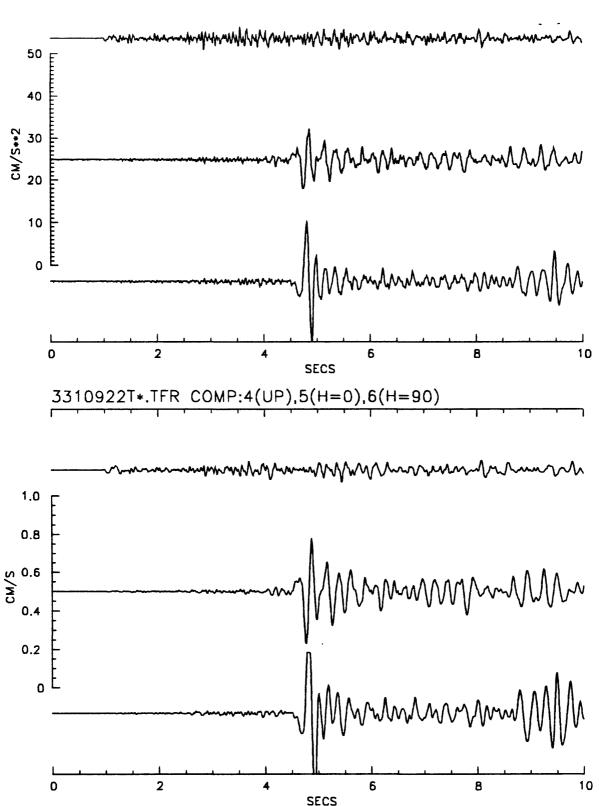
APPENDIX 2.2 Seismograms of the M=4.1 earthquake at 3310922

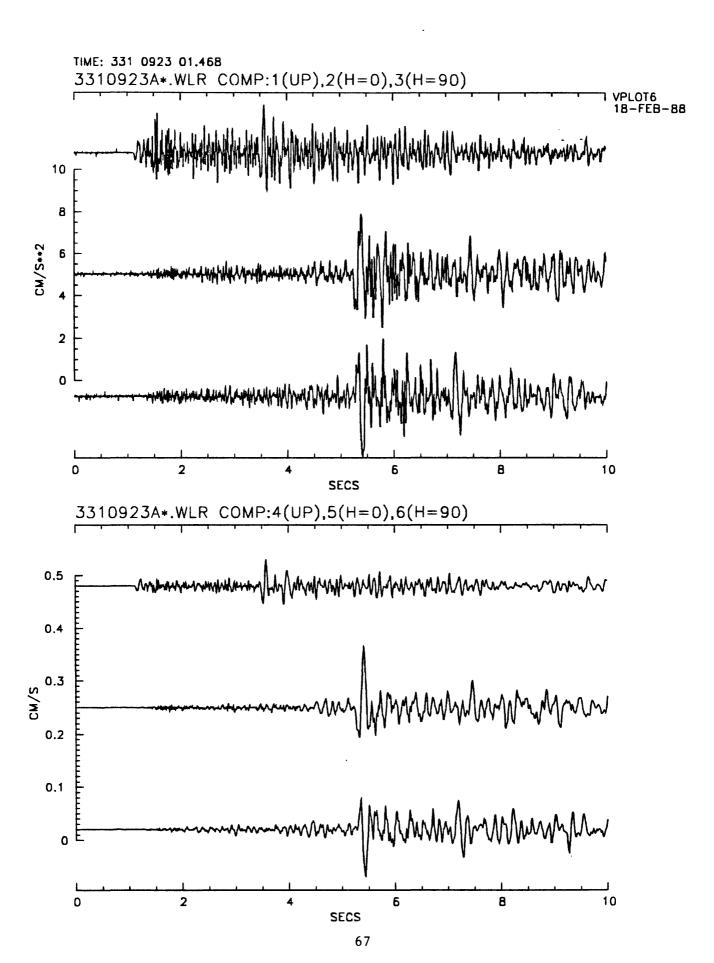


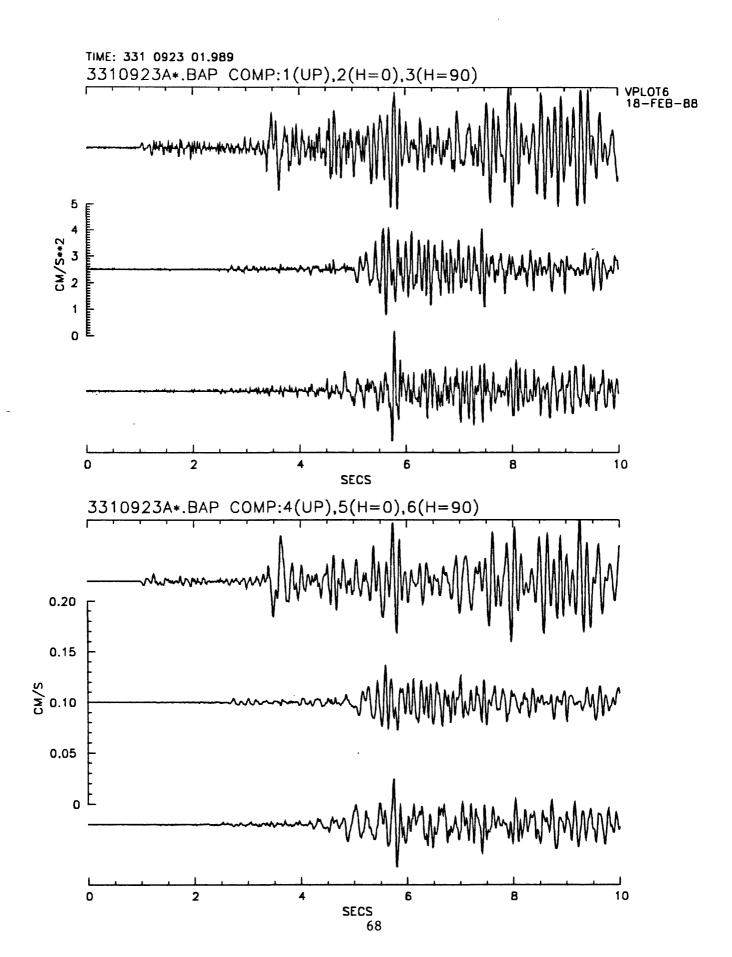


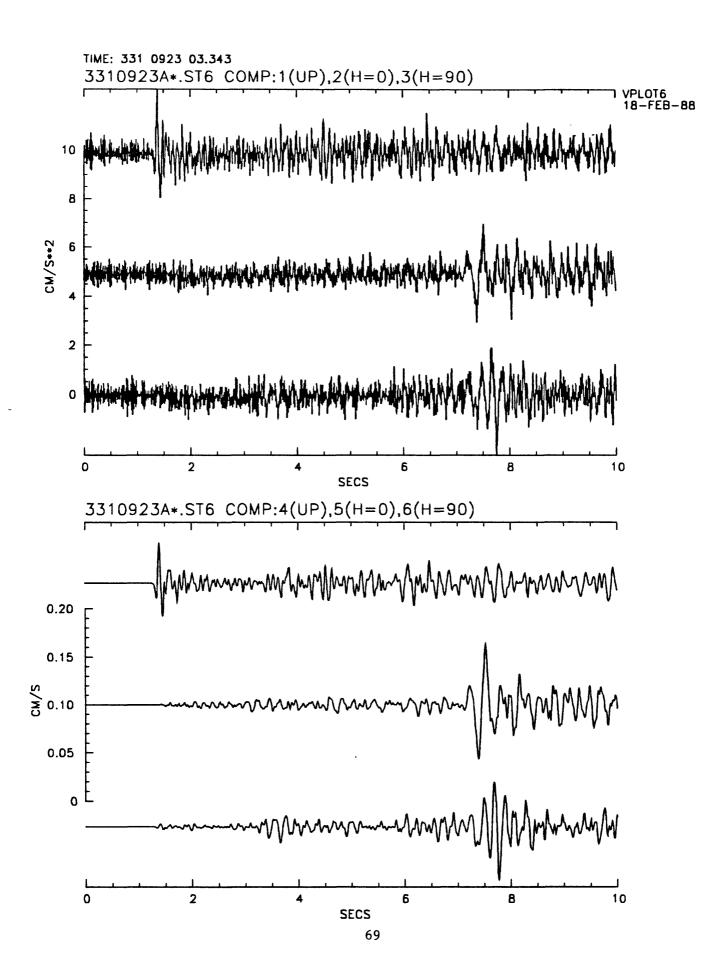




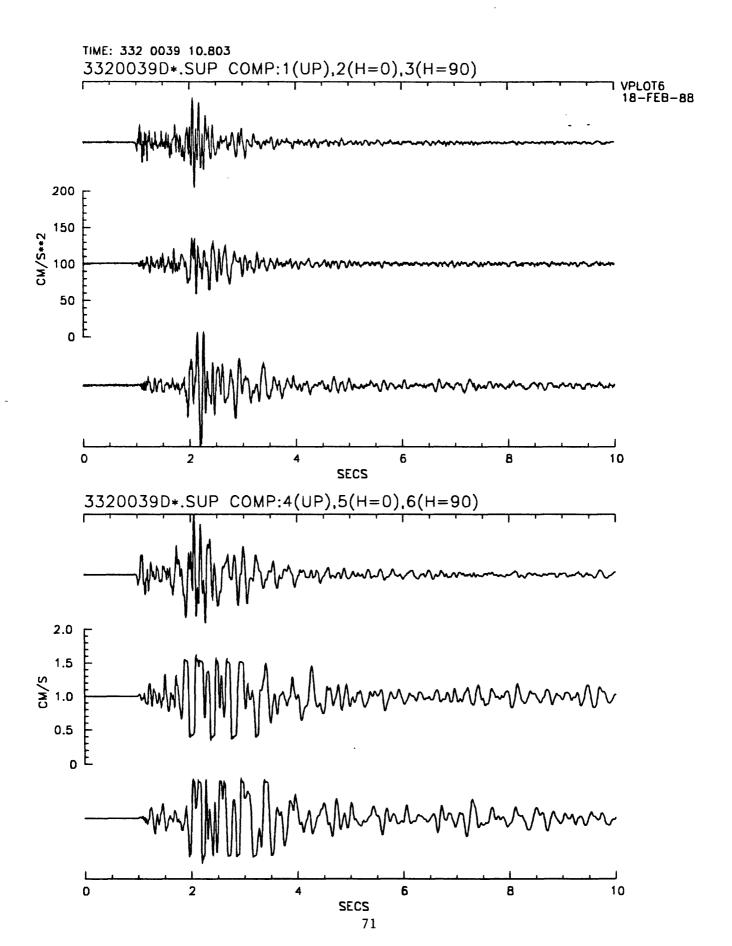


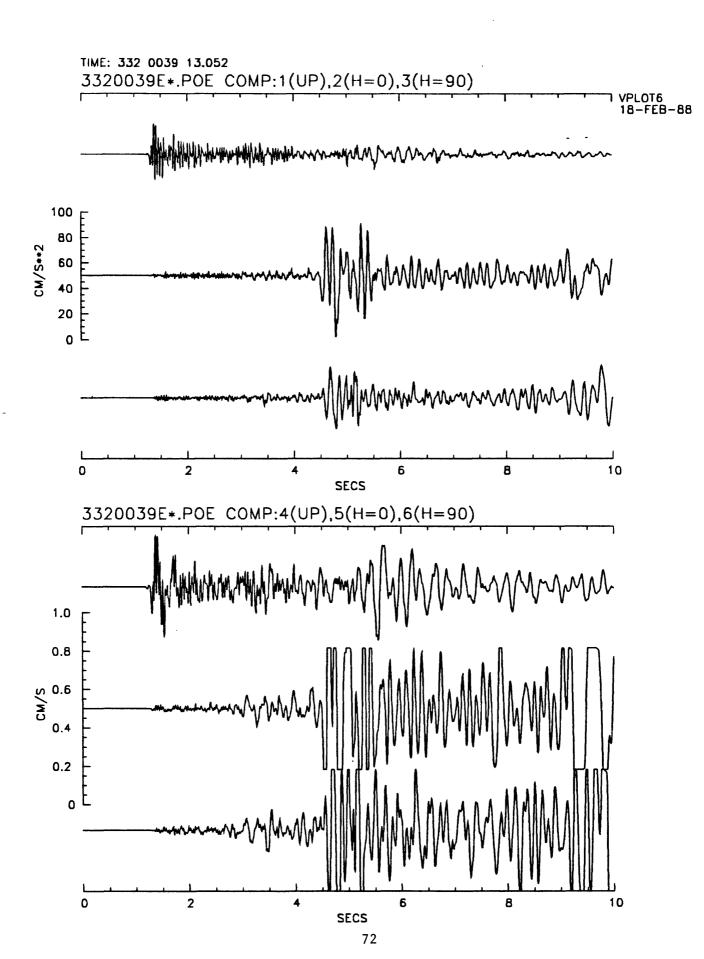


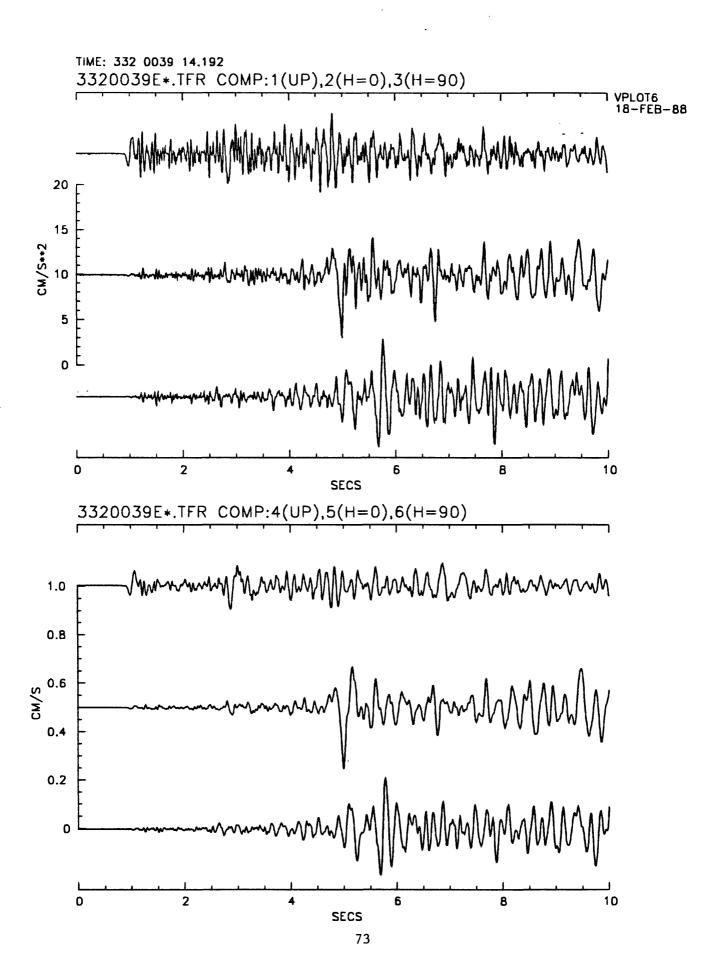


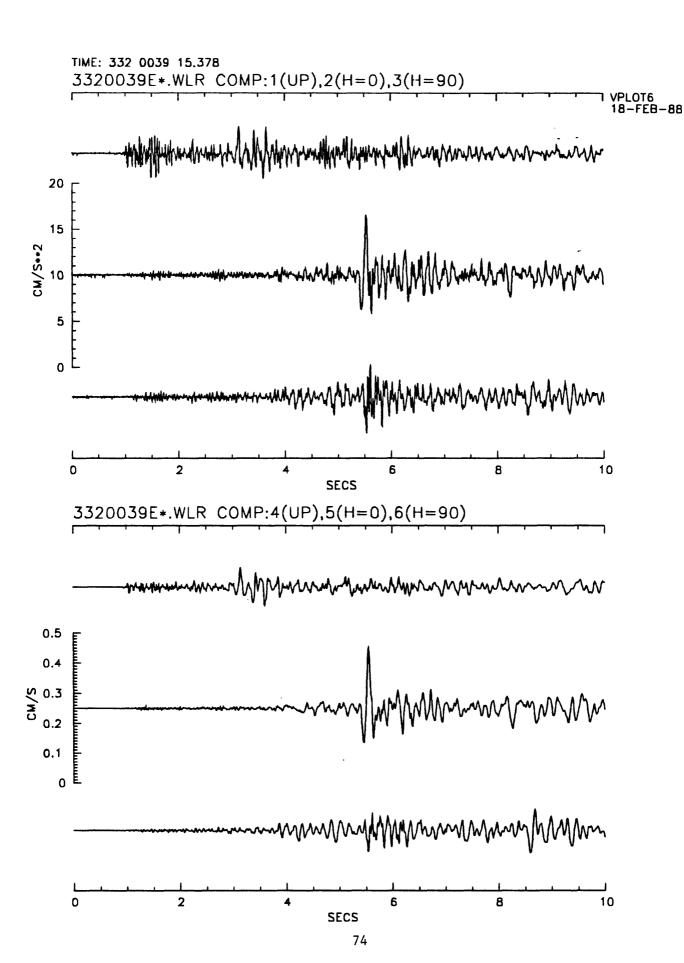


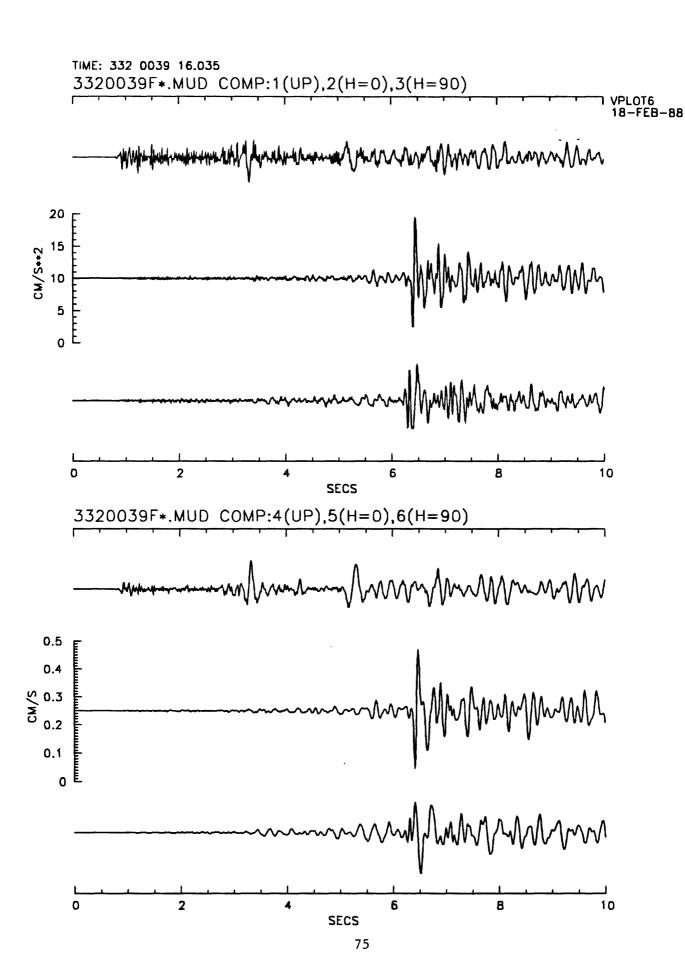
APPENDIX 2.3 Seismograms of the M=4.2 earthquake at 3320039

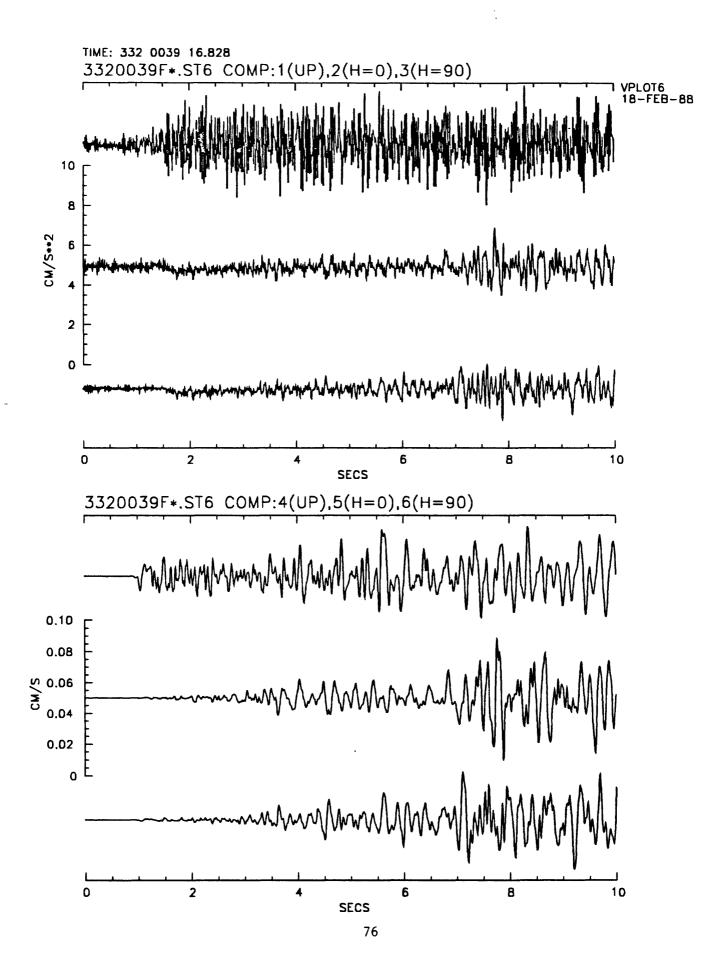


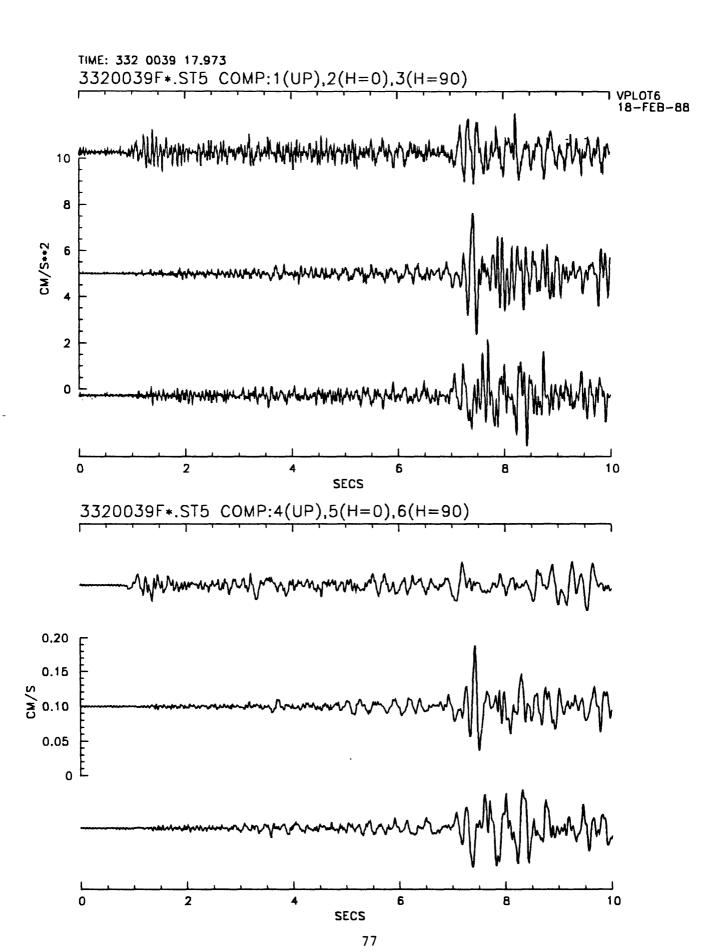




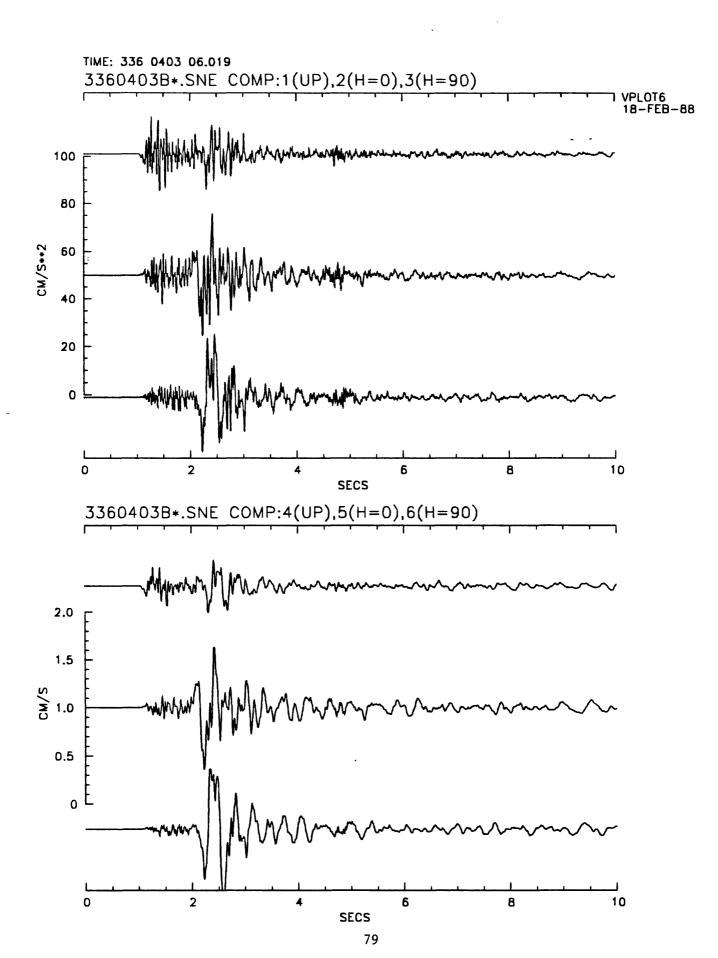


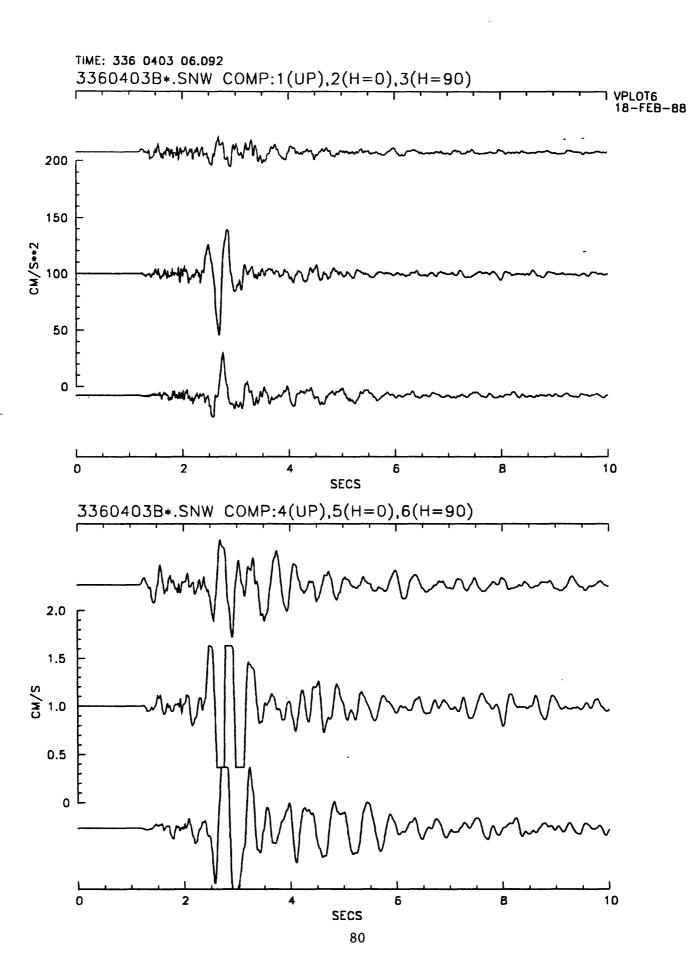


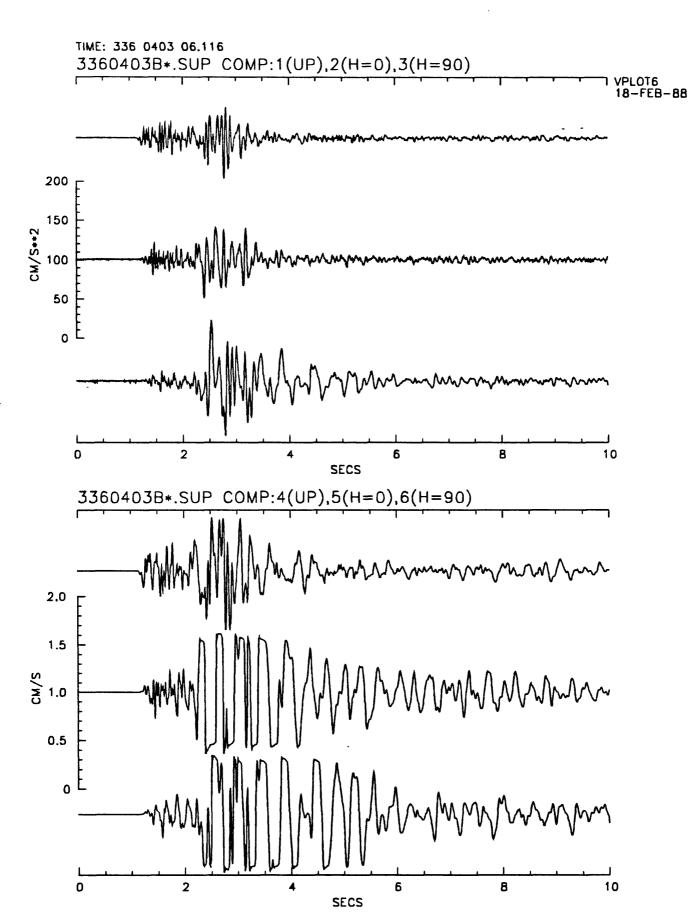


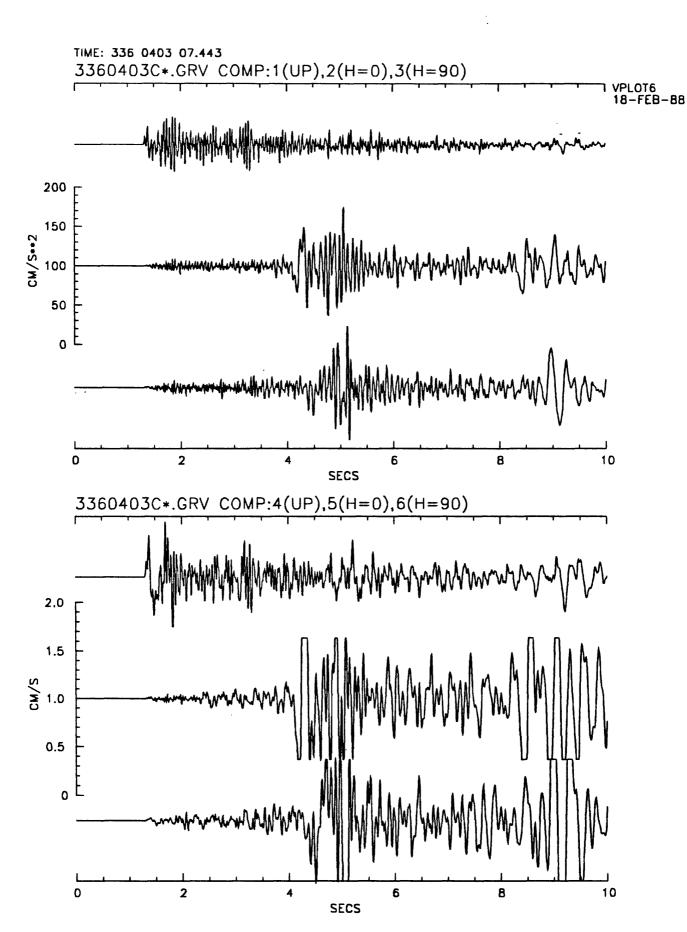


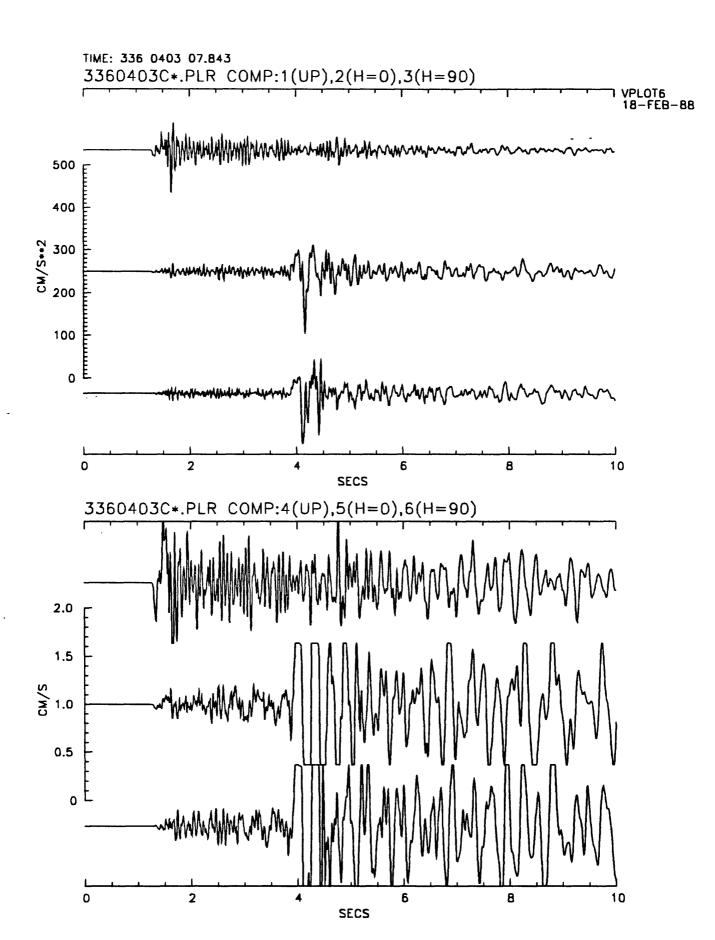
APPENDIX 2.4 Seismograms of the M=4.0 earthquake at 3360403

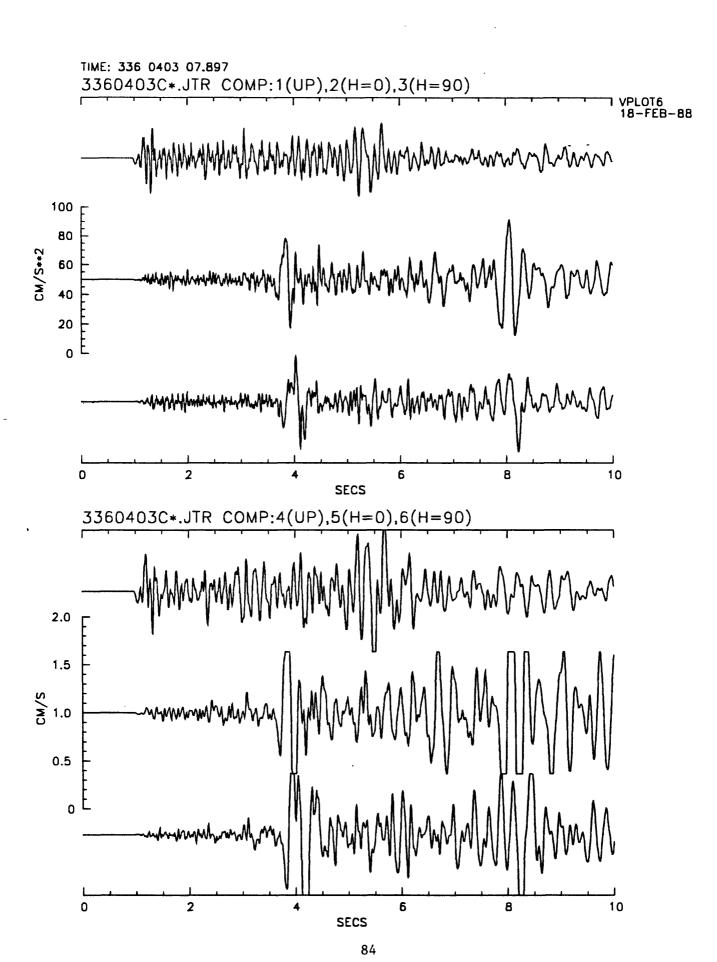


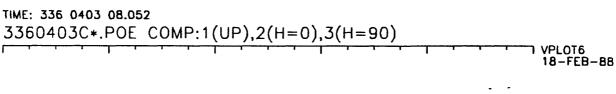


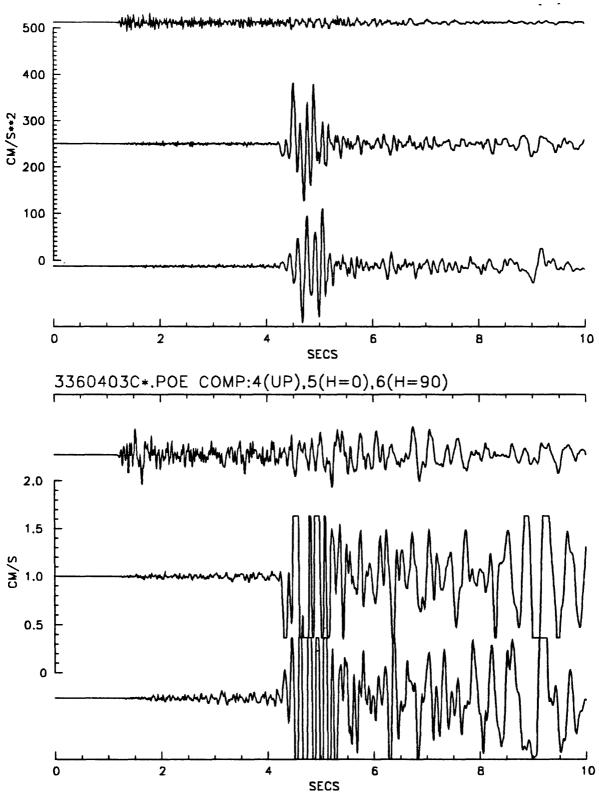


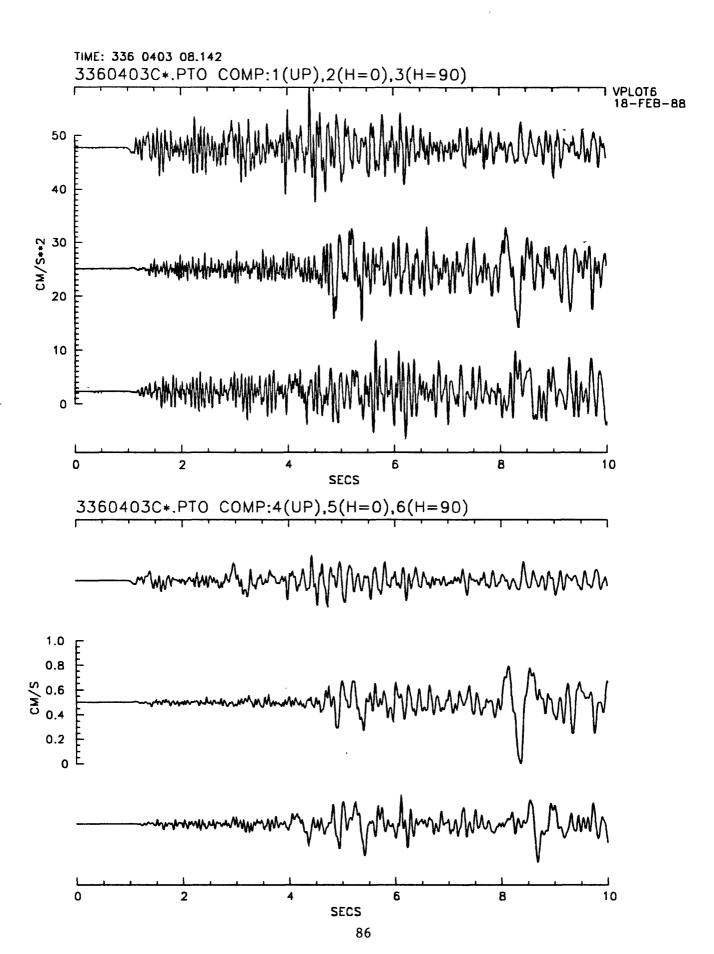


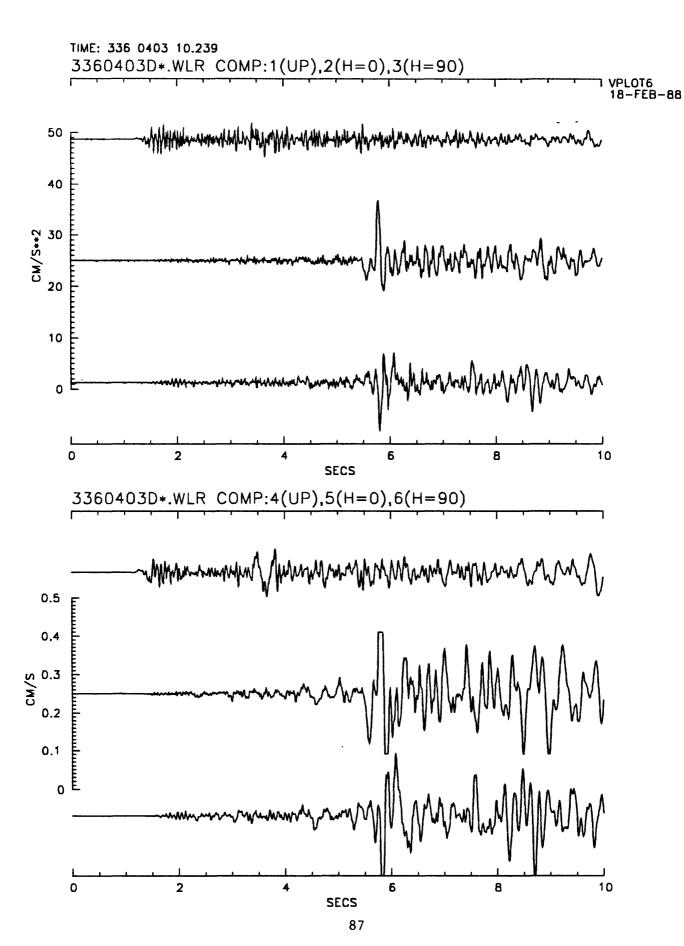


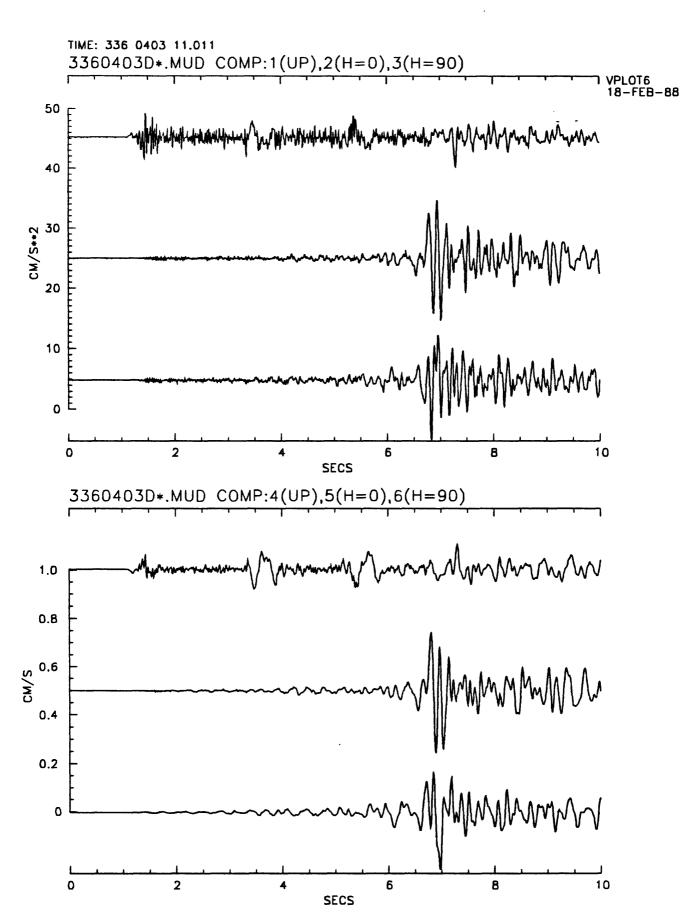


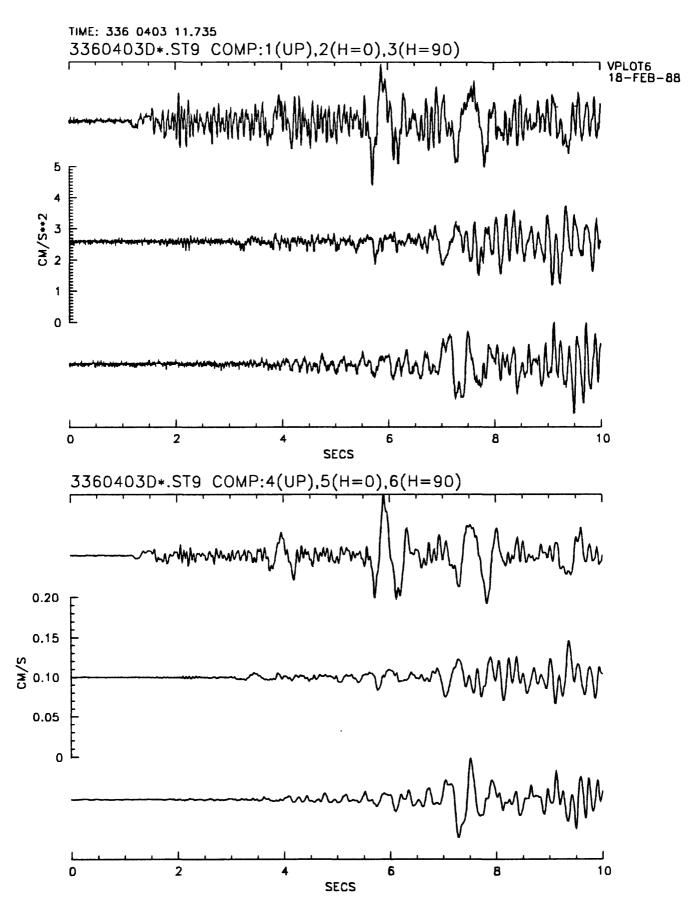


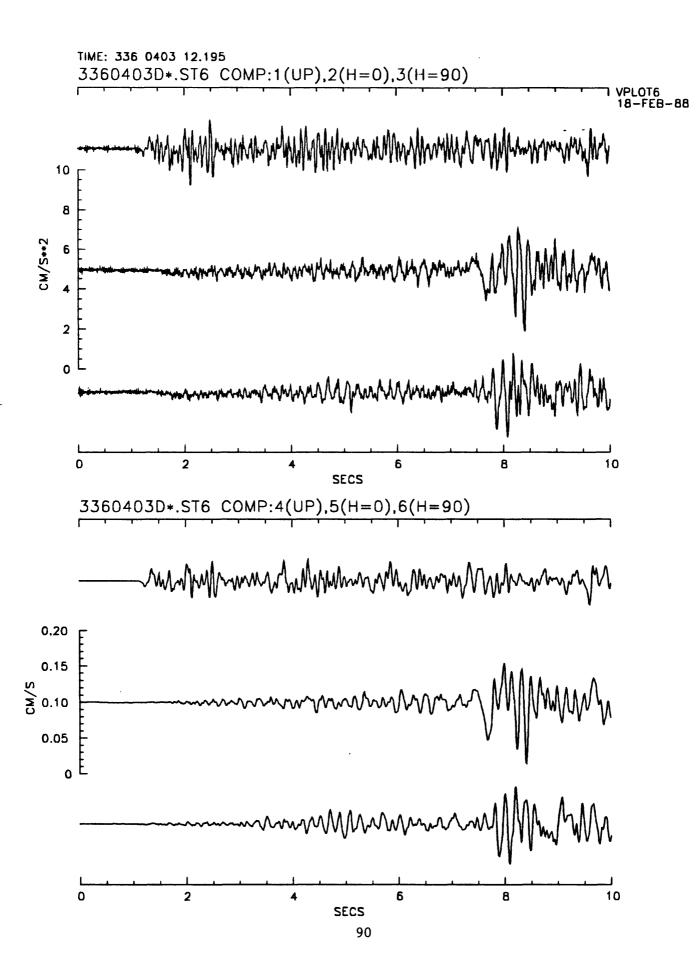


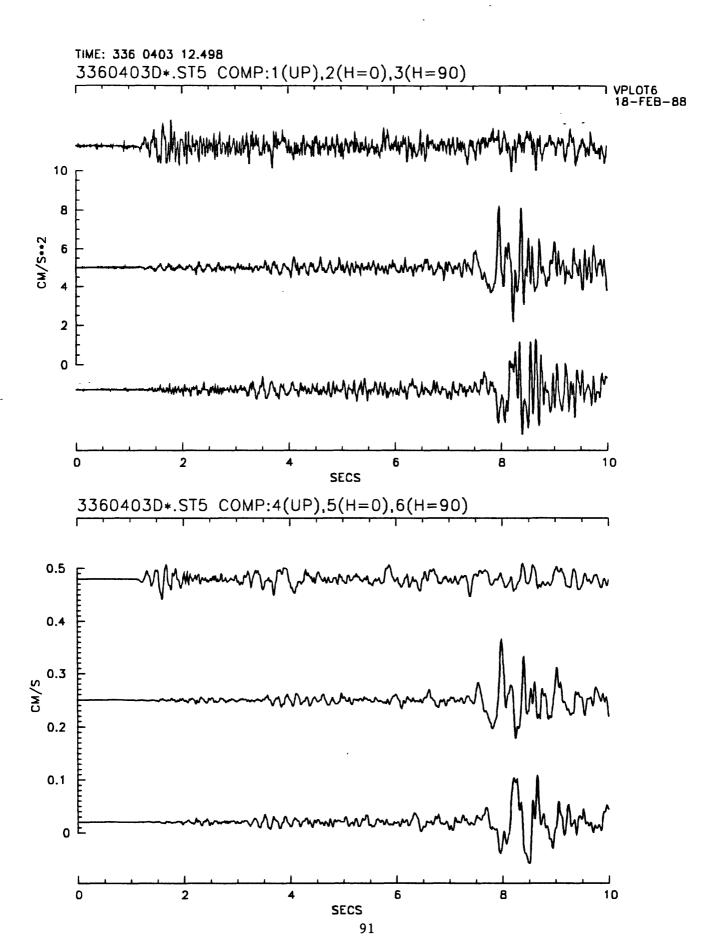




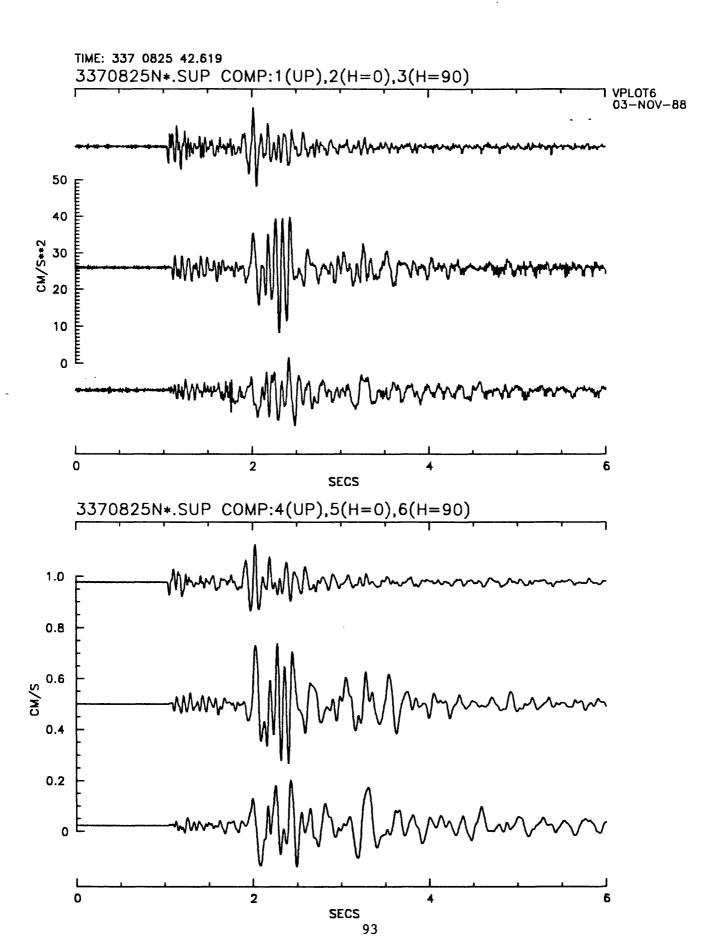


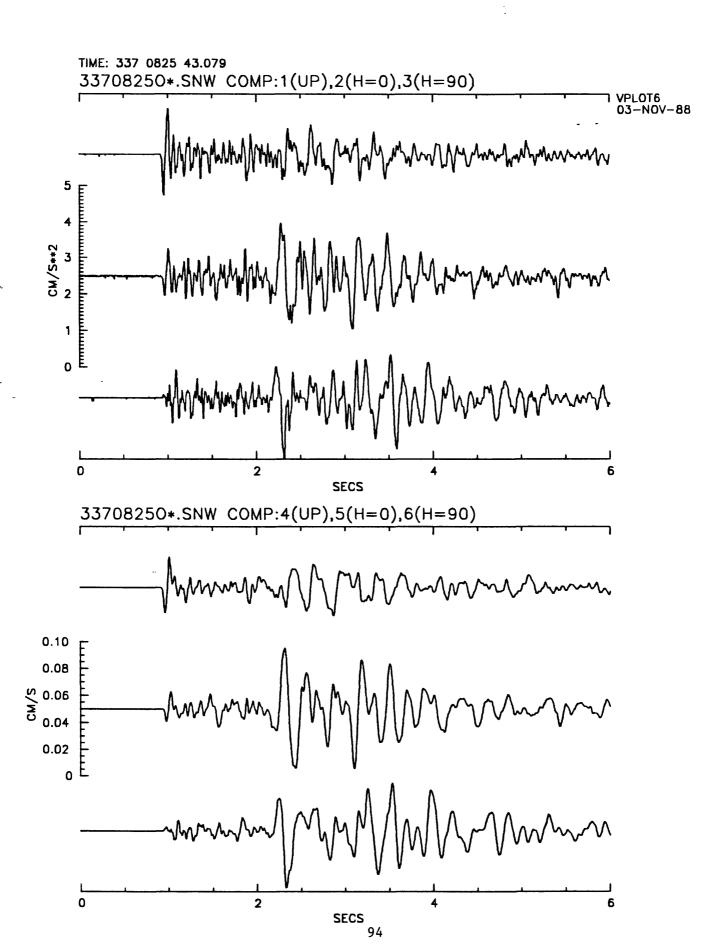


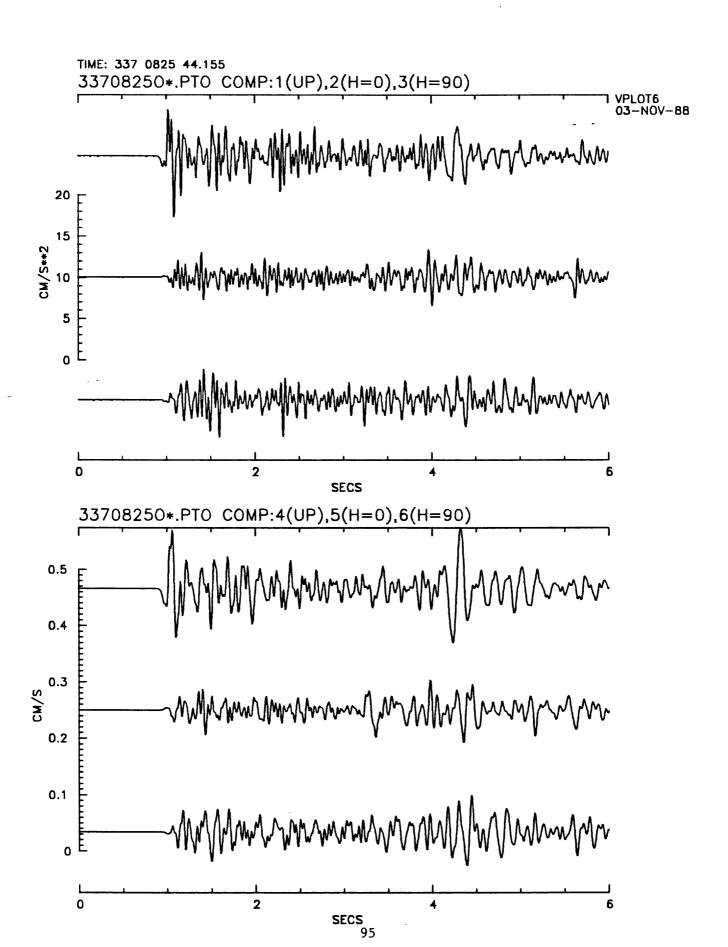


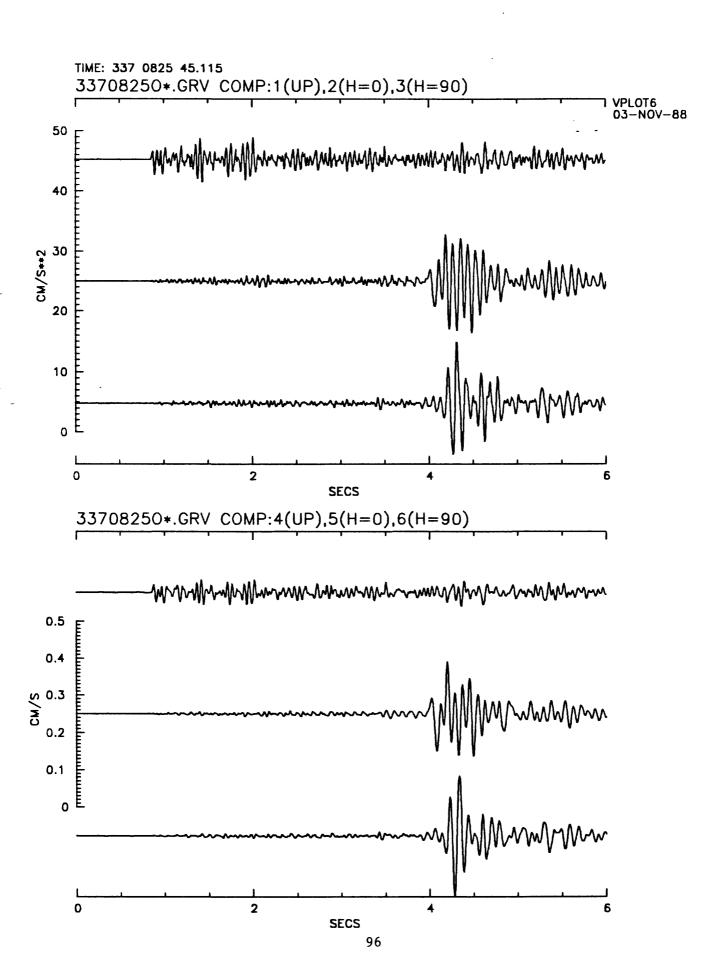


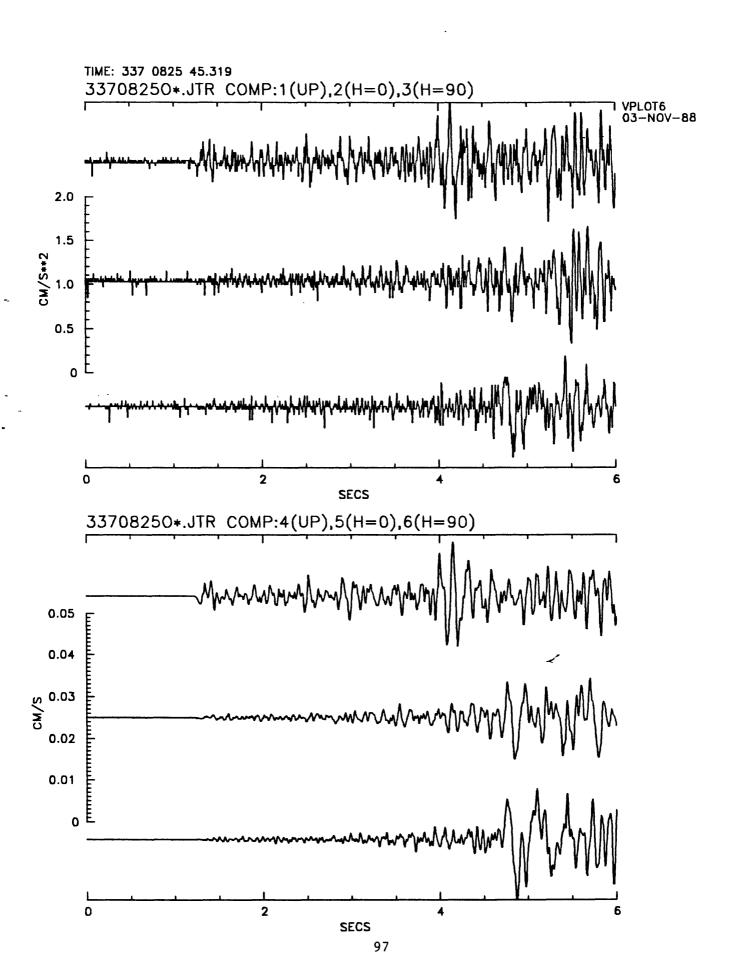
APPENDIX 2.5 Seismograms of the M=2.9 earthquake at 3370825

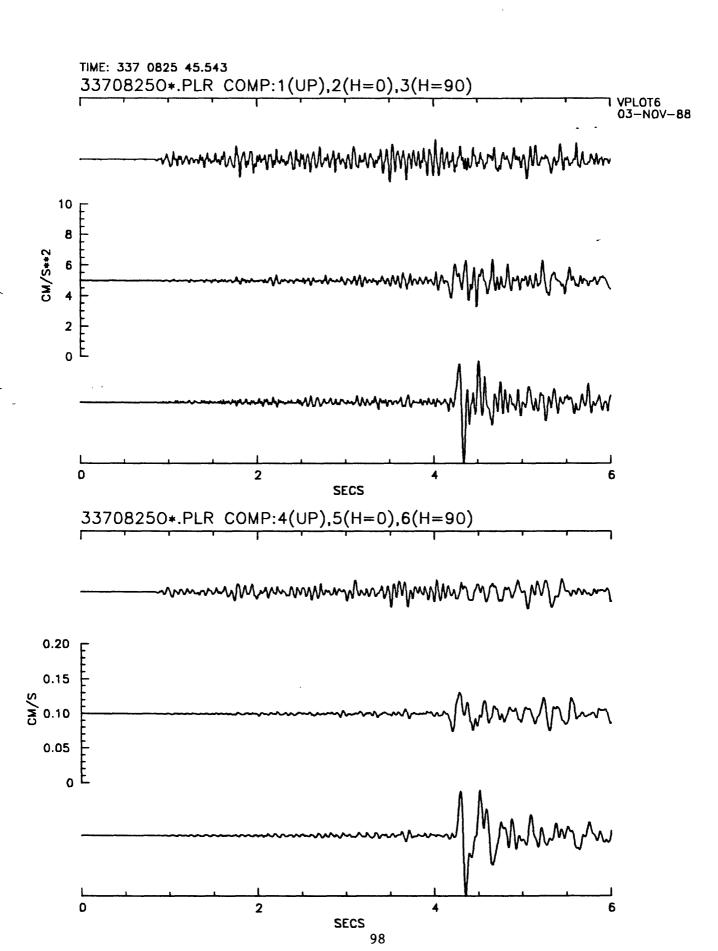




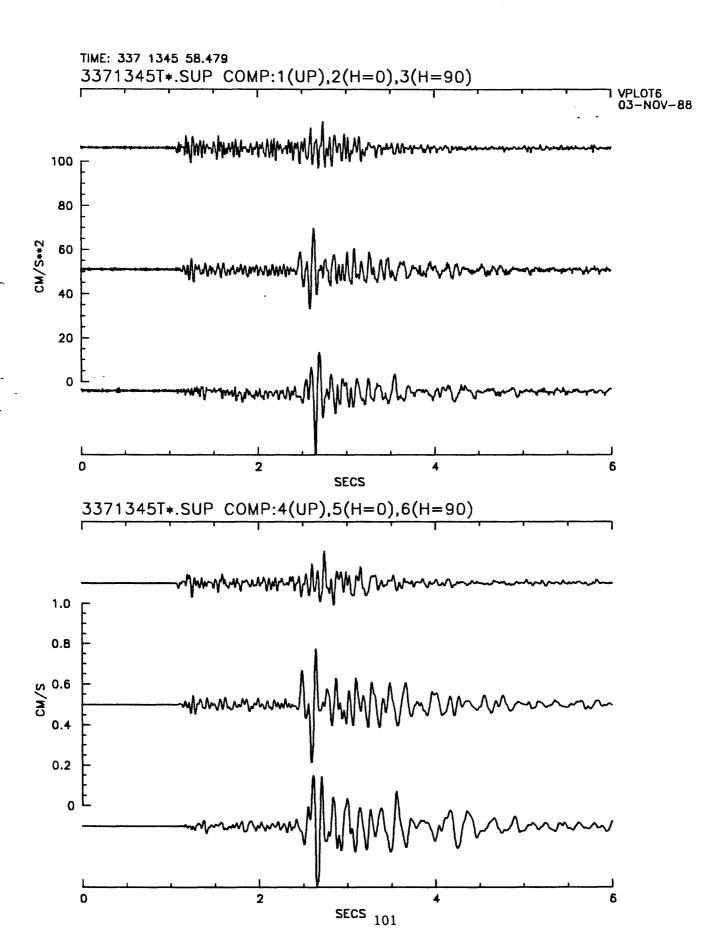


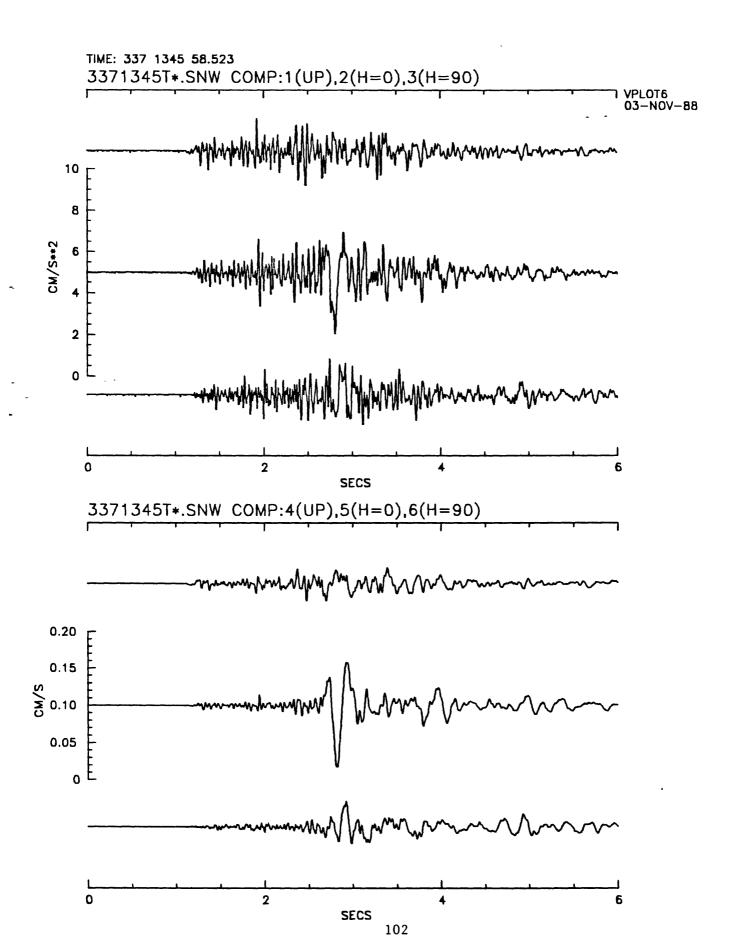


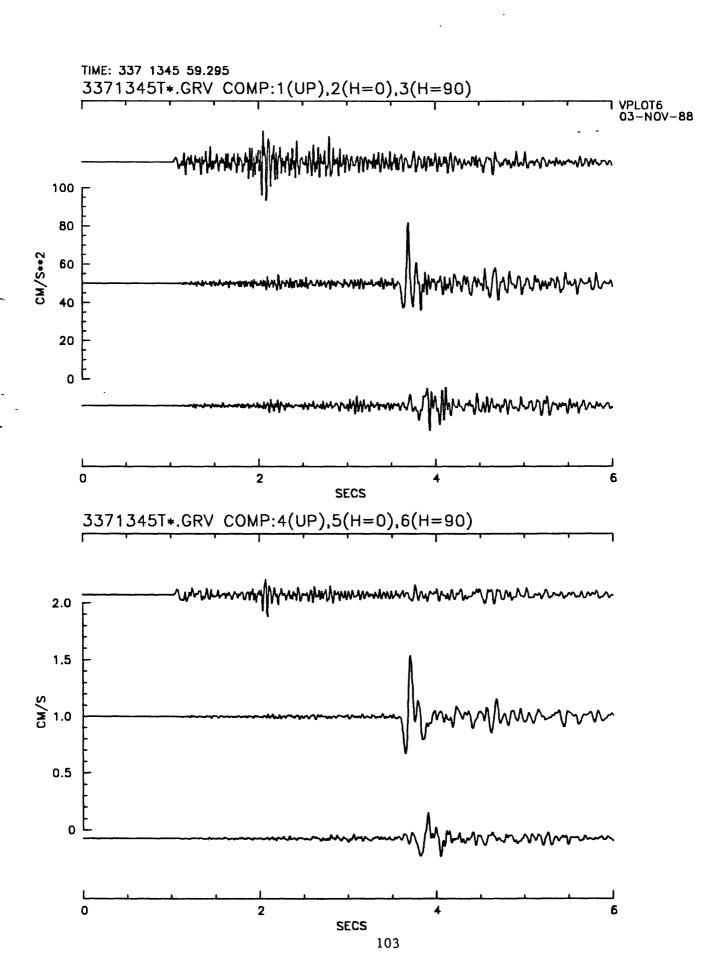


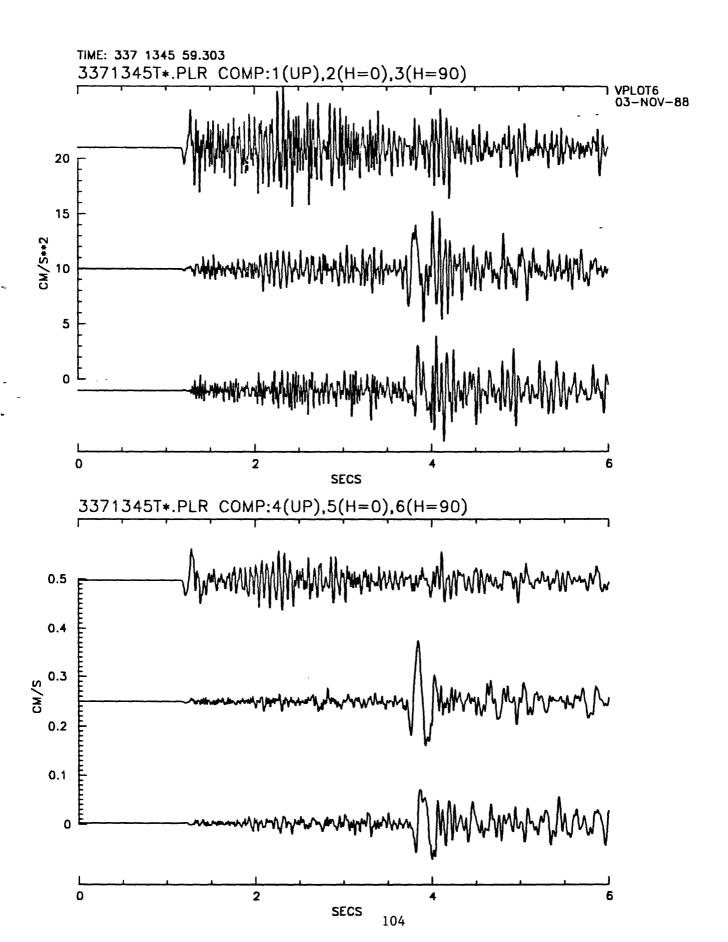


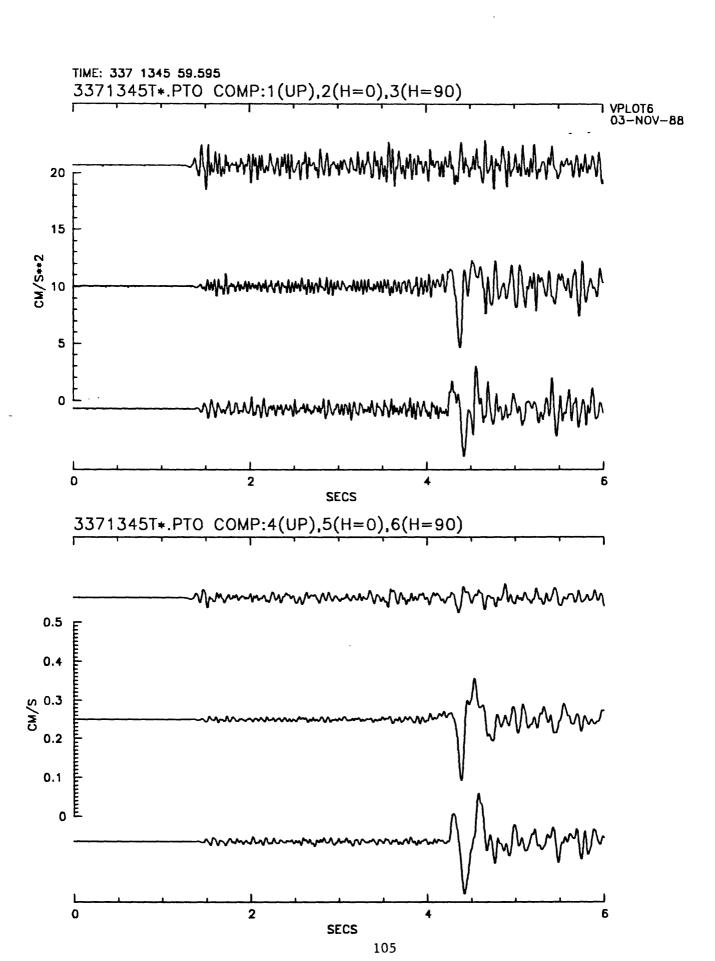
APPENDIX 2.6 Seismograms of the M=3.0 earthquake at 3371345

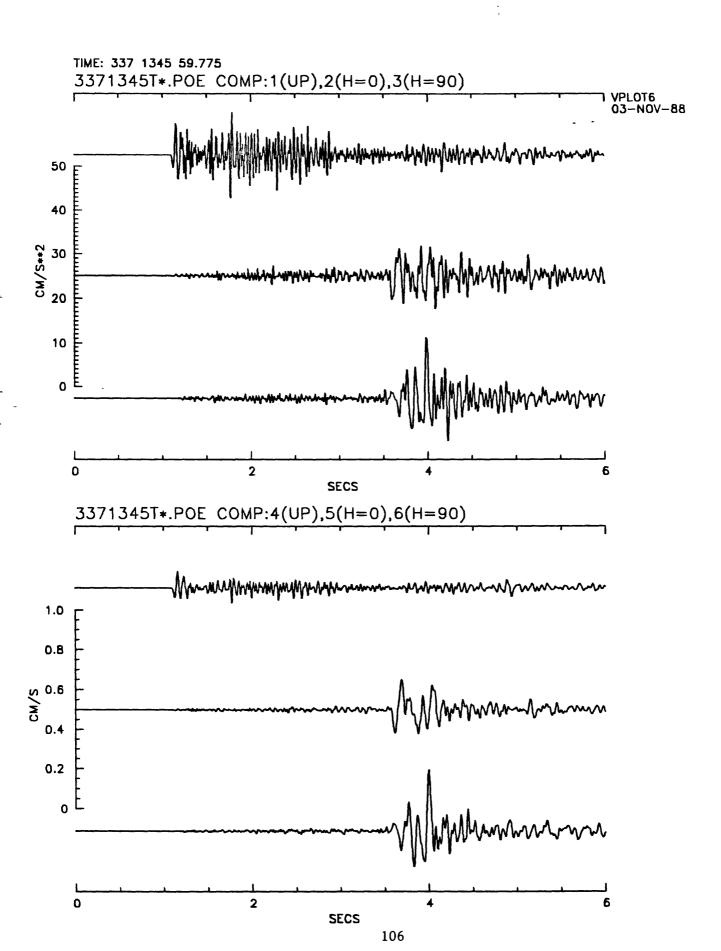


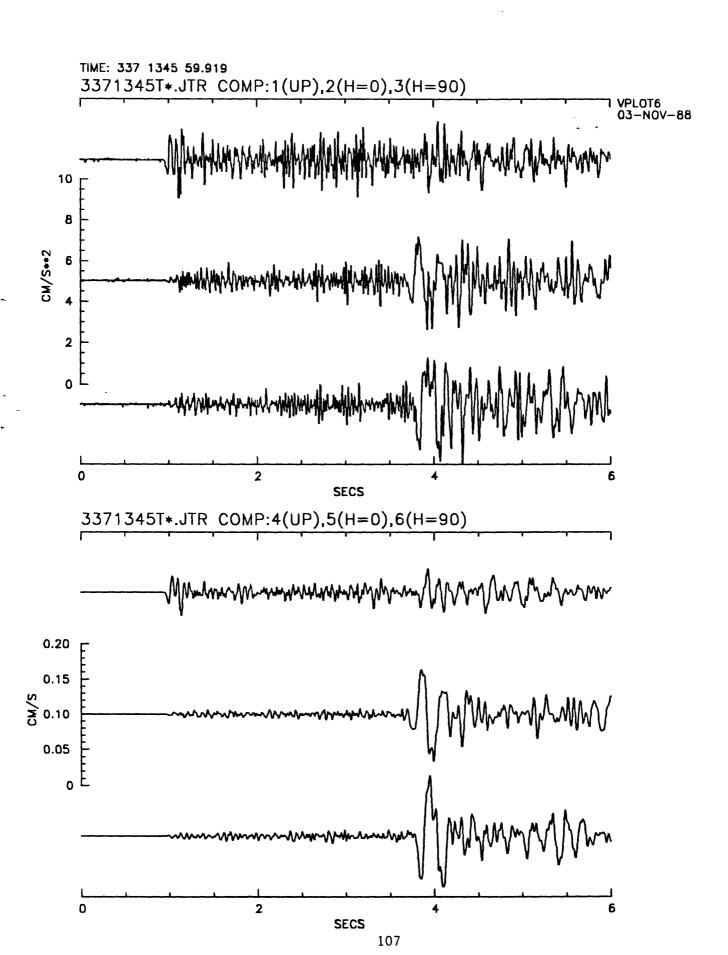




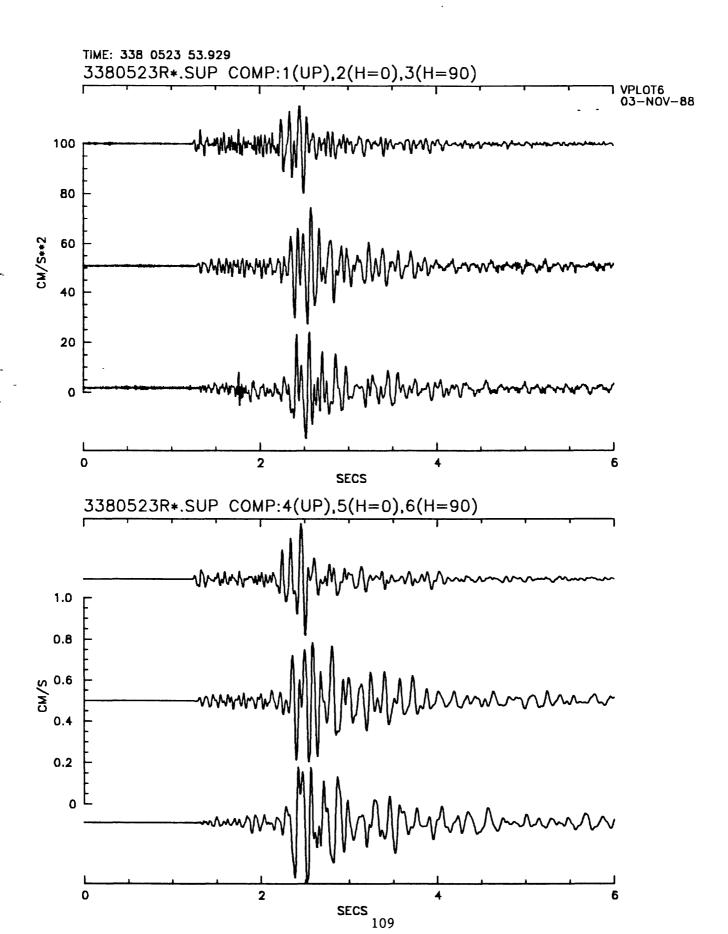


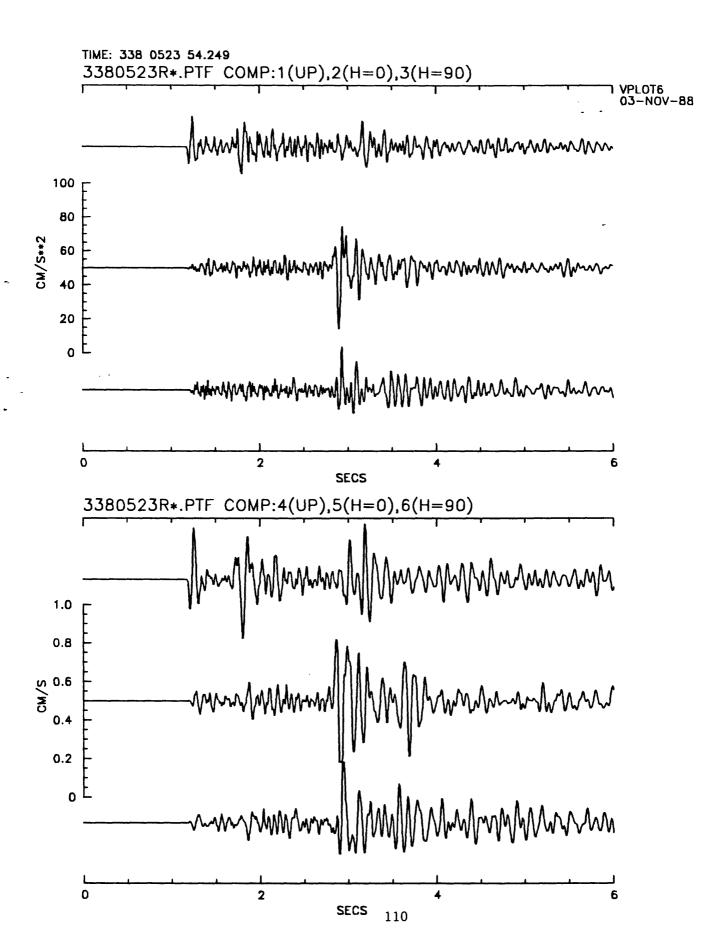


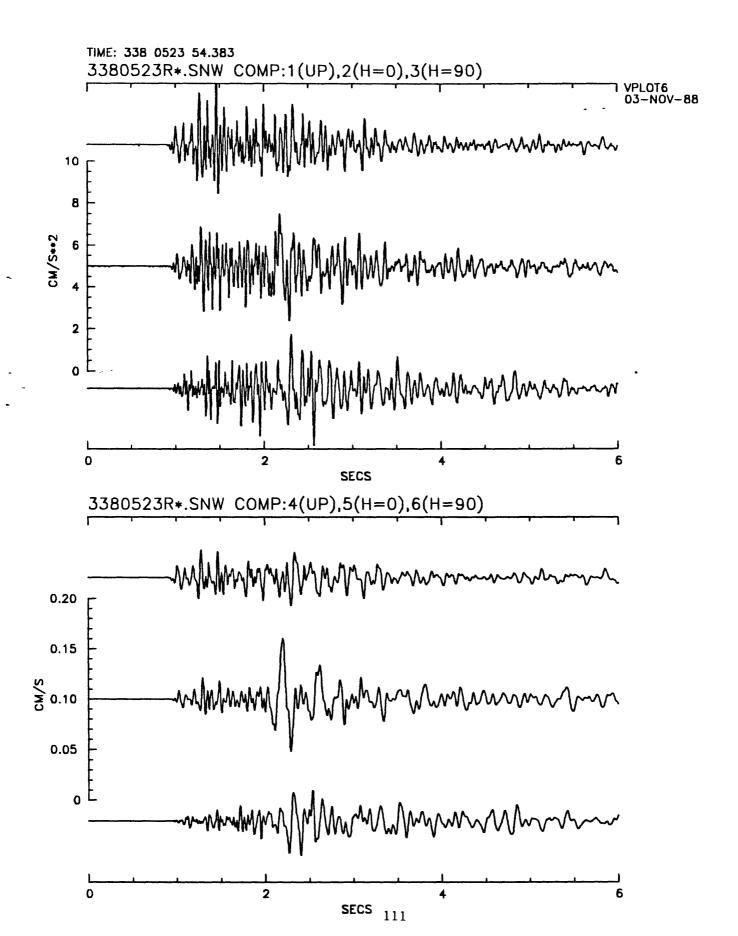


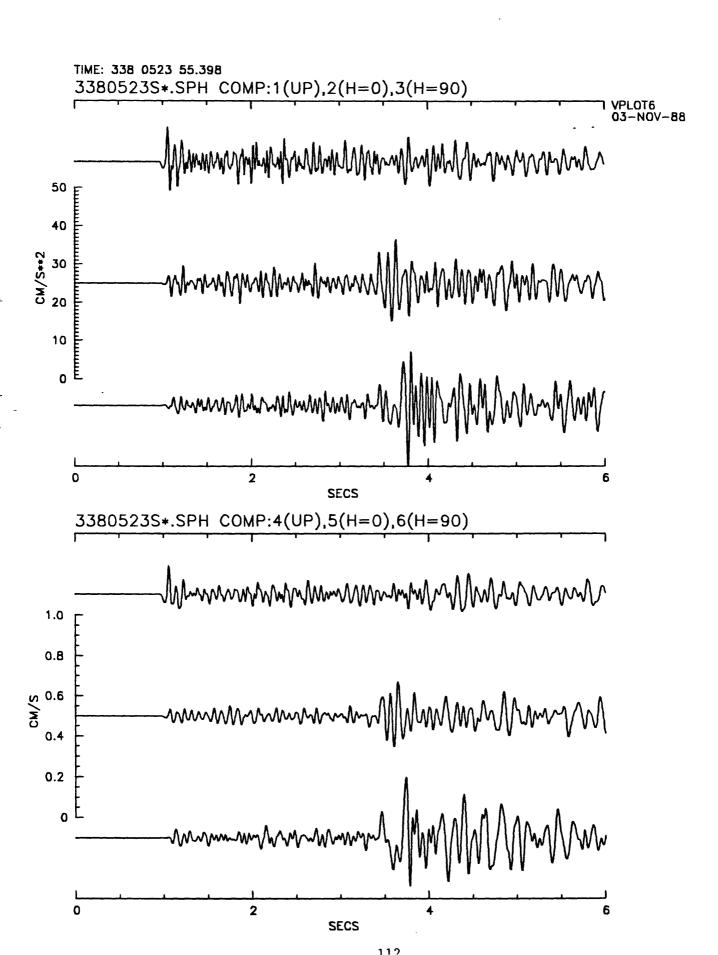


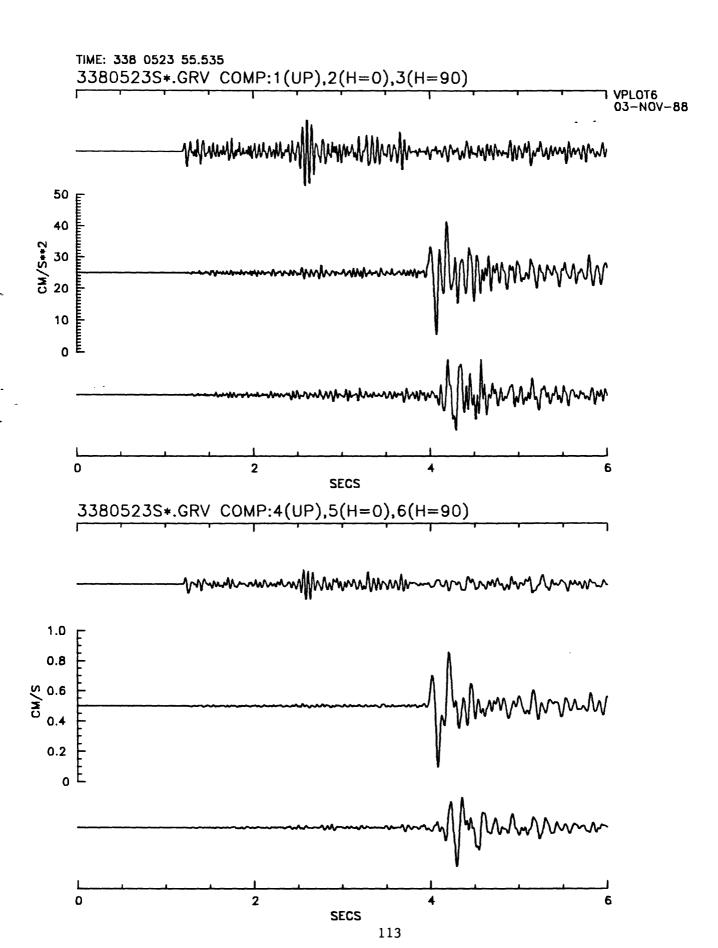
APPENDIX 2.7 Seismograms of the M=3.1 earthquake at 3380523

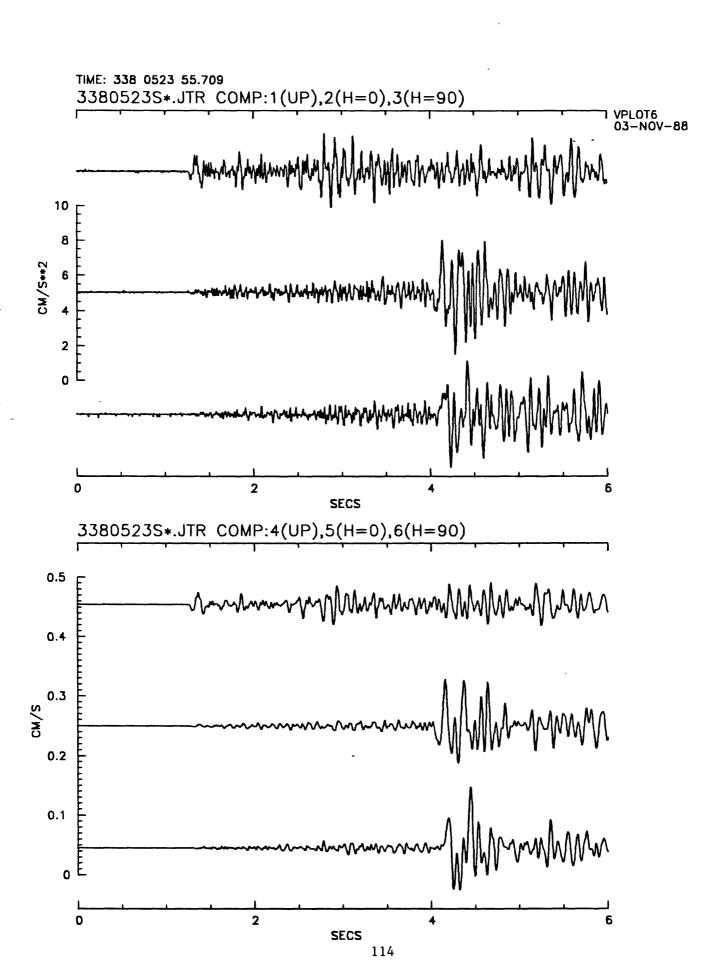


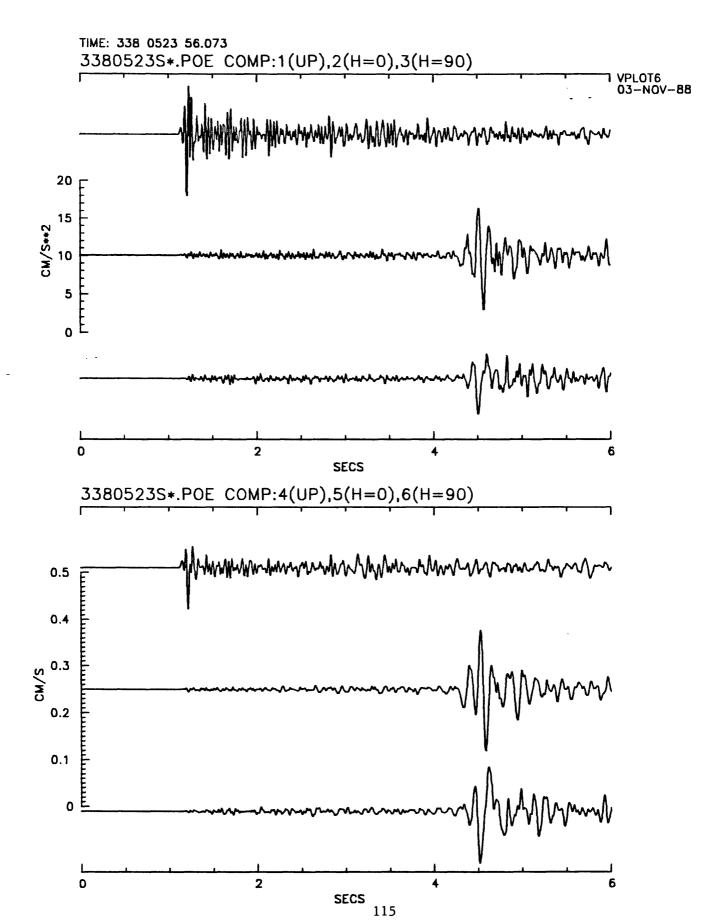




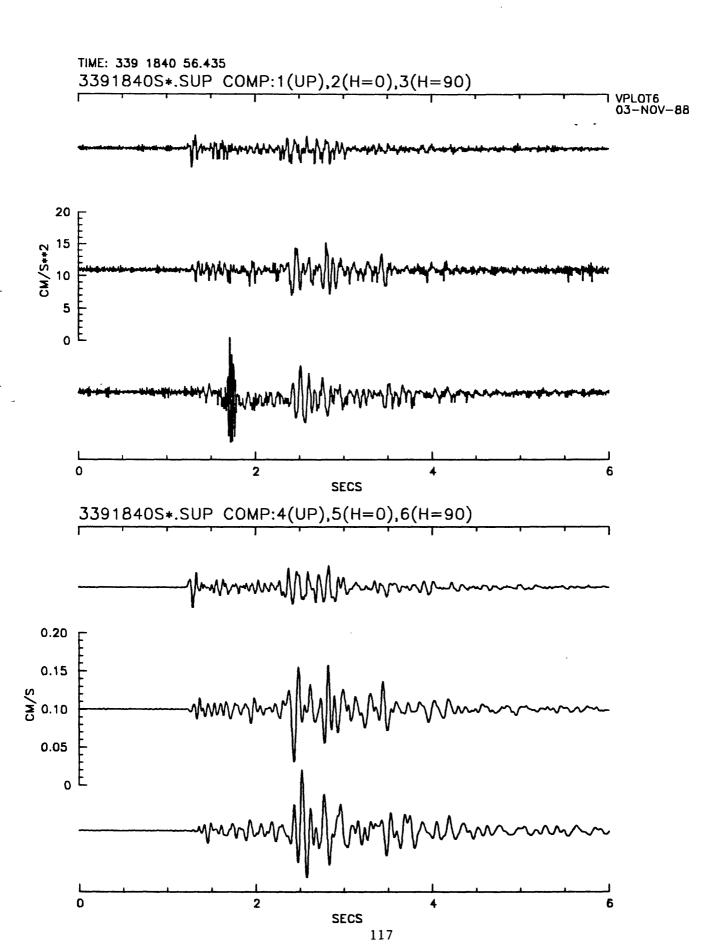


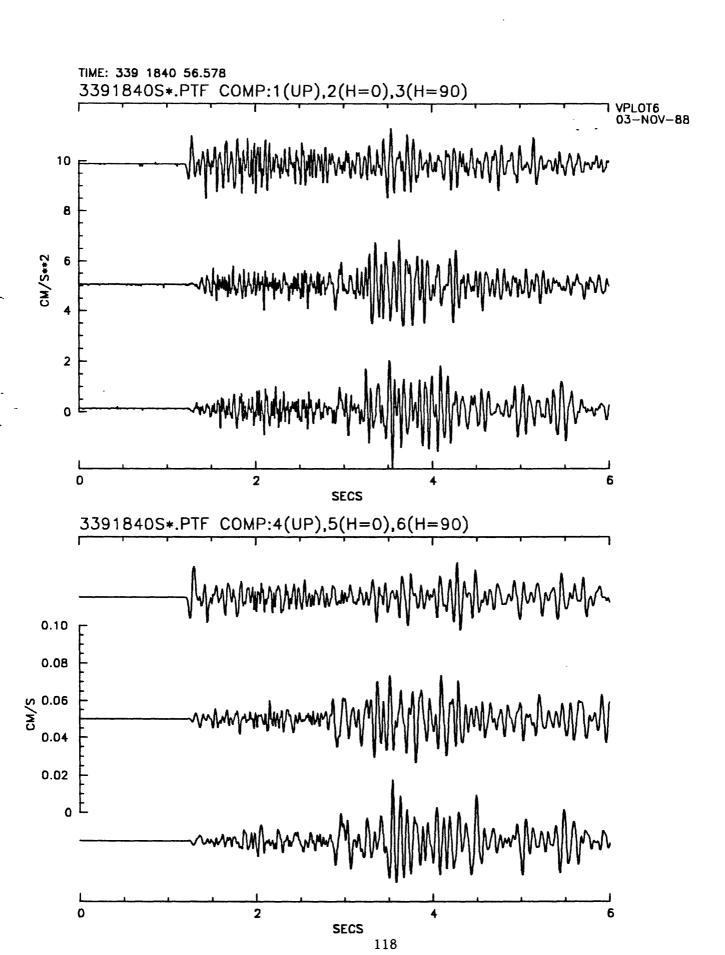


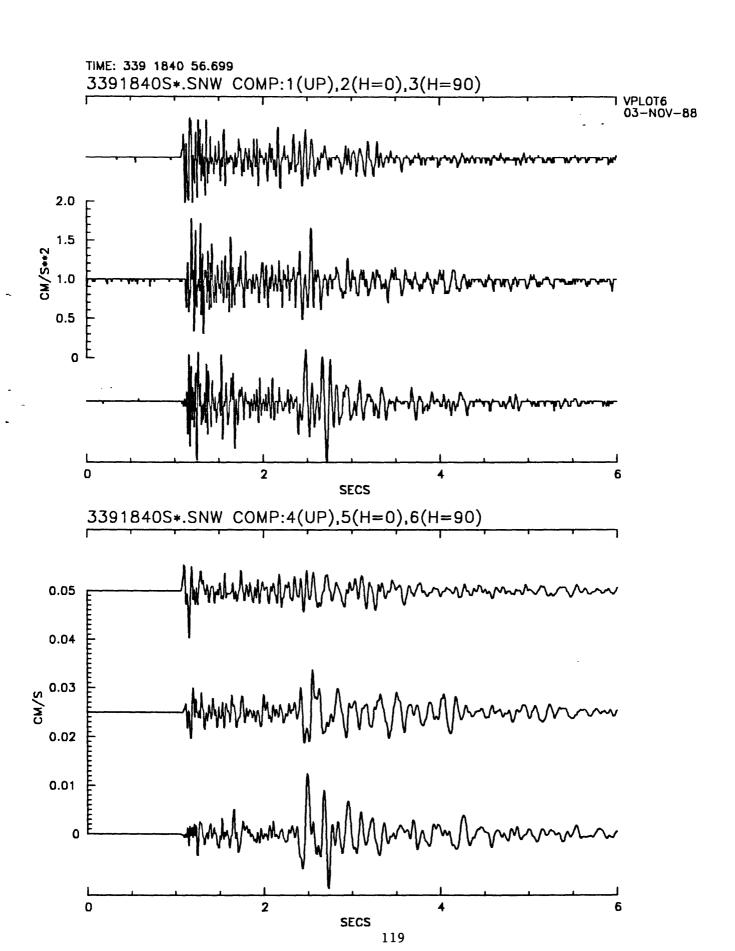


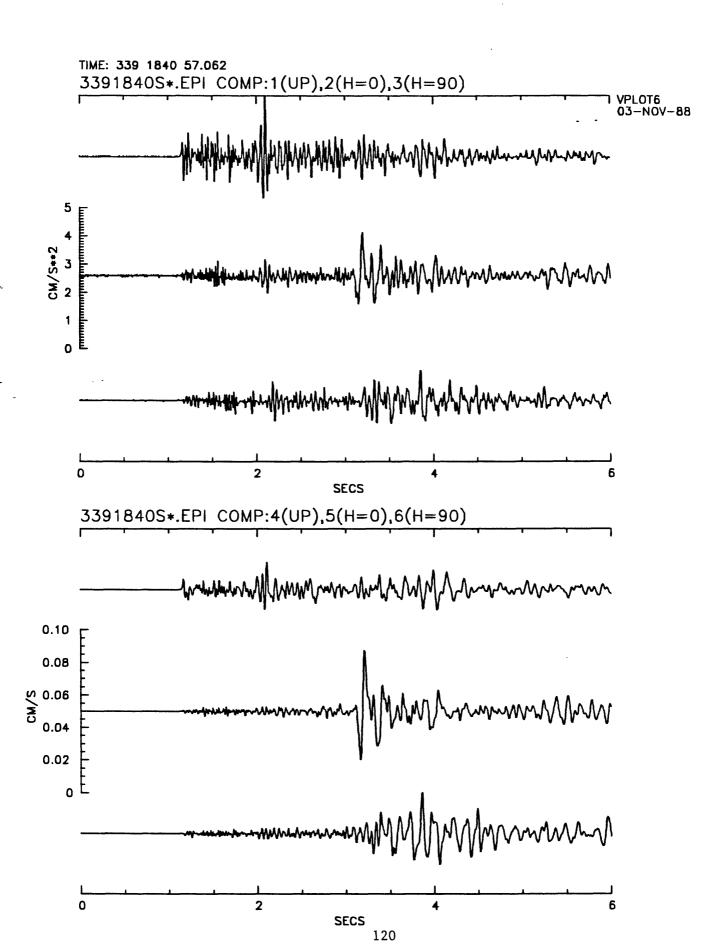


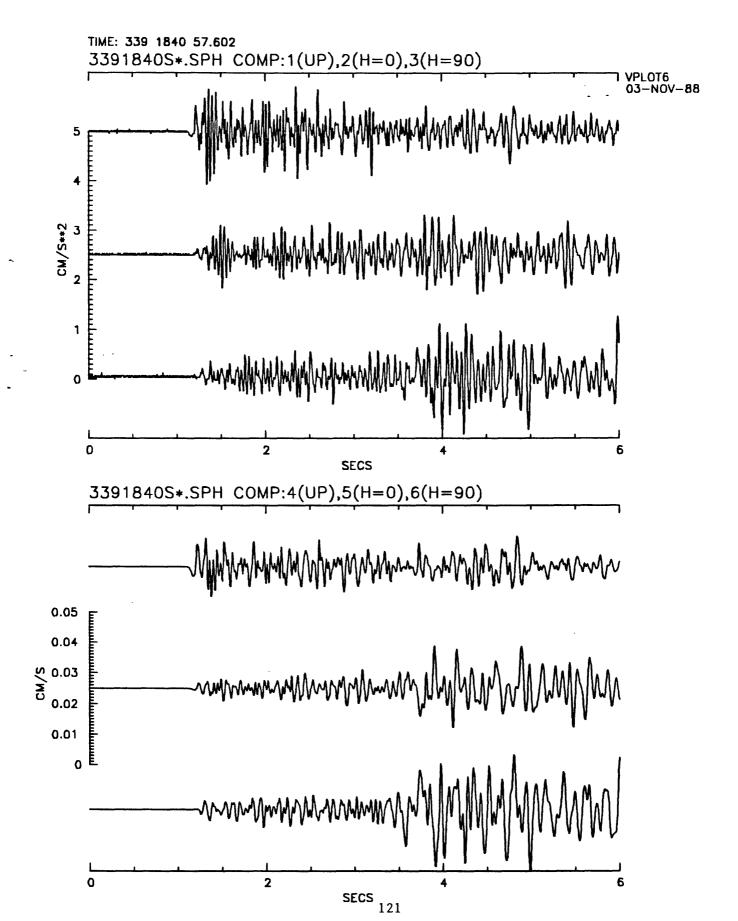
APPENDIX 2.8 Seismograms of the M=1.9 earthquake at 3391840

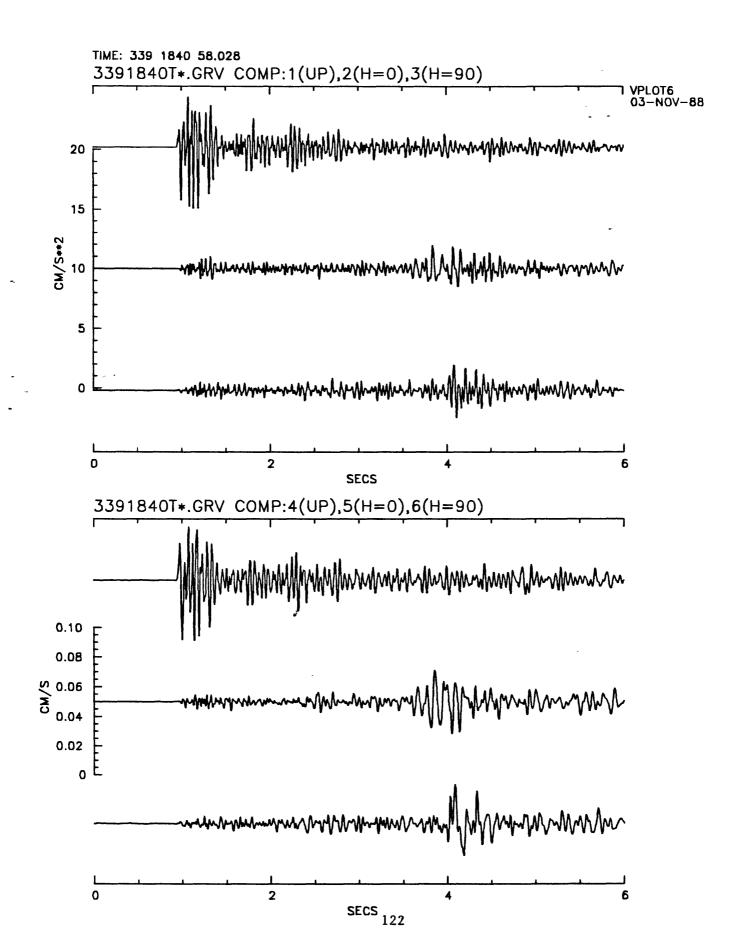


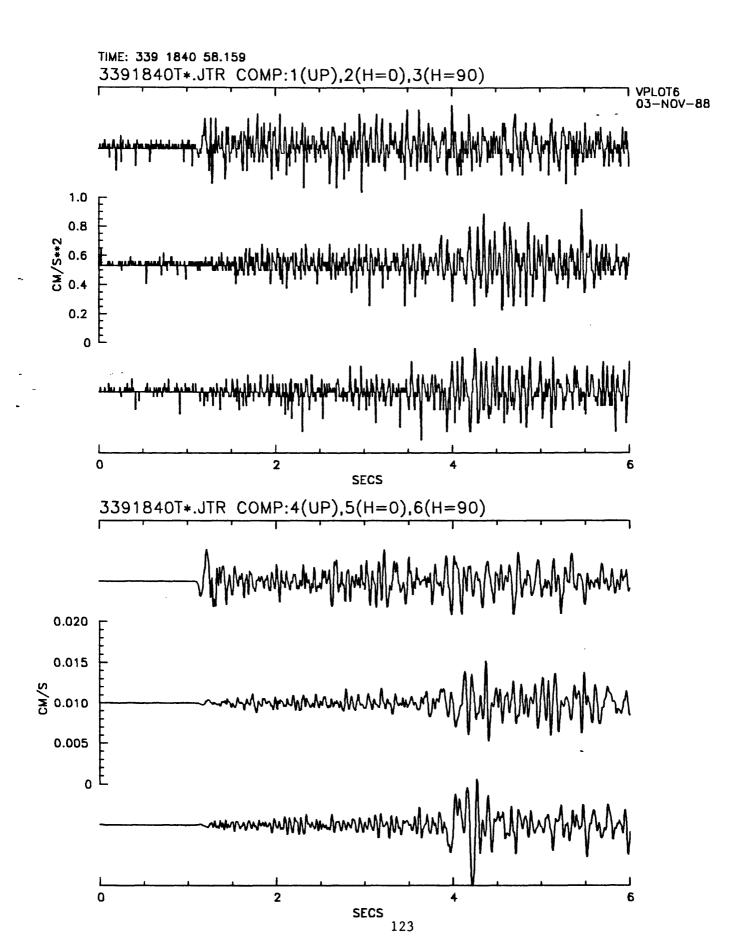




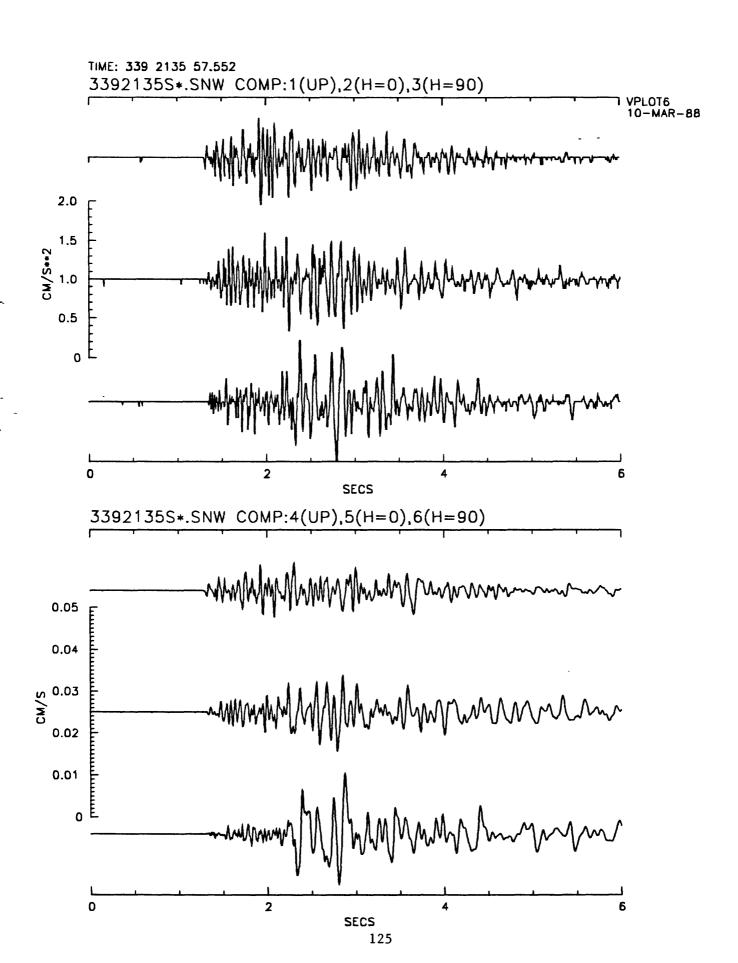


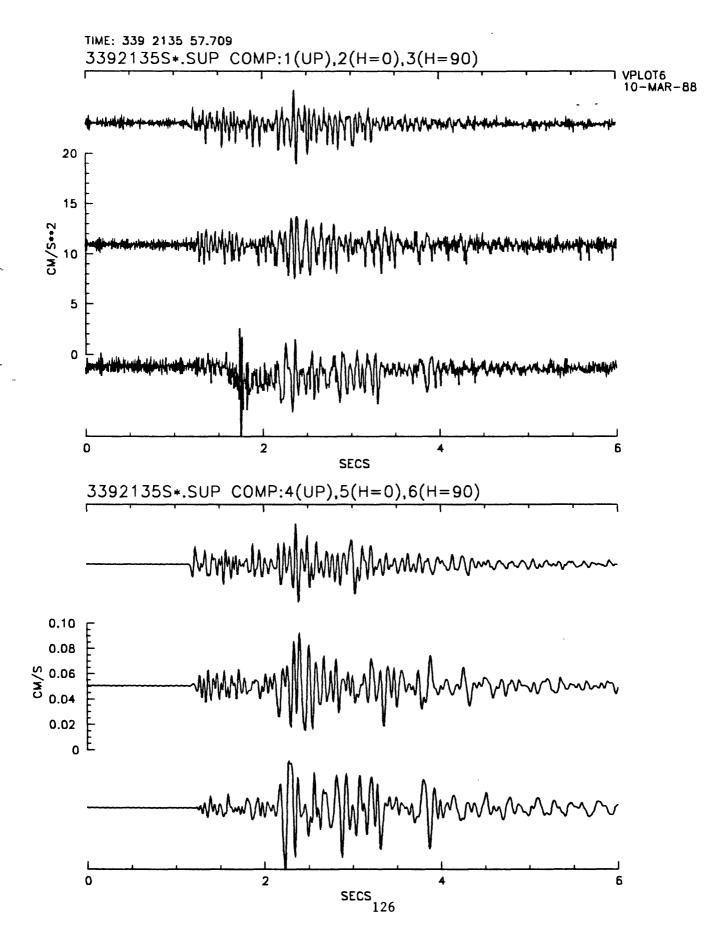


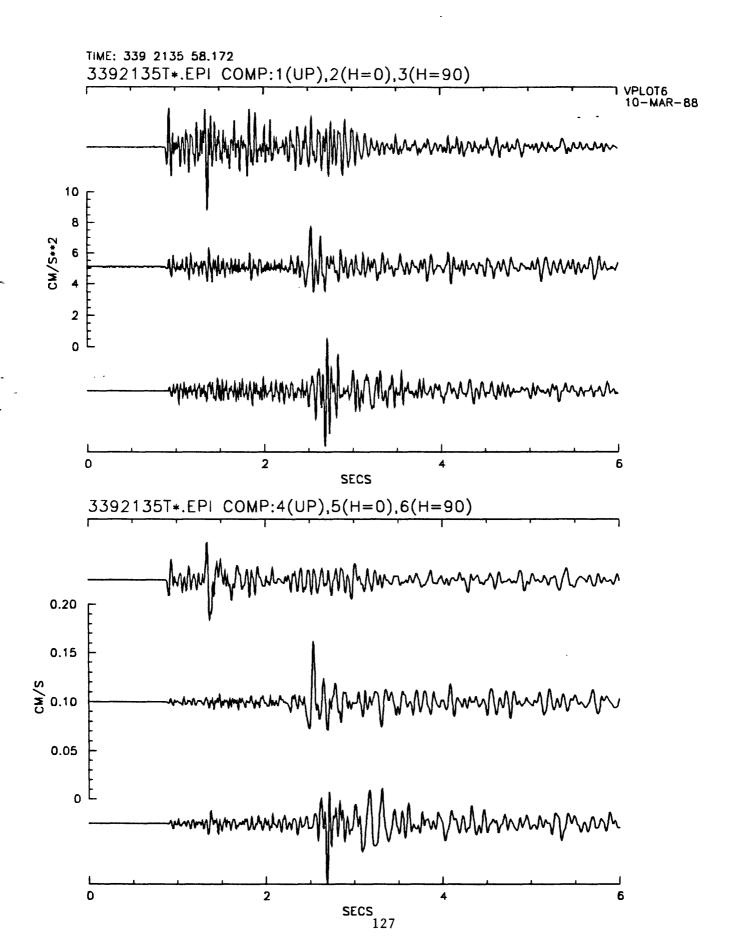


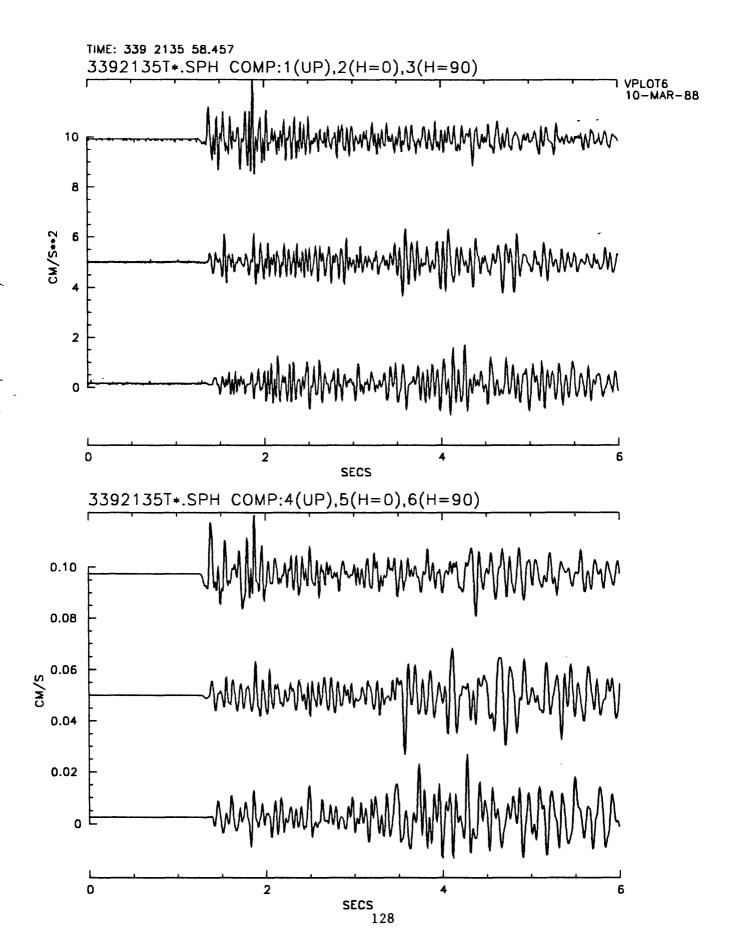


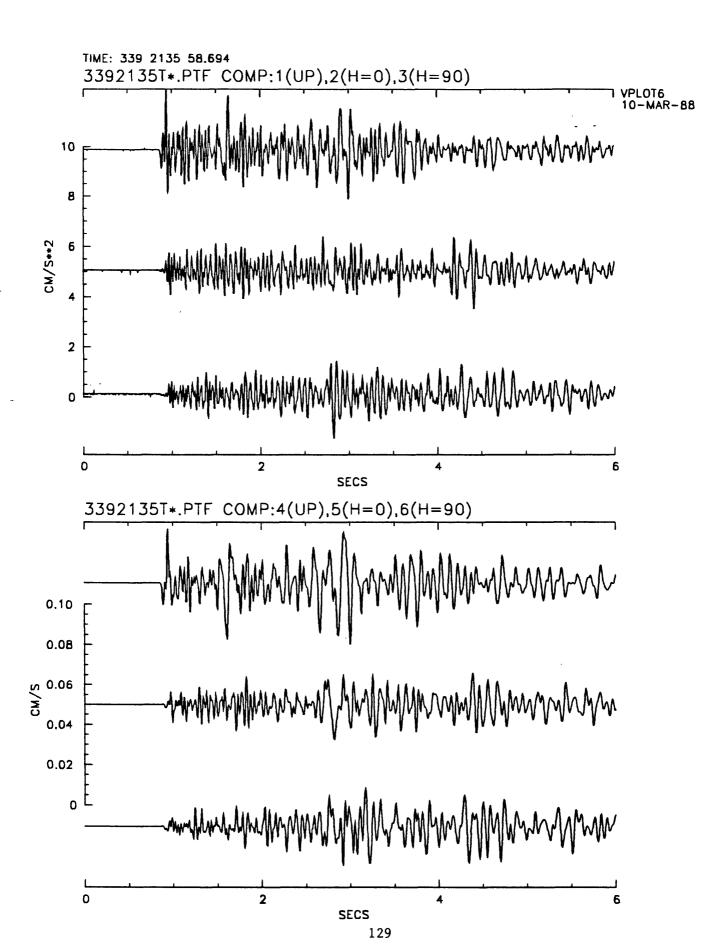
APPENDIX 2.9 Seismograms of the M=2.2 earthquake at 3392135

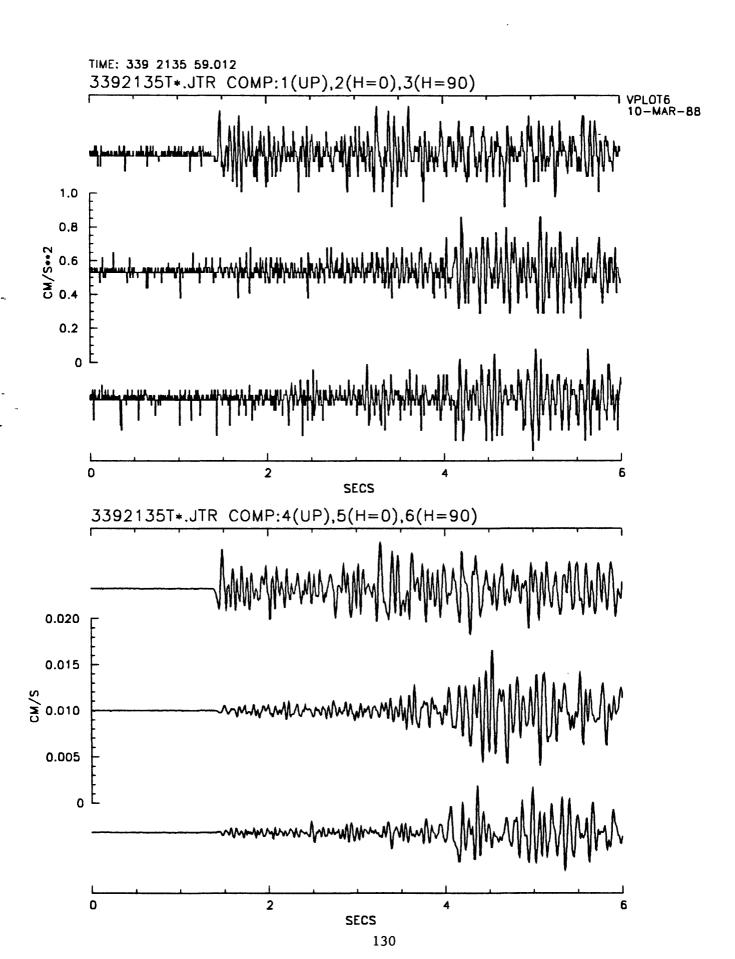




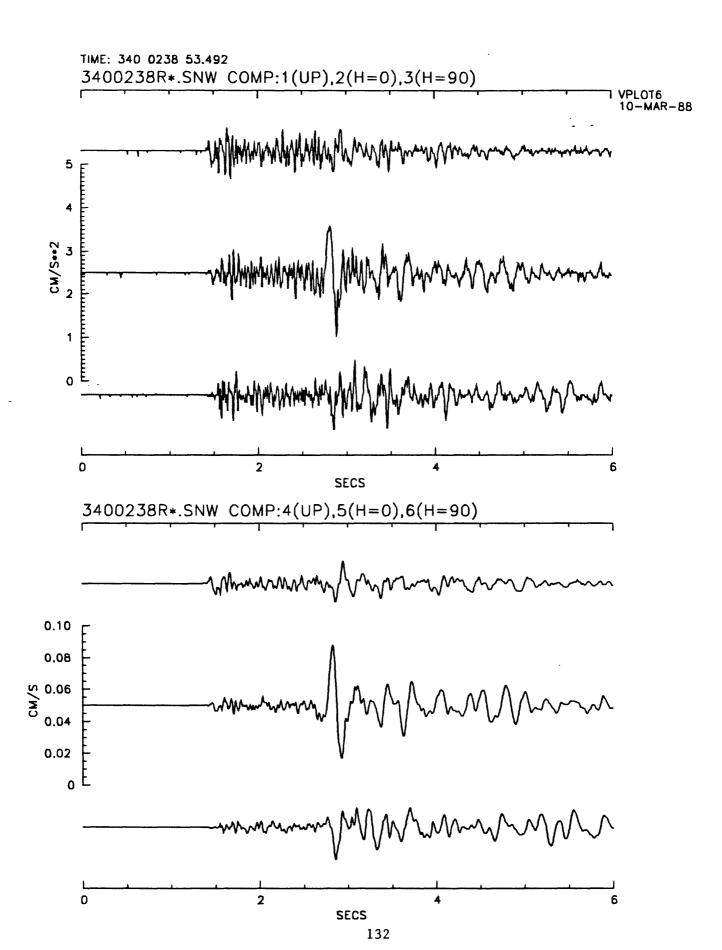


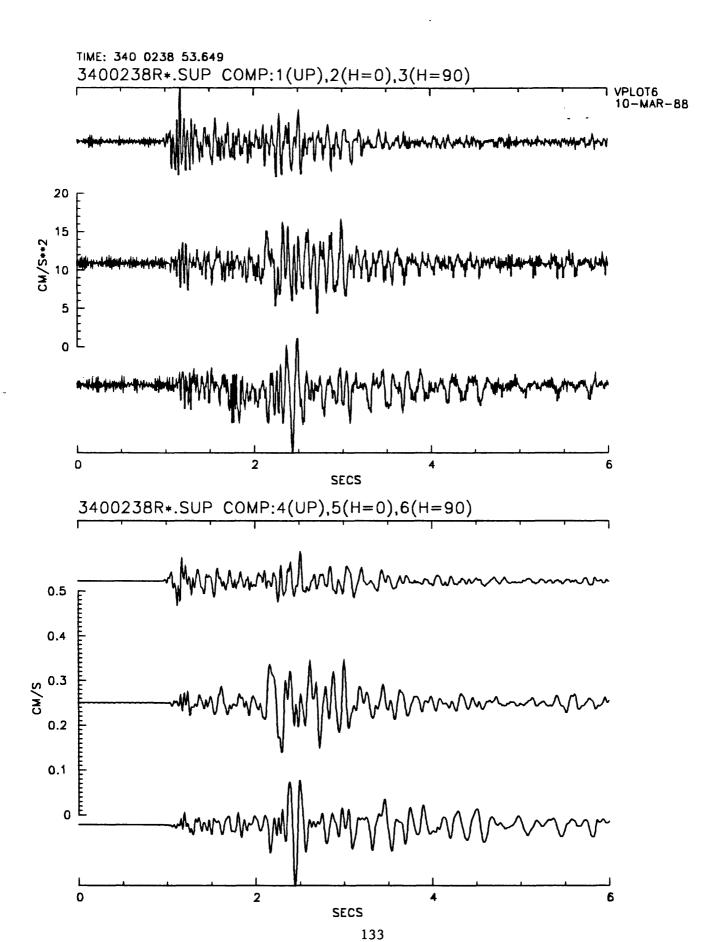


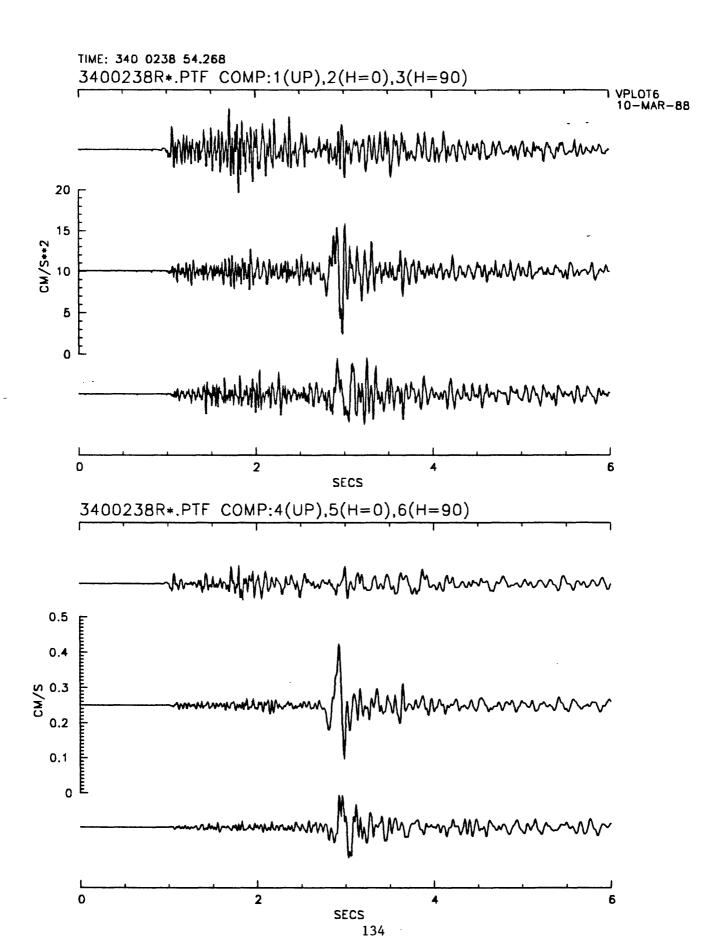


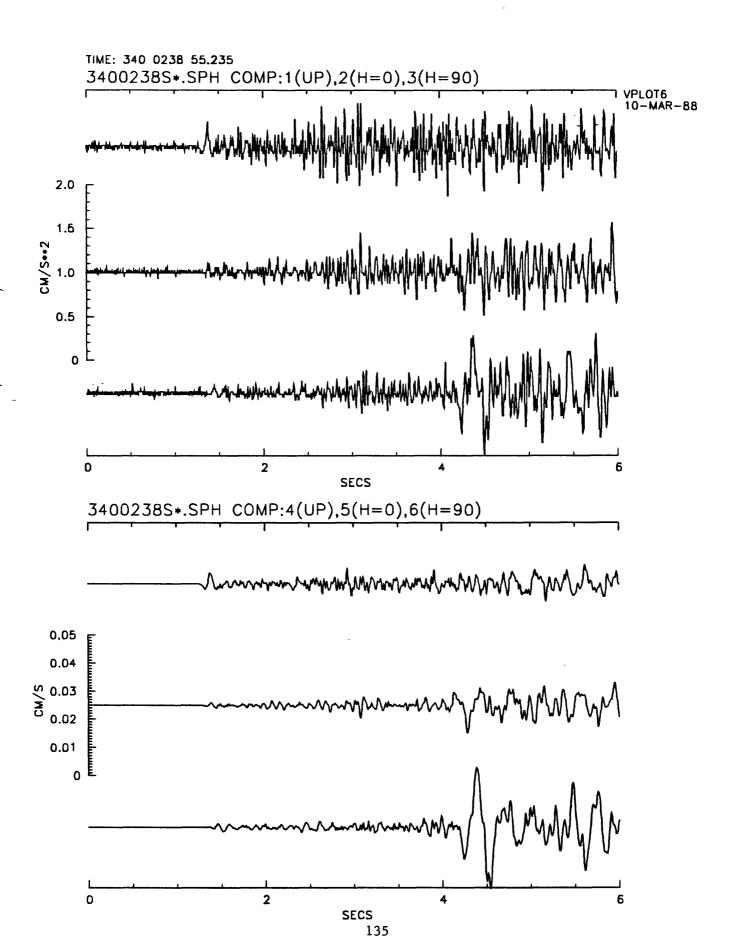


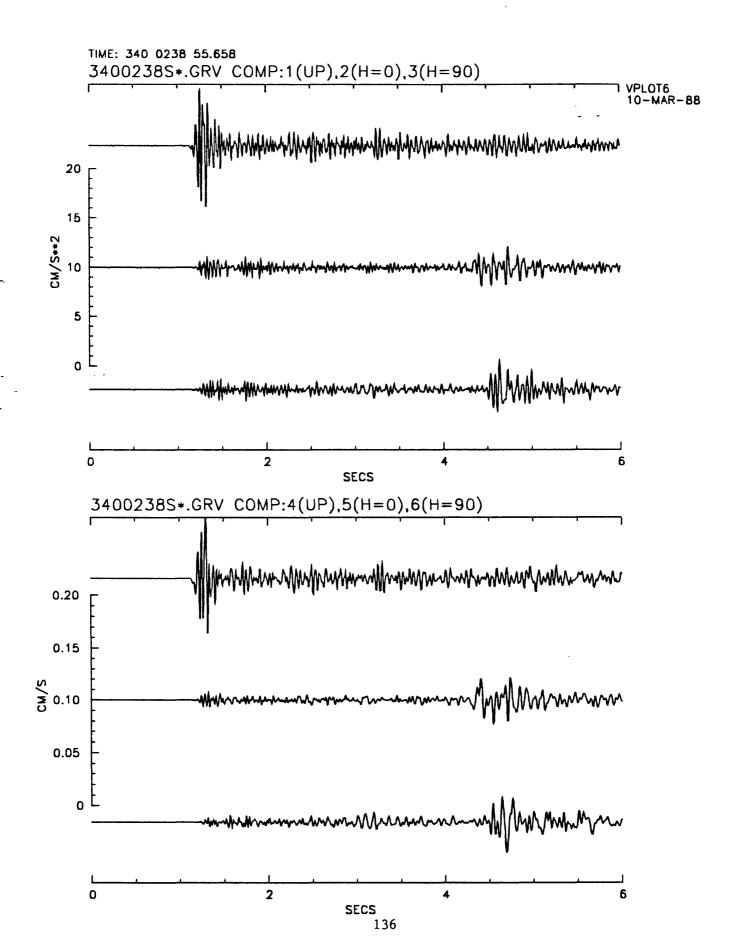
APPENDIX 2.10 Seismograms of the M=2.6 earthquake at 3400238

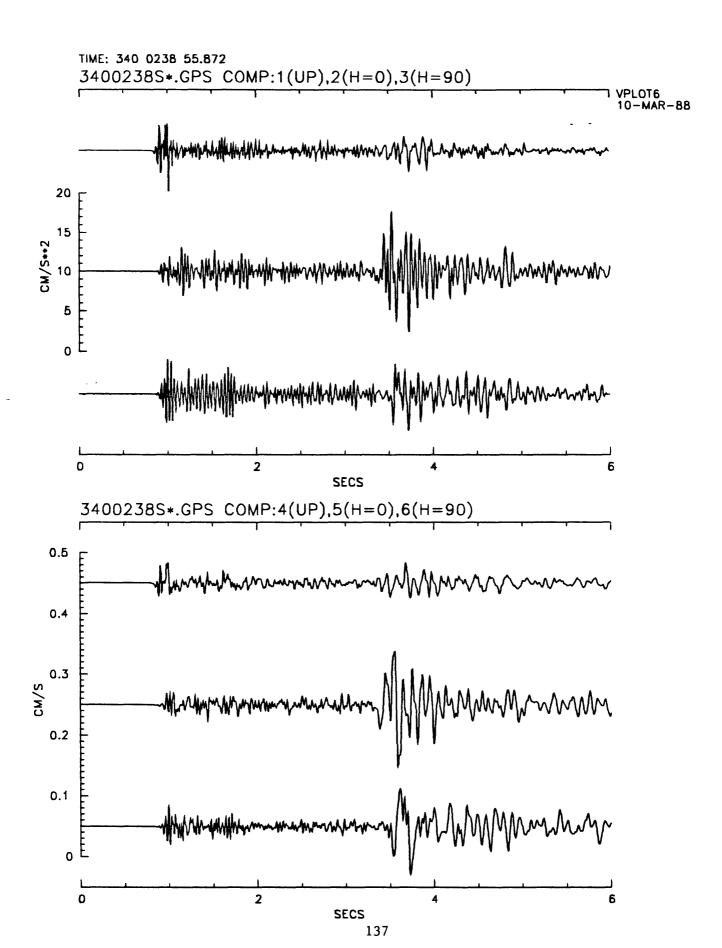


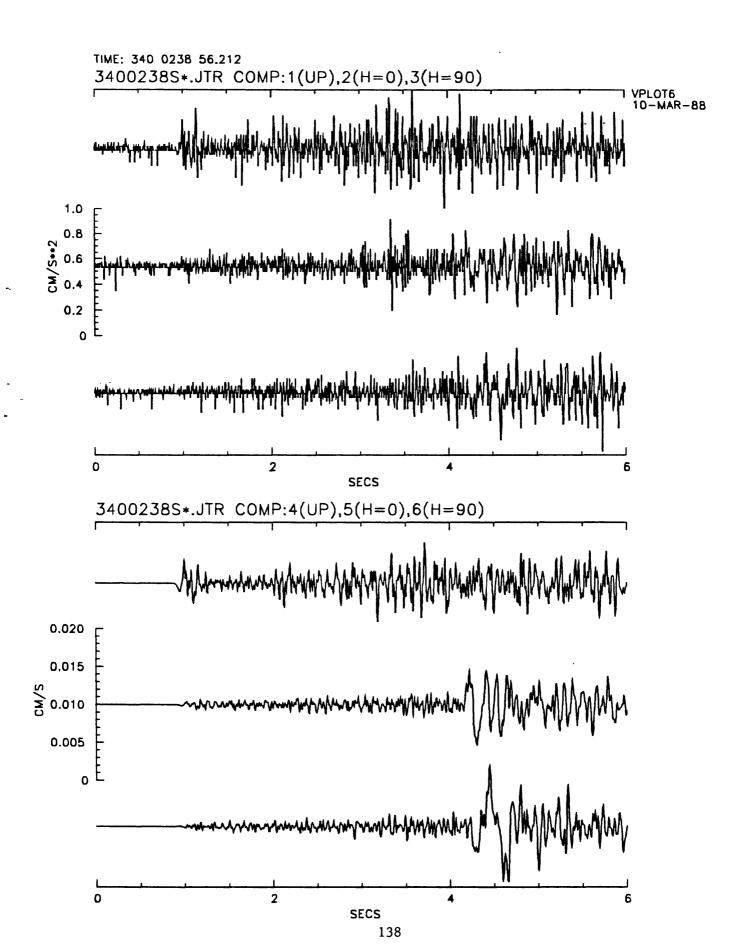




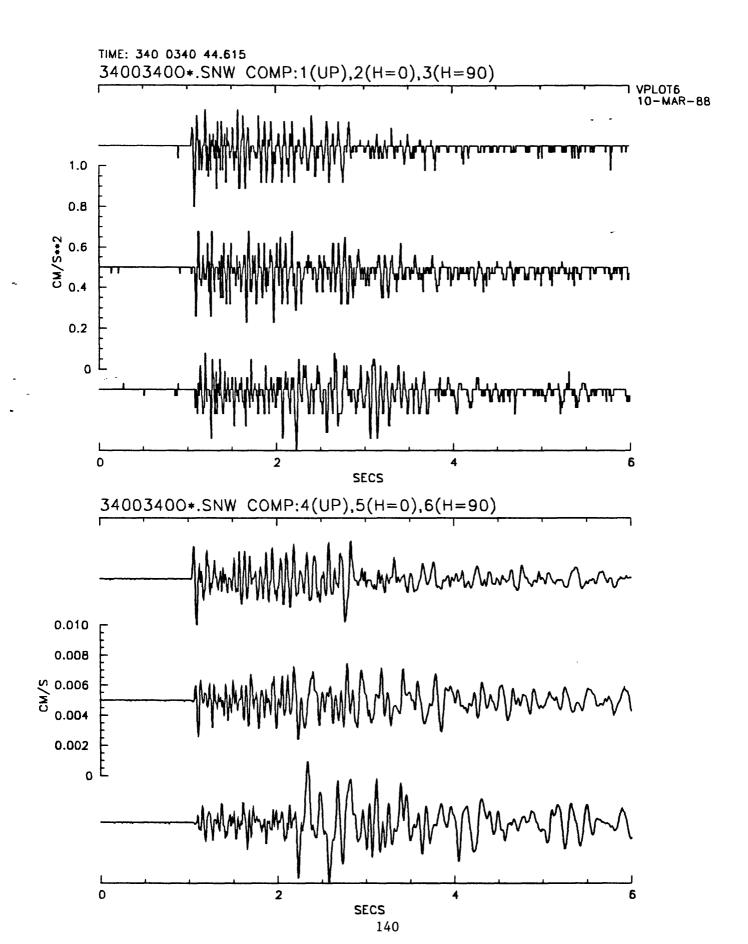


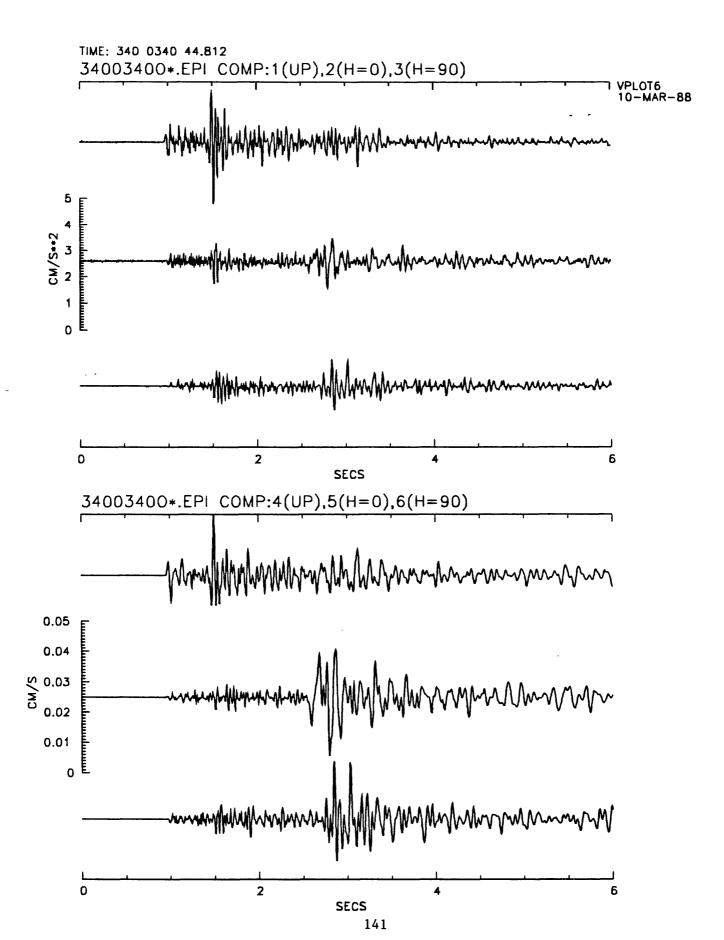


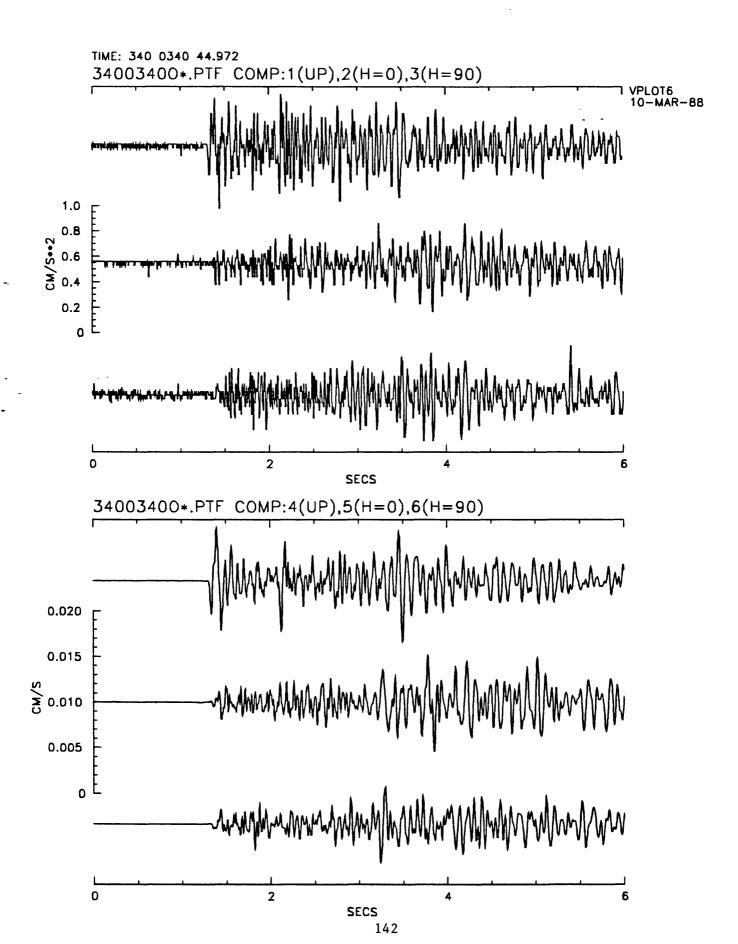


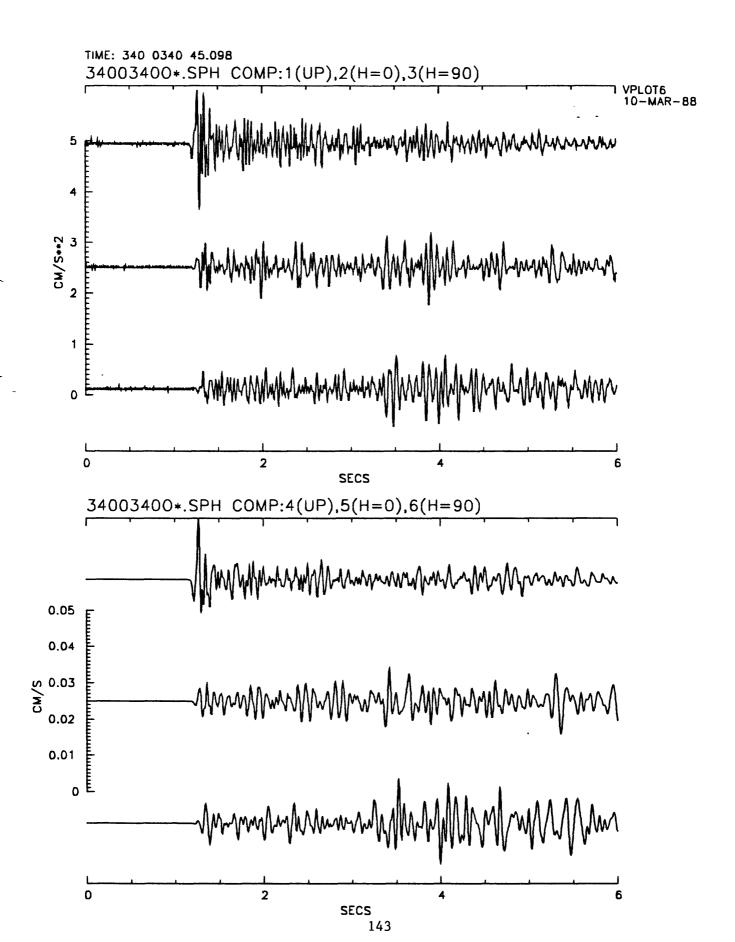


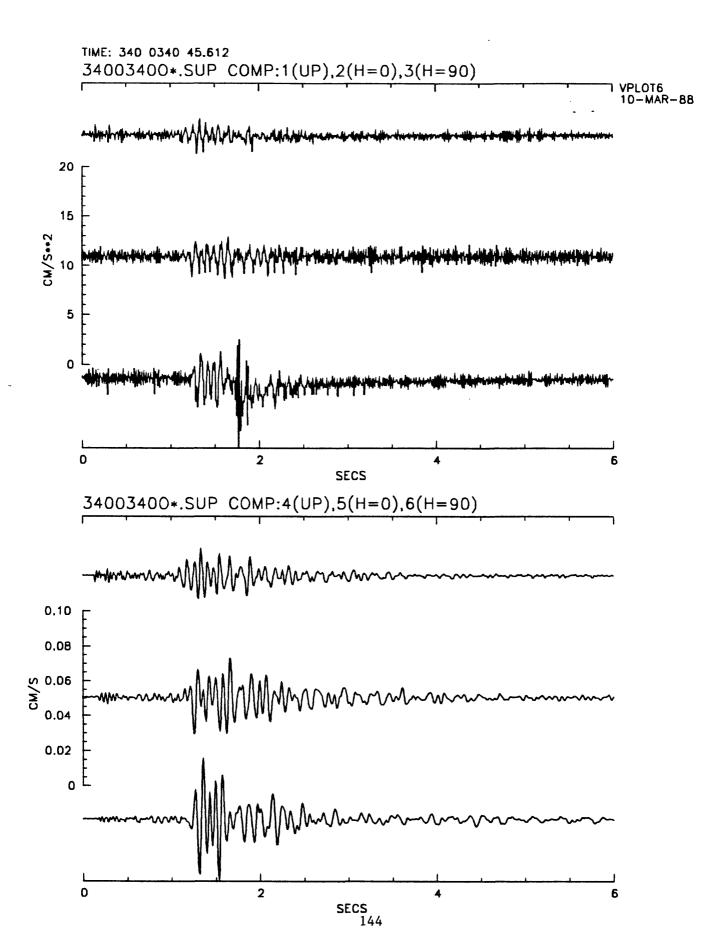
APPENDIX 2.11 Seismograms of the M=1.7 earthquake at 3400340

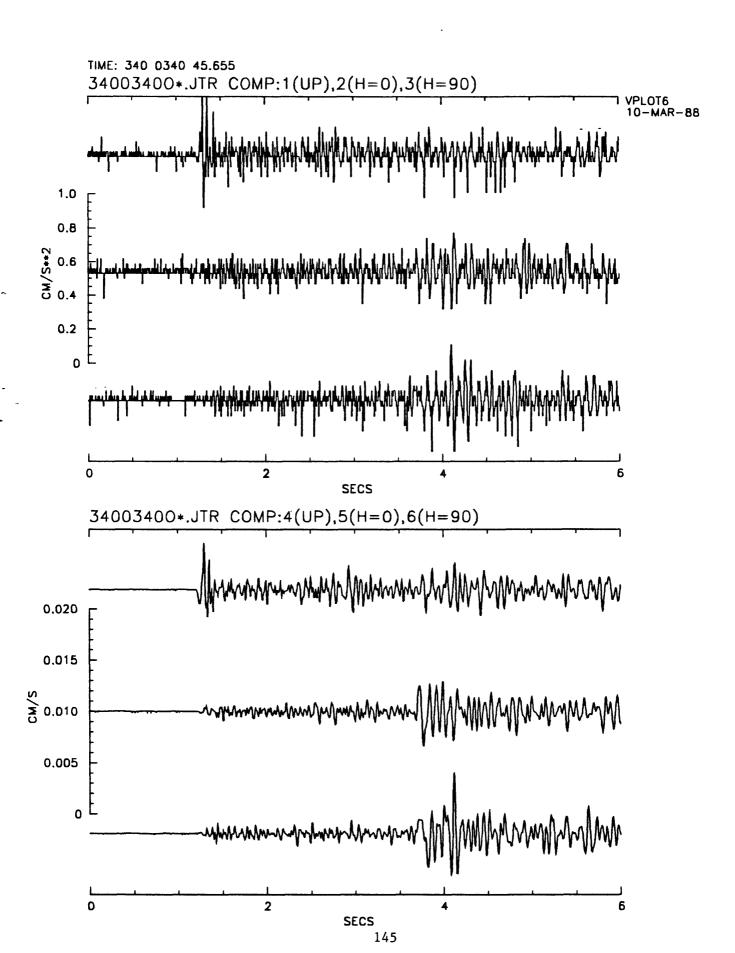


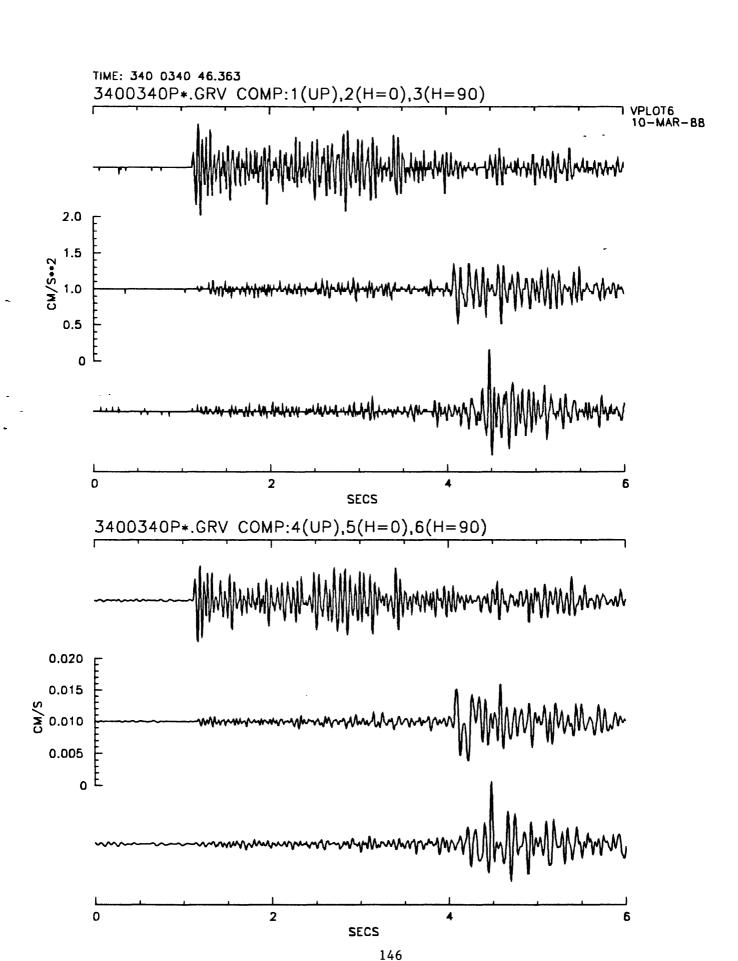












APPENDIX 2.12 Seismograms of the M=3.2 earthquake at 3420636

