

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

BHBIB--Bibliography of Black Hills Geology, 1852-1988

By

Ed DeWitt¹, Margaret Clemensen¹, and Rachel Barari²

Open-File Report

89-0443A Bibliography (paper copy)

89-0443B ASCII datafile (publication format), (3) 5¼"
360Kb floppy disks

89-0443C ASCII datafile (publication format), (1) 5¼"
1.2Mb floppy disk

89-0443D ASCII datafile (entry-delimited), (3) 5¼"
360Kb floppy disks

89-0443E ASCII datafile (entry-delimited), (1) 5¼"
1.2Mb floppy disk

1989

This report is preliminary and has not been reviewed for conformity with U.S. Geological Survey editorial standards. Any use of trade, product, or firm names is for descriptive purposes only and does not imply endorsement by the U.S. Government. Although this program has been used by the U.S. Geological Survey, no warranty, expressed or implied, is made by the USGS as to the accuracy and functioning of the program and related program material nor shall the fact of distribution constitute any such warranty, and no responsibility is assumed by the USGS in connection therewith.

¹U.S. Geological Survey
Denver, Colorado

²University of South Dakota
Vermillion, South Dakota

INTRODUCTION

This bibliography contains 3,676 references on geology of the Black Hills in South Dakota and Wyoming. For purposes of this report, the Black Hills is considered to be that area covered by the geologic maps in DeWitt and others (1985) and DeWitt and others (1989); it therefore includes the mountainous area classically known as the Black Hills and some surrounding prairie. Notably, the area does not include the Bad Lands of South Dakota nor the bulk of the Powder River Basin in Wyoming.

Disciplines covered, in decreasing order of thoroughness, include field geology (maps), economic geology (both metallic and nonmetallic deposits), geochronology, structural geology, petrology (igneous, metamorphic, and sedimentary), geophysics, mineralogy, metallurgy, geochemistry, paleontology, petroleum geology, stratigraphy, engineering geology, hydrology, historical expeditions, and miscellaneous fields. U.S. Government and State Government publications, journals, periodicals, magazines, books, M.S. and Ph.D. theses, and abstracts are included in the bibliography.

References for South Dakota are more complete than those for Wyoming. Both states, however, contain hundreds to thousands of references. Completeness of records for time periods differs: 1852-1917 is complete; 1961-1988 is mostly complete; 1918-1945 is relatively complete; and 1946-1960 is the least complete. However, no time period is totally devoid of references.

BHBIB is available in three formats. The first (Open-File Report 89-443A) is a dual-column, double-sided paper copy of the references, approximately 90 pages long. The second and third formats are floppy disks of the bibliography for use on IBM-compatible personal computers.

The second format (Open-File Reports 89-0443B and 89-0443C) is an ASCII file(s) of the bibliography, on 360Kb or 1.2Mb, 5¼" floppy disks respectively, in publication style for use with most word processors. Because of the size of the file(s) (722K bytes), a hard disk is necessary for using the bibliography, in its entirety, with a word processor. The bibliography could be split into smaller files, which would contain only a part of the total list of references, and be used on a dual floppy drive system. The ASCII file(s) can be converted to WordPerfect, Volkswriter, Wordstar, or other word processing formats by using various translation programs available in the public domain. Once in a word processing format, the bibliography can be searched for author, year, title, citation, and phrases, or combinations of the above.

The third format (Open-File Reports 89-0443D and 89-0443E) is an entry-delimited ASCII file(s), on 360Kb or 1.2Mb, 5¼" floppy disks, respectively, of the bibliography for use with most database managers. A hard disk is also necessary for using this smaller-than-722Kb file. Each reference is separated into author, year, title, and citation fields by commas and quotation marks, which enables the file to be imported into many database managers, including dBase and PARADOX. Because search and sort capabilities of the database managers are much greater and faster than word processors, interested users may prefer this format over the simple ASCII file(s) for word processors.

As with all bibliographies, and especially for an area as diverse as the Black Hills, some citations have undoubtedly been overlooked. We regret those omissions and hope that this bibliography will be of aid to researchers and students interested in the geology of the Black Hills.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Anna Burack Wilson, A.L. Lisenbee, Tom Johnson, Pat Drouillard, and the staff of the U.S. Geological Survey library, Denver, Colorado, were of great help in compiling and checking for errors in the bibliography. Carol N. Gerlitz wrote the computer program to translate ASCII files to the entry-delimited ASCII files used in Open-File Reports 89-0443D and 89-0443E; her enthusiastic help is greatly appreciated. J.J. Norton, D.M. Sheridan, W.A. Cobban, E.E. Foord, W.I. Finch, G.A. Izett, C.L. Pillmore, N.M. Denson, and F.R. Karner proofread various sections of the bibliography; we thank them for their help, but accept full responsibility for errors or omission.

REFERENCES CITED

- DeWitt, Ed, Redden, J.A., Wilson, Anna Burack, and Buscher, David, 1986, Mineral resource potential and geology of the Black Hills National Forest, South Dakota and Wyoming, with a section on Salable commodities by J.S. Dersch: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1580, 135 p.
- DeWitt, Ed, Redden, J.A., Buscher, David, and Wilson, Anna Burack, 1989, Geologic map of the Black Hills area, South Dakota and Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Investigations Series Map I-1910, scale 1:250,000.

- Aalseth, E.P., 1951, A contact effect between the Harney Peak Granite and metasedimentary rocks: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Aase, J.H., 1977, Mineral industry of South Dakota in 1974: South Dakota Geological Survey Mineral Economic Report 21, 10 p.
- Aase, J.H., 1977, South Dakota, in Mining and mineral operations in the north-central states; a visitor guide: Washington, D.C., U.S. Government Printing Office, p. 105-111.
- Aase, J.H., 1979-1980 [1980], Mineral industry of South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey Mineral Economic Report 26, 10 p.
- Aase, J.H., 1980-1981 [1981], Mineral industry of South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey Mineral Economic Report 27, 8 p.
- Aase, J.H., 1981-1982 [1982], Mineral industry of South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey Mineral Economic Report 28, 9 p.
- Aase, J.H., 1982-1983 [1983], Mineral industry of South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey Mineral Economic Report 29, 8 p.
- Aase, J.H., and LaTour, P.A., 1976, Mineral industry of South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey Mineral Economic Report 22a, 9 p.
- Aase, J.H., and Steece, F.V., 1978, Minerals in the economy of South Dakota (1977): South Dakota Geological Survey Mineral Economic Report 23, 12 p.
- Aase, J.H., Steece, F.V., 1979, Minerals in the economy of South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey Mineral Economic Report 24, 14 p.
- Aase, J.H., and Wallace, J.A., 1977, Mineral industry of South Dakota in 1975: South Dakota Geological Survey Mineral Economic Report 22, 10 p.
- Aase, J.H., West, W.J., Wanda, J., and Steece, F.V., 1978-1979 [1979], Mineral industry of South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey Mineral Economic Report 25, 10 p.
- Aberle, E.P., and Hughes, L.J., 1961, The formation and detailed description of a portion of Wind Cave and the mineralogy of cave earth: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Abou-zied, S., and Callihan, M.C., 1980, Engineering report on drilling in the Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Department of Energy Open-File Report GJBX-17(80), 16 p. [available from U.S. Geological Survey, Open-File Services Section, P.O. Box 25425, Denver, CO 80225].
- Abu-erreish, G.M., Whitehead, E.I., and Olson, O.E., 1968, Evolution of volatile selenium from soils: Soil Science, v. 106, p. 415-420.
- Ackerman, D., and Webb, E., 1961, The formation and detailed description of a portion of Wind Cave: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Ackerman, Walter, 1953, Louis Beryl Pegmatite, Custer County, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Ackerman, W.C., 1952, Peerless Pegmatite, Keystone, Pennington County, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Ackerman, W.C., 1953, Louis Beryl Pegmatite, Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 64, p. 1539.
- Adams, G.I., and others, 1904, Gypsum deposits in the United States: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 223, 129 p.
- Adams, J.M., 1923, Iron dike-Pyritized graphite slate of the northern Black Hills of South Dakota: Iowa City, University of Iowa M.S. thesis, 20 p.
- Adams, J.W., 1949, Geologic map and sections, Burnt [Burt?], Mica Mine, Custer County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 49-18.
- Adams, J.W., 1953a, Aladin Mica Mine (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 60-61.
- Adams, J.W., 1953b, Big Spar No. 1 Mine (Custer district), 1953, in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 74.
- Adams, J.W., 1953c, Blue Bonnet, Star, and Mica King No. 3 claims (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 74-75.
- Adams, J.W., 1953d, Burt Mica Mine (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 84-86.
- Adams, J.W., 1953e, Hub Mica Mine (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 134-135.
- Adams, J.W., 1953f, Josie lode (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 141.
- Adams, J.W., 1953g, MacArthur Mica Mine (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 146-148.
- Adams, J.W., 1953h, Mica King No. 1 Mine (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 156.
- Adams, J.W., 1953i, Oreville Spar Mica Mine (Hill City district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 174-175.
- Adams, J.W., 1953j, Sunshine mica prospect (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 194-195.
- Adams, J.W., 1964, Metallic mineral resources—Thorium and the rare earths, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 88th Congress, 2nd session, Committee Print, p. 77-80.

- Adams, J.W., 1971, Resources [Chapter 3], in *The rare-earth elements, yttrium, and thorium, a materials survey*: U.S. Bureau of Mines Information Circular 8476, p. 22-39.
- Adams, J.W., Arengi, J.T., and Parrish, I.S., 1980, Uranium- and thorium-bearing pegmatites of the United States: U.S. Department of Energy Open-File Report GJBX-166(80), 127 p. [available from U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Services Section, P.O. Box 25425, Denver, CO 80225].
- Adams, J.W., and Iherall, E.R., 1973, Bibliography of the geology and mineralogy of the rare earths and scandium to 1971: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1366, 195 p.
- Adams, J.W., and Joralemon, Peter, 1953, Pleasant Valley Mine (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., *Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota*: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 177-178.
- Adams, J.W., and Staatz, M.H., 1973, Rare-earth elements, in Brobst, D.A., and Pratt, W.P., editors, *United States Mineral Resources*: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 820, p. 547-556.
- Adams, J.W., and Staatz, M.H., 1975, Thorium and rare earths, in *Mineral and water resources of South Dakota*: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, p. 112-114.
- Adams, J.W., and Stoll, W.C., 1953, High Climb Mine (Hill City district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., *Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota*: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 131.
- Adolphson, D.G., and LeRoux, E.F., 1968, Temperature variations of deep flowing wells in South Dakota, in *Geological Survey Research 1968*: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 600-D, p. D60-D62.
- Adolphson, D.G., and LeRoux, E.F., 1971, Head fluctuations in artesian wells in the northern Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report, 18 p.
- Agatston, R.W., 1954, Pennsylvanian and Lower Permian of northern and eastern Wyoming: *American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin*, v. 38, p. 508-583.
- Agnew, L.D., 1978, Excavation of the Hot Springs mammoth site--Field seasons 1974-1977: Guidebook and roadlogs for Rocky Mountain-Plains Field Conference, Friends of the Pleistocene.
- Agnew, L.D., 1981, Hot Springs, South Dakota; A Mammoth selective, Late Pleistocene natural trap [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs*, v. 13, no. 4, p. 189.
- Agnew, A.F., 1958, Oil and gas tests in South Dakota, 1957: *South Dakota Geological Survey Oil and Gas Map 1*.
- Agnew, A.F., 1959a, Oil and gas tests in South Dakota, 1958: *South Dakota Geological Survey Oil and Gas Map 3*.
- Agnew, A.F., 1959b, Oil tests in Black Hills fringe, South Dakota: *South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings*, v. 38, p. 60-65.
- Agnew, A.F., 1960, Biennial report of the State Geologist for fiscal years 1959-1960: *South Dakota Geological Survey Biennial Report*, 71 p.
- Agnew, A.F., 1961, Possible underground storage of natural gas in South Dakota: *South Dakota Geological Survey Miscellaneous Investigations 2*, 15 p.
- Agnew, A.F., 1962, Biennial report of the State Geologist for fiscal years 1960-61 and 1961-62: *South Dakota Geological Survey Biennial Report*, 62 p.
- Agnew, A.F., and Gries, J.P., 1960, South Dakota oil--past, present, and future: *American Association of Petroleum Geologists, Rocky Mountain Section, Geological Record*, p. 85-95.
- Agnew, A.F., and Lange, A.U., 1961, Oil tests in South Dakota before June, 1961: *South Dakota Geological Survey Oil and Gas Map 6*.
- Agnew, A.F., and McGregor, D.J., 1964, Biennial report of the State Geologist for the year ending June 30, 1964: *South Dakota Geological Survey Biennial Report*, 68 p.
- Agnew, A.F., Tipton, M.J., and Steece, F.V., 1962, South Dakota's ground water needs and supplies: *South Dakota Geological Survey Miscellaneous Investigation 4*, 9 p.
- Agnew, A.F., and Tychsen, P.C., 1965, A guide to the stratigraphy of South Dakota, revised: *South Dakota Geological Survey Bulletin 14*, 195 p.
- Aho, J.E., 1974, The fauna and paleoenvironment of the "White River" beds, Rockerville quadrangle, Pennington County, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 66 p.
- Ahrens, L.H., 1947, Analyses of the minor constituents in pollucite: *American Mineralogist*, v. 32, nos. 1, 2, p. 44-51.
- Ahrens, L.H., and Gorfinkle, L.G., 1951, Quantitative spectrochemical analysis of rubidium in lepidolite: *American Journal of Science*, v. 249, no. 6, p. 451-456.
- Ainsworth, M.R., 1981, Geomorphical analysis of the boulder deposit at the mouth of Little Elk Canyon, Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Ainsworth, M.R., and Kolm, K.E., 1982, Geomorphological and statistical analysis of the boulder deposit at the mouth of Little Elk Canyon, Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs*, v. 14, no. 6, p. 301.
- Aitkens, I., 1931, Quartz gem stones: U.S. Bureau of Mines Information Circular 6561, 15 p.
- Alabi, A.O., Camfield, P.A., and Gough, D.I., 1975, The North American Central Plains conductivity anomaly: *Geophysical Journal of Royal Astronomical Society*, v. 43, p. 815-833.
- Alder, Alfred, 1912, Tin, occurrence in the Black Hills and methods of analysis: *Pahasapa Quarterly*, v. 1, no. 4, p. 22-26.
- Aldrich, L.T., Wetherill, G.W., Davis, G.L., and Tilton, G.R., 1958, Radioactive ages of micas and granitic rocks by Rb-Sr and K-Ar methods: *American Geophysical Union Transactions*, v. 39, p. 1124-1134.
- Alexander, E.C., Jr., Coscio, M.R., Jr., Dragon, J.C., and Saito, K., 1977, Rare gases in pegmatite minerals and in the acid insoluble residue from Gunflint chert [abs.]: *EOS, American Geophysical Union Transactions*, v. 58, p. 1251.
- Alexander, H.H., and Stack, J.R., 1924, The reduction and refining of tin in the United States: *American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers Transactions*, v. 70, p. 404-446.
- Alkhazmi, R.A., 1973, Structural analysis of Precambrian rocks of the Park Dome area, Custer County, Black Hills of South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 91 p.
- Allcott, G.H., 1975, Geochemical exploration, in *Mineral and water resources of South Dakota*: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, p. 64-70.
- Allen, A.E., Jr., 1966, Environments of deposition in the Minnelusa and their interpretation from gamma sonic logs, in Wulf, G.R., ed., *Black Hills area, South Dakota, Montana, Wyoming*: Wyoming Geological Association, 20th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 91-94.
- Allen, O.W., and others, 1931, The Homestake enterprise: *Engineering and Mining Journal*, v. 132, p. 287-334.
- Allington, J.R., 1962, Certain phonolitic and related intrusions in the Spearfish Canyon area, Black Hills, South

- Dakota: Lincoln, University of Nebraska M.S. thesis.
- Allington, J.R., 1962, Phonolitic intrusions in Spearfish Canyon, South Dakota [abs.]: Nebraska Academy of Science, 72nd annual meeting, Proceedings, p. 9.
- Allison, E.L. Jr., 1988, Bentonite mining in the Black Hills region, in Diedrich, R.P., Dyka, M.A., and Miller, W.R., eds., Eastern Powder River Basin--Black Hills: Wyoming Geological Association, 39th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 305-314.
- Allsman, P.T., 1940, Reconnaissance of gold-mining districts in the Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Bureau of Mines Bulletin 427, 146 p.
- Amberson, A.P., 1942, The mining and milling of feldspar by the P.E. Schundler Company: Black Hills Engineer, v. 27.
- Anderson, A.A., 1912, Lithium, its occurrences, uses, determination and methods of extraction: Pahasapa Quarterly, v. 1, no. 3, p. 11-15.
- Anderson, A.A., 1915, Cambrian blue siliceous ores of the Black Hills: Pahasapa Quarterly, v. 4, p. 18-31.
- Anderson, A.A., 1917, Homestake stamp-mill practice: Professional, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology.
- Anderson, D.K., and Friberg, L.M., 1987, Regional and contact metamorphic garnet-biotite thermometry of the Precambrian terrane of the northern Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 19, no. 4, p. 186.
- Anderson, D.L.M., 1933, Prospecting for placer gold in South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations 15, 19 p.
- Anderson, Keith, and Hoogstraat, B., 1956, Steamboat Rock talc vein: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines B.S. thesis.
- Anderson, N.J., 1933, A process and mill design for a 25-ton all-sliming cyanide plant near Rochford, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Anderson, O.A., 1905, Grand View mining property: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Anderson, R.R., 1987, Southern extension of the Churchill Province (Trans-Hudson orogenic belt); Midcontinent Strategic and Critical Minerals Project 1985 Workshop Report: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 87-356, 18 p.
- Andreas, A.T., 1884, Andreas' historical atlas of Dakota: Chicago, Ill., 232 p.
- Andrichuk, J.M., 1955, Mississippian Madison Group stratigraphy and sedimentation in Wyoming and southern Montana: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 39, no. 11, p. 2170-2210.
- Anna, Lawrence, 1973, Geology of the Kirk Hill area, Meade County, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 47 p.
- Anna, L.O., 1981, Anorogenic tectonism in the Northern Great Plains (NGP) of Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Wyoming [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 13, no. 4, p. 189.
- Anna, L.O., 1986, Structural influences on Cretaceous sedimentation, northern Great Plains, in Peterson, J.A., ed., Paleotectonics and sedimentation in the Rocky Mountain region, United States: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Memoir 41, p. 173-191.
- Anonymous, 1874, Our new gold region: Scientific American, v. 31.
- Anonymous, 1877, Facts about the Black Hills: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 23, p. 251-252.
- Anonymous, 1877, Latest from the Black Hills: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 23, p. 414.
- Anonymous, 1877, Mining prospects in the Black Hills: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 23, p. 108-109.
- Anonymous, 1884, Tin in the Black Hills: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 38, p. 358.
- Anonymous, 1886, The tin mines of Dakota: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 42, p. 325-326.
- Anonymous, 1888, Dakota tin mines and their enemies: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 46, p. 212.
- Anonymous, 1889, The southern districts of the Black Hills and their varied resources: Omaha, Neb., 32 p.
- Anonymous, 1889, The waning probabilities of finding paying tin mines in Dakota: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 48, p. 312.
- Anonymous, 1890, Dakota's rich tin mines: American Geologist, v. 6, p. 402.
- Anonymous, 1891-1912 and 1939-1948, Annual Reports of State Mine Inspector.
- Anonymous, 1892, The tin ore concentrating plant at Harney Peak, South Dakota: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 54, p. 102-104.
- Anonymous, 1894, Some Black Hills history: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 58, p. 581.
- Anonymous, 1894, The Harney Peak Tin Company: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 58, p. 5.
- Anonymous, 1894, The Harney Peak Tin Mining Company: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 57, p. 604.
- Anonymous, 1902, Proposed Wind Cave National Park in the State of South Dakota: General Land Office, Report of Commissioner for 1902, p. 628-630.
- Anonymous, 1903, Two noted Black Hills mines: Mining and Scientific Press, v. 87, p. 264.
- Anonymous, 1904, Tungsten ores in the Black Hills: Mining Report, v. 50, p. 217.
- Anonymous, 1905, Discovery and development of the Homestake Mine of South Dakota: The Mining and Scientific Press, v. 90, p. 391-392, 404-405.
- Anonymous, 1905, Tin in Dakota: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 79, p. 469.
- Anonymous, 1905, Variations in cyaniding: Mining and Scientific Press, v. 90, p. 33.
- Anonymous, 1906, Tin mining in the United States: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 81, p. 474-475.
- Anonymous, 1909, Tin mining in South Dakota: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 88, p. 828.
- Anonymous, 1910, Tin mining in the Black Hills: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 90, p. 315.
- Anonymous, 1912, A list of minerals and rocks occurring in the Black Hills: Pahasapa Quarterly, v. 1.
- Anonymous, 1912, Calculator for the cyanide plant: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 93, p. 691.
- Anonymous, 1912, Sampler for cyanide plants: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 93, p. 691.
- Anonymous, 1914, Large compound condensing hoist: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 98, p. 573.
- Anonymous, 1914, Repairing a 20-ton fly wheel at the Homestake Mine: Mining Science, v. 69, p. 63-65.
- Anonymous, 1916, Tin development in South Dakota: Mining and Scientific Press, v. 113, p. 475.
- Anonymous, 1918, Tin and tungsten in South Dakota: Mining and Scientific Press, v. 117.
- Anonymous, 1925, History of the Keystone District: Black Hills Engineer, v. 13, p. 3-10.
- Anonymous, 1929, Black Hills division, road log, in Kansas Geological Society, Guidebook [Black Hills, Bad Lands, Hartville Uplift, Front Range]: Kansas Geological Society, 3rd Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 15-39.
- Anonymous, 1930, Gold production of the Black Hills: Black Hills Engineer, v. 18, p. 77.
- Anonymous, 1930, Stamp mills in operation in 1877-1878: Black Hills Engineer, v. 18, p. 73.
- Anonymous, 1931, Gold mining and milling at Lead, South Dakota 1876-1931: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 132, p. 287-342.
- Anonymous, 1933, The great tin State: Mining and Metallurgy, v. 14, p. 431.

- Anonymous, 1934, Homestake mining: *Fortune*, v. 9, p. 98-101, 168, 170, 172, 174.
- Anonymous, 1936, Portland cement, gypsum, and lime industries in South Dakota: Brookings, S. Dak., South Dakota State Planning Board.
- Anonymous, 1945, Regional news, South Dakota: *Engineering and Mining Journal*, v. 146, p. 163.
- Anonymous, 1947, South Dakota, wildcat drilling in Black Hills area fails to produce commercial wells: *Rocky Mountain Petroleum Review*, 1946-47, p. 154-155.
- Anonymous, 1949, Penetration chart of important oil and gas fields in the Powder River Basin, in Jenkins, P.R., ed., *Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 4th Annual Field Conference Guidebook*, p. 92-95.
- Anonymous, 1951, World news on mineral occurrences: *Rocks and Minerals*, v. 26, no. 7-8, p. 386.
- Anonymous, 1952, Homestake—A South Dakota enterprise, in Sonnenberg, F.P., ed., *Black Hills-Williston Basin: Billings Geological Society, 3rd Annual Field Conference Guidebook*, p. 128-131.
- Anonymous, 1953, Discovery of radioactive rock, possibly uranium bearing, has been reported between the South Dakota and Wyoming border, near Belle Fourche, South Dakota: *Mining World*, v. 15, p. 98.
- Anonymous, 1953, The evolution of mining methods at Homestake: *Sharp Bits*, v. 4.
- Anonymous, 1953, World news on mineral occurrences: *Rocks and Minerals*, v. 28, no. 7-8, p. 371.
- Anonymous, 1955a, Black Hills field conference; first day [road log], in *South Dakota Black Hills Field Conference: North Dakota Geological Society, 3rd Annual Field Conference Guidebook*, p. 9-15.
- Anonymous, 1955b, Black Hills field conference; second day [road log], in *South Dakota Black Hills Field Conference: North Dakota Geological Society, 3rd Annual Field Conference Guidebook*, p. 16-21.
- Anonymous, 1955c, Black Hills field conference; Black Hills exit log, Rapid City through Badlands, in *South Dakota Black Hills Field Conference: North Dakota Geological Society, 3rd Annual Field Conference Guidebook*, p. 22-26.
- Anonymous, 1955d, Black Hills field conference; Black Hills exit log, from Lead, South Dakota, to Belfield, North Dakota, via Spearfish Canyon and Highway 85, in *South Dakota Black Hills Field Conference: North Dakota Geological Society, 3rd Annual Field Conference Guidebook*, p. 27-30.
- Anonymous, 1956, Reserves new taconite project: *Engineering and Mining Journal*, v. 157, p. 75-102.
- Anonymous, 1956, World news on mineral occurrences: *Rocks and Minerals*, v. 31, no. 7-8, p. 470.
- Anonymous, 1959, World news on mineral occurrences: *Rocks and Minerals*, v. 34, no. 7-8, p. 125.
- Anonymous, 1972, Road log; engineering geology of central and northern Black Hills, South Dakota: *Highway Geology Symposium, 28th Annual Meeting*, 31 p.
- Anonymous, 1973, Mercury, zinc, copper, arsenic, selenium, and cyanide content of selected waters and sediment collected along Whitewood Creek, the Belle Fourche River, and the Cheyenne River in western South Dakota: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, SA/TS B-17.
- Anonymous, 1975, Pumpable gels rate high in efficiency and economy: *Engineering and Mining Journal*, v. 176, p. 121-122.
- Anonymous, 1981, American Gold Minerals obtains drilling permits on Dollar, U.S.A., and Krugerrand claims in South Dakota: *Skillings Mining Review*, v. 70, 5 p.
- Anonymous, 1981, Bridge Creek [oil field], in Wyoming Geological Association, Powder River Basin oil and gas fields: Wyoming Geological Association Symposium, v. 1, p. 60-61.
- Anonymous, 1981, Mule Creek [oil field], in Wyoming Geological Association, Powder River Basin oil and gas fields: Wyoming Geological Association Symposium, v. 2, p. 276-277.
- Anonymous, 1981, Mule Creek West [oil field], in Wyoming Geological Association, Powder River Basin oil and gas fields: Wyoming Geological Association Symposium, v. 2, p. 278-279.
- Anonymous, 1983, Viable resources reports on Black Hills exploration: *Skillings Mining Review*, v. 72, p. 9.
- Anonymous, 1985, Black Hills with a golden future: *Mining Monthly*, p. 32-33.
- Aplan, F.F., and Elliot, W.L., 1948, Extraction of scrap mica from pegmatite dumps: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Applin, K.R., and Hicks, B.D., 1987, Fibers of dumortierite in quartz: *American Mineralogist*, v. 72, nos. 1-2, p. 170-172.
- Arendt, J.W., 1977, The Oak Ridge geochemical reconnaissance program, in Symposium on hydrogeochemical and stream-sediment reconnaissance for uranium in the United States: U.S. Department of Energy Open-File Report GJBX-77(77), p. 5-16, available from U.S. Geological Survey, Open-File Services Section, P.O. Box 25425, Denver, CO 80225.
- Arendt, J.W., and others, 1975, National Uranium Resource Evaluation program (NURE); hydrogeochemical and stream sediment survey in central United States; 4th quarter, FY 1975; April 1, 1975-June 30, 1975: U.S. Department of Energy Open-File Report GJBX-29(75), 15 p, available from U.S. Geological Survey, Open-File Services Section, P.O. Box 25425, Denver, CO 80225.
- Armour, M.D., 1975, Geochemical and petrographic investigation of selected Tertiary igneous intrusions of the northern Black Hills, South Dakota: Toledo, Ohio, University of Toledo, M.S. thesis, 67 p.
- Armstrong, M.K., 1928, History and resources of Dakota, Montana, and Idaho: Yankton, Dakota Territory by George W. Kingsbury, 1866. Reprinted, South Dakota Historical Collections, v. 14, p. 9-70.
- Armstrong, R.L., 1975, Cenozoic igneous history of the Cordillera north of 42 degrees north [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs*, v. 7, no. 7, p. 981.
- Arro, Eric, 1976, Deadman Creek field, in Laudon, R.B., 1976, Geology and energy resources of the Powder River [Basin]: Wyoming Geological Association, 28th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 115-120.
- Arro, Eric, 1976, Kiehl field, in Laudon, R.B., 1976, Geology and energy resources of the Powder River [Basin]: Wyoming Geological Association, 28th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 121-123.
- Artus, Sherwin, 1962, An attempted correlation of the optical characteristics and mechanical properties of a part of the Poorman Formation at Lead, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Artus, Sherwin, and Nichols, P.A., 1960, The petrography and magnetic properties of the igneous rocks in the Copper Mine area, Galena, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Aspouri, C.N., 1939a, The pegmatites of the Keystone area, South Dakota: *Economic Geology*, v. 34, p. 943-944.
- Aspouri, C.N., 1939b, The pegmatites of the Keystone area, South Dakota [abs.]: *American Mineralogist*, v. 24, p. 2.
- Aspouri, C.N., 1940a, The pegmatites of the Keystone area, South Dakota [abs.]: *American Mineralogist*, v. p. 203.
- Aspouri, C.N., 1940b, The pegmatites of the Keystone area (South Dakota): Minneapolis, University of Minnesota thesis, 172 p.
- Atkinson, R.D., 1976, Geology of the Pony Gulch area near Mystic, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota

- School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 51 p.
- Austin, L.S., 1909, The metallurgy of the common metals: San Francisco and London, 494 p.
- Babb, C.C., Hinderlider, M.C., and Hoyt, J.C., 1906, Report of progress of stream measurements for the calendar year 1905, Part VIII, Missouri River drainage: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 172, 283 p.
- Babb, C.C., and Hoyt, J.C., 1905, Report of progress of stream measurements for the calendar year 1904, Part VII, Hudson Bay and Minnesota, Wapsipinicon, Iowa, Des Moines, and Missouri River drainages: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 130, 204 p.
- Babcock, G.B., 1967, Petrography and sedimentology of the Spearfish Formation (Permian and Triassic), Black Hills region: Lincoln, University of Nebraska M.S. thesis.
- Babcock, G.B., and Picard, M.D., 1969, Stratigraphy of the Spearfish Formation (Permian-Triassic), northern Black Hills region [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts, part 5, Rocky Mountain Section, p. 2-3.
- Bachelder, F.A., 1870, A sketch of the history and resources of Dakota Territory: Yankton, 8 vol. [?], 56 p.
- Bachmayer, R., and others, 1940, Southern Black Hills wolframite ore concentration: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Back, W., Hanshaw, B.B., Plummer, L.N., Rahn, P.H., Rightmire, C.T., and Rubin, M., 1983, Process and rate of dedolomitization; mass transfer and ^{14}C dating in a regional carbonate aquifer: Geological Society of America Bulletin 94, p. 1415-1429.
- Bagan, R.J., 1950a, The stratigraphy and insoluble residues of the Minnekahta Limestone: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis, 28 p.
- Bagan, R.J., 1955a, The Greenhorn Formation of western South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 66, p. 1671.
- Bagan, R.J., 1955b, The Greenhorn Formation of western South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Bahabri, M.S., 1975, A study of amphibolite rocks in different metamorphic environments, Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Bahadur, S., 1972, In situ stress measurements in the Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, Ph.D. thesis, 169 p.
- Baier, E.D., 1979a, Black Hills chert: Rockhound, v. 8, p. 38-40.
- Baier, E.D., 1979b, South Dakota collecting sites: Rockhound, v. 8, p. 22-27.
- Baier, E.D., 1980a, Black Hills rose quartz: Rockhound, v. 9, p. 35-36.
- Baier, E.D., 1980b, Hot springs tufa of South Dakota: Rockhound, v. 9, p. 35-36.
- Bailey, G.E., 1890, Report of the geology of South Dakota west of the Missouri River and of Wyoming east of the foothills of the Rocky Mountains: U.S. 51st Congress, 1st session, Senate Executive Document 222, p. 65-70.
- Bailey, G.E., and Riotte, E.N., 1886, Harney Peak Tin Mining, Milling, and Manufacturing Company: New York, N.Y., 77 p.
- Bakalowicz, M.J., Ford, D.C., Miller, T.E., Palmer, A.N., and Palmer, M.V., 1987, Thermal genesis of dissolution caves in the Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 99, no. 6, p. 729-730.
- Baker, C.L., 1946, Paleozoic rocks in the Dakota Basin of South Dakota: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings, v. 26, p. 39-42.
- Baker, C.L., 1948a, Deep boring of western South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations 57, 112 p.
- Baker, C.L., 1948b, Additional well boring in South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations 61, 40 p.
- Baker, C.L., 1951, Well borings in South Dakota, 1948-1950: South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations 67, 65 p.
- Baker, D.R., 1962, The Newcastle Formation in Weston County, Wyoming: A nonmarine (alluvial) plain deposit, in Enyert, R.L., and Curry, W.H., III, eds., Early Cretaceous rocks of Wyoming and adjacent areas: Wyoming Geological Association, 17th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 148-162.
- Baker, D.R., 1962, The Newcastle Formation in Weston County, Wyoming: a nonmarine (alluvial) plain deposit, in Enyert, R.L., and Curry, W.H., III, eds., Early Cretaceous rocks of Wyoming and adjacent areas: Wyoming Geological Association, 17th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 148-162.
- Baker, K.E., Smith, L.E., and Rapaport, Irving, 1951, Carnotite occurrences, Craven Canyon, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Report RMO-643, 10 p.
- Baker, K.E., Smith, L.E., and Rapaport, Irving, 1952, Carnotite deposits near Edgemont, South Dakota: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Report RMO-881, 13 p.
- Baker, R.K., 1972, The ground water capacity of the Newcastle-Dakota sandstones in central and western South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 130 p.
- Baldwin, G.P., 1904, The Black Hills Illustrated; a terse description of conditions past and present of America's greatest mineral belt: Black Hills Mining Men's Association, 206 p.
- Bales, W.E., Bell, Henry, 3d, and Wilmarth, V.R., 1953, Uranium-vanadium deposits near Edgemont, Fall River County, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 64, p. 1540.
- Bales, W.E., and Erickson, R.L., 1952, Carnotite deposits in Craven and Coal Canyons, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Elements Memorandum Report 166, 17 p.
- Balk, Robert, 1931, Inclusions and foliation of the Harney Peak Granite, Black Hills, South Dakota: Journal of Geology, v. 39, p. 746-748.
- Balk, Robert, and Runner, J.J., 1928, Intrusion mechanics of the Harney Peak batholithic granite: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 34, p. 186.
- Balke, C.W., and Smith, E.F., 1908, Observations on columbium: American Chemical Society Journal, v. 30, p. 1637-1668.
- Ball, J.S., and Espach, R.H., 1948, Crude oils in Wyoming: The Petroleum Engineer, v. 20, no. 2, p. 229-234.
- Ball, S.H., 1906, Portland cement materials in eastern Wyoming, in Portland, natural, and Puzzolan cements, Contributions to Economic Geology: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 315-F, p. 232-244.
- Ballard, N., 1942, Regional analysis of Dakota basin: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 26, p. 1557-1584.
- Ballou, W.D., and Sturgeon, D., 1957, The formation and detailed description of a portion of Wind Cave: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Ballou, W.H., 1898, The serpentlike Sea Saurians: Popular Science Monthly, v. 53, p. 209-225.
- Bandt, K., and Rankin, R., 1954, A study of an amphibolite body seven miles west of Custer, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Banks, C.E., Copeland, David, and Hausel, W.D., 1981, Bibliography and index of Wyoming uranium through 1973: Geological Survey of Wyoming Bulletin 61, 135 p.
- Banning, L.H., and Renning, J., 1931, Results of laboratory tests on gold ore from the Pahasapa lode, Hill City,

- South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Baptist, O.C., and Sweeney, S.A., 1957, Physical properties and behavior of the Newcastle oil-reservoir sand, Weston County, Wyoming: U.S. Bureau of Mines Report of Investigations 5331, p. 1-42.
- Barbour, C.A., 1901, Observations on the concretions of the Pierre Shale: Nebraska Academy of Science, v. 7, p. 36-38.
- Barkley, C.J., and Gosman, R.F., 1958, Donkey Creek area, Crook County, in Strickland, John, ed., Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 13th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 174-179.
- Barnett, V.H., 1915, The Moorcroft oil field, Crook County, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 581-C, p. 83-104.
- Barnum, D.C., 1973, A petrologic, stratigraphic, and crushing properties study of the Pahasapa Limestone (Madison) of the northern Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, Ph.D. thesis, 142 p.
- Barnwell, R.O., 1930, Report on recovery of gold by cyanide process from Homestake ore (2300 feet): Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Barragy, E.J., 1929, Geology of the Deadwood Formation of the Lead quadrangle of the Black Hills of South Dakota: Iowa City, University of Iowa M.S. thesis.
- Barrell, R.W., 1900, The Bear Butte mineral formation—A description of the interesting Black Hills mining region and an account of its peculiarities: Mines and Minerals, v. 20, p. 512-514.
- Barrett, M.W., 1969, Regional study of the Permo-Pennsylvanian strata of South Dakota: East Lansing, Michigan State University M.A. thesis.
- Bartels, R., 1965, An experimental study of the oxidation of triphylite group minerals: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Bartley, R.C., 1955, Exploration diamond drilling in the southern Black Hills, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Report RME-1067, 29 p.
- Bartram, J.G., 1937, Upper Cretaceous of the Rocky Mountain area: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 21, p. 899-913.
- Bartram, J.G., 1940, The stratigraphy and structure of eastern Wyoming and the Black Hills area: Kansas Geological Society, 14th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 113-120.
- Bartram, J.G., and Jones, C.T., 1940, Stratigraphic cross section from Belle Springs, Carbon County, Wyoming to south end of Black Hills, South Dakota: Kansas Geological Society Guidebook, 14th Annual Field Conference, August 26 to September 1, 1940, p. 147.
- Basham, L.G., 1934, Recovery of gold from the ore of the Lookout property of the Black Hills hornblende area: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Bassett, W.A., 1961, Potassium-argon age of Devil's Tower, Wyoming: Science, v. 134, no. 3487, p. 1373.
- Bassett, W.A., and Bassett, A.M., 1960, Hexagonal stalactite from Rushmore Cave, South Dakota [abs.], in Symposium on cave mineralogy: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 71, p. 2089-2090.
- Bastin, E.S., 1910, Economic geology of the feldspar deposits of the United States: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 420, 85 p.
- Bates, R.L., 1955, Permo-Pennsylvanian formations between Laramie Mountains, Wyoming and Black Hills, South Dakota: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 39, no. 10, p. 1979-2002.
- Batten, L.G., 1984, The analysis of derived topographic and geologic data in hydrologic studies, in Schiffman, Y.M., Schiffman, N.E., Brumfield, J.O., and Robinson, V.B., eds., Remotely sensed geographic information systems in geologic applications: Center for Earth Resource Management Applications, v. 4, p. 65-73.
- Batten, L.G., and Francica, J.R., 1984, Techniques and applications of merging digital elevation, geologic, and Thematic simulator data: Proceedings of the International symposium on remote sensing of environment, Third thematic conference, Remote sensing for exploration geology, v. 2, p. 899-915.
- Batten, L.G., and Jenson, S.K., 1983, Hydrologic information systems in Black Hills and Cheyenne River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 1375, 252 p.
- Bayley, R.W., 1970a, Iron deposits of the Estes Creek area, Lawrence County, South Dakota, in Geological Survey research 1970: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 700-B, p. B93-B101.
- Bayley, R.W., 1970b, Structure and mineralization of Precambrian rocks in the Galena-Roubaix district, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1312-E, 15 p.
- Bayley, R.W., 1972a, Geologic field compilation map of the northern Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 72-29, scale 1:48,000.
- Bayley, R.W., 1972b, A preliminary report on the geology and gold deposits of the Rochford district, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1332-A, 24 p.
- Bayley, R.W., 1972c, Preliminary geologic map of the Nemo district, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Geologic Investigations Map I-712, scale 1:24,000.
- Beckers, T.E., and Tripp, O.S., 1951, Juniper Mine, Keystone, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Beck, J.A., Jr., 1976, Geology of the Lexington Hill-Pillar Peak area, Lawrence County, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 102 p.
- Beck, J.A., Jr., 1980, Mechanisms of intraformational folding in the Minnekahta Limestone and relation to major structures, Black Hills, South Dakota-Wyoming: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, 96 p.
- Beck, J.A. Jr., 1982, The relationship of fracturing, faulting, and pressure solution in the deformation of the Minnekahta Limestone, Black Hills, South Dakota-Wyoming [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 14, no. 6, p. 302.
- Beck, J.A., and Lisenbee, A.L., 1981, Sequential development of a primary and secondary laccolith southeast of Deadwood, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 13, no. 4, p. 190.
- Beecher, C.E., 1896, Occurrence of Silurian strata in the Big Horn Mountains, Wyoming, and in the Black Hills, South Dakota: The American Geologist, v. 18, p. 31-33.
- Behnken, F.H., 1975, Leonardian and Guadalupian (Permian) conodont biostratigraphy in western and southwestern United States: Journal of Paleontology, v. 49, p. 284-315.
- Beiler, B., 1931, Placer mining on French Creek: Black Hills Engineer, v. 19, no. 4, p. 309-312.
- Beintema, C., 1985, Rubidium-strontium isotopic variations of the Tertiary igneous intrusives of the northern Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 17, p. 280.
- Beintema, C., and Montgomery, C.W., 1986, Petrogenesis of Tertiary volcanics of the Black Hills inferred from isotopic data [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 18, no. 5, p. 341.
- Bell, Henry, and Bales, W.E., 1954, Uranium deposits in Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey

- Trace Elements Investigation Report 297, 47 p.
- Bell, Henry, and Bales, W.E., 1955, Uranium deposits in Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1009-G, p. 211-233.
- Bell, Henry, Gott, G.B., Post, E.V., and Schnabel, R.W., 1956, Lithologic and structural control of uranium deposition in the southern Black Hills, South Dakota, in Page, L.R., Stocking, H.E., and Smith, H.B., compilers, Contributions to the geology of uranium and thorium: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 300, p. 345-349.
- Bell, Henry, Gott, G.B., Post, E.V., and Schnabel, R.W., 1956, Lithologic, structural, and geochemical controls of uranium deposition in the southern Black Hills, South Dakota, in United Nations, geology of uranium and thorium: International Conference on Peaceful Uses of Atomic Energy, Geneva, 1955, Proceedings, v. 6, p. 407-411.
- Bell, Henry, and Post, E.V., 1957a, Flint Hill quadrangle, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigation Report TEI-690, p. 205-210.
- Bell, Henry, and Post, E.V., 1957b, Preliminary geologic map of the northwest part of the Flint Hill quadrangle, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-61, scale 1:7,200.
- Bell, Henry, and Post, E.V., 1957c, Preliminary geologic map of the northeast part of the Flint Hill quadrangle, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-62, scale 1:7,200.
- Bell, Henry, and Post, E.V., 1957d, Preliminary geologic map of the east-central part of the Flint Hill quadrangle, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-63, scale 1:7,200.
- Bell, Henry, and Post, E.V., 1957e, Preliminary geologic map of the west-central part of the Flint Hill quadrangle, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-64, scale 1:7,200.
- Bell, Henry, and Post, E.V., 1957f, Preliminary geologic map of the southwest part of Flint Hill quadrangle, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-65, scale 1:7,200.
- Bell, Henry, and Post, E.V., 1957g, Preliminary geologic map of the southeast part of the Flint Hill quadrangle, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-66, scale 1:7,200.
- Bell, Henry, and Post, E.V., 1971, Geology of the Flint Hill quadrangle, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1063-M, p. 505-586.
- Bendix Field Engineering Corp., 1980a, Survey of lands held for uranium exploration, development, and production in fourteen western states in the six-month period ending June 30, 1979: Grand Junction, Colo., U.S. Department of Energy Open-File Report GJBX-6(80), 20 p., available from U.S. Geological Survey, Open-File Services Section, P.O. Box 25425, Denver, CO 80225.
- Bendix Field Engineering Corp., 1980b, Survey of lands held for uranium exploration, development, and production in fourteen western states in the six-month period ending December 31, 1979: Grand Junction, Colo., U.S. Department of Energy Open-File Report GJBX-82(80), 20 p., available from U.S. Geological Survey, Open-File Services Section, P.O. Box 25425, Denver, CO 80225.
- Bendix Field Engineering Corp., 1982a, Residual intensity magnetic anomaly contour map, plate 4 of Hot Springs quadrangle [South Dakota]: U.S. Department of Energy Open-File Map GJM-089(82), scale 1:250,000 [available from U.S. Geological Survey, Open-File Services Section, P.O. Box 25425, Denver, CO 80225].
- Bendix Field Engineering Corp., 1982b, Residual intensity magnetic anomaly contour map, plate 4 of Newcastle quadrangle [Wyoming]: U.S. Department of Energy Open-File Map GJM-094(82), scale 1:250,000 [available from U.S. Geological Survey, Open-File Services Section, P.O. Box 25425, Denver, CO 80225].
- Bendix Field Engineering Corp., 1982c, Residual intensity magnetic anomaly contour map, plate 4 of Rapid City quadrangle [South Dakota]: U.S. Department of Energy Open-File Map GJM-088(82), scale 1:250,000 [available from U.S. Geological Survey, Open-File Services Section, P.O. Box 25425, Denver, CO 80225].
- Bendix Field Engineering Corp., 1982d, Total magnetic intensity anomaly map, plate 4 of Ekalaka quadrangle [Montana]: U.S. Department of Energy Open-File Map GJM-059 (82), scale 1:250,000 [available from U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Services Section, P.O. Box 25425, Denver, CO 80225].
- Benedict, W.de L., 1888, The Harney Peak tin prospects: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 46, p. 323-324.
- Benedict, W.de L., 1889, Professor Vincent's estimate of possible profits of the Harney Peak tin mines: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 48, p. 358-359.
- Benedict, W.de L., 1893, Tin, in Mineral Industry for 1892; its Statistics, Technology, and Trade: New York, McGraw-Hill, p. 453-455.
- Benn, W.R., and Allen, A.L., 1944, The slaking operation of Piedmont dolomite: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Bennett, H.M., 1907, The truth about the Black Hills: Deadwood, S. Dak.
- Bennett, S.E., 1908, The treatment of slimes in the Black Hills: Mining World, v. 28, p. 323-324.
- Berg, D.A., 1951, The Minnelusa Formation of the eastern Black Hills area: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Berg, J.R., 1940, Petrography of the Tertiary igneous rocks, Nigger Hill district, Wyoming-South Dakota: Iowa City, University of Iowa thesis.
- Berg, J.R., 1946, Pre-Cambrian geology of the Galena-Rouboux district, Black Hills, South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations 52, 53 p.
- Berg, J.R., 1946, Pre-Cambrian geology of the Galena-Rouboux district, Black Hills, South Dakota: Vermillion, University of South Dakota, Ph.D. thesis, 50 p.
- Berg, L., 1958, The Runge Mine: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Berg, R.R., 1976, Highlight Muddy Field-Lower Cretaceous transgressive deposits in the Powder River Basin, Wyoming: Mountain Geologist, v. 13, p. 33-45.
- Bergeland, M.E., Ruth, G.R., Stach, R.L., and Emerick, R.J., 1977, Arsenic toxicosis in cattle associated with soil and water contamination from mining operations: American Association of Veterinary Laboratory Diagnosticians, 19th Annual Meeting, Proceedings, p. 311-316.
- Bergenback, R.E., Chisholm, W.A., and Mapel, W.S., 1957, Petrography of some sandstone beds in the Inyan Kara Group and associated rocks: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigation Report TEI-690, p. 398-413.
- Bergendahl, M.H., 1964, Metallic mineral resources—Gold and silver, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 88th Congress, 2nd session, Committee Print, p. 41-49.
- Bergendahl, M.H., and Davis, R.E., 1955, Black Hills uplift, Wyoming-South Dakota—Carlile quadrangle, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-590, p. 159-164.
- Bergendahl, M.H., and Davis, R.E., 1956a, Carlile quadrangle,

- Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigation Report TEI-620, p. 179.
- Bergendahl, M.H., Davis, R.E., and Izett, G.A., 1961, Geology and mineral deposits of the Carlile quadrangle, Crook County, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1082-J, 94 p.
- Bergendahl, M.H., and Izett, G.A., 1956b, Carlile quadrangle, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigation Report TEI-620, p. 84-85.
- Bergendahl, M.H., and Izett, G.A., 1956, Carlile quadrangle, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-640, p. 84-85.
- Bergendahl, M.H., and Izett, G.A., 1957, Carlile quadrangle, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigation Report TEI-690, p. 230-239.
- Bering, H., 1931, The Hot Springs stone quarries: The Black Hills Engineer, v. 19, no. 1, p. 45-48.
- Berquist, H.R., and Cobban, W.A., 1957, Mollusks of the Cretaceous, in Ladd, H.S., ed., Treatise of marine ecology and paleoecology, v. 2, Paleocology: Geological Society of America Memoir 67, p. 871-884.
- Berry, E.W., 1915, Paleobotanic evidence of the age of the Morrison Formation: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 26, p. 335-342.
- Berryhill, H.L. Jr., Brown, D.M., Brown, Andrew, and Taylor, D.A., 1950, Coal resources of Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Circular 81, 78 p.
- Bertrand, W.E., 1965, Geology and petrofabric analysis of the Bear Mountain-Medicine Mountain area, southwestern Pennington County, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 45 p.
- Bertrand, W.E., and Pritchett, R.F., 1962, The formation and detailed description of a portion of Wind Cave: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Bidgood, T.W., 1973, Alteration associated with sandstone-type uranium mineralization in the Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 35 p.
- Bidgood, T.W., 1977, Petrology and trace element distribution across a gold ore body in the Homestake Mine, Lead, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology Ph.D. dissertation, 97 p.
- Bieniewski, C.L., 1964, Mineral production in South Dakota in 1963: U.S. Bureau of Mines Mineral Industry Surveys, May [Jan.?] 2, 1964.
- Bieniewski, C.L., and Agnew, A.F., 1963, The mineral industry in South Dakota: U.S. Bureau of Mines Minerals Yearbook, 1962, v. 3, p. 957-975.
- Bieniewski, C.L., and McGregor, D.J., 1964, Mineral industry of South Dakota in 1962: South Dakota Geological Survey Mineral Economic Report 10, 19 p.
- Bieniewski, C.L., and McGregor, D.J., 1965, Mineral industry of South Dakota in 1963: South Dakota Geological Survey Mineral Economic Report 11, 16 p.
- Bierwirth, H.C., and Schoessler, D.H., 1949, Lithium from spodumene: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Biggs, C.A., and McGregor, A.A., 1969, Physical relationships of the Muddy Sandstone in the northeast Powder River Basin, in The economic geology of eastern Montana and adjacent areas: Montana Geological Society, 20th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, Eastern Montana Symposium, p. 107-120.
- Biggs, Paul, and Espach, R.H., 1960, Petroleum and natural gas field in Wyoming: U.S. Bureau of Mines Bulletin 582, 538 p.
- Binyon, E.O., 1957, Pegmatite industry in the Black Hills area of South Dakota and description of three typical mine operations: U.S. Bureau of Mines Preliminary Report 115, 32 p.
- Bischel, K.H., and others, 1947, Recovery of magnesium as magnesium chloride from Piedmont dolomite: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Bishop, C.E., 1887, The Black Hills of Dakota: The Chataquan, v. 7, p. 538-541.
- Bishop, G.A., 1981, Decapod assemblages of the Pierre Shale: implications for use in structural mapping [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 13, no. 4, p. 191.
- Bishop, G.A., 1985, Fossil decapod crustaceans from the Gammon Ferruginous Member, Pierre Shale (early Campanian), Black Hills, South Dakota: Journal of Paleontology, v. 59, no. 3, p. 605-624.
- Bishop, G.A., and Mundt, Theodore, 1964, Composition of garnets from the Black Hills and Big Badlands of western South Dakota: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings, v. 43, p. 152-156.
- Bishop, G.A., and Williams, A.B., 1986, The fossil lobster *Linuparus canadensis*, Carlile Shale (Cretaceous), Black Hills: National Geographic Research, v. 2, no. 3, p. 372-387.
- Bjork, P.R., 1981, Food habits of Mosasaurs from the Pierre Shale of South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 13, no. 4, p. 191.
- Black, D.F.B., 1962, A stratigraphic and structural study of the (Cretaceous) Pierre and Fox Hills Formations: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Black Hills Conservancy Sub-District, 1971, Comprehensive water quality management plan for the Black Hills region: Black Hills Conservancy Sub-District, Rapid City, First annual report, October 1, 1970, through September 30, 1971.
- Black Hills Conservancy Sub-District, 1972, Comprehensive water quality management plan for the Black Hills region: Black Hills Conservancy Sub-District, Rapid City, Second annual report, October 1, 1971, through September 30, 1972.
- Black Hills Conservancy Sub-District, 1973, Comprehensive water quality management plan for the Black Hills region: Black Hills Conservancy Sub-District, Rapid City, Water quality management data for the Cheyenne River Basin, 331 p.
- Black Hills Exploring and Mining Association, 1865, New and short route to the gold mines of the Black Hills, Montana and Idaho: Yankton, Dakota Territory.
- Black Hills Industrial Review, 1911-1912, Monthly journal published from January 1911 to March 1912.
- Black Hills Mining Men's Association, 1904, The Black Hills Illustrated: Deadwood, 206 p.
- Black Hills Mining Review, 1895-1907, Monthly review published at Deadwood, S. Dak., from January 14, 1895 to April 26, 1907.
- Black, R.A., 1956, Geophysical investigations, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigation Report TEI-640, p. 112-114.
- Black, R.A., 1957a, Geophysical studies in uranium geology (South Dakota): U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-690, p. 241-243.
- Black, R.A., 1957b, Geophysical studies in uranium geology (Wyoming, Colorado, Utah): U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-690, p. 471-472.
- Black, R.A., and Roller, J.C., 1961, Relation between gravity and structure of part of the western flank of the Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 424-C, p. C260-C262.
- Blackburn, W.M.A., 1902, History of Dakota: South Dakota Historical Collection, v. 1, p. 42-83.
- Blackstone, Richard, 1914, The hydro-electric power plant of the Homestake Mining Co.: Mining World, v. 41, p. 1-10.
- Blackstone, Richard, 1916, The Homestake Mine: Pahasapa

- Quarterly, v. 5, p. 16-30.
- Blake, B.J., 1988, Geochemistry of the epigenetic uranium-bearing Cretaceous Lakota Formation, southern Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Blake, W.P., 1883a, Cassiterite, spodumene and beryl in the Black Hills: *American Journal of Science*, Series 3, v. 26, p. 235.
- Blake, W.P., 1883b, The discovery of tinstone in the Black Hills: *Engineering and Mining Journal*, v. 36, p. 145-146; 163-164.
- Blake, W.P., 1884a, Columbite in the Black Hills of Dakota: *American Journal of Science*, Series 3, v. 28, p. 340-341.
- Blake, W.P., 1884b, Columbite and tantalite with the tin ore of the Black Hills: *Engineering and Mining Journal*, v. 38, p. 376.
- Blake, W.P., 1885a, Tin ore veins in the Black Hills: *American Institute of Mining Engineers Transactions*, v. 13, p. 691-696.
- Blake, W.P., 1885b, Columbite and tantalite in the Black Hills of Dakota: *American Institute of Mining Engineers Transactions*, v. 13, p. 696-697.
- Blake, W.P., 1885c, Spodumene crystals of gigantic size: *American Journal of Science*, v. 29, p. 71.
- Blake, W.P., 1885d, Spodumene crystals of gigantic size: *American Institute of Mining Engineers Transactions*, v. 13, p. 696, 697.
- Blake, W.P., 1885e, Tin ore in the Black Hills of Dakota: *U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Resources of the U.S.*, 1883-1884, p. 592-640.
- Blake, W.P., 1888, Dakota tin: *Engineering and Mining Journal*, v. 45, p. 140.
- Blake, W.P., 1891, Columbite of the Black Hills: *American Journal of Science*, v. 41, p. 403-405.
- Blake, W.P., 1897, Gold in granite and plutonic rock: *American Institute of Mining Engineers Transactions*, v. 26, p. 290-298.
- Bland, John, 1917, Tin and tungsten in South Dakota: *Mining and Scientific Press*, v. 114, p. 441-444.
- Blatchford, John, 1903a, The Potsdam Formation of Bald Mountain district: *Mining and Scientific Press*, v. 87, p. 167.
- Blatchford, John, 1903b, The Potsdam or Flat Formation of the Bald Mountain district: *American Mining Congress, 6th Annual Session, Proceedings, Deadwood and Lead, S. Dak.*, p. 60-62.
- Blatchford, John, 1904a, Mining in the Bald Mountain and Ruby Basin districts of the Black Hills: *Black Hills Mining Men's Booklet*, p. 116-118.
- Blatchford, John, 1904b, The Bald Mountain district: *Mines and Minerals*, v. 24, p. 394.
- Block, D.A., 1952, The geology of the Deadwood Formation between Bear Butte and Spring Creeks, Black Hills, South Dakota: Iowa City, State University of Iowa M.S. thesis.
- Boardman, D.C., 1942, The Minnelusa Formation in the Rapid Canyon area, Black Hills, South Dakota: Iowa City, State University of Iowa M.S. thesis, 108 p.
- Boardman, Leona, and Brown, Annabel, compilers, revised by Bove, A., 1958, *Geologic map index of South Dakota*: U.S. Geological Survey.
- Bochert, W.C., 1916, Review of mining operations in the northern Hills: *Pahasapa Quarterly*, v. 5, no. 4, p. 48-54.
- Bodine, M.W., Jr., 1954, Mineralogy of the Carlile deposit, Crook County, Wyoming: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Report RME-3096, part 1, p. 16-37.
- Bohmker, T.H., 1978, Gold panners guide to the Black Hills: No Sweat Consolidated Mining Enterprises, 60 p.
- Bolyard, D.W., 1969, Muddy sand potential in South Dakota, in *The economic geology of eastern Montana and adjacent areas*: Montana Geological Society, 20th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, Eastern Montana Symposium, p. 85-96.
- Bolyard, D.W., 1983, Petroleum potential of Winnipeg Sandstone in South Dakota [abs.]: American Association of Petroleum Geologists, Rocky Mountain Section meeting v. 67, p. 1330-1331.
- Bolyard, D.W., and McGregor, A.A., 1966, Stratigraphy and petroleum potential of Lower Cretaceous Inyan Kara Group in northeastern Wyoming, southeastern Montana, and western South Dakota: *American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin*, v. 50, p. 2221-2244.
- Bond, P.H., 1970, The directions and magnitudes of the principal stresses at the 6200 foot level of the Homestake Mine, Lead, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Bond, W.D., 1982, Preferred orientations of C-axes in quartz grains and their relationship to the tectonite structure of the Homestake Gold Mine at Lead, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Bonzo, K.M., 1985, Chemical and optical zoning in metamorphic garnets from the Black Hills, South Dakota: Akron, University of Akron, M.S. thesis, 139 p.
- Bonzo, K.M., and Friberg, L.M., 1985, Assessment of contact and regional metamorphism in zoned garnets from the Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs*, v. 17, no. 4, p. 210.
- Booth Company, Inc., 1958, Iron ore testing report: South Dakota Industrial Development Expansion Agency, 9 p.
- Borgman, L.E., and Frahme, R.B., 1976, A case study; multivariate properties of bentonite in northeastern Wyoming: NATO Advanced Study Institute Series, Series C, Math and Physical Science, Advanced geostatistics in the mining industry, v. 24, p. 381-390.
- Bortz, L.C., and Ackman, E.J., 1980, Indian Creek field, Fall River County, South Dakota: *American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin*, v. 64, no. 5, p. 679.
- Bortz, L.C., and Ackman, E.J., 1981, Indian Creek Field (updated), Fall River County, South Dakota [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs*, v. 13, no. 4, p. 192.
- Bosqui, F.L., 1907, Cyanide practice at the Homestake mills: *Mining and Scientific Press*, v. 95, p. 21-23.
- Bovee, G.G., 1918, Bibliography and index of Wyoming geology, 1823-1916: *Geological Survey of Wyoming Bulletin* 17, 134 p.
- Bowerman, E.W., 1932, Black Hills glass sands: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Bowie, A.J., 1881, Notes on gold mill construction: *American Institute of Mining Engineers Transactions*, v. 10, p. 87-99.
- Bowles, C.G., 1964, Salt and brine, in *Mineral and water resources of South Dakota*: U.S. 88th Congress, 2d session, Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs, Committee Print, p. 137-140.
- Bowles, C.G., 1967, Present-day groundwater; a possible guide to uranium exploration in the southern Black Hills of South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 67-26, 24 p.
- Bowles, C.G., 1968, Theory of uranium deposition from artesian water in the Edgemont district, southern Black Hills, in Wulf, G.R., ed., *Black Hills area*, South Dakota, Montana, Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, 20th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 125-130.
- Bowles, C.G., and Braddock, W.A., 1960, Solution breccias in the upper part of the Minnelusa Sandstone, South Dakota and Wyoming [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Bulletin*, v. 71, p. 2032.
- Bowles, C.G., and Braddock, W.A., 1963, Solution breccias of

- the Minnelusa Formation in the Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming, in *Geological Survey Research 1963: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 475-C*, p. C91-C95.
- Bowles, C.G., and Redden, J.A., 1975, Gypsum, in *Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print*, p. 149-153.
- Bowles, C.G., Reimer, G.M., Been, J.M., and Murrey, D.G., 1980, Helium investigations in the Edgemont uranium district, southern Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming: *U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 80-1077*, 30 p.
- Bowles, C.G., and Wolcott, D.E., 1958, Solution and brecciation of the Minnelusa Formation: *U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigation Report TEI-750*, p. 37-42.
- Bowles, O., and Lee, C.V., 1930, Feldspar: *U.S. Bureau of Mines Information Circular 6381*, 21 p.
- Bowles, O., and Middleton, Jefferson, 1930, Feldspar: *U.S. Bureau of Mines, Mineral Resources, 1928, part 2*, p. 67-80.
- Bowles, O., and Middleton, Jefferson, 1932, Feldspar: *U.S. Bureau of Mines, Mineral Resources, 1929, part 2*, p. 83-93.
- Boyd, T.M., 1975, Bedrock geology of the Whitewood Peak area, Lawrence County, South Dakota: *Toledo, University of Toledo M.S. thesis*, 89 p.
- Boyle, B.L., Kraus, G.P., and Swanson, J., 1981, Moorcroft West [oil field], in *Wyoming Geological Association, Powder River Basin oil and gas fields: Wyoming Geological Association Symposium, v. 2*, p. 274-275.
- Braddock, W.A., 1955, Map showing distribution and occurrences of uranium deposits in part of the Edgemont mining district, Fall River County, South Dakota: *U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-39*, scale 1:48,000.
- Braddock, W.A., 1956, Solution of gypsum in the Minnelusa Formation, South Dakota: *U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigation Report TEI 640*, p. 111-113.
- Braddock, W.A., 1957a, Stratigraphic and structural controls of uranium deposits on Long Mountain, South Dakota: *U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1063-A*, p. 1-11.
- Braddock, W.A., 1957b, Jewel Cave SW quadrangle, South Dakota: *U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigation Report TEI-690*, p. 210-213.
- Braddock, W.A., 1959, The geology of the Jewel Cave SW quadrangle, South Dakota, and its bearing on the origin of the uranium deposits in the southern Black Hills: *Princeton, Princeton University Ph.D. dissertation*.
- Braddock, W.A., 1963, Geology of the Jewel Cave SW quadrangle, Custer County, South Dakota: *U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1063-G*, p. 217-268.
- Braddock, W.A., and Bowles, C.G., 1962, Solution breccias of the Minnelusa Formation in the Black Hills, in *Short papers in geology and hydrology: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 475-C*, p. 91-95.
- Braddock, W.A., and Bowles, C.G., 1963, Calcitization of dolomite by calcium sulfate solutions in the Minnelusa Formation, Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming, in *Geological Survey Research 1963: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 475-C*, p. C96-C99.
- Bradley, W.A., and Heppe, C.W., 1958, Annotated bibliography of oil and gas fields in the Powder River Basin, in *Strickland, John, ed., Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 13th Annual Field Conference Guidebook*, p. 276-279.
- Bradley, W.F., ed., 1971, The habitat of the Wyoming-type bentonites and the itinerary for the 20th clay minerals conference bentonite excursion: *Rapid City, S. Dak., 20th Clay Mineral Conference*, 17 p.
- Brady, F.H., 1930, Some problems of the Minnelusa Formation near Beulah, Wyoming: *Iowa City, University of Iowa, M.S. thesis*.
- Brady, F.H., 1931, Minnelusa Formation of Beulah district, northwestern Black Hills, Wyoming: *American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin*, v. 15, no. 2, p. 183-188.
- Brady, F.H., 1958, Evaporite deposits in the Minnelusa Formation in the Sundance-Beulah area, Crook County, Wyoming, in *Strickland, John, ed., Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 13th Annual Field Conference Guidebook*, p. 45-47.
- Brandenburg, F.M., 1932, The Pre-Cambrian geology of the upper Iron Creek area of the Black Hills of South Dakota: *Iowa City, University of Iowa M.S. thesis*.
- Brandenburg, F.M., 1956, Dewey quadrangle (South Dakota): *U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-640*, p. 101.
- Brandenburg, F.M., 1957, Dewey quadrangle, Wyoming-South Dakota: *U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-690*, p. 214-224.
- Brandenburg, F.M., 1958a, Preliminary geologic map of the east-central part of the Dewey quadrangle, Custer County, South Dakota: *U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-78*, scale 1:7,200.
- Brandenburg, F.M., 1958b, Preliminary geologic map of the northeast part of the Dewey quadrangle, Custer County, South Dakota, and Weston County, Wyoming: *U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-77*, scale 1:7,200.
- Brandenburg, F.M., 1961, Geology of the Dewey quadrangle, Wyoming, South Dakota: *U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1063-B*, p. 13-60.
- Brandenburg, F.M., and Epstein, J.B., 1958, Fanny Peak quadrangle, Wyoming-South Dakota: *U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-740*, p. 84-91.
- Brandenburg, F.M., and Epstein, J.B., 1963, Geology of the Fanny Peak quadrangle, Wyoming-South Dakota: *U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1063-I*, p. 323-377.
- Branson, C.C., 1935, Fresh-water invertebrates from the Morrison (Jurassic?) of Wyoming: *Journal of Paleontology*, v. 9, p. 514-522.
- Branson, C.C., 1936, New name for a Morrison ostracode genus: *Journal of Paleontology*, v. 10, p. 323.
- Breckenridge, L.P., Kreisinger, Henry, and Ray, W.T., 1912, Steaming tests of coals and related investigations: *U.S. Bureau of Mines Bulletin 23*, 380 p.
- Bredehoeft, J.D., Neuzil, C.E., and Milly, P.C.D., 1985, Regional flow in the Dakota aquifer; a study of the role of confining layers [abs.]: *International Association of Hydrogeologists Memoirs*, v. 17, no. 1, p. 794.
- Bredehoeft, J.D., and Neuzil, C.E., 1980, Regional flow in the Dakota aquifer; a study of the role of the confining layer [abs.]: *EOS, American Geophysical Union Transactions*, v. 61.
- Breger, I.A., Duel, Maurice, and Rubinstein, Samuel, 1955, Geochemistry and mineralogy of a uraniferous lignite: *Economic Geology*, v. 50, p. 206-226.
- Breger, P., 1953, Geologic investigations of radioactive deposits, semi-annual progress report, June 1 to November 30, 1953: *U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-390*, p. 159.
- Brennan, D.J., 1952, Sedimentation in the Pennsylvanian of the Black Hills and vicinity: *Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis*.
- Brenner, R.L., and Davies, D.K., 1973, Storm-generated coquinoid sandstone—genesis of high energy marine sediments from the Upper Jurassic of Wyoming and Montana: *Geological Society of America Bulletin*, v. 84, p. 1685-1698.
- Brenner, R.L., and Davies, D.K., 1974, Oxfordian sedimentation in western interior United States:

- American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 58, p. 407-428.
- Bretz, R.F., Bishop, Gale, Fox, James, and Dandavati, K.S., 1981, Field Trip #1; Stratigraphy and depositional environments of Lower and Upper Cretaceous strata, southern Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming, in Rich, F.J., ed., *Geology of the Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming*: Geological Society of America, Rocky Mountain Section, Field Trip Guidebook, American Geological Institute, p. 1-18.
- Bright, J.H., 1955, Gould Uranium Mine of the southern Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 66, p. 1672-1673.
- Brinkworth, G.L., and Kleinkopf, M.D., 1972, Bouguer gravity, in *Geologic atlas of the Rocky Mountain region*: Rocky Mountain Association of Geologists, Denver, Colo., p. 45-47.
- Brobst, D.A., 1956a, Dewey quadrangle, South Dakota and channel sandstones, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigation Report TEI-640, p. 101-108.
- Brobst, D.A., 1956b, Wicker-Baldwin Mine, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigation Report TEI-640, p. 110.
- Brobst, D.A., 1956c, Channel sandstones, southern Black Hills, in *Geologic investigations of radioactive deposits, semi-annual progress report*: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Elements Investigation Report TEI-640, p. 102-109.
- Brobst, D.A., 1957, Dewey quadrangle, Wyoming-South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigation Report TEI-690, p. 214-224.
- Brobst, D.A., 1958a, Preliminary geologic map of the east-central part of the Dewey quadrangle, Custer County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-78, scale 1:7,200.
- Brobst, D.A., 1958b, Preliminary geologic map of the northeast part of the Dewey quadrangle, Custer County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-77, scale 1:7,200.
- Brobst, D.A., 1961, *Geology of the Dewey quadrangle, Wyoming-South Dakota*: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1063-B, p. 13-60.
- Brobst, D.A., and Epstein, J.B., 1958, Fanny Peak quadrangle, Wyoming-South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-740, p. 83-90.
- Brobst, D.A., and Epstein, J.B., 1963, *Geology of the Fanny Peak quadrangle, Wyoming-South Dakota*: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1063-I, p. 323-377.
- Brook, H.J., 1981, Evaluation of potential flood water detention sites for artificial recharge, Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 56 p.
- Brook, H.J., and Rahn, P.H., 1981, Potential dam site selection for artificial recharge to Paleozoic aquifers, Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 13, no. 4, p. 192.
- Brooks, J.R., 1956, Contamination of wall rock adjoining granite pegmatite: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Broughton, P.L., 1972, The Tin Mountain Mine in the Black Hills, South Dakota: *Rocks and Minerals*, v. 47, p. 602-606.
- Brown, B.W., 1952, A study of the southern Bear Lodge Mountain intrusive: Lincoln, University of Nebraska M.S. thesis, 63 p.
- Brown, B.W., 1954, A study of the northern Black Hills Tertiary petrogenic province with notes on the geomorphology involved: Lincoln, University of Nebraska Ph.D. dissertation.
- Brown, B.W., and Lugn, A.L., 1952, Study of the Bear Lodge Mountains intrusive, Wyoming [abs.]: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 63, p. 1378.
- Brown, C.B., 1944, Report on an investigation of water losses in streams flowing east out of the Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Soil Conservation Service Special Report 8, 45 p.
- Brown, Delmar, 1959, A study of the geology and a description of a portion of Jewel Cave: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Brown, D.L., 1978, Wrench-style deformational patterns associated with a meridional stress axis recognized in Paleozoic rocks in parts of Montana, South Dakota, and Wyoming, in *Williston Basin Symposium: Montana Geological Society, 24th Annual Conference Guidebook*, p. 17-31.
- Brown, J., and Willard, A.M., 1975, *The Black Hills trails*: New York, Arno Press, 572 p.
- Bruce, R.L., and Weeks, R.A., 1964, Nonmetallic and industrial mineral resources—sand and gravel, in *Mineral and water resources of South Dakota*: U.S. 88th Congress, 2nd session, Committee Print, p. 93-96.
- Brundall, Laurence, 1949, Methods of photogeologic evaluation in a Tertiary basin, in Jenkins, P.R., ed., *Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 4th Annual Field Conference Guidebook*, p. 63-68.
- Bryant, Frank, 1907, Investigation of the different cyanide methods as applied to the treatment of the Black Hills blue ores: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Bryan, W.B., 1956, Structural evolution of the Black Hills sandstone dikes: Madison, University of Wisconsin M.S. thesis.
- Bryson, R.P., Fox, E.L., Larrabee, D.M., Weeks, R.A., and Fischer, E.C., 1947, Map showing construction materials and nonmetallic mineral resources of South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Missouri Basin Studies no. 12, scale 1:500,000.
- Buerger, M.J., and Parish, William, 1937, The unit cell and space group of tourmaline, and example of the inspective equi-inclination treatment of trigonal crystals: *American Mineralogist*, v. 22, no. 12, part 1, p. 1139-1150.
- Bump, J.D., ed., 1951, *Guidebook: Society of Vertebrate Paleontology, 5th Field Conference, western South Dakota*, 87 p.
- Burditt, M.R., 1948, Surface and sub-surface observations on the Sundance Formation of the southwestern Black Hills area: Norman, University of Oklahoma M.S. thesis.
- Burge, F.H., and Hammerquist, D.W., 1950, A report on landslides: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Burk, C.A., and others, 1956, Wyoming stratigraphy, Part 1, subsurface stratigraphy of the pre-Niobrara formations in Wyoming: Casper, Wyo., Wyoming Geological Association, 50 p.
- Burk, C.A., and Thomas, H.D., 1956, The Goose Egg Formation (Permo-Triassic) of eastern Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Survey Report of Investigations 6, 11 p.
- Burke, C.A., 1957, Stratigraphic summary of the nonmarine Upper Jurassic and Lower Cretaceous strata of Wyoming, in *xx,xxx*, title: Wyoming Geological Association, 12th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 55-62.
- Burns, R.E., 1948, Geologic map of pegmatites at Pleasant Valley, Custer County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Strategic Minerals Investigations Preliminary Map 3-229.
- Busby, J.F., Lee, Roger, and Hanshaw, B.B., 1983, Major geochemical processes related to the hydrology of the Madison aquifer system and associated rocks in parts of Montana, South Dakota, and Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Water Resources Investigation

- Report 83-4093, 180 p.
- Bush, J.G., 1982, Geology of the northeast part of the Nemo quadrangle, Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 165 p.
- Buswell, W.J., 1950, The determination of best heating temperature and time for spodumene beneficiation by decrepitation: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Buswell, M.D., 1981, Subsurface geology of the Oshoto uranium deposit, Crook County, Wyoming [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 13, no. 4, p. 192.
- Buswell, M.D., 1982, Subsurface geology of the Oshoto uranium deposit, Crook County, Wyoming: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Butcher, R.H., 1981a, Clareton area [oil fields], in Wyoming Geological Association, Powder River Basin oil and gas fields: Wyoming Geological Association Symposium, v. 1, p. 92-93.
- Butcher, R.H., 1981b, Fiddle Creek trend [oil field], in Wyoming Geological Association, Powder River Basin oil and gas fields: Wyoming Geological Association Symposium, v. 1, p. 140-141.
- Butler, A.P., Jr., Finch, W.I., and Twenhofel, W.S., 1962, Epigenetic uranium in the United States (exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii): U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Resource Map MR-21, scale 1:3,168,000.
- Butler, A.P., Jr., and Schnabel, R.W., 1955, Distribution and general features of uranium occurrences in the United States, in Page, L.R., Stocking, H.E., and Smith, H.B., compilers, Contributions to the geology of uranium and thorium by the United States Geological Survey and Atomic Energy Commission for the United Nations International Conference on peaceful uses of Atomic Energy, Geneva, Switzerland, 1955: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 300, p. 27-40.
- Butler, R.J., Battin, R.L., Plank, R.F., and Winston, G.O., 1955, Lithologic correlation of middle and lower Paleozoic rocks, in South Dakota; Black Hills Field Conference: North Dakota Geological Society, 3rd Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 38-42.
- Butz, T.R., Dean, N.E., Bard, C.S., Helgeson, R.N., Grimes, J.G., Pritz, P.M., and Wolf, D.A., 1981, Hydrogeochemical and stream sediment detailed geochemical survey for Edgemont, South Dakota; Wyoming (Supplement 1): U.S. Department of Energy Open-File Report GJBX-230(81), 42 p. [available from U.S. Geological Survey, Open-File Services Section, P.O. Box 25425, Denver, CO 80225].
- Butz, T.R., Dean, N.E., Bard, C.S., Helgeson, R.N., Grimes, J.G., and Pritz, P.M., 1980, Hydrogeochemical and stream sediment detailed geochemical survey for Edgemont, South Dakota; Wyoming: U.S. Department of Energy Open-File Report GJBX-133(80), 39 p. [available from U.S. Geological Survey, Open-File Services Section, P.O. Box 25425, Denver, CO 80225].
- Buus, H., 1940, Sand and gravel deposits in South Dakota: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings, v. 20, p. 75-78.
- Cahoon, E.J., 1960, *Sphenobaiera ikorfatensis* f. *papillata* from the Lakota Formation of the Black Hills [South Dakota]: Torrey Botanical Club Bulletin, v. 87, p. 247-257.
- Cahoon, E.J., 1965, Lower Cretaceous pollen and spores from the southern Black Hills [abs.]: Dissertation Abstracts, v. 26, no. 2, p. 646.
- Calvin, Samuel, 1894a, On the geological position of *Bennetites dacotensis* Macbride, with remarks on the stratigraphy of the region in which the species was discovered: Iowa Academy of Science Proceedings, v. I, p. 4, p. 18-22.
- Calvin, Samuel, 1894b, On the geological position of *Bennetites dacotensis* Macbride, with remarks on the stratigraphy of the region in which the species was discovered: The American Geologist, v. 13, p. 79-84.
- Cameron Engineers, 1969, Wyoming mineral industries; Book II, mineral fuels: Report for the State of Wyoming, Wyoming Natural Resource Board, and State Water Planning Program, 360 p.
- Cameron, E.N., Jahns, R.H., McNair, A.H., and Page, L.R., 1949, Internal structure of granite pegmatites: Economic Geology Monograph 2, 115 p.
- Cameron, K.L., 1968, A study of the modification of stream sediments during transportation, Elk Creek, Black Hills, South Dakota: Houston, Texas Southern University M.A. thesis.
- Cameron, K.L., and Blatt, H., 1969, Interpretive petrology of stream sediment, Elk Creek, Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, part 5, p. 12.
- Cameron, K.L., and Blatt, H., 1971, Durabilities of sand size schist and volcanic rock fragments during fluvial transport, Elk Creek, Black Hills, South Dakota: Journal of Sedimentary Petrology, v. 41, no. 2, p. 565-576.
- Camfield, P.A., and Gough, D.I., 1977, A possible Proterozoic plate boundary in North America: Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences, v. 14, p. 1229-1238.
- Camfield, P.A., Gough, D.I., and Porath, H., 1970, Magnetometer array studies in the northwestern United States and southwestern Canada: Geophysical Journal of the Royal Astronomical Society, v. 22, p. 201-221.
- Campbell, C.V., and Oaks, R.Q., 1973, Estuarine sandstone filling tidal scours, Lower Cretaceous Fall River Formation, Wyoming: Journal of Sedimentary Petrology, v. 43, p. 765-778.
- Campbell, M.R., 1912, Miscellaneous analyses of coal samples from various fields of the United States: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 471-J, p. 629-655.
- Campbell, M.R., 1913, Miscellaneous analyses of coal samples from various field of the United States, 1913, in Contributions to economic geology, Part II, mineral fuels: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 531-M, p. 331-355.
- Campbell, M.R., 1917, The coal fields of the United States: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 100-A, 33 p.
- Campbell, M.R., and Parker, E.W., 1909, Coal fields of the United States, in Papers on the conservation of mineral resources: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 394, p. 7-26.
- Campbell, T.J., 1981, Mineralogy and petrology of a Tertiary vein in the Homestake Mine with special reference to rhodonite [abs.]: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings, v. 60, p. 175.
- Campbell, T.J., 1984, Phosphate mineralogy of the Tip Top Pegmatite, Custer, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, M.S. thesis, 172 p.
- Campbell, T.J., Campbell, D.R., and Roberts, W.L., 1987, Famous mineral localities; Elk Creek, South Dakota: The Mineralogical Record, v. 18, no. 2, p. 125-130.
- Campbell, T.J., and Roberts, W.L., 1985a, Mineral localities in the Black Hills of South Dakota: Rocks and Minerals, v. 60, no. 3, p. 109-118.
- Campbell, T.J., and Roberts, W.L., 1986a, Whewellite from South Dakota and a review of other North American localities: The Mineralogical Record, v. 17, p. 131-133.
- Campbell, T.J., and Roberts, W.L., 1986b, Phosphate minerals from the Tip Top Mine, Black Hills, South Dakota: The Mineralogical Record, v. 17, no. 4, p. 237-254.
- Cappetta, H., 1973, Selachians from the Carlile shale (Turonian) of South Dakota: Journal of Paleontology, v. 47, p. 504-514.
- Carda, D.D., 1975, A study of the radium content of the ground waters in western South Dakota with emphasis

- on the Madison (Pahasapa) Limestone: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, M.S. thesis, 58 p.
- Carder, D.S., 1950, Seismic investigations on the 5,000 foot level, Homestake mine, Lead, South Dakota [abs.]: *Earthquake Notes*, v. 21, nos. 1-2, p. 13-14.
- Cardinal, D.F., and Holmes, K.H., 1984, Lower Permian and Pennsylvanian stratigraphy and structure of the tri-state area, southeastern Wyoming, western Nebraska and southwestern South Dakota, in Goolsby, J., and Morton, D., eds., *The Permian and Pennsylvanian geology of Wyoming*: Wyoming Geological Association, 35th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 333-334.
- Cardinal, D.F., and Sherer, M., 1984, Alum Creek field, Fall River County, South Dakota, in Goolsby, Jim, and Morton, Doug, eds., *The Permian and Pennsylvanian geology of Wyoming*: Wyoming Geological Association, 35th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 169-182.
- Carpenter, F.R., 1887, Dakota tin mines: *Engineering and Mining Journal*, v. 44, p. 57.
- Carpenter, F.R., 1888a, Notes on the geology of the Black Hills: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology Bulletin, v. 1, p. 1-105.
- Carpenter, F.R., 1888b, Preliminary report of the Dakota School of Mines upon the geology, mineral resources, and mills of the Black Hills of Dakota, 1888 [abs.]: *The American Geologist*, v. 3, p. 202-204.
- Carpenter, F.R., 1888c, The mineral resources of the Black Hills, their character, occurrence and extent: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology Bulletin, v. 1, p. 107-171.
- Carpenter, F.R., 1889, Ore deposits of the Black Hills of Dakota: *American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers Transactions*, v. 17, p. 570-598.
- Carpenter, F.R., 1900, Pyritic smelting in the Black Hills: *American Institute of Mining Engineers Transactions*, v. 30, p. 764-777.
- Carpenter, F.R., 1906, Tin in the Black Hills, South Dakota: *Mining World*, v. 25, p. 600-601.
- Carpenter, F.R., and Headden, W.P., 1889, Notes on the influence of columbite upon the tin assay: *American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers Transactions*, v. 17, p. 633-636.
- Carpenter, G.K., 1939, The feasibility of the manufacture of calcimine from dolomite found in the Black Hills: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Carpenter, G.K., 1941, The feasibility of the manufacture of calcimine and casein paint from dolomite found in the Black Hills: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Carrigan, M.C., and Shaddrick, D.R., 1977, Homestake's Grizzly Gulch tailings disposal project, in 28th Annual Highway Geology Symposium Proceedings: Rapid City, S. Dak., p. 1-16.
- Carter, T.L., 1912, High extraction processes in the metallurgy of gold and silver: *Engineering Magazine*, v. 42, p. 515-539.
- Case, E.C., 1899, The development and geological relations of the vertebrates, V. Mammalia, continued: *Journal of Geology*, v. 7, p. 163-187.
- Case, E.C., 1915, The Permo-Carboniferous red beds of North America and their vertebrate fauna: Carnegie Institute of Washington Publication No. 207, 176 p.
- Case, H.L., III, 1984, Hydrology of Inyan Kara and Dakota-Newcastle aquifer system, South Dakota, in Jorgensen, D.G., and Signor, D.C., eds., *Geohydrology of the Dakota aquifer*: National Water Well Association, p. 147-165.
- Case, L.D., 1953, Lee's official guidebook to the Black Hills and the Badlands: The Black Hills and Badlands Association.
- Cash, J.H., 1973, Working the Homestake: Ames, Iowa, Iowa State University Press.
- Caspers, M., 1944, Analytical investigation of Piedmont dolomite: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Caswell, J.H., 1880, Microscopical petrography of the Black Hills of Dakota, in Newton, Henry, and Jenney, W.P., Report on the geology and resources of the Black Hills of Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey, Rocky Mountain Region, p. 469-527.
- Cattermole, J.M., 1969, Geologic map of the Rapid City West quadrangle, Pennington County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Quadrangle Map GQ-828, scale 1:24,000.
- Cattermole, J.M., 1972, Geologic map of the Rapid City East quadrangle, Pennington County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Quadrangle Map GQ-986, scale 1:24,000.
- Cattermole, J.M., and McGregor, E.E., 1970, Tertiary and Quaternary gravels in the Rapid City area [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs*, v. 2, no. 5, p. 327.
- Cerny, Petr, 1982, The pegmatite field of the southern Black Hills, geology of the pegmatite field: Geological Association of Canada-Mineralogical Association of Canada Field Trip Guidebook 12, p. 3-8.
- Cerny, Petr, Foord, E.E., Murphy, Jack, Roberts, W.L., Redden, J.A., and Simmons, W.B., 1982, Trip 12, Granite pegmatites of the Black Hills, South Dakota and Front Range, Colorado: Geological Association of Canada, Winnipeg Section, 59 p.
- Cerny, Petr, and Meintzer, R.E., 1985, Fertile granites in the Archean and Aphebian fields of rare-element pegmatites; crustal environment, geochemistry and petrogenetic relationships, in Taylor, R.P., and Strong, D.F., eds., *Granite-related mineral deposits; geology, petrogenesis and tectonic setting; extended abstracts of papers presented at the Canadian Institute of Mining (CIM) conference*: CIM, Geologic Division, p. 37-40.
- Chamberlain, R.T., 1935, Geologic analysis of the gravity anomalies for the Black Hills-Big Horn-Beartooth region: *Geological Society of America Bulletin*, v. 46, p. 393-408.
- Chamberlain, R.T., 1945, Basement control in Rocky Mountain deformation: *American Journal of Science*, v. 243-A, p. 98-116.
- Chambers, G.H., and Enck, E.G., 1934, Lithium salts and lithium ores: *Chemical Industries*, v. 34, p. 405-408.
- Chance, H.M., 1891, The resources of the Black Hills and Big Horn country, Wyoming: *American Institute of Mining Engineers Transactions*, v. 19, p. 49-58.
- Chance, H.M., 1899, The discovery of new gold districts: *American Institute of Mining Engineers Transactions*, v. 29, p. 224-230.
- Chance, H.M., 1900a, Gold ores of the Black Hills, South Dakota: *American Institute of Mining Engineers Transactions*, v. 30, p. 278-285.
- Chance, H.M., 1900b, Gold ores of the Black Hills, South Dakota: *Engineering and Mining Journal*, v. 69, p. 227-228.
- Chapin, C.E., and Cather, S.M., 1983, Eocene tectonics and sedimentation in the Colorado Plateau-Rocky Mountain area, in Gries, Robby, and Lowell, J.D., eds., *Rocky Mountain Foreland basins and uplifts*: Denver, Rocky Mountain Association of Geologists, p. 33-56.
- Cheney, E.S., 1981, The hunt for giant uranium deposits: *American Scientist*, v. 69, p. 37-48.
- Chenoweth, W.C., 1955, The sedimentary and igneous rocks, structure, and mineral deposits of the southeastern Bear Lodge Mountains, Crook County, Wyoming: Ames, Iowa State University M.S. thesis, 220 p.
- Chenoweth, W.L., 1988, Geology and production history of the uranium deposits in the northern Black Hills, Wyoming-South Dakota, in Diedrich, R.P., Dyka,

- M.A., and Miller, W.R., eds., Eastern Powder River Basin-Black Hills: Wyoming Geological Association, 39th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 263-270.
- Cherry, J.A., Morel, F.M.M., Rouse, J.V., Schnoor, J.L., and Wolman, M.G., 1986, Hydrogeochemistry of sulfide and arsenic-rich tailings and alluvium along Whitewood Creek, South Dakota (part 1 of 3 parts): Mineral and Energy Resources, v. 29, no. 4, 12 p.
- Chicago, Burlington, and Quincy Railway, 1903, Mines and mining in the Black Hills: Chicago, Ill.
- Chicago and Northwestern Railway Company, 1912, The Black Hills, South Dakota; the richest hundred miles square in the world: Rand McNally and Company (revised 1916).
- Chicago and Northwestern Railway Company, 1957, Industrial water resources of the Black Hills, South Dakota—a prospectus: Agriculture and Research Development Department, Research Publication 108, 45 p.
- Ching, P.D., 1973, An investigation of the Cambrian Deadwood Sandstone in the central and southern Black Hills, South Dakota, as potential industrial silica sands: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, M.S. thesis, 181 p.
- Chinn, William, 1969, Structural and mineralogical evolution at the Homestake ore deposits, Lead, Lawrence County, South Dakota: Berkeley, University of California Ph.D. dissertation, 197 p.
- Chisholm, W.A., 1963, The petrology of Upper Jurassic and Lower Cretaceous strata of the western interior, in Cooper, G.G., Cardinal, D.F., Lorenz, H.W., and Lynn, J.R., eds., Northern Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: Wyoming Geological Association and Billings Geological Society, 1st Joint Field Conference Guidebook, p. 71-86.
- Christensen, C.M., 1975, Nonmetallic or industrial minerals and rocks—Sand and gravel, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, p. 114-115.
- Christensen, C.M., Agnew, A.F., and Tipton, M.J., 1966, Bibliography of reports containing maps on South Dakota geology published before January 1, 1959: South Dakota Geological Survey Circular 33, 71 p.
- Christiansen, R.D., 1986, Wyoming geological highway map: Western Geographics, scale 1:1,000,000.
- Christiansen, W.D., 1984, Stratigraphy and structure of the Precambrian metamorphic rocks in the Grace Coolidge Creek area, Custer State Park, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, M.S. thesis, 69 p.
- Clark, A.J., 1909, Precipitation from cyanide solutions by zinc shavings and dust; a comparison of results and costs: Journal of the Chemical, Metallurgical, and Mining Society of South Africa, v. 9, p. 222-224.
- Clark, A.J., 1916, Notes on Homestake metallurgy: American Institute of Mining Engineers Transactions, v. 52, p. 3-23.
- Clark, A.J., 1926, A review of Homestake metallurgy: Black Hills Engineer, v. 14.
- Clark, A.J., 1934, A review of Black Hills metallurgy: Reprinted from American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers Transactions, v. 112.
- Clark, A.J., and Sharwood, W.J., 1910a, Notes on the precipitating effects of substances containing various forms of carbon and cellulose on cyanide solution containing gold and silver: Mining Science Press, v. 100, p. 554-556.
- Clark, A.J., and Sharwood, W.J., 1910b, Notes on the precipitating effects of substances containing various forms of carbon and cellulose on cyanide solution containing gold and silver: Journal of the Chemical, Metallurgical, and Mining Society of South Africa, v. 10, p. 234-238.
- Clark, A.J., and Sharwood, W.J., 1910c, Notes on the precipitating effects of substances containing various forms of carbon and cellulose on cyanide solution containing gold and silver: Mining World, v. 32, p. 651-652.
- Clark, A.J., and Sharwood, W.J., 1913, The metallurgy of the Homestake ore: Mining and Metallurgical Institute Transactions, v. 22, p. 68-176, 176-214.
- Clark, F.F., 1944, Beecher Lode and Beecher Lode No. 2, Custer County, South Dakota: U.S. Bureau of Mines War Minerals Report.
- Clark, F.F., 1945, Southern Black Hills mica, South Dakota: U.S. Bureau of Mines War Minerals Report 324, p. 4.
- Clark, F.W., 1890, Report of work done in the Division of Chemistry and Physics: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 60, 174 p.
- Clark, F.W., 1891, Report of work done in the Division of Chemistry and Physics: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 78, 1891 p.
- Clarke, F.F., Zinner, Paul, and others, 1948, Edison Spodumene Mine, Pennington County, South Dakota: U.S. Bureau of Mines Report of Investigations 4234, 23 p.
- Clarke, F.W., 1903, Mineral analyses from the laboratories of the United States Geological Survey, 1880-1903: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 220, 119 p.
- Clarke, F.W., 1904, Analyses of rocks from the laboratory of the United States Geological Survey: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 228, 375 p.
- Clarke, F.W., 1914, Water analyses from the laboratory of the United States Geological Survey: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 364, 40 p.
- Clarke, F.W., 1915, Analyses of rocks and minerals from the laboratory of the United States Geological Survey, 1880-1914: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 591, 376 p.
- Clarke, F.W., and Hillebrand, W.F., 1897, Analyses of rocks, with a chapter on Analytical methods of the laboratory of the United States Geological Survey, 1880 to 1896: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 148, 346 p.
- Claypole, E.W., 1892, The tin island of the northwest: The American Geologist, v. 9, p. 228-236.
- Cleath, R.A., 1986, Geology of the Precambrian rocks in the Silver Creek area, near Rochford, Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, M.S. thesis.
- Cleland, H.F., 1910, North American natural bridges, with a discussion of their origin: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 21, p. 313-338.
- Cloos, Ernst, and Cloos, Hans, 1934, Pre-Cambrian structure of the Beartooth, the Big Horn and the Black Hills uplifts and its coincidence with Tertiary uplifting [abs.]: Geological Society of America, Proceedings 1933, p. 56.
- Cluff, R.M., 1976, Paleogeology and depositional environment of the Mowry Shale (Albian), Black Hills region: Madison, University of Wisconsin M.S. thesis, 104 p.
- Cluff, R.M., 1977, Paleogeology of the Mowry Shale (Albian), Black Hills region [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 9, no. 6, p. 717.
- Cluffy, E.W., 1953, Composition, tenebrescence and luminescence of spodumene minerals: American Mineralogist, v. 38, no. 11-12, p. 919-931.
- Cobban, W.A., 1949, Stratigraphy of the Colorado and Montana Groups (Upper Cretaceous) of the central and northern Great Plains with descriptions of the Colorado Scaphites: Baltimore, Johns Hopkins University, Ph.D. dissertation.
- Cobban, W.A., 1951, Colorado Shale of central and northwestern Montana and equivalent rocks of the Black Hills: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 35, p. 2170-2198.
- Cobban, W.A., 1952a, Cretaceous rocks on the north flank of the Black Hills uplift, in Black Hills-Williston Basin: Billings Geological Society, 3rd Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 86-88.

- Cobban, W.A., 1952b, Scaphitoid cephalopods of the Colorado group: U.S. Geological Survey Professional paper 239, 42 p.
- Cobban, W.A., 1953, A new species of *Prionocyclus* from the Upper Cretaceous Carlile Shale: *Journal of Paleontology*, v. 27, no. 3, p. 353-355.
- Cobban, W.A., 1958, Late Cretaceous fossil zones of the Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana, in Strickland, John, ed., Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 13th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 114-119.
- Cobban, W.A., 1961, The ammonite family Binneyitidae Reeside in the western interior of the United States: *Journal of Paleontology*, v. 35, no. 4, p. 737-758.
- Cobban, W.A., 1962a, Baculites from the lower part of the Pierre Shale and equivalent rocks in the western interior: *Journal of Paleontology*, v. 36, no. 4, p. 704-718.
- Cobban, W.A., 1962b, New baculites from the Bearpaw Shale and equivalent rocks of the western interior: *Journal of Paleontology*, v. 36, no. 1, p. 126-135.
- Cobban, W.A., 1964, The Late Cretaceous cephalopod *Haresiceras* Reeside and its possible origin: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 454-I, 21 p.
- Cobban, W.A., 1969, The Late Cretaceous ammonites *Scaphites leei* Reeside and *Scaphites Hippocrepis* (DeKay) in the western interior of the United States: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 619, 29 p.
- Cobban, W.A., 1971 [1972], New and little-known ammonites from the Upper Cretaceous (Cenomanian and Turonian) of the western interior of the United States: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 699, 24 p.
- Cobban, W.A., 1984, Molluscan record from a Mid-Cretaceous borehole in Weston County, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 1271, 21 p.
- Cobban, W.A., 1987a, Some middle Cenomanian (Upper Cretaceous) acanthoceratid ammonites from the Western Interior of the United States: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 1445, 28 p.
- Cobban, W.A., 1987b, The Upper Cretaceous ammonite *Eubostrychoceras* Matsumoto in the western interior of the United States: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1690, p. A1-A5.
- Cobban, W.A., 1987c, The Upper Cretaceous ammonite *Rhaeboceras* Meek in the western interior of the United States: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 1477, 15 p.
- Cobban, W.A., 1988a, Some acanthoceratid ammonites from upper Cenomanian (Upper Cretaceous) rocks of Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 1353, 17 p.
- Cobban, W.A., 1988b, *Tarrantoceras* Stephenson and related ammonoid genera from Cenomanian (Upper Cretaceous) rocks in Texas and the western Interior of the United States: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 1473, 30 p.
- Cobban, W.A., and Hook, S.C., 1979, *Collignonicer* *woollgari* *woollgari* (Mantell) ammonite fauna from Upper Cretaceous of western interior, United States: New Mexico Bureau of Mines and Mineral Resources Memoir 37, 51 p.
- Cobban, W.A., and Jeletzky, J.A., 1965, A new scaphite from the Campanian rocks of the western interior of North America: *Journal of Paleontology*, v. 39, no. 5, p. 794-801.
- Cobban, W.A., and Reeside, J.B., Jr., 1952a, Correlation of the Cretaceous formations of the western interior of the United States: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 63, p. 1011-1044.
- Cobban, W.A., and Reeside, J.B., Jr., 1952b, Frontier Formation, Wyoming and adjacent areas: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 36, p. 1913-1961.
- Cobban, W.A., and Scott, G.R., 1964, Multinodose scaphitid cephalopods from the lower part of the Pierre Shale and equivalent rocks in the conterminous United States: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 483-E, p. E1-E13.
- Cobban, W.A., Scott, G.R., and Gill, J.R., 1962, Recent discoveries of the Cretaceous ammonite *Haresiceras* and their stratigraphic significance, in Short papers in geology, hydrology, and topography: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 450-B, p. B58-B60.
- Cole, W.A., 1952, Iron ore resources of the Black Hills of South Dakota: U.S. Bureau of Mines Missouri Basin Preliminary Report 62, 24 p.
- Cole, W.A., and Zetterstrom, J.D., 1954, Investigations of lightweight aggregates of North Dakota and South Dakota: U.S. Bureau of Mines Report of Investigations 5065, 43 p.
- Colles, G.W., 1906, Mica and the mica industry: Franklin Institute Journal, v. 161, p. 43-58, 81-100.
- Collier, A.J., 1922, The Osage oil field, Weston County, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 736, p. 71-110.
- Combellick, W.A., and Seidel, D.C., 1950, The determination of the optimum conditions for the extraction of lithium from mixtures of spodumene and amblygonite: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Condra, G.E., and Reed, E.C., 1940, Correlation of the Carboniferous and Permian horizons in the Black Hills and the Hartville uplifts, in Western South Dakota and eastern Wyoming: Kansas Geological Society, 14th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 127-128.
- Condra, G.E., Reed, E.C., and Scherer, O.J., 1940, Correlation of the formations of the Laramie range, Hartville uplift, Black Hills, and western Nebraska: Nebraska Geological Survey Bulletin 13, 52 p. (revised 1950).
- Conn, H., 1982, Jewel Cave; the very important shortcut: National Speleological Society, National Speleological News, v. 40, p. 300-302.
- Conn, H., and Conn, J., 1977a, Chasing the winds through Jewel Cave, in Caverns, caves, and caving: New Brunswick, N.J., Rutgers University Press, p. 43-66.
- Conn, H., and Conn, J., 1977b, The Jewel Cave adventure: Teaneck, N.J., Zephyrus Press, (map, scale 1:3,000).
- Connolly, J.P., 1921, Rare minerals in the Black Hills as state assets: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings, p. 40-53.
- Connolly, J.P., 1922, Rare minerals of the Black Hills: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings, v. 6, p. 40-53.
- Connolly, J.P., 1924, The Black Hills, in The natural resources of South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey Circular 16, p. 6-15.
- Connolly, J.P., 1925a, Geology and mineralogy of the Keystone district: Black Hills Engineer, v. 13, p. 11-18.
- Connolly, J.P., 1925b, The Etta Mine: Black Hills Engineer, v. 13, p. 18-23.
- Connolly, J.P., 1927, The Tertiary mineralization of the northern Black Hills: South Dakota School of Mines and Technology Bulletin 15, 130 p.
- Connolly, J.P., 1928, Geology of the southern Black Hills: Black Hills Engineer, v. 16, p. 59-67.
- Connolly, J.P., 1929a, Economic minerals of the pegmatites: Black Hills Engineer, v. 17, p. 21-38.
- Connolly, J.P., 1929b, Gold deposits of the Keystone district: Black Hills Engineer, v. 17, p. 12-20.
- Connolly, J.P., 1930, The geology of Mount Rushmore and vicinity (Black Hills, South Dakota): Black Hills Engineer, v. 18, p. 355-366.
- Connolly, J.P., 1932 [1933], Central Black Hills, in O'Harra, C.C., ed., The Black Hills: International Geological Congress, 16th session, Guidebook 25; excursion C-2, p. 17-23.

- Connolly, J.P., 1933a, The mesothermal gold deposits, *in* Ore Deposits of the Western States (Lindgren Volume): New York, American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers, p. 573-577.
- Connolly, J.P., 1933b, Geologic history of Black Hills gold placers: South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations 16, 16 p.
- Connolly, J.P., Gilluly, James, and Ross, C.P., 1933, The mesothermal gold deposits, *in* Ore deposits of the Western States (Lindgren volume): American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers, p. 573-582.
- Connolly, J.P., and O'Harra, C.C., 1929, The mineral wealth of the Black Hills: South Dakota School of Mines and Technology Bulletin 16, 418 p.
- Connolly, J.P., and Rothrock, E.P., 1941, Mineral resources of South Dakota: Huron, S. Dak., Greater South Dakota Association.
- Connolly, J.P., and Rothrock, E.P., 1942, Mineral resources of South Dakota: South Dakota Department of Agriculture, Pierre, S. Dak., 15 p.
- Connolly, Thomas, 1974, Homestake Mine, largest United States gold producer: Mining Engineering, v. 26, p. 24-27.
- Connor, J.J., 1958, Angostura Reservoir quadrangle, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-750, p. 32-37.
- Connor, J.J., 1963, Geology of the Angostura Reservoir quadrangle, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1063-D, p. 85-126.
- Connor, Mike, and Kelly, H.A., 1957, The geology of a portion of Rapid Canyon (South Dakota): Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Cook, A.N., 1903, A new deposit of fullers earth: Iowa Academy of Sciences Proceedings, v. 11, p. 135-137.
- Cook, H.J., 1922, Basic Tertiary conglomerate of Black Hills: Pan-American Geologist, v. 37, p. 421-424.
- Cook, Le Moyne, 1927, Annual field trip of mineralogy class [of South Dakota State School of Mines]: Black Hills Engineer, v. 15, p. 164-165.
- Cook, R.B., 1975a, Results of exploration for massive sulfide deposits, Nemo district, Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 7, no. 5, p. 599.
- Cook, R.B., 1975b, Results of exploration for massive sulfide deposits, Bear Mountain area, Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 7, no. 5, p. 598-599.
- Cookman, R.G., 1971, Precambrian geologic history of the northern Black Hills [abs.]: Kalamazoo, Western Michigan University, Michigan Academy of Science, Arts & Letters, Geology and Mineralogy Section, Program with Abstracts for 1971.
- Cookman, R.G., 1981, Structural analysis of Precambrian sedimentary rocks of the Swede Gulch Formation, Nahant, South Dakota: Kalamazoo, Western Michigan University M.S. thesis, 120 p.
- Coolbaugh, M.F., 1908, Outline for the analysis of cements and cement materials: South Dakota School of Mines Bulletin, no. 8, p. 33-35.
- Coolidge, C.W., and Overpeck, L.S., 1909, The iron deposits of the Black Hills: Mining Science, v. 60, p. 319-321.
- Cooley, R.L., Konikow, L.F., and Naff, R.L., 1986, Nonlinear-regression groundwater flow modeling of a deep regional aquifer system: U.S. Geological Survey Water Resources Research, v. 22, no. 13, p. 1759-1778.
- Cooley, R.L., Naff, R.L., and Konikow, L.F., 1980, Application of a parameter estimation model to the Madison aquifer [abs.]: EOS, American Geophysical Union Transactions, v. 61, no. 46, p. 952.
- Coolidge, E.B., and Gaines, W.N., 1906, Metallurgical treatment of ore from Queen Bee property: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Coones, S.D., and Surbeck, H.L., 1929, White arsenic from gold ores: Black Hills Engineer, v. 12, p. 27-29.
- Cooper, G.A., and others, 1942, Correlation of the Devonian sedimentary formations of North America: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 53, no. 12, part 1, p. 1789-1793.
- Cooper, H.F., 1934, Method of recovery of gold from tailings dump and from ore at the Big Bit Mine: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Cooper, J.R., 1962, Bismuth in the United States: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Resource Map MR-22 and accompanying text, 19 p.
- Cooper, Margaret, 1951, Preliminary bibliography on uranium and thorium and radioactive carbonaceous deposits: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Report RMO-835, 40 p.
- Cooper, Margaret, 1953a, Bibliography and index of literature on uranium and thorium and radioactive occurrences in the U.S.—part 2, California, Idaho, Montana, Oregon, Washington, and Wyoming: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 64, p. 1103-1171.
- Cooper, Margaret, 1953b, Selected bibliography on uranium exploration and the geology of uranium deposits: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Report RME-4007, 34 p.
- Cooper, Margaret, 1955, Bibliography and index of literature on uranium and thorium and radioactive occurrences in the United States. Part. 1, Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, and Texas: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 66, p. 257-326.
- Cope, E.D., 1884, The vertebrata of the Tertiary formations of the West—Book 1: U.S. Geological Survey of the Territories Report, v. 3, 1009 p.
- Corkhill, T.E., 1891, Report of the State Mining Inspector of South Dakota from December 1, 1890 to December 1, 1891.
- Coulson, F.M., and Rosenberg, L.J., 1958, The formation and detailed description of a portion of Wind Cave (South Dakota): Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Cox, E.J., 1951, Formation and description of Blue Rock Crystal Cave, Meade County, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Cox, E.J., 1962, Preliminary report on the artesian water supplies from the Minnelusa and Pahasapa aquifers in the Belle Fourche-Spearfish area: South Dakota Geological Survey Special Report 19, 17 p.
- Cox, E.J., and Bowles, C.G., 1964, Gypsum and anhydrite, *in* Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 88th Congress, 2nd session, Committee Print, p. 133-137.
- Cox, E.J., and Bowles, C.G., 1964, Gypsum, *in* Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 88th Congress, 2nd session, Committee Print, p. 131-137.
- Cox, E.J., and others, 1962, Geology of selected highway strips in South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations 93, 184 p.
- Craig, L.C., 1972, Mississippian system, *in* Mallory, W.W., ed., Geologic atlas of the Rocky Mountain region: Denver, Colo., Rocky Mountain Association of Geologists, p. 100-110.
- Cragin, Rodney, 1916, Tests for gold and silver of the country rock of the Black Hills: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Cram, I.H., 1971a, Future petroleum provinces of the United States—their geology and potential; summary, *in* Cram, I.H., ed., Future petroleum provinces of the United States—their geology and potential (vol. 1): American Association of Petroleum Geologists Memoir 15,

- p. 1-34.
- Cram, I.H., ed., 1971b, Future petroleum provinces of the United States—their geology and potential (vol. 1): American Association of Petroleum Geologists Memoir 15, 803 p.
- Crandell, D.R., 1952, Landslides in shale at Rapid City, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 52-29, 36, p. 1754-1765.
- Crane, W.R., 1908, Gold and Silver: New York, 727 p.
- Crawford, J.G., 1940, Oil-field water of Wyoming and their relation to geologic formations: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 24, no. 7, p. 1214-1329.
- Crawford, J.G., 1954, Reservoir study, greater Claretton area, Weston and Niobrara Counties, Wyoming: Wyoming State Oil Conservation Commission Report, 43 p.
- Crawford, J.G., and Davis, C.E., 1962, Some Cretaceous waters of Wyoming, *in* Enyert, R.L., and Curry, W.H., III., eds., Early Cretaceous rocks of Wyoming and adjacent areas: Wyoming Geological Association, 17th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 257-267.
- Crepet, W.L., 1974, Investigations of North American cycadeoids; the reproductive biology of Cycadeoidea: *Palaeontogr., Abt. B*, v. 148, part. 4-6, p. 144-169.
- Crews, A.L., 1982, Evidence from the Cambrian Deadwood and Flathead Sandstones for the origin of quartz arenites through mechanical transport processes [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 14, no. 6, p. 308.
- Crooks, T.J., 1968a, Water losses and gains across the Pahasapa Limestone, Box Elder Creek, Black Hills, South Dakota: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings, v. 47, p. 49-55.
- Crooks, T.J., 1968b, Water losses and gains across the Pahasapa Limestone (Lower Mississippian), Box Elder Creek, Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Crosby, W.O., 1888a, Geology of the Black Hills of Dakota: Boston Society of Natural History Proceedings, v. 23, p. 488-517.
- Crosby, W.O., 1888b, Quartzites and siliceous concretions: *Technology Quarterly*, v. 1, p. 397-407.
- Cross, Rev. R.T., 1900, Ten days collecting in the Black Hills: *Mineral Collector*, p. 114-115.
- Crowley, A.J., 1951, Possible Lower Cretaceous uplifting of Black Hills, Wyoming and South Dakota: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 35, p. 83-90.
- Crowson, C.W., and Lawson, D.E., 1963a, Second day's trip, part II—Road log from Alzada to Government Canyon to Belle Fourche, *in* Cooper, G.G., Cardinal, D.F., Lorenz, H.W., and Lynn, J.R., eds., Northern Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: Wyoming Geological Association and Billings Geological Society, 1st Joint Field Conference Guidebook, p. 191-192.
- Crowson, C.W., and Lawson, D.E., 1963b, Third day's trip, part I—1963 Powder River Basin field trip, *in* Cooper, G.G., Cardinal, D.F., Lorenz, H.W., and Lynn, J.R., eds., Northern Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: Wyoming Geological Association and Billings Geological Society, 1st Joint Field Conference Guidebook, p. 196-198.
- Cummings, J.B., and Basham, Lester, 1936, Tin deposits in South Dakota: Brookings, S. Dak., South Dakota State Planning Board, 35 p.
- Cummings, J.B., Harris, W., and Lincoln, F.C., 1937, Pegmatite mining in South Dakota: Brookings, S. Dak., South Dakota State Planning Board, p. 4, 20, 40-43, 53.
- Cummings, J.B., and others, 1936, Tungsten mining in South Dakota: Brookings, S. Dak., South Dakota State Planning Board.
- Cummings, M.L., 1983, Metamorphism and mineralization at the Bullion Mine, Black Hills, South Dakota, *in* Evett, J.F., ed., Proceedings of the Oregon Academy of Science: Proceedings of the Oregon Academy of Science, 41st annual meeting, v. 19, p. 52.
- Cummings, W.L., 1952a, Supplementary report on Lion No. 1 and Lion No. 2, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Report RMO-933, 5 p.
- Cummings, W.L., 1952b, Supplementary report on Marty's Timber claim, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Report RMO-930, 6 p.
- Cuppels, N.P., 1956, Clifton quadrangle (South Dakota): U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-640, p. 99-101.
- Cuppels, N.P., 1957, Clifton quadrangle, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-690, p. 225-229.
- Cuppels, N.P., 1958, Clifton quadrangle, South Dakota and Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-740, p. 91-97.
- Cuppels, N.P., 1962, Geologic environment of an oxidized uranium deposit in the Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1063-C, p. 61-83.
- Cuppels, N.P., 1963, Geology of the Clifton quadrangle, Wyoming and South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1063-H, p. 271-321.
- Cuppels, N.P., and Conwell, F.R., 1958, Preliminary geologic map of the southwest part of the Clifton quadrangle, Weston County, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Field Studies Map MF-180, scale 1:7,200.
- Curle, J.H., 1902, The gold mines of the world: New York.
- Curley, E.A., 1876, Glittering gold, the true story of the Black Hills: Chicago, Ill.
- Curley, E.A., 1877, Curley's guide to the Black Hills: Mitchell, S. Dak., Dakota Wesleyan University Press [1973 reprint of 1877 original].
- Curran, C.L., 1937, The King of the West Mine: Black Hills Engineer, v. 23, p. 191-195.
- Curran, H.T., and O'Brien, B.D., 1906, Experiments on the blue ores of the Black Hills: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Curry, W.H., 1971, Summary of possible future petroleum potential, region 4, Northern Rocky Mountains, *in* Cram, I.H., ed., Future petroleum provinces of the United States—their geology and potential (vol. 1): American Association of Petroleum Geologists Memoir 15, p. 538-546.
- Curtis, B.F., Strickland, J.W., and Busby, R.C., 1958, Patterns of oil occurrence in the Powder River Basin, Wyoming, *in* Habitat of oil: American Association of Petroleum Geologists, p. 268-292.
- Curtiss, R.E., 1955, A preliminary report on the uranium in South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations 79, 102 p.
- Custer, Gen. G.A., 1875, Expedition to the Black Hills: U.S. 43rd Congress, 2nd session, Senate Executive Document No. 32, 9 p.
- Dady, W.G., 1949, Resume of the oil and gas fields along the eastern margin of Powder River Basin, Wyoming, *in* Jenkins, P.R., ed., Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 4th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 81-82.
- Dady, W.G., and Moore, W.J., 1949, Exit log from Moorcroft to Newcastle, Wyoming, *in* Jenkins, P.R., ed., Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 4th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 29.
- Dahlstrom, D.J., 1986a, Fluvial architecture of the Lower Cretaceous Lakota Formation, southwestern flank of the Black Hills Uplift, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, M.S. thesis, 86 p.
- Dahlstrom, D.J., 1986b, Lakota Formation, southern Black Hills, South Dakota; an Early Cretaceous evolving fluvial system [abs.]: American Association of

- Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 70, no. 8, p. 1035-1036.
- Dake, H.C., Fleener, F.L., and Wilson, B.H., 1938, Quartz family minerals: McGraw-Hill, 304 p.
- Dakota School of Mines, 1924, Natural resources of South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey Circular 16.
- Daly, W.E., 1981, Basement control of the deposition of the Cambrian Deadwood Formation in the eastern Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 89 p.
- Damon, P.E., and Kulp, J.L., 1958, Excess helium and argon in beryl and other minerals: American Mineralogist, v. 43, nos. 5-6, p. 433-459.
- Dana, E.S., 1892, System of mineralogy, 6th ed.: New York, Wiley and Sons, 1134 p.
- Dana, E.S., 1914, System of mineralogy, 6th ed.: New York, Wiley and Sons, Appendix I, 75 p., Appendix II, 114 p.
- Danckwardt, Paul, 1904, Matte smelting: Black Hills Mining Men's Booklet, p. 110-114.
- Dandavati, K.S., 1980, Sedimentology and uranium potential of the Inyan Kara Group near Buffalo Gap, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 120 p.
- Dandavati, K.S., 1981a, Continental and near-shore depositional environments of the Inyan Kara Group, southeastern Black Hills, South Dakota, in Rich, F.J., ed., Geology of the Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming: Geological Society of America, Rocky Mountain Section, Field Trip Guidebook, American Geological Institute, p. 19-31.
- Dandavati, K.S., 1981b, Sedimentary environments and uranium potential of the Inyan Kara Group near Buffalo Gap, southeastern Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 13, no. 4, p. 193.
- Dandavati, K.S., and Fox, J.E., 1981, Sedimentology and uranium potential of the Inyan Kara Group, near Buffalo Gap, South Dakota: U.S. Department of Energy Open-File Report GJBX-66(81), 92 p. [available from U.S. Geological Survey, Open-File Services Section, P.O. Box 25425, Denver, CO 80225].
- Dart, D.D., 1960, A talc-schist deposit near Nemo, South Dakota [abs.]: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings 1959, v. 38, p. 70.
- Darton, N.H., 1896a, Notes on the geology of the Black Hills [abs.]: American Geologist, v. 17, p. 264-265.
- Darton, N.H., 1896b, Notes on the geology of the Black Hills of Dakota: Science, v. 3, p. 418-419.
- Darton, N.H., 1896c, Preliminary report on artesian waters of a portion of the Dakotas: U.S. Geological Survey, Seventeenth Annual Report, part 2, p. 609-694.
- Darton, N.H., 1898, Geothermal data from deep artesian wells in the Dakotas: American Journal of Science, v. 5, p. 161-168.
- Darton, N.H., 1899a, Jurassic formations of the Black Hills of South Dakota: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 10, p. 383-396.
- Darton, N.H., 1899b, Shore lines of Tertiary lakes on the slopes of the Black Hills [abs.]: Science, v. 9, p. 103.
- Darton, N.H., 1900a, Mesozoic stratigraphy of Black Hills of South Dakota [abs.]: Science, v. 11, p. 143.
- Darton, N.H., 1900b, Tertiary shore lines and deposits in the Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Science, v. 11, p. 144.
- Darton, N.H., 1901a, Comparison of stratigraphy of the Black Hills with that of the Front Range of the Rocky Mountains: Science, v. 13, p. 188.
- Darton, N.H., 1901b, Preliminary description of the geology and water resources of the southern half of the Black Hills and adjoining regions in South Dakota and Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey, Twenty-first Annual Report, part 4, p. 489-599.
- Darton, N.H., 1902, Oelrichs [quadrangle], South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Atlas of the United States, Folio 85, 6 p.
- Darton, N.H., 1904a, Newcastle [quadrangle], Wyoming-South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Atlas of the United States, Folio 107, 9 p.
- Darton, N.H., 1904b, Gypsum deposits in South Dakota, in Adams, G.I., Gypsum deposits in the United States: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 223, p. 76-78.
- Darton, N.H., 1904c, Comparison of the stratigraphy of the Black Hills, Bighorn Mountains and Rocky Mountain Front Range: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 15, p. 379-448.
- Darton, N.H., 1905a, The coal of the Black Hills, Wyoming, in Emmons, S.F., and Hayes, C.W., Contributions to economic geology 1904: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 260, p. 429-433.
- Darton, N.H., 1905b, Geology and underground water resources of the Central Great Plains: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 32, 433 p.
- Darton, N.H., 1906, Fish remains in Ordovician rocks in Big Horn Mountains, Wyoming, with a resume of Ordovician geology of the Northwest: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 17, p. 541-566.
- Darton, N.H., 1909a, Discovery of fish remains in Ordovician of the Black Hills, South Dakota: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 19, p. 567-568.
- Darton, N.H., 1909b, Geology and underground waters of South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Water-Supply Paper 227, 156 p.
- Darton, N.H., 1909c, Geology and water resources of the northern portion of the Black Hills and adjoining regions in South Dakota and Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 65, 105 p.
- Darton, N.H., 1909d, The stream robbery on which the Belle Fourche reclamation project is based: Science, v. 29, p. 556-557.
- Darton, N.H., 1912, Volcanic action in the Black Hills of South Dakota: Science, v. 36, p. 602-603.
- Darton, N.H., 1918, Artesian waters in the vicinity of the Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Water-Supply Paper 428, 64 p.
- Darton, N.H., 1919, Newell [quadrangle]: U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Atlas of the United States, Folio 209, 7 p.
- Darton, N.H., compiler, 1951, Geologic map of South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey, scale 1:500,000.
- Darton, N.H., and O'Harra, C.C., 1905a, Sundance [quadrangle], Wyoming-South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Atlas of the United States, Folio 127, 12 p.
- Darton, N.H., and O'Harra, C.C., 1905b, Aladdin [quadrangle], Wyoming-South Dakota-Montana: U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Atlas of the United States, Folio 128, 8 p.
- Darton, N.H., and O'Harra, C.C., 1907, Devils Tower [quadrangle], Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Atlas of the United States, Folio 150, 10 p.
- Darton, N.H., and O'Harra, C.C., 1909, Belle Fourche [quadrangle], South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Atlas of the United States, Folio 164, 9 p.
- Darton, N.H., and Paige, Sidney, 1925, Central Black Hills [quadrangle], South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Atlas of the United States, Folio 219, 34 p.
- Darton, N.H., and Richardson, G.B., 1903, Black Hills, Upper red beds: Journal of Geology, v. 2, p. 365-393.
- Darton, N.H., and Smith, W.S.T., 1904, Edgemont [quadrangle], South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Atlas of the United States, Folio 108, 10 p.
- Dasch, M.D., 1964, Antimony and other minor metals, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 88th Congress, 2nd session, Committee Print, p. 81-87.
- Daugherty, R.L., 1911, Twenty-second Annual Report of the State Mine Inspector of South Dakota, fiscal year ending Nov. 1, 1911.

- Daugherty, R.L., 1912, Twenty-third Annual Report of the State Mine Inspector of South Dakota.
- Davidson, D.F., 1963, Selenium in some oxidized sandstone type uranium deposits: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1162-C, p. C1-C33.
- Davidson, D.F., and Lakin, H.W., 1961, Metal content of some black shales of the western United States: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 424-C, p. C329.
- Davidson, D.F., and Powers, H.A., 1959, Selenium content of some volcanic rocks from western United States and Hawaiian Islands: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1084-C, p. 69-81.
- Davis, A.D., 1979, Hydrogeology of the Belle Fourche, South Dakota, water infiltration gallery area: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings, v. 58, p. 122-143.
- Davis, A.D., 1983, Digital models of ground-water flow and solute transport for part of the Spearfish Valley alluvial aquifer, Lawrence County, South Dakota: South Dakota Academy of Sciences Proceedings, v. 62, p. 115-128.
- Davis, A.D., and Stetler, L.D., 1988, Evaluation of potential water production from three sites in the Rapid Creek alluvial aquifer, Rapid City, South Dakota [abs.]: Rocky Mountain Ground Water Association, 17th Annual Conference, p. ____.
- Davis, C.W., 1926, The composition and age of uranium minerals from Katanga, South Dakota and Utah: American Journal of Science, 5th series, v. 11, p. 201-217.
- Davis, G.L., and Aldrich, L.T., 1953, Determination of the age of lepidolites by the method of isotope dilution: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 64, no. 3, p. 379-380.
- Davis, J.C., 1963, Origin of the Mowry Shale: University of Wyoming, Contributions to Geology, v. 2, no. 2, p. 135-146.
- Davis, J.C., 1965, Bentonite deposits of the Clay Spur district, Crook and Weston Counties, Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Survey Preliminary Report 4, 17 p.
- Davis, J.C., 1967, Petrology of the Mowry Shale (Lower Cretaceous), Wyoming, Colorado, Montana, western South Dakota and Utah: Ph.D dissertation.
- Davis, J.C., 1970, Petrology of Cretaceous Mowry Shale of Wyoming: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 54, no. 3, p. 487-502.
- Davis, Lorne, and others, 1941, Development of South Dakota low grade manganese ore: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Davis, R.E., 1956, Strawberry Hill quadrangle, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-640, p. 92-94.
- Davis, R.E., 1957, Strawberry Hill quadrangle, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-690, p. 243-245.
- Davis, R.E., and Izett, G.A., 1958a, Keyhole Sandstone Member of Fall River Formation, northern Black Hills, Wyoming and South Dakota: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 42, p. 2745-2750.
- Davis, R.E., and Izett, G.A., 1958b, Strawberry Hill quadrangle: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-740, p. 100-104.
- Davis, R.E., and Izett, G.A., 1962, Geology and uranium deposits of the Strawberry Hill quadrangle, Crook County, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1127, 87 p.
- Davis, V.C., 1948, Belle-Eldridge lead-zinc deposits, Lawrence County, South Dakota: U.S. Bureau of Mines Report of Investigations 4215, 8 p.
- Day, D.T., 1886, Tin: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1885, p. 370.
- Day, D.T., 1887, Mineral resources of the United States, calendar year 1886: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources, 813 p.
- Day, D.T., 1888a, Mineral resources of the United States, calendar year 1887: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources, 832 p.
- Day, D.T., 1888b, Tin: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1887, p. 134-136.
- Day, D.T., 1890, Mineral resources of the United States, calendar year 1888: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources, 652 p.
- Day, D.T., 1892, Mineral resources of the United States, calendar years 1889-1890: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources, 671 p.
- Day, D.T., 1893a, Mineral resources of the United States, calendar year 1891: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources, 630 p.
- Day, D.T., 1893b, Mineral resources of the United States, calendar year 1892: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources, 850 p.
- Day, D.T., 1893c, Tin: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1891, p. 164.
- Day, D.T., 1894, Mineral resources of the United States, calendar year 1893: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources, 810 p.
- Day, D.T., 1897, Mineral resources of the United States, 1896: U.S. Geological Survey, Eighteenth Annual Report, part 4, Mineral Resources.
- Day, D.T., 1899, Gold and silver: U.S. Geological Survey, Twentieth Annual Report, Mineral Resources, v. 6, p. 103-111.
- Day, D.T., 1900, The occurrence of fullers earth in the United States: Franklin Institute Journal, v. 150, p. 214-223.
- Dayton, S., 1957, U²³⁸ processing made more efficient by plant-controls at Edgemont mill: Mining World, v. 19, p. 36-43.
- Day, W.C., 1896, Stone: U.S. Geological Survey Nineteenth Annual Report, part 6, continued, Mineral Resources, p. 205-209.
- Deadwood Business Club, 1916, Mines and mining: Deadwood, 32 p.
- Deal, D.E., 1962, Cavern formation in the Black Hills of South Dakota, with special reference to Jewel Cave: National Speleological Society Bulletin, v. 20, p. 117-120.
- Deal, D.E., 1963, Geology of the Jewel Cave National Monument, Custer County, South Dakota, with special reference to cavern formation in the Black Hills: Laramie, University of Wyoming M.S. thesis, 183 p.
- Deal, D.E., 1964a, Cavern formation in the Black Hills of South Dakota, with special reference to Jewel Cave [abs.]: National Speleological Society Bulletin, v. 26, p. 64-65.
- Deal, D.E., 1964b, Scintillites—a variety of quartz speleothems: National Speleological Society Bulletin, v. 26, p. 29-31.
- Deal, D.E., 1965a, Hydromagnesite speleothems from Jewel Cave [abs.]: National Speleological Society Bulletin, v. 27, p. 62.
- Deal, D.E., 1965b, Origin and secondary mineralization of caves in the Black Hills of South Dakota, USA [abs.]: International Congress of Speleology, 4th Annual, Yugoslavia, 1965, Summary of lectures, p. 17.
- Deal, D.E., 1966a, Mud stalagmites in Jewel Cave, South Dakota: National Speleological Society Bulletin, v. 28, p. 106-107.
- Deal, D.E., 1966b, Naturally polished pebbles from Black Hills caves: National Speleological Society Bulletin, v. 28, p. 104-105.
- Deal, D.E., 1968, Origin and secondary mineralization of caves in the Black Hills of South Dakota, USA: International Congress of Speleology, 4th Annual, Yugoslavia, 1965, Proceedings, v. 3, Ljubljana, Yugoslavia, Speleological Society of Yugoslavia, p. 67-70.

- Deal, D.E., 1970a, Karst development and associated mineralization in the Black Hills [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 2, no. 5, p. 329-330.
- Deal, D.E., 1970b, Solution breccias in Mississippian and Pennsylvanian limestones on the west flank of the Black Hills [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 2, no. 5, p. 330.
- Decker, C.E., 1954, A new graptolite from South Dakota: *Journal of Paleontology*, v. 28, p. 208-209.
- Delicate, D.T., 1974, Homestake; largest U.S. gold producer: National Western Mining Conference and Exhibition (Colorado Mining Association), 77th, Proceedings, Mining Year Book, v. 1974, p. 107-109.
- DeLong, J.M., 1955, Black Hills minerals, in South Dakota Black Hills Field Conference: North Dakota Geological Society, 3rd Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 88-89.
- Denison, R.E., Lidiak, E.G., Bickford, M.E., and Kisvarsanyi, E.B., 1977, Precambrian geology and geochronology of the Central Interior Province, North America [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 9, no. 7, p. 947-948.
- Denson, M.E., 1955, Geophysical-geochemical prospecting for uranium, in Page, L.R., Stocking, H.E., and Smith, H.B., compilers, Contributions to the geology of uranium and thorium by the United States Geological Survey and Atomic Energy Commission for the United Nations International Conference on peaceful uses of Atomic Energy, Geneva, Switzerland, 1955: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 300, p. 687-703.
- Denson, N.M., 1964a, Geology, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 88th Congress, 2nd session, Committee Print, p. 17-22.
- Denson, N.M., 1964b, The mineral industry in South Dakota, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 88th Congress, 2nd session, Committee Print, p. 13-15.
- Denson, N.M., and Horn, G.H., 1975, Geologic and structure map of the southern part of the Powder River Basin, Converse, Niobrara, and Natrona Counties, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Investigations Series Map I-877, scale 1:125,000.
- Denson, N.M., and Mapel, W.J., 1964, Summary and introduction, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 88th Congress, 2nd session, Committee Print, p. 9-11.
- Denson, N.M., and Ratte, J.C., 1964, Geology-Economic geology, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 88th Congress, 2nd session, Committee Print, p. 33-37.
- Denver Equipment Company, 1956, Report on quartz-hematite investigations: South Dakota Industrial Development Expansion Agency, 5 p.
- Department of Geology, University of South Dakota and South Dakota School of Mines, 1924, Natural resources of South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey Circular 16, 28 p.
- Derieg, G.W., 1962a, Border relations as a key to the mode of emplacement of the Harney Peak batholith, Black Hills, South Dakota: Lincoln, University of Nebraska M.S. thesis.
- Derieg, G.W., 1962b, Border relations as a key to the mode of injection of the Harney Peak batholith [abs.]: Nebraska Academy of Science, 72nd Annual Meeting, Proceedings, 9 p.
- Desmond, R.J., Jr., 1985, Stratigraphy and depositional environments of the middle member of the Minnelusa Formation, central Powder River Basin, Wyoming: Laramie, University of Wyoming, M.S. thesis, 115 p.
- Desmond, R.J., Steidtmann, J.R., and Cardinal, D.F., 1984, Stratigraphy and depositional environments of the middle member of the Minnelusa Formation, central Powder River Basin, Wyoming, in Goolsby, Jim, and Morton, Doug, eds., The Permian and Pennsylvanian geology of Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, 35th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 213-239.
- Desmond, R.J., Steidtmann, J.R., and Cardinal, D.F., 1985, Stratigraphy and depositional environments of middle member of Minnelusa Formation, central Powder River Basin, Wyoming [abs.]: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 69, no. 5, p. 846.
- Devereux, W.B., 1882, The occurrence of gold in the Potsdam Formation, Black Hills, Dakota: American Institute of Mining Engineers Transactions, v. 10, p. 465-475.
- DeWitt, Ed, 1973, The geology of the Bear Butte area, Fort Meade quadrangle, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines, B.S. thesis, 45 p.
- DeWitt, Ed, Buscher, David, Wilson, Anna Burack, and Johnson, Tom, 1988a, Map showing location of mines, prospects, and patented claims, and classification of mineral deposits in the Sundance West 7 1/2 minute quadrangle, Black Hills, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Field Studies Map MF-1978-A, scale 1:24,000.
- DeWitt, Ed, Buscher, David, Wilson, Anna Burack, and Johnson, Tom, 1988b, Map showing location of mines, prospects, and patented claims, and classification of mineral deposits in parts of the Tinton Northeast and Old Baldy Mountain 7 1/2 minute quadrangles, Black Hills, Wyoming and South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Field Studies Map MF-1978-B, scale 1:24,000.
- DeWitt, Ed, Buscher, David, Wilson, Anna Burack, and Johnson, Tom, 1988c, Map showing location of mines, prospects, and patented claims, and classification of mineral deposits in the Spearfish 7 1/2 minute quadrangle, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Field Studies Map MF-1978-C, scale 1:24,000.
- DeWitt, Ed, Buscher, David, Wilson, Anna Burack, and Johnson, Tom, 1988d, Map showing location of mines, prospects, and patented claims, and classification of mineral deposits in the Savoy 7 1/2 minute quadrangle, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Field Studies Map MF-1978-D, scale 1:24,000.
- DeWitt, Ed, Buscher, David, Wilson, Anna Burack, and Johnson, Tom, 1988e, Map showing location of mines, prospects, and patented claims, and classification of mineral deposits in the Lead 7 1/2 minute quadrangle, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Field Studies Map MF-1978-E, scale 1:24,000.
- DeWitt, Ed, Buscher, David, Wilson, Anna Burack, and Johnson, Tom, 1988f, Map showing location of mines, prospects, and patented claims, and classification of mineral deposits in the Deadwood South 7 1/2 minute quadrangle and part of the Deadman Mountain 7 1/2 minute quadrangle, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Field Studies Map MF-1978-F, scale 1:24,000.
- DeWitt, Ed, Buscher, David, Wilson, Anna Burack, and Johnson, Tom, 1988g, Map showing location of mines, prospects, and patented claims, and classification of mineral deposits in the Minnesota Ridge 7 1/2 minute quadrangle, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Field Studies Map MF-1978-G, scale 1:24,000.
- DeWitt, Ed, Buscher, David, Wilson, Anna Burack, and Johnson, Tom, 1988h, Map showing location of mines, prospects, and patented claims, and classification of mineral deposits in the Rochford 7 1/2 minute quadrangle, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Field Studies Map MF-1978-H, scale 1:24,000.

- DeWitt, Ed, Buscher, David, Wilson, Anna Burack, and Johnson, Tom, 1988i, Map showing location of mines, prospects, and patented claims, and classification of mineral deposits in the Silver City 7 1/2 minute quadrangle, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Field Studies Map MF-1978-I, scale 1:24,000.
- DeWitt, Ed, Buscher, David, Wilson, Anna Burack, and Johnson, Tom, 1988j, Map showing location of mines, prospects, and patented claims, and classification of mineral deposits in the Hill City 7 1/2 minute quadrangle, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Field Studies Map MF-1978-J, scale 1:24,000.
- DeWitt, Ed, Buscher, David, Wilson, Anna Burack, and Johnson, Tom, 1988k, Map showing location of mines, prospects, and patented claims, and classification of mineral deposits in the Mount Rushmore 7 1/2 minute quadrangle, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Field Studies Map MF-1978-K, scale 1:24,000.
- DeWitt, Ed, Buscher, David, Wilson, Anna Burack, and Johnson, Tom, 1988l, Map showing location of mines, prospects, and patented claims, and classification of mineral deposits in the Berne 7 1/2 minute quadrangle, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Field Studies Map MF-1978-L, scale 1:24,000.
- DeWitt, Ed, Buscher, David, Wilson, Anna Burack, and Johnson, Tom, 1988m, Map showing location of mines, prospects, and patented claims, and classification of mineral deposits in the Custer 7 1/2 minute quadrangle, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Field Studies Map MF-1978-M, scale 1:24,000.
- DeWitt, Ed, Buscher, David, Wilson, Anna Burack, and Johnson, Tom, 1988n, Map showing location of mines, prospects, and patented claims, and classification of mineral deposits in parts of the Iron Mountain and Hayward 7 1/2 minute quadrangles, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Field Studies Map MF-1978-N, scale 1:24,000.
- DeWitt, Ed, Buscher, David, Wilson, Anna Burack, and Johnson, Tom, 1988o, Map showing location of mines, prospects, and patented claims, and classification of mineral deposits in the Fourmile 7 1/2 minute quadrangle, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Field Studies Map MF-1978-O, scale 1:24,000.
- DeWitt, Ed, Buscher, David, Wilson, Anna Burack, and Johnson, Tom, 1988p, Map showing location of mines, prospects, and patented claims, and classification of mineral deposits in the Custer 7 1/2 minute quadrangle and part of the Pringle 7 1/2 minute quadrangle, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Field Studies Map MF-1978-P, scale 1:24,000.
- DeWitt, Ed, Buscher, D.P., Wilson, Anna Burack, and Johnson, T.M., 1988q, Map of mines, prospects, and patented claims, and classification of mineral deposits in the Maurice 7 1/2 minute quadrangle, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 87-261-A, one plate, scale 1:24,000.
- DeWitt, Ed, Buscher, D.P., Wilson, Anna Burack, and Johnson, T.M., 1988r, Map of mines, prospects, and patented claims, and classification of mineral deposits in the Deadwood North 7 1/2 minute quadrangle, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 87-261-B, one plate, scale 1:24,000.
- DeWitt, Ed, Buscher, D.P., Wilson, Anna Burack, and Johnson, T.M., 1988s, Map of mines, prospects, and patented claims, and classification of mineral deposits in the Nahant 7 1/2 minute quadrangle, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 87-261-C, one plate, scale 1:24,000.
- DeWitt, Ed, Buscher, D.P., Wilson, Anna Burack, and Johnson, T.M., 1988t, Map of mines, prospects, and patented claims, and classification of mineral deposits in the Nemo 7 1/2 minute quadrangle and the western one-third of the Piedmont 7 1/2 minute quadrangle, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 87-261-D, one plate, scale 1:24,000.
- DeWitt, Ed, Buscher, D.P., Wilson, Anna Burack, and Johnson, T.M., 1988u, Map of mines, prospects, and patented claims, and classification of mineral deposits in the Deerfield 7 1/2 minute quadrangle, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 87-261-E, one plate, scale 1:24,000.
- DeWitt, Ed, Buscher, D.P., Wilson, Anna Burack, and Johnson, T.M., 1988v, Map of mines, prospects, and patented claims, and classification of mineral deposits in the Pactola Dam 7 1/2 minute quadrangle, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 87-261-F, one plate, scale 1:24,000.
- DeWitt, Ed, Buscher, D.P., Wilson, Anna Burack, and Johnson, T.M., 1988w, Map of mines, prospects, and patented claims, and classification of mineral deposits in the Medicine Mountain 7 1/2 minute quadrangle, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 87-261-G, one plate, scale 1:24,000.
- DeWitt, Ed, Buscher, D.P., Wilson, Anna Burack, and Johnson, T.M., 1988x, Map of mines, prospects, and patented claims, and classification of mineral deposits in the Rockerville 7 1/2 minute quadrangle, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 87-261-H, one plate, scale 1:24,000.
- DeWitt, Ed, Buscher, D.P., Wilson, Anna Burack, and Johnson, T.M., 1988y, Map of mines and prospects, and classification of mineral deposits in the Edgemont Northeast 7 1/2 minute quadrangle, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 87-261-I, one plate, scale 1:24,000.
- DeWitt, Ed, Buscher, D.P., Wilson, Anna Burack, and Johnson, T.M., 1988z, Map of mines and prospects, and classification of mineral deposits in the Flint Hill 7 1/2 minute quadrangle, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 87-261-J, one plate, scale 1:24,000.
- DeWitt, Ed, Redden, J.A., Wilson, Anna Burack, and Buscher, David, 1986, Mineral resource potential and geology of the Black Hills National Forest, South Dakota and Wyoming, with a section on Salable commodities by J.S. Dersch: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1580, 135 p.
- DeWitt, Ed, Redden, J.A., Buscher, David, and Wilson, Anna Burack, 1988, Geologic map of the Black Hills area, South Dakota and Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Investigations Series Map I-1910, scale 1:250,000.
- Dheeradilok, Phisit, 1971, A detailed study of the deformational history of part of the Rockerville area, Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 63 p.
- Dickey, C.A., 1944, The separation of magnesium from calcium in Piedmont dolomite: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Diedrich, R.P., Dyka, M.A., and Miller, W.R., eds., 1988, Eastern Powder River Basin—Black Hills: Wyoming Geological Association, 39th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, 325 p.
- Dietz, C.S., 1929, The developed and undeveloped mineral resources of Wyoming: Geological Survey of Wyoming Bulletin 21, 194 p.
- Dille, G.S., 1929, Stratigraphy and paleontology of the Mississippian of the Black Hills, South Dakota: Iowa City, University of Iowa Ph.D. dissertation, 436 p.

- Dille, G.S., 1930, Minnelusa of Black Hills of South Dakota: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 14, p. 619-623.
- Dirksen, P.E., Hall, R.J., and MacLeod, R.J., 1985, Lacana Gold, Inc.; An overview of the Gilt Edge gold deposit, Lawrence County, South Dakota: Northwest Mining Association, 91st annual convention, Proceedings.
- Director of the Mint, 1880-1916, Report of the Director of the Mint upon the statistics of the production of the precious metals of the United States: Washington D.C.
- Director of the Mint, 1883-1916, Annual report of the Director of the Mint to the Secretary of the Treasury: Washington D.C.
- Dobbin, C.E., 1931, The Wyoming coal fields, in Fieldner, A.C., Cooper, H.M., and Osgood, F.D., Analyses of Wyoming coals: U.S. Bureau of Mines Technical Paper 484, p. 1-10.
- Dobbin, C.E., and Horn, G.H., 1949, Geology of the Mush Creek and Osage oil fields and vicinity, Weston County, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Preliminary Map 103.
- Dobbin, C.E., Kramer, W.B., and Horn, G.H., 1957, Geologic and structure map of the southeastern part of the Powder River basin, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Oil and Gas Investigations Map OM-185, scale 1:125,000.
- Dobbin, C.E., and Miller, J.C., 1941, Osage oil field, Weston County, Wyoming: American Association of Petroleum Geologists, Special Publication, p. 847-857.
- Dobbin, C.E., and Reeside, J.B., 1924, The Lance-Fox Hills contact in eastern Montana and the Dakotas [abs.]: Washington Academy of Science Journal, v. 14, p. 165-166.
- Dobbin, C.E., and Reeside, J.B., 1930, The contact of the Fox Hills and Lance Formations: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 158-B, p. 9-25.
- Dobrovolsky, Ernest, 1963, Preliminary geologic map of part of the Rapid City East quadrangle, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 63-28, scale 1:24,000.
- Dodge, H.W., and Powell, J.D., 1975, Stratigraphic and paleoenvironment data for the uranium-bearing Lance and Fox Hill formations, Crook and northern Weston Counties, northeastern Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 75-502, 32 p.
- Dodge, R.I., 1876, The Black Hills; a minute description of the routes, scenery, soil, climate, timber, gold, geology, zoology, etc., with an accurate map: New York, James Miller, 151 p., 14 pls.
- Dodge, T.A., 1936, The amphibolites of Lead area, South Dakota: Cambridge, Harvard University Ph.D. dissertation.
- Dodge, T.A., 1942, Amphibolites of the Lead area, northern Black Hills, South Dakota: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 53, p. 561-584.
- Doe, B.R., and Tilling, R.I., 1967, The distribution of lead between coexisting K-feldspar and plagioclase: American Mineralogist, v. 52, p. 805-816.
- Dolan, J.D., 1977, The petrology of the Whitewood Formation from the Ragged Top Mountain cores, Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 170 p.
- Dolton, G.L., and Spencer, C.W., 1978, Map showing appraisal of oil and gas resource potential of RARE II proposed roadless areas in National Forests of Wyoming (exclusive of the Wyoming overthrust belt): U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 78-954, scale 1:500,000.
- Dondanville, R.F., 1963, The Fall River Formation, northwestern Black Hills—Lithology and geologic history, in Cooper, G.G., Cardinal, D.F., Lorenz, H.W., and Lynn, J.R., eds., Northern Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: Wyoming Geological Association and Billings Geological Society, 1st Joint Field Conference Guidebook, p. 87-99.
- Dougherty, E.Y., Munson, G.A., and Cummings, A.M., 1945, Cowboy Tin Mine, Pennington County, South Dakota: U.S. Bureau of Mines War Minerals Report 377, 7 p.
- Doughtery, R.L., 1911, Annual report of the State Mine Inspector of South Dakota, fiscal year ending November 1, 1911.
- Doughtery, R.L., 1912, 23rd annual report of State Mine Inspector.
- Downey, J.S., 1984, Geohydrology of the Madison and associated aquifers in parts of Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 1273-G, p. G1-G47.
- Downey, M.W., 1957, Geology of the Precambrian rocks of the Rochford area, South Dakota: Lincoln, University of Nebraska M.S. thesis.
- Downs, G.R., 1949, Mesozoic rocks of the northern Powder River Basin, Wyoming, in Jenkins, P.R., ed., Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 4th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 46-51.
- Drake, Benjamin, 1967, Structure and origin of the Tomahawk volcanics, central Black Hills, South Dakota: Minneapolis, University of Minnesota, M.S. thesis, 271 p.
- Driskill, William, and Ray, C.W., 1931, Placer mining in the Tinton district by the Driskill Company: Black Hills Engineer, v. 19, no. 4, p. 315-331.
- Drury, M.J., 1988, Tectonothermics of the North American Great Plains basement: Tectonophysics, v. 148, p. 299-307.
- Duke, E.F., Papike, J.J., and Redden, J.A., 1985, Anatomy of a layered granite pluton, Calamity Peak, Black Hills, South Dakota: EOS, American Geophysical Union Transactions, v. 66, no. 18, p. 396.
- Duke, E.F., Redden, J.A., and Papike, J.J., 1986, Structural and chemical evolution of the Calamity Peak layered granite-pegmatite complex, Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: 14th International Mineralogical Association, Stanford, Cal., Abstracts with Program, p. 93.
- Duke, E.F., Redden, J.A., and Papike, J.J., 1988, Calamity Peak layered granite-pegmatite complex, Black Hills, South Dakota; Part I. Structure and emplacement: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 100, p. 825-840.
- Duke, E.F., Redden, J.A., Shearer, C.K., Jolliff, B.L., Papike, J.J., and Laul, J.C., 1986, Emplacement and growth of mid-Proterozoic granite domes, Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 18, no. 6, p. 589.
- Duke, E.F., Shearer, C.K., Papike, J.J., and Redden, J.A., 1987, Proterozoic granite-pegmatite system of the Black Hills, South Dakota; emplacement mechanisms and geochemical zonation [abs.]: Geological Association of Canada/Mineralogical Association of Canada Joint Annual Meeting, Programs with Abstracts, v. 12, p. 38.
- Dunagan, J.F., Jr., and Kadish, K.A., 1977, Preliminary study of uranium in Pennsylvanian and Lower Permian strata in the Powder River basin, Wyoming and Montana, and the northern Great Plains: U.S. Department of Energy Open-File Report [Bendix Field Engineering Corporation], 39 p.
- Duncan, G.S., 1913, Contributions to the study of the Precambrian rocks of the Harney Peak district of South Dakota: American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers Transactions, v. 43, p. 207-218.
- Dunham, W.C., 1946, Exploration of Bear Lodge fluorite property: U.S. Bureau of Mines Report of Investigations 3877, 7 p.
- Dunn, P.J., Peacor, D.R., Roberts, W.L., Campbell, T.J., and Ramik, R.A., 1984, Walentatite, a new calcium iron arsenate from the White Elephant Mine, Pringle, South Dakota: Neues Jahrbuch fur Mineralogie, Monatshefte,

- v. 4, p. 169-174.
- Dunn, P.J., and Roberts, W.L., 1986, Cuprocassiterite discredited as mushistonite; and an unnamed tin mineral from the Etta Mine: *The Mineralogical Record*, v. 17, p. 383.
- Dunn, P.J., Roberts, W.L., Campbell, T.J., and Leavens, P.B., 1983, Red montgomeryite and associated minerals from the Tip Top Pegmatite with notes on kinsmountite and calioferrite: *The Mineralogical Record*, v. 14, p. 195-197.
- Dunn, P.J., Roberts, W.L., Peacor, D.R., Sturman, D.B., Ramik, R.A., and Newson, J.A., 1986, Johnwalkite, the Mn-analogue of olmsteadite, from South Dakota: *Neues Jahrbuch fur Mineralogie, Monatshefte*, v. ___, p. 115-120.
- Dunn, P.J., Rouse, R.C., Campbell, T.J., and Roberts, W.L., 1984, Tinsleyite, the aluminum analogue of leucophosphite, from the Tip Top Pegmatite in South Dakota: *American Mineralogist*, v. 69, p. 374-376.
- Dutch, S.I., 1983, Proterozoic structural provinces in the north-central United States: *Geology*, v. 11, p. 478-481.
- Dutton, C.E., and Schwartz, G.M., 1936, Notes on the jointing of the Devils Tower, Wyoming: *Journal of Geology*, v. 44, p. 717-728.
- Dyer, C.F., 1961, Geology and occurrence of ground water at Jewel Cave National Monument, South Dakota, in *Hydrology of the public domain*: U.S. Geological Survey Water-Supply Paper 1475-D, p. 139-157.
- Eakins, L.G., 1890, Mineralogical notes, 1890, in Clarke, F.W., Report of work done in the division of chemistry and physics, mainly during the fiscal year 1887-1888: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 60, p. 135.
- Eardley, A.J., 1949, Paleotectonic and paleogeologic maps of central and western North America: *American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin*, v. 33, p. 655-682.
- Eardley, A.J., 1951, Tectonic divisions of North America: *American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin*, v. 35, p. 2229-2237.
- Eastman, C.R., 1899, Jurassic fishes from Black Hills of South Dakota: *Geological Society of American Bulletin*, v. 10, p. 397-408.
- Eastman, L., 1918, Development of oil and gas lands in Fall River County, South Dakota: *Pahasapa Quarterly*, v. 7, no. 2, p. 84-85.
- Eberlin, J.E., 1985, Chemical weathering and mechanical properties of the Carlile Formation at Igloo, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Eckel, E.C., 1905, Cement materials and industry of the United States: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 243, 395 p.
- Eckel, E.C., 1913, Portland cement materials and industry in the United States: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 522, 401 p.
- Eckelman, W.R., and Kulp, J.L., 1957, Uranium-lead method of age determination, Part II--North American localities: *Geological Society of America Bulletin*, v. 68, p. 1117-1140.
- Edstrom, D.E., 1949, Rod log Orin Junction, Wyoming, to Newcastle, Wyoming, in Jenkins, P.R., ed., Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 4th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 30.
- EG&G geoMetrics, 1979a, Aerial gamma-ray and magnetic survey, Gillette detail project, Wyoming: U.S. Department of Energy Open-File Report GJBX-112(79), v. 1, 71 p.; v. 2, 227 p. [available from U.S. Geological Survey, Open-File Services Section, P.O. Box 25425, Denver, CO 80225].
- EG&G geoMetrics, 1979b, Aerial gamma-ray and magnetic survey, Powder River II project, Newcastle, Gillette, Wyoming, and South Dakota, Ekalaka, Montana, South and North Dakota quadrangles: U.S. Department of Energy Open-File Report GJBX-82(79), 472 p. [available from U.S. Geological Survey, Open-File Services Section, P.O. Box 25425, Denver, CO 80225].
- EG&G geoMetrics, 1979c, Aerial gamma-ray and magnetic survey, Powder River R & D project, portions of the Forsyth and Hardin, Montana; Sheridan, Newcastle, and Gillette, Wyoming, quadrangles: U.S. Department of Energy Open-File Report GJBX-113(79), 527 p. [available from U.S. Geological Survey, Open-File Services Section, P.O. Box 25425, Denver, CO 80225].
- EG&G geoMetrics, 1980a, Aerial gamma-ray and magnetic survey, Idaho Project, Rapid City quadrangle of South Dakota: U.S. Department of Energy Open-File Report GJBX-83(80), 218 p. [available from U.S. Geological Survey, Open-File Services Section, P.O. Box 25425, Denver, CO 80225].
- EG&G geoMetrics, 1980b, Aerial gamma-ray and magnetic survey, Idaho project, Nemo detail area, South Dakota: U.S. Department of Energy Open-File Report GJBX-96(80), 130 p. [available from U.S. Geological Survey, Open-File Services Section, P.O. Box 25425, Denver, CO 80225].
- Ehle, C.G., 1911, Gypsum deposits and the stucco industry in the Black Hills: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Ehle, Mark, 1907, The Homestake slime plant: *Mines and Minerals*, v. 27, p. 358-363.
- Ehle, Mark, 1908a, Experimental tests on Black Hills cements: South Dakota School of Mines and Technology Bulletin 8, p. 49-55.
- Ehle, Mark, 1908b, Stopping without timbers: *Mines and Minerals*, v. 28, p. 460-461.
- Eicher, D.L., 1958, The Thermopolis Shale in eastern Wyoming, in Strickland, John, ed., Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 13th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 79-83.
- Eicher, D.L., 1962, Biostratigraphy of the Thermopolis, Muddy, and Shell Creek Formations, in Enyert, R.L., and Curry, W.H., III, eds., Early Cretaceous rocks of Wyoming and adjacent areas: Wyoming Geological Association, 17th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 72-93.
- Eilertson, D.E., and Lamb, F.D., 1956, A comprehensive report of exploration by the Bureau of Mines for thorium and radioactive black mineral deposits: U.S. Bureau of Mines RME-3140, issued by U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Technical Information Services, Oak Ridge, Tenn., 46[?] p.
- Eisen, C., and Libra, R., 1981, Vertical permeability characteristics of the Pennsylvanian-Permian Minnelusa Formation along the west flank of the Black Hills: *American Geophysical Union Transactions*, v. 62, p. 871-872.
- El Ghoul, M.T., 1982, Subsurface structure, stratigraphy, and oil occurrence of the Upper Member of the Minnelusa Formation in northeastern Wyoming: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Ellerman, Otto, 1907, Gordella Mining Company of Rochford, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Ellerman, Otto, 1913-1926, Annual reports of State Mine Inspector of South Dakota.
- Ellingson, F.C., 1931, Milling tests on an oxidized gold ore from near Rochford, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Elliott, D.H., 1958, Drainage analysis--Donkey Creek area, Powder River Basin, Wyoming, in Strickland, John, ed., Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 13th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 214.
- Ellis, C.H., 1963, Micropaleontology of the Mowry Shale, Newcastle Formation, and equivalent stratigraphic units, in Guidebook to the geology of the northern

- Denver basin and adjacent uplifts: Denver, Colo., Rocky Mountain Association of Geologists, 14th Field Conference, p. 149-155.
- Ellis, M.J., 1960a, Use of chemical analysis for correlation of carbonate rocks [abs.]: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 71, p. 2033.
- Ellis, M.J., 1960b, Use of chemical analysis for correlation of carbonate rocks: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 103 p.
- Eloe, Frank, 1938, Some caves of the Black Hills; Rushmore Cave: Black Hills Engineer, v. 24, p. 274.
- Elptman, A.H., 1903, Lead antimony ore of the Black Hills: Ores and Metals, v. 12, p. 33.
- Elshire, A.L., 1942, Hell Canyon (South Dakota) agates: Mineralogist, v. 10, p. 111-112.
- Elwood, M.W., 1976, Flow structures as a guide to intrusive form and distribution of mineralization in Eocene hypabyssal rocks of the Black Buttes, northwestern Black Hills, Wyoming [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 8, p. 853-854.
- Elwood, M.W., 1978, Geology of the Black Buttes, Crook County, Wyoming: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Elwood, M.W., 1979, General geology of the Black Buttes, northwestern Black Hills, Crook County, Wyoming: Earth Science Bulletin 12, no. 1, p. 1-16.
- Emadian, Nazila, 1981, The mineralogy and petrology of the Oreville Formation, Black Hills, South Dakota: Kent, Kent State University M.S. thesis, 79 p.
- Emme, J.J., 1981, Tectonic influence on sedimentation, Lower Cretaceous strata, Osage-Newcastle area, Powder River basin, Wyoming: Golden, Colorado School of Mines M.S. thesis.
- Emme, J.J., and Weimer, R.J., 1982, Subsurface analysis of tectonics and sedimentation, Lower Cretaceous strata, east-central Powder River Basin, Wyoming, in Steidtmann, J.R., compiler, Subsurface practices in geology and geophysics: Earth Science Bulletin, v. 15, p. 128.
- Emme, J.J., and Weimer, R.J., 1982, Tectonic influence on sedimentation of Lower Cretaceous strata, east-central Powder River basin, Wyoming: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin 66, p. 567.
- Emmons, S.F., 1885, Geological sketch of the Black Hills of Dakota: Tenth Census, Precious Metals, v. 13, p. 89-94.
- Emmons, S.F., 1896, Gold deposits of the Black Hills of South Dakota [abs.]: Science, v. 4, p. 801-802.
- Emmons, S.F., 1897a, The geology of Government explorations: Geological Society of Washington Presidential Address, 1896, p. 1-39.
- Emmons, S.F., 1897b, The geology of Government explorations: Science, v. 5, p. 1-15, 42-51.
- Emmons, S.F., 1899, Plutonic plugs and subterranean mountains: Science, v. 10, p. 24-25.
- Emmons, S.F., and Becker, F.F., 1885, Geological sketch of the Black Hills of Dakota, in Tenth Census of the United States (1880), Precious metals: United States Department of the Interior, v. 13, p. 89-94.
- Emmons, W.H., 1937, Gold deposits of the world, with a section on Prospecting: New York, McGraw-Hill Book Company, 562 p.
- Empson, J.B., 1903, Cyaniding in the Black Hills, South Dakota: Mining and Scientific Press, v. 86, p. 413.
- Engstrom, W.S., 1979, Sedimentology of the Inyan Kara Group east of Piedmont, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 111 p.
- Ennenga, B.A., and Taylor, H.W., 1949, The processing of Piedmont dolomite to obtain magnesium chloride: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Enyert, R.L., and Curry, W.H., III, eds., 1962, Early Cretaceous rocks of Wyoming and adjacent areas: Wyoming Geological Association, 17th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, 339 p.
- Enyert, R.L., ed., 1970, Symposium on Wyoming sandstones: Wyoming Geological Association, 22nd Annual Field Conference Guidebook, 292 p.
- Enyert, R.L., and Madsen, R.A., 1962, Early Cretaceous oil and gas field of Wyoming, in Enyert, R.L., and Curry, W.H., III, eds., Early Cretaceous rocks of Wyoming and adjacent areas: Wyoming Geological Association, 17th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 303-308.
- Epstein, J.B., 1958a, Faulting, gravity sliding, and brecciation in the Fanny Peak quadrangle, Black Hills, Wyoming-South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 69, p. 1560.
- Epstein, J.B., 1958b, Geology of part of the Fanny Peak quadrangle, Wyoming-South Dakota: Laramie, University of Wyoming M.S. thesis.
- Erb, D., 1983, Geologic evaluation for potential development of underground space in the Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Erickson, M.P., 1953, Punch Mica Mine (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 178-179.
- Erickson, M.P., and Steven, T.A., 1953, Mateen spodumene prospect, in L.R., Adams, J.W., Erickson, M.P., Hall, W.E., Hanley, J.B., Joralemon, Peter, Norton, J.J., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Stoll, W.C., Stopper, R.F., and Trites, A.F., Jr., Pegmatite investigations, 1942-45, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 150-156.
- Erickson, R.H., 1950, Cyclic sedimentation in the Hell Creek Formation (Upper Cretaceous) of northwestern South Dakota: Evanston, Northwestern University M.S. thesis.
- Erickson, William, 1933, Report on the treatment of oxidized gold ore from the Monarch Mine: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Espach, Ralph, and Nichols, Dale, 1941, Petroleum and natural gas fields in Wyoming: U.S. Bureau of Mines Bulletin 418, ___ p.
- Evans, A.K., Uhleman, E.W., and Eby, P.A., 1978, Atlas of surface mined lands—Coal, uranium and phosphate: NALCO Environmental Sciences, Northbrook, Ill., in cooperation with US EPA, Project no. FWS/WELUT-020-1-77, 396 p. [available from NTIS no. PB-287 846/OST].
- Evans, Charles, 1931, Placer mining on Rapid Creek: Black Hills Engineer, v. 19, p. 333-343.
- Evans, John, 1962, Engineering geology of a portion of the Inyan Kara (Cretaceous) hogback at Rapid City, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Evans, M.E., 1960, Oil and gas accumulations, west-central Crook County, Wyoming: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Everhart, D.L., 1955, Uranium-bearing vein deposits in the United States, in Page, L.R., Stocking, H.E., and Smith, H.B., compilers, Contributions to the geology of uranium and thorium by the United States Geological Survey and Atomic Energy Commission for the United Nations International Conference on peaceful uses of Atomic Energy, Geneva, Switzerland, 1955: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 300, p. 97-103.
- Everson, D.D., 1985, A geophysical study of the Tomahawk volcanic area near Brownsville, Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, M.S. thesis.
- Everson, D.D., and Roggenthen, W.M., 1988, Gravity and

- magnetic models of the Tomahawk diatreme, northern Black Hills, South Dakota, in Diedrich, R.P., Dyka, M.A., and Miller, W.R., eds., *Eastern Powder River Basin—Black Hills: Wyoming Geological Association, 39th Annual Field Conference Guidebook*, p. 77-84.
- Evett, M.J., 1976, Microfossil biostratigraphy of the Sage Breaks Shale (Upper Cretaceous) in northeastern Wyoming: *The Mountain Geologist*, v. 13, no. 4, p. 115-134.
- Evett, M.J., 1979, Upper Cretaceous sharks from the Black Hills, Wyoming and South Dakota: *Mountain Geologist*, v. 16, p. 59-66.
- Faircloth, S.L., 1988, Precambrian basement rock from North Dakota, South Dakota and western Minnesota; a petrologic and geochemical analysis of 51 drill core samples: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Fantone, Kenneth, 1983, Geochemistry and petrology of the carbonate iron formations and ferruginous cherts of the northeastern Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 107 p.
- Farmer, C.L., 1981, Tectonics and sedimentation, Newcastle Formation (Lower Cretaceous), southwestern flank, Black Hills uplift, Wyoming and South Dakota: Golden, Colorado School of Mines M.S. thesis.
- Farnham, L.L., 1914, Experiments on the fine grinding and amalgamation of the jamesonite ores of the Silver City district of South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Farrington, O.C., 1900, New mineral occurrences: Field Columbian Museum Publications, Geological Series, v. 1, no. 7.
- Farrington, O.C., 1902, Golden calcite: *Mineral Collector*, April, 1902, p. 25-26.
- Farrington, O.C., 1907, Analyses of iron meteorites compiled and classified: Field Columbian Museum Publications, Geological Series, Publication 120, v. 3, no. 5.
- Farrington, O.C., 1915, Catalogue of the meteorites of North America to January 1, 1909: National Academy of Sciences Memoir 13.
- Farrington, O.C., 1916, Catalogue of the collection of meteorites: Field Museum Natural History, Geological Series Publication 188, v. 3, no. 10.
- Fashbaugh, E.F., 1979, Geology of igneous extrusive and intrusive rocks in the Sundance area, Crook County, Wyoming: Grand Forks, University of North Dakota M.S. thesis, 97 p.
- Fashbaugh, E.F., 1981, Sundance Mountain and Sugarloaf Mountain, extrusive igneous bodies in Crook County, Wyoming [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs*, v. 13, no. 4, p. 196.
- Faulkner, G.L., 1956, Subsurface stratigraphy of the pre-Niobrara formations along the eastern margin of the Powder River Basin, Wyoming, in Burk, C.A., and others, eds., *Wyoming stratigraphy, Part 1, Subsurface stratigraphy of the pre-Niobrara formations in Wyoming: Casper, Wyo., Wyoming Geological Association*, p. 35-42.
- Fawns, Sydney, 1905, *Tin Deposits of the world*: London, 240 p.
- Feldman, R.M., and others, 1980, Field guide—The Black Hills, in Harbaugh, J.W., ed., *K/H Geology Field Guide Series: Kendall/Hunt Publishing Co.*, 190 p.
- Felix, C.E., 1964, Coal deposits of the intermountain West, in Intermountain symposium on fossil hydrocarbons: Brigham Young University, Salt Lake Center on Continuing Education, 1st Proceedings, p. 44-80.
- Felix, C.E., 1971, Wyoming, in *Keystone Coal Industry Manual*: New York, McGraw-Hill Co., p. 479-481.
- Fenske, P.R., 1950, The use of insoluble residues for correlation of the Whitewood Dolomite: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Fenwick, W.H., 1949, A discussion of the application of the gravitational and magnetic methods of exploration to the Powder River Basin, in Jenkins, P.R., ed., *Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 4th Annual Field Conference Guidebook*, p. 53-62.
- Ferguson, H.G., and Bateman, A.M., 1912, Geologic features of tin deposits: *Economic Geology*, v. 7, no. 3, p. 209-262.
- Ferguson, H.G., and Turgeon, F.A., 1908, An occurrence of Harney Granite in the northern Black Hills: Harvard College, Museum of Comparative Zoology Bulletin, v. 49, Geological Series 8, p. 275-282.
- Ferguson, P.L., and Dohm, Paul, 1964, Newcastle to Lusk, Wyoming, U.S. Highway 85 [road log], in *Highway Geology of Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, Technical Studies Committee*, p. 69-73.
- Ferguson, P.L., and Duey, Herbert, 1964a, Wyoming-South Dakota State line to Newcastle on U.S. Highway 85 [road log], in *Highway Geology of Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, Technical Studies Committee*, p. 66-68.
- Ferguson, P.L., and Duey, Herbert, 1964b, Wyoming-South Dakota line to junction U.S. Highway 85-18, U.S. Highway 18 [road log], in *Highway Geology of Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, Technical Studies Committee*, p. 74.
- Fernald, R.H., and Smith, C.D., 1911, Resume of producer gas investigations: U.S. Bureau of Mines Bulletin 13, 391 p.
- Fiedler, Mildred, 1960, Railroads of the Black Hills: Pierre, S. Dak., South Dakota Historical Collections, v. 30.
- Fiedler, Mildred, 1964, Railroads of the Black Hills: Seattle, Wash., Superior Publishing Company.
- Fiedler, Mildred, 1970, The treasure of Homestake Gold: Aberdeen, S. Dak., North Plains Press, 478 p.
- Fiedler, Mildred, 1972, A guide to Black Hills ghost mines: Aberdeen, S. Dak., North Plains Press, 240 p.
- Fieldner, A.C., Cooper, H.M., and Osgood, F.D., 1931, Analyses of Wyoming coals: U.S. Bureau of Mines Technical Paper 484, 154 p.
- Fieldner, A.C., Smith, H.I., Fay, A.H., and Sanford, Samuel, 1914, Analyses of mine and car samples of coal collected in the fiscal years 1911 to 1913: U.S. Bureau of Mines Bulletin 85, 444 p.
- Fields, H.B., 1927a, The Benton Group of the northeastern Black Hills: Ames, Iowa State University, M.S. thesis.
- Fields, H.B., 1927b, The Benton Group of the northeastern Black Hills: Iowa City, University of Iowa M.S. thesis.
- Fillman, Louise, 1921, Limestone conglomerates of the Deadwood Formation of the northern Black Hills: Iowa City, Iowa, University of Iowa M.S. thesis.
- Fillman, Louise, 1926, Cenozoic history of the northern Black Hills of South Dakota [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Bulletin*, v. 37, p. 172.
- Fillman, Louise, 1929, Cenozoic history of the northern Black Hills: Iowa University Studies on Natural History, v. 13, 50 p.
- Finch, W.I., 1955a, Uranium in terrestrial sedimentary rocks in the United States exclusive of the Colorado Plateau, in Page, L.R., Stocking, H.E., and Smith, H.B., compilers, *Contributions to the geology of uranium and thorium by the United States Geological Survey and Atomic Energy Commission for the United Nations International Conference on peaceful uses of Atomic Energy, Geneva, Switzerland, 1955: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 300*, p. 321-327.
- Finch, W.I., 1955b, Uranium in sandstone (exclusive of Colorado Plateau): U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-540, p. 274-275, 277.
- Finch, W.I., 1964, Epigenetic uranium deposits in sandstone, in *Geological Survey Research 1964: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 501-D*, p. D76-D78.

- Finch, W.I., 1967, Geology of epigenetic uranium deposits in sandstone in the U.S.: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 538, 121 p.
- Finnell, T.L., and Parrish, I.S., 1958, Uranium deposits and principal ore-bearing formations of the central Cordilleran foreland region: U.S. Geological Survey Field Studies Map MF-120, scale about 1:750,000.
- Fischer, R.P., 1947, Map showing metallic mineral deposits of South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Missouri River Basin Studies no. 13, scale 1:1,000,000.
- Fischer, R.P., 1964, Metallic mineral resources--Vanadium, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 88th Congress, 2nd session, Committee Print, p. 80-81.
- Fishel, C., and Seaberg, R., 1961, Lower Cretaceous aquifers of western South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Fisher, C.A., 1905, The bentonite deposits of Wyoming, in Contributions to economic geology, 1904: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 260, p. 559-563.
- Fisher, D.J., 1942, Preliminary report on some pegmatites of the Custer district: South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations 44, 35 p.
- Fisher, D.J., 1945, Preliminary report on the mineralogy of some pegmatites near Custer (South Dakota): South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations 50, 92 p.
- Fisher, D.J., 1946a, Bastinite, a new pegmatite phosphate (Custer, South Dakota) [abs.]: American Mineralogist, v. 31, p. 192.
- Fisher, D.J., 1946b, Striking case of pegmatitic albitization [abs.]: American Mineralogist, v. 31, p. 192.
- Fisher, D.J., 1954, Arrojadite is a ferroan dickinsonite: American Mineralogist, v. 39, no. 7-8, p. 676-680.
- Fisher, D.J., 1955, Alluaudite: American Mineralogist, v. 40, p. 1100-1109.
- Fisher, D.J., 1957, Alluaudites and varulites: American Mineralogist, v. 42, nos. 9-10, p. 661-664.
- Fisher, D.J., 1958, Pegmatite phosphates and their problems: American Mineralogist, v. 43, no. 3-4, p. 181-207.
- Fisher, D.J., 1960, Morinite-apatite-whitlockite: American Mineralogist, v. 45, no. 5-6, p. 645-667.
- Fisher, D.J., 1962, Jezekite is morinite: American Mineralogist, v. 47, nos. 3-4, p. 398-400.
- Fisher, D.J., 1964, Lithian hureaulite from the Black Hills: American Mineralogist, v. 49, p. 398-406.
- Fisher, D.J., 1965, Dickinsonites, fillowite, and alluaudites: American Mineralogist, v. 50, p. 1647-1669.
- Fisher, D.J., and Runner, J.J., 1958, Morinite from the Black Hills (South Dakota): American Mineralogist, v. 43, p. 585-594.
- Fisher, J.K., 1969, Geology of the Citadel Rock area, Lawrence County, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 58 p.
- Fitch, C.H., 1904, Reclamation conditions in South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Water-Supply Paper 93, p. 210-211.
- Fix, P.F., 1956, Hydrogeochemical exploration for uranium, in Page, L.R., Stocking, H.E., and Smith, H.B., compilers, Contributions to the geology of uranium and thorium by the U.S. Geological Survey and Atomic Energy Commission for the United Nations International Conference on Peaceful Uses of Atomic Energy, Geneva, Switzerland, 1955: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 300, p. 667-671.
- Flanagan, P.E., 1968, The nuclear industry in Wyoming--1968, in Wulf, G.R., ed., Black Hills area, South Dakota, Montana, Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, 20th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 109-115.
- Fleischer, Michael, and Ksanda, C.J., 1940, Dehydration of pollucite: American Mineralogist, v. 25, no. 10, p. 666-672.
- Flinn, D.J., 1959, Mineralogy of the Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming bentonites: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Flinn, D.J., 1960, Mineralogy of the South Dakota-Wyoming bentonites [abs.]: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings, 1959, v. 38, p. 71.
- Foell, C.J., 1982, Stratigraphy, carbonate petrography, paleontology and depositional environments of the Orman Lake Member, Greenhorn Formation (Upper Cretaceous, Cenomanian), eastern Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming: Bloomington, Indiana University M.S. thesis.
- Folkoff, D.W., 1977, An investigation into the perthitic feldspars and muscovite mica from some selected pegmatites, Black Hills, South Dakota: Toledo, University of Toledo M.S. thesis.
- Folk, S.H., 1938, The metamorphism and structure of a stratum of marble in the Harney Peak Granite: Iowa City, University of Iowa M.S. thesis.
- Follansbee, Robert, Meeker, R.I., and Stewart, J.E., 1907, Surface water supply of Missouri River drainage, 1906: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 208, 190 p.
- Ford, Bacon and Davis Utah, Inc., 1978, Engineering assessment of inactive uranium mine tailings, Edgemont site, Edgemont, South Dakota: Report for U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission by Ford, Bacon and Davis Utah, Inc., Salt Lake City, Utah.
- Ford, Bacon and Davis Utah, Inc., 1979, Engineering analysis of mill facility decommissioning and long term tailings stabilization at a remote disposal site, Edgemont site, Edgemont, South Dakota: Prepared for Tennessee Valley Authority by Ford, Bacon and Davis Utah, Inc., Salt Lake City, Utah.
- Ford, D.C., and Bakalowicz, M.J., 1984, Origin of Wind and Jewel caves, South Dakota, from chemical and isotopic studies of groundwaters, bedrocks and speleothems: Geological Association of Canada-Mineralogical Association of Canada, Joint Annual Meeting, London, Ontario, Canada.
- Ford, W.E., 1932, Textbook of mineralogy, with an extended treatise on crystallography and physical mineralogy by E.S. Dana, 4th ed., revised and enlarged by W.E. Ford: New York, John Wiley and Sons, 851 p.
- Forrest, J.M., and Keown, C.N., 1932, Proposal for the metallurgical treatment of the blue refractory ores of the Black Hills: Rapid City, S. Dak., South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Forsyth, Alexander, 1889a, Discovery of tungsten near Lead: Black Hills Mining Review, v. 5.
- Forsyth, Alexander, 1899b, Notes on the geology and mineral deposits of a portion of the southern Black Hills--mining geology and mining: South Dakota School of Mines and Technology Bulletin 2, p. 29-41.
- Forsyth, Alexander, 1901, "Wolframite" in the Black Hills"--Discussion of paper by J.D. Irving: American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers Transactions, v. 31, p. 1024-1025.
- Forsyth, Alexander, and Clevenger, G.H., 1900, The adaptability of siliceous ores of the Northern Black Hills to the cyanide process: South Dakota School of Mines and Technology Bulletin 3, 27 p.
- Foster, D.I., 1958, Summary of the stratigraphy of the Minnelusa Formation, Powder River Basin, Wyoming, in Strickland, John, ed., Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 13th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 39-44.
- Foster, N.H., 1972, Ordovician system, in Mallory, W.W., ed., Geologic atlas of the Rocky Mountain region: Denver, Rocky Mountain Association of Geologists, p. 76-85.
- Foster, N.H., 1972, Ordovician system, in Mallory, W.W., ed., Geologic atlas of the Rocky Mountain region: Denver, Colo., Rocky Mountain Association of Geologists, p. 76-85.
- Foulkes, D.E., and Ward, J.A., 1980, Application of inversion

- processing to exploration for point-bar sandstones [abs.]: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 64, p. 708.
- Fountain, D.M., 1981, Early Tertiary magmatic and tectonic patterns in the northern Rocky Mountains; evidence for a sinking slab [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 13, no. 4, p. 196.
- Fowden, William, 1931, The development of the cement industry in the Black Hills: Black Hills Engineer, v. 19, p. 23-28.
- Fox, F.D., 1984, Reclamation work reclaims gold tailings in the Black Hills of South Dakota: Mining Engineering, v. 36, p. 1543-1549.
- Fox, J.E., 1986a, Stratigraphic cross-sections A-A' showing electric logs of Upper Cretaceous and older rocks, Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 86-465A.
- Fox, J.E., 1986b, Stratigraphic cross-sections B-B' showing electric logs of Upper Cretaceous and older rocks, Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 86-465B.
- Fox, J.E., 1986c, Stratigraphic cross-sections C-C' showing electric logs of Upper Cretaceous and older rocks, Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 86-465C.
- Fox, J.E., 1986d, Stratigraphic cross-sections D-D' showing electric logs of Upper Cretaceous and older rocks, Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 86-465D.
- Fox, J.E., 1986e, Stratigraphic cross-sections E-E' showing electric logs of Upper Cretaceous and older rocks, Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 86-465E.
- Fox, J.E., 1986f, Stratigraphic cross-sections F-F' showing electric logs of Upper Cretaceous and older rocks, Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 86-465F.
- Fox, J.E., 1986g, Stratigraphic cross-sections G-G' showing electric logs of Upper Cretaceous and older rocks, Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 86-465G.
- Fox, J.E., 1986h, Stratigraphic cross-sections H-H' showing electric logs of Upper Cretaceous and older rocks, Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 86-465H.
- Fox, J.E., 1986i, Stratigraphic cross-sections I-I' showing electric logs of Upper Cretaceous and older rocks, Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 86-465I.
- Fox, J.E., 1986j, Stratigraphic cross-sections J-J' showing electric logs of Upper Cretaceous and older rocks, Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 86-465J.
- Fox, J.E., 1986k, Stratigraphic cross-sections K-K' showing electric logs of Upper Cretaceous and older rocks, Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 86-465K.
- Fox, J.E., 1986l, Stratigraphic cross-sections L-L' showing electric logs of Upper Cretaceous and older rocks, Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 86-465L.
- Fox, J.E., 1986m, Stratigraphic cross-sections M-M' showing electric logs of Upper Cretaceous and older rocks, Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 86-465M.
- Fox, J.E., 1986n, Stratigraphic cross-sections N-N' showing electric logs of Upper Cretaceous and older rocks, Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 86-465N.
- Fox, J.E., 1986o, Stratigraphic cross-sections O-O' showing electric logs of Upper Cretaceous and older rocks, Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 86-465O.
- Fox, J.E., 1986p, Stratigraphic cross-sections P-P' showing electric logs of Upper Cretaceous and older rocks, Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 86-465P.
- Fox, J.E., 1986q, Stratigraphic cross-sections Q-Q' showing electric logs of Upper Cretaceous and older rocks, Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 86-465Q.
- Fox, J.E., 1986r, Stratigraphic cross-sections R-R' showing electric logs of Upper Cretaceous and older rocks, Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 86-465R.
- Fox, J.E., 1986s, Stratigraphic cross-sections S-S' showing electric logs of Upper Cretaceous and older rocks, Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 86-465S.
- Fox, J.E., 1986t, Stratigraphic cross-sections T-T' showing electric logs of Upper Cretaceous and older rocks, Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 86-465T.
- Fox, J.E., 1986u, Stratigraphic cross-sections U-U' showing electric logs of Upper Cretaceous and older rocks, Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 86-465U.
- Fox, J.E., 1986v, Stratigraphic cross-sections V-V' showing electric logs of Upper Cretaceous and older rocks, Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 86-465V.
- Fox, J.E., and McGrath, L.A., 1986, Preliminary charts of selected structure and thickness maps and diagrams from the Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 86-385, 5 sheets, scale 1:500,000.
- Fox, S.K., 1954, Cretaceous Foraminifera from the Greenhorn, Carlile, and Cody formations, South Dakota, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 254-E, p. 97-124.
- Frazee, C.J., Rahn, P.H., Westin, F.C., and Myers, V.I., 1974, Use of ERTS-1 imagery for land evaluation in Pennington County, South Dakota, in Ninth International Symposium on Remote Sensing of Environment: Environmental Research Institute, Ann Arbor, Mich., v. 1, p. 549-568.
- Frazer, Persifor, 1897, Notes on the northern Black Hills of South Dakota: American Institute of Mining Engineers Transactions, v. 27, p. 204-231.
- Fredlund, D.A., and Cope, J.H., 1968, Utilization of Bald Mountain mine tailings, Trojan, South Dakota: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings, 1968, v. 47, p. 85-96.
- Fredlund, D.A., and Roberts, F.D., 1963, The formation and detailed description of a portion of Wind Cave: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Freeland, E.D., 1938, Some caves of the Black Hills; Wind Cave: Black Hills Engineer, v. 24, p. 272-274.
- French, G.M., 1985, Relationships of lithology and ore deposits in the Lower Cambrian Deadwood Formation and Precambrian basement in the Lead-Deadwood Dome area, Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, M.S. thesis, 69 p.
- Frey, R.W., and Howard, J.D., 1970, Comparison of Upper Cretaceous ichnofaunas from siliceous sandstones and chalk, western interior region, U.S.A., in Trace fossils: Geological Journal Special Issue 3, p. 141-166.
- Friberg, L.M., Bonzo, K.M., Dahl, P.S., and Vogel, K., 1986, Garnet-biotite thermometry and spatial statistics applied to the Precambrian terrane of the Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 18, no. 4, p. 289.
- Fricke, J.N., 1982, Geologic investigation of Precambrian mafic intrusive rocks near McGee siding, Pennington

- County, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 63 p.
- Friedman, J.J.M., 1938, Some caves of the Black Hills; the Nameless Cave and Pahasapa Limestone: *Black Hills Engineer*, v. 24, p. 275-277.
- Frison, G.C., 1976, Fossil Bison and artifacts from an Early Altithermal period arroyo trap in Wyoming: *American Antiquity*, v. 41, p. 28-57.
- Frison, G.C., Wilson, M., and Wilson, D.J., 1976, Fossil bison and artifacts from an early Altithermal period arroyo trap in Wyoming: *American Antiquity*, v. 41, p. 28-57.
- Froiland, S.G., 1975, Natural history of the Black Hills (South Dakota): Rapid City, S. Dak., Black Hills Natural Sciences Field Station, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology.
- Fronde, Clifford, 1956, Mineral composition of gummite: *American Mineralogist*, v. 41, nos. 7-8, p. 539-568.
- Fronde, Clifford, 1958, Systematic mineralogy of uranium and thorium: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1064, 400 p.
- Fronde, Clifford, 1962, Dana's system of mineralogy, 7th edition, v. 3: New York, John Wiley and Sons, 334 p.
- Fronde, J.W., and Fleischer, Michael, 1952, A glossary of uranium and thorium-bearing minerals: U.S. Geological Survey Circular 194, 25 p.
- Fronde, J.W., and Fleischer, Michael, 1955, Glossary of uranium and thorium-bearing minerals, 3rd edition: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1009-F, p. 169-209.
- Fronde, J.W., Fleischer, Michael, and Jones, R.S., 1967, Glossary of uranium and thorium-bearing minerals, 4th edition: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1250, 69 p.
- Frost, K.R., 1979, Petrology and chemistry of Precambrian amphibolites in the Black Hills, South Dakota: Kent, Kent State University M.S. thesis.
- Fryberger, S.G., 1984, The Permian upper Minnelusa Formation, Wyoming: Ancient example of an offshore-prograding eolian sand sea with geomorphic facies, and system-boundary traps for petroleum, in Goolsby, Jim, and Morton, Doug, eds., *The Permian and Pennsylvanian geology of Wyoming*: Wyoming Geological Association, 35th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 241-271.
- Fry, J.A., 1982, Analysis of joints on monoclines in the Fanny Peak quadrangle, Wyoming and South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Fuerstenau, M.C., and Palmer, B.R., editors, 1983, Gold, silver, uranium, and coal; geology, mining, extraction, and the environment: American Institute of Mining, Metallurgical, and Petroleum Engineers, New York, 526 p.
- Fuerstenau, R.K., and Nation, D.J., 1954, The geologic structure of the Spokane mining area: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Fulton, C.H., 1902a, Cyaniding in the Black Hills, South Dakota, during 1900: *Engineering and Mining Journal*, v. 73, p. 14-16.
- Fulton, C.H., 1902b, The cyanide process in the Black Hills of South Dakota: *South Dakota School of Mines Bulletin* 5, 87 p.
- Fulton, C.H., 1904a, Laboratory experiments on the unoxidized siliceous ores of the Black Hills: *South Dakota School of Mines and Technology Bulletin* 7, p. 18-38.
- Fulton, C.H., 1904b, The crushing in cyanide solution process as carried on in the Black Hills of South Dakota: *South Dakota School of Mines and Technology Bulletin* 7, p. 39-63.
- Fulton, C.H., 1904c, Crushing in cyanide solution, as practiced in the Black Hills, South Dakota: *South Dakota School of Mines Bulletin* 7, p. 39-63.
- Fulton, C.H., 1904d, The cyanidation of the siliceous ores of the Black Hills of South Dakota: *Black Hills Mining Men's Booklet*, p. 47-62.
- Fulton, C.H., 1905a, Metallurgical practice in the Black Hills: *Mines and Minerals*, v. 25, p. 421-425.
- Fulton, C.H., 1905b, The separation of sands from slimes in the cyanide process: *Mines and Minerals*, v. 25, p. 252-253.
- Fulton, C.H., 1908, The preparation of the cement from the raw material for experimental purposes: *South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, Bulletin* 8, p. 39-46.
- Fulton, C.H., and Knutzen, Theodore, 1904, Sulphide smelting at the National Smelter of the Horseshoe Mining Company, Rapid City, South Dakota: *South Dakota School of Mines and Technology Bulletin* 7, p. 7-17.
- Furness, J.W., 1928, Tin: U.S. Bureau of Mines, *Mineral Resources of the United States*, 1925, part 1, p. 68.
- Furness, J.W., 1930, Tin: U.S. Bureau of Mines, *Mineral Resources of the United States*, 1927, part 1, p. 126.
- Furnish, W.M., Barragy, E.J., and Miller, A.K., 1936, Ordovician fossils from upper part of type section of Deadwood Formation, South Dakota: *American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin*, v. 20, p. 1329-1341.
- Gaines, R.K.S., 1986, A study of the organic geochemistry of the lower part of the Sharon Springs Member of the Pierre Shale in western South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology Ph.D. dissertation.
- Galbreath, K.C., 1987, Mass transfer during wall-rock alteration; an example from a quartz-graphite vein, Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Galbreath, K.C., Duke, E.F., Papike, J.J., and Laul, J.C., 1987, Mass transfer during wall-rock alteration; an example from a quartz-graphite vein, Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs*, v. 19, p. 671.
- Galbreath, K.C., Duke, E.F., Papike, J.J., and Laul, J.C., 1988, Mass transfer during wall-rock alteration; an example from a quartz-graphite vein, Black Hills, South Dakota: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 52, p. 1905-1918.
- Gamberg, R.J., 1950, A report of the Chilson anticline, Fall River County, South Dakota, with cross section study: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Gapp, Donald, and Patraw, James, 1960, The Roubaux intrusive: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Garces, Herman, 1945, The White Elephant Pegmatite, Custer, South Dakota: Chicago, University of Chicago thesis.
- Gardner, C.V., 1930, The first quartz mill in Deadwood Gulch: *Black Hills Engineer*, v. 18.
- Gardner, E.D., 1939, Tin deposits of the Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Bureau of Mines Information Circular 7069, 78 p.
- Garhart, J.W., 1953, The Koers bentonite deposit and testing drilling mud: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Garrison, F.L., 1904, Tin in the United States: *Engineering and Mining Journal*, v. 78, p. 830-832.
- Garske, D.H., 1968, Mineralogy of the lower contact zone of the Double Rainbow Mine, Galena, South Dakota, in Wulf, G.R., ed., *Black Hills area*, South Dakota, Montana, Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, 20th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 177-179.
- Gaskill, C., Reel, C., Horne, J., Martin, J.E., and Motes, A.G., III, 198, Minnelusa field trip: *Earth Science Bulletin*, v. 20, p. 21-48.
- Gasser, M.M., 1981a, The geology of the southeast portion of the Deadman Mountain quadrangle, Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines

- and Technology M.S. thesis, 89 p.
- Gasser, M.M., 1981b, Two inclusion-laden rhyolite pipes in the Deadman Mountain quadrangle, northeastern Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 13, no. 4, p. 198.
- Gates, C.B., and Rahn, P.H., 1986, Ancient quartzite boulders in the Red Valley area of the northern Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming: *The Mountain Geologist*, v. 23, no. 3, p. 95-97.
- Gates, W.C.B., 1985, Source and transport mechanisms of quartzite boulders in the Red Valley area, Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, M.S. thesis.
- Gates, W.C.B., 1987, The fabric of rockslide avalanche deposits: Association of Engineering Geologists Bulletin, v. 24, no. 3, p. 389-402.
- Gautier, D.L., 1982, Siderite concretions indicators of early diagenesis in the Gammon (Pierre) Shale (Cretaceous): *Journal of Sedimentary Petrology*, v. 52, p. 859-871.
- Geist, E.W., and others, 1947, The Double Rainbow ore (Richmond-Sitting Bull Mine): Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Gendi, M.H., 1971, Statistical correlation by graphical methods of trace metal distribution in rock types in the Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Geological Society of America, 1951, Guidebook for field trips: Geological Society of America, Rocky Mountain Section, 4th annual meeting, April 13-14, 1951, 19 p.
- Geological Society of America, 1960, Guidebook for field trips: Geological Society of America, Rocky Mountain Section, 13th Annual Meeting, Rapid City, S. Dak.
- Geological Survey of Wyoming, 1970, Mines and minerals map of Wyoming: Geological Survey of Wyoming, scale 1:500,000.
- Geological Survey of Wyoming, composer, 1982, Landsat image mosaic of Wyoming: Geological Survey of Wyoming Map Series 11, scale 1:500,000.
- Gersic, J.A., 1973, A limited structural and stratigraphic interpretation of the Red River Formation, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Getz, R.C., 1966, A study of jointing on Elkhorn Peak, Whitewood, South Dakota [abs.]: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings, v. 45, p. 289.
- Getz, R.C., 1967, Jointing and stratigraphy on Elkhorn Peak, Whitewood, South Dakota and Green Mountain, Sundance, Wyoming: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Giebink, B.G., and Paterson, C.J., 1986, Stratigraphic controls on sediment-hosted epithermal gold mineralization; Evidence from the Annie Creek Mine in the Cambrian Deadwood Formation, Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 18, no. 6, p. 613.
- Gilbert, G.K., 1880, The drainage system of the Black Hills of Dakota: Philosophical Society of Washington Bulletin, v. 3, p. 125-128.
- Gilbert, W.H., 1984, Aerial weathering in Wind Cave: Iowa Academy of Science, 95th session, Proceedings, v. 91, no. 1.
- Gilles, A.P., and Mathisrud, G.C., 1970, Computerized ore estimating at Homestake [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 2, no. 5, p. 333-334.
- Gill, J.R., 1953, Uranium in carbonaceous rocks in parts of Colorado, Wyoming, and Montana: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations TEI-330, p. 118-119.
- Gill, J.R., and Cobban, W.A., 1961, Stratigraphy of lower and middle parts of the Pierre Shale, in Geological Survey research 1961: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 424-D, p. D185-D191.
- Gill, J.R., and Cobban, W.A., 1962, Red Bird Silty Member of the Pierre Shale, a new stratigraphic unit: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 450-B, p. 21-24.
- Gill, J.R., and Cobban, W.A., 1966, Regional unconformity in Late Cretaceous, Wyoming, in Geological Survey Research: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 550-B, p. B20-B27.
- Gill, J.R., and Cobban, W.A., 1966, The Red Bird section of the Upper Cretaceous Pierre Shale in Wyoming, with a section on A new echinoid from the Cretaceous Pierre Shale of eastern Wyoming, by P.M. Kier: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 393-A, 73 p.
- Gill, J.R., and Cobban, W.A., 1973, Stratigraphy and geologic history of the Montana Group and equivalent rocks, Montana, Wyoming and North and South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 776, p. 1-37.
- Gill, J.R., Tourtelot, H.A., and Schultz, L.G., 1960, Correlation of units in lower part of the Pierre Shale, Great Plains region [abs.]: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 71, p. 2034.
- Gilmore, C.W., 1914, Osteology of the armoured dinosauria in the United States National Museum with special reference to the genus *Stegosaurus*: U.S. National Museum Bulletin no. 89, p. 1-143.
- Gilmore, C.W., 1916, Osteology of *Thescelosaurus*, and Orthopodus dinosaur from Lance Formation of Wyoming: U.S. National Museum Proceedings, v. 49, p. 591-616.
- Glass, G.B., 1972a, Review of Wyoming coal fields, 1971: Wyoming Geological Survey Miscellaneous Report, 32 p.
- Glass, G.B., 1972b, Midyear review of Wyoming coal fields, 1972: Wyoming Geological Survey Miscellaneous Report, 43 p.
- Glass, G.B., 1972c, Wyoming, in *Keystone Coal Industry Manual*: New York, McGraw-Hill Co., p. 522-529.
- Glass, G.B., 1981, Coal deposits of Wyoming, in Reid, S.G., and Miller, D.D., eds., *Energy resources of Wyoming*: Wyoming Geological Association, 32nd Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 181-236.
- Glass, G.B., 1983, Description of Wyoming coal fields and seam analyses: Geological Survey of Wyoming Reprint 43, 28 p.
- Glass, G.B., and Hones, R.W., 1974, Bibliography of Wyoming coal: Geological Survey of Wyoming Bulletin 58, 163 p.
- Goff, S.J., Sandoval, W.F., Gallimore, D.L., Talcott, C.L., Martinez, R.G., Minor, M.E., and Mills, C.F., 1980, Uranium hydrogeochemical and stream sediment reconnaissance of the Newcastle NTMS quadrangle, Wyoming, including concentrations of forty-two additional elements: U.S. Department of Energy Open-File Report GJBX-187(80), 147 p. [available from U.S. Geological Survey, Open-File Services Section, P.O. Box 25425, Denver, CO 80225].
- Goldich, S.S., Muehlberger, W.R., Lidiak, E.G., and Hedge, C.E., 1966, Geochronology of the midcontinent region: *Journal of Geophysical Research*, v. 71, p. 5375-5388.
- Gomez, M., and Donaven, D.J., 1971, Prediction of low-temperature carbonization properties of coal in advance of mining: U.S. Bureau of Mines Report of Investigations 7561, 88 p.
- Goodrich, N.P., 1937, Milling practice at Bald Mountain Mining Company: *Black Hills Engineer*, v. 23, p. 172-188.
- Goodwin, P.W., 1965, Early Ordovician conodonts from Wyoming, Montana, and South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Special Paper 82, p. 75.
- Goolsby, Jim, and Morton, Doug, eds., 1984, *The Permian and Pennsylvanian geology of Wyoming*: Wyoming Geological Association, 35th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, 422 p.
- Gorman, L.A., and MacPherson, B.A., 1957, Uranium

- exploration in Hulett Creek area, Crook County, Wyoming: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Report TM-D-1-17, 27 p.
- Gosman, R.F., and Barkley, C.J., 1958, Donkey Creek area, Crook County, Wyoming, in Strickland, John, ed., Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 13th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 174.
- Gosnold, W.D., Jr., 1986, Heat flow anomalies and the Mohorovicic discontinuity [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 18, no. 6, p. 618-619.
- Gosselin, D.C., 1987, Geology, geochemistry, and petrology of Archean rocks from the Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, Ph.D. thesis, 156 p.
- Gosselin, D.C., Papike, J.J., Zartman, R.E., Peterman, Z.E., and Laul, J.C., 1988, Archean rocks of the Black Hills, South Dakota; reworked basement from the southern extension of the Trans-Hudson orogen: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 100, p. 1244-1259.
- Gott, G.B., 1956, Inferred relationship of some uranium deposits and calcium carbonate cement in southern Black Hills, S. Dak., in Contributions to geology of uranium: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1046-A, p. 1-8.
- Gott, G.B., 1957, Southern Black Hills, South Dakota-Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-700, p. 83-88.
- Gott, G.B., 1959, Geologic mapping, southern Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-751, p. 46.
- Gott, G.B., 1964 [1965], Pre-Fall River folding in the southern part of the Black Hills, South Dakota, in Geological Survey Research 1964: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 501-D, p. D28-D29.
- Gott, G.B., Bell, Henry, III, Cuppels, N.P., Post, E.V., and Schnabel, R.W., 1954, Uranium in sandstone-type deposits, South Dakota, Black Hills; geologic investigations: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-490, p. 99-106.
- Gott, G.B., Jones, R.S., Post, E.V., and Braddock, W.A., 1954, Uranium in sandstone-type deposits, South Dakota, Black Hills; geochemical investigations: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-440, p. 64-72.
- Gott, G.B., Page, L.R., and Jones, R.S., 1953, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-390, p. 71-79.
- Gott, G.B., and Pippingos, G.N., 1964, Metallic mineral resources—Uranium, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 88th Congress, 2nd session, Committee Print, p. 50-56.
- Gott, G.B., Post, E.V., Braddock, W.A., Bell, Henry, III, Jones, R.S., and Schnabel, R.W., 1955, Uranium in sandstone-type deposits, Black Hills, South Dakota; petrographic studies, permeability analysis, thermoluminescence investigations, geochemical investigations, x-ray and paleontologic investigations: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-540, p. 107-118.
- Gott, G.B., Post, E.V., Brobst, D.A., and Cuppels, N.P., 1956, Black Hills uplift, South Dakota-Wyoming, in Geological investigations of radioactive deposits—Semiannual progress report December 1, 1955 to May 31, 1956: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-620, p. 164-178.
- Gott, G.B., Randolph, P.F., and Robinson, Peter, 1955, Preliminary geologic map of part of the Edgemont NE quadrangle, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 55-51.
- Gott, G.B., and Schnabel, R.W., 1956a, Preliminary geologic map of the northwest part of the Edgemont NE quadrangle, Custer and Fall River Counties, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-55, scale 1:7,200.
- Gott, G.B., and Schnabel, R.W., 1956b, Preliminary geologic map of the northeast part of the Edgemont NE quadrangle, Custer and Fall River Counties, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-56, scale 1:7,200.
- Gott, G.B., and Schnabel, R.W., 1956c, Preliminary geologic map of the east-central part of the Edgemont NE quadrangle, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-57, scale 1:7,200.
- Gott, G.B., and Schnabel, R.W., 1956d, Preliminary geologic map of the west-central part of the Edgemont NE quadrangle, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-58, scale 1:7,200.
- Gott, G.B., and Schnabel, R.W., 1956e, Preliminary geologic map of the southwest part of the Edgemont NE quadrangle, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-59, scale 1:7,200.
- Gott, G.B., and Schnabel, R.W., 1956f, Preliminary geologic map of the southeast part of the Edgemont NE quadrangle, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-60, scale 1:7,200.
- Gott, G.B., and Schnabel, R.W., 1957, Edgemont NE quadrangle, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-690, p. 172-181.
- Gott, G.B., and Schnabel, R.W., 1963, Geology of the Edgemont NE quadrangle, Fall River and Custer Counties, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1063-E, p. 127-190.
- Gott, G.B., Wolcott, D.E., and Bowles, C.G., 1974, Stratigraphy of the Inyan Kara Group and localization of uranium deposits, southern Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 763, 57 p.
- Gott, G.B., Wolcott, D.E., Braddock, W.A., and Post, E.V., 1960, Uranium deposits of the southwestern Black Hills [abs.]: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 71, p. 2035-2036.
- Gough, D.I., and Camfield, P.A., 1972, Convergent geophysical evidence of a metamorphic belt through the Black Hills of South Dakota: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 77, p. 3168-3170.
- Grace, R.M., 1951, Stratigraphy of the Newcastle Formation, Black Hills region, Wyoming and South Dakota: Laramie, University of Wyoming M.A. thesis.
- Grace, R.M., 1952, Stratigraphy of the Newcastle Formation, Black Hills region, Wyoming and South Dakota: Wyoming Geological Survey Bulletin 44, 44 p.
- Grace, R.M., 1955, Lower Cretaceous sediments of the Black Hills region, in South Dakota Black Hills Field Conference: North Dakota Geological Society, 3rd Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 65-68.
- Graham, G.E., 1950, Petrographic study and heavy minerals of certain sandstones of the Sundance Formation of western South Dakota and Wyoming: Lincoln, University of Nebraska M.S. thesis.
- Graves, H.S., 1899, Black Hills Forest Reserve: U.S. Geological Survey Nineteenth Annual Report, part 5, p. 67-164.
- Gray, J.R., and Tennesen, A.C., 1953, Uranium investigations and recommendations for diamond drilling near Aladdin, Crook County, Wyoming: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Report RME-1010, 15 p.
- Gray, J.R., and Tennesen, A.C., 1953, Uranium investigations near Aladdin, Crook County, Wyoming: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Report RME-4016, 13 p.
- Green, Morton, and Gries, J.P., 1963, A possible Pliocene

- deposit in the Black Hills: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings, v. 42, p. 54-56.
- Greenway, Warren, 1949, Calcination of Piedmont dolomite: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Gregory, T., 1902, 13th annual report of the State Mine Inspector of South Dakota: 22 p.
- Grice, J.D., Peacor, D.R., Robinson, G.W., van Velthuisen, Jerry, Roberts, W.L., Campbell, T.J., and Dunn, P.J., 1985, Tiptopite $(\text{LiKNaCa})_3\text{Be}_6(\text{PO}_4)_4(\text{OH})_4$ a new mineral species from the Black Hills, South Dakota: The Canadian Mineralogist, v. 23, part 1, p. 43-46.
- Grice, J.D., and Robinson, G.W., 1984, New phosphate minerals from the Tip Top Mine, Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Association of Canada-Mineralogical Association of Canada, Joint Annual Meeting, London, Ontario, Canada.
- Grier, T.J., 1905, Mining and forestry in the Black Hills: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 79, p. 409.
- Gries, J.P., 1942, Economic possibilities of the Pierre Shale: South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations 43, 79 p.
- Gries, J.P., 1943, Two deep water wells near Rapid City, South Dakota: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 27, p. 646-650.
- Gries, J.P., 1949, Sampling of Helen Beryl Pegmatite, Custer County, South Dakota: U.S. Bureau of Mines Report of Investigations 4396, 14 p.
- Gries, J.P., 1950, Investigation of the Beecher No. 2 lithium-bearing Pegmatite, Custer County, South Dakota: U.S. Bureau of Mines Report of Investigations 4632, 14 p.
- Gries, J.P., 1951a, Oil possibilities in South Dakota: Mines Magazine, v. 41, p. 96-99.
- Gries, J.P., 1951b, Paleozoic stratigraphy of western South Dakota, in Guidebook: Geological Society of America, Rocky Mountain Section, 4th Annual Meeting, 1951, p. 1-6. Gries, J.P., 1952a, Deadwood Formation, in Black Hills-Williston Basin: Billings Geological Society, 3rd Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 42-43.
- Gries, J.P., 1952b, Mesozoic stratigraphy of the Dakota basin, in Black Hills-Williston Basin: Billings Geological Society, 3rd Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 73-78.
- Gries, J.P., 1952c, Paleozoic stratigraphy of western South Dakota, in Sonnenberg, F.P., ed., Black Hills-Williston Basin: Billings Geological Society, 3rd Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 70-72.
- Gries, J.P., 1953, South Dakota steps up exploration: Oil and Gas Journal, July 20, 1953, p. 114-120.
- Gries, J.P., 1956a, Tectonics of the Black Hills [abs.]: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 40, p. 787.
- Gries, J.P., 1956b, Tectonics of the Black Hills (South Dakota-Wyoming): American Association of Petroleum Geologists, Rocky Mountain Section, Geological Record, February 1956, p. 109-118.
- Gries, J.P., 1958, Ore deposits of the Black Hills, in Strickland, John, ed., Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 13th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 225-232.
- Gries, J.P., 1962a, The facts on ground water in South Dakota: Rapid City, S. Dak., Report on conference on a program of research in atmospheric sciences and weather modification, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, Final Report, Grant NSF-G16962, p. 1-17.
- Gries, J.P., 1962b, Lower Cretaceous stratigraphy of South Dakota and the eastern edge of the Powder River Basin, in Symposium on Early Cretaceous rocks of Wyoming and adjacent areas: Wyoming Geological Association, 17th Annual Field Conference, p. 163-172.
- Gries, J.P., 1963a, Geology of the southern Black Hills, in Guidebook to the geology of the northern Denver basin and adjacent uplifts: Rocky Mountain Association of Geologists, 14th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 189-195.
- Gries, J.P., 1963b, Sinkholes in the Minnekahta Formation, Black Hills, South Dakota: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings, v. 42, p. 76-78.
- Gries, J.P., 1964a, Geologic history of the Black Hills, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 88th Congress, 2nd session, Committee Print, p. 23-28.
- Gries, J.P., 1964b, Barker dome oil field, Custer County, South Dakota: The Mountain Geologist, v. 1, no. 1, p. 43-46.
- Gries, J.P., 1964c, Metallic mineral resources-Manganese, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 88th Congress, 2nd session, Committee Print, p. 64-68.
- Gries, J.P., 1964d, Nonmetallic and industrial mineral resources-Limestone, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 88th Congress, 2d session, Committee Print, p. 96-102.
- Gries, J.P., 1968, Second day trip (Road logs), in Wulf, G.R., ed., Black Hills area, South Dakota, Montana, Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, 20th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 227-229.
- Gries, J.P., 1970a, Field trip no. 1., Homestake Mine [road log], in Guidebook and road logs for 23rd annual meeting, Rocky Mountain Section, the Geological Society of America: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, p. 1-4.
- Gries, J.P., 1970b, Field trip no. 1., Homestake Mine [road log, alternate], in Guidebook and road logs for 23rd annual meeting, Rocky Mountain Section, the Geological Society of America: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, p. 5-6.
- Gries, J.P., 1970c, Field trip no. 4., Paleozoic and Mesozoic stratigraphy of the Rapid City area [road log], in Guidebook and road logs for 23rd annual meeting, Rocky Mountain Section, the Geological Society of America: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, p. 23-26.
- Gries, J.P., 1971a, Groundwater potential of the Pahasapa Limestone: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings, v. 50, p. 61-65.
- Gries, J.P., 1971b, Hydrogen ion concentration in surface and underground water, Black Hills, South Dakota: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings, v. 50, p. 57-60.
- Gries, J.P., 1974a, Mineral resources of the Black Hills area, South Dakota and Wyoming: U.S. Bureau of Mines Information Circular 8660, 61 p.
- Gries, J.P., 1974b, The geochemistry of certain mine and spring waters, western South Dakota: South Dakota Water Resources Research Institute, Project Completion Report, Brookings, S. Dak., 32 p.
- Gries, J.P., 1974c, Mineral resources of the Black Hills area, South Dakota and Wyoming: U.S. Bureau of Mines Preliminary Report 194, 60 p.
- Gries, J.P., 1975a, Paleozoic rocks, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, p. 32-38.
- Gries, J.P., 1975b, Limestone, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, p. 115-122.
- Gries, J.P., 1975c, Manganese in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, p. 104-108.
- Gries, J.P., 1977, Geothermal application on the Madison (Pahasapa) aquifer system in South Dakota: Final Report, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, 96 p.
- Gries, J.P., 1978, Geothermal applications of the Madison (Pahasapa) aquifer system in South Dakota, in Direct Utilization of Geothermal Energy: U.S. Department of Energy, Division of Geothermal Energy, Conference

- Proceedings, p. 61-65.
- Gries, J.P., 1988, Early industrial development of the Powder River Basin, in Diedrich, R.P., Dyka, M.A., and Miller, W.R., eds., *Eastern Powder River Basin-Black Hills*: Wyoming Geological Association, 39th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 21-28.
- Gries, J.P., and Berg, D.A., 1951, Problems of the Minnelusa Formation in the Black Hills (South Dakota) [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Bulletin*, v. 62, p. 1535.
- Gries, J.P., and Cox, Earl, 1963, Second day's log, part III-Junction U.S. 212-85 (Belle Fourche) to Rainbow Arch to Belle Fourche to campground, in Cooper, G.G., Cardinal, D.F., Lorenz, H.W., and Lynn, J.R., eds., *Northern Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana*: Wyoming Geological Association and Billings Geological Society, 1st Joint Field Conference Guidebook, p. 193-195.
- Gries, J.P., and Crooks, T.J., 1968, Water losses to the Madison (Pahasapa) Limestone, Black Hills, South Dakota, in Wulf, G.R., ed., *Black Hills area, South Dakota, Montana, Wyoming*: Wyoming Geological Association, 20th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 209-213.
- Gries, J.P., ed., 1970a, Guidebook and road logs for 23rd annual meeting, Rocky Mountain Section, the Geological Society of America: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, 36 p.
- Gries, J.P., and Kiesling, Thomas, 1969, Iron Hill area, Carbonate mining district, Lawrence County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 69-109, 1 map, scale 1:1200.
- Gries, J.P., and Martin, J.E., 1985, Composite outcrop section of the Paleozoic and Mesozoic strata in the Black Hills and surrounding areas, in Rich, F.J., ed., *Geology of the Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming*, 2nd edition: Geological Society of America, Field Trip Guidebook, American Geological Institute, p. 261-292.
- Gries, J.P., and McGovney, P.E., 1952a, First day of field conference [road log], in Sonnenberg, F.P., ed., *Black Hills-Williston Basin*: Billings Geological Society, 3rd Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 145-147.
- Gries, J.P., and McGovney, P.E., 1952b, Second day of field conference [road log], in Sonnenberg, F.P., ed., *Black Hills-Williston Basin*: Billings Geological Society, 3rd Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 148-149.
- Gries, J.P., and Mickelson, J.C., 1964, Mississippian carbonate rocks of western South Dakota and adjoining areas, in Williston Basin Symposium: Billings Geological Society, 3rd International Proceedings, p. 109-118.
- Gries, J.P., Niven, David, and Crooks, T.J., 1969, Geohydrology of the Pahasapa (Madison) Limestone at and near the outcrop, Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs*, v. , no. , p. 30.
- Gries, J.P., and Niven, D.W., 1967, Investigations of water losses to sinkholes in the Pahasapa Limestone, and their relation to resurgent springs, Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: *South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings*, v. 46, p. 245.
- Gries, J.P., Niven, D.W., and Crooks, T.J., 1968, Recharge of the Pahasapa Limestone aquifer from stream losses, Black Hills, South Dakota: *South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings*, v. 47, p. 56-61.
- Gries, J.P., and Steece, F.V., 1981, Field Trip #4: Paleozoic and Mesozoic stratigraphy of the northern Black Hills, in Rich, F.J., ed., *Geology of the Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming*: Geological Society of America, Rocky Mountain Section, Field Trip Guidebook, American Geological Institute, p. 175-180.
- Gries, J.P., and Tullis, E.L., 1955, The geologic history of the Black Hills, in *South Dakota Black Hills Field Conference*: North Dakota Geological Society, 3rd Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 31-36.
- Gries, J.P., and Tullis, E.L., 1966, The geologic history of the Black Hills, in *Black Hills Field Conference*, including an informal study of adjacent areas in SW North Dakota and NW South Dakota: North Dakota Geological Society, 4th Field Conference Guidebook [unpaginated], 6 p.
- Griffitts, W.F., Larrabee, D.M., and Norton, J.J., 1962, Beryllium in the United States, exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Resource Map, MR-35, scale 1:3,168,000.
- Grigsby, R.N., 1983, Uranium exploration in the Chord Project: American Institute of Mining, Metallurgical, and Petroleum Engineers, p. 277-292.
- Grimes, J.H., 1973, The origin and occurrence of chromiferous muscovite in the Crow Formation of the southern Black Hills, Custer County, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Grimes, W.W., 1955, Mine survey of the Horseshoe Comet property: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Grimes, W.W., and Harms, Norman, 1953, West Bear Butte structure: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Grinnell, F.B., 1875, Paleontological Report: Washington, U.S. Army, Engineering Department, 8 vol. [?], p. 75-78.
- Grootemaat, T.B., and Holland, H.D., 1955, Sodium and potassium content of muscovites from the Peerless Pegmatite, Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Bulletin*, v. 66, p. 1569.
- Grose, L.T., 1972, Tectonics, in Mallory, W.W., ed., *Geologic atlas of the Rocky Mountain region*: Denver, Colo., Rocky Mountain Association of Geologists, p. 34-44.
- Gross, John, 1905, Cyanide practice at the Maitland properties: American Institute of Mining Engineers Transactions, v. 35, p. 616-636.
- Grout, F.F., and Schwartz, G.M., 1927, Alunitic gold ore in the Black Hills: *Economic Geology*, v. 22, p. 369-373.
- Gruner, J.W., and Knox, J.A., 1957, Minerals identified from properties in Arizona, Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, and Wyoming: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Report RME-3148, p. 35-51.
- Gruner, J.W., and Smith, D.K., Jr., 1954, Ninth progress report for period April 1 to October 1, 1954: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Report RME-3103, 10 p.
- Grunwald, R.R., 1961, A preliminary study of northern Black Hills terrace deposits [abs.]: *South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings*, v. 40, p. 248-249.
- Grunwald, R.R., 1970, Geology and mineral deposits of the Galena mining district, Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology Ph.D. dissertation, 321 p.
- Grutt, E.W., Jr., Uranium exploration in Wyoming and new exploration techniques: *Mines magazine*, v. 59, no. 1, p. 17-19.
- Guess, R.H., and Swirczynski, R.P., 1968, Muddy exploration, 1887-1968, in Wulf, G.R., ed., *Black Hills area, South Dakota, Montana, Wyoming*: Wyoming Geological Association, 20th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 41-46.
- Guilbert, J.M., and Park, C.F., Jr., 1986, The geology of ore deposits: New York, W.H. Freeman and Company, 985 p.
- Guimaraes, Djalma, 1942, Arrojadita, um novo mineral do grupo da wagnerita: *Bulletin of the Faculty, Philosophical Science Letters, Universidade Sao Paulo*, no. 30, Publications in Mineralogia, no. 5, p. 3-16.
- Guiteras, J.R., 1939, Mining and milling methods and costs at the Black Hills Tin Company, Tinton, South Dakota: U.S. Bureau of Mines Information Circular 7084, 16 p.
- Guiteras, J.R., 1940, Mining of feldspar and associated

- minerals in the southern Black Hills of South Dakota: U.S. Bureau of Mines Information Circular 7112, 104 p.
- Gustafson, J.K., 1930, The Homestake gold-bearing formation: Cambridge, Harvard University Ph.D. dissertation.
- Gustafson, J.K., 1933, Metamorphism and hydrothermal alteration of the Homestake gold-bearing formation: *Economic Geology*, v. 28, p. 123-163.
- Gutentag, E.D., and Weeks, J.B., 1980, Water table in the High Plains aquifer in 1978 in parts of Colorado, Kansas, Nebraska, New Mexico, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Texas, and Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Hydrologic Investigation Atlas HA-642, scale 1:24,000.
- Guthe, O.E., 1933, The Black Hills of South Dakota and Wyoming: Ann Arbor, University of Michigan Ph.D. dissertation.
- Gwynne, C.S., 1944, Pegmatites in the Beecher Rock basin: South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations 48, 25 p.
- Haas, Otto, 1946, Intraspecific variation in, and ontogeny of, *Prionogropis woollgari* and *Prionocyclus wyomingensis*: American Museum of Natural History Bulletin, v. 86, art. 4, p. 141-224.
- Hadji-Sabbagh, Mehdi, 1979, Structural geology of the Crook Mountain and Whitewood area, Lawrence-Meade Counties, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 58 p.
- Hadley, H.D., Lewis, P.J., and Larsen, R.B., 1952, Catalog of formation names for Williston Basin and adjacent areas, in Sonnenberg, F.P., ed., Black Hills-Williston Basin: Billings Geological Society, 3rd Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 132-143.
- Hager, M.W., 1971, Fossils of Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Survey Bulletin 54, 51 p.
- Hall, C.M., 1891, Notes on the Black Hills of South Dakota [abs.]: Minnesota Academy of Science Bulletin 3, p. 185-186.
- Hall, James, 1855, Observations upon the geology of the Mauvais Terres, Nebraska, with notices of the geographical and geological range of some of the fossils of that region: American Association for the Advancement of Science Proceedings, v. 8, p. 290.
- Hall, Ralph, 1955, Geology of the uranium deposits of the southern Black Hills: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Report RME-1065, 30 p.
- Hall, R.D., and Smith, E.T., 1905a, Some observations on columbium: American Philosophical Society Proceedings, v. 44, p. 177-212.
- Hall, R.D., and Smith, E.T., 1905b, Some observations on columbium: American Chemical Society Journal, v. 27, p. 1369-1403.
- Hall, R.D., and Smith, E.T., 1905c, Some observations on columbium: American Philosophical Society Proceedings, v. 44, p. 177-212.
- Hall, R.J., and Pyle, K.D., 1922, Homestake classification: Professional, Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology.
- Hall, Rowland, 1983, Radiological and environmental assessment of abandoned uranium mines in the Edgemont mining district, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Hall, W.E., 1953a, Dorothy Lode prospect (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 100.
- Hall, W.E., 1953b, Dorothy V Mica-Beryl prospect (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 100.
- Hall, W.E., 1953c, Dubuque and Royal Flush claims (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 100-101.
- Hall, W.E., 1953d, Highview Beryl-Lithia prospect (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 133-134.
- Hall, W.E., 1953e, Keystone lode claim (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 141.
- Hall, W.E., 1953f, Payday lode (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 175.
- Halliday, W.R., 1954, Ice caves of the United States: The American Caver, National Speleological Society Bulletin 16, p. 3-28.
- Halvorson, D.L., 1980, Geology and petrology of the Devils Tower, Missouri Buttes, and Barlow Canyon area, Crook County, Wyoming: Grand Forks, University of North Dakota, Ph.D. dissertation, 218 p.
- Halvorson, D.L., 1981, Volcanic origin for Devils Tower, Crook County, Wyoming [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 13, no. 4, p. 199.
- Halvorson, D.L., Karner, F.R., and Christensen, O.D., 1977, Recognition of analcime as a major phase of phonolite, Devil's Tower, Wyoming [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 9, no. 6, p. 729.
- Hamilton, R.G., 1933, Metamorphosed Pre-Cambrian calcareous concretions in the Black Hills: Iowa City, University of Iowa M.S. thesis.
- Hamilton, R.G., 1935, Pre-Cambrian geology of the Keystone district, Black Hills, South Dakota: Iowa City, University of Iowa Ph.D. dissertation.
- Hancock, E.T., 1920, The Mule Creek oil field, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 716-C, p. 35-53.
- Hancock, E.T., 1921, The Upton-Thornton oil field, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 716-B, p. 17-34.
- Hanley, J.B., 1953, Bob Ingersoll Mine (Keystone district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations, 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 75-83.
- Hanley, J.B., Heinrich, E.W., and Page, L.R., 1950, Pegmatite investigations in Colorado, Wyoming, and Utah, 1942-1944: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 227, 125 p.
- Hanscom, Watson, and Jones, Paul, 1959, The formation and detailed description of a portion of Wind Cave: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Hansen, L., 1982, The evolution of metamorphic textures in

- former clastic sedimentary rocks from the Black Hills, South Dakota: Akron, University of Akron thesis, 59 p.
- Hanshaw, B.B., Busby, John, and Lee, Roger, 1978, Geochemical aspects of the Madison aquifer system, in Williston Basin Symposium: Montana Geological Society, 24th Annual Conference Guidebook, p. 385-390.
- Hanson, H.M., 1892, Gold mining in the Black Hills: Engineering Magazine, v. 3, p. 683-696.
- Harder, J.O., 1934, Geology of a Pre-Cambrian area at Rochford and its relation to regional structure of the northern Black Hills: Professional, Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology.
- Harder, J.O., 1955, Black Hills uranium deposits: Nuclear Engineering and Science Congress, American Institute of Chemical Engineers Preprint 282, p. 1-9.
- Harksen, J.C., 1974, Radiocarbon dating of terraces along Bear Creek, Pennington County, South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations 108, 7 p.
- Harksen, J.C., 1975, Cenozoic rocks--Tertiary sedimentary rocks, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, p. 43-45.
- Harksen, J.C., and Hedges, L.S., 1975, Late Cenozoic terrace development in central western South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 7, no. 6, p. 773.
- Harksen, J.C., and MacDonald, J.R., 1967, Miocene Batesland Formation named in southwestern South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations 96, 10 p.
- Harksen, J.C., and Macdonald, J.R., eds., 1969, Guidebook to the major Cenozoic deposits of southwestern South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey Guide Book Series 2, 103 p.
- Harmston, F.K., Beatty, R.L., and Mihanovich, A.J., 1956, A study of the resources, people and economy of northeastern Wyoming: Cheyenne, Wyo., Wyoming Natural Resources Board, 86 p.
- Harnett, R.A., 1964, Wyoming history, in Highway Geology of Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, Technical Studies Committee, p. 14-17.
- Harper, M.F., and Sutton, A.H., 1935, Ostracodes of the Morrison Formation from the Black Hills, S. Dak.: Journal of Paleontology, v. 9, p. 623-628.
- Harrer, C.M., 1964, Metallic mineral resources--Iron, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 88th Congress, 2nd session, Committee Print, p. 56-59.
- Harrer, C.M., 1965, Iron resources of South Dakota: U.S. Bureau of Mines, Information Circular 8278, 160 p.
- Harrington, F.I., 1954, The northern two-thirds of the Hot Springs quadrangle, South Dakota: Iowa City, University of Iowa M.S. thesis.
- Harris, R.E., 1988, Industrial minerals of northeastern Wyoming, in Diedrich, R.P., Dyka, M.A., and Miller, W.R., eds., Eastern Powder River Basin--Black Hills: Wyoming Geological Association, 39th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 315-321.
- Harris, R.E., and Hausel, W.D., 1984, Mineral resources of Permian and Pennsylvanian rocks in Wyoming, in Goolsby, Jim, and Morton, Doug, eds., The Permian and Pennsylvanian geology of Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, 35th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 369-381.
- Harris, R.E., and Hausel, W.D., 1986, Wyoming pegmatites, in Modreski, P.J., Fitzpatrick, Joan, Foord, E.E., and Kohnen, T.M., eds., Colorado pegmatites: abstracts, short papers, and field guides from the Colorado pegmatite symposium: Friends of Mineralogy, Colorado Chapter, p. 101.
- Harris, R.E., Hausel, W.D., and Meyer, J.E., 1985, Metallic and industrial minerals map of Wyoming: Geological Survey of Wyoming Map Series 14, scale 1:500,000.
- Harris, R.E., and Meyer, J.E., 1986, Construction materials map of Wyoming: Geological Survey of Wyoming Map Series 21, scale 1:500,000.
- Harris, S.A., 1976, Fall River ("Dakota") oil entrapment, Powder River Basin, in Laudon, R.B., 1976, Geology and energy resources of the Powder River [Basin]: Wyoming Geological Association, 28th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 147-164.
- Harsh, J.F., 1964, Correlation of Mississippian carbonate rocks by differential thermal analysis: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Harshman, E.N., 1968, Uranium deposits of Wyoming and South Dakota, in Ridge, J.D., ed., Ore deposits of the United States, 1933-1967 (Graton-Sales volume): American Institute of Mining, Metallurgical, and Petroleum Engineers, p. 815-831.
- Harshman, E.N., 1973, Distribution of some elements in roll-type uranium deposits in Texas, Wyoming, and South Dakota [abs.]: Mining Engineering, v. 25, p. 57-58.
- Hart, O.M., 1968, Uranium in the Black Hills, in Ridge, J.D., ed., Ore deposit of the United States, 1933-1967 (Graton-Sales volume): American Institute of Mining, Metallurgical, and Petroleum Engineers, p. 832-837.
- Hartman, M.L., 1915, The reduction test for tungsten: Pahasapa Quarterly, v. 5, p. 23-26.
- Hartman, M.L., 1916, Chemistry and metallurgy of tungsten: Pahasapa Quarterly, v. 5, p. 25-34.
- Hartman, M.L., 1919, Analysis of Black Hills lepidolite, rubidium and cesium: Pahasapa Quarterly, v. 8, p. 17-18.
- Hartwig, N.L., 1976, An anatomical study of Cycadeoidea dactensis and Cycadeoidea mcbridei: Iowa City, University of Iowa Ph.D. thesis, 139 p.
- Hatcher, J.B., 1903, Osteology of Haplocanthosaurus with description of a new species and remarks on the probable habits of the Sauropoda and the age and origin of the Atlantosaurus beds: Carnegie Museum Memoir, v. 2, p. 1-72.
- Hatcher, J.B., 1904, An attempt to correlate the marine with the non-marine formations of the Middle West: American Philosophical Society Proceeding, v. 43, p. 341-365.
- Haun, J.D., 1958, Early Upper Cretaceous stratigraphy, Powder River Basin, Wyoming, in Strickland, John, ed., Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 13th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 84-89.
- Haun, J.D., and Barlow, J.A., 1962, Lower Cretaceous stratigraphy of Wyoming, in Enyert, R.L., and Curry, W.H., III, eds., Symposium on Early Cretaceous rocks of Wyoming and adjacent areas: Wyoming Geological Association, 17th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 15-22.
- Hausel, W.D., 1980, Gold districts of Wyoming: Geological Survey of Wyoming Report of Investigations 23, 71 p.
- Hausel, W.D., 1981, Economic mineral deposits of Wyoming--Review, in Reid, S.G., and Miller, D.D., eds., Energy resources of Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, 32nd Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 131-159.
- Hausel, W.D., 1982, Ore deposits of Wyoming: Geological Survey of Wyoming Preliminary Report 19, p. 39.
- Hausel, W.D., Glass, G.B., Lageson, D.R., VerPloeg, A.J., and DeBruin, R.D., 1979, Wyoming mines and minerals: Geological Survey of Wyoming Map, scale 1:500,000.
- Hausel, W.D., and Harris, R.E., eds., 1983, Genesis and exploration of metallic and nonmetallic mineral and ore deposits of Wyoming and adjacent areas [extended abs.]: Geological Survey of Wyoming Public Information Circular, v. 19, 20 p.
- Hausel, W.D., and Sutherland, W.M., 1988, The geology and metal resources of the Black Hills uplift, Wyoming, in

- Diedrich, R.P., Dyka, M.A., and Miller, W.R., eds., Eastern Powder River Basin-Black Hills: Wyoming Geological Association, 39th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 285-294.
- Hawkins, W.K., and Gearhart, Marvin, 1968, Use of logging in uranium prospecting, *in* Wulf, G.R., ed., Black Hills area, South Dakota, Montana, Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, 20th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 131-139.
- Hayden, F.V., 1856, Sketch of the geology and physical features of the region of the upper Missouri, *in* Warren, G.K., Explorations in the Dakota country in the year 1855: U.S. 35th Congress, 1st session, Senate Executive Document No. 76, p. 66-76.
- Hayden, F.V., 1857, Notes explanatory of a map and sections illustrating the geological structure of the country bordering on the Missouri River from the mouth of the Platte River to Fort Benton, lat. 47°30' N., long. 110°30' W.: Philadelphia Academy of Natural Science Proceedings, v. 9, p. 109-116, map.
- Hayden, F.V., 1858, Explorations under the War Department-Explanations of a second edition of a geological map of Nebraska and Kansas, based upon information obtained in an expedition to the Black Hills, under the command of Lieut. G.K. Warren, Topographical Engineer, U.S.A.: Philadelphia Academy of Natural Science Proceedings, v. 10, p. 139-158, map.
- Hayden, F.V., 1861, On the geology and natural history of the upper Missouri: American Philosophical Society Transactions, v. 12, p. 1-230, map.
- Hayden, F.V., 1862a, The Primordial Sandstone of the Rocky Mountains in the Northwestern Territories of the United States: American Journal of Science, v. 33, p. 68-79.
- Hayden, F.V., 1862b, Some remarks in regard to the period of elevation of those ranges of the Rocky Mountains, near the sources of the Missouri River and its tributaries: American Journal of Science, v. 33, p. 305-313.
- Hayden, F.V., 1867a, First annual report of the United States Geological Survey of the Territories: Washington, D.C., 64 p.
- Hayden, F.V., 1867b, On the Black Hills: American Philosophical Society Proceedings, v. 10, p. 322-326.
- Hayden, F.V., 1868a, Remarks on the geological formations along the eastern margins of the Rocky Mountains: American Journal of Science, v. 45, p. 322-326.
- Hayden, F.V., 1868b, Second annual report of the United States Geological Survey of the Territories: Washington, 1867, 35 p.
- Hayden, F.V., 1869a, Address on the Black Hills: American Philosophical Society Proceedings, v. 10, p. 322-326.
- Hayden, F.V., 1869b, Geological report of the exploration of the Yellowstone and Missouri Rivers, under the direction of Captain W.F. Reynolds in 1859-60: U.S. 40th Congress, 2nd session, Senate Executive Document 77, 174 p., map.
- Hayden, F.V., 1870, Sun pictures of Rocky Mountain scenery, with a description of the geographical and geological features and some account of the resources of the great West: New York, p. I-VIII, 1-150, 30 plates.
- Hayden, F.V., 1872, Preliminary report of the United States Geological Survey of Wyoming and portions of adjacent Territories, being a fifth annual report of progress: Washington, D.C., 538 p.
- Hayden, F.V., 1873, Third annual report of the United States Geological Survey of the Territories: Washington, 1867, 35 p.
- Hayden, F.V., 1875, Catalogue of the collections in geology and natural history obtained under Command of Lieutenant G.K. Warren: Washington, U.S. Army, Engineering Department, p. 61-125.
- Hayden, F.V., 1882, Report of the Director: U.S. Geological Survey Second Annual Report, p. 42-44.
- Hay, O.P., 1905, The progress of vertebrate paleontology at the American Museum of Natural History: The American Geologist, v. 35, p. 31-34.
- Hay, O.P., 1908, The fossil turtles of North America: Carnegie Institute of Washington, p. 1-568.
- Hazlewood, R.M., 1957, Geophysical studies in uranium geology (South Dakota): U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-700, p. 194-195.
- Hazlewood, R.M., 1958a, Geophysical studies in uranium geology (South Dakota): U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-740, p. 237-238.
- Hazlewood, R.M., 1958b, Geophysical studies in uranium geology (South Dakota): U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-750, p. 88.
- Hazlewood, R.M., 1959, Geophysical studies in uranium geology (South Dakota-Wyoming): U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-752, p. 43.
- Hazlewood, R.M., 1964, Simple Bouguer gravity map of the northern part of the Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 64-75.
- Headden, W.P., 1890, Notes upon the history of the discovery and occurrence of tin ore in the Black Hills, South Dakota: Colorado Scientific Society Proceedings, v. 3, p. 347-350.
- Headden, W.P., 1891a, Columbite and tantalite from the Black Hills of South Dakota: American Journal of Science, v. 41, p. 89-102.
- Headden, W.P., 1891b, New phosphate from the Black Hills of South Dakota: American Journal of Science, v. 41, p. 415-417.
- Headden, W.P., 1893a, Kehoite, a new phosphate from Galena, Lawrence County, South Dakota: American Journal of Science, v. 46, p. 22-24.
- Headden, W.P., 1893b, Stannite and some of the alteration products from the Black Hills, South Dakota: American Journal of Science, v. 45, p. 105-110.
- Headden, W.P., 1905, Mineralogical notes: Colorado Scientific Society Proceedings, v. 8, p. 53-70.
- Headden, W.P., 1906, Mineralogical notes, no. 3: Colorado Scientific Society Proceedings, v. 8, p. 167-182.
- Headden, W.P., 1917, Mineralogical notes, IV, The identity of black rutile and struverite: Colorado Scientific Society Proceedings, v. 11, p. 177-183.
- Headden, W.P., 1922, A tantalite and some columbites from Custer County, South Dakota: American Journal of Science, 5th series, v. 3, p. 293-299.
- Headden, W.P., and Pirsson, L.V., 1891, On black rutile from the Black Hills: American Journal of Science, v. 41, p. 249-250.
- Head, W.J., Kilty, K.T., and Knottek, R.K., 1978, Maps showing formation temperatures and configurations of the Minnelusa Formation and the Madison Limestone, Powder River Basin, Wyoming, Montana, and adjacent areas: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 78-905, scale 1:1,000,000.
- Heasler, H.P., 1981, A summary of geothermal potential and development in Wyoming: The Interstate Oil Compact Commission Committee Bulletin 23, p. 18-26.
- Heathmann, J.H., 1939, Bentonite in Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Survey Bulletin 28, 20 p.
- Hedges, D.J., 1964, List of oil and gas tests in South Dakota before July 1, 1964: South Dakota Geological Survey Circular 34, 30 p.
- Hegna, E.T., 1968, South Coyote Creek field, Wyoming, *in* Wulf, G.R., ed., Black Hills area, South Dakota, Montana, Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, 20th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 83-88.
- Heidt, J.H., 1977, Geology of the Mount Theodore Roosevelt-Maitland area, Lawrence County, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 141 p.

- Heidt, J.H., 1981, The Mount Theodore Roosevelt cutting complexes, Maitland area, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 13, no. 4, p. 199.
- Heiland, J., 1978, Geology of Fall River County, southern Black Hills, South Dakota, as interpreted from Landsat satellite imagery: Iowa City, University of Iowa M.S. thesis.
- Heinrich, E.W., 1951, Mineralogy of triplite: *American Mineralogist*, v. 36, no. 3-4, p. 256-271.
- Heinrich, E.W., 1962, Radioactive columbite: *American Mineralogist*, v. 47, nos. 11-12, p. 1363-1379.
- Heins, N.E., 1928, A study of some lead-silver deposits, Galena, South Dakota: Minneapolis, University of Minnesota M.S. thesis.
- Helke, Adolf, 1942, Lagerstättenkundliche Reiseeindrücke aus den Vereinigten Staaten: *Neues Jahrb. Abh., Abt. A.*, Band 77, p. 383-498 (correction in Band 78, p. 130, 1943).
- Henderson, C.W., 1911a, Gold, silver, copper, lead, and zinc in the western states in 1909 (mine production), South Dakota, in *Mineral resources of the United States, calendar year 1909*: U.S. Geological Survey, p. 450-454.
- Henderson, C.W., 1911b, Gold, silver, copper, lead, and zinc in the western states (mine production), South Dakota, in *Mineral resources of the United States, calendar year 1910*: U.S. Geological Survey, p. 565-570.
- Henderson, C.W., 1912, Gold, silver, copper, lead, and zinc in the western states (mine production), South Dakota, in *Mineral resources of the United States, calendar year 1911*: U.S. Geological Survey, p. 734-738.
- Henderson, C.W., 1913, Precious and semiprecious metals in the western states in 1912 (mine production), South Dakota, in *Mineral resources of the United States, calendar year 1912*: U.S. Geological Survey, p. 867-875.
- Henderson, C.W., 1914, Gold, silver, copper, lead, and zinc in South Dakota and Wyoming, in *Mineral resources of the United States, 1913*: U.S. Geological Survey, p. 41-55.
- Henderson, C.W., 1916, Gold, silver, copper, and lead in South Dakota, in *Mineral resources of the United States, 1914*: U.S. Geological Survey, p. 239-245.
- Henderson, C.W., 1917, Gold, silver, and lead in South Dakota, in *Mineral resources of the United States, 1915*: U.S. Geological Survey, p. 343-349.
- Henderson, C.W., 1919, Gold, silver, and lead in South Dakota (mines report), in *Mineral resources of the United States, 1916*: U.S. Geological Survey, p. 269-275.
- Henderson, C.W., 1921a, Gold, silver, copper, and lead in South Dakota, in *Mineral resources of the United States, 1917*: U.S. Geological Survey, p. 153-160.
- Henderson, C.W., 1921b, Gold, silver, copper, and lead in South Dakota, in *Mineral resources of the United States, 1918*: U.S. Geological Survey, p. 183-188.
- Henderson, C.W., 1922a, Gold, silver, and lead in South Dakota, in *Mineral resources of the United States, 1920*: U.S. Geological Survey, p. 151-154.
- Henderson, C.W., 1922b, Gold, silver, copper, and lead in South Dakota, in *Mineral resources of the United States, 1919*: U.S. Geological Survey, p. 615-617.
- Henderson, C.W., 1924, Gold, silver, and lead in South Dakota, in *Mineral resources of the United States, 1921*: U.S. Geological Survey, p. 363-366.
- Henderson, C.W., 1925, Gold, silver, and lead in South Dakota, in *Mineral resources of the United States, 1922*: U.S. Geological Survey, p. 193-196.
- Henderson, C.W., 1927, Gold and silver in South Dakota, in *Mineral resources of the United States, 1923*: U.S. Geological Survey, p. 587-590.
- Henderson, J.R., and Moxhan, R.M., 1953, Airborne radioactivity survey of the Devil's Tower area, Crook County, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Map TEM-605, 1 p.
- Henkes, W.C., McGregor, and Stotelmeyer, R.B., 1967, Mineral industry of South Dakota in 1965: South Dakota Geological Survey Mineral Economic Report 13, 12 p.
- Henton, J.M., 1904, Wet crushing in solution: Black Hills Mining Men's Booklet, p. 63-68.
- Henton, J.M., 1913, The new artesian well at Edgemont: *Pahasapa Quarterly*, v. 2, p. 26-28.
- Herbert [Hebert?], F., 1921, Forty years of mining and prospecting in the Black Hills: Rapid City, S. Dak.
- Hernon, R.M., 1930, Unborn twins of ten million years ago [*Oreodon culbertsoni*, Black Hills, South Dakota]: *Black Hills Engineer*, v. 18, p. 259-264.
- Herrick, R.L., 1908, Precipitation by zinc dust at the Homestake mills at Lead, South Dakota: *Mines and Minerals*, v. 28, p. 432.
- Herzog, L.F., Pinson, W.H., Jr., and Hurley, P.M., 1960, Rb-Sr analyses and age determinations of certain lepidolites, including an international comparison suite: *American Journal of Science*, series 5, v. 258, p. 191-208.
- Hesnard, E.S., 1925, The mining of feldspar near Keystone: *Black Hills Engineer*, v. 13, p. 35-36.
- Hess, F.L., 1905, The occurrence and distribution of tin: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 260, p. 161-187.
- Hess, F.L., 1906, Tin: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1905, p. 445.
- Hess, F.L., 1907, Tin: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1906, p. 543.
- Hess, F.L., 1908, Tin: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1907, p. 725.
- Hess, F.L., 1909a, Tin, tungsten, and tantalum deposits of South Dakota, in *Rare metals*: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 380-D, p. 131-163.
- Hess, F.L., 1909b, Tin: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1908, part 1, p. 772.
- Hess, F.L., 1910a, Tin: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1909, part 1, p. 588.
- Hess, F.L., 1910b, Lithium and its sources: *Mining and Scientific Press*, v. 100, p. 822-824.
- Hess, F.L., 1911, Lithium, in *Mineral resources of the United States, calendar year 1909*: U.S. Geological Survey, part 2, p. 649-653.
- Hess, F.L., 1912a, Tin: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1911, part 1, p. 967-968.
- Hess, F.L., 1912b, Tantalum: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1911, part 1, p. 960.
- Hess, F.L., 1912c, Tantalum: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1911, part 1, p. 960.
- Hess, F.L., 1913, Tantalum: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1912, part 1, p. 977-979.
- Hess, F.L., 1914, Tin: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1913, part 1, p. 347.
- Hess, F.L., 1916, Tin: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1914, part 1, p. 931.
- Hess, F.L., 1917a, Tin: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1915, part 1, p. 813.
- Hess, F.L., 1917b, Tungsten minerals and deposits: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 652, 85 p.
- Hess, F.L., 1919, Tantalum, in *Mineral resources of the United States, calendar year 1918*: U.S. Geological Survey, part 1, p. 807-808.
- Hess, F.L., 1921a, Tantalum: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1918, part 1, p. 807-808.
- Hess, F.L., 1921b, Titanium: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1918, part 1, p. 929-930.
- Hess, F.L., 1922, Tantalum: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral

- Resources of the United States, 1919, part 1, p. 717.
- Hess, F.L., 1923, Tantalum: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1920, part 1, p. 407.
- Hess, F.L., 1924a, Tantalum: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1921, part 1, p. 213.
- Hess, F.L., 1924b, Titanium: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1921, part 1, p. 215.
- Hess, F.L., 1925a, Tantalum: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1922, part 1, p. 567-568.
- Hess, F.L., 1925b, The natural history of the pegmatites: Engineering and Mining Journal Press, v. 120, no. 8, p. 289-298.
- Hess, F.L., 1927a, Tantalum: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1923, part 1, p. 240-241.
- Hess, F.L., 1927b, Tantalum: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1924, part 1, p. 462-463.
- Hess, F.L., 1929, Rare metals: U.S. Bureau of Mines, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1926, part 1, p. 262.
- Hess, F.L., 1930, Tantalum: U.S. Bureau of Mines, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1927, part 1, p. 406-413.
- Hess, F.L., 1931, Tantalum: U.S. Bureau of Mines, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1928, part 1, p. 115, 116.
- Hess, F.L., 1933a, Pegmatites: Economic Geology, v. 28, p. 447-462.
- Hess, F.L., 1933b, The pegmatites of the western states, in Ore deposits of the western states (Lindgren volume): American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers, p. 526-536.
- Hess, F.L., 1939, Lithium: U.S. Bureau of Mines Information Circular 7054, 14 p.
- Hess, F.L., and Bryan, Barnabas, Jr., 1933, The pegmatites at Tinton, South Dakota: U.S. Bureau of Mines Report of Investigations 3404, 19 p.
- Hess, F.L., and Fahey, J.J., 1932, Cesium biotite from Custer County, South Dakota: American Mineralogist, v. 17, p. 173-176.
- Hess, F.L., and Graton, L.C., 1905, Occurrence and distribution of tin, in Contributions to economic geology, 1904-Tin: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 260, p. 161-187.
- Hess, F.L., and Hess, Eva, 1912, Bibliography of the geology and mineralogy of tin: Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections, v. 58, no. 2, p. 408 [408 p.].
- Hess, F.L., and Wells, R.C., 1911, An occurrence of struverite [struvite?] (Black Hills of South Dakota): American Journal of Science, 4th series, v. 31, p. 432-442, 577.
- Hewett, G.C., 1903, The age of the Homestake lode, South Dakota: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 75, p. 563-564.
- Higazy, R.A.M., 1949, Petrogenesis of perthite pegmatites in the Black Hills, South Dakota: Journal of Geology, v. 58, p. 555-581.
- Higazy, R.A.M., 1953, Observations on the distribution of trace elements in the perthite pegmatites of the Black Hills, South Dakota: American Mineralogist, v. 38, p. 172-190.
- Highway Geology Symposium, 1972 [1977?], Road log: engineering geology of central and northern Black Hills, South Dakota: Highway Geology Symposium, 28th annual meeting 31 p.
- Hildenbrand, T.G., 1981a, Complete Bouguer gravity map of the southern Black Hills, parts of southwestern South Dakota and eastern Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 81-760, scale 1:250,000.
- Hildenbrand, T.G., 1981b, Gravity and magnetic features and their relationship to the geothermal system in southwestern South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 81-1345, 46 p.
- Hildenbrand, T.G., and Kucks, R.P., 1981, Aeromagnetic map of the southern Black Hills and parts of southwestern South Dakota and eastern Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 81-759, scale 1:250,000.
- Hildenbrand, T.G., and Kucks, R.P., 1982, Model of the geothermal system in southwestern South Dakota from gravity and aeromagnetic studies [abs.], in Abstracts of papers presented at the 52nd annual SEG meeting, Geophysics 48(4), April 1983 meeting: October 17-21, 1982, Dallas, Tex., p. 454.
- Hildenbrand, T.G., and Kucks, R.P., 1985, Model of the geothermal system in southwestern South Dakota from gravity and aeromagnetic studies, in Hinze, W.J., ed., The utility of regional gravity and magnetic anomaly maps: Society of Exploration Geophysicists, p. 233-247.
- Hill, D.J., Izett, G.A., and Naeser, C.W., 1975, Early Tertiary fission track ages of sphene from Devil's Tower and Missouri Buttes, Black Hills, northeastern Wyoming [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 7, no. 5, p. 613-614.
- Hill, J.M., and Lindgren, Waldemar, 1912, The mining districts of the western United States: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 507, 309 p.
- Hill, Robert, and Hill, Warren, 1942, Magnetic beneficiation of South Dakota low grade manganese ore: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Hillard, D.L., 1963, Regional study of the (Cretaceous) Inyan Kara Group of South Dakota: East Lansing, Michigan State University M.S. thesis.
- Hills, F.A., 1977, Uranium and thorium in the Middle Precambrian Estes Conglomerate, Nemo District, Lawrence County, South Dakota; a preliminary report: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 77-55, 27 p.
- Hills, F.A., 1978, Uranium, thorium, and gold in Precambrian conglomerate in Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 1100, p. 30-31.
- Hills, F.A., 1979, Uranium, thorium, and gold in the lower Proterozoic(?) Estes Conglomerate, Nemo District, Lawrence County, South Dakota, in Boyd, D. W. and others, eds., Wyoming uranium issue II: University of Wyoming Contributions to Geology, v. 17, no. 2, p. 159-172.
- Hills, F.A., and Delevaux, M.H., 1977, Origin of uranium in the Middle Precambrian Estes Conglomerate, eastern Black Hills, South Dakota; inferences from lead isotopes [abs.]: U.S. Geological Survey Circular 753, p. 15-17.
- Hirschi, Hans, 1931, Zur Kontaktmetamorphose durch Lithiumpegmatite bei Keystone, South Dakota (Contact metamorphism by a lithium pegmatite at Keystone, South Dakota): Schweizerische Mineralogische und Petrographische Mitteilungen, Band 11, Heft 2, p. 256-263.
- Hobbs, S.W., 1964, Metallic mineral resources-Tungsten, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 88th Congress, 2nd session, Committee Print, p. 71-74.
- Hobbs, S.W., 1975, Metallic mineral resources-Tungsten, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, p. 99-102.
- Hodson, W.G., 1974, Records of water wells, springs, oil- and gas-test holes, and chemical analyses of water for the Madison Limestone and equivalent rocks in the Powder River Basin and adjacent areas, northeastern Wyoming: Wyoming State Engineer Report, 27 p.
- Hoeger, R.L., 1962, The effect of hydrodynamics on production in the Miller Creek oil field, Crook County, Wyoming, in Enyert, R.L., and Curry, W.H., III, eds., Early Cretaceous rocks of Wyoming and adjacent areas: Wyoming Geological Association, 17th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 252-256.
- Hoffer, J.M., 1958, The geology and petrography of Deadman Mountain, South Dakota: Iowa City, University of Iowa M.S. thesis.
- Hoffer, J.M., 1963, Petrography and petrology of Deadman

- Mountain, South Dakota: Compass, v. 40, p. 139-145.
- Hofman, H.O., 1888, Notes on gold milling in the Black Hills: South Dakota School of Mines and Technology Preliminary Report (Bulletin 1), p. 53-105.
- Hofman, H.O., 1889, The dry assay of tin ores: American Institute of Mining Engineers Transactions, v. 18, p. 3-54.
- Hofman, H.O., 1898, Gold milling in the Black Hills: Chicago, Ill., Fraser and Chalmers, Engineers.
- Hogan, E.P., Opheim, L.A., and Zieske, S.H., 1970, Atlas of South Dakota: Dubuque, Iowa, Kendall/Hunt Publishing Company, 137 p.
- Holden, E.F., 1924a, The cause of color in rose quartz: American Mineralogist, v. 9, no. 4, p. 75-88.
- Holden, E.F., 1924b, The cause of color in rose quartz: American Mineralogist, v. 9, no. 5, p. 101-108.
- Holmes, J.A., 1899, Mica deposits in the United States: U.S. Geological Survey Twentieth Annual Report, v. 6, continued, Mineral Resources, p. 691-707.
- Holst, R.D., 1954, A geologic map of the Rapid City area from reference aerial photos: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Homestake Mining Company, 1954, The story of Homestake (Lawrence County): Homestake Gold mine.
- Homestake Mining Company, 1960, The Homestake story (Lawrence County): Homestake Gold mine.
- Homestake Mining Company, 1976, 1876-1976—Homestake Centennial: Homestake Mining Company report prepared for field trip associated with American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers meeting, Rapid City, South Dakota, 1980.
- Honkala, A.U., 1949, A study of Tertiary intrusives and associated mineralization in the Pillar Peak vicinity, Black Hills, South Dakota: Lincoln, University of Nebraska M.S. thesis.
- Hook, S.C., and Cobban, W.A., 1979, Prionocyclus novimexicanus (Marcou)—common Upper Cretaceous guide fossil in New Mexico, in Kottowski, F.E., and others, Annual Report, 1977-1978: New Mexico Bureau of Mines and Mineral Resources, p. 34-42.
- Hoppin, R.A., 1976, Lineament analysis of satellite and high altitude imagery, Black Hills-Bighorn region [abs.]: Utah Geological Association, Publication 5 (Proceedings of the 1st International Conference on New Basement Tectonics), p. 141.
- Hoppin, R.A., Swenson, A.L., and Caldwell, J.P., 1975, Utilization of satellite imagery to delineate main lithologic units in the northern and central Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 7, no. 7, p. 1120.
- Horn, E.C., 1901, Mazes and marvels of Wind Cave: 8 vol., [?] 44 p.
- Horn, R.A., and Wickman, F.E., 1973, The Na/K ratio of fluid inclusions in pegmatitic quartz and its genetic implications; a study by neutron activation analysis: Lithos, v. 6, no. 4, p. 373-387.
- Horner, W.P., 1952a, Supplementary report on Crandall No. 1 and No. 3, Fall River, South Dakota: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Report RMO-931, 9 p.
- Horner, W.P., 1952b, Supplementary report on Holdup 15, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Report RMO-934, 6 p.
- Horner, W.P., 1952c, Supplementary report on Sheep Canyon No. 1, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Report RMO-938, 7 p.
- Horner, W.P., 1952d, Supplementary report on the Bennett Canyon anomalies, Custer County, South Dakota: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Report RMO-940, 10 p.
- Horner, W.P., 1952e, Supplementary report on some uranium deposits found between Craven and Coal Canyon, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission, Division of Raw Materials, Exploration Branch, Report RMO-941, 13 p.
- Horner, W.P., and Olsen, D.F., 1953, Supplementary report on areas of anomalous radioactivity north of Hulett, Wyoming: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Report RME-24, 18 p.
- Horner, W.P., and Ridlon, J.B., 1952a, Supplementary report on Coal Canyon No. 14, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Report RMO-935, 7 p.
- Horner, W.P., and Ridlon, J.B., 1952b, Supplementary report on Matias Peak and Cycad Claims, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Report RMO-937, 6 p.
- Horner, W.P., and Ridlon, J.B., 1952c, Supplementary report on Pabst No. 3, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Report RMO-936, 6 p.
- Hoskins, E.R., and Bahadur, Sher, 1971, Measurements of residual strain in the Black Hills [abs.]: EOS, American Geophysical Union Transactions, v. 52, p. 922.
- Hoskovec, J.J., 1951, An application of the aerial photograph to map construction as applied to a portion of the hogback ridge near Rapid City, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Hosted, J.O., and Wright, L.B., 1923, Geology of the Homestake orebodies and the Lead area of South Dakota: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 115, p. 793-799, 836-843.
- Hosterman, J.W., Patterson, S.H., Odom, I.E., and Santos, E.G., 1985, Bentonite, coal and uranium deposits of the Black Hills and Powder River Basin; field trip guidebook: Association International Pour L'Etude des Argiles, 49 p.
- Hough, H.W., 1954, Today's uranium mines in South Dakota and Wyoming: Uranium, v. 1, no. 3, p. 12-26.
- House, O.E., 1934, The effect of Black Hills sand on the tensile strength of cement plaster: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Hovey, E.O., 1900a, Erosion forms in Harney Peak district, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 11, p. 581-582.
- Hovey, E.O., 1900b, Scenery of the Harney Peak district in the Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Science, v. 11, p. 750-751.
- Hovey, E.O., 1900c, The Wind Cave of South Dakota: Scientific American Supplement, v. 49, p. 20458-20459.
- Hovey, E.O., 1902, Notes on the Triassic and Jurassic strata of the Black Hills of South Dakota and Wyoming [abs.]: New York Academy of Science Annals No. 14, p. 152.
- Hovey, E.O., 1904, The Crystal Cave of South Dakota: Scientific American Supplement, v. 57, p. 23657-23658.
- Howard, A.D., 1964, A model for cavern development under artesian ground water flow, with special reference to the Black Hills: National Speleological Society Bulletin, v. 26, p. 7-16.
- Howe, D.P., 1970, Geology as it relates to the Homestake Formation, in Sharp Bits: Homestake Mining Company, Fall-Winter 1970, v. 21, 32 p.
- Howe, Ernest, 1901, Experiments illustrating intrusion and erosion, in Jagger, T.A., Jr., The laccoliths of the Black Hills: U.S. Geological Survey 21st Annual Report, p. 163-303.
- Howells, Lewis, 1975, Geothermal resources, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, p. 176-178.
- Hoyt, B.W., and Ryman, M.E., 1953, The Barker anticline: Rapid City, S. Dak., South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Hoyt, C.D., 1972, Mineral industry of South Dakota in 1970: South Dakota Geological Survey Mineral Economic Report 17, 11 p.
- Hoyt, J.C., 1904, Report of progress of stream measurements

- for the calendar year 1903, Part III, Western Mississippi River and western Gulf of Mexico drainage: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 99, 422 p.
- Hu, C.H., 1973, Description of basal Ordovician trilobites from the Deadwood Formation, northern Black Hills, South Dakota: Geological Society of China Proceedings, no. 16, p. 85-95.
- Hu, C.H., 1975, Ontogenies of three late Cambrian trilobites from the Deadwood Formation, northern Black Hills, South Dakota: American Paleontological Bulletin 67, p. 251-272.
- Hu, C.H., 1979, Ontogenic studies of a few Upper Cambrian trilobites from the Deadwood Formation, South Dakota: Palaeontological Society of Japan, Transactions and Proceedings, N.S. 114, p. 49-63.
- Hu, C.H., 1981, Studies on the ontogenic and phylogenic development of two Upper Cambrian trilobites from South Dakota: Palaeontological Society of Japan, Transactions and Proceedings, New Series, v. 123, p. 159-167.
- Hu, C.H., and Tan, L.L., 1971, Ontogenies of two upper Cambrian trilobites from northern Black Hills, South Dakota: Palaeontological Society of Japan, Transactions and Proceedings, N.S. 82, p. 61-72.
- Huang, W.L., and Wylie, P.J., 1981, Phase relationships of S-type granite with H₂O to 35 Kbars—muscovite granite from Harney Peak, South Dakota: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 86, p. 10,515-10,529.
- Hubbard, Prevost, and Jackson, F.H., 1916, The results of physical tests of road-building rock: U.S. Department of Agriculture Bulletin 370, 100 p.
- Hughes, H.H., and Middleton, Jefferson, 1932, Feldspar: U.S. Bureau of Mines, Mineral Resources, 1930, part 2, p. 137-148.
- Hughes, H.H., and Middleton, Jefferson, 1933, Feldspar: U.S. Bureau of Mines, Mineral Resources, 1931, part 2, p. 179-190.
- Hughes, R.B., 1924, The story of the placers: Black Hills Engineer, v. 2, p. 18-27.
- Hummel, C.L., 1952a, The structure and mineralization of a portion of the Bald Mountain mining district, Lawrence County, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 63, no. 12, part 2, p. 1364.
- Hummel, C.L., 1952b, The structure and mineralization of a portion of the Bald Mountain mining district, Lawrence County, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Hunkins, R.V., 1952a, America's greatest gold mine—the Homestake (Lawrence County), in Peattie, R., ed., The Black Hills: New York, N.Y.
- Hunkins, R.V., 1952b, The Black Hills—a storehouse of mineral treasure, in Peattie, R., ed., The Black Hills: New York, N.Y.
- Hunt, J.M., 1953, Composition of crude oil and its relation to stratigraphy in Wyoming: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 37, no. 8, p. 1837-1872.
- Huntley, L.F., 1915, Oil, gas, and water content of Dakota sand in Canada and United States: American Institute of Mining Engineers Bulletin, p. 1333-1353.
- Huq, S.Y., 1983, Potential sand-frac deposits in the basal Deadwood Formation, eastern Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, M.S. thesis.
- Hussakof, L., 1916, Note on a Palaeoniscid fish from a Permian formation in South Dakota: American Journal of Science, v. 41, p. 347-350.
- Hutchinson, R.W., 1955, Preliminary report on investigations of minerals of columbium and tantalum, and of certain associated minerals: American Mineralogist, v. 40, p. 432-452.
- Hyatt, Alpheus, 1903, Pseudoceratites of the Cretaceous, (edited by T.W. Stanton): U.S. Geological Survey Monograph 44, 351 p.
- Imlay, R.W., 1945, Occurrence of Middle Jurassic rocks in western interior of United States: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 29, no. 7, p. —.
- Imlay, R.W., 1947, Marine Jurassic of Black Hills area, South Dakota and Wyoming: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 31, p. 227-273.
- Imlay, R.W., 1952a, Correlation of the Jurassic formations of North America, exclusive of Canada: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 63, p. 953-992.
- Imlay, R.W., 1952b, Summary of Jurassic history in the western interior of the United States, in Sonnenberg, F.P., ed., Black Hills-Williston Basin: Billings Geological Society, 3rd Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 79-85.
- Imlay, R.W., 1957, Paleogeology of Jurassic seas in the western interior of the United States, in Ladd, H.S., ed., Treatise on marine ecology and paleogeology, v. 2, Paleogeology: Geological Society of America Memoir 67, p. 469-504.
- Imlay, R.W., 1980, Jurassic paleobiogeography of the conterminous United States in its continental setting: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 1062, 134 p.
- Insley, Herbert, 1922a, Lithium minerals: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources, 1919, part II, p. 37-40.
- Insley, Herbert, 1922b, Mica: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources, 1919, part II, p. 269-277.
- Irving, J.D., 1889a, A contribution to the geology of the northern Black Hills: New York, Columbia University Ph.D. dissertation.
- Irving, J.D., 1899b, A contribution to the geology of the northern Black Hills: New York Academy of Sciences Annals, v. 12, no. 9, p. 187-340.
- Irving, J.D., 1901, Some recently exploited deposits of wolframite in the Black Hills of South Dakota: American Institute of Mining Engineers Transactions, v. 31, p. 683-695, 1024-1025.
- Irving, J.D., 1903, Ore deposits of the northern Black Hills: American Mining Congress, Sixth Annual Session, Proceedings, Deadwood and Lead, S. Dak., p. 38-51.
- Irving, J.D., 1904a, Ore deposits of the northern Black Hills: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 225, p. 123-140.
- Irving, J.D., 1904b, The ore deposits of the northern Black Hills: Mining Report, v. 50, p. 430-431.
- Irving, J.D., 1904c, The localization of values in ore bodies and the occurrence of shoots in metalliferous deposits: Economic Geology, v. 3, p. 143-154.
- Irving, J.D., 1911, Replacement ore bodies and the criteria for their recognition: Economic Geology, v. 6, part 1, p. 527-561; part 2, p. 619-669.
- Irving, J.D., 1913, Discussion of paper by Sidney Paige on Pre-Cambrian structure of the northern Black Hills, South Dakota, and its bearing on the Homestake ore body: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 24, p. 704-705.
- Irving, J.D., and Emmons, S.F., 1904, Mining geology, Part 2 of Irving, J.D., Emmons, S.F., and Jaggard, T.A., Jr., Economic resources of the northern Black Hills: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 26, p. 43-222.
- Irving, J.D., Emmons, S.F., and Jaggard, T.A., 1904, Economic resources of the northern Black Hills: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 26, 222 p.
- Iskander, A.F., 1975, A gravity survey of the Alkali Creek and the Bear Butte areas, Meade County, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Iyer, L.S., 1974, The effect of freezing and thawing on Minnekahta [Limestone] and Sioux Quartzite used for concrete aggregates: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology Ph.D. thesis, 93 p.
- Izett, G.A., 1957, Strawberry Hill quadrangle: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report

- TEI-700, p. 80-82.
- Izett, G.A., 1963, Geologic map of the Storm Hill quadrangle, Crook County, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Geologic Investigations Map I-372.
- Izett, G.A., Mapel, W.J., and Pillmore, C.L., 1960, Early Cretaceous folding on the west flank of the Black Hills, Wyoming [abs.]: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 71, no. 12, p. 2036.
- Izett, G.A., Pillmore, C.L., and Mapel, W.J., 1961, Evidence for early Cretaceous folding in the Black Hills, Wyoming, in Short papers in the geologic and hydrologic sciences: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 424-B, p. B156-B158.
- Jackson, C.T., 1863, Meteoric iron from Dakota Territory: American Journal of Science, 2nd series, v. 36, p. 259-261.
- Jackson, C.T., 1864, Observations sur les gites metalliferes de quelques parties de l'Amerique septentrionale et sur un nouvel aerolithe: Academy of Science, Paris, C.R., 58, p. 240-242.
- Jackson, C.T., 1866, On a meteorite from the Dakota Indian country: American Academy of Arts and Science Proceedings 6, p. 166-167.
- Jackson, Donald, 1966, Custer's gold: New Haven, Conn., Yale University Press, 152 p.
- Jackson, Donald, 1972, Custer's gold—The U.S. Cavalry expedition of 1874: University of Nebraska Press, 152 p.
- Jaffe, H.W., 1946, A new occurrence of graphite: American Mineralogist, v. 31, no. 7-8, p. 404-406.
- Jaggard, T.A., Jr., 1901, The laccoliths of the Black Hills, with a chapter on Experiments illustrating intrusion and erosion, by Ernest Howe: U.S. Geological Survey Twenty-first Annual Report, Part 3, p. 163-303.
- Jaggard, T.A., Jr., 1904, General geology, Part 1 of Irving, J.D., Emmons, S. F., and Jaggard, T.A., Jr., Economic resources of the northern Black Hills: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 26, p. 1-42.
- Jahns, R.H., 1953, The genesis of pegmatites. I. Occurrence and origin of giant crystals: American Mineralogist, v. 38, p. 563-598.
- Jahns, R.H., 1955, The study of pegmatites, in Bateman, A.M., ed., 50th Anniversary volume, 1905-1906: Economic Geology, part 2, p. 1025-1130.
- Jahn, W.F., and Personen, P.E., 1949, Investigation of tin-bearing pegmatites in the Tinton area, Lawrence County, South Dakota: U.S. Bureau of Mines Report of Investigations 4484, 25 p.
- Jamison, C.E., 1911, Mineral resources of Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Survey Bulletin 1, p. 1-40.
- Janosky, R.A., 1949, Geology of the Hill City region, Pennington County, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 29 p.
- Jeffers, W.W., 1897, Microscopic quartz crystals: Mineral Collector, August, 1897, p. 87.
- Jeffries, L.F., and Tczap, A., 1978, Homestake's Grizzly Gulch tailings disposal project: Mining Congress Journal, v. 64, p. 23-28.
- Jenkins, M.A., and McCoy, M.R., 1958, Cambro-Mississippian correlations in the eastern Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana, in Strickland, John, ed., Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 13th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 31-35.
- Jenkins, P.R., ed., 1949, Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 4th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, 102 p.
- Jenner, G.A. Jr., 1984, Tertiary alkalic igneous activity, potassic fenitization, carbonatitic magmatism, and hydrothermal activity in the central and southeastern Bear Lodge Mountains, Crook County, Wyoming: Grand Forks, University of North Dakota M.S. thesis, 232 p.
- Jenney, W.P., 1875, Report of geological survey of the Black Hills: U.S. Committee on Indian Affairs Annual Report, p. 181-183.
- Jenney, W.P., 1876, The mineral wealth, climate and rainfall and natural resources of the Black Hills of Dakota: U.S. 44th Congress, 1st session, Senate Executive Document 51, 71 p., 1 map.
- Jenney, W.P., 1880a, Climate, and resources (of the Black Hills): U.S. Geographical and Geological Survey, Report on the geology and resources of the Black Hills of Dakota, p. 301-324.
- Jenney, W.P., 1880b, Mineral resources of the Black Hills of Dakota: U.S. Geographical and Geological Survey, Report on the geology and resources of the Black Hills of Dakota, p. 301-324.
- Jenney, W.P., 1899, Field observations in the Hay Creek coal field, in Ward, L.F., The Cretaceous formations of the Black Hills as indicated by the fossil plants: U.S. Geological Survey 19th Annual Report, part 2-c, p. 568-593.
- Jenney, W.P., 1903, The chemistry of ore deposition: American Institute of Mining Engineers Transactions, v. 33, p. 445-498.
- Jenney, W.P., and Newton, H.A., 1880, Report on the geology and resources of the Black Hills of Dakota: U.S. Geological and Geographical Survey of the Rocky Mountain Region (Powell Survey).
- Jennings, T.V., 1959, Faunal zonation of the Minnelusa Formation, Black Hills, South Dakota: Journal of Paleontology, v. 33, p. 986-1000.
- Jensen, Martin, 1984, Major, minor, and trace elements (REE's) in apatite as recorders of pegmatite petrogenesis: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Johnson, A.I., 1931, Pegmatite minerals of the Black Hills: Black Hills Engineer, v. 19, p. 32-41.
- Johnson, A.I., 1937a, Feldspar mining in the Black Hills: Black Hills Engineer, v. 23.
- Johnson, A.I., 1937b, Pegmatite mining in the Black Hills: Black Hills Engineer, v. 23, p. 202-210.
- Johnson, A.I., 1938, Tantalum from the Black Hills; the deposits of South Dakota provide the only commercial domestic source at present: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 139, p. 39-42.
- Johnson, A.I., 1940, The mining industry of South Dakota: Black Hills Engineer, v. 26.
- Johnson, A.I., 1942, Industrial minerals of the Black Hills: Black Hills Engineer, v. 27, p. 210-213.
- Johnson, A.I., 1945, Beryl found in large crystals at the Ingersoll Mine in the Black Hills of South Dakota: Pit and Quarry, v. 38, p. 82-83.
- Johnson, A.I., 1949, Black Hills mining—a diversified industry: Black Hills Engineer.
- Johnson, A.I., and Schwartz, G.M., 1937, Pegmatite mining in South Dakota: Brookings, S. Dak., South Dakota State Planning Board.
- Johnson, B.L., 1922, Tin: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1920, part 1, p. 505-506.
- Johnson, B.L., 1924a, Tin: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1920, part 1, p. 71.
- Johnson, B.L., 1924b, Tin: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1922, part 2, p. 169.
- Johnson, B.L., 1927a, Tin: U.S. Bureau of Mines, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1923, part 1, p. 101.
- Johnson, B.L., 1927b, Tin: U.S. Bureau of Mines, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1924, part 1, p. 31.
- Johnson, D.V., 1973, Water wells in the Inyan Kara Group near Rapid City, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 35 p.
- Johnson, J.H., 1919, Description of Crystal Cave: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.

- Johnson, J.H., 1920a, An interesting occurrence of isomorphous siderite and calcite: *Pahasapa Quarterly*, v. 9, p. 20.
- Johnson, J.H., 1920b, Water pool calcite, an interesting cave mineral: *Pahasapa Quarterly*, v. 9, p. 61-64.
- Johnson, J.H., and Snyder, J.P., 1920, The caves of the Black Hills: *Pahasapa Quarterly*, v. 9, p. 175-187.
- Johnson, K.A., 1973, Meteorology and hydrology of Rapid City flood: American Society of Civil Engineers, Hydraulics Division, Annual Spec. Conference, Proceedings, v. 21, p. 451-455.
- Johnson, M.S., 1958, The Newcastle-Muddy Sandstone, Powder River Basin, Wyoming: American Association of Petroleum Geologists, Rocky Mountain Geological Record, p. 109-113.
- Johnson, R.G., and Kellar, J.D., 1952, Original research into the possible profitable mining of a Deadwood ore: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Johnston, J.B., 1986, A magnetic survey of the Tertiary intrusives comprising the Circus Flats and Bear Butte structures, Meade County, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 18, no. 4, p. 311.
- Jolliff, B.L., 1985, Tourmaline as a recorder of pegmatite evolution; Bob Ingersoll Pegmatite, Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Jolliff, B.L., 1987, Petrogenesis, geochemical relationships and internal evolution of granitic pegmatites in the Keystone area, Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology Ph.D. dissertation.
- Jolliff, B.L., Papike, J.J., and Laul, J.C., 1987, Mineral recorders of pegmatite internal evolution; REE contents of tourmaline from the Bob Ingersoll Pegmatite, South Dakota: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 51, no. 8, p. 2225-2232.
- Jolliff, B.L., Papike, J.J., and Shearer, C.K., 1986, Tourmaline as a recorder of pegmatite evolution; Bob Ingersoll Pegmatite, Black Hills, South Dakota: *American Mineralogist*, v. 71, no. 3 and 4, p. 472-500.
- Jolliff, B.L., Papike, J.J., and Shearer, C.K., 1986, Tourmaline as a recorder of pegmatite evolution; Bob Ingersoll Pegmatite, Black Hills, South Dakota, in Brown, G.E., Jr., and Ewing, R.C., eds., R.H. Jahns memorial issue; The mineralogy, petrology, and geochemistry of granitic pegmatites and related granitic rocks: *American Mineralogist*, v. 71, nos. 3-4, p. 472-500.
- Jolliff, B.L., Papike, J.J., and Shearer, C.K., 1987, Fractionation trends in mica and tourmaline as indicators of pegmatite internal evolution; Bob Ingersoll Pegmatite, Black Hills, South Dakota, in Papike, J.J., ed., Mineralogy and geochemistry of granites and pegmatites: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 51, no. 3, p. 519-534.
- Jolliff, B., Shearer, C.K., and Papike, J.J., 1984, Tourmaline as a recorder of pegmatite evolution; Bob Ingersoll Pegmatite, Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: EOS, American Geophysical Union Transactions, v. 65, no. 16, p. 297.
- Jones, Bob, 1958, Log interpretation techniques, eastern Powder River Basin, Wyoming, in Strickland, John, ed., Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 13th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 207-212.
- Jones, Bob, 1962, Advancements in exploration technique using log derived data factors, in Enyert, R.L., and Curry, W.H., III., eds., Early Cretaceous rocks of Wyoming and adjacent areas: Wyoming Geological Association, 17th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 268-272.
- Jones, Bob, 1968, The use of Rw and Sh log-derived values in oil and gas exploration programs, in Wulf, G.R., ed., Black Hills area, South Dakota, Montana, and Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, 20th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 101-105.
- Jones, H.W., and others, 1909, Standby Mine: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Jones, J.K., 1875, The Black Hills Dakota, gold and silver mining—All about the auriferous region known as "the Black Hills Country": Indianapolis, Ind., 80 p.
- Jones, R.S., 1972, Geochemistry of selected areas in the southern Black Hills, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 72-200.
- Jones, R.W., Jr., 1964, Collecting fluorescent minerals: *Rocks and Minerals*, v. 39, nos. 7-8, p. 399.
- Jones, T.S., 1980, Columbium and tantalum, in U.S. Bureau of Mines Minerals Yearbook 1978-79, v. 1, Metals and minerals: p. 259-270.
- Joralemon, Peter, 1953a, Silver Dollar Mica Mine, in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations, 1942-45, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 190-191.
- Joralemon, Peter, 1953b, White Bear Mica Mine, in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations, 1942-45, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 213-215.
- Joralemon, Peter, 1953c, Beecher Lode, in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations, 1942-45, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 65-71.
- Joralemon, Peter, 1953d, Beecher No. 2 and Longview spodumene claims, in Page, L.R., Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations, 1942-45, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 71-73.
- Joralemon, Peter, 1953e, Lucky Star mica prospect (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 146.
- Joseph, A.M., Jr., 1978, Agony of the northern plains, in Ruedisili, L.C., and Firebaugh, M.W., eds., Perspectives on energy, issues, ideas, and environmental dilemmas: Oxford University Press, p. 205-225.
- Julien, A.A., 1901, A study of the structure of fulgurites: *Journal of Geology*, v. 9, p. 673-693.
- Jumnongthai, Manit, 1979, Geology of the Sugarloaf Mountain area, Lead, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 101 p.
- Kampf, A.R., 1977, A new mineral; perloffite, the Fe₃-analogue of bjarebyite: *Mineralogical Record*, v. 8, p. 112-114.
- Kansas Geological Society, 1929, Guidebook [Black Hills, Bad Lands, Hartville Uplift, Front Range]: Kansas Geological Society, 3rd Annual Field Conference Guidebook, 100 p.
- Kansas Geological Society, 1940, Western South Dakota and eastern Wyoming: Kansas Geological Society, 14th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, 162 p.
- Karner, F.R., 1981a, Geologic relationships in the western centers of the northern Black Hills Cenozoic igneous

- province, in Rich, F.J., ed., *Geology of the Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming*: Geological Society of America, Rocky Mountain Section, Field Trip Guidebook, American Geological Institute, p. 126-133.
- Karner, F.R., 1981b, *Geologic relationships in the western centers of the northern Black Hills Cenozoic igneous province, South Dakota-Wyoming* [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 13, no. 4, p. 201.
- Karner, F.R., and Halvorson, D.L., 1987, *The Devils Tower, Bear Lodge Mountains, Cenozoic igneous complex, northeastern Wyoming*, in Beus, S.S., ed., *Centennial field guide volume*: Geological Society of America, Rocky Mountain Section, v. 2, p. 161-164.
- Karsten, A., 1934, *Investigation of the effect of cyanide on Black Hills trout*: Black Hills Engineer, v. 22, p. 145.
- Kath, R.L., Duke, E.F., and Papike, J.J., 1988, *Ankerite-siderite geothermometry from the Homestake Mine, Lead, South Dakota; an empirical calibration for metamorphosed iron formation* [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 20, p. A100.
- Katich, P.J., Jr., 1962, *Pre-Niobrara Cretaceous megafaunal zones*, in Enyert, R.L., and Curry, W.H., III, eds., *Early Cretaceous rocks of Wyoming and adjacent areas*: Wyoming Geological Association, 17th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 23-27.
- Katz, F.J., 1917, *Feldspar*: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources, 1915, part 2, p. 43-53.
- Katz, F.J., 1919, *Feldspar*: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources, 1916, part 2, p. 173-184.
- Kaufmann, E.G., 1969, *Cretaceous marine cycles of the Western Interior*: Mountain Geologist, v. 14, p. 75-99.
- Keene, J.R., 1960a, *A mineralogic study of the Winnipeg Formation* [abs.]: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings, v. 39, p. 173.
- Keene, J.R., 1960b, *A mineralogic study of the Winnipeg Formation*: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Keene, J.R., 1973, *Ground water resources of the western half of Fall River County, South Dakota*: South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations 109, 82 p.
- Keester, K.L., 1964, *Unit cell determination of a uraninite from the Black Hills*: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings, v. 43, p. 157-159.
- Kelly, F.J., 1962, *Technological and economic problems of rare-earth-metal and thorium resources in Colorado, New Mexico, and Wyoming*: U.S. Bureau of Mines Information Circular 8124, 38 p.
- Kempton, P.D., 1980, *Quaternary terrace development along the Fall River, Hot Springs area, South Dakota*: Dallas, Southern Methodist University M.S. thesis.
- Kempton, P.D., 1981, *Quaternary terrace development along the Fall River, Hot Springs area, South Dakota* [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 13, no. 4, p. 201.
- Kennedy, E.C., 1905, *Cheap gold mining and milling in the Black Hills*: Mining and Scientific Press, v. 91, p. 137-138.
- Kennedy, E.J., 1906, *Cheap mining and milling in South Dakota*: Mining and Scientific Press, v. 93, p. 545.
- Kennedy, J.S., and O'Meara, R.G., 1948, *Flotation of beryllium ores*: U.S. Bureau of Mines Report of Investigations 4166, 18 p.
- Kennedy, W.J., and Cobban, W.A., 1988, *Nebraskites haresiceratiforme* n.g.n. sp., a new ammonite from the mid-Turonian *Prionocyclus percarinatus* zone in Nebraska, United States: Neues Jahrbuch für Geologie und Paläontologie Monatshefte, Heft 10, p. 581-586.
- Kenner, Robert, and Beyer, Thomas, 1952, *The Welcome No. 1 Mine near Rockerville, Pennington County, South Dakota*: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Kepferle, R.C., 1954, *Black shale—South Dakota and Nebraska*: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-490, p. 160-163.
- Kepferle, R.C., 1959, *Uranium in Sharon Springs Member of Pierre Shale, South Dakota and northeastern Nebraska*: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1046-R, p. 577-604.
- Kernaghan, J.S., 1969a, *Development of Precambrian metamorphic rocks in the Harney Peak area, Black Hills, South Dakota* [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts, part 5, p. 40.
- Kernaghan, J.S., 1969b, *Development of the metamorphic rocks in the Harney Peak region, Custer County, South Dakota*: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 68 p.
- Kernaghan, J.S., and Garske, D.H., 1968, *Marble and tungsten in the southwestern portion of the Harney Peak "dome," Custer County, South Dakota*, in Wulf, G.R., ed., *Black Hills area, South Dakota, Montana, Wyoming*: Wyoming Geological Association, 20th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 173-176.
- Kernaghan, J.S., and others, 1968, *Tungsten mineralization in the southwestern portion of the Harney Peak "dome," Custer County, South Dakota*: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings, v. 47, p. 62-67.
- Kerr, P.F., 1946, *Tungsten mineralization in the United States*: Geological Society of America Memoir 15, 241 p.
- Keyes, C.R., 1922, *Stratigraphy of the Black Hills Tertiaries*: Pan-American Geologist, v. 37, p. 63-64.
- Keys, W.S., 1979, *Potential for radioactive-waste disposal in Pierre Shale* [abs.]: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 1150, p. 127.
- Khlopin, V.G., 1938, *Oxygen method for geological age determination based on the atomic disintegration and its application to the age determination of Karelian uraninites and uraninites from Wilberforce (Ontario) and South Dakota*: Academy of Science of the U.S.S.R. Bulletin, Cl. sci. math. nat., ser. chim., p. 489-497.
- Kilinski, E.A., 1923, *Petrographic notes on the siliceous gold ores of the Black Hills*: New York, N.Y., Columbia University M.A. thesis.
- Kim, J.D., 1979, *Mineralogy and trace elements of the uraniferous conglomerates, Nemo district, Black Hills, South Dakota*: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology Ph.D. dissertation, 113 p.
- Kindel, E.M., 1908, *Occurrence of the Silurian fauna in western America*: American Journal of Science, v. 25, p. 125-129.
- Kindel, G., 1985, *Mineralogy of an albite zone of the Dan Patch Mine Pegmatite*: Lapidary Journal, v. 39, no. 3, p. 48-63.
- King, Clarence, 1882, *Production of the precious metals*: U.S. Geological Survey Second Annual Report, p. 337-401.
- King, J.W., 1955, *Uranium in the Black Hills and northwestern South Dakota*, in *South Dakota Black Hills Field Conference*: North Dakota Geological Society, 3rd Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 82-86.
- King, J.W., 1956, *Uranium deposits in the Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming*: American Institute of Mining Engineers Transactions, v. 205, p. 41-46.
- King, J.W., 1958, *Location of significant uranium deposits in the Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming*: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Report DBO-1-TM-7.
- King, P.B., 1976 [1977], *Precambrian geology of the United States; An explanatory text to accompany the Geologic Map of the United States*: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 902, 85 p.
- King, P.B., and others, 1952, *The Big Chief Pegmatites, Glendale, South Dakota*: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology.

- King, R.L., 1954, The Pierre-Fox Hills contact in west-central South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- King, R.U., 1964, Metallic mineral resources--Molybdenum, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 88th Congress, 2nd session, Committee Print, p. 74-77.
- King, R.U., 1975, Molybdenum and rhenium, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, p. 109-111.
- Kingsbury, G.W., 1915, History of Dakota Territory: 2 vol., 1953 p.
- Kinnison, P.T., 1971, Future petroleum potential of Powder River Basin, southeastern Montana and northeastern Wyoming, in Cram, I.H., ed., Future petroleum provinces of the United States--their geology and potential (vol. 1): American Association of Petroleum Geologists Memoir 15, p. 591-612.
- Kirchner, J.G., 1971, The petrography and petrology of the phonolite porphyry intrusions of the northern Black Hills, South Dakota: Des Moines, University of Iowa Ph.D. dissertation, 197 p.
- Kirchner, J.G., 1977, Evidence for late Tertiary volcanic activity in the northern Black Hills, South Dakota: Science (American Academy of Arts and Sciences), v. 196, p. 977.
- Kirchner, J.G., 1979, Petrographic significance of a carbonate-rich lamprophyre from Squaw Creek, northern Black Hills, South Dakota: American Mineralogist, v. 64, p. 986-992.
- Kirchner, J.G., 1981, Tertiary volcanic rocks in the northern Black Hills; an update [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 13, no. 4, p. 201.
- Kirchner, J.G., 1987, Amphibole-bearing phonolites in the Black Hills, S.D., in Endangered Species: Illinois State Academy of Science Transactions, v. 80, supplement, p. 43.
- Kirkpatrick, T.D., 1981, Donkey Creek [oil field], in Wyoming Geological Association, Powder River Basin oil and gas fields: Wyoming Geological Association Symposium, v. 1, p. 116-117.
- Kissin, S.A., Owens, D.R., and Roberts, W.L., 1978, Cernyite, a copper-cadmium-tin sulfide with the stannite structure: Canadian Mineralogist, v. 16, p. 139-146.
- Klaer, F.H., Jr., 1937, The Peerless and related pegmatites, Keystone, South Dakota: Evanston, Northwestern University thesis.
- Klapper, Gilbert, 1966, Upper Devonian and Lower Mississippian conodont zones in Montana, Wyoming, and South Dakota: Lawrence, Kans., University of Kansas Paleontological Contributions, Paper 3, 43 p.
- Klapper, Gilbert, and Furnish, W.M., 1962, Devonian-Mississippian Englewood Formation in Black Hills, South Dakota: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 46, p. 2071-2078.
- Klasner, J.S., and King, E.R., 1986a, Precambrian basement geology of North and South Dakota: Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences, v. 23, p. 1083-1102.
- Klasner, J.S., and King, E.R., 1986b, Precambrian basement of the Dakotas and its relationship to exposed Precambrian terrane, in Greenberg, J.K., ed., Proceedings: 32nd Annual Institute on Lake Superior Geology, v. 32, p. 44.
- Kleinkopf, M.D., 1970, Magnetic and gravity studies in the Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 2, no. 5, p. 338-339.
- Kleinkopf, M.D., and Redden, J.A., 1975a, Bouguer gravity, aeromagnetic, and generalized geologic maps of part of the Black Hills of South Dakota and Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Geophysical Investigations Map GP-903, scale 1:250,000.
- Kleinkopf, M.D., and Redden, J.A., 1975b, Geophysical surveys, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, p. 58-64.
- Kleiter, K.J., 1988, Paleochannel of the Tertiary White River Group near Fairburn, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Klikushin, V.G., 1981, Sea lilies of the genus *Percevalicrinus*: Paleontological Journal, v. 15, p. 84-95.
- Knaack, E.L., 1936, The origin of certain structures of the Minnekahta Formation in the Whitewood region, northern Black Hills, South Dakota: Iowa City, University of Iowa M.S. thesis.
- Knapp, C.E., 1956, Carnotite in the southern Black Hills (South Dakota): Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Knechtel, M.M., 1947, Association of colloidal with near-surface discoloration of bentonite in Black Hills district (South Dakota) [abs.]: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 58, p. 1201.
- Knechtel, M.M., and Patterson, S.H., 1955 [1956], Bentonite deposits of the northern Black Hills district, Montana, Wyoming, and South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-36, scale 1:48,000.
- Knechtel, M.M., and Patterson, S.H., 1956, Bentonite in marine Cretaceous formations, Hardin district, Montana and Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1023, 116 p.
- Knechtel, M.M., and Patterson, S.H., 1962, Bentonite deposits of the northern Black Hills district, Wyoming, Montana, and South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1082-M, p. 893-1030.
- Knell, G.W., 1985, The sedimentology and petrology of the Cambria coal, Newcastle, Weston County, Wyoming: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, M.S. thesis.
- Knight, W.C., 1893, Geology of the Wyoming experiment farms and notes on the mineral resources of the State: Laramie, Wyo., Wyoming Experimental Station Bulletin 14, 212 p.
- Knight, W.C., 1896, The petroleum fields of Wyoming: Mining Industry, v. 5, p. 442-450.
- Knight, W.C., 1900, A preliminary report on the artesian basins of Wyoming: University of Wyoming Experiment Station Bulletin, no. 45, 215 p.
- Knight, W.C., and Slossen, E.E., 1902, The Newcastle oil field: Wyoming University, School of Mines, Petroleum Series Bulletin 5, 24 p.
- Knight, W.C., and Slossen, E.E., 1899, The oil fields of Crook and Uinta counties, Wyoming: Laramie, Wyo., School of Mines Bulletin 3, Petroleum series, 31 p.
- Knight, W.C., and Slossen, E.E., 1902, The Newcastle oil field: Laramie, Wyo., School of Mines Bulletin 5, Petroleum series, 24 p.
- Knirsch, K.F., 1980a, Investigation of possible sources of heat in geothermal waters at Edgemont, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 12, no. __, p. __.
- Knirsch, K.F., 1980b, Possible heat sources in geothermal waters at Edgemont, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Knopf, Adolph, 1916, Tin: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources of the United States, part 1, p. 618.
- Knopf, Adolph, 1921a, Tin: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1917, part 1, p. 63-72.
- Knopf, Adolph, 1921b, Tin: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1918, part 1, p. 24-25.
- Knowlton, F.H., 1894, Fossil wood from the Black Hills, South Dakota: Journal of Geology, v. 2, p. 260-261.
- Knowlton, F.H., 1911, Further data on the stratigraphic position of the Lance Formation ("Ceratops Beds"): Journal of Geology, v. 19, p. 358-376.
- Knowlton, F.H., 1914, Cretaceous-Tertiary boundary in the

- Rocky Mountain region: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 25, p. 325-340.
- Knutzen, Theodor, 1902, Matte smelting in the Black Hills: The Aurum, v. 1.
- Koch, G.S., Jr., and Link, R.F., 1967, Gold distribution in diamond-drill core from the Homestake Mine, Lead, South Dakota: U.S. Bureau of Mines Report of Investigations 6897, 27 p.
- Koch, G.S., Jr., and Link, R.F., 1971, Sampling gold ore by diamond-drilling in the Homestake Mine, Lead, South Dakota: U.S. Bureau of Mines Report of Investigations 7508, 35 p.
- Kokcharoensup, Wichai, 1979, The distribution of metals in stream sediments at the Galena-Gilt Edge area, Lawrence County, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Konikow, L.F., 1976, Preliminary digital model of ground-water flow in the Madison Group, Powder River Basin and adjacent areas, Wyoming, South Dakota, North Dakota, and Nebraska: U.S. Geological Survey Water Resources Investigations Report 63-75, 44 p.
- Konikow, L.F., Back, W., Hanshaw, B.B., Plummer, L.N., Rahn, P.R., Rightmire, C.T., and Rubin M., 1985, Process and rate of dedolomitization; mass transfer and ^{14}C dating in a regional carbonate aquifer - extended interpretation and reply: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 96, no. 8, p. 1096-1098.
- Koschmann, A.H., and Bergendahl, M.H., 1962, Gold: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Resource Map MR-24.
- Koschmann, A.H., and Bergendahl, M.H., 1968, Principal gold-producing districts of the United States: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 610, 283 p.
- Kovarik, A.F., 1934, Age determination of a radioactive mineral: American Journal of Science, v. 27, no. 159, p. 193-203.
- Krahulec, K.A., 1981, Precambrian geology of the Roubaix district, Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 46 p.
- Krampert, E.W., 1940a, Mule Creek oil fields, in Kansas Geological Society, Western South Dakota and eastern Wyoming: Kansas Geological Society, 14th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 154-157.
- Krampert, E.W., 1940b, Dewey dome and Dewey terrace, in Kansas Geological Society, Western South Dakota and eastern Wyoming: Kansas Geological Society, 14th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 158-160.
- Kravig, C.N., 1960, Mining in Lawrence County, in Fielder, M., ed., Lawrence County: Lead, S. Dak.
- Krivz, A.L., 1973, The structural petrology of the Park Dome, Black Hills, South Dakota: Chicago, University of Illinois M.A. thesis.
- Krogman, Franklyn, and Stevenson, R.E., 1966, Biometric analysis of the Pierre Lucinacea [abs.]: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings, v. 45, p. 289.
- Krumbein, W.C., and Nagle, F.G., 1953, Regional stratigraphic analysis of "upper Cretaceous: rocks of Rocky Mountain region: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 37, no. 5, p. 940-960.
- Kuhl, T.O., 1982, Precambrian geology of the Deerfield area, Pennington County, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 69 p.
- Kulik, J.W., 1962, A sedimentary and stratigraphic study of the Aladdin Sandstone of the northern Black Hills of South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Kulik, J.W., 1964, Stratigraphy of the Deadwood Formation, Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming [abs.]: Geological Society of America Special Paper 76, p. 280.
- Kulik, J.W., 1965a, Stratigraphy of the Deadwood Formation, Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 263 p.
- Kulik, J.W., 1965b, Stratigraphy of the Deadwood Formation, Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming [abs.]: Geological Society of America Special Paper 76, p. 280.
- Kulik, J.W., 1968, Transgressive-regressive cycles in the Deadwood Formation, Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming [abs.]: Geological Society of America Special Paper 115, p. 391.
- Kulp, J.L., Eckelmann, W.R., Gast, P.W., and Miller, D.S., 1956, Age of the Black Hills (South Dakota) gold mineralization: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 6, p. 1557-1558.
- Kume, Jack, 1960, Investigation of the Bakken and Englewood Formations (Devonian and Mississippian) of North Dakota and northwestern South Dakota: Grand Forks, University of North Dakota M.S. thesis.
- Kume, Jack, 1963, The Bakken and Englewood Formations of North Dakota and northwestern South Dakota: North Dakota Geological Survey Bulletin 39, 57 p.
- Kupfer, D.H., 1960, Pegmatite-granite relationships in the Calamity Peak area, Black Hills, South Dakota, U.S.A.: 21st International Geological Congress, Copenhagen, 1960, Report, part 17, p. 77-93.
- Kupfer, D.H., 1963, Geology of the Calamity Peak area, Custer County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1142-E, p. E1-E23.
- Kurtz, D.D., 1980, Stratigraphy and genesis of Early Proterozoic diamictites, North America: Houston, Rice University Ph.D. thesis, 140 p.
- Kurtz, D.D., 1981, Early Proterozoic diamictites of the Black Hills, South Dakota, in Harland, W.B., Cook, A.H., Hughes, N.F., Sclater, J., and Richardson, S.W., eds., Earth's pre-Pleistocene glacial record: Cambridge University Press, Cambridge Earth science series, p. 800-802.
- Kuster, W.V., and Jensen, N.C., 1962, Gypsum: U.S. Bureau of Mines Minerals Yearbook 1961, v. 1, p. 629-642.
- Kuster, W.V., and Mallory, J.B., 1963, Gypsum: U.S. Bureau of Mines Minerals Yearbook 1962, v. 1, p. 633-648.
- Lacraft, D.C., 1929, An analysis of South Dakota shales: Rapid City, S. Dak., South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Ladle, G.H., 1972, The sedimentary petrography and sedimentation of the Deadwood Formation (Cambrian) in the Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming: Houston, Texas Southern University thesis.
- Lageson, D.R., and Hausel, W.D., eds., 1978, Occurrence of uranium in Precambrian and younger rocks of Wyoming and adjacent areas: Wyoming Geological Survey Public Information Circular 7, 37 p.
- Lakes, Arthur, 1896, Prospecting for gold and silver in North America: Scranton, Pa., Colliery Engineer Company, p. 233-240.
- Lakes, Arthur, 1910a, Some peculiar volcanic phenomena in Dakota and other regions: Mining Science, v. 61, p. 82-84.
- Lakes, Arthur, 1910b, The Black Hills of South Dakota: Mining Science, v. 61, p. 100-103.
- Landes, K.K., 1928, Sequence of mineralization in the Keystone, South Dakota pegmatites: American Mineralogist, v. 13, p. 519-530; no. 11, p. 537-558.
- Landes, K.K., 1933a, Origin and classification of pegmatites: American Mineralogist, v. 18, no. 2, p. 33-56.
- Landes, K.K., 1933b, Origin and classification of pegmatites: American Mineralogist, v. 18, no. 3, p. 95-103.
- Landes, K.K., 1935, Age and distribution of pegmatites: American Mineralogist, v. 20, no. 2, p. 81-105.
- Landes, K.K., 1937, Pegmatites and hydrothermal veins: American Mineralogist, v. 22, no. 5, p. 551-560.
- Landis, E.R., 1964, Mineral fuel resources-coal, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 88th Congress, 2nd session, Committee Print, p. 147-151.

- Landis, E.R., 1975, Mineral fuel resources—coal, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, p. 167-172.
- Lane, D.W., Root, F.K., and Glass, G.B., 1972, Energy resources map of Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Survey Map, scale 1:500,000.
- Lane, R.W., 1951, Precambrian geology of the Rapid Creek-Bloody Gulch area near Rochford, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 34 p.
- Lane, R.W., and Wilson, J.M., 1951, Geology of a Precambrian area near Rochford, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 62, p. 1538-1539.
- Lang, A.J., Jr., 1950, Feldspathized schist of the Fourmile area, Custer County, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 61, p. 1527.
- Lang, A.J., Jr., 1955 [1956], Geologic map of the Triangle A Pegmatite, Custer County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-44, scale 1:600.
- Lang, A.J., Jr., 1957, Petrography and pegmatites of the Fourmile area, Custer County, South Dakota: Seattle, University of Washington M.S. thesis.
- Lang, A.J., Jr., and Redden, J.A., 1952, Geology and pegmatites of part of the Fourmile area, Custer County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigation Report 155, 60 p.
- Lang, A.J., Jr., and Redden, J.A., 1953, Geology and pegmatites of part of the Fourmile area, Custer County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Circular 245, 20 p.
- Lang, W.J., 1963, Oxidized uranium deposits of the southern Black Hills, South Dakota: Tucson, University of Arizona M.S. thesis, 64 p.
- Lanphere, A.M., 1937, Black Hills limestone: Black Hills Engineer, v. 23, p. 199.
- Larimer, O.J., 1973, Flood of June 1-10, 1972, at Rapid City, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Hydrologic Investigation Atlas HA-511, scale 1:18,000.
- Larrabee, D.M., 1946, Preliminary map showing sand and gravel deposits of South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Missouri Basin Studies Map No. 4.
- Larsen, E.S., 1921, The microscopic determination of nonopaque minerals: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 679, 294 p.
- Larsen, H.A., and Raubach, F.L., 1954, Geology and mineralization of the Spokane mining area: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Larsen, R.K., 1977, Geology, alteration and mineralization of the northern Cutting stock, Lawrence County, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 147 p.
- Larsen, R.K., 1981, Geology, alteration, and mineralization of the northern Cutting stock, Lawrence County, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 13, no. 4, p. 202.
- Larson, J.L., 1971, The sulfosalt mineralogy of the Silver City mining district, central Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 41 p.
- Larson, Peter, and Honert, James, 1977, Rose quartz of the Black Hills: Lapidary Journal, v. 31, no. 2, p. 534-538.
- Larson, R., 1931, Placer mining on Castle Creek: Black Hills Engineer, v. 19, p. 331.
- Larson, T.C., 1955, A stratigraphic study of the (Cretaceous) Inyan Kara Group of the Black Hills of South Dakota and Wyoming: Madison, University of Wisconsin M.S. thesis.
- Laudon, R.B., ed., 1976, Geology and energy resources of the Powder River [Basin]: Wyoming Geological Association, 28th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, 328 p.
- Laul, J.C., Walker, R.J., Shearer, C.K., Papike, J.J., and Simon, S.B., 1984, Chemical migration by contact metamorphism between pegmatite and country rocks; natural analogs for radionuclide migration, in McVay, G.L., ed., Scientific basis for nuclear waste management VII: Materials Research Society Symposium Proceedings, v. 26, p. 951-958.
- Laury, R.L., 1980, Paleoenvironment of a late Quaternary mammoth-bearing sinkhole deposit, Hot Springs, South Dakota: Geological Society of America Bulletin 91, p. 465-475.
- Laury, R.L., Agenbroad, L.D., and Dutrow, B.L., 1978, Sedimentology of large Quaternary mammoth-bearing sinkhole deposits, Hot Springs, South Dakota: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 62, p. 535-536.
- Laury, R.L., and Kempton, P.D., 1980, Late Quaternary landscape evolution of the southern Black Hills, South Dakota: American Quaternary Association, 6th Biennial Meeting, Orono, Maine, p. 126.
- Laval, W.N., 1963, Engineering geology problems in Rapid City, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Special Paper 73, p. 89-90.
- Leatherock, Constance, 1950, Subsurface stratigraphy of Paleozoic rocks in southeastern Montana and adjacent parts of Wyoming and South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Oil and Gas Investigations Chart OC-40, scale 1:3,600.
- Leaver, E.S., and Woolf, J.A., 1928, Cyanide extraction of gold and silver associated with arsenic and antimony in ores, with especial reference to those in Nevada and South Dakota: U.S. Bureau of Mines Technical Paper 423, 52 p.
- Lederer, S., 1924, Tin in the Black Hills: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 117, p. 295.
- Ledyard, L.W., 1909, The Cleopatra Mine: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Lee, W.T., 1915, Reasons for regarding the Morrison an introductory Cretaceous formation: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 26, p. 303-314.
- Leidy, Joseph, 1869, The extinct mammalian fauna of Dakota and Nebraska, including an account of some allied forms from other localities, together with a synopsis of the mammalian remains of North America: Philadelphia Academy of Natural Science Journal, v. 7, p. 23-472.
- Leith, C.K., 1905, Rock Cleavage: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 239, 216 p.
- Levene, Harold, 1968, Economics of coal as energy source in the Black Hills, in Wulf, G.R., ed., Black Hills area, South Dakota, Montana, Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, 20th Field Conference Guidebook, p. 143-146.
- Lewis, P.J., Hadley, H.D., and Larsen, R.B., 1952, Catalog of formation names for Williston Basin and adjacent areas, in Black Hills-Williston Basin: Montana Geological Association, 3rd Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 132.
- Lewis, T.J., 1929, Rose quartz near Custer, S.D.: Rocks and Minerals, p. 43.
- Lewry, J.F., Collerson, K.D., Bickford, M.E., and Van Schmus, W.R., 1986, An evolutionary model of the western Churchill province and western margin of the Superior province in Canada and the north-central United States—Discussion and Reply: Tectonophysics, v. 131, p. 183-197.
- Lidiak, E.G., 1971, Buried Precambrian rocks of South Dakota: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 82, p. 1411-1420.
- Lincoln, F.C., 1911, Certain natural associations of gold: Economic Geology, v. 6, p. 247-302.
- Lincoln, F.C., 1926a, Half a century of mining in the Black

- Hills: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 122, p. 205-214.
- Lincoln, F.C., 1926b, Rock products industry of South Dakota: Rock Products, v. 30, no. 9, p. 53-56, no. 11, p. 33-38.
- Lincoln, F.C., 1927a, Feldspar mining, a new industry in the Black Hills: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 124, p. 5-6.
- Lincoln, F.C., 1927b, Pegmatite mining in the Black Hills: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 123, p. 1003-1006.
- Lincoln, F.C., 1927c, The Etta Mine; a unique lithia producer in the Black Hills: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 124, p. 213-214.
- Lincoln, F.C., 1930a, Black Hills feldspar mining industry has interesting history: Pit and Quarry, v. 20, p. 37-42.
- Lincoln, F.C., 1930b, Engineering practice at the Mount Rushmore National Monument Memorial: Black Hills Engineer, v. 18.
- Lincoln, F.C., 1930c, Mining industry in South Dakota: South Dakota Society of Engineers and Architects, 11th annual meeting, Proceedings, p. 77-79.
- Lincoln, F.C., 1930d, Quarrying limestone in the Black Hills of South Dakota: Rock Products, v. 32, p. 42-47.
- Lincoln, F.C., 1931, The gypsum industry in the Black Hills: Black Hills Engineer, v. 19, p. 20-22.
- Lincoln, F.C., 1934, Beryl in the Black Hills: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 135, p. 202-203.
- Lincoln, F.C., 1937, Mining in South Dakota, in Lincoln, F.C., Miser, W.G., and Cummings, J.B., The Mining industry of South Dakota: South Dakota School of Mines Bulletin 17, p. 9-42.
- Lincoln, F.C., 1942, The strategic minerals of the Black Hills: Black Hills Engineer, v. 27, p. 175-185.
- Lincoln, F.C., 1943, Spodumene production of South Dakota: U.S. Bureau of Mines Miscellaneous Report.
- Lincoln, F.C., 1944, Sixth report on the lithium resources of the Black Hills: U.S. Bureau of Mines.
- Lincoln, F.C., Miser, R.G., and Cummings, J.B., 1937, The mining industry of South Dakota: South Dakota School of Mines and Technology Bulletin 17, 201 p.
- Lincoln, G.L., 1931, The gypsum industry of the Black Hills: Black Hills Engineer, v. 19.
- Lindberg, M.L., 1948, Arrojadite and graffonite from the Nickel Plate Mine, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 59, p. 1336-1337.
- Lindberg, M.L., 1949, Arrojadite and graffonite from the Nickel Plate Mine, South Dakota [abs.]: American Mineralogist, v. 34, nos. 3-4, p. 279-280.
- Lindberg, M.L., 1950, Arrojadite, hühnerkobelite, and graffonite: American Mineralogist, v. 35, p. 59-76.
- Linde, Martha, 1979, Tufa; the decorator's delight: Gem Miner, no. 496, p. 38.
- Lindgard, A.L., and Roberts, W.L., 1968, Sampling of pegmatite dumps, Black Hills, South Dakota, in Wulf, G.R., ed., Black Hills area, South Dakota, Montana, Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, 20th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 190-194.
- Lindgard, A.L., and Roberts, W.L., 1969, Utilization of mine dumps: Engineering and Mining Experiment Station: South Dakota School of Mines and Technology final report under U.S. Bureau of Mines Contract SWD-4.
- Lindgard, A.L., and Roberts, W.L., 1970, Utilization of mine dumps in the Black Hills, South Dakota; Carbonate Camp, Spokane, and Galena districts: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings, v. 49, p. 98-130.
- Lindgren, Waldemar, 1903, The geological features of the gold production of North America: America Institute of Mining Engineers Transactions, v. 33, p. 790-845.
- Lindgren, Waldemar, 1906, Gold and silver, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Resources of the U.S. calendar year 1905, p. 293-297.
- Lindgren, Waldemar, 1909, Resources of the United States in gold, silver, copper, lead, and zinc, in Papers on the conservation of mineral resources: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 394, p. 114-156.
- Lindgren, Waldemar, 1919, Mineral Deposits, 2nd edition: New York, McGraw-Hill.
- Lindgren, Waldemar, 1933, Mineral Deposits, 4th edition: New York, McGraw-Hill.
- Lisenbee, A.L., 1975, Structural geology, Black Hills, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, p. 52-56.
- Lisenbee, A.L., 1978, Laramide structure of the Black Hills uplift, South Dakota-Wyoming-Montana, in Matthews, Vincent, III, ed., Laramide folding associated with basement block faulting in the western United States: Geological Society of America Memoir 151, p. 165-196.
- Lisenbee, A.L., 1981a, Studies of the Tertiary intrusions of the northern Black Hills Uplift, South Dakota and Wyoming: a historical review, in Rich, F.J., ed., Geology of the Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming: Geological Society of America, Field Trip Guidebooks, American Geological Institute, p. 106-125.
- Lisenbee, A.L., 1981b, Tertiary igneous province; northern Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming: an overview [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 13, no. 4, p. 202.
- Lisenbee, A.L., 1985, Tectonic map of the Black Hills uplift, Montana, Wyoming, and South Dakota: Geological Survey of Wyoming Map Series 13, scale 1:250,000.
- Lisenbee, A.L., 1988, Tectonic history of the Black Hills uplift, in Diedrich, R.P., Dyka, M.A., and Miller, W.R., eds., Eastern Powder River Basin-Black Hills: Wyoming Geological Association, 39th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 45-52.
- Lisenbee, A.L., Karner, F.R., Fashbaugh, E.F., Halvorson, D.L., O'Toole, F.S., White, S.F., Wilkinson, Michael, and Kirchener, J.G., 1981, Field Trip #2; Geology of the Tertiary intrusive province of the northern Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming, in Rich, F.J., ed., Geology of the Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming: Geological Society of America, Rocky Mountain Section, Field Trip Guidebook, American Geological Institute, p. 33-105.
- Lisenbee, A.L., and Martin, J.E., 1988, Igneous-related structure of the southeastern Bear Lodge dome, Crook County, Wyoming, in Diedrich, R.P., Dyka, M.A., and Miller, W.R., eds., Eastern Powder River Basin-Black Hills: Wyoming Geological Association, 39th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 67-76.
- Lisenbee, A.L., and Shurr, G.W., 1988, Laramide beneath the prairies [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 20, no. 7, p. A385.
- Lisle, T.D., 1949, Beryl location in South Dakota: Rocks and Minerals, v. 24, p. 397.
- Liston, J., 1964, Digging for gold over one mile deep; Homestake Mine: Popular Science, v. 185, p. 68-71.
- Little, W.M., 1960, Inclusions in cassiterite and associated minerals: Economic Geology, v. 55, no. 3, p. 485-509.
- Littlefield, Max, 1939, Log of wildcat well in Pennington County, South Dakota: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 23, p. 1234-1238.
- Littleton, R.T., 1949, Geology and ground water hydrology of the Angostura irrigation project, South Dakota, with a section on The mineral quality of waters, by H.A. Swenson: U.S. Geological Survey Circular 54, 96 p.
- Lochman-Balk, Christina, 1964, Paleo-ecologic studies of the Deadwood Formation (Cambro-Ordovician) [with discussion], in Palaeontology and Stratigraphy: 22nd International Geological Congress, India, Report 22, part 8, p. 25-38.
- Lochman-Balk, Christina, 1972, Cambrian system, in Mallory, W.W., ed., Geologic atlas of the Rocky Mountain region: Denver, Rocky Mountain Association of Geologists, p. 60-75.
- Lock, C.G.W., 1895, Gold mining and milling in the Black

- Hills (South Dakota): Institute of Mining and Metallurgy, Transactions, London, v. 3, part 1, p. 151-185, 185-200.
- Lockery, W.L., 1952, Paha-Sapa pageant, in Sonnenberg, F.P., ed., Black Hills-Williston Basin: Billings Geological Society, 3rd Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 9-16.
- Lockrem, T.M., 1980, Petrographic analysis of an early Cenozoic? breccia from the Tinton area, northern Black Hills, South Dakota: Grand Forks, University of North Dakota Senior Thesis.
- Loeblich, A.R., Jr., and Tappan, H.N., 1950, The type Redwater Shale (Oxfordian) of South Dakota, Part 1 of North American Jurassic Foraminifera: *Journal of Paleontology*, v. 24, p. 39-60.
- Logan, W.H., 1899, A discussion and correlation of certain subdivisions of the Colorado Formation: *Journal of Geology*, v. 7, p. 83-91.
- Logan, W.H., 1900, A North American epicontinental sea of Jurassic age: *Journal of Geology*, v. 8, p. 241-273.
- Lombardi, D.J., and Powell, R.D., 1985, Late Cambrian epicontinental fan-delta to tidal deposystems, Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs*, v. 17, no. 5, p. 299.
- Long, J.S. Jr., 1959, Coal, in Osterwald, F.W., Osterwald, D.B., Long, J.S., Jr., and Wilson, W.H., Mineral resources of Wyoming: *Geological Survey of Wyoming Bulletin* 50, p. 25-32.
- Long, J.S., Jr., 1966, Coal, in Osterwald, F.W., Osterwald, D.B., Long, J.S., Jr., and Wilson, W.H., Mineral resources of Wyoming: *Wyoming Geological Survey Bulletin* 50, revised by W.H. Wilson, p. 25-32.
- Loomis, F.B., 1902, On Jurassic stratigraphy on the west side of the Black Hills; Second paper on American Jurassic stratigraphy: *American Museum of Natural History Bulletin*, v. 16, p. 401-407.
- Loomis, T.H.W., 1958, Geology of the Bud Mine, Custer County, South Dakota: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission, Production Evaluation Division, Denver Branch Office, Report DBO-1-TM-8.
- Lord, N.W., and others, 1913, Analyses of coals in the United States with descriptions of mine and field samples collected between July 1, 1904 and June 30, 1910: U.S. Bureau of Mines Bulletin 22, part 1, p. 1-321; part 2, p. 322-1200.
- Loskot, C.L., 1973, Deposition of cave material in Wind Cave: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Loughlin, G.F., and others, 1930, Gold reserves of the United States, in Gold resources of the world: *International Geological Congress*, 15th, Pretoria, 1929, p. 389-414.
- Louthan, H.C., 1905, The Uncle Sam Mine: The Aurnum, v. 4.
- Love, J.D., 1950, Petrography as an aid in dating Tertiary volcanic rocks [Wyoming] [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Bulletin*, v. 61, p. 1482.
- Love, J.D., 1960, Cenozoic sedimentation and crustal movement in Wyoming: *American Journal of Science*, Bradley Volume, v. 258-A, p. 204-214.
- Love, J.D., and Christiansen, A.C., 1985, Geologic map of Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey, scale 1:500,000.
- Love, J.D., Christiansen, A.C., and McGrew, L.W., 1978, Preliminary geologic map of the Gillette 1° by 2° quadrangle, northeastern Wyoming and western South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 78-343, scale 1:250,000.
- Love, J.D., Christiansen, A.C., and McGrew, L.W., compilers, 1977, Geologic map of the Newcastle 1° by 2° quadrangle, northeastern Wyoming and western South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Field Studies Map MF-883, scale 1:250,000.
- Love, J.D., and Hoover, Linn, 1961, A summary of the geology of sedimentary basins of the United States, with reference to the disposal of radioactive wastes: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 61-90.
- Love, J.D., and Weitz, J.L., 1951, Geologic map of the Powder River Basin and adjacent areas, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Oil and Gas Investigations Field Studies Map OM-122, scale 1:316,800.
- Lowden, H.B., 1908, Pans for regrinding Homestake tailings: *Engineering and Mining Journal*, v. 85, p. 1018.
- Lowry, M.E., Head, W.J., Rankl, J.G., and Busby, J.F., 1986, Water resources of Weston County, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Water-Resources Investigations Report 84-4079, 33 p.
- Lucas, F.A., 1902, A new dinosaur, *Stegosaurus Marshi*, from the Lower Cretaceous of South Dakota: U.S. National Museum Proceedings, v. 23, p. 591-592.
- Lucas, F.A., 1902, Animals before man in North America, their lives and times: New York, 258 p.
- Luckey, R.R., Gutentag, E.D., and Weeks, J.B., 1981, Water-level and saturated-thickness changes, predevelopment to 1980, in the High Plains aquifer in parts of Colorado, Kansas, Nebraska, New Mexico, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Texas, and Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Hydrologic Investigation Atlas HA-652, scale 1:250,000.
- Ludlow, William, 1875, Report of a reconnaissance of the Black Hills of Dakota made in the summer of 1874: U.S. Report of the Chief of Engineers for 1875, Part 2, House Executive Document No. 1., U.S. 44th Congress, 1st session, part 2, no. 2, serial 1676, p. 1131-1230.
- Lugn, A.L., and Brown, B.W., 1952, Occurrence and significance of Tertiary deposits in the Bear Lodge Mountains, Wyoming [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Bulletin*, v. 63, no. 12, p. 1384.
- Lull, R.S., 1915, Sauropoda and Stegosauria of the Morrison of North America compared with those of Europe and eastern Africa: *Geological Society of America Bulletin*, v. 26, p. 323-334.
- Lull, R.S., 1919, The sauropod dinosaur *Barosaurus Marshi*; redescription of the type specimens in the Peabody Museum, Yale University: *Connecticut Academy of Arts and Sciences Memorial Volume* 6, 42 p.
- Lum, Daniel, 1960a, Gravity measurements east of the Black Hills and along a line from Rapid City to Sioux Falls, South Dakota: *American Association of Petroleum Geologists, Rocky Mountain Section, Geological Record* 1960, p. 95-102.
- Lum, Daniel, 1960b, Gravity measurements east of the Black Hills and along a line from Rapid City to Sioux Falls, South Dakota [abs.]: *American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin*, v. 44, p. 958.
- Lum, Daniel, 1960c, Gravity meters (gravimeters) used in geophysical exploration: *South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings*, 1959, v. 38, p. 29-31.
- Lum, Daniel, 1961, Gravity measurements east of the Black Hills and along a line from Rapid City to Sioux Falls, South Dakota: *South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations* 88, 26 p.
- Lund, C.N., 1928, Method of treatment of a low grade lead-zinc-silver ore from Spokane, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Lundy, Paul, 1966, Minor structures in the Minnekahta Formation: *South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings*, v. 45, p. 260-263.
- Lundy, Paul, 1967, Geology of the Canyon Lake area: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Luttrell, G.W., 1957, Bibliography of iron ore resources of the world (to Jan. 1955): U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1019-D, p. 187-371.
- Luza, K.V., 1969, Bog iron deposits in the Rochford area, Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs*, part 5, p. 48.

- Luza, K.V., 1970a, Origin, distribution and development of bog iron in the Rochford district, north-central Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Luza, K.V., 1970b, Origin, distribution, and development of bog iron in the Rochford district, north-central Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Bureau of Mines Preliminary Report 177, 30 p.
- Luza, K.V., 1972, A detailed structural analysis of the northwest corner of the Hill City quadrangle, Pennington County, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology Ph.D. dissertation, 159 p.
- Lynn, K.D., and Munson, Gerald, 1933, Report of the recovery of gold from the Maitland mill tailings: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- MacAlpine, K.F., and Millard, Harper, 1932, Report on the recovery of gold from oxidized ore of the Rattlesnake Jack Mine with redesign of the existing mill: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- MacCary, L.M., 1981, Apparent water resistivity, porosity, and ground-water temperature of the Madison Limestone and underlying rocks in parts of Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 81-629, 43 p.
- MacCary, L.M., Cushing, E.M., and Brown, D.L., 1981, Potentially favorable areas for large-yield wells in the Red River Formation and Madison Limestone in parts of Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, Wyoming, and Nebraska: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 81-220, 35 p.
- MacClintock, W.O., 1934, Report on the recovery of gold from the tailings of the Gilt Edge Maid mill, with a design of a proposed mill: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- MacDonald, J.R., Stafford, P.M., and Stensaas, E.R., 1959, Investigation of the availability of geothermal energy for the demineralization of saline water in the Black Hills region (South Dakota): U.S. Office of Saline Water Research and Development Progress Report 28, p. 1-38.
- MacDonald, R.H., 1982, Sedimentology of the Greenhorn Formation, northwestern Black Hills [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 14, no. 5, p. 266.
- MacDonald, R.H., 1984, Depositional environments of the Greenhorn Formation (Cretaceous), northwestern Black Hills: Madison, University of Wisconsin, Ph.D. thesis, 304 p.
- MacDonald, R.H., and Byers, C.W., 1981, A sequence of distinct concretion horizons in the shaley facies of the Greenhorn Formation, northwestern Black Hills [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 13, p. 287.
- MacDonald, R.H., and Byers, C.W., 1983a, Currents and deposition in the Cretaceous Interior Seaway [abs.]: Geological Society of America, Abstracts with Programs, v. 15, no. __, p. __.
- MacDonald, R.H., and Byers, C.W., 1983b, Occurrence and significance of sedimentary structures in limestone concretions, Greenhorn Formation, northwestern Black Hills [abs.]: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin 67, p. 507.
- MacFarlane, J., 1877, Coal regions of America, their topography, geology, and development 3rd edition: New York, D. Appleton and Co., 700 p. McGraw-Hill Company, 1892-1942, The mineral industry: New York, McGraw-Hill Co., various years.
- Machacha, T.P., 1982, Mineralogy and geochemistry of the iron dike in the Broken Boot Mine area west of Deadwood, Lawrence County, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- MacKenzie, D.B., and Poole, D.M., 1962, Provenance of Dakota Group sandstones of the Western Interior, in Enyert, R.L., and Curry, W.H., III., eds., Early Cretaceous rocks of Wyoming and adjacent areas: Wyoming Geological Association, 17th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 62-71.
- MacKenzie, F.T., and Ryan, J.D., 1962, Cloverly-Lakota and Fall River paleocurrents in the Wyoming Rockies, in Enyert, R.L., and Curry, W.H., III., eds., Early Cretaceous rocks of Wyoming and adjacent areas: Wyoming Geological Association, 17th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 44-60.
- MacLaren, J.M., 1908, Gold, its geological occurrence and geographical distribution: London.
- MacLeod, R.J., 1986, The geology of the Gilt Edge area, northern Black Hills of South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, M.S. thesis.
- Macpherson, B.A., 1956, Geology of the Busfield deposit in northwestern Crook County, Wyoming: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Report RME-1074, 14 p.
- Maguire, H.N., 1878, The coming empire; A complete and reliable treatise on the Black Hills, Yellowstone and Big Horn regions: Sioux City, Iowa.
- Mallory, R.W., and Jones, C.T., 1940, Second day of field conference, Rapid City to Hot Springs [road log], in Kansas Geological Society, Western South Dakota and eastern Wyoming: Kansas Geological Society, 14th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 27-35.
- Mallory, W.W., Bachman, G.O., Maughan, E.K., McKee, E.D., Prichard, G.E., and Wilson, R.F., 1972, Regional synthesis of the Pennsylvanian system, in Mallory, W.W., ed., Geologic atlas of the Rocky Mountain region: Denver, Colo., Rocky Mountain Association of Geologists, p. 111-127.
- Mallory, W.W., ed., 1972, Geologic atlas of the Rocky Mountain region: Denver, Colo., Rocky Mountain Association of Geologists, 331 p.
- Manion, Edward, 1916a, Tungsten output Wasp No. 2 Mining Company: Pahasapa Quarterly, v. 5.
- Manion, Edward, 1916b, Wolframite mining and milling at Wasp No. 2 Mine, Flatiron, South Dakota: Pahasapa Quarterly, v. 5, p. 23-24.
- Manley, R.L., Jr., 1950, The differential thermal analysis of certain phosphates: American Mineralogist, v. 35, no. 1-2, p. 108-115.
- Mansfield, G.R., 1906, Post-Pleistocene drainage modifications in the Black Hills and Big Horn Mountains: Museum of Comparative Zoology Bulletin, v. 49, Geological Series v. 8, p. 59-87.
- Manz, O.E., and Groenwold, G.H., 1982, Hydrogeological and geotechnical procedures manual for western strip mine Fgd[?] sludge disposal: Quarterly Technical Progress Report, March 1-May 31, 1982, U.S. Department of Energy Report DOE-FC, 12 p. [available from NTIS].
- Mapel, W.J., 1956, Regional stratigraphic study of the Inyan Kara Group and Morrison Formation, Black Hills, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-640, p. 205-207.
- Mapel, W.J., 1958, Coal in the Powder River Basin, in Strickland, John, ed., Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 13th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 219-224.
- Mapel, W.J., and Bergendahl, M.H., 1956, Gypsum Spring Formation, northwestern Black Hills, Wyoming and South Dakota: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 40, p. 84-93.
- Mapel, W.J., Chisholm, W.A., and Bergenback, R.E., 1964, Nonopaque heavy minerals in sandstone of Jurassic and Cretaceous age in the Black Hills, Wyoming and South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1161-C,

- p. C1-C59.
- Mapel, W.J., and Gott, G.B., 1959, Diagrammatic restored section of the Inyan Kara Group, Morrison Formation, and Unkpapa Sandstone of the western side of the Black Hills, Wyoming and South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Field Investigations Map MF-218, scale 1" = 4 mi.
- Mapel, W.J., and Pillmore, C.L., 1957, Inyan Kara Group and Morrison Formation, northwestern Black Hills, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEL-700, p. 152-160.
- Mapel, W.J., and Pillmore, C.L., 1958, Inyan Kara Group, Black Hills, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEL-750, p. 65-69.
- Mapel, W.J., and Pillmore, C.L., 1962, Stream directions in the Lakota Formation (Cretaceous) in the northern Black Hills, Wyoming and South Dakota, *in* Geological Survey Research 1962: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 450-B, p. B35-B37.
- Mapel, W.J., and Pillmore, C.L., 1963a, Geology of the Inyan Kara Mountain quadrangle, Crook and Weston Counties, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1121-M, 56 p.
- Mapel, W.J., and Pillmore, C.L., 1963b, Geology of the Newcastle area, Weston County, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1141-N, p. N1-N85.
- Mapel, W.J., and Pillmore, C.L., 1963c, Stratigraphic sections and correlation of beds in the Inyan Kara Group and Morrison Formation, north end of the Black Hills, Crook County, Wyoming, and Butte County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 63-88, 95 p.
- Mapel, W.J., and Pillmore, C.L., 1963d, Stratigraphic sections and correlations of beds in the Inyan Kara Group and Morrison Formation, north end of the Black Hills, Crook County, Wyoming and Butte County, South Dakota: Wyoming Geological Survey Open-File report, 95 p.
- Mapel, W.J., and Pillmore, C.L., 1964, Geology of the Upton quadrangle, Crook and Weston Counties, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1181-J, 54 p.
- Mapel, W.J., and Robinson, C.S., 1956, Geologic and structure contour maps of the northern and western flanks of the Black Hills, Wyoming, Montana, and South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 56-77, 9 p.
- Mapel, W.J., Robinson, C.S., and Theobald, P.K., 1959, Geologic and structure contour map of the northern and western flanks of the Black Hills, Wyoming, Montana, and South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Oil and Gas Investigations Map OM-191, scale 1:96,000.
- Maranate, Srisopa, 1979, Petrogenesis of a layered amphibolite sill in the Nemo district, Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Marholz, W.W., and Slaughter, A.L., 1967, Research on geochemical prospecting underground: Mining Congress Journal, v. 53, p. 42-49.
- Marin, J.R., 1983, Structure and depositional environment of the Precambrian rocks in the McGee area, Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 89 p.
- Marron, D.C., 1987, Transport and flood-plain storage of metals associated with sediment downstream from Lead, South Dakota, *in* Sachs, J.S., ed., U.S. Geological Survey Research on Mineral Resources, 1987; program and abstracts: U.S. Geological Survey Circular 995, p. 42-43.
- Marsden, R.W., 1933, Accessory minerals of the Harney Peak Granite (South Dakota): Madison, University of Wisconsin Ph.D. dissertation.
- Marsh, O.C., 1889, The skull of the gigantic Ceratopsidae: American Journal of Science, 3rd series, v. 38, p. 501-506.
- Marsh, O.C., 1890, Description of new Dinosaurian reptiles: American Journal of Science, v. 39, p. 81-86.
- Marsh, O.C., 1896, The dinosaurs of North America: U.S. Geological Survey, Sixteenth Annual Report, p. 143-414.
- Marsh, O.C., 1898, Cycad horizons in the Rocky Mountain region: American Journal of Science, v. 6, p. 197.
- Martin, J.E., 1982, Coprolites from the Pierre Shale in South Dakota: South Dakota Academy of Sciences Proceedings, v. 61, p. 171.
- Martin, J.E., 1985b, Geological and paleontological road log from the Nebraska-south Dakota border to Rapid City, South Dakota, *in* Martin, J.E., editor, Fossiliferous Cenozoic deposits of western South Dakota and northwestern Nebraska; Society of Vertebrate Paleontology, Field Conference Guidebook: Dakoterra, v. 2, no. 2, p. 99-119.
- Martin, J.E., 1985c, Geological and paleontological road log from Rapid City, through the Oligocene White River Badlands and Miocene deposits, to Pine Ridge, South Dakota, *in* Martin, J.E., editor, Fossiliferous Cenozoic deposits of western South Dakota and northwestern Nebraska; Society of Vertebrate Paleontology, Field Conference Guidebook: Dakoterra, v. 2, no. 2, p. 13-59.
- Martin, J.E., 1986, Catalogue revisions of some type specimens of fossil vertebrates in the systematic collections at the South Dakota School of Mines and Technology: Journal of Paleontology, v. 60, no. 2, p. 542-543.
- Martin, J.E., and Abbott, J.P., 1986, New discovery of an archaeological and paleontological site in Wind Cave National Park, South Dakota: South Dakota Academy of Sciences Proceedings, v. 65, p. 28-30.
- Martin, J.E., and Alex, R.A., 1987, A Holocene succession from Wind Cave National Park, Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Journal of Vertebrate Paleontology, v. 7, p. 20A.
- Martin, J.E., Alex, R.A., and Benton, R.C., 1988a, Chronology of the Beaver Creek shelter, Wind Cave National Park, South Dakota [abs.], *in* Paleontology of North Dakota and South Dakota: North Dakota Academy of Sciences, Symposium Papers, v. 42, p. 16.
- Martin, J.E., Alex, R.A., and Benton, R.C., 1988b, Holocene chronology of the Beaver Creek shelter, Wind Cave national Park, South Dakota: South Dakota Academy of Sciences Proceedings, v. 67, p. 69-72.
- Martin, J.E., and Bjork, P.R., 1987, Gastric residues associated with a mosasaur from the Late Cretaceous (Campanian) Pierre Shale in South Dakota, *in* Martin, J.E., and Ostrander, G.E., editors, Studies in vertebrate paleontology in honor of Morton Green: Dakoterra, v. 3, p. 68-72.
- Martin, J.E., editor, 1985a, Fossiliferous Cenozoic deposits of western South Dakota and northwestern Nebraska: Society of Vertebrate Paleontology, Field Conference Guidebook, v. 2, no. 2, 367 p.
- Martin, J.E., and Kennedy, L.E., 1988a, A plesiosaur with stomach contents from the Pierre Shale (Late Cretaceous) of South Dakota; a preliminary report [abs.], *in* Paleontology of North Dakota and South Dakota: North Dakota Academy of Sciences, Symposium Papers, v. 42, p. 13.
- Martin, J.E., and Kennedy, L.E., 1988b, A plesiosaur with stomach contents from the Late Cretaceous (Campanian) Pierre Shale of South Dakota: South Dakota Academy of Sciences Proceedings, v. 67, p. 76-79.
- Martin, J.E., and Kihm, A.J., 1988a, Unusual stratigraphic occurrences of plesiosaurs from the Late Cretaceous of the Black Hills area, Wyoming and South Dakota [abs.], *in* Paleontology of North Dakota and South

- Dakota: North Dakota Academy of Sciences, Symposium Papers, v. 42, p. 12.
- Martin, J.E., and Kihm, A.J., 1988b, Two unusual stratigraphic occurrences of plesiosaurs from Late Cretaceous formations of the Black Hills area, Wyoming and South Dakota: South Dakota Academy of Sciences Proceedings, v. 67, p. 73-75.
- Martin, J.E., Motes, A.G., III, and Fox, J.E., 1988, Geology of the northern portion of the Simons' Ranch Anticline, Crook County, Wyoming, with special reference to the depositional history of the upper Minnelusa Formation, in Diedrich, R.P., Dyka, M.A., and Miller, W.R., eds., Eastern Powder River Basin-Black Hills: Wyoming Geological Association, 39th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 191-215.
- Martin, J.E., and Ostrander, G.E., editors, 1987, Studies in vertebrate paleontology in honor of Morton Green: *Dakoterra*, v. 3, 222 p.
- Martin, J.E., and Alex, R.A., 1987, A Holocene succession from Wind Cave National Park, Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.], in Krause, D.W., and Rose, K.D., eds., Abstracts of papers; Forty-seventh annual meeting, Society of Vertebrate Paleontology: *Journal of Vertebrate Paleontology*, v. 7, no. 3, p. 20.
- Martin, J.E., and Rich, F.J., 1987, Additional fossil vertebrates from the Early Cretaceous Lakota Formation in the Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.], in Johnson, A.W., ed., Proceedings: North Dakota Academy of Science, 79th annual meeting, v. 41, p. 66.
- Martin, J.M., and Martin, E.W., 1916, Beautiful Spearfish Canyon-A wilderness playground in the heart of civilization: *Pahasapa Quarterly*, v. 5, no. 4, p. 62-68.
- Martin, Richard, 1982, Is there still gold in the Black Hills?: *Lost Treasure*, v. 7, p. 40-43.
- Mason, Brian, 1941, Minerals of the Varutrask pegmatite XXIII; Some iron-manganese phosphate minerals and their alteration products, with special reference to material from Varutrask: *Geologiska Foreningens i Stockholm, Forhandlingar*, Stockholm, Band 63, p. 117-175 [Nickel Plate Mine on p. 132].
- Mathis, G.C., 1950, The Carlile Shale: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Mathisrud, G.D., and Sumner, J.S., 1967, Underground induced polarization at the Homestake Mine: *Mining Congress Journal*, v. 53, p. 66-69.
- Matson, B.V., and Anderson, F.B., 1907, Report on the Hematite and Delaware Mines: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis, 18 p.
- Matteson, J.S., 1939, The stratigraphy of the (Pennsylvanian) Minnelusa Formation (South Dakota and Wyoming): Northampton, Smith College M.S. thesis.
- Matthews, C.V., 1979, Geology of the central Vanocker laccolith area, Meade County, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 110 p.
- Matthews, C.V., 1981, The Vanocker laccolith, Meade County, South Dakota [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs*, v. 13, no. 4, p. 219.
- Matthews, Vincent, III, ed., 1978, Laramide folding associated with basement block faulting in the western United States: *Geological Society of America Memoir* 151.
- Matthews, W.H., 1969, Two geologic highlights of South Dakota-Wind Cave National Park and Badlands National Monument: *Earth Science*, v. 22, p. 106-110.
- Matthew, W.D., 1906, Hypothetical outlines of the continents in Tertiary times: *American Museum of Natural History Bulletin*, v. 22, Article 21, p. 353-383.
- Matzko, J.R., 1979, Geologic interpretation of Landsat and Rb-87 imagery of the Hot Springs area, Black Hills, South Dakota: Iowa City, University of Iowa M.S. thesis.
- Maughan, E.K., 1966a, Pennsylvanian and Permian paleogeography, tectonics, and stratigraphy in Montana and the Dakotas, in Symposium on recently developed geologic principles and sedimentation of the Permo-Pennsylvanian of the Rocky Mountains: Casper, Wyo., 20th Annual Wyoming Geological Conference, p. 95-108.
- Maughan, E.K., 1966b, Pennsylvanian and Permian paleogeography, tectonics, and stratigraphy in Montana and the Dakotas: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 66-82.
- Maughan, E.K., 1967a, Eastern Wyoming, eastern Montana, and the Dakotas, Chapter G, in McKee, E.D., Oriel, S.S., and others, eds., Paleotectonic investigations of the Permian system in the United States: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 515-G, p. G129-G156.
- Maughan, E.K., 1967b, Permian system in eastern Wyoming, eastern Montana, North Dakota and South Dakota, in McKee, E.D., and others, eds., Permian system in the United States: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 515, 271 p.
- Maughan, E.K., 1988, Regional Pennsylvanian and Permian tectonic movements and their effect on correlation of Upper Paleozoic strata in the Powder River Basin and Black Hills [abs.], in Diedrich, R.P., Dyka, M.A., and Miller, W.R., eds., Eastern Powder River Basin-Black Hills: Wyoming Geological Association, 39th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 322.
- Maughan, E.K., and Perry, W.J., Jr., 1986, Lineaments and their tectonic implications in the Rocky Mountains and adjacent Plains region, in Peterson, J.A., ed., Paleotectonics and sedimentation in the Rocky Mountain region, United States: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Memoir 41, p. 41-53.
- Maxwell, C.H., 1974, Map and stratigraphic sections showing distribution of some channel sandstones in the Lakota Formation, northwestern Black Hills, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Field Studies Map MF-632, scale 1:62,500.
- McBride, R.S., 1934, The tin problem of the United States: *Engineering and Mining Journal*, v. 136, p. 170-173.
- McBride, T.H., 1893, A new Cycad: *The American Geologist*, v. 12, p. 248-250.
- McBride, T.H., 1894, North American Cycads: Iowa Academy of Science Proceedings, v. 1, part. 4, p. 62-65.
- McCarthy, J.H., Jr., and Reimer, G.M., 1986, Advances in soil gas geochemical exploration for natural resources; some current examples and practices: *Journal of Geophysical Research*, B, Solid Earth and Planets, v. 91, no. 12, p. 12,327-12,338.
- McCarthy, T.R., 1976, The metamorphic petrology of the sideropilesite and cumingtonite schist facies of the Homestake Formation, Homestake Mine, Lead, South Dakota: Madison, University of Wisconsin M.S. thesis, 72 p.
- McCauley, W.J., 1914a, An investigation of the irrigation possibilities of Little Elk Creek: *Pahasapa Quarterly*, v. 4, no. 1, p. 5-13.
- McCauley, W.J., 1914b, The determination of lithium in amblygonite: *Pahasapa Quarterly*, v. 3, no. 4, p. 30-32.
- McClure, P.F., 1887, Resources of Dakota: Sioux Falls, S. Dak., 498 p. [Pierre, S. Dak., Department of Immigration and Statistics].
- McConnell, Duncan, 1942, Griphite, a hydrophosphate garnetoid: *American Mineralogist*, v. 27, no. 6, p. 452-461.
- McConnell, Duncan, 1942, X-ray data on several phosphate minerals: *American Journal of Science*, v. 240, no. 9, p. 649-657.
- McConnell, G.W., 1964, Notes on similarities between some Canadian gold deposits and the Homestake deposit of South Dakota: *Economic Geology*, v. 59, p. 719-720.

- McCoy, Alex III, Sielaff, R.L., Downs, G.R., Bass, N.W., and Maxson, J.H., 1951, Types of oil and gas traps in Rocky Mountain region: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 35, no. 5, p. 1000-1037.
- McCoy, D.L., 1985, A description and interpretation of the Permian Minnekahta Limestone of the Black Hills, South Dakota: Kent, Kent State University, M.S. thesis, 94 p.
- McCoy, M.R., 1952a, Pre-Whitewood Ordovician stratigraphy of the Black Hills: Laramie, University of Wyoming M.A. thesis.
- McCoy, M.R., 1952b, Ordovician rocks of the northern Powder River Basin and Black Hills uplift areas, Montana, Wyoming, and South Dakota, in Black Hills-Williston Basin: Billings Geological Society, 3rd Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 25-30.
- McCoy, M.R., 1958, Cambrian of the Powder River Basin, in Strickland, John, ed., Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 13th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 21-24.
- McCracken, G.L., 1925a, Mining and milling the arsenical gold ores of the Keystone district: Black Hills Engineer, v. 13, p. 31-34.
- McCracken, G.L., 1925b, The arsenical gold deposits of the Keystone district: Professional, Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology.
- McCracken, G.L., and Johnson, A.J., 1923, An investigation of the refractory nature of the blue siliceous ores of the Black Hills: Professional, Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology.
- McCrary, Roe, 1943, The extraction of beryllium oxide and beryllium from beryl: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- McDowell, F.W., 1966, K-Ar dating of Cordilleran intrusives: New York, Columbia University Ph.D. thesis.
- McDowell, F.W., 1971, K-Ar ages of igneous rocks from the western United States: Isochron/West, v. 2, p. 1-16.
- McGehee, R.V., and Bayley, R.W., 1969, A preliminary geologic map of the Rochford district, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 69-155.
- McGehee, R.V., Bayley, R.W., and White, R., 1968, Preliminary outcrop map, Rochford and vicinity, Black Hills, South Dakota, showing locations and values of samples analyzed selectively for gold, arsenic, and copper: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 68-171.
- McGookey, D.P., Haun, J.D., Hale, L.A., Goodell, H.G., McCubbin, D.G., Weiner, R.J., and Wulf, G.R., 1972, Cretaceous System, in Mallory, W.W., ed., Geologic atlas of the Rocky Mountain region: Denver, Colo., Rocky Mountain Association of Geologists, p. 190-228.
- McGregor, D.J., 1964a, Nonmetallic and industrial mineral resources—Introduction, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 88th Congress, 2nd session, Committee Print, p. 93.
- McGregor, D.J., 1964b, Nonmetallic and industrial mineral resources—Dimension stone, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 88th Congress, 2nd session, Committee Print, p. 103-105.
- McGregor, D.J., 1965, Mineral and water resources—An asset to South Dakota's industrial development: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings, v. 44, p. 40-46.
- McGregor, D.J., 1966, Biennial report of the State Geologist ending June 30, 1966: South Dakota Geological Survey Biennial Report, 43 p.
- McGregor, D.J., 1968, Biennial report of the State Geologist ending June 30, 1968: South Dakota Geological Survey Biennial Report, 54 p.
- McGregor, D.J., 1970, Biennial report of the State Geologist ending June 30, 1970: South Dakota Geological Survey Biennial Report, 27 p.
- McGregor, D.J., 1973, Biennial report of the State Geologist ending June 30, 1973: South Dakota Geological Survey Biennial Report, 23 p.
- McGregor, D.J., 1975a, Biennial report of the State Geologist ending June 30, 1975: South Dakota Geological Survey Biennial Report, 26 p.
- McGregor, D.J., 1975b, Nonmetallic and industrial mineral resources—Stone, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress 1st session, Committee Print, p. 122-125.
- McGregor, D.J., 1977, Biennial report of the State Geologist ending June 30, 1977: South Dakota Geological Survey Biennial Report, 11 p.
- McGregor, E.E., and Cattermole, J.M., 1973, Geologic map of the Rapid City NW quadrangle, Meade and Pennington Counties, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Quadrangle Map GQ-1093, scale 1:24,000.
- McGuinness, C.L., 1962, Water in South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey and South Dakota Water Resources Commission, Water Resources Report 2, 33 p.
- McIntosh, A.C., 1931, A botanical survey of the Black Hills of South Dakota [geology]: Black Hills Engineer, v. 19.
- McIntosh, A.C., 1949, A botanical survey of the Black Hills of South Dakota: Black Hills Engineer, v. 28, p. 2-74.
- McKee, E.D., Crosby, E.J., Bachman, G.O., Bell, K.G., Dixon, G.H., Frezon, S.E., Glick, E.E., Irwin, W.P., Mallory, W.W., Mapel, W.J., Maughan, E.K., Prichard, G.E., Shideler, G.L., Stewart, G.F., Wanless, H.R., and Wilson, R.F., 1975 [1976], Paleotectonic investigations of the Pennsylvanian System in the United States: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 853, 349 p.
- McKee, E.D., Oriel, S.S., Berryhill, J.L., Jr., Cheney, T.M., Cressman, E.R., Crosby, E.L., Dixon, G.H., Fix, C.E., Hallgarth, W.E., Ketner, K.B., MacLachlan, M.E., Maughan, E.K., McKelvey, V.E., Mudge, M.R., Myers, D.A., and Sheldon, R.P., 1967, Paleotectonic maps of the Permian System: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Geologic Investigations Map I-450, 20 pl.
- McKee, E.D., Oriel, S.S., and others, 1967, Paleotectonic investigations of the Permian System in the United States: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 515, 271 p.
- McKee, E.D., and others, 1956, Paleotectonic maps, Jurassic System with a separate section on paleogeography: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Geologic Investigations Map I-175, scale 1:5,000,000.
- McKee, E. D., and others, 1959 [1960], Paleotectonic maps, Triassic System: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Geologic Investigations Map I-300, scale 1:5,000,000.
- McKelvey, V.E., 1953, Search for uranium in western United States: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-199, 24 p.
- McKelvey, V.E., 1955, Search for uranium in the United States: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1030-A, 64 p.
- McKelvey, V.E., Everhart, D.L., and Garrels, R.M., 1955, Origin of uranium deposits: Economic Geology, 50th anniversary volume, part 1, p. 464-533.
- McKelvey, V.E., Everhart, D.L., and Garrels, R.M., 1956, Summary of hypotheses of genesis of uranium deposits, in Page, L.R., Stocking, H.E., and Smith, H.B., compilers, Contributions to the geology of uranium and thorium by the United States Geological Survey and Atomic Energy Commission for the United Nations International Conference on peaceful uses of atomic energy, Geneva, Switzerland: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 300, p. 41-53.
- McKenzie, D.B., and Poole, D.M., 1962, Provenance of Dakota Group sandstones of the western interior, in xx, ed, Symposium of Early Cretaceous rocks Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, 17th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 62-71.
- McLaughlin, D.H., 1931b, The Homestake enterprise, ore

- genesis and structure: *Engineering and Mining Journal*, v. 132, p. 324-329.
- McLaughlin, D.H., 1933a, Geologic work at the Homestake Mine, Lead, South Dakota, in *Ore Deposits of the Western States* (Lindgren volume): New York, American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers, p. 722-729.
- McLaughlin, D.H., 1933b, Part IV, Hydrothermal deposits, in *Ore deposits of the Western States* (Lindgren volume): New York, American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers, p. 563-565.
- McLaughlin, D.H., 1949a, The Homestake Mine: *Canadian Mining Journal*, v. 70, p. 49-53.
- McLaughlin, D.H., 1949b, The Homestake Mine: *Geological Association of Canada Proceedings*, v. 2, p. 27-35.
- McLaughlin, D.H., 1949c, Research in the mineral industries: *Black Hills Engineer*, v. 29, p. 32-36.
- McMillan, R.C., 1977, Geology of the Lookout mill area along Castle Creek, Black Hills, Pennington County, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 55 p.
- Mead, R.E., 1981, Fiddler Creek southeast [oil field], in *Wyoming Geological Association, Powder River Basin oil and gas fields: Wyoming Geological Association Symposium*, v. 1, p. 142-143.
- Meehan, R.J., and Hart, Olin, 1958, Some economic considerations of ores tributary to Edgemont mill, South Dakota: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Report TM-351.
- Meek, F.B., 1876, A report on the invertebrate Cretaceous and Tertiary fossils of the upper Missouri country: U.S. Geological and Geographical Survey of the Territory Report, v. 9, 629 p.
- Meek, F.B., and Hayden, F.V., 1858, Descriptions of new organic remains collected in Nebraska Territory in the year 1857, together with some remarks on the geology of the Black Hills and portions of the surrounding country: *Philadelphia Academy of Science Proceedings*, v. 10, p. 41-59.
- Meek, F.B., and Hayden, F.V., 1860, Descriptions of new organic remains from the Tertiary, Cretaceous and Jurassic rocks of Nebraska: *Philadelphia Academy of Natural Sciences Proceedings*, v. 12, p. 175-185.
- Meek, F.B., and Hayden, F.V., 1861a, Systematic try about the headwaters of the Missouri and Yellowstone Rivers: *American Journal of Science*, v. 31, p. 229-245.
- Meek, F.B., and Hayden, F.V., 1861b, Descriptions of the new Lower Silurian (Primordial), Jurassic, Cretaceous and Tertiary fossils collected in Nebraska by the Exploring Expedition under the command of Captain W.F. Reynolds, U.S. Topographical Engineer; with some remarks on the rocks from which they were obtained: *Philadelphia Academy of Natural Sciences Proceedings*, p. 415-447.
- Meents, R.O., 1914, Leaching a copper ore from the northern hills of the Black Hills of South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Meeves, H.C., and Henkes, W.C., 1966, Mineral production in Wyoming in 1965: *Wyoming Trade Winds*, no. 39, p. 12.
- Meeves, H.C., and Henkes, W.C., 1967, Mineral production in Wyoming in 1966: *Wyoming Trade Winds*, no. 43, p. 15.
- Megenau, William, 1904, Present practice of cyanidation in the Black Hills: *Engineering and Mining Journal*, v. 78, p. 221-224, 259-262.
- Megraw, H.A., 1912, Cyanide practice in the Black Hills: *Engineering and Mining Journal*, v. 94, p. 1221-1227.
- Megraw, H.A., 1914, Treatment of cyanide precipitate I and II: *Engineering and Mining Journal*, v. 97, p. 505-509, 606-612.
- Meier, L.F., 1979, Geology of the Crow Peak area [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs*, v. 11, no. 6, p. 208.
- Meier, L.F., 1981, Geology of the Crow Peak area, Lawrence County, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 69 p.
- Melin, R.E., 1957, Selected annotated bibliography of the geology of sandstone-type uranium deposits in the United States: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1059-C, 117 p.
- Mellinger, K.R., 1981, Well Creek area--Donkey Creek North [oil field], in *Wyoming Geological Association, Powder River Basin oil and gas fields: Wyoming Geological Association Symposium*, v. 2, p. 453.
- Menze, R.J., 1967, Producing western bentonite for market: 28th Annual Mining Symposium, and Association of International Mining and Metallurgical Engineers, Minnesota Section, 40th annual meeting, Duluth, Minn., p. 49-52.
- Merewether, E.A., 1960, Geologic map of the igneous and metamorphic rocks of Wyoming showing location of uranium deposits: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Geological Investigations Map I-310, scale 1:500,000.
- Merewether, E.A., 1975, Mesozoic rocks, in *Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print*, p. 38-43.
- Merewether, E.A., 1980, Stratigraphy of mid-Cretaceous formations at drilling sites in Weston and Johnson Counties, northeastern Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 1186-A, 25 p.
- Merewether, E.A., and Cobban, W.A., 1986, Biostratigraphic units and tectonism in the mid-Cretaceous foreland of Wyoming, Colorado, and adjoining areas, in *Peterson, J.A., ed., Paleotectonics and sedimentation in the Rocky Mountain region, U.S.: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Memoir 41*, p. 443-468.
- Merin, I.S., and Lindholm, R.C., 1986, Evidence that the crystalline cores of uplifts adjacent to the Powder River Basin were breached during Paleocene time: *The Mountain Geologist*, v. 23, no. 4, p. 128-131.
- Merrill, C.W., 1904, The metallurgy of the Homestake ore: *American Institute of Mining Engineers Transactions*, v. 34, p. 585-598.
- Merrill, C.W., 1932, Tin: U.S. Bureau of Mines, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1929, part 1, p. 337.
- Merrill, C.W., 1933, Tin: U.S. Bureau of Mines, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1930, part 1, p. 355.
- Merrill, C.W., 1934a, Tin: U.S. Bureau of Mines, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1931, part 1, p. 331.
- Merrill, C.W., 1934b, Tin: U.S. Bureau of Mines, Minerals Yearbook, 1932-1933, p. 281.
- Merrill, C.W., 1934c, Tin: U.S. Bureau of Mines, Minerals Yearbook, 1934, p. 445.
- Merrill, G.P., 1906, Contributions to the history of American geology: U.S. National Museum Report for 1904, p. 189-733.
- Merrill, G.P., 1929, Minerals from Earth and sky, Part I, The story of meteorites: *Smithsonian Scientific Series*, v. 3.
- Mettler, D.E., 1966, West Moorcroft Dakota field, Crook County, Wyoming: *Mountain Geologist*, v. 3, p. 89-92.
- Mettler, D.E., 1968, West Moorcroft and Wood Dakota fields, Crook County, Wyoming, in *Wulf, G.R., ed., Black Hills area, South Dakota, Montana, Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, 20th Annual Field Conference Guidebook*, p. 89-94.
- Metz, C.F., 1926, Chemical examination of Black Hills water: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Meuschke, J.L., Johnson, R.W., and Kirby, J.R., 1963, Aeromagnetic map of the southwestern part of Custer County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Geophysical Investigations Map GP-362, scale 1:62,500.
- Meuschke, J.L., Philbin, P.W., and Petrafeso, F.A., 1962,

- Aeromagnetic map of the Deadwood area, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Geophysical Investigations Map GP-304, scale 1:48,000.
- Meyerhoff, H.A., and Collins, R.F., 1935, Mississippian-Pennsylvanian contact in western South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America, Proceedings, 1934, p. 94-95.
- Meyerhoff, H.A., and Lochman, Christina, 1934, *Crepicephalus* horizon in the Deadwood Formation of South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Proceedings, 1933, p. 410-416.
- Meyerhoff, H.A., and Lochman, Christina, 1935, Faunal zones in the Deadwood Formation of South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Proceedings, p. 352-353.
- Meyerhoff, H.A., and Olmsted, E.W., 1938, Cenozoic leveling in the Black Hills [abs.]: Pan-American Geologist, v. 68, p. 306.
- Mickel, E.G., 1981a, Soap Hole [oil field], in Wyoming Geological Association, Powder River Basin oil and gas fields: Wyoming Geological Association Symposium, v. 2, p. 388-389.
- Mickel, E.G., 1981b, Tomcat Creek [oil field], in Wyoming Geological Association, Powder River Basin oil and gas fields: Wyoming Geological Association Symposium, v. 2, p. 428-429.
- Mickelson, J.C., and Kulik, J.W., 1963, Pre-Minnelusa stratigraphy of the northern Black Hills, in Cooper, G.G., Cardinal, D.F., Lorenz, H.W., and Lynn, J.R., eds., Northern Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: Wyoming Geological Association and Billings Geological Society, 1st Joint Field Conference Guidebook, p. 41-44.
- Middleton, Jefferson, 1895, Statistics of the clay-working industries of the United States: U.S. Geological Survey, Sixteenth Annual Report, part 4, Mineral Resources, p. 157-575.
- Middleton, Jefferson, 1927, Feldspar, in Mineral resources of the United States, 1924: U.S. Geological Survey, part 2, p. 19-25.
- Middleton, Jefferson, 1928, Feldspar: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources, 1925, part II, p. 39-46.
- Middleton, Jefferson, 1929, Feldspar: U.S. Bureau of Mines, Mineral Resources, 1926, part II, p. 109-118.
- Middleton, Jefferson, 1930, Feldspar: U.S. Bureau of Mines, Mineral Resources, 1927, part II, p. 57-65.
- Miles, O.P., Jr., 1963, Kummerfeld field, in Cooper, G.G., Cardinal, D.F., Lorenz, H.W., and Lynn, J.R., eds., Northern Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: Wyoming Geological Association and Billings Geological Society, 1st Joint Field Conference Guidebook, p. 125-128.
- Miller, A.K., and Furnish, William, 1937, Ordovician cephalopods from the Black Hills, South Dakota: Journal of Paleontology, v. 11, no. 7, p. 535-551.
- Miller, B.W., 1971, Petroleum potential of South Dakota in Cram, I.H., ed., Future petroleum provinces of the United States—their geology and potential (vol. 1): American Association of Petroleum Geologists Memoir 15, p. 706-717.
- Miller, D.N., Jr., 1962, Patterns of barrier bar sedimentation and its similarity to Lower Cretaceous Fall River stratigraphy, in Enyert, R.L., and Curry, W.H., III., eds., Early Cretaceous rocks of Wyoming and adjacent areas: Wyoming Geological Association, 17th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 232-247.
- Miller, D.N., Jr., 1963, Subsurface aspects of the Fall River Sandstone, northern Black Hills, in Cooper, G.G., Cardinal, D.F., Lorenz, H.W., and Lynn, J.R., eds., Northern Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: Wyoming Geological Association and Billings Geological Society, 1st Joint Field Conference Guidebook, p. 100-103.
- Miller, D.N., Jr., 1970, Thirty-fifth biennial report of the State Geologist for 1969-1971: Geological Survey of Wyoming, 8 p.
- Miller, D.N., Jr., 1971, Integrated exploration economics in Wyoming; viewpoint of geologist: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 55, p. 804-806.
- Miller, D.N., Jr., 1972, Thirty-sixth biennial report of the State Geologist for 1971-1973: Geological Survey of Wyoming, 9 p.
- Miller, J.B., 1959, Analysis of a quartz pod at the Homestake Mine: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Miller, P.A., 1962, A study of the Bald Mountain mining area, Lawrence County, South Dakota: Professional, Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines.
- Miller, P.A., and Orelup, I.C., 1950, A report on the Standby Mine, Rochford, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Miller, R.B., 1938, Tin, in U.S. Bureau of Mines Mineral Yearbook, p. 613.
- Miller, R.H., 1907, Rare minerals in the Black Hills: Mineral Collector, p. 125-126.
- Miller, R.H., 1959a, Mineral resources of South Dakota: Pierre, S. Dak., South Dakota Industrial Development and Expansion Agency, 96 p.
- Miller, R.H., 1959b, Mineral resources of South Dakota: South Dakota Industrial Development and Expansion Agency, p. 51-54.
- Miller, R.H., 1962, Black Hills geochemical program; (Boxelder Creek and Spring Creek results): South Dakota Industrial Development and Expansion Agency, v. 1, 11 p.
- Miller, R.H., 1964a, Black Hills geochemical program; Rapid Creek results: South Dakota Industrial Development and Expansion Agency, v. 2, 21 p.
- Miller, R.H., 1964b, Black Hills geochemical program; Northern Black Hills watersheds: South Dakota Industrial Development and Expansion Agency, v. 3, 34 p.
- Miller, R.H., 1964c, Metallic mineral resources—Introduction, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 88th Congress, 2nd session, Committee Print, p. 39-40.
- Miller, R.H., 1967, Black Hills geochemical program; Northern Black Hills watersheds: South Dakota Industrial Development and Expansion Agency, v. 4, 9 p.
- Miller, R.H., 1972, Possible recharge to the Dakota Sandstone aquifer from the Juro-Cretaceous sandstone, Black Hills area: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, M.S. thesis, 59 p.
- Miller, R.H., and Rahn, P.H., 1974, Recharge to the Dakota Sandstone from outcrops in the Black Hills, South Dakota: Association of Engineering Geologists Bulletin, v. 11, p. 221-234.
- Miller, T.E., 1979, Sampling of the atmosphere and carbonate aquifer at Wind Cave, South Dakota: Wind Cave National Park open-File Report, 11 p.
- Miller, W.R., and Strausz, S.A., 1980a, Preliminary map showing freshwater heads for the Red River Formation, Bighorn Dolomite, and equivalent rocks of Ordovician age in the northern Great Plains of Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Map 80-730, scale 1:1,000,000.
- Miller, W.R., and Strausz, S.A., 1980b, Preliminary map showing freshwater heads for the Mission Canyon and Lodgepole Limestones and equivalent rocks of Mississippian age in the northern Great Plains of Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Map 80-729, scale 1:1,000,000.
- Milliken, J.T., 1904, Cyanide practice at the Imperial mill and some comparisons of dry and wet crushing in cyanide solution: Black Hills Mining Men's Booklet, p. 82-

- 96.
- Miner, R.V., 1933, The effect of Black Hills sand on the tensile strength of cement plaster: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Mining Informations Services, McGraw-Hill Company, 1918-1973 [possibly later], Keystone coal industry manual: New York, McGraw-Hill Co., various years.
- Mitchell, C.L., 1981, Dewey [oil field], in Wyoming Geological Association, Powder River Basin oil and gas fields: Wyoming Geological Association Symposium, v. 1, p. 112-113.
- Mitchell, J.R., 1981, In search of gold: Jewelry making gems and minerals, no. 524, p. 56, 64-66.
- Mitchell, S.T., 1980, Vertical crater retreat stoping as applied at the Homestake mine: First western regional conference on gold, silver, uranium and coal, Rapid City, S. Dak.
- Modisi, M.P., 1982, The geology and geochemistry of the Iron Mountain ironstone, Pennington and Custer Counties, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Mohl, K.L., 1968, First day trip (Road log), in Wulf, G.R., ed., Black Hills area, South Dakota Montana, and Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, 20th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 215-225.
- Monner, Ray, 1933, A survey of Black Hills sands: Professional, Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology.
- Monson, H., 1921, Caves of the Black Hills: Pahasapa Quarterly, v. 10.
- Montana Geological Society, 1969, The economic geology of eastern Montana and adjacent areas: Montana Geological Society, 20th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, Eastern Montana Symposium, 264 p.
- Montgomery, Henry, 1900, A large crystal of spodumene: Science, v. 12, p. 410.
- Mook, C.C., 1915, Origin and distribution of the Morrison Formation: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 26, p. 315-322.
- Mook, C.C., 1915, Origin and distribution of the Morrison Formation: Geological Society of America Bulletin v. 26, p. 315-322.
- Mook, C.C., 1932, A study of the osteology of alligator Prenasalis (Loomis): Harvard College Museum of Comparative Zoology Bulletin, v. 74, p. 19-41.
- Moore, E.S., 1925, The geological age of the Homestake ore bodies: Economic Geology, v. 20, p. 604-605.
- Moore, P.B., 1964, Notes on some Black Hills phosphates: American Mineralogist, v. 49, p. 1119-1122.
- Moore, P.B., 1971, Crystal chemistry of the alluadite structure type: Contribution to pegmatite phosphate giant crystal paragenesis: American Mineralogist, v. 56, p. 1955.
- Moore, P.B., 1974, I, Jahnsite, segelerite, and robertsite, three new transition metal phosphate species; II, Redefinition of averite, an isotope of segelerite; III, Isotope of robertsite, mitridatite, and arseniosiderite: American Mineralogist, v. 59, p. 48-59.
- Moore, P.B., and Araki, T., 1973, Hureaulite, its atomic arrangement: American Mineralogist, v. 58, p. 302-307.
- Moore, P.B., Araki, T., Kampf, A.R., and Steele, I.M., 1976, Olmsteadite, $KFe_2(Fe_2(Nb,Ta)_2O_4(H_2O)_4PO_4)_4$ a new species, its structure and relation to vauxite and montgomeryite: American Mineralogist, v. 61, p. 5-11.
- Moore, P.B., and Ito, J., 1973, Wylieite, $NaFe_2Al(PO_4)_3$, a new species: Mineralogical Record, v. 4, p. 131-136.
- Moore, P.B., and Molin-Case, J., 1974, Contribution to pegmatite phosphate giant crystal paragenesis; II: American Mineralogist, v. 59, p. 280-290.
- Moore, P.B., and others, 1974, Whitmoreite, a new species; its description and atomic arrangement: American Mineralogist, v. 59, p. 900-905.
- Moore, P.B., Takaharu, Araki, Merlino, Stefano, Mellini, Marcello, and Zanazzi, P.F., 1981, The arrojadite-dickinsonite series, $KNaCa(Fe,Mn)_4Al(OH)_2PO_4$ crystal structure and crystal chemistry: American Mineralogist, v. 66, p. 1034-1049.
- Moore, R.C., and others, 1944, Correlation of Pennsylvanian Formations of North America: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 55, p. 657-706.
- Moore, R.L., 1960, Ordovician stratigraphy of the northern Black Hills, South Dakota: Iowa City, University of Iowa M.S. thesis.
- Morel, J.A., Bursk, P.H., and Finch, J.W., 1986, A seismic-stratigraphic analysis of North Hollingsworth Field, Fall River County, South Dakota, in Noll, J.H., and Doyle, K.M., eds., Rocky Mountain oil and gas fields: Wyoming Geological Association, 37th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 257-271.
- Morey, P., 1931, Foraminifera and Ostracoda from the Sundance (Jurassic) of Wyoming [abs.]: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 42, no. 1, p. 327.
- Morse, A.J., 1894, The Harney Peak tin mines: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 58, p. 463.
- Morse, R.R., 1920, Oil possibilities along the southern margin of the Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 31, p. 195.
- Motes, A.B., III., 1984, A sedimentological study of the middle and upper Minnelusa Formation, Crook County, Wyoming: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Moxey, R.L., 1965, Lifeblood of the Black Hills: Compressed Air Magazine, v. 70, p. 12-14.
- Muffat, Donald, 1940, Some physical tests on Black Hills bentonite: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Mukherjee, N.S., 1968a, Geology and mineral deposits of the Galena-Gilt Edge area, northern Black Hills, South Dakota: Golden, Colorado School of Mines Ph.D. dissertation, 288 p.
- Mukherjee, N.S., 1968b, Geology of the Galena-Gilt Edge area, northern Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Special Paper 115, p. 434.
- Mukherjee, N.S., 1969, Alteration, trace-element dispersion and mineralization in the intrusives of the Galena-Gilt Edge area, northern Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Special Paper 121, p. 616.
- Mullen, D.H., and Agnew, A.F., 1959a, Mineral industry in South Dakota in 1957: South Dakota Geological Survey Mineral Economic Report 4, 18 p.
- Mullen, D.H., and Agnew, A.F., 1959b, Mineral industry in South Dakota in 1958: South Dakota Geological Survey Mineral Economic Report 5, 13 p.
- Mullen, D.H., and Agnew, A.F., 1960, Mineral industry in South Dakota in 1959: South Dakota Geological Survey Mineral Economic Report 7, 12 p.
- Mullen, D.H., and Agnew, A.F., 1961, Mineral industry in South Dakota in 1960: South Dakota Geological Survey Mineral Economic Report 8, 12 p.
- Munson, G.A., 1941, A preliminary report on the type of gold ore and an account of laboratory tests to develop a commercial recovery method at the Minnesota Ridge Mine, Rochford, South Dakota: Professional, Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology.
- Munson, G.A., 1943, The Beecher property, Custer County, South Dakota: U.S. Bureau of Mines War Minerals Report.
- Munson, G.A., and Barrett, E. P., 1947, Quantitative estimation of potash and soda feldspars in pegmatite rock by means of chemical coloration; a review of selected literature: U.S. Bureau of Mines Information Circular 7412.
- Munson, G.A., and Clarke, F.F., 1948, Studies in methods for

- recovering scrap mica from pegmatites of the Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Bureau of Mines Report of Investigations 4190, 26 p.
- Munson, G.A., and Erickson, K.L., 1946, Studies on the flotation of spodumene from the Edison Mine, Keystone, South Dakota: U.S. Bureau of Mines Report of Investigations 3892, 8 p.
- Murray, J.T., 1928, The extraction of cesium from Black Hills lepidolite: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Myers, A.T., Hamilton, J.C., and Wilmarth, V.R., 1960, A study of rhenium and molybdenum in uranium ore from the Runge Mine, Fall River County, South Dakota, by means of a spectrographic and concentration method: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 400-B, p. B39-B41.
- Myers, Lawrence, 1950, Cross-sectional study of the northern Great Plains with emphasis on South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Myers, W.M., and Stoddard, B.H., 1928, Mica: U.S. Bureau of Mines, Mineral Resources, 1925, part 2, p. 181, 193.
- Myron, E.G., 1928, The history of the Homestake Mine: Vermillion, University of South Dakota, M.A. thesis.
- Najjar-Bawab, M.M., 1977, Barker Dome oil field, Custer County, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Naramore, Chester, 1907, Gold and silver, South Dakota, in Mineral resources of the United States, calendar year 1906: U.S. Geological Survey, p. 319-323.
- Naramore, Chester, 1908, Gold, silver, copper, lead, and zinc in western states in Mineral resources of the United States, calendar year 1907: U.S. Geological Survey, p. 428-432.
- Nash, A.L., 1954, Collected notes on additional Black Hills caves: Salt Lake Grotto, National Speleological Society Technical Note 27.
- Nash, A.L., 1955, Airborne reconnaissance of eastern flank of the Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Report RME-1061, 16 p.
- Nash, A.L., 1962, A guide to the caves of the Black Hills, South Dakota: National Speleological Society Guidebook 3.
- National Speleological Society, 1962, A guide to the caves of the Black Hills, South Dakota: National Speleological Society, 19th Annual Convention, Guidebook 3, 21 p.
- Needham, A.B., 1949a, Investigation of mica deposits at the Victory, Jack Rabbit, Rainbow, and Midas Mines, Custer County, South Dakota: U.S. Bureau of Mines Report of Investigations 4507, 26 p.
- Needham, A.B., 1949b, Tungsten deposits of the Black Hills of South Dakota: U.S. Bureau of Mines Preliminary Report 24, 9 p.
- Needham, A.B., 1949c, Mineral investigations in the Black Hills: Black Hills Engineer, v. 28, p. 20+.
- Needham, A.B., 1950, Investigation of mica deposits at the White Bear, Silver Dollar, Buster Dike, and Hotshot Mines, Custer County, South Dakota: U.S. Bureau of Mines Report of Investigations 4693, 54 p.
- Neely, J., 1937, Stratigraphy of Sundance Formation and related Jurassic rocks in Wyoming and their petroleum aspects: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 21, no. 6, p. 715-770.
- Neighbor, Frank, 1933, Limestone caverns of the Black Hills region of South Dakota: Emporia, Kansas State Teacher's College M.A. thesis.
- Neighbor, Frank, 1954, Major limestone caverns of the Black Hills, South Dakota: Salt Lake City Grotto, National Speleological Society, Technical Note 27.
- Nellis, D.A., 1973, Tantalum in the Volney Pegmatite, Tinton, South Dakota: Boston, Boston University Ph.D. dissertation.
- Nelson, G.C., 1981, The Homestake Gold Mine, in Kim, Y.S., ed., Proceedings International gold/silver conference, Nevada Institute of Technology, Reno, Nev., p. 8-9.
- Nelson, Gordon, 1986, Gold mineralization at the Homestake Gold Mine, Lead, South Dakota, in Clark, L.A., ed., Gold in the Western Shield: Canadian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy Special Volume 38, p. 347-358.
- Nelson, H.F., 1952, Heavy minerals of the Permo-Triassic red beds in Wyoming and South Dakota: Madison, University of Wisconsin Ph.D. Dissertation.
- Nelson, R.B., 1972, Eclogite-like folded lime-silicate nodules in the southern Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts, v. 4, no. 6, p. 398.
- Neuzil, C.E., and Bredehoeft, J.D., 1981, Regional flow in the Dakota Aquifer; a study in the role of the confining layer [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 13, no. 1, p. 1.
- Neuzil, C.E., Bredehoeft, J.D., and Pollock, D.W., 1981, The hydrology of the Pierre Shale of South Dakota; some observations [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 13, no. 4, p. 221.
- Newland, D.H., 1904, Tin, in Mineral Industry for 1902; its Statistics, Technology, and Trade: New York, McGraw-Hill, p. 325-339.
- Newton, H.A., 1876, Rocks and Cretaceous and Jurassic fossils collected by the U.S. Black Hills expedition [abs.]: American Naturalist, v. 10, p. 191-192.
- Newton, H.A., and Jenney, W.P., 1880, Report on the geology and resources of the Black Hills of Dakota: U.S. Geographical and Geological Survey of the Rocky Mountain Region, 566 p.
- Nicholas, F.C., 1908, South extension Homestake mineral formations: Mining World, v. 29, p. 121-124.
- Nicholas, F.C., 1911, A theory of ore deposits in the Black Hills: Mining Engineering World, v. 35, p. 333-335.
- Nicksic, H.F., 1954, Black Hills minerals: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Niven, D.W., and Gries, J.P., 1967, Determination of porosity and permeability of selected sandstone aquifers of South Dakota [abs.]: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings, v. 46, p. 244-245.
- Nixon, R.A., III, 1973, Geomorphic effects of the June 9, 1972, flood on Victoria Creek, Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts, v. 5, no. 6, p. 498-499.
- Noble, J.A., 1939, Geology of the Homestake Gold Mine: Cambridge, Harvard University Ph.D. dissertation.
- Noble, J.A., 1948, High-potash dikes in the Homestake Mine, Lead, South Dakota: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 59, p. 927-940.
- Noble, J.A., 1950, Ore mineralization in the Homestake Gold Mine, Lead, South Dakota: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 61, p. 221-252.
- Noble, J.A., 1952a, Evaluation of criteria for the forcible intrusion of magma: Journal of Geology, v. 60, p. 34-57.
- Noble, J.A., 1952b, Structural features of the Black Hills and adjacent areas developed since Pre-Cambrian time, in Sonnenberg, F.P., ed., Black Hills-Williston Basin: Billings Geological Society, 3rd Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 31-37.
- Noble, J.A., 1970, Structural control of gold mineralization of Tertiary age in the northern Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 2, no. 5, p. 342.
- Noble, J.A., and Harder, J.O., 1948, Stratigraphy and metamorphism in a part of the northern Black Hills and the Homestake Mine, Lead, South Dakota: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 59, p. 941-975.
- Noble, J.A., Harder, J.O., and Slaughter, A.L., 1949, Structure of a part of the northern Black Hills and the Homestake Mine, Lead, South Dakota: Geological

- Society of America Bulletin, v. 60, p. 321-352.
- Norby, J.W., 1984, Geology and geochemistry of Precambrian amphibolites and associated gold mineralization, Tinton district, Lawrence County, South Dakota and Crook County, Wyoming: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 144 p.
- North Dakota Geological Society, 1955, South Dakota Black Hills: North Dakota Geological Society, 3rd Annual Field Conference Guidebook, ___ p.
- North Dakota Geological Society, 1966, Black Hills Field Conference, including an informal study of adjacent areas in SW North Dakota and NW South Dakota: North Dakota Geological Society, 4th Field Conference Guidebook [unpaginated], 45 p.
- Norton, J.J., 1951, Sources of muscovite mica [abs.]: Electrochemical Society, Program for Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C., p. ___.
- Norton, J.J., 1953a, Buster Dike Mica Mine, in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-45, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 86-89.
- Norton, J.J., 1953b, Elkhorn and Hot Shot Mines, in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations, 1942-45, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 114-118.
- Norton, J.J., 1953c, Bonnie Lode Mica prospect (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 75.
- Norton, J.J., 1953d, Burgess Mica prospect (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 83-84.
- Norton, J.J., 1953e, Dewey Mica Mine (Hill City district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 99-100.
- Norton, J.J., 1953f, Homestead No. 2 Mica prospect (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 134.
- Norton, J.J., 1953g, Homestead No. 3 Mica prospect (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 134.
- Norton, J.J., 1953h, Mica Queen No. 1 prospect (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 156-157.
- Norton, J.J., 1953i, Monkey Lode Mica Mine (Hill City district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 162.
- Norton, J.J., 1953j, New York Mica Mine (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 163-170.
- Norton, J.J., 1953k, Roosevelt Mica Mine (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 186.
- Norton, J.J., 1953l, Ruby Reef claims (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 186-188.
- Norton, J.J., 1953m, Tin Queen Mica Mine (Hill City district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 201-203.
- Norton, J.J., 1953n, White Dog Mica Mine (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 215-217.
- Norton, J.J., 1953o, Beryllium resources of the world, in Materials Survey-Beryllium: U.S. Bureau of Mines and Geological Survey, Chapter 3, 34 p.
- Norton, J.J., 1957, Geology of the Pre-cambrian rocks of the Keystone pegmatite district, southern Black Hills, South Dakota: New York, Columbia University Ph.D. dissertation.
- Norton, J.J., 1958, Geology of the Precambrian rocks of the Keystone pegmatite district, Black Hills, South Dakota: Dissertation Abstracts International, v. 18, no. 4, p. 1399-1400.
- Norton, J.J., 1960a, Geologic map of part of the Keystone pegmatite district, Pennington County, South Dakota, and Hugo pegmatite, Keystone, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 60-107.
- Norton, J.J., 1960b, Hugo Pegmatite, Keystone, South Dakota, in Geological Survey Research, 1960: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 400-B, p. B67-B70.
- Norton, J.J., 1964, Pegmatite minerals, in Mineral and Water Resources of South Dakota: U.S. 88th Congress, 2nd session, Committee Print, p. 112-133.
- Norton, J.J., 1968, Pegmatites of the southern Black Hills, in Wulf, G.R., ed., Black Hills area, South Dakota, Montana, Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, 20th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 187-189.
- Norton, J.J., 1970, Composition of a pegmatite, Keystone, South Dakota: American Mineralogist, v. 55, p. 981-1002.
- Norton, J.J., 1973, Lithium, cesium, and rubidium—The rare alkali metals, in Brobst, D.A., and Pratt, W.P., eds., United States mineral resources: U.S. Geological

- Survey Professional Paper 820, p. 365-378.
- Norton, J.J., 1974, Gold in the Black Hills, South Dakota, and how new deposits might be found: U.S. Geological Survey Circular 699, 22 p.
- Norton, J.J., 1975a, The mineral industry of South Dakota, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, 9-12.
- Norton, J.J., 1975b, Pegmatite minerals, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, p. 132-149.
- Norton, J.J., 1975c, Geology, Introduction, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, p. 13-21.
- Norton, J.J., 1975d, Copper, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, p. 111-112.
- Norton, J.J., 1975e, Geophysics and geochemistry, Introduction, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, p. 57-58.
- Norton, J.J., 1975f, Historical background, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, p. 5-8.
- Norton, J.J., 1975g, Introduction, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, p. 1-3.
- Norton, J.J., 1975h, Mineral resources, Introduction, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, p. 77-78.
- Norton, J.J., 1975i, Pegmatite minerals, in Mineral and Water Resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, p. 132-149.
- Norton, J.J., 1975j, Sulfur and arsenic, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, p. 154-155.
- Norton, J.J., 1976, Field compilation map of the geology of the Keystone area, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 76-297, scale 1:20,000.
- Norton, J.J., 1981a, Iron content of spodumene in different mineral assemblages of pegmatites, Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 13, no. 4, p. 221.
- Norton, J.J., 1981b, Origin of lithium-rich pegmatitic magmas, southern Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 13, no. 4, p. 221.
- Norton, J.J., 1982, Iron in spodumene of different mineral assemblages in Black Hills pegmatites, South Dakota: Economic Geology, v. 77, no. 3, p. 702-708.
- Norton, J.J., 1983a, Sequence of mineral assemblages in differentiated granitic pegmatites: Economic Geology, v. 78, p. 854-874.
- Norton, J.J., 1983b, Bald Mountain gold mining region, northern Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 83-791, 32 p.
- Norton, J.J., 1984, Lithium anomaly near Pringle, southern Black Hills, South Dakota, possibly caused by unexposed rare-mineral pegmatite: U.S. Geological Survey Circular 889, 7 p.
- Norton, J.J., Griffiths, W.R., and Wilmarth, V.R., 1958, Geology and resources of beryllium in the United States, in Survey of raw material resources: Second United Nations International Conference on Peaceful Uses of Atomic Energy, Geneva, September 1958, Proceedings, v. 2, p. 21-34.
- Norton, J.J., and others, 1964, Geology and mineral deposits of some pegmatites in the southern Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 297-E, p. 293-341.
- Norton, J.J., and Pray, L.C., 1953, Jack Rabbit Mica Mine (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 136-141.
- Norton, J.J., and Page, L.R., 1956 [1950?], Methods used to determine grade and reserves of pegmatites: American Institute of Mining, Metallurgical, and Petroleum Engineers Transactions, v. 205, 401-414.
- Norton, J.J., Page, L.R., and Brobst, D.A., 1962, Geology of the Hugo Pegmatite, Keystone, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 297-B, p. 49-127.
- Norton, J.J., Page, L.R., Stewart, D.B., Hanley, J.B., Roadifer, R.E., Sheridan, D.M., and Adams, J.W., 1964, Geology and mineral deposits of some pegmatites in the southern Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 297-E, p. 293-341.
- Norton, J.J., and Redden, J.A., 1960, Unusual structure associated with rock creep in the Black Hills, South Dakota: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 71, p. 1109-1112.
- Norton, J.J., and Redden, J.A., 1975, Gold and gold-silver deposits, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, p. 78-90.
- Norton, J.J., and Schlegel, D.M., 1955b, Lithium resources of North America [abs.]: American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers, Industrial Minerals Division, Program for Annual Meeting, Chicago, p. ____.
- Norton, J.J., and Stoll, W.C., 1953, Tiptop lode claim (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 205-206.
- Norton, J.J., and Page, L.R., 1946, Zones and replacement bodies in the Hugo Pegmatite, Keystone, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 57, p. 1220.
- Norton, J.J., and Schlegel, D.M., 1955a, Lithium resources of North America: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1027-G, p. 323-350.
- Norton, J.J., and Sheridan, D.M., 1955, Exploration for concealed deposits in the Monte Carlo and Ferguson Pegmatites, Pennington County, South Dakota [abs.]: American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers Program, Black Hills meeting, Oct. 2-3, p. 17-18.
- Notman, John, 1935, Report on a feasible milling process and proposed mill design for the Golden Slipper Mining Company, Lead, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Obradovich, J.D., 1982, NDS 157; Albion, K-Ar/biotite-bentonite, Middle West North American Basin, in Odin, G.S., ed., Numerical dating in stratigraphy: John Wiley & Sons, p. 838-839.
- Obradovich, J.D., and Cobban, W.A., 1977, Speculations on the age span of the Albion Stage (Early Cretaceous)[abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 9, no. 7, p. 1117-1118.
- Obradovich, J.D., and Cobban, W.A., investigators, 1978, K-Ar dating of the Albion: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 1100, 191 p.
- O'Brien, B.D., 1909, Cyaniding Black Hills "blue ores": Mines and Minerals, v. 29, p. 427-431.
- Odman, O.H.R., 1945, Beryllkristall av jatteformat hittad i U.S.A. (large beryl crystal, Ingersoll quarry, Keystone, South Dakota): Geol. Foren. Stockholm, Forh., Band 67, Hefte 1, p. 78.
- O'Harra, B.M., 1916, Black Hills gold-bearing iron-quartz-tremolite belt: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 101, p. 770-773.
- O'Harra, C.C., 1899, Notes on the geology and mineral

- deposits of a portion of the southern Black Hills—
General geology: South Dakota School of Mines
Bulletin 2, p. 3-28.
- O'Harra, C.C., 1900a, A bibliography of contributions to the
geology and geography of the Black Hills region: South
Dakota School of Mines and Technology Bulletin 4, p.
45-88.
- O'Harra, C.C., 1900b, A history of the early explorations and
of the progress of geological investigation in the Black
Hills region: South Dakota School of Mines and
Technology Bulletin 4, p. 7-44.
- O'Harra, C.C., 1901a, Black Hills ore deposits: International
Mining Congress, 4th Annual Session, Proceedings,
Boise, Idaho, p. 97-100.
- O'Harra, C.C., 1901b, The production of gold in the Black
Hills: *The Aurum*, v. 1, 2 p.
- O'Harra, C.C., 1902a, The earliest map of Black Hills mining
claims: *The Aurum*, v. 2, p. 11-12.
- O'Harra, C.C., 1902b, The mineral wealth of the Black Hills:
South Dakota School of Mines and Technology Bulletin
6, 88 p.
- O'Harra, C.C., 1902c, The mineral wealth of the Black Hills:
South Dakota School of Mines and Technology Bulletin
6, 88 p.
- O'Harra, C.C., 1904a, The geology and mineralogy of the
Black Hills region: Black Hills Mining Men's Booklet,
p. 119-127.
- O'Harra, C.C., 1904b, The geology of the Black Hills uplift:
Black Hills Illustrated, p. 33-35.
- O'Harra, C.C., 1911, Pahasapa—The Black Hills: *Pahasapa
Quarterly*, v. 1, p. 5-11.
- O'Harra, C.C., 1912, The School of Mines map of the Black
Hills region: *Pahasapa Quarterly*, v. 1, 2, p. 33.
- O'Harra, C.C., 1913a, Artesian possibilities of the Black Hills:
The Pahasapa Quarterly, v. 2, p. 7-10.
- O'Harra, C.C., 1913b, O'Harra's handbook of the Black Hills:
Rapid City, S. Dak., 159 p.
- O'Harra, C.C., 1913c, The oldest thing in South Dakota:
Pahasapa Quarterly, v. 2, p. 52.
- O'Harra, C.C., 1914, A visit to Crystal Cave: *Pahasapa
Quarterly*, v. 4, p. 19-25.
- O'Harra, C.C., 1916a, An early magazine article on the Black
Hills: *Pahasapa Quarterly*, v. 5, p. 11-16.
- O'Harra, C.C., 1916b, Tungsten production and price:
Pahasapa Quarterly, v. 5, p. 9-12.
- O'Harra, C.C., 1917a, A bibliography of the geology and
mining interests of the Black Hills region: South
Dakota School of Mines and Technology Bulletin 11,
216 p.
- O'Harra, C.C., 1917b, Fossil footprints in the Black Hills:
The Pahasapa Quarterly, v. 6, 4, p. 20-24.
- O'Harra, C.C., 1919, Lignite coals and their utilization:
Pahasapa Quarterly, v. 8, p. 16-35.
- O'Harra, C.C., 1924, Materials used in the making of
Portland cement: *Black Hills Engineer*, v. 12, p. 59-64.
- O'Harra, C.C., 1929a, An inventory of our mineral materials
(South Dakota): *Black Hills Engineer*, v. 17, p. 5-11.
- O'Harra, C.C., 1929b, Bentonite, its occurrence, properties,
and uses: *Black Hills Engineer*, v. 17, p. 39-48.
- O'Harra, C.C., 1929c, Coal resources of the Black Hills
region (South Dakota): *Black Hills Engineer*, v. 17, p.
49-61.
- O'Harra, C.C., 1929d, Custer's Black Hills expedition of 1874:
The Black Hills Engineer, v. 17, p. 285.
- O'Harra, C.C., 1930, The blue siliceous ores near Deadwood:
Black Hills Engineer, v. 18.
- O'Harra, C.C., 1931a, Early placer gold mining in the Black
Hills: *Black Hills Engineer*, v. 19, p. 362.
- O'Harra, C.C., 1931b, The gold-mining industry of the Black
Hills: *Black Hills Engineer*, v. 19, p. 3-9.
- O'Harra, C.C., 1932a [1933], General geology, in O'Harra,
C.C., ed., *The Black Hills: International Geological
Congress, 16th session, Guidebook 25; excursion C-2*,
p. 1-6.
- O'Harra, C.C., 1932b, A new meteorite from the Black Hills:
Science, v. 76, p. 34.
- O'Harra, C.C., 1932c, The Homestake Mine: *Black Hills
Engineer*, v. 20.
- O'Harra, C.C., and Connolly, J.J., 1926, The geology,
mineralogy, and scenic features of Custer State Park,
South Dakota: South Dakota School of Mines and
Technology Bulletin 14, 123 p.
- O'Harra, C.C., and Connolly, J.P., 1932d [1933], Western and
northern Black Hills, in O'Harra, C.C., ed., *The Black
Hills: International Geological Congress, 16th session,
Guidebook 25; excursion C-2*, p. 6-17.
- O'Harra, C.C., ed., 1932 [1933], *The Black Hills:
International Geological Congress, 16th session,
Guidebook 25; excursion C-2*, 29 p.
- O'Harra, C.C., and Forsyth, A., 1899, Notes on the geology
and mineral deposits of a portion of the southern
Black Hills: South Dakota School of Mines Bulletin 2,
41 p.
- O'Harra, C.C., and Jeffries, Zay, 1910, Map of the Black Hills
region (first edition): Rapid City, S. Dak., single sheet.
- O'Harra, C.C., and Jeffries, Zay, 1910, Map of the Black Hills
region: Rapid City, S. Dak.
- O'Harra, C.C., and others, 1908, Cement resources of the
Black Hills: South Dakota School of Mines and
Technology Bulletin 8, 55 p.
- O'Harra, C.C., and others, 1932, The Black Hills: 16th
International Geology Congress, Guidebook 25,
Excursion C-2, 1932.
- O'Harra, C.C., and Todd, J.E., 1902, Mineral resources of
South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey
Bulletin 3, 136 p.
- Olson, J.C., and Adams, J.W., 1962, Thorium and rare earths
in the United States: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral
Investigations Resource Map MR-28, scale 1:3,168,000.
- Olson, K.R., 1976, The isotopic composition of strontium and
the origin of igneous intrusive rocks of the northern
Black Hills province of western South Dakota: Rapid
City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology,
M.S. thesis, 52 p.
- O'Neal, Murray, and Stearns, D.W., 1955, Geology of the
Galena, South Dakota area [abs.]: *Geological Society
of America Bulletin*, v. 66, p. 1678-1679.
- Onoda, Kiyoko, 1948, The correlation of the Newcastle and
associated sandstones: Rapid City, South Dakota
School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Orr, H.K., 1959, Precipitation and streamflow in the Black
Hills: Ft. Collins, Colo., U.S. Department of
Agriculture, Forest Service Paper no. 44.
- Orville, P.M., 1958a, Composition of feldspar pairs from
pegmatites and their application as a temperature
indicator (South Dakota) [abs.]: *Geological Society of
America Bulletin*, v. 69, p. 1625.
- Orville, P.M., 1958b, Composition of some unzoned
pegmatites in the Keystone district, South Dakota:
New Haven, Yale University Ph.D. dissertation.
- Orville, P.M., 1958c, Composition of unzoned pegmatites in
southern Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: *American
Geophysical Union Transactions*, v. 39, p. 527.
- Orville, P.M., 1960, Petrology of several pegmatites in the
Keystone district, Black Hills, South Dakota:
Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 71, p. 1467-
1490.
- Osborn, H.F., 1905, Tyrannosaurus and other Cretaceous
carnivorous dinosaurs: *American Museum of Natural
History Bulletin*, v. 21, p. 259-265.
- Osdal, L.K., 1933, Glass sands in the Black Hills:
Professional, Rapid City, South Dakota School of
Mines and Technology.
- Osterwald, F.W., 1955, Relation of tectonic elements in
Precambrian rocks to uranium deposits in the
Cordilleran Foreland of the western United States, in

- Page, L.R., Stocking, H.E., and Smith, H.B., compilers, Contributions to the geology of uranium and thorium by the United States Geological Survey and Atomic Energy Commission for the United Nations International Conference on peaceful uses of Atomic Energy, Geneva, Switzerland, 1955: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 300, p. 329-335.
- Osterwald, F.W., Osterwald, D.B., Long, J.S., Jr., and Wilson, W.H., 1959, Mineral resources of Wyoming: Geological Survey of Wyoming Bulletin 50, 259 p.
- Osterwald, F.W., 1963 [1964], Structural control of uranium-bearing vein deposits and districts in the conterminous United States: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 455-G, p. 121-146.
- Osterwald, F.W., and Dean, B.A., 1957, Preliminary tectonic map of western South Dakota, showing the distribution of uranium deposits: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-128, scale 1:500,000.
- Osterwald, F.W., and Dean, B.A., 1961, Relation of uranium deposits to tectonic pattern of the central Cordilleran foreland: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1087-I, p. 337-390.
- Osterwald, F.W., and Osterwald, D.B., 1952, Wyoming mineral resources: Wyoming Geological Survey Bulletin 45, 215 p.
- Osterwald, F.W., Osterwald, D.B., Long, J.S., and Wilson, W.H., 1966, Mineral resources of Wyoming: Geological Survey of Wyoming Bulletin 50, revised by W.H. Wilson, 287 p.
- O'Toole, F.S., 1981, Petrology of the Cenozoic phonolites and related rocks of the Houston Creek area, Bear Lodge Mountains, Wyoming: Grand Forks, University of North Dakota M.S. thesis, 112 p.
- Overman, V.K., 1935, Collecting in the Black Hills: Rocks and Minerals, v. 10, p. 145-148.
- Overpeck, A.C., 1902, Clevenger's cyanide plant: The Aurum, v. 1, 5 p.
- Owen, D.D., 1852, Incidental observations on the Missouri River, and on the Mauvais Terres (Bad Lands), in Report of a Geological Survey of Wisconsin, Iowa, and Minnesota, and incidentally a portion of Nebraska Territory: Philadelphia, Pa., Report of the United States Geologist, p. 194-206.
- Owen, L.A., 1898, Cave regions of the Ozarks and Black Hills: Cincinnati, Ohio, 8 v., 228 p.
- Owen, S.J., 1976, Petrology of the Deadwood Formation from the Ragged Top Mountain cores, Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Owens, M.R., 1951, A geologic study of the Juniper Mine area: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Page, L.R., 1945, Structural and mineralogical characteristics of South Dakota pegmatites [abs.]: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 56, p. 1188.
- Page, L.R., 1950, Uranium in pegmatites: Economic Geology, v. 45, p. 12-34.
- Page, L.R., and Hanley, J.B., 1953, Hardesty Homestead Mine (Keystone district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 125-128.
- Page, L.R., and Joralemon, Peter, 1953, Rainbow mica claim (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 179-181.
- Page, L.R., and Norton, J.J., 1946, Pegmatites of the southern Black Hills: Journal of the Association of American State Geologists, v. 17, no. 4, p. 27-29.
- Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., and Pray, L.C., 1953, Red Deer Mica Mine (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 183-186.
- Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., 1953, Pegmatite investigations, 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, 228 p.
- Page, L.R., and Pray, L.C., 1953, Terry and Terry No. 1 claims (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 195.
- Page, L.R., and Redden, J.A., 1952a, The carnotite prospects of the Craven Canyon area, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Elements Memorandum Report 152, 35 p.
- Page, L.R., and Redden, J.A., 1952b, The carnotite prospects of the Craven Canyon area, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Circular 175, 18 p.
- Page, L.R., and Staatz, M.H., 1955, Geologic map and sections of the Helen Beryl, Elkhorn, and Tin Mountain Pegmatite Mines, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 55-128.
- Page, L.R., and Steven, T.A., 1953, Old Mike Mica Mine (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 171-173.
- Page, L.R., Stocking, H.E., and Smith, H.B., compilers, 1956, Contributions to the geology of uranium and thorium by the United States Geological Survey and Atomic Energy Commission for the United Nations International Conference on peaceful uses of atomic energy, Geneva, Switzerland: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 300, 739 p.
- Page, L.R., and Stoll, W.C., 1953a, Crown Mica Mine (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 92-96.
- Page, L.R., and Stoll, W.C., 1953b, Highland Lode (John Ross Mine (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 131-133.
- Paige, Sidney, 1913a, Pre-Cambrian structure of the northern Black Hills, South Dakota, and its bearing on the origin of the Homestake ore body [abs.]: Washington, D.C., Academy of Sciences Journal, v. 3, p. 173.
- Paige, Sidney, 1913b, Pre-Cambrian structure of the northern Black Hills, South Dakota, and its bearing on the origin of the Homestake ore body: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 24, p. 293-300.
- Paige, Sidney, 1914, The mechanics of granite intrusion in the Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Washington Academy of Science Journal, v. 4, p. 173.
- Paige, Sidney, 1915, A model illustrating character of faulting

- at the Homestake ore body: Washington Academy of Science Journal, v. 5, p. 487-488.
- Paige, Sidney, 1916a, Mechanics of intrusion of the Black Hills Pre-Cambrian granite [abs.]: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 27, p. 104.
- Paige, Sidney, 1916b, Pre-Cambrian structures of the Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 27, p. 106.
- Paige, Sidney, 1923, The geology of the Homestake Mine: Economic Geology, v. 18, p. 204-237.
- Paige, Sidney, 1924, Geology of the region around Lead, South Dakota, and its bearing on the Homestake ore body: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 765, 58 p.
- Paige, Sidney, 1925, Pre-Cambrian rocks, in Darton, N.H., and Paige, Sidney, Central Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Atlas of the United States, Folio 219, p. 3-5.
- Pakkong, M., 1979, Ground water of the Boulder Park area, Lawrence County, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Palache, Charles, 1932, The largest crystal: American Mineralogist, v. 17, no. 7, p. 362-363.
- Palache, Charles, Berman, H., and Frondel, Clifford, 1944, Dana's system of mineralogy, 7th ed., v. 1: New York, John Wiley and Sons, 834 p.
- Palache, Charles, Berman, H., and Frondel, Clifford, 1951, Dana's system of mineralogy, 7th ed., v. 2: New York, John Wiley and Sons, 1124 p.
- Palmer, A.N., 1981, The geology of Wind Cave: Hot Springs, S. Dak., Wind Cave Natural History Association, 44 p.
- Palmer, A.N., 1984, Jewel Cave—A gift from the past: Hot Springs, S. Dak., Wind Cave/Jewel Cave Natural History Association, 41 p.
- Palmer, A.N., and Palmer, M.V., 1984, Geology of caves in the Black Hills, South Dakota, in Rea, G.T., ed., Proceedings of the National Speleological Society annual meeting: The National Speleological Society Bulletin, v. 46, no. 1, p. —.
- Palmer, S.D., 1977, Linear analysis of the west-central Black Hills, South Dakota: Iowa City, University of Iowa M.S. thesis.
- Pan, K.L., 1978, Regional geologic analysis of the Black Hills of South Dakota and Wyoming from remote sensing data: Iowa City, University of Iowa Ph.D. dissertation.
- Pan, K.L., Taranik, J.V., and Hoppin, R.A., 1978, Geomorphic and structural analysis of the Black Hills using Landsat imagery [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstract Programs, v. 10, no. 7, p. 467.
- Papcke, D.E., 1958, Strawberry Hill iron deposits in Lawrence County, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, B.S. thesis, 31 p.
- Papcke, D.E., 1960, Chromium muscovite in the Black Hills [abs.]: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings, v. 38, p. 57.
- Papike, J.J., Jensen, Martin, Shearer, C.K., Simon, S.B., Jolliff, B.L., Walker, R.J., and Laul, J.C., 1984, Apatite as a recorder of pegmatite petrogenesis [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 16, p. 617.
- Papike, J.J., Shearer, C.K., Jolliff, B.L., Duke, E.F., Redden, J.A., Walker, R.J., and Laul, J.C., 1986, Proterozoic granite/pegmatite systems of the Black Hills, S.D. [abs.]: International Mineralogical Association, 14th General Meeting, p. 195.
- Papike, J.J., Shearer, C.K., Settle, A.L., and Laul, J.C., 1984, Feldspar as a recorder of pegmatite evolution; Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: EOS, American Geophysical Union Transactions, v. 65, p. 297.
- Papike, J.J., Shearer, C.K., Simon, S.B., and Laul, J.C., 1983a, Fluid flow through crystalline rocks; sheet silicates as trace element traps [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 15, no. 6, p. 658.
- Papike, J.J., Shearer, C.K., Simon, S.B., and Laul, J.C., 1983b, Pegmatite/wallrock interactions; the Etta Pegmatite, Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 15, no. 5, p. 436.
- Papike, J.J., Shearer, C.K., Simon, S.B., Laul, J.C., and Walker, R.J., 1983, Pegmatite/wallrock interactions, Black Hills, South Dakota; natural analogs for radionuclide migration: EOS, American Geophysical Union Transactions, v. 64, no. 18, p. 351.
- Papike, J.J., and Stinnett, Landy, 1959, Chromium muscovite in the Black Hills: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Pariseau, W.G., Duan, F., and Schmuck, C.H., 1984, Numerical assessment of the influence of anisotropy on steeply dipping VCR stopes, in Pariseau, W.G., ed., Geomechanics applications in underground hardrock mining: American Institute of Mining, Metallurgical, and Petroleum Engineers, p. 39-63.
- Park, C.F. Jr., and MacDiarmid, R.A., 1970, Ore Deposits, 2nd edition: San Francisco, W.H. Freeman and Company, 522 p.
- Parker, E.W., 1895, Gypsum: U.S. Geological Survey, Sixteenth Annual Report, part 4, Mineral Resources, p. 662-666.
- Parker, E.W., 1896, Coal: U.S. Geological Survey, Seventeenth Annual Report, part 3, Mineral Resources, p. 285-542.
- Parker, E.W., 1899, Gypsum: U.S. Geological Survey, Twentieth Annual Report, v. 6, continued, Mineral Resources, p. 657-666.
- Parker, E.W., 1913, Mineral products of the United States: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1912, part 1, p. 91.
- Parker, E.W., Holmes, J.A., and Campbell, M.R., 1905, Preliminary report on the operations of the coal-testing plant of the United States Geological Survey at the Louisiana Purchase Exposition, St. Louis, Mo., 1904: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 261, 172 p.
- Parker, E.W., Holmes, J.A., and Campbell, M.R., 1906, Report on the operations of the coal testing plant of the United States Geological Survey at the Louisiana Purchase Exposition, St. Louis, Mo., 1904: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 48, parts. 1, 2, and 3, 1492 p.
- Parker, Watson, 1965, The Black Hills gold rush, 1874-1879: Norman, University of Oklahoma Ph.D. dissertation, 333 p.
- Parker, Watson, 1966, Gold in the Black Hills: Norman, Okla., University of Oklahoma Press, 25 p.
- Parker, Watson, 1981, Deadwood, the golden years: Lincoln, Neb., University of Nebraska Press, 73 p.
- Parker, Watson, and Lambert, H.K., 1974, Black Hills ghost towns: Chicago, Ill., Sage Books, The Swallow Press, Inc., 215 p.
- Parkhill, T.A., 1976, Geology of the Tertiary igneous rocks in the Richmond Hill intrusive complex, northern Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 45 p.
- Parsons, C.L., 1913, Fullers earth: U.S. Bureau of Mines Bulletin 71, 38 p.
- Parsons, F.W., 1907, The coal mining situation in northern Wyoming: Engineering Mining Journal, v. 84, p. 930-935.
- Parsons, J.A., and Wilder, J.W., 1944, The commercial design of a calcination plant for Black Hills dolomite: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Patel, A.B., 1971, An investigation of rapid decomposition of the pollucite peculiar to the Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Paterson, C.J., Lisenbee, A.L., and Redden, J.A., 1988, Gold deposits in the Black Hills, South Dakota, in Diedrich, R.P., Dyka, M.A., and Miller, W.R., eds., Eastern

- Powder River Basin—Black Hills: Wyoming Geological Association, 39th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 295-304.
- Paterson, C.J., and Norby, J.W., 1986, A gold deposit associated with amphibolite and graphitic metasediments, Tinton, Black Hills: Comparison with Owl Creek and Hoyle Pond deposits, Ontario [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 18, no. 6, p. 715.
- Paterson, C.J., Uzunlar, N., Groff, J., and Longstaffe, F.J., 1988, A 4-km vertical profile through epithermal Au-Ag deposits in the Black Hills, South Dakota; the roots of an epithermal system [abs.]: Geological Society of New Zealand Programme and Abstracts, Miscellaneous Publication 41a, p. 117.
- Paterson, C.J., Uzunlar, N., and Longstaffe, F.J., 1987, Epithermal Au-Ag deposits in the northern Black Hills; a variety of ore-forming fluids, in Haan, K., and Kliche, Charles, eds., 3rd Western Regional Conference on Precious Metals, Coal, and Environment: American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers Proceedings, p. 83-89.
- Paterson, C.J., Uzunlar, N., and Longstaffe, F.J., 1988, A view through an epithermal-mesothermal precious metal system in the northern Black Hills, South Dakota, U.S.A.; a magmatic origin for the ore-forming fluids, in Bicentennial Gold '88: Geological Society of Australia Extended Abstracts Poster Programme No. 23, v. 1, p. 383-385.
- Patraw, J.M., 1963, A study of the distribution of selenium in the Niobrara Formation of western South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Patsche, W.W., 1906, The Belle Fourche irrigation works, South Dakota: Engineering News, v. 55, p. 210-212.
- Patterson, J.R., 1961, Ordovician stratigraphy and correlations in North America: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 45, no. 6, p. 1363-1377.
- Patterson, S.H., 1955, Geology of the northern Black Hills bentonite mining district (South Dakota): University of Illinois Ph.D. thesis.
- Patterson, S.H., 1971, Bentonite of the northern Black Hills district, Wyoming, Montana, and South Dakota, in Bradley, W.F., ed., The habitat of the Wyoming-type bentonites and the itinerary for the 20th clay minerals conference bentonite excursion: Rapid City, S. Dak., 20th Clay Mineral Conference, p. 7-12.
- Patterson, S.H., 1971, The habitat of the Wyoming-type bentonites and the itinerary for the 20th Clay Minerals Conference Bentonite Excursion: Rapid City, S. Dak., South Dakota School of Mines and Technology.
- Patterson, S.H., and Cox, E.J., 1964, Nonmetallic and industrial mineral resources—Clays, bentonite, and lightweight aggregate, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 88th Congress, 2nd session, Committee Print, p. 105-112.
- Patterson, S.H., and Harksen, J.C., 1975, Clays, bentonite, and lightweight aggregate, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, p. 125-132.
- Payne, C.M., 1979, Geology of a part of the Nemo District in the Black Hills of South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 118 p.
- Peacor, D.R., 1969, Triphylite-sarcopside-graftonite intergrowths from Custer, South Dakota: American Mineralogist, v. 54, p. 969-972.
- Peacor, D.R., Dunn, P.J., Ramik, R.A., Campbell, T.J., and Roberts, W.L., 1985, A wicksite-like mineral from the Bull Moose Mine, South Dakota: The Canadian Mineralogist, v. 23, part 2, p. 247-249.
- Peacor, D.R., Dunn, P.J., Ramik, R.A., Campbell, T.J., and Roberts, W.L., 1985, A wicksite-like mineral from the Bull Moose Mine, South Dakota: Canadian Mineralogist, v. 23, p. 247-249.
- Peacor, D.R., Dunn, P.J., Roberts, W.L., Campbell, T.J., and Newbury, Dale, 1983, Fransoletite, a new calcium beryllium phosphate from the Tip Top Pegmatite, Custer, South Dakota: Bulletin de Mineralogie, v. 106, p. 499-503.
- Peacor, D.R., Dunn, P.J., Roberts, W.L., Campbell, T.J., and Simmons, W.B., 1984, Sinkankasite, a new phosphate from the Barker Pegmatite, South Dakota: American Mineralogist, v. 69, p. 380-382.
- Peacor, D.R., and Simmons, W.B., 1972, New data on graphite: American Mineralogist, v. 57, p. 269-272.
- Peale, A.C., 1894, The natural mineral waters of the United States: U.S. Geological Survey, Fourteenth Annual Report, p. 53-88.
- Pearce, Richard, 1895, Occurrence of tellurium in oxidized form associated with gold: Colorado Scientific Society Proceedings, v. 5, p. 144-147.
- Pearl, R.M., 1948, Gems from South Dakota, in Popular Gemology: Denver, Colo., Sage Books, p. 120, 211, 219, and 223.
- Pearson, D.V., 1966, Study of a slide, south of Rapid City, South Dakota [abs.]: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings, v. 45, p. 287.
- Pearson, D.V., 1967, A geological engineering report of a gravity slide in the Fall River Formation (Lower Cretaceous), south of Rapid City, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Pearson, R.C., 1978, Map of Wyoming RARE II mineral resource potential—Appraisal of mineral resource potential of proposed roadless areas in National forests, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 78-930, scale 1:500,000.
- Peattie, R., 1952, In the Black Hills: New York, Vanguard Press, 320 p.
- Peck, F.S., 1900, A general map of Bear Butte, Ida Gray, Carbonate and Whitewood mining districts, Lawrence County, South Dakota: Deadwood, S. Dak., single large sheet.
- Peck, R.E., 1941, Lower Cretaceous Rocky Mountain non-marine microfossils: Journal of Paleontology, v. 15, p. 285-304.
- Peck, R.E., and Craig, W.W., 1962, Lower Cretaceous nonmarine ostracods and charophytes of Wyoming and adjacent areas, in Enyert, R.L., and Curry, W.H., III, eds., Early Cretaceous rocks of Wyoming and adjacent areas: Wyoming Geological Association, 17th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 33-43.
- Pecora, W.T., and Fahey, J.J., 1949, Scorzalite from South Dakota; a new occurrence: American Mineralogist, v. 34, p. 685-687.
- Pecora, W.T., and Fahey, J.J., 1950, The lazulite-scorzalite isomorphous series: American Mineralogist, v. 35, p. 1-18.
- Pence, M.L., and Homsher, L.M., 1956, Ghost towns of Wyoming: New York, Hastings House, 242 p.
- Perisho, E.C., 1914, Biennial report of the State Geologist 1913-1914: South Dakota Geological Survey Biennial Report, 11 p.
- Perkins, J.W., 1984, Colorado and Wyoming, with adjacent parts of Nebraska, South Dakota, and Idaho; a geological field guidebook: University of Cardiff, Department of Extra-Mural Studies, United Kingdom, 138 p.
- Persse, F.H., and Henkes, W.C., 1968, Mineral industry of South Dakota in 1960: South Dakota Geological Survey Mineral Economic Report 14, 12 p.
- Persse, F.H., and Henkes, W.C., 1969, Mineral industry of South Dakota in 1967: South Dakota Geological Survey Mineral Economic Report 15, 12 p.
- Petar, A.V., 1929, Beryllium and beryl: U.S. Bureau of

- Mines Information Circular 6190, 20 p.
- Petar, A.V., 1930, Sillimanite, kyanite, andalusite, and dumortierite: U.S. Bureau of Mines Information Circular 6255, 19 p.
- Peterman, Z.E., and Futa, Kiyoto, 1988, Contrasts in Nd crustal residence ages between the Superior and Wyoming cratons [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 20, p. A137.
- Peterman, Z.E., and Zartman, R.E., 1985, The Early Proterozoic Trans-Hudson orogen in the northern Great Plains of the United States [abs.]: Sixth International Conference on Basement Tectonics, Abstracts and Programs, v. 6, p. 30.
- Peterman, Z.E., and Zartman, R.E., 1986, The Early Proterozoic Trans-Hudson orogen in the Northern Great Plains of the United States, in Aldrich, M.J., Jr., and Laughlin, A.W., eds., Proceedings of the Sixth international conference on basement tectonics: International Basement Tectonics Association, v. 6, p. 202-203.
- Peterson, D.L., and Hassemer, J.H., 1978, Principal facts and profiles of gravity data from parts of Meade, Pennington, Haakon, and Jackson Counties, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 78-198, 14 p.
- Peters, V.V., 1932, Beryllium in South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Peterson, E.F., 1904, Historical atlas of South Dakota: Vermillion, S. Dak., 215 p.
- Peterson, H.C., 1950, Possible methods of geophysical prospecting for metalliferous deposits in the Black Hills of South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Peterson, J.A., 1954a, Marine upper Jurassic, eastern Wyoming: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 38, p. 463-507.
- Peterson, J.A., 1954, Jurassic Ostracoda from the "lower Sundance" and Rierdon Formations, western interior, United States: Journal of Paleontology, v. 28, p. 153-176.
- Peterson, J.A., 1957, Marine Jurassic of the northern Rocky Mountains and Williston Basin: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 41, no. 3, p. 339-440.
- Peterson, J.A., 1958, Paleotectonic control of marine Jurassic sedimentation in the Powder River Basin, in Strickland, John, ed., Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 13th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 56-63.
- Peterson, J.A., 1972, Jurassic System, in Mallory, W.W., ed., Geologic atlas of the Rocky Mountain region: Denver, Colo., Rocky Mountain Association of Geologists, p. 177-189.
- Peterson, J.A., 1981, Stratigraphy and sedimentary facies of the Madison Limestone and associated rocks in parts of Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, Wyoming, and Nebraska: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 81-642, 92 p.
- Peterson, J.A., 1984, Permian stratigraphy, sedimentary facies, and petroleum geology, Wyoming and adjacent area, in Goolsby, Jim, and Morton, Doug, eds., The Permian and Pennsylvanian geology of Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, 35th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 25-64.
- Peterson, J.A., ed., 1986, Paleotectonics and sedimentation in the Rocky Mountain region, United States: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Memoir 41, 693 p.
- Peterson, J.A., and Smith, D.L., 1986, Rocky Mountain paleogeography through geologic time, in Peterson, J.A., ed., Paleotectonics and sedimentation in the Rocky Mountain region, United States: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Memoir 41, p. 3-19.
- Peterson, M.L., 1956, Subsurface stratigraphy of the pre-Niobrara Formation[s] along the eastern margin of the Powder River Basin, Wyoming, in Burk, C.A., and others, eds., Wyoming stratigraphy, Part 1, Subsurface stratigraphy of the pre-Niobrara formations in Wyoming: Casper, Wyo., Wyoming Geological Association, p. 43-48.
- Petkewich, R.M., 1981, An arthritic Mosasaur from the Pierre Shale of South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 13, no. 4, p. 223.
- Petrick, Glen, 1935, The andalusite and sillimanite deposits of the Harney Peak region, Black Hills, South Dakota: Iowa City, University of Iowa M.S. thesis, 37 p.
- Petroleum Information Corp., 1984, Wyoming structure contour map (northeastern quadrant): Denver, Colo., Petroleum Information Corp., part 1 of 4, scale 1:250,000.
- Petsch, B.C., 1949, North part of the Whitewood anticline (South Dakota): South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations 65, 30 p.
- Petsch, B.C., 1953a, Structure map of South Dakota, Greenhorn datum: South Dakota Geological Survey Map, scale 1 in. = 19 mi.
- Petsch, B.C., 1953b, Geologic map of South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey Map, scale 1 in. = 9 mi.
- Petsch, B.C., 1967, Vertical-intensity magnetic map of South Dakota—ground magnetometer survey: South Dakota Geological Survey Mineral Resources Investigations Map 4.
- Petsch, B.C., 1969, A guide map for rock hounds and pebble pups: South Dakota Geological Survey, Educational Series Map 3.
- Petsch, B.C., 1972, Geologic map of the Black Hills: South Dakota Geological Survey Educational Series Map 5 [11x17 in.].
- Petsch, B.C., 1977, A tourist guide of the Black Hills, showing points of geographic, historic, and geologic interest: South Dakota Geological Survey, Educational Series Map 7.
- Petsch, B.C., and Carlson, L.C., 1950, Magnetic observations in South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations 66, 35 p.
- Petsch, B.C., and McGregor, D.J., 1969, South Dakota's rock history: South Dakota Geological Survey, Educational Series Report 3, 39 p.
- Petsch, B.C., and McGregor, D.J., 1973, Minerals and rocks of South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey Educational Series Report 5, 32 p.
- Pettyjohn, W.A., 1959a, The Dakota controversy: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings, v. 38, p. 34-38.
- Pettyjohn, W.A., 1959b, The stratigraphy of the (Cretaceous) Dakota Sandstone in South Dakota: Vermillion, University of South Dakota M.A. thesis.
- Pettyjohn, W.A., 1960, The stratigraphy of the Newcastle Sandstone in South Dakota [abs.]: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings, v. 39, p. 173-174.
- Pettyjohn, W.A., 1965, Eocene soil profile in the northern Great Plains: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings, v. 44, p. 80-87.
- Pettyjohn, W.A., 1966, Field trip Rapid City to Bismark, in Black Hills Field Conference, including an informal study of adjacent areas in SW North Dakota and NW South Dakota: North Dakota Geological Society, 4th Field Conference Guidebook [unpaginated], 6 p.
- Pickering, Warren, 1941, A study of the insoluble residues of the Paleozoic limestones of the central Black Hills, South Dakota: Minneapolis, University of Minnesota M.S. thesis.
- Pillmore, C.L., and Mapel, W.J., 1958, Inyan Kara Group and Morrison Formation, northwestern Black Hills, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-740, p. 184-187.

- Pillmore, C.L., and Mapel, W.J., 1963, Geology of the Nefsy Divide quadrangle, Crook County, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1121-E, 52 p.
- Pipiringos, G.N., 1968, Correlation and nomenclature of some Triassic and Jurassic rocks in south-central Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 594-D, 26 p.
- Pirsson, L.V., 1894, On some phonolitic rocks from the Black Hills: *American Journal of Science*, v. 47, p. 341-346.
- Pish, T.A., 1988, Palynology and pelecology of the Cambria coal, Weston County, Wyoming: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Plank, R.F., and Wolf, R.C., 1958, First day's trip; road log from Guernsey, Wyoming to Lak Reservoir, east of Newcastle, Wyoming, in Strickland, John, ed., Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 13th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 289-295.
- Plumley, W.J., 1948, Black Hills terrace gravels; a study in sediment transport: *Journal of Geology*, v. 56, p. 526-577.
- Plummer, L.N., and Back, W., 1980, The mass balance approach; application to interpreting the chemical evolution of hydrologic systems: *American Journal of Science*, v. 280, p. 130-142.
- Pock, K., 1984, Surveying for gold 8,000 feet underground: *Professional Surveyor*, v. 4, p. 26-31.
- Porter, E.P., 1905, Gold and silver, South Dakota, in *Mineral resources of the United States, calendar year 1904*: U.S. Geological Survey, p. 206-211.
- Post, E.V., 1955, Structure contours on top of the Fall River Sandstone, northwest corner of the Flint Hill quadrangle, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 55-141.
- Post, E.V., 1956, Cascade Springs quadrangle (South Dakota): U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-640, p. 95-99.
- Post, E.V., 1957, Cascade Springs quadrangle, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-690, p. 192-204.
- Post, E.V., 1959a, Silica-cemented sandstones as a guide to unoxidized uranium deposits in the southern Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: *Economic Geology*, v. 54, no. 7, p. 1360-1361.
- Post, E.V., 1959b, Preliminary geologic and structure map of the southwest part of the Cascade Springs quadrangle, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-211, scale 1:7,200.
- Post, E.V., 1959c, Preliminary geologic and structure map of the southeast part of the Cascade Springs quadrangle, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-212, scale 1:7,200.
- Post, E.V., 1967, Geology of the Cascade Springs quadrangle, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1063-L, p. 443-504.
- Post, E.V., and Bell, Henry, 1961, Chilson Member of the Lakota Formation in the Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 424-D, p. D173-D177.
- Post, E.V., and Cuppels, N.P., 1959a, Preliminary geologic and structure map of the northwest part of the Cascade Springs quadrangle, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-207, scale 1:7,200.
- Post, E.V., and Cuppels, N.P., 1959b, Preliminary geologic and structure map of the west-central part of the Cascade Springs quadrangle, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-209, scale 1:7,200.
- Post, E.V., and Lane, D.W., 1959a, Preliminary geologic and structure map of the northeast part of the Cascade Springs quadrangle, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-208, scale 1:7,200.
- Post, E.V., and Lane, D.W., 1959b, Preliminary geologic and structure map of the east-central part of the Cascade Springs quadrangle, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-210, scale 1:7,200.
- Post, E.V., Schnabel, R.W., Gott, G.B., and Bell, Henry, III, 1955, Revision of Inyan Kara terminology, ore-bearing units, channel sandstones, red sandstone marker bed, and thermoluminescence: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-590, p. 151-159.
- Potter, G.M., and Dean, K.C., 1948, Concentration of Richmond Hill oxide manganese ore from Lead, Lawrence County, South Dakota: U.S. Bureau of Mines Report of Investigations 4331, 8 p.
- Potter, L.D., and Smith, J.B., 1957, Some uranium mines with production in the Black Hills of Wyoming and South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis, 30 p.
- Powell, B.F., 1940, Construction history and technical details of Sheridan Dam: *Black Hills Engineer*, v. 6, p. 180-196.
- Powell, J.E., Norton, J.J., and Adolphson, D.G., 1973, Water resources and geology of Mount Rushmore National Memorial, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 1865, 50 p.
- Powell, J.E., Wagar, J.E., and Petri, L.R., 1964, Water resources, in *Mineral and water resources of South Dakota*: U.S. 88th Congress, 2nd session, Committee Print, p. 161-212.
- Powers, L.S., and others, 1979, Rb-Sr provenance ages from weathered and stream-transported quartz grains from the Harney Peak granite, Black Hills, South Dakota (Pennington County): *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 43, p. 137-146.
- Pratt, J.H., 1905, Tin: U.S. Geological Survey, *Mineral Resources of the United States, 1904*, p. 377.
- Pratt, J.H., 1906, The cement gold ores of Deadwood, Black Hills, South Dakota: *Elisha Mitchell Science Society Journal*, v. 22, p. 23-27.
- Pray, L.C., 1953, Surprise Mica Mine (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., *Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota*: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 193-194.
- Pray, L.C., Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., and Steven, T.A., 1953, Victory Mica Mine, in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., *Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota*: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 206-210.
- Prime, Frederick, 1879, A catalogue of official reports upon geological surveys of the United States and Territories, and of British North America: *American Institute of Mining Engineers Transactions*, v. 7, p. 455-525.
- Prime, Frederick, 1880, Supplement I to a catalogue of official reports upon geological surveys of the United States and Territories and of British North America: *American Institute of Mining Engineers Transactions*, v. 8, p. 466-478.
- Prime, Frederick, 1881, Supplement II to a catalogue of official reports upon geological surveys of the United States and Territories and of British North America: *American Institute of Mining Engineers Transactions*, v. 9, p. 621-632.
- Prior, G.T., 1953, *Catalogue of meteorites*, 2nd ed.: British Museum of Natural History, 432 p.
- Privrasky, N.C., Strecker, J.R., Grieshaber, C.E., and Byrne, Frank, 1958, Preliminary report on the Goose Egg and Chugwater Formations in the Powder River Basin,

- Wyoming, in Strickland, John, ed., Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 13th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 48-55.
- Progulskie, D.R., 1974, Yellow Ore, Yellow Hair, Yellow Pine: Brookings, S. Dak., South Dakota State University Bulletin 616.
- Prucha, V.V., Graham, J.A., and Nickelsen, R.F., 1965, Basement controlled deformation in Wyoming province of Rocky Mountains foreland: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 49, no. 7, p. 966-992.
- Pyle, K.D., 1926, The Homestake tungsten mill: Black Hills Engineer, v. 14.
- Quinney, E.H., 1913, Tungsten in the Black Hills and methods for its determination: Pahasapa Quarterly, v. 1, p. 13-16.
- Quinney, E.H., 1915, An investigation of the extraction of potash from feldspar: Pahasapa Quarterly, v. 4, no. 2, p. 5-10.
- Rabke, H., 1954, Geology of a limestone cavern on Alkali Creek south of Sturgis, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Rackley, R.I., Shockey, P.N., and Dahill, M.P., 1968, Concepts and methods of uranium exploration, in Wulf, G.R., ed., Black Hills area, South Dakota, Montana, Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, 20th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 115-124.
- Rahn, P.H., 1970, Field trip no. 5., road log for the engineering geology field trip, in Guidebook and road logs for 23rd annual meeting, Rocky Mountain Section, the Geological Society of America: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, p. 27-36.
- Rahn, P.H., 1971, The hydrologic significance of the November 1968 dye test on Box Elder Creek, Black Hills, South Dakota: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings, v. 50, p. 52-56.
- Rahn, P.H., 1973, Effect of the June 9, 1972 floods on dams in the Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 5, no. 6, p. 504-505.
- Rahn, P.H., 1975a, Environmental effects of mineral and water development in South Dakota, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, p. 71-76.
- Rahn, P.H., 1975b, Lessons learned from the June 9, 1972 flood in Rapid City, South Dakota: Association of Engineering Geologists, v. 12, p. 83-97.
- Rahn, P.H., 1979a, Effect of the proposed ETSI coal slurry pipeline on water resources in Wyoming, South Dakota, and Nebraska: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings, v. 58, p. 100-113.
- Rahn, P.H., 1979b, Ground water resources of western South Dakota: Report to U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Omaha District, August 23, 1979.
- Rahn, P.H., 1981, Ground water stored in the rocks of western South Dakota, in Rich, F.J., ed., Geology of the Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming: Geological Society of America, Field Trip Guidebook, American Geological Institute, p. 154-173.
- Rahn, P.H., 1983, Base flow of Slate Creek, central Black Hills: South Dakota Academy of Sciences Proceedings, v. 62, p. 80-88.
- Rahn, P.H., 1984, Flood plain management program in Rapid City, South Dakota: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 95, p. 838-843.
- Rahn, P.H., 1985, Landsat view of the Black Hills, in Rich, F.J., ed., Geology of the Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming, 2nd edition: Geological Society of America, Field Trip Guidebook, American Geological Institute, p. 222-224.
- Rahn, P.H., 1986, Engineering geology, an environmental approach: New York, Elsevier Science Publishing Company, 608 p.
- Rahn, P.H., 1987, Geologic map and measured stratigraphic section for the Rockerville quadrangle, Pennington County, South Dakota: Geological Society of America Map and Chart Series MCH062, 16 p., 1 sheet, scale 1:24,000.
- Rahn, P.H., 1988, Recharge to the Pahasapa Limestone: South Dakota Academy of Sciences Proceedings, v. 67, p. .
- Rahn, P.H., Back, W., Hanshaw, B.B., and Rightmire, C.T., 1976, Flow pattern and chemical character of water in the Pahasapa aquifer near the Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 8, no. 6, p. 1056-1057.
- Rahn, P.H., Bump, V.L., and Steece, F.V., 1981, Field Trip #3a; Engineering geology of the central Black Hills, South Dakota, in Rich, F.J., ed., Geology of the Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming: Geological Society of America, Field Trip Guidebook, American Geological Institute, p. 135-153.
- Rahn, P.H., and Davis, A.D., 1988, Hydrologic budget for Black Hills watersheds [abs.]: Rocky Mountain Ground Water Association, 17th Annual Conference, p. .
- Rahn, P.H., and Gries, J.P., 1971, Estimating recharge to limestone aquifers based on spring discharge [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts, v. 3, no. 7, p. 677.
- Rahn, P.H., and Gries, J.P., 1973, Large springs in the Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming: South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations 107, 46 p.
- Rahn, P.H., and Hall, R.L., 1982, A reconnaissance inventory of environmental impacts of uranium mining in the Edgemont mining district, Fall River County, South Dakota: Prepared for U.S. Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experimental Station, Rapid City, S. Dak., South Dakota School of Mines and Technology.
- Rahn, P.H., and others, 1977, Road log: engineering geology of central and northern Black Hills, South Dakota, Trip A, central Black Hills (morning); Trip B, northern Black Hills (afternoon): 28th Annual Highway Geology Symposium, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology.
- Raines, G.L., 1979, Maps of linear features and a preliminary lineament interpretation of western South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 79-595, 19 p.
- Raines, G.L., Bretz, R.F., and Shurr, G.W., 1979, Evaluation of a color-coded Landsat 5/6 ratio image for mapping lithologic differences in western South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 79-596, 22 p.
- Rajender, G.R., 1966, Wyoming's mineral resources: Wyoming Trade Winds, no. 41, p. 37.
- Randall, A.G., 1958, Catalog of formation names for Powder River Basin, Wyoming, in Strickland, John, ed., Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 13th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 280-287.
- Randall, A.G., 1961, Catalog of formation names for post-Niobrara, pre-Eocene rocks of Wyoming and adjacent areas, in Wiloth, G.J., ed., Symposium on Late Cretaceous Rocks, Wyoming and adjacent areas: Wyoming Geological Association, 16th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 9-15.
- Randall, A.G., 1962, Catalog of formation names for Early Cretaceous rocks of Wyoming, in Enyert, R.L., and Curry, W.H., III, eds., Early Cretaceous rocks of Wyoming and adjacent areas: Wyoming Geological Association, 17th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 9-14.
- Randall, A.G., 1963, Catalog of formation names for northern Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana, in Cooper, G.G., Cardinal, D.F., Lorenz, H.W., and Lynn, J.R., eds., Northern Powder River Basin, Wyoming and

- Montana: Wyoming Geological Association and Billings Geological Society, 1st Joint Field Conference Guidebook, p. 169-179.
- Randall, A.G., 1988, Early exploration of the Black Hills area, Wyoming-South Dakota, in Diedrich, R.P., Dyka, M.A., and Miller, W.R., eds., Eastern Powder River Basin-Black Hills: Wyoming Geological Association, 39th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 17-20.
- Randall, John, 1904, Cyanide practice in the Black Hills: Black Hills Mining Men's Booklet, p. 79-103.
- Rankin, D., and Reddy, I.K., 1973, Crustal conductivity anomaly under the Black Hills, a magnetotelluric study: *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*, v. 20, p. 275-279.
- Rantala, R.H., 1947, A study of the insoluble residues of the (upper Ordovician) Whitewood Limestone, central Black Hills of South Dakota: Minneapolis, University of Minnesota M.S. thesis.
- Rapp, George, Jr., 1962, Microilite from the Tin Mountain Pegmatite, South Dakota: *South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings*, v. 41, p. 44-45.
- Rapp, George, Jr., 1969, Studies on the pegmatite minerals of the Black Hills, South Dakota, in *National Geographic Society Research Reports 1964*: Washington, D.C., National Geographic Society, p. 181-182.
- Rapp, George, Jr., and Martin, Harold, 1962, Sand-barite, an analog of sand-calcite, Black Hills, South Dakota: *American Mineralogist*, v. 47, p. 1189-1191.
- Rapp, George, Jr., and Patraw, James, 1966, Distribution of selenium in the Niobrara Formation of the Black Hills region, South Dakota [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Special Paper 87*, p. 300.
- Rapp, George, Jr., and Weyand, John, 1961, An interesting one-layer lepidolite from the Hugo Pegmatite: *South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings*, v. 40, p. 149-153.
- Rapp, J.S., 1969, A preliminary hydrologic study of Rapid Creek at Rapid City, South Dakota: *South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings*, v. 48, p. 104-109.
- Rapp, J.S., 1970, The geology and mineralization of the Iron Creek area, Custer County, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Rascoe, B., Jr., and Baars, D.L., 1972, Permian system, in Mallory, W.W., ed., *Geologic atlas of the Rocky Mountains*: Denver, Rocky Mountain Association of Geologists, p. 143-162.
- Rath, D.L., 1983, Origin and characteristics of Wyoming bentonite deposits, in Hausel, W.D., and Harris, R.E., eds., *Genesis and exploration of metallic and nonmetallic mineral and ore deposits of Wyoming and adjacent areas*: Joint conference of the Geological Survey of Wyoming, Wyoming Geological Association, and the University of Wyoming, Annual Spring Conference, Laramie, Wyo.
- Ratté, J.C., 1964, Tin, in *Mineral and water resources of South Dakota*: U.S. 88th Congress, 2nd session, Committee Print, p. 68-71.
- Ratté, J.C., 1975, Tin, in *Mineral and water resources of South Dakota*: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, p. 103-104.
- Ratté, J.C., 1980, Geologic map of the Medicine Mountain quadrangle, Pennington County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 80-1083, scale 1:24,000.
- Ratté, J.C., 1986, Geologic map of the Medicine Mountain Quadrangle, Pennington County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Investigations Series Map I-1654, scale 1:24,000.
- Ratté, J.C., and Norton, J.J., 1964, Metallic mineral resources-Tin, in *Mineral and water resources of South Dakota*: U.S. 88th Congress, 2nd session, Committee Print, p. 68-71.
- Ratté, J.C., and Wayland, R.G., 1969, Geology of the Hill City quadrangle, Pennington County, South Dakota-A preliminary report: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1271-B, 14 p.
- Ratté, J.C., and Zartman, R.E., 1970, Bear Mountain gneiss dome, Black Hills, South Dakota-age and structure [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs*, v. 2, no. 5, p. 345.
- Rautman, C.A., 1975, Sedimentology of the "lower Sundance" Formation (Upper Jurassic), Wyoming region: *Earth Science Bulletin*, v. 8, no. 4, p. 1-16.
- Rautman, C.A., 1976, Late Jurassic barrier island complex in "lower Sundance" Formation of Black Hills region [abs.]: *American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin*, v. 60, p. 711-712.
- Rautman, C.A., 1978, Sedimentology of late Jurassic barrier island complex; lower Sundance Formation of Black Hills: *American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin*, v. 62, p. 2275-2289.
- Rautman, C.A., and Dott, R.H., Jr., 1977, Dish structures formed by fluid escape in Jurassic shallow marine sandstones: *Journal of Sedimentary Petrology*, v. 47, p. 101-106.
- Rawlins, David, 1978, Geology of the Buffalo Gap area, Custer and Fall River Counties, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 123 p.
- Rawlins, David, 1981, Development of color banding in the Unkpapa Sandstone, Buffalo Gap area, South Dakota [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs*, v. 13, no. 4, p. 223.
- Rawlins, J.H., Neel, R.S., Crowson, C.W., and Lawson, D.E., 1963, Third day's trip, part II, in Cooper, G.G., Cardinal, D.F., Lorenz, H.W., and Lynn, J.R., eds., *Northern Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana*: Wyoming Geological Association and Billings Geological Society, 1st Joint Field Conference Guidebook, p. 199-202.
- Raychaudhuri, Bimalendu, 1960, Studies of amphibolites and constituent hornblendes from an area of progressive metamorphism near Lead, South Dakota: Pasadena, California Institute of Technology Ph.D. dissertation.
- Raychaudhuri, Bimalendu, 1964, Relation of atomic constitution to lattice parameters in some hornblendes from the Black Hills, South Dakota: *American Mineralogist*, v. 49, p. 198-206.
- Ray, C.W., and Schmidt, C.E., 1932, Selective flotation of a complex copper, gold, silver, and iron sulphide ore from the Anchor Mountain Mine, Deadwood, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Ray, J.T., 1979, Petrology of the Cenozoic igneous rocks of the Tinton district, Black Hills, South Dakota-Wyoming (Lawrence County): Grand Forks, University of North Dakota M.S. thesis, 115 p.
- Raymond, R.W., 1901, Discussion of paper by Irving on wolframite in Black Hills of South Dakota: *American Institute of Mining Engineers Transactions*, v. 31, p. 1025-1026.
- Raymond, W.H., 1976, Geochemical anomalies in Precambrian meta-iron-formation, Keystone district, southern Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs*, v. 8, no. 5, p. 620-621.
- Raymond, W.H., 1981, Geochemical data from Precambrian meta-iron-formation and related rocks of the Keystone area, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 81-772, 16 p.
- Raymond, W.H., King, R.U., and Norton, J.J., 1975, Anomalous concentrations of several metals in iron-formation of the Blue Lead Mountain area, Pennington County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Circular 707, 14 p.
- Rea, Bart, and Paape, Don, 1958a, Third day's trip; Devil's

- Tower entrance to Ucross, Wyoming [road log], in Strickland, John, ed., Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 13th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 307-313.
- Rea, Bart, and Paape, Don, 1958b, Exit road log; Devil's Tower Monument, in Strickland, John, ed., Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 13th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 326.
- Read, C.B., 1932, *Pinoxylon dakotense* Knowlton from the Cretaceous of the Black Hills: *Botanical Gazette*, v. 93, p. 173-187.
- Ready, J.A., 1968, The geology of the igneous rocks of Bear Butte (Meade County), South Dakota: Lincoln, University of Nebraska M.S. thesis.
- Reagor, B.G., Stover, C.W., and Algermissen, S.T., 1981, Seismicity map of the state of South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Field Studies Map MF-1325, scale 1:1,000,000.
- Redden, J.A., 1955, Geology of the Fourmile pegmatite area, Custer County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-Report 55-154, 231 p.
- Redden, J.A., 1956, Geology of the Fourmile pegmatite area, Custer County, South Dakota: Cambridge, Harvard University Ph.D. dissertation.
- Redden, J.A., 1959a, Beryl deposits of the Beecher No. 3-Black Diamond Pegmatite, Custer County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1072-I, p. 537-559.
- Redden, J.A., 1959b, Some metamorphic features of the Precambrian rocks of the southern Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: *Virginia Journal of Science*, v. 10, p. 292.
- Redden, J.A., 1963a, Diamond-drilling exploration of the Beecher No. 3-Black Diamond Pegmatite, Custer County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1162-E, p. E1-E11.
- Redden, J.A., 1963b, Geology and pegmatites of the Fourmile quadrangle, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 297-D, p. 199-291.
- Redden, J.A., 1968, Geology of the Berne quadrangle, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 297-F, p. 343-408.
- Redden, J.A., 1970, Field trip no. 2., Precambrian and pegmatites of the southern Black Hills [road log], in Guidebook and road logs for 23rd annual meeting, Rocky Mountain Section, the Geological Society of America: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, p. 12-17.
- Redden, J.A., 1975a, Iron, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, p. 95-98.
- Redden, J.A., 1975b, Lead-silver and lead-zinc deposits, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, p. 90-95.
- Redden, J.A., 1975c, Tertiary igneous rocks, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, p. 45-47.
- Redden, J.A., 1980, Geology and uranium resources in Precambrian conglomerates of the Nemo area, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Department of Energy Open-File Report GJBX-127(80), 147 p. [available from U.S. Geological Survey, Open-File Services Section, P.O. Box 25425, Denver, CO 80225.]
- Redden, J.A., 1981a, Field Trip #5; Geology of uraniferous conglomerates in the Nemo area, Black Hills, South Dakota, in Rich, F.J., ed., *Geology of the Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming*: Geological Society of America, Rocky Mountain Section, Field Trip Guidebook, American Geological Institute, p. 181-192.
- Redden, J.A., 1981b, Summary of geology of the Nemo area, in Rich, F.J., ed., *Geology of the Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming*: Geological Society of America, Field Trip Guidebook, American Geological Institute, p. 193-210.
- Redden, J.A., 1981c, Uraniferous Precambrian conglomerates in the Nemo area, northeastern Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs*, v. 13, no. 4, p. 223.
- Redden, J.A., 1987a, Early Proterozoic and Precambrian-Cambrian unconformities of the Nemo area, Black Hills, South Dakota, in Beus, S.S., ed., *Centennial field guide volume*: Geological Society of America, Rocky Mountain Section, v. 2, p. 219-225.
- Redden, J.A., 1988b, Uraniferous Early Proterozoic conglomerates of the Black Hills, South Dakota, U.S.A., in Uranium deposits in Proterozoic quartz-pebble conglomerates: International Atomic Energy Agency Technical Document 427, p. 75-97.
- Redden, J.A., Carda, D.D., Roggenthen, William, and Helsdon, J.M., 1983, Surficial calcite encrustations in the Black Hills region, South Dakota; electrical or evaporative in origin? [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs*, v. 15, no. 6, p. 668.
- Redden, J.A., and Norton, J.J., 1975, Precambrian geology of the Black Hills, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, p. 21-28.
- Redden, J.A., Norton, J.J., and McLaughlin, R.J., 1982, Geology of the Harney Peak Granite, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 82-481, 18 p.
- Redden, J.A., Norton, J.J., and McLaughlin, R.J., 1985, Geology of the Harney Peak Granite, Black Hills, South Dakota, in Rich, F.J., ed., *Geology of the Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming*, 2nd edition: Geological Society of America, Field Trip Guidebook, American Geological Institute, p. 225-240.
- Redden, J.A., Obradovich, J.D., Naeser, C.W., Zartman, R.E., and Norton, J.J., 1983, Early Tertiary age of pitchstone in the northern Black Hills, South Dakota: *Science*, v. 220, p. 1153-1154.
- Redden, J.A., Peterman, Z.E., Zartman, R.E., and DeWitt, Ed, 1987, U-Th-Pb zircon and monazite ages and preliminary interpretation of Proterozoic tectonism in the Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: *Geological Association of Canada/Mineralogic Association of Canada Programs with Abstracts*, v. 12, p. 83.
- Reddy, I.K., and Rankin, D., 1973, Preliminary magnetotelluric results from the Black Hills of South Dakota and Wyoming [abs.]: *EOS, American Geophysical Union Transactions*, v. 54, p. 236.
- Redman, D.E., 1960, Exploratory drilling practices and costs at western uranium deposits: U.S. Bureau of Mines Information Circular 7944, 68 p.
- Reed, E.C., 1955, Correlation of the Permo-Pennsylvanian rocks of the Black Hills with the northern Mid-Continent region, in South Dakota Black Hills Field Conference: North Dakota Geological Society, 3rd Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 44-47.
- Reed, E.C., Condra, G.E., Mallory, R.W., and Jones, C.T., 1940, Third day of field conference, Hot Springs through southern Black Hills and return [road log], in *Kansas Geological Society, Western South Dakota and eastern Wyoming*: Kansas Geological Society, 14th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 36-48.
- Reed, E.C., Mallory, R.W., and Jones, C.T., 1940, Fourth day of field conference, Hot Springs through Hartville area to Wheatland, in *Kansas Geological Society, Western South Dakota and eastern Wyoming*: Kansas Geological Society, 14th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 49-62.
- Reeds, C.A., 1937, Catalog of meteorites: *American Museum of Natural History Bulletin* 73, Art. 6, p. 177-672.
- Reeside, J.B., Jr., 1944, Map showing thickness and general character of the Cretaceous deposits in the western interior of the United States: U.S. Geological Survey

- Oil and Gas Investigations Map 10, scale 1 inch to 220 miles.
- Reeside, J.B., Jr., 1952, Summary of the stratigraphy of the Morrison Formation, in Yen, T.C., Molluscan fauna of the Morrison Formation: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 233-B, p. B22-B26.
- Reeside, J.B., Jr., 1957, Paleogeology of the Cretaceous seas of the western interior of the United States, in Ladd, H.S., ed., Treatise on marine ecology and paleogeology: Geological Society of America Memoir 67, v. II, p. 505-542.
- Reeside, J.B., Jr., and Cobban, W.A., 1960, Studies of the Mowry Shale (Cretaceous) and contemporary formations in the United States and Canada: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 355, 126 p.
- Reid, S.G., and Miller, D.D., eds., 1981, Energy resources of Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, 32nd Annual Field Conference Guidebook, 262 p.
- Reimer, G.M., and Bowles, C.G., 1979, Helium detection for uranium exploration [abs.]: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 1150, p. 49.
- Reitzel, J.S., Gough, D.I., and Porath, H., 1970, Geometric deep sounding and upper mantle structure in the western United States: Geophysical Journal of the Royal Astronomical Society, v. 19, p. 213-235.
- Renfro, A.R., 1969, Uranium deposits in the Lower Cretaceous of the Black Hills: Wyoming uranium issue, Wyoming University Contributions to Geology, v. 8, p. 87-92.
- Rhoads, D.C., Speden, I.G., and Waage, K.M., 1972, Trophic group analysis of Upper Cretaceous (Maestrichtian) bivalve assemblages from South Dakota: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 56, no. 6, p. 1100-1122.
- Rice, A.J., 1937, Granite pegmatites of the Tinton district: Professional, Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology.
- Rice, D.D., 1977, Stratigraphic sections from well logs and outcrops of Cretaceous and Paleocene rocks, northern Great Plains, North Dakota and South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Oil and Gas Investigations Chart OC-72.
- Rice, D.D., and Shurr, G.W., 1980, Shallow, low permeability reservoirs of northern Great Plains—Assessment of their natural gas reservoirs: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 67, no. 7, p. 969-987.
- Rice, D.D., and Shurr, G.W., 1983, Patterns of sedimentation and paleogeography across the Western Interior seaway during time of deposition of Upper Cretaceous Eagle Sandstone and equivalent rocks, northern Great Plains, in Reynolds, M.W., and Dolly, E.D., eds., Mesozoic paleogeography of the west-central United States: Society of Economic Paleontologists and mineralogists, Rocky Mountain Paleogeography Symposium 2, p. 337-358.
- Rice, D.D., Shurr, G.W., and Gautier, D.L., 1982, Revision of Upper Cretaceous nomenclature in Montana and South Dakota, in Contributions to stratigraphy, stratigraphic notes 1980-1982: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1529-H, p. H99-H104.
- Rice, G., 1943, The extraction of lithium from spodumene: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Rice, L.R., 1970, Water treatment of iron-rich acidic drainage from big iron ore deposits in the north-central Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Rice, L.R., and Luza, K.V., 1970, Factors controlling stream pollution related to bog iron ore mining in the north-central Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 2, no. 5, p. 346.
- Rich, E.I., 1958, Stratigraphic relation of Latest Cretaceous rocks in parts of Powder River, Wind River, and Big Horn Basins, Wyoming: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 42, no. 10, p. 2424-2443.
- Rich, F.J., ed., 1981, Geology of the Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming: Geological Society of America, Rocky Mountain Section, Field Trip Guidebook, American Geological Institute, Falls Church, Va., 221 p.
- Rich, F.J., ed., 1985, Geology of the Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming, 2nd edition: Geological Society of America, Field Trip Guidebook, American Geological Institute, 292 p.
- Rich, F.J., Pish, T.A., and Knell, G.W., 1988, Sedimentology, petrography, and paleogeology of the Cambria coal, Weston County, Wyoming, in Diedrich, R.P., Dyka, M.A., and Miller, W.R., eds., Eastern Powder River Basin—Black Hills: Wyoming Geological Association, 39th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 249-262.
- Richardson, F.H., and Wictor, E., 1955, West Bear Butte structure: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Richardson, G.B., 1903, The upper red beds of the Black Hills: Journal of Geology, v. 11, p. 365-393.
- Richardson, L.P., 1877, A trip to the Black Hills: Scribner's Monthly, v. 13, p. 748-756.
- Rickard, T.A., 1895a, Gold milling in the Black Hills, South Dakota, and at Grass Valley, California: American Institute of Mining Engineers Transactions, v. 25, p. 906-928.
- Rickard, T.A., 1895b, Variations in the milling of gold ores; XII, The Black Hills, South Dakota: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 60, p. 221-223, 247-251.
- Rickard, T.A., 1898, Stamp milling of gold ores: New York.
- Ricketts, C.E., 1960, Heavy minerals in Black Hills alluvial deposits: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings, v. 39, p. 41-47.
- Ricketts, L.D., 1888, Report of Geologist: Cheyenne, Wyo., Annual Report of Territorial Geologist to Governor of Wyoming, 87 p.
- Ricketts, L.D., 1890, Report of Geologist: Cheyenne, Wyo., Annual Report of Territorial Geologist to Governor of Wyoming, 80 p.
- Ridge, J.D., 1972, Annotated bibliographies of mineral deposits in the Western Hemisphere: Geological Society of America Memoir 131, 681 p. (p. 491-497).
- Ries, Heinrich, 1897, The fuller's earth of South Dakota: American Institute of Mining Engineers Transactions, v. 27, p. 333-335.
- Riley, G.H., 1967, Rb-Sr isotope measurements on Black Hills pegmatites [abs.]: American Geophysical Union Transactions, v. 48, p. 244-245.
- Riley, G.H., 1970a, Excess Sr-87 in pegmatitic phosphates: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 34, p. 727-731.
- Riley, G.H., 1970b, Isotopic discrepancies in zoned pegmatites, Black Hills, South Dakota: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 34, p. 713-725.
- Ritz, Charles, Essene, E.J., and Peacor, D.R., 1974, Metavivianite, a new mineral: American Mineralogist, v. 59, p. 896-899.
- Rizzi, T.M., and Willging, W.E., 1952, A study of a pegmatite dike, the Whitewood mining district, Lawrence County: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Roadifer, J.E., 1962, Subsurface study of the Dakota Sandstone in South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America, Rocky Mountain Section Annual Meeting, p. 32.
- Roadifer, R.E., 1954, Geology of the Eureka Pegmatite, Pennington County, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Roberts, D.L., 1953, Diamond drilling on Long Mountain, Edgemont district, South Dakota: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Report RME-1011.

- Roberts, W.L., 1950, World news on mineral occurrences: *Rocks and Minerals*, v. 25, no. 1-2, p. 45.
- Roberts, W.L., 1962, Occurrences of apatite in South Dakota: *South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings*, v. 41, p. 46-50.
- Roberts, W.L., 1969, Mineral collections in the Black Hills: *Earth Science*, v. 22, p. 54-59.
- Roberts, W.L., 1975, Decorative stone, mineral specimens, gems, fossils, and meteorite, in *Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print*, p. 157-160.
- Roberts, W.L., 1981, Secondary phosphate minerals from pegmatites of the Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.], in *The mineralogy of pegmatites: Mineralogical Society of America*, p. 23-24.
- Roberts, W.L., and Cope, J.H., 1968, Utilization of mine dumps in the Black Hills, South Dakota, Ingersoll and Tin Mountain Mines: *South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings*, v. 47, p. 75-85.
- Roberts, W.L., and Rapp, George, Jr., 1964, Nonmetallic and industrial mineral resources—Gem stones and gem materials, in *Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 88th Congress, 2nd session, Committee Print*, p. 140-142.
- Roberts, W.L., and Rapp, George, Jr., 1965, Mineralogy of the Black Hills: *Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology Bulletin* 18, 268 p.
- Robie, E.H., 1926, Milling practice at the Homestake Mine: *Engineering and Mining Journal*, v. 122, p. 564-568.
- Robinson, C.S., 1955, Devil's Tower, Wyoming and Montana: *U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-540*, p. 119-122.
- Robinson, C.S., 1956, Geology of the Devil's Tower National Monument, Wyoming, in *Contributions to general geology, 1955: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1021-I*, p. 289-320.
- Robinson, C.S., 1957a, Geology of the Hulett Creek area, Crook County, Wyoming: *U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-700*, p. 75-80.
- Robinson, C.S., 1957b, Hulett Creek area, Wyoming: *U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-700*, p. 75-80.
- Robinson, C.S., 1958, Hulett Creek area, Wyoming: *U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-740*, p. 105.
- Robinson, C.S., 1960, Origin of Devils Tower, Wyoming [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Bulletin*, v. 71, no. 12, part 2, p. 2040.
- Robinson, C.S., Bergendahl, M.H., and Mapel, W.J., 1954, Devil's Tower, Wyoming and Montana: *U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-490*, p. 107-112.
- Robinson, C.S., and Goode, H.D., 1956, Geology of the Hulett Creek mining area, Crook County, Wyoming: *U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-640*, p. 85-91.
- Robinson, C.S., and Goode, H.D., 1957a, Hulett Creek area, Crook County, Wyoming: *U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-690*, p. 239-243.
- Robinson, C.S., and Goode, H.D., 1957b, Preliminary geologic map of the Hulett Creek uranium mining area, Crook County, Wyoming: *U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Map MF-121*, scale 1:6,000.
- Robinson, C.S., and Goode, H.D., 1957c, Geology of the uranium deposits of the northern Black Hills, Wyoming: *Denver, Colo., 60th National Western Minerals [Mining?] Conference Transactions*, v. 1, p. 91-96.
- Robinson, C.S., and Gott, G.B., 1958, Uranium deposits of the Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming, in *Strickland, John, ed., Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 13th Annual Field Conference Guidebook*, p. 241-244.
- Robinson, C.S., Mapel, W.J., and Bergendahl, M.H., 1955, Geologic map of northern and western flanks of the Black Hills, Wyoming and Montana: *U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Map TEM-873*, 2 sheets.
- Robinson, C.S., Mapel, W.J., and Bergendahl, M.H., 1964, Stratigraphy and structure of the northern and western flanks of the Black Hills uplift, Wyoming, Montana, and South Dakota: *U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 404*, 134 p.
- Robinson, C.S., Mapel, W.J., and Cobban, W.A., 1959, Pierre Shale along the western and northern flanks of Black Hills, Wyoming and Montana: *American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin*, v. 43, p. 101-123.
- Robinson, C.S., and Rosholt, J.N., Jr., 1961, Uranium migration and geochemistry of uranium deposits in sandstone above, at, and below the water table; Part II, Relationship of uranium migration dates, geology, and chemistry of the uranium deposits: *Economic Geology*, v. 56, no. 8, p. 1404-1420.
- Robinson, DeLorme, 1902, Editorial notes on (Rev. W.M. Blackburn's) historical sketch of North and South Dakota: *Pierre, S. Dak., South Dakota Historical Collection*, v. 1, p. 85-162.
- Robinson, Doane, 1903, History of South Dakota: vol. 1, 952 p., vol. 2, 953 p.
- Robinson, G.W., Grice, J.D., and Van Velthuizen, J., 1985, Ehrleite, a new calcium-beryllium-zinc-phosphate-hydrate from the Tip Top Pegmatite, Custer, South Dakota: *The Canadian Mineralogist*, v. 23, part 3, p. 507-510.
- Roca, Luis, 1981, Engineering geology and relative slope stability of the Inyan Kara hogback, Rapid City, South Dakota [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs*, v. 13, no. 4, p. 223.
- Rockey, D.L., 1974, Geology of the eastern Vanocker laccolith area, Meade County, South Dakota: *Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, M.S. thesis*, 44 p.
- Rockhold, J.R., Nabelek, P.I., and Glascock, M.D., 1987, Origin of rhythmic layering in the Calamity Peak satellite pluton of the Harney Peak Granite, South Dakota; the role of boron: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 51, p. 487-496.
- Roggenthen, W.M., and Lisenbee, A.L., 1986, Precambrian crustal controls upon the eastern extent of Laramide deformation and magmatism [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs*, v. 18, no. 6, p. 732.
- Rolker, C.M., 1895, The production of tin in various parts of the world: *U.S. Geological Survey, 16th Annual Report*, v. 4, part 3, Mineral resources, p. 458-538.
- Root, F.K., 1972, Minerals and rocks of Wyoming: *Wyoming Geological Survey Bulletin* 56, 56 p.
- Rose, P.R., 1976, Mississippian carbonate shelf margins, western U.S.: *U.S. Geological Survey Journal of Research*, v. 4, no. 4, p. 449-466.
- Rosenow, E., 1936, The feasibility of the manufacture of calcimine from dolomite found in the Black Hills: *Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis*.
- Rosen, Rev. Peter, 1895, Pahasapa or the Black Hills of South Dakota: *St. Louis, Mo.*, 645 p.
- Rosier, A.J., 1951, Reconnaissance of the geology and ground-water hydrology of the Belle Fourche irrigations project, South Dakota: *U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report*, 34 p.
- Rosier, A.J., and Snell, L.J., 1953, Ground-water resources of the Rapid Valley unit, Cheyenne division, South Dakota, with a section on The surface waters of Rapid Valley: *U.S. Geological Survey Circular* 201, 32 p.
- Ross, A.J.M., 1912, President Taft in the Homestake Mine: *Mines and Minerals*, v. 32, p. 369.

- Ross, A.J.M., 1931, Ore extraction and transportation, in Gold mining and milling at Lead, South Dakota, 1876-1931: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 132, p. 324-329.
- Ross, A.J.M., and Wayland, R.G., 1925, Mining methods at the Homestake: American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers Transactions v.(?), p.(?) 1408.
- Ross, A.J.M., and Wayland, R.G., 1926, Brief outline of Homestake mining methods: Black Hills Engineer, v. 14.
- Roth, J.E., 1977, Porosity evolution of the Pahasapa (Madison) Limestone at Jewel Cave National Monument, Custer, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Roth, R.I., 1933, Some Morrison ostracoda: Journal of Paleontology, v. 7, p. 398-405.
- Roth, R.S., 1950, Correlation of Pennsylvanian strata in the Hartville uplift, Wyoming, and the southern Black Hills, South Dakota: Urbana, University of Illinois M.S. thesis.
- Rothrock, E.P., 1928, Biennial report of the State Geologist 1926-1928: South Dakota Geological Survey Biennial Report, 7 p.
- Rothrock, E.P., 1930, Biennial report of the State Geologist 1928-1930: South Dakota Geological Survey Biennial Report, 11 p.
- Rothrock, E.P., 1930, The Fairburn structure: South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations 6, 11 p.
- Rothrock, E.P., 1931a, The Cascade anticline: South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations 8, 21 p.
- Rothrock, E.P., 1931b, The Chilson anticline: South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations 9, 21 p.
- Rothrock, E.P., 1932a, A quarter century of mineral production in South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations 13, 55 p.
- Rothrock, E.P., 1932b, Biennial report of the State Geologist 1930-1932: South Dakota Geological Survey Biennial Report, 14 p.
- Rothrock, E.P., 1934, Biennial report of the State Geologist 1932-1934: South Dakota Geological Survey Biennial Report, 20 p.
- Rothrock, E.P., 1936a, Biennial report of the State Geologist 1934-1936: South Dakota Geological Survey Biennial Report, 20 p.
- Rothrock, E.P., 1936b, Logs of some deep wells in western South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations 4, 108 p.
- Rothrock, E.P., 1938, Biennial report of the State Geologist 1936-1938: South Dakota Geological Survey Biennial Report, 20 p.
- Rothrock, E.P., 1939, Mineral products and Missouri River navigation in South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations 32, 10 p.
- Rothrock, E.P., 1940, Biennial report of the State Geologist 1938-1940: South Dakota Geological Survey Biennial Report, 26 p.
- Rothrock, E.P., 1941, The Pre-cambrian of South Dakota: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings, v. 21, p. 54-55.
- Rothrock, E.P., 1942, Biennial report of the State Geologist 1940-1942: South Dakota Geological Survey Biennial Report, 35 p.
- Rothrock, E.P., 1943, The Black Hills division, in A geology of South Dakota, part I, The Surface: South Dakota Geological Survey Bulletin 13, p. 69-85.
- Rothrock, E.P., 1944a, A geology of South Dakota; Part 3--Mineral resources: South Dakota Geological Survey Bulletin 15, 255 p.
- Rothrock, E.P., 1944b, Biennial report of the State Geologist 1942-1944: South Dakota Geological Survey Biennial Report, 25 p.
- Rothrock, E.P., 1945, Mineral resources and mineral development [abs.]: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings, v. 25, p. 62-63.
- Rothrock, E.P., 1946, Biennial report of the State Geologist 1944-1946: South Dakota Geological Survey Biennial Report, 21 p.
- Rothrock, E.P., 1948, Biennial report of the State Geologist 1946-1948: South Dakota Geological Survey Biennial Report, 32 p.
- Rothrock, E.P., 1949, Structures south of the Black Hills (South Dakota): South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations 62, 55 p.
- Rothrock, E.P., 1950, Biennial report of the State Geologist 1948-1950: South Dakota Geological Survey Biennial Report, 39 p.
- Rothrock, E.P., 1952, Biennial report of the State Geologist 1950-1952: South Dakota Geological Survey Biennial Report, 48 p.
- Rothrock, E.P., 1954, Biennial report of the State Geologist 1952-1954: South Dakota Geological Survey Biennial Report, 77 p.
- Rothrock, E.P., 1955, South Dakota as an oil prospect, in South Dakota Black Hills: North Dakota Geological Society, 3rd Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 76-80.
- Rothrock, E.P., 1956, Biennial report of the State Geologist for fiscal years July 1, 1954 to July 1, 1956: South Dakota Geological Survey Biennial Report, 67 p.
- Rothrock, E.P., and Agnew, A.F., 1958, Biennial report of the State Geologist for fiscal years 1957 and 1958: South Dakota Geological Survey Biennial Report, 48 p.
- Rothrock, E.P., and Curtiss, R.E., 1950, Report of the South Dakota State Cement Commission to the Thirty-Second Session of the Legislative Assembly of the State of South Dakota: 81 p.
- Rothrock, E.P., and Searight, W.V., 1930, Mineral producers in 1929: South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations 1, 30 p.
- Rothwell, R.P., 1894, Tin, in Mineral Industry for 1893; its Statistics, Technology, and Trade: New York, McGraw-Hill, v. 2, p. 607.
- Rothwell, R.P., 1895, Tin, in Mineral Industry for 1894; its Statistics, Technology, and Trade: New York, McGraw-Hill, v. 3, p. 521.
- Rothwell, R.P., 1896, Tin, in Mineral Industry for 1895; its Statistics, Technology, and Trade: New York, McGraw-Hill, v. 4, p. 569.
- Rothwell, R.P., 1897, Tin, in Mineral Industry for 1896; its Statistics, Technology, and Trade: New York, McGraw-Hill, v. 5, p. 523.
- Rothwell, R.P., 1898, Tin, in Mineral Industry for 1897; its Statistics, Technology, and Trade: New York, McGraw-Hill, v. 6, p. 637.
- Rothwell, R.P., 1899, Tin, in Mineral Industry for 1898; its Statistics, Technology, and Trade: New York, McGraw-Hill, v. 7, p. 707.
- Rothwell, R.P., 1900, Tin, in Mineral Industry for 1899; its Statistics, Technology, and Trade: New York, McGraw-Hill, v. 8, p. 618.
- Rothwell, R.P., 1901, Tin, in Mineral Industry for 1900; its Statistics, Technology, and Trade: New York, McGraw-Hill, v. 9, p. 635.
- Rouse, R.C., Peacor, D.R., Dunn, P.J., Campbell, T.J., Wicks, F.J., and Newbury, Dale, 1987, Pahasapaite, a beryllophosphate zeolite related to synthetic zeolite rho, from the Tip Top Pegmatite of South Dakota: Neues Jahrbuch fur Mineralogie, Monatshefte, v. ___, p. 433-440.
- Rowe, C.M., 1961, The fabled and flamboyant Black Hills, in Nennewein, J.L., and Boorman, Jane, eds., Dakota Panorama: Freeman, S. Dak., Pine Hills Press.
- Rowland, R.A., 1971, Colony Plant Baroid Division, N.L. Industries, in Bradley, W.F., ed., The habitat of the Wyoming-type bentonites and the itinerary for the 20th clay minerals conference bentonite excursion: Rapid

- City, S. Dak., 20th Clay Mineral Conference, p. 13-15.
- Rubey, W.W., 1926, Oil possibilities of the Black Hills region: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 10, no. 11, p. 1177.
- Rubey, W.W., 1927, Stream piracy in northeastern Wyoming [abs.]: Washington Academy of Sciences Journal, v. 17, p. 120.
- Rubey, W.W., 1929, Origin of the siliceous Mowry Shale of the Black Hills region: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 154-D, p. 153-170.
- Rubey, W.W., 1930, Lithologic studies of fine-grained Upper Cretaceous rocks of the Black Hills region, in Shorter contributions to general geology: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 165-A, p. 1-54.
- Rubey, W.W., 1931, Lithologic studies of fine-grained Upper Cretaceous sedimentary rocks of the Black Hills region: U.S. Geological Survey, Professional Paper 165-A, p. 1-54.
- Rubey, W.W., 1933, The size distribution of heavy minerals within a waterlaid sandstone: Journal of Sedimentary Petrology, v. 3, p. 3-29.
- Rueb, R.A., 1984, Lineament analysis of the Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, M.S. thesis.
- Ruede, George, 1951, A mapping and field study of the (upper Jurassic) Unkpapa Sandstone, Black Hills, South Dakota: Lincoln, University of Nebraska M.S. thesis.
- Ruedeman, Rudolf, and Lochman, Christina, 1942, Graptolites from the Englewood Formation (Mississippian) of the Black Hills, South Dakota: Journal of Paleontology, v. 16, p. 657-659.
- Runge, J.S., 1968, Exploration for "Dakota" oil traps, Black Hills area, in Wulf, G.R., ed., Black Hills area, South Dakota, Montana, Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, 20th Field Conference Guidebook, p. 79-82.
- Runke, S.M., Binyon, E.O., and Cunningham, J.B., 1954, Progress report on pegmatite investigations in South Dakota for fiscal years 1952-1953: U.S. Bureau of Mines Report of Investigations 5061, 21 p.
- Runke, S.M., Cunningham, J.B., and Mullen, D.H., 1952, Progress report on pegmatite investigations in South Dakota for fiscal year ended June 30, 1951: U.S. Bureau of Mines Report of Investigations 4928, 46 p.
- Runke, S.M., and Riley, J.M., 1957, Progress report on pegmatite investigations in South Dakota for fiscal years 1954-1956: U.S. Bureau of Mines Report of Investigations 5339, 18 p.
- Runner, J.J., 1916a, Specific gravity methods for tungsten analysis: Mining and Science Press, v. 113, p. 11-13.
- Runner, J.J., 1916b, The geology of tungsten deposits: Pahasapa Quarterly, v. 5, p. 13-22.
- Runner, J.J., 1920, Some problems of Black Hills Precambrian geology: Pahasapa Quarterly, v. 10, p. 17-26.
- Runner, J.J., 1921, Evidences of an unconformity within the Pre-cambrian of the Black Hills of South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 32, p. 37-38.
- Runner, J.J., 1923, The Pre-Cambrian geology of the Nemo district in the Black Hills of South Dakota, with special reference to a Pre-Cambrian unconformity: Chicago, University of Chicago Ph.D. thesis, 52 p.
- Runner, J.J., 1926, The Pre-Cambrian geology of the Nemo district, Black Hills, South Dakota, with special reference to a Pre-Cambrian unconformity [abs.]: University of Chicago, Abstracts of Theses, Science Series, v. 2, p. 229-234.
- Runner, J.J., 1928, Intrusion mechanics of the Harney Peak batholithic granite [abs.]: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 39, p. 186.
- Runner, J.J., 1934, Precambrian geology of the Nemo district, Black Hills, South Dakota: American Journal of Science, v. 28, p. 353-372.
- Runner, J.J., 1935, Morinite from Black Hills pegmatite [abs.]: American Mineralogist, v. 20, p. 196.
- Runner, J.J., 1938, Stratigraphy and correlation of Black Hills Pre-Cambrian [abs.]: Geological Society of America, Proceedings, 1937, p. 314.
- Runner, J.J., 1940, Origin of Pre-Cambrian pseudo-conglomerates from the Black Hills [abs.]: Iowa Academy of Science Proceedings, 1939, v. 46, p. 252.
- Runner, J.J., 1943, Structure and origin of the Black Hills Pre-cambrian granite domes: Journal of Geology, v. 51, p. 431-457.
- Runner, J.J., 1957, Origin of the Upper Cretaceous shale inclusions in volcanic agglomerate cutting Pre-Cambrian and Paleozoic rocks in the Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 68, p. 1790.
- Runner, J.J., 1960, Some problems of the Lakota of the northeastern Black Hills [abs.]: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 71, p. 2040.
- Runner, J.J., and Hamilton, R.G., 1934, Metamorphosed calcareous concretions and their genetic and structural significance: American Journal of Science, v. 28, p. 51-64.
- Runner, J.J., and Hartman, M.L., 1918, The occurrence, chemistry, metallurgy, and uses of tungsten, with special reference to the Black Hills of South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology Bulletin 12, 264 p.
- Runner, J.J., Mallory, R.W., and Jones, C.T., 1940, First day of field conference, Rapid City to Lead and return to Rapid City [road log], in Kansas Geological Society, Western South Dakota and eastern Wyoming: Kansas Geological Society, 14th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 17-26.
- Russell, D.A., 1975, A new species of Globidens from South Dakota, and a review of Globidentine mosasaurs: Fieldiana Geology, v. 33, p. 235-256.
- Russell, E.C., 1904, North America: New York, 435 p.
- Russell, I.C., 1896a, On the nature of igneous intrusions: Journal of Geology, v. 4, p. 177-194.
- Russell, I.C., 1896b, Igneous intrusions in the neighborhood of the Black Hills of Dakota: Journal of Geology, v. 4, p. 23-43.
- Russell, L.S., 1975, Mammalian faunal succession in the Cretaceous System of western North America: Geological Association of Canada Special Paper 13, p. 137-161.
- Russell, W.L., 1927, Structural and stratigraphic problems in the Cretaceous system of western South Dakota: New Haven, Yale University Ph.D. dissertation.
- Russell, W.L., 1927, The origin of the sandstone dikes of the Black Hills region: American Journal of Science, v. 14, p. 402-408.
- Ryan, J.D., 1955, Structure contours on top of the Fall River Sandstone, northeast corner of the Edgemont quadrangle, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 55-155.
- Ryan, J.D., 1958, Valley-fill deposits in the Inyan Kara Group near Edgemont, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 69, p. 1638-1639.
- Ryan, J.D., 1964, Geology of the Edgemont quadrangle, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1063-J, p. 379-426.
- Ryan, J.D., and Roadifer, R.E., 1955, Preliminary geologic map of the northeast part of the Edgemont quadrangle, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 55-156.
- Rye, D.M., 1972, The stable and lead isotopes of parts of the northern Black Hills (South Dakota); age and origin of the Homestake (Precambrian) and surrounding (Tertiary) ore bodies: Minneapolis, University of Minnesota Ph.D. dissertation, 119 p.
- Rye, D.M., 1973, Lead isotopes, mineralization ages, and source of lead in ores of the northern Black Hills,

- South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts, v. 5, no. 7, p. 789-790.
- Rye, D.M., Doe, B.R., and Delevaux, M.H., 1974, Homestake Gold Mine, South Dakota; [Part] 2, Lead isotopes, mineralization ages, and source of lead in ores of the northern Black Hills: *Economic Geology*, v. 69, p. 814-822.
- Rye, D.M., and Rye, R.O., 1972, The origin of the Homestake gold deposit, South Dakota, in the light of stable isotope studies [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts, v. 4, no. 7, p. 649.
- Rye, D.M., and Rye, R.O., 1974, Homestake Gold Mine, South Dakota; [Part] 1, Stable isotope studies: *Economic Geology*, v. 69, p. 293-317.
- Rye, D.M., and Shelton, K.L., 1983, A stable isotopic study of the Homestake Gold Mine; An example of a Lower Proterozoic submarine hydrothermal vent system [abs.]: Geological Association of Canada, Mineralogical Association of Canada, Canadian Geophysical Union, Joint Annual Meeting, Program with Abstracts, v. 8, p. A60.
- Sabel, J.M., 1981, The sedimentology of the Spearfish Formation: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Sabel, J.M., 1983, Sedimentology of Spearfish Formation: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin 67, p. 543-549.
- Sabel, J.M., 1984, Sedimentology and depositional history of the Permo-Triassic Spearfish Formation, southwestern Black Hills, South Dakota, in Goolsby, Jim, and Morton, Doug, eds., The Permian and Pennsylvanian geology of Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, 35th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 295-307.
- Sacrison, W.R., 1958, A study of the Jurassic Unkpapa Sandstone of the Black Hills region, western South Dakota and eastern Wyoming: Laramie, University of Wyoming M.S. thesis.
- Sacrison, W.R., and Hixson, D.H., 1953, An examination of the uranium deposits in the Edgemont area of southwestern South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Sadighi Gilani, M.A., 1979, Distribution of rare "alkalies" and selected metals around the Peerless and Etta Pegmatites, Keystone, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Sadtler, Benjamin, 1906, Gold and tin in northwestern Black Hills: *Mining World*, v. 24, p. 520-522.
- Safonov, Y.G., 1973, Strukturnyye osobennosti zolotorudnykh mestorozhdeniy v oblastyakh s razlichnoy istoriyey geologicheskogo razvitiya (structural characteristics of gold ore deposits occurring in provinces of different histories of geologic evolution), in *Strukturnyye usloviya formirovaniy endogennykh radnykh mestorozhdeniy*: Izd. Nauka, p. 95-153.
- Sales, J.K., 1968a, Crustal mechanics of Cordilleran foreland deformation—A regional and scale-model approach: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 52, p. 2016-2044.
- Sales, J.K., 1968b, Regional tectonic setting and mechanics of origin of the Black Hills uplift, in Wulf, G.R., ed., Black Hills area, South Dakota, Montana, Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, 20th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 10-27.
- Saltiel, E.H., 1875, Black Hills guide: St. Louis, Mo, 87 p.
- Samai, Mehdi, 1976, Landsat-1 photointerpretation of geologic features in the Black Hills: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Sandals, K.M., 1936, South Dakota coal: Brookings, S. Dak., South Dakota State Planning Board.
- Sandberg, C.A., and Poole, F.G., 1977, Conodont biostratigraphy and depositional complexes of Upper Devonian cratonic-platform and continental shelf rocks in the western United States, in Murphy, M.A., and others, eds., Western North America; Devonian: University of California at Riverside, Museum Contributions 4, p. 144-182.
- Sandberg, C.A., and Prichard, G.E., 1964, Mineral fuel resources—petroleum and natural gas, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 88th Congress, 2nd session, Committee Print, p. 151-160.
- Sandberg, D.T., 1959, Structure contour map on top of the middle member of the Piper Formation of Middle Jurassic age in the Williston Basin and adjacent areas in Montana, North Dakota, and South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Oil and Gas Investigations Map OM-179.
- Sando, W.J., 1976, Mississippian history of the northern Rocky Mountain region: U.S. Geological Survey Journal of Research, v. 4, no. 3, p. 317-338.
- Sanford, J.I., 1902, The Black Hills souvenir, a pictorial and historical description of the Black Hills: Denver, 220 p.
- Sanford, Samuel, and Stone, R.W., 1914, Useful minerals of the United States: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 585, 250 p.
- Santmyers, R.M., 1929, Development of the gypsum industry by states: U.S. Bureau of Mines Information Circular 6173, 44 p.
- Santmyers, R.M., 1930, Lithium, caesium, rubidium: U.S. Bureau of Mines Information Circular 6215, 17 p.
- Sargent, A.E., 1917, Brief description of the Mogul mill: Pahasapa Quarterly, v. 6.
- Sawkins, F.J., and Rye, D.M., 1974, Relationship of Homestake-type gold deposits to iron-rich Precambrian sedimentary rocks: Institute of Mining and Metallurgy Transactions, Section B, v. 83, no. 810, p. 56-59.
- Sawkins, F.J., and Rye, D.M., 1975, Relationship of Homestake-type gold deposits to iron-rich Precambrian sedimentary rocks: Institute of Mining and Metallurgy Transactions, Section B, v. 84, no. 819, p. B37-B38.
- Schaeffer, C.A., 1884a, A new tantalite locality: American Journal of Science, v. 28, p. 430.
- Schaeffer, C.A., 1884b, Notes on tantalite and other minerals accompanying the tin ore in the Black Hills: American Institute of Mining Engineers Transactions, v. 13, p. 231-234.
- Schaller, W.T., 1907, Mineralogical notes: American Journal of Science, v. 24, p. 152-158.
- Schaller, W.T., 1911, Heterosite from South Dakota, in Schaller, W.T., Mineralogical notes, series 1: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 490, p. 77-78.
- Schaller, W.T., 1912, Mineralogical notes, series 2: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 509, 115 p.
- Schaller, W.T., 1916a, Gigantic crystals of spodumene, in Schaller, W.T., Mineralogical notes, series 3: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 610, p. 138.
- Schaller, W.T., 1916b, Mineralogical notes, series 3: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 610, 164 p.
- Schaller, W.T., 1917, Mica: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources, 1915, part 2, p. 277-287.
- Schaller, W.T., 1919a, Lithia: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources, 1916, part 2, p. 291-308.
- Schaller, W.T., 1919b, Lithium minerals: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1916, part 2, p. 7-17.
- Schaller, W.T., 1921a, Mica: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources, 1917, part 2, p. 183-195.
- Schaller, W.T., 1921b, Mica: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources, 1918, part 2, p. 629-694.
- Schaller, W.T., 1925, The genesis of lithium pegmatites: American Journal of Science, v. 10, p. 259-279.
- Schell, H.S., 1968, History of South Dakota: Lincoln, Neb., University of Nebraska Press.
- Schetter, W.C., 1962, The Precambrian surface of Idaho, Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Wyoming: Eugene, University of Oregon M.S. thesis.

- Schilberg, Gary, 1980, Boxwork: The Carbide Flash, v. 5, p. 20-21.
- Schilberg, Gary, 1982a, History of Wind Cave, South Dakota: The Journal of Spelean History, v. 18, no. 2, p. 35-47.
- Schilberg, Gary, 1982b, The Black Hills: The Carbide Flash, v. 8, p. 2-3.
- Schipper, Warren, 1951, Report on Sundance Formation: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Schmidt, C.E., and Howell, F.M., Jr., 1963, Cash-price squeeze successfully met by Homestake Mining Company: Mining Engineer, v. 15, p. 46-48.
- Schmitt, G.T., 1953, Regional stratigraphic analysis of middle and upper marine Jurassic in northern Rocky Mountains-Great Plains: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 37, p. 355-393.
- Schnabel, R.W., 1955, The uranium deposits of the United States: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Resource Map MR-2, scale 1:5,000,000.
- Schnabel, R.W., 1956, The geology and uranium deposits of the southern Black Hills, South Dakota: Mines Magazine, v. 46, p. 32-36.
- Schnabel, R.W., 1957, Burdock quadrangle, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-690, p. 184-192.
- Schnabel, R.W., 1958, Preliminary geologic map of the east-central part of the Burdock quadrangle, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-74, scale 1:7,200.
- Schnabel, R.W., 1963, Geology of the Burdock quadrangle, Fall River and Custer Counties, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1063-F, p. 191-215.
- Schnabel, R.W., 1975a, Uranium, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, p. 172-176.
- Schnabel, R.W., 1975b, Vanadium, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, p. 102-103.
- Schnabel, R.W., and Charlesworth, L.J., Jr., 1958a, Preliminary geologic map of the west central part of the Burdock quadrangle, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-71, scale 1:7,200.
- Schnabel, R.W., and Charlesworth, L.J., Jr., 1958b, Preliminary geologic map of the northeast part of the Burdock quadrangle, Fall River and Custer Counties, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-72, scale 1:7,200.
- Schnabel, R.W., and Charlesworth, L.J., Jr., 1958c, Preliminary geologic map of the northwest part of the Burdock quadrangle, Fall River and Custer Counties, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-73, scale 1:7,200.
- Schnabel, R.W., and Charlesworth, L.J., Jr., 1958d, Preliminary geologic map of the southeast part of the Burdock quadrangle, Fall River and Custer Counties, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-75, scale 1:7,200.
- Schneider, G.B., 1973, Petrology of the Pahasapa (Madison) Limestone of the northeastern Black Hills of South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, Ph.D. dissertation, 63 p.
- Schneiderhohn, H., 1961, Black Hills, Suddakota, in Die Erzlagertatten der Erde: Gustav Fischer, Stuttgart, Bd. 2, s. 223-294.
- Schoon, R.A., 1965, Selected formation tops in water wells logged by the South Dakota Geological Survey to January 1, 1968: South Dakota Geological Survey Circular 36, 28 p.
- Schoon, R.A., 1967, South Dakota, in Stratigraphic cross section of Paleozoic rocks--Oklahoma to Saskatchewan: American Association of Petroleum Geologists, Cross Section Publications 5, p. 10-12.
- Schoon, R.A., 1969, The Dakota Formation of South Dakota, The economic geology of eastern Montana and adjacent areas: Montana Geological Society, 20th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, Eastern Montana Symposium, p. 203-212.
- Schoon, R.A., 1970, Results from drill stem tests of oil tests in South Dakota drilled before July 1, 1970: South Dakota Geological Survey Circular 41, 57 p.
- Schoon, R.A., 1971, Geology and hydrology of the Dakota Formation in South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations 104, 55 p.
- Schoon, R.A., 1984, Overview of South Dakota's Dakota aquifer, in Jorgensen, D.G., and Signor, D.C., eds., Geohydrology of the Dakota aquifer: National Water Well Association, p. 38-40.
- Schoon, R.A., and McGregor, D.J., 1974, Geothermal potentials in South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations 110, 76 p.
- Schopf, J.M., 1953, Uranium in carbonaceous rocks--core processing (South Dakota): U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-330, p. 153-159.
- Schrader, F.C., 1916, Useful minerals of the United States (a revision of Bulletin 585): U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 624, 412 p.
- Schrader, F.C., 1922, Useful minerals of the United States [abs.]: Geol. Zentralbl., v. 28, p. 229.
- Schrayer, G.J., and Zarrella, W.M., 1963, Organic geochemistry of shales; 1. Distribution of organic matter in the siliceous Mowry Shale of Wyoming: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 27, p. 1033-1046.
- Schrayer, G.J., and Zarrella, W.M., 1968, Organic carbon in the Mowry Formation and its relation to the occurrence of petroleum in Lower Cretaceous reservoir rocks, in Wulf, G.R., ed., Black Hills area, South Dakota, Montana, Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, 20th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 35-40.
- Schubert, F.N., ed., 1981, Explorer on the Northern Plains--Lt. Gouverneur K. Warren's preliminary report of explorations in Nebraska and Dakota, in the years 1855-56-57: Historical Division, Office of Administrative Services, Office of Chief Engineers, Engineer Historical Studies, no. 2.
- Schultz, L.G., 1964, Quantitative interpretation of mineralogical composition from X-ray and chemical data for the Pierre Shale, in Analytical methods in geochemical investigations of the Pierre Shale: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 391-C, p. C1-C31.
- Schultz, L.G., 1965, Mineralogy and stratigraphy of the lower part of the Pierre Shale, South Dakota and Nebraska: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 392-B, 19 p.
- Schultz, L.G., Gill, J.R., and Tourtelot, H.A., 1960, Mineralogy of the Pierre Shale (upper Cretaceous) in South Dakota and adjacent areas [abs.]: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 71, p. 2041.
- Schultz, L.G., and Mapel, W.J., 1961, Clays in the Inyan Kara Group (Cretaceous), Black Hills, Wyoming and South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 424-C, p. C172-C174.
- Schultz, L.G., Tourtelot, H.A., Gill, J.R., and Boerngen, J.G., 1981, Mineralogical and chemical composition of the Pierre Shale and equivalent rocks, Northern Great Plains, U.S.A. [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 13, no. 4, p. 225.
- Schwartz, G.M., 1925, Geology of the Etta Spodumene Mine, Black Hills, South Dakota: Economic Geology, v. 20, p. 646-659.
- Schwartz, G.M., 1926, Geode concretions from the Black Hills, South Dakota: American Mineralogist, v. 11, p. 30-33.
- Schwartz, G.M., 1928, The Black Hills mineral region: American Mineralogist, v. 13, p. 56-63.

- Schwartz, G.M., 1929, The growth of magnetite crystals: *Economic Geology*, v. 24, p. 592-600.
- Schwartz, G.M., 1930, The Tin Mountain Spodumene Mine, Black Hills, South Dakota: *Economic Geology*, v. 25, p. 275-284.
- Schwartz, G.M., 1935, Silicification of shale in the Mogul Mine: *Journal of Geology*, v. 43, p. 524-529.
- Schwartz, G.M., 1937a, Alteration of spodumene to kaolinite in the Etta Mine (Black Hills, South Dakota): *American Journal of Science*, v. 33, p. 303-307.
- Schwartz, G.M., 1937b, Paragenesis of iron sulphides in a Black Hills deposit: *Economic Geology*, v. 32, p. 810-825.
- Schwartz, G.M., and Leonard, R.J., 1926, Alteration of spodumene in the Etta Mine, Black Hills, South Dakota: *American Journal of Science*, v. 11, p. 257-264.
- Schwarz, F.K., Hansen, E.M., Hughes, L.A., Kelly, D.B., and Petersen, M.S., 1975, The Black Hills-Rapid City flood of June 9-10, 1972—A description of the storm and flood: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 877, 47 p.
- Scott, E.M., 1941, Scott Rose Quartz mine: *Rocks and Minerals*, v. 16, p. 360-363.
- Scott, Samuel, 1897, Black Hills of South Dakota and Wyoming [map]: Custer S. Dak.
- Scott, S.E., 1890, The tin mines of the Black Hills: *Frank Leslie's Popular Monthly*, v. 30.
- Scott, S.E., 1897, Map of the Black Hills of South Dakota and Wyoming, with full descriptions of mineral resources: Philadelphia, Penn., E.P. Noll Co., 40 p.
- Seaman, D.M., 1943, Pegmatites: *Rocks and Minerals*, v. 18, no. 7, p. 200-207.
- Seaman, D.M., 1953a, Pegmatite minerals of the United States; Part 1: *Rocks and Minerals*, v. 28, nos. 1-2, p. 13-16.
- Seaman, D.M., 1953b, World news on mineral occurrences: *Rocks and Minerals*, v. 28, nos. 3-4, p. 136.
- Seaman, D.M., 1954, Pegmatite minerals of the United States; Part 2: *Rocks and Minerals*, v. 29, nos. 3-4, p. 147-151.
- Seaman, D.M., 1955a, Pegmatite minerals of the United States; Part 3: *Rocks and Minerals*, v. 30, nos. 1-2, p. 34-37.
- Seaman, D.M., 1955b, Pegmatite minerals of the United States; Part 4: *Rocks and Minerals*, v. 30, nos. 3-4, p. 137-140.
- Seaman, D.M., 1955c, Pegmatite minerals of the United States; Part 5: *Rocks and Minerals*, v. 30, nos. 7-8, p. 361-364.
- Seaman, D.M., 1956, Pegmatite minerals of the United States; Part 6: *Rocks and Minerals*, v. 31, nos. 5-6, p. 227-233.
- Seaman, D.M., 1957, Pegmatite minerals of the United States; Part 7: *Rocks and Minerals*, v. 32, nos. 5-6, p. 235-239.
- Seaman, D.M., 1960, Pegmatite minerals of the United States; Part 8: *Rocks and Minerals*, v. 35, nos. 1-2, p. 13-18.
- Searight, W.V., 1930, A preliminary report of the coal resources of South Dakota: *South Dakota Geological and Natural History Survey Report of Investigations* 3, 46 p.
- Searight, W.V., 1932, Slacking properties of South Dakota coals: *South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations* 12, 17 p.
- Searight, W.V., 1933, Effective fuel values of South Dakota coals: *South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations* 14, 22 p.
- Seeland, D.A., 1961, Stratigraphy and crossbedding of the (Middle Ordovician) Aladdin Sandstone, Black Hills, South Dakota: Minneapolis, University of Minnesota M.S. thesis.
- Seeland, D.A., 1969, Marine shelf current directions determined from crossbedding in three Upper Cambrian to Lower Ordovician sandstones, Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs* 1969, part 5, p. 71.
- Seeland, D.A., 1985, Oligocene paleogeography of the Northern Great Plains and adjacent mountains, *in* Flores, R.M., and Kaplan, S.S., eds., *Cenozoic paleogeography of the west-central United States*: Society of Economic Paleontologists and Mineralogists, Rocky Mountain Section, p. 187-205.
- Seiter, Herbert, and Penhoel, L.C., 1906, Grand View mining property, Silver City: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Semple, C.C., 1911, The Homestake Mine, South Dakota: *Engineering and Mining Journal*, v. 91, p. 610-613, 661-663, 719-722.
- Settle, A.L., 1985, Feldspars as recorders of pegmatite petrogenesis; Bob Ingersoll and Peerless Pegmatites, Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, M.S. thesis.
- Sevon, W.D., 1961, Stratigraphy of the Ogallala Group (Miocene, Pliocene) of a portion of southwestern South Dakota: Urbana, University of Illinois Ph.D. dissertation.
- Shacklette, H.T., 1973, Lithium in surficial material of the conterminous United States and partial data on cadmium: U.S. Geological Survey Circular 673, 7 p.
- Shacklette, H.T., Bowles, J.M., Boerger, J.G., and Hamilton, J.C., 1971, Elemental composition of surficial materials in the conterminous United States: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 574-D, p. 1-171.
- Shaddrick, D.R., 1971a, Metaconglomerates in the east-central Black Hills of South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, M.S. thesis, 85 p.
- Shaddrick, D.R., 1971b, Metaconglomerates in the east central Black Hills of South Dakota: *South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings*, p. 66-69.
- Shamlian, R., 1981, Wind Creek [oil field], *in* Wyoming Geological Association, Powder River Basin oil and gas fields: Wyoming Geological Association Symposium, v. 2, p. 463.
- Shapiro, L.H., 1971a, Structural geology of the Black Hills region (South Dakota and Wyoming) and implications for the origin of the uplifts of the middle Rocky Mountain province: Minneapolis, University of Minnesota, Ph.D. dissertation, 343 p.
- Shapiro, L.H., 1971b, Structural geology of the Fanny Peak lineament, Black Hills, Wyoming-South Dakota, *in* Renfro, A.R., ed., Symposium on Wyoming tectonics and their economic significance: Wyoming Geological Association, 23rd Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 61-64.
- Shapiro, L.H., and Gries, J.P., 1968, Ore deposits in Paleozoic rocks, northern Black Hills, South Dakota, *in* Wulf, G.R., ed., Black Hills area, South Dakota, Montana, Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, 20th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 179-185.
- Shapiro L.H., and Gries, J.P., 1970, Ore deposits in rocks of Paleozoic and Tertiary age, northern Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 70-300, 235 p.
- Sharata, Salem, 1982, Geologic factors controlling hydrocarbon occurrence in the upper Minnelusa Formation in northeastern Wyoming: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 65 p.
- Sharp, J.W., 1942, The Old Mike Mine and its product: *Black Hills Engineer*, v. 27, p. 207-210.
- Sharp, W.N., and Post, E.V., 1957, Color in sandstone as a guide to uranium deposits in Powder River Basin and southern Black Hills, Wyoming-South Dakota: Denver, Colo., Transactions, National Western Mining Conference, v. 1, p. 97-100.
- Sharp, Z.D., Essene, E.J., and Kelly, W.C., 1985, A re-examination of the arsenopyrite geothermometer; pressure considerations and applications to natural

- assemblages: *The Canadian Mineralogist*, v. 23, part 4, p. 517-534.
- Sharwood, W.J., 1908, Laboratory tests on the use of coarse and fine lime for cyaniding: *Journal of the Chemical, Metallurgical, and Mining Society of South Africa*, v. 8, p. 293-297.
- Sharwood, W.J., 1911a, Analyses of some rocks and minerals from the Homestake Mine, Lead, South Dakota: *Economic Geology*, v. 6, p. 729-789.
- Sharwood, W.J., 1911b, Notes on tellurium bearing gold ores: *Economic Geology*, v. 6, p. 22-36.
- Shaub, M.S., 1958, Mineral collecting in the Black Hills area of South Dakota, 1957: *Rocks and Minerals*, v. 33, p. 394-397.
- Shawe, D.R., 1956, Runge Mine: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-640, p. 109-110.
- Shawe, D.R., 1957, Mineralogy of the Runge Mine, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-690, p. 181-184.
- Shawe, D.R., and Granger, H.C., 1965, Uranium ore-rolls—an analysis: *Economic Geology*, v. 60, p. 240-250.
- Shearer, C.K., and Papike, J.J., 1984, The distribution of boron among pegmatite minerals and the mass balance of boron in granitic pegmatite systems, Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: *EOS, American Geophysical Union Transactions*, v. 65, no. 16, p. 297-298.
- Shearer, C.K., and Papike, J.J., 1986a, Distribution of boron in the Tip Top Pegmatite, Black Hills, South Dakota: *Geology*, v. 14, no. 2, p. 119-123.
- Shearer, C.K., and Papike, J.J., 1986b, Holmquistite-bearing amphibolite as a recorder of pegmatite-derived fluid-wallrock interaction processes, Black Hills, South Dakota, in Modreski, P.J., Fitzpatrick, Joan, Foord, E.E., and Kohnen, T.M., eds., *Colorado pegmatites; abstracts, short papers, and field guides from the Colorado pegmatite symposium: Friends of Mineralogy, Colorado Chapter*, p. 58-60.
- Shearer, C.K., and Papike, J.J., 1987, Harney Peak Granite and associated pegmatites, Black Hills, South Dakota, in Beus, S.S., ed., *Centennial field guide volume: Geological Society of America, Rocky Mountain Section*, v. 2, p. 227-232.
- Shearer, C.K., Papike, J.J., and Laul, J.C., 1983, Compositional variations in coexisting muscovite and potassium feldspar within three compositionally distinct pegmatites from the Custer pegmatite district, South Dakota [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs*, v. 15, p. 435.
- Shearer, C.K., Papike, J.J., and Laul, J.C., 1985a, Chemistry of potassium feldspars from three zoned pegmatites, Black Hills, South Dakota—Implications concerning pegmatite evolution: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 49, p. 663-673.
- Shearer, C.K., Papike, J.J., and Laul, J.C., 1985b, Pegmatite/wallrock interactions, Black Hills, South Dakota; exomorphic aureoles as indicators of pegmatite fluid composition [abs.]: *EOS, American Geophysical Union Transactions*, v. 66, no. 18, p. 415.
- Shearer, C.K., Papike, J.J., and Laul, J.C., 1987, Mineralogical and chemical evolution of a rare-element granite-pegmatite system; Harney Peak Granite, Black Hills, South Dakota: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 51, p. 473-486.
- Shearer, C.K., Papike, J.J., Redden, J.A., Simon, S.B., Walker, R.J., and Laul, J.C., 1987, Origin of pegmatitic granite segregations, Willow Creek, Black Hills, South Dakota: *The Canadian Mineralogist*, v. 25, part 1, p. 159-171.
- Shearer, C.K., Papike, J.J., Redden, J.A., and Walker, R.J., 1984, Mineralogy and REE geochemistry of an S-type granite; Harney Peak Granite, South Dakota [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs*, v. __, p. __.
- Shearer, C.K., Papike, J.J., Simon, S.B., and Laul, J.C., 1983, Pegmatite/wall rock interactions, Black Hills, South Dakota—Progressive boron metasomatic alteration of quartz-biotite-microcline schist [abs.]: *EOS, American Geophysical Union Transactions*, v. 64, p. 351.
- Shearer, C.K., Papike, J.J., Simon, S.B., and Laul, J.C., 1986, Pegmatite/wallrock interactions, Black Hills, South Dakota; Interaction between pegmatite-derived fluids and quartz-mica schist wallrock: *American Mineralogist*, v. 71, no. 3-4, p. 518-539.
- Shearer, C.K., Papike, J.J., Simon, S.B., Laul, J.C., and Christian, R.P., 1984, Pegmatite/wallrock interactions, Black Hills, South Dakota; progressive boron metasomatism adjacent to the Tip Top Pegmatite: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 48, no. 12, p. 2563-2579.
- Shearer, C.K., Papike, J.J., Simon, S.B., Walker, R.J., and Laul, J.C., 1983, In situ generation of a peraluminous granite, Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs*, v. 15, no. 6, p. 685.
- Shearer, C.K., Papike, J.J., and Walker, R.J., 1985, Mineral chemistry and geochemistry of the Harney Peak Granite and associated pegmatites, in Rich, F.J., ed., *Geology of the Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming*, 2nd edition: *Geological Society of America, Field Trip Guidebook*, American Geological Institute, p. 241-260.
- Shepard, C.U., 1860, Notices of several American meteorites: *American Journal of Science*, 2nd series, v. 30, p. 204-208.
- Sheridan, D.M., 1955, Geology of the High Climb Pegmatite, Custer County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1015-C, p. 59-98.
- Sheridan, D.M., Stephens, H.G., Staatz, M.H., and Norton, J.J., 1955, Geology of the Peerless Pegmatite, Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Bulletin*, v. 66, p. 1616-1617.
- Sheridan, D.M., Stephens, H.G., Staatz, M.H., and Norton, J.J., 1957, Geology and beryl deposits of the Peerless Pegmatite, Pennington County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 297-A, p. 1-47.
- Sherrill, G.H., 1948, The Fairburn agate: *Rocks and Minerals*, v. 23, p. 713-714.
- Shortridge, C.G., 1953, The geological relationship of water loss and gain problems on Battle Creek near Hermosa, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 48 p.
- Shurr, G.W., 1978a, Paleotectonism gas potential in western South Dakota: *Oil and Gas Journal*, v. 76, p. 98-103.
- Shurr, G.W., 1978b, Landsat lineaments in western South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 78-249, 1 plate.
- Shurr, G.W., 1979a, Lineament control of sedimentary facies in the northern Great Plains, United States: *Proceedings, International Conference on New Basement Tectonics*, no. 2, p. 413-422.
- Shurr, G.W., 1979b, Upper Cretaceous tectonic activity on lineaments in western South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 79-1374, 25 p.
- Shurr, G.W., 1980, Geometry of shelf sandstone bodies in Shannon-equivalent sandstone in northern Black Hills, Montana and South Dakota [abs.]: *American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin*, v. 64, p. 783-784.
- Shurr, G.W., 1981, Lineaments as basement-block boundaries in western South Dakota: *Proceedings of Third International Conference on Basement Tectonics*, p. 177-184.
- Shurr, G.W., 1982, Geological significance of lineaments interpreted from Landsat images near the northern Black Hills, in Christopher, J.E., and Kaldi, J., eds., *Fourth International Williston Basin Symposium*:

- Saskatchewan Geological Society Special Publication 6, p. 313-320.
- Shurr, G.W., 1982, Geometric hierarchy of sandstone bodies in the Shannon Sandstone Member near the northern Black Hills, Montana and South Dakota: *Earth Science Bulletin*, v. 15, p. 25-43.
- Shurr, G.W., 1984, Regional setting of Niobrara Formation in the northern Great Plains: *American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin*, v. 68, p. 598-609.
- Shurr, G.W., and Gognat, T.A., 1981, Paleotectonism reflected in the Niobrara Formation of the Northern Great Plains [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs*, v. 13, no. 4, p. 226.
- Shurr, G.W., and Jenkins, J.T., Jr., 1981, Depositional setting and geometric characteristics of the Shannon Sandstone Member of Gammon Shale; a continental shelf sand ridges field [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs*, v. 13, no. 4, p. 226.
- Shurr, G.W., Nelson, C.L., and Jenkins, J.T. Jr., 1988, Prediction of sandstone geometry in the Upper Cretaceous Shannon Sandstone in the northern Powder River Basin, in: *Diedrich, R.P., Dyka, M.A., and Miller, W.R., eds., Eastern Powder River Basin-Black Hills: Wyoming Geological Association, 39th Annual Field Conference Guidebook*, p. 217-228.
- Shurr, G.W., and Rice, D.D., 1985, Paleotectonic controls on deposition of Niobrara Formation, Eagle Sandstone, and equivalent rocks (Upper Cretaceous), Montana and South Dakota [abs.]: *American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin*, v. 69, no. 5, p. 866-867.
- Shurr, G.W., and Rice, D.D., 1986, Paleotectonic controls on deposition of the Niobrara Formation, Eagle Sandstone, and equivalent rocks (Upper Cretaceous), Montana and South Dakota, in: *Peterson, J.A., ed., Paleotectonics and sedimentation in the Rocky Mountain region, United States: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Memoir 41*, p. 193-211.
- Shurr, G.W., Watkins, I.W., and Lisenbee, A.L., 1988, Possible strike-slip components on monoclines at the Powder River Basin-Black Hills uplift margin, in: *Diedrich, R.P., Dyka, M.A., and Miller, W.R., eds., Eastern Powder River Basin-Black Hills: Wyoming Geological Association, 39th Annual Field Conference Guidebook*, p. 53-66.
- Sigman, Victor, 1937, Mining operations at the Maitland property in the northern Black Hills: *Black Hills Engineer*, v. 23, p. 188-191.
- Simmons, A.J., 1903, Gold mining in the Black Hills: *Robinson's History of South Dakota*, v. 1, p. 487-495.
- Simmons, A.J., and Simmons, Jesse, 1904, Mining and milling in the Black Hills: *Black Hills Mining Men's Booklet*, p. 6-11.
- Simmons, J., 1912, The Cambria coal field in Wyoming: *Coal Age*, v. 1, p. 766-768.
- Simmons, J.E., 1933, The Homestake Mine: *Canadian Mining Journal*, v. 54, p. 299-304.
- Simmons, J.E., 1933, The Homestake Mine: *Canadian Mining Journal*, v. 54, p. 299-304.
- Simmons, Jesse, 1904a, General review of Black Hills mining: *Black Hills Illustrated*, p. 39-55.
- Simmons, Jesse, 1904b, Tungsten ores in the Black Hills: *Mining Reporter*, v. 50, p. 217-218.
- Simmons, Jesse, 1904c, Gold mines in the Black Hills: *Deadwood*, 64 p.
- Simmons, Jesse, 1909a, Tin in the Black Hills of South Dakota: *Mining World*, v. 30, p. 925-926.
- Simmons, Jesse, 1909b, Low operating costs in the Black Hills, South Dakota: *Mining World*, v. 31, p. 961-963.
- Simmons, Jesse, 1909c, The mother lode of the Black Hills: *Mining World*, v. 31, p. 126.
- Simmons, Jesse, 1910a, Wasp No. 2 Cyanide Mill, Black Hills, South Dakota: *Mining World*, v. 33, p. 1176-1178.
- Simmons, Jesse, 1910b, Mica in the Black Hills of South Dakota: *Mining World*, v. 33, p. 221-222.
- Simmons, Jesse, 1911a, Castle Creek dredge at Mystic, South Dakota: *Mining and Engineering World*, v. 35, p. 379-380.
- Simmons, Jesse, 1911b, Operations of Bismark Consolidated Mines, South Dakota: *Mining and Engineering World*, v. 35, p. 292.
- Simmons, Jesse, 1911c, Trojan cyanide mill, Black Hills: *Engineering and Mining Journal*, v. 92, p. 357-358.
- Simmons, Jesse, 1912a, Victoria Mine and mill, Black Hills, South Dakota: *Mining and Engineering World*, v. 37, p. 571-572.
- Simmons, Jesse, 1912b, Crushing in slow-speed chili mills in South Dakota: *Mining and Engineering World*, v. 37, p. 813-814.
- Simmons, Jesse, 1912c, The Cambria coal field in Wyoming: *Coal Age*, v. 1, p. 766-768.
- Simmons, Jesse, 1913a, Cyaniding at the Wasp No. 2 Mill, Black Hills: *Mining and Engineering World*, v. 38, p. 11-13.
- Simmons, Jesse, 1913b, Homestake and Wasp: *Mining Magazine*, v. 9, p. 47-49.
- Simmons, Jesse, 1913c, Mining at the Wasp No. 2 in the Black Hills, South Dakota: *Engineering and Mining Journal*, v. 95, p. 1-4.
- Simmons, Jesse, 1913d, Mining and milling in the Black Hills, South Dakota: *Mining and Engineering World*, v. 38, part 1, p. 656-658; part 2, 757-760; part 3, 849-850; part 4, 1051-1053; part 5, 1103-1104.
- Simmons, Jesse, 1913e, Ore haulage with gasoline locomotives: *Pahasapa Quarterly*, v. 2, p. 17-20.
- Simmons, Jesse, 1914a, The Mogul Mill, South Dakota: *Mining and Scientific Press*, v. 108, p. 1059.
- Simmons, Jesse, 1914b, Development of the Heidelberg Mine, South Dakota: *Mining and Engineering World*, v. 40, p. 655-656.
- Simmons, Jesse, 1914c, Several methods of cyaniding in the Black Hills, South Dakota: *Mining and Engineering World*, v. 41, p. 903-907.
- Simmons, Jesse, 1915, The Black Hills of South Dakota as a good producer of tungsten: *Mining World*, 20 p.
- Simmons, T., 1914, An attempt at tin concentrations: *Engineering and Mining Journal*, v. 100, p. 4, 11.
- Sinclair, E.C., and Rubey, W.W., 1926, Oil possibilities of Black Hills region (with discussion): *American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin*, v. 10, p. 800-809.
- Sinclair, E.G., 1926, Oil possibilities of the Black Hills region: *American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin*, v. 10, p. 800-809.
- Singewald, J.T., 1912, Some genetic relations of tin deposits: *Economic Geology*, v. 7, p. 263-279.
- Sinkankas, John, 1959, *Gemstones of North America*: New York, D. Van Nostrand Co., 675 p.
- Siok, W.J., 1973, Total water storage capacity of the Fall River-Lakota Sandstones, and of the Dakota Formation east of the zero Skull Creek shale line in South Dakota: *Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis*.
- Sisselman, R., 1976, New exploration and development at Lead; frosting on Homestake's 100th birthday cake: *Engineering and Mining Journal*, v. 177, p. 90-96.
- Skinner, B.J., 1961, Unit-cell edges of natural and synthetic sphalerites: *American Mineralogist*, v. 46, no. 11-12, p. 1399-1411.
- Skinner, E.H., 1953, Investigation of the Mountain Beryl Pegmatite northwest of Pringle, South Dakota: *Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis*.
- Skolnick, Herbert, 1952, The stratigraphy and paleontology of a part of the Lower Cretaceous rocks of the Black Hills area: *Iowa City, University of Iowa Ph.D. thesis*.
- Skolnick, Herbert, 1958a, Lower Cretaceous Foraminifera of

- the Black Hills area: *Journal of Paleontology*, v. 32, p. 275-285.
- Skolnick, Herbert, 1958b, Observations on fusain (Crystal Cave area): *American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin*, v. 42, p. 2223-2236.
- Skolnick, Herbert, 1958c, Stratigraphy of some Lower Cretaceous rocks of Black Hills area: *American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin*, v. 42, p. 787-815.
- Skow, M.L., 1962, Mica, a material survey: U.S. Bureau of Mines information Circular 8125, 240 p.
- Slack, P.B., 1981, Paleotectonics and hydrocarbon accumulation, Powder River basin, Wyoming: *American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin* 65, p. 730-743.
- Slaughter, A.L., 1937, Mining flat formation gold deposits at the Bald Mountain Mining Company, Trojan, South Dakota: *Black Hills Engineer*, v. 23, p. 169-172.
- Slaughter, A.L., 1968a, Homestake Mine, in Wulf, G.R., ed., Black Hills area, South Dakota, Montana, Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, 20th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 157-171.
- Slaughter, A.L., 1968b, The Homestake Mine, in Ore deposits of the United States, 1933-1967 (Graton-Sales Volume), Volume 2: American Institute of Mining, Metallurgical, and Petroleum Engineers, p. 1436-1459.
- Slaughter, A.L., 1970, The Homestake Mine, in Gries, J.P., ed., Guidebook and road logs for the 23rd Annual Meeting, Rocky Mountain Section, Geological Society of America: South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, Department of Geology and Geological Engineering, p. 7-11.
- Slaughter, A.L., and Nelson, J.M., 1946, Trace element reconnaissance in South Dakota and Wyoming, preliminary report: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Elements Investigations Report TEI-20.
- Slaughter, M., and Early, J.M., 1965, Mineralogy and geological significance of the Mowry bentonites, Wyoming: *Geological Society of America Special Paper* 83, 116 p.
- Slichter, C.S., 1902, The motion of underground waters: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 67, 106 p.
- Sloss, L.L., 1952, Introduction to the Mississippian of the Williston Basin, in Sonnenberg, F.P., ed., Black Hills-Williston Basin: Billings Geological Society, 3rd Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 65-69.
- Smith, A.E., Jr., 1960, Petrology of the tourmaline-bearing layered granitic rocks from the Black Hills of South Dakota: Columbia, University of Missouri M.S. thesis.
- Smith, A.E., Jr., 1961, Some mineral locations in the southern Black Hills, South Dakota: *Rocks and Minerals*, v. 36, p. 453-458.
- Smith, A.E., Jr., 1963, Minerals from the Etta Mine, Keystone, South Dakota: *Rocks and Minerals*, v. 38, p. 453-456.
- Smith, A.E., Jr., and Roberts, W.L., 1964, Tin Mountain Pegmatite Mine, Custer County, South Dakota: *Rocks and Minerals*, v. 39, p. 565-568.
- Smith, E.L., 1916, Radioactive minerals of the Black Hills: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Smith, F.C., 1896, The occurrence and behavior of tellurium in gold ores, more particularly with reference to the Potsdam gold ores of the Black Hills, South Dakota: American Institute of Mining Engineers Transactions, v. 25, p. 485-515.
- Smith, F.C., 1897, The Potsdam gold ores of the Black Hills of South Dakota: American Institute of Mining Engineers Transactions, v. 27, p. 404-428.
- Smith, F.C., 1900, On the gold ores of the Black Hills: American Institute of Mining Engineers Transactions, v. 29, p. 1031-1035.
- Smith, F.C., 1908, The localization of values in ore bodies and the occurrence of shoots in metalliferous deposits: *Economic Geology*, v. 3, p. 224-229.
- Smith, G.M., 1915, South Dakota, its history and its people: 1 vol., 982 p.
- Smith, J.B., 1958, Scrap mica resources of the Custer area, South Dakota [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Bulletin*, v. 69, no. 12, p. 1745.
- Smith, M.C., and Henkes, W.C., 1970, Mineral industry of South Dakota in 1968: South Dakota Geological Survey Economic Report 16, 10 p.
- Smith, M.C., and Koch, C., 1976, Mineral industry of South Dakota in 1969: South Dakota Geological Survey Economic Report 16A, 11 p.
- Smith, W.C., and Page, L.R., 1941, Tin-bearing pegmatites of the Tinton district, Lawrence County, South Dakota—a preliminary report: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 922-T, p. 594-630.
- Smith, W.S.T., 1907, Igneous rocks of the northwestern Black Hills [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Bulletin*, v. 17, p. 729.
- Snedden, H.D., and Gibbs, H.L., 1947, Beneficiation of western beryl ores: U.S. Bureau of Mines Report of Investigations 4071, 18 p.
- Snyder, A.J., 1928, Wind Cave National Park: *Black Hills Engineer*, v. 16.
- Snyder, G.L., and others, 1980 [1981], Comparison of Precambrian rocks of the Hartville uplift, eastern Wyoming and of the Black Hills, western South Dakota [abs.] in *Geological Survey Research 1980*: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 1175, p. 81-82.
- Sofranoff, S.E., 1979, Geology, alteration and mineralization of the Carbonate mining district and surrounding area, Lawrence County, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 150 p.
- Sofranoff, S.E., 1981, Tertiary igneous development of the Carbonate [district], Spearfish Peak area, Lawrence County, South Dakota: *Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs*, v. 13, no. 4, p. 226.
- Sohn, I.G., 1957, Upper Jurassic-Lower Cretaceous Cyprideinae (Ostracoda) in the Black Hills [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Bulletin*, v. 68, p. 1798.
- Sohn, I.G., 1958, Middle Mesozoic non-marine ostracodes of the Black Hills, in Powder River Basin, in Strickland, John, ed., Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 13th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 122-126.
- Sohn, I.G., 1979, Nonmarine ostracodes in the Lakota Formation (Lower Cretaceous) from South Dakota and Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 1069, 24 p.
- Soister, P.E., and Conklin, D.R., 1959, Bibliography of U.S. Geological Survey reports on uranium and thorium, 1942 through May, 1958: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1107-A, 167 p.
- Sonnenberg, F.P., ed., 1952, Black Hills-Williston Basin: Billings Geological Society Guidebook, 3rd Annual Field Conference Guidebook, 178 p.
- Sorensen, F.C., 1959, The Black Hills, South Dakota: *Mineralogist*, v. 27, p. 109-110, 112.
- Sorenson, A., and others, 1930, Pilot mill operation: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Sottek, T.C., 1959, Geology of the Deadman Mountain and Whitewood Anticline area, Meade-Lawrence Counties, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Souder, W.J., 1949, Exit road log Ucross to Moorcroft, Wyoming, in Jenkins, P.R., ed., Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 4th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 28.
- South Dakota Department of Health, 1960, Report of gold recovery wastes, Homestake Mining Company: Pierre,

- S. Dak., Division of Sanitary Engineering
South Dakota School of Mines and Homestake Mining Company, 1951, Guidebook for field trips: Geological Society of America, Rocky Mountain Section, 4th Annual Meeting, (Black Hills area, South Dakota), Rapid City, S. Dak.
- South Dakota School of Mines and Technology and Homestake Mining Company, 1960, Guidebook for field trips: Geological Society of America, Rocky Mountain Section, 13th Annual Meeting, Rapid City, S. Dak., 20 p.
- South Dakota State Cement Commission, 19xx [no date], Report of the South Dakota State Cement Commission to the thirty-second session of the legislative assembly of the state of South Dakota: 81 p.
- South Dakota State Planning Board, 1935a?, Mineral production statistics of South Dakota: Brookings, S. Dak.
- South Dakota State Planning Board, 1935b, Tin mining industry of South Dakota: Brookings, S. Dak.
- South Dakota State Planning Board, 1935c?, Tungsten mining in South Dakota: Brookings, S. Dak.
- South Dakota State Planning Board, 1936a, Portland cement, gypsum, and lime industries in South Dakota: Brookings, S. Dak., p. 37-53.
- South Dakota State Planning Board, 1936b, South Dakota coal: Brookings, S. Dak.
- Specht, R.W., 1981, Olds [oil field], in Wyoming Geological Association, Powder River Basin oil and gas fields: Wyoming Geological Association Symposium, v. 2, p. 286-287.
- Spilde, M.N., 1987, Tantalum-niobium mineralization as a recorder of pegmatite evolution; Bob Ingersoll and Tin Mountain Pegmatites, Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Spivey, R.C., 1940, Bentonite in southwestern South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations 36, 56 p.
- Staatz, M.H., 1981, Disseminated thorium and rare-earth deposits in the southern Bear Lodge Mountains, Wyoming [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 13, no. 4, p. 227.
- Staatz, M.H., 1983, Geology and description of thorium and rare-earth deposits in the southern Bear Lodge Mountains, northeastern Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 1049-D, 52 p.
- Staatz, M.H., Armbrustmacher, T.J., Olson, J.C., Brownfield, I.K., Brock, M.R., Lemons, J.F., Jr., Coppa, L.V., and Clingan, B.V., 1979, Principal thorium resources in the United States: U.S. Geological Survey Circular 805, 42 p.
- Staatz, M.H., Conklin, N.M., Bunker, C.M., and Bush, C.A., 1980, Gamma-ray spectrometric and semiquantitative spectrographic analytical data of the thorium and rare-earth disseminated deposits in the southern Bear Lodge Mountains, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 80-785, 8 p.
- Staatz, M.H., Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., and Wilmarth, V.R., 1963, Exploration for beryllium at the Helen Beryl, Elkhorn and Tin Mountain Pegmatites, Custer County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 297-C, p. 129-197.
- Stabber, G.A., 1896, Cave of the Winds: Mineral Collector.
- Stach, R.L., Shurr, G.W., and Harksen, J.C., 1975, The nature of the contact between the Late Cretaceous Pierre Shale and Niobrara Chalk in South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 7, no. 5.
- Stafford, H.S., 1953, An interim report on reconnaissance and exploration for uranium ores in the Black Hills of South Dakota and Wyoming: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Report RMO-850.
- Stanley, T.M., 1984a, Ichnofossils of the Deadwood Formation, Upper Cambrian-Lower Ordovician, northern Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 16, no. 3, p. 198.
- Stanley, T.M., 1984b, Stratigraphy, ichnology, and paleoichnology of the Deadwood Formation (Upper Cambrian-Lower Ordovician), northern Black Hills, South Dakota: Kent, Kent State University, M.S. thesis, 224 p.
- Stanton, T.W., 1897, A comparative study of the Lower Cretaceous formations and faunas of the United States: Journal of Geology, v. 5, p. 579-624.
- Stanton, T.W., 1905, The Morrison Formation and its relations with the Commanche Series and the Dakota Formation: Journal of Geology, v. 13, p. 657-669.
- Stanton, T.W., 1910a, Fox Hills Sandstone and "Ceratops Beds" in South Dakota, North Dakota, and eastern Wyoming: Science, v. 32, p. 61-64.
- Stanton, T.W., 1910a, Fox Hills Sandstone and Lance Formation (Ceratops Beds) in South Dakota, North Dakota, and eastern Wyoming: American Journal of Science, v. 30, p. 172-188.
- Stanton, T.W., 1914, Boundary between Cretaceous and Tertiary in North America as indicated by stratigraphy and invertebrate faunas: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 25, p. 341-354.
- Stanton, T.W., 1915, Invertebrate fauna of the Morrison Formation: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 26, p. 343-348.
- Stearns, D.W., 1955, Igneous geology of a portion of the Galena district, Lawrence County, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 46 p.
- Stearns, D.W., 1971, Mechanisms of drape folding in the Wyoming province, in Renfro, A.R., ed., Symposium on Wyoming tectonics and their economic significance: Wyoming Geological Association, 23rd Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 125-143.
- Stearn, T.W., Stieff, L.R., Girhard, M.N., and Yetrowitz, Robert, 1956, The occurrence and properties of metatyuyamunite: American Mineralogist, v. 41, nos. 3-4, p. 187-201.
- Steece, F.V., 1961, Preliminary map of the Precambrian surface of South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey Mineral Resource Investigations Map 2.
- Steece, F.V., 1962, Precambrian basement rocks of South Dakota: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings, v. 41, p. 51-56.
- Steece, F.V., 1975a, Structural geology—outside of the Black Hills, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, p. 50-53.
- Steece, F.V., 1975b, Mineral energy sources—oil and gas, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, p. 160-167.
- Steele, J.H., 1915, The Belle Fourche Dam and irrigation project: Pahasapa Quarterly, v. 5, p. 29-36.
- Steffen, Lyle, 1971, Intraformational folding in the Minnekahta Limestone in the Fanny Peak area, Weston County, Wyoming: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, M.S. thesis.
- Stephens, H.G., and Staatz, M.H., 1948, Mineralogy and structure of the Peerless Pegmatite, Keystone, Pennington County, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 59, p. 1400-1402.
- Stephenson, D.A., 1964, Iriginite from South Dakota: American Mineralogist, v. 49, p. 408-414.
- Stephenson, T.R., VerPloeg, A.J., and Chamberlain, L.S., 1984, Oil and gas map of Wyoming: Geological Survey of Wyoming Map Series 12, scale 1:500,000.
- Sterrett, D.B., 1909, Mica deposits of South Dakota, in Contributions to economic geology, 1908, Part I, Metals

- and non-metals except fuels—Miscellaneous nonmetallic products: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 380-N, p. 382-397.
- Sterrett, D.B., 1912, Feldspar: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources, 1911, part 2, p. 1129.
- Sterrett, D.B., 1913, Mica: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources, 1912, part 2, p. 1083.
- Sterrett, D.B., 1914, Mica: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources, 1913, part 2, p. 1-9.
- Sterrett, D.B., 1916, Mica: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources, 1914, part 2, p. 73.
- Sterrett, D.B., 1923a, Mica: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources, 1920, part 2, p. 289-302.
- Sterrett, D.B., 1923b, Mica deposits of the United States: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 740, 342 p.
- Steven, T.A., 1953, Ann Mica Mine (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 61-64.
- Stevenson, R.E., 1955, Preliminary report on the major structural features of South Dakota: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings, v. 32, p. 42-48.
- Stevenson, R.E., 1956, Preliminary report on the major structural features of South Dakota: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings 1955, v. 34, p. 71-77.
- Stevenson, R.E., 1958, Preliminary report on the Precambrian of South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 69, p. 1745-1746.
- Stevens, R.E., and Schaller, W.T., 1942, The rare alkalis in micas: American Mineralogist, v. 27, no. 8, p. 525-528.
- Steven, T.A., and Erickson, M.T., 1948, Mateen spodumene deposit: U.S. Bureau of Mines Report of Investigations 4339, 20 p.
- Sticha, J.M., 1981, The stratigraphy and sedimentation of the Turner Sandy Member of the Carlile Shale, western South Dakota: De Kalb, University of Illinois M.S. thesis.
- Stilwell, L.W., 1885a, Note on occurrence of pitchblende and uranium mica on Bald Mountain: American Journal of Science, v. 30, p. 82.
- Stilwell, L.W., 1885b, Uranium minerals in the Black Hills: American Journal of Science, v. 30, p. 82.
- Stilwell, L.W., 1896, Crystal Cave, Black Hills, South Dakota: Mineral Collector, p. 30.
- Stobbe, Helen, 1937, A brief description of the pegmatites southwest of Custer, South Dakota: Economic Geology, v. 32, p. 964-973.
- Stocker, George, 1954, Correlations in Madison Formation by insoluble residues: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 38, p. 1309-1310.
- Stocking, H.E., and Page, L.R., 1956, Natural occurrence of uranium in the United States—a summary, in Page, L.R., Stocking, H.E., and Smith, H.B., compilers, Contributions to the geology of uranium and thorium by the United States Geological Survey and Atomic Energy Commission for the United Nations International Conference on peaceful uses of Atomic Energy, Geneva, Switzerland, 1955: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 300, p. 5-12.
- Stoddard, B.H., 1923, Mica: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources, 1920, part 2, p. 283-287.
- Stoddard, B.H., 1924, Mica: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources, 1921, part 2, p. 77-82.
- Stoddard, B.H., 1925, Mica: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources, 1922, part 2, p. 153-163.
- Stoddard, B.H., 1927a, Mica: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources, 1923, part 2, p. 143-148.
- Stoddard, B.H., 1927b, Mica: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources, 1924, part 2, p. 171-181.
- Stoddard, B.H., 1929, Mica: U.S. Bureau of Mines, Mineral Resources, 1926, part 2, p. 255-277.
- Stoddard, B.H., 1930a, Mica: U.S. Bureau of Mines, Mineral Resources, 1927, part 2, p. 187, 198.
- Stoddard, B.H., 1930b, Mica: U.S. Bureau of Mines, Mineral Resources, 1928, part 2, p. 607-614.
- Stoddard, B.H., 1932a, Mica: U.S. Bureau of Mines, Mineral Resources, 1929, part 2, p. 373-388.
- Stoddard, B.H., 1932b, Mica: U.S. Bureau of Mines, Mineral Resources, 1930, part 2, p. 387-395.
- Stoddard, B.H., 1933, Mica: U.S. Bureau of Mines, Mineral Resources, 1931, part 2, p. 279-307.
- Stokes, G.W., and Driggs, H.E., 1926, Deadwood gold: New York.
- Stoll, M.C., 1938, Some caves of the Black Hills—Stage Barn Caverns: Black Hills Engineer, v. 24, p. 274-275.
- Stoll, W.C., 1953a, Sitting Bull beryl prospect, in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations, 1942-45, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 191-192.
- Stoll, W.C., 1953b, Soda Spar claim, in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations, 1942-45, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 192-193.
- Stoll, W.C., 1953c, Western Feldspar lode, in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations, 1942-45, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 211-212.
- Stoll, W.C., 1953d, Carroll Claims (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 89.
- Stoll, W.C., 1953e, Dan Patch Feldspar Mine (Keystone district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 99.
- Stoll, W.C., 1953f, Greene Mine (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 121-122.
- Stoll, W.C., 1953g, King lode spodumene prospect (Keystone district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 141-142.
- Stoll, W.C., 1953h, McKirahan mica prospect (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 148.
- Stoll, W.C., 1953i, Michaud beryl claim (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 148.

- Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 157.
- Stoll, W.C., 1953j, Mountain beryl claim (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 162-163.
- Stoll, W.C., 1953k, Noble Mica Mine (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 170.
- Stoll, W.C., 1953l, Peerless Mine (Keystone district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 175-176.
- Stoll, W.C., 1953m, Pine Top claim (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 177.
- Stoll, W.C., 1953n, Tin Mountain Mine (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 197-201.
- Stoll, W.C., 1953o, White Cap Mine (Keystone district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 215.
- Stoll, W.C., 1953p, Wildwood mica claims (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 220-221.
- Stoll, W.E., 1953q, Lofton (Mountain Rose lode) claim (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 144.
- Stoll, W.C., and Hall, W.E., 1953, Bellmare claims (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 73-74.
- Stoll, W.C., and Page, L.R., 1953a, Etta Mine, in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations, 1942-45, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 118.
- Stoll, W.C., and Page, L.R., 1953b, Lake mica prospect (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 143-144.
- Stoll, W.C., and Page, L.R., 1953c, Wood Tin Mine (Keystone district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 221-222.
- Stone, D.S., 1969, Wrench faulting and Rocky Mountain tectonics: Mountain Geologist, v. 6, p. 67-79.
- Stone, D.S., 1987, Northeast-southwest structural transect; Rocky Mountain foreland, Wyoming: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 71, no. 8, p. 1015.
- Stone, R., and Vondra, C.F., 1972, Sediment dispersal patterns of oolitic calcarenite in Sundance Formation (Jurassic), Wyoming: Journal of Sedimentary Petrology, v. 42, p. 227-229.
- Stone, R.W., 1912, Coal near the Black Hills, Wyoming-South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 499, 66 p.
- Stone, R.W., Burchard, E.F., Steiger, G., George, R.D., Miser, H.D., Hess, F.L., and Kay, G.F., 1920, Gypsum deposits of the United States: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 697, 326 p.
- Stone, W.J., 1969, Stratigraphy of the Minnelusa Formation (Pennsylvanian-Permian) along the western and northern flanks of the Black Hills, Wyoming and South Dakota: Kent, Kent State University M.S. thesis.
- Stone, W.J., 1973, Origin of upper Minnelusa sandstones, eastern Wyoming [abs.]: Geological Society of America, Rocky Mountain Section, 26th annual meeting.
- Stopper, R.F., 1953a, Harbach Mica Mine (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 122-125.
- Stopper, R.F., 1953b, Marydale mica prospect (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 149-150.
- Stopper, R.F., 1953c, Ray mica prospect (Custer district), in Page, L.R., Norton, J.J., Stoll, W.C., Hanley, J.B., Adams, J.W., Pray, L.C., Steven, T.A., Erickson, M.P., Joralemon, Peter, Stopper, R.F., and Hall, W.E., Pegmatite investigations 1942-1945, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 247, p. 183.
- Storms, W.H., 1899a, An analogy of the ore deposits of the Black Hills and Leadville: Mining and Scientific Press, v. 78, p. 234.
- Storms, W.H., 1899b, The telluride ores of the Hills of South Dakota: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 78, p. 377-378.
- Storms, W.H., 1903, Cambrian deposits in the Black Hills: Mining and Scientific Press, v. 86, p. 212-213.
- Storms, W.H., 1905, The Golden West Mine, Pennington County, South Dakota: Mining and Scientific Press, v. 91, p. 257.
- Storms, W.H., 1906a, The Black Hills of South Dakota: Mining World, v. 24, p. 242, 272-273, 303-304, 520-522.
- Storms, W.H., 1906b, The early history of the Black Hills, South Dakota: Mining World, v. 24, p. 242, 272-273, 303-304, 520-522.

- Storms, W.H., 1909, *Timbering and mining: A treatise on practical American methods*: New York, 279 p.
- Storms, W.H., 1910, *The Black Hills of South Dakota*: Mining and Scientific Press, v. 101, p. 114-117, 144-147, 264-267, 500-503, 571-573, 669-671.
- Storms, W.H., 1915, What constitutes the cheapest mining: *Mining World*, v. 43, p. 766-768.
- Storrs, L.S., 1902, *The Rocky Mountain coal fields*, in U.S. Geological Survey, 22nd Annual Report, 1900-1901, part 3: Washington, D.C., p. 415-471.
- Stotelmeyer, R.B., Koch, C.A., and McGregor, D.J., 1966, *Mineral industry of South Dakota in 1964*: South Dakota Geological Survey Mineral Economic Report 12, 13 p.
- Strahorn, A.T., and Mann, C.W., 1907, *Soil survey of Belle Fourche area, South Dakota*: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Soils, 31 p.
- Strickland, John, 1958, *Habitat of oil in the Powder River Basin*, in Strickland, John, ed., *Powder River Basin*: Wyoming Geological Association, 13th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 132-147.
- Strickland, John, ed., 1958, *Powder River Basin*: Wyoming Geological Association, 13th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, 330 p.
- Struthers, Joseph, 1902, *Tin*, in *Mineral Industry for 1901; its Statistics, Technology, and Trade*: New York, McGraw-Hill, v. 10, p. 639.
- Struthers, Joseph, 1903, *Tin*, in *Mineral Industry for 1902; its Statistics, Technology, and Trade*: New York, McGraw-Hill, v. 11, p. 584.
- Struthers, Joseph, and Pratt, J.H., 1904, *Tin*: U.S. Geological Survey, *Mineral Resources of the United States, 1903*, p. 335-336.
- Summerford, H.E., and others, 1949, *Newcastle Sand (Upper Cretaceous) Wyoming*: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Research Committee Symposium, St. Louis, Mo., p. ____.
- Summerford, H.E., Scheick, E.E., and Hiestand, T.C., 1949, *Newcastle Sandstone, Upper Cretaceous, Wyoming*, in Jenkins, P.R., ed., *Powder River Basin*: Wyoming Geological Association, 4th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 69-80.
- Summerford, H.E., Schieck, E.E., and Hiestand, T.C., 1950, *Oil and gas accumulation controlled by sedimentary facies in Upper Cretaceous Newcastle sandstone, Wyoming*: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 34, no. 9, p. 1850-1865.
- Sundstrom, J.V., ed., 1977, *Custer County history to 1976*: Rapid City, S. Dak., Rapid City Printing.
- Sun, Ming-Shan, 1947, *Some feldspars of Black Hills pegmatites (South Dakota)*: Chicago, University of Chicago M.S. thesis.
- Sussman, J.A., 1984, *Investigation of the physical and chemical character of zircons from uraniferous Precambrian conglomerates as a possible exploration guide*: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Sutton, H.L., 1940, *The microscopy of the Galena district, Galena, South Dakota*: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Swain, F.M., and Peterson, J.A., 1951, *Ostracoda from the Upper Jurassic Redwater Shale Member of the Sundance Formation at the type locality in South Dakota*: *Journal of Paleontology*, v. 25, p. 796-807.
- Swain, F.M., and Peterson, J.A., 1952, *Ostracoda from the "Upper Sundance" Formation of South Dakota, Wyoming, and southern Montana*: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 243-A, p. 1-17.
- Swapp, S.M., 1981, *Mass transfer in metamorphosed calcareous concretions [abs.]*: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 13, p. ____.
- Swapp, S.M., 1982, *Metamorphism and mass transfer in calcareous concretions from the Black Hills of South Dakota*: New Haven, Yale University Ph.D. thesis, 214 p.
- Swapp, S.M., 1985, *Coupled reactions and mass transfer in low grade metamorphism of calcareous concretions*: EOS, American Geophysical Union Transactions, v. 66, no. 18, p. 398.
- Swapp, S.M., 1986, *Mass transfer and coupled reactions in low grade metamorphism of calcareous concretions*: *American Journal of Science*, v. 286, no. 6, p. 433-462.
- Swapp, S.M., and Walther, J.V., 1980, *Progressive metamorphism and metasomatism of calcareous concretions in graywackes from the Black Hills of South Dakota [abs.]*: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 12, no. 7, p. 532.
- Sweet, W.C., 1979, *Late Ordovician conodonts and biostratigraphy of the western Midcontinent province*: Brigham Young University, *Geologic Studies*, v. 26, no. 3, p. 45-85.
- Sweet, W.C., 1980, *Conodonts and age of the Middle Ordovician Winnipeg Formation in the northern Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]*: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 12, no. ___, p. ____.
- Sweet, W.C., 1982, *Conodonts from the Winnipeg Formation (Middle Ordovician) of the northern Black Hills, South Dakota*: *Journal of Paleontology*, v. 56, p. 1029-1049.
- Swenson, F.A., 1968b, *New theory of recharge in the artesian basin of the Dakotas*: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 79, no. 1, p. 163-182.
- Swenson, F.A., 1968, *Recharge and movement of water in the artesian basin of the Dakotas*, in Wulf, G.R., ed., *Black Hills area, South Dakota, Montana, Wyoming*: Wyoming Geological Association, 20th Field Conference Guidebook, p. 199-207.
- Szigeti, G.J., 1979, *Sedimentology and paleontology of the Upper Jurassic Unkpapa Sandstone and Morrison Formation, east flank of the Black Hills, South Dakota*: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 78 p.
- Szigeti, G.J., 1981, *Sedimentology of the Upper Jurassic Unkpapa Sandstone and Morrison Formation, east flank of the Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]*: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 13, no. 4, p. 227.
- Szigeti, G.J., and Fox, J.E., 1981, *Unkpapa Sandstone (Jurassic) Black Hills, South Dakota; an eolian facies of the Morrison Formation*, in Ethridge, F.G., and Flores, R.M., eds., *Recent and ancient nonmarine depositional environments; models for exploration*: Society of Economic Paleontologists and Mineralogists (SEPM) Special Publication 31, p. 331-349.
- Szymanski, J.T., 1978, *The crystal structure of cernyite, Cu₂FeSnS₄ a cadmi analogue of stannite*: *Canadian Mineralogist*, v. 16, p. 147-151.
- Tallent, A.D., 1899, *The Black Hills; or the last hunting ground of the Dakotahs*: St. Louis, Mo., 22 vol. [?], 713 p.
- Tank, R.W., 1955, *The Jurassic Morrison Formation of the Black Hills area, South Dakota and Wyoming*: Madison, University of Wisconsin M.S. thesis.
- Tank, R.W., 1956, *Clay mineralogy of Morrison Formation, Black Hills area, Wyoming and South Dakota*: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 40, p. 871-878.
- Tapper, C.J., 1984, *Geochemistry of greenstone and amphibolite in the eastern Black Hills, South Dakota*: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, M.S. thesis.
- Taylor, E.D., 1940, *The morphology of columbite crystals*: *American Mineralogist*, v. 25, no. 2, p. 123-138.
- Taylor, G.L., 1934, *Differentiation and correlation of Black Hills Precambrian granites (South Dakota)*: Iowa City, Iowa, University of Iowa Ph.D. thesis, 36 p.
- Taylor, G.L., 1935, *Precambrian granites of the Black Hills*:

- American Journal of Science, v. 29, p. 278-291.
- Teed, J.B., 1936, A stamp mill run on ore from the Clover Leaf Mine: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Tennessee Valley Authority, 1975, Uranium mill-semiannual effluent release report no. 1, July 1, 1975, to December 31, 1975 (Fall River County): Tennessee Valley Authority, Chattanooga, Tenn., 22 p. [prepared for Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC)].
- Tennessee Valley Authority, 1976a, Semiannual effluent release report no. 2, Edgemont, South Dakota, uranium mill: Tennessee Valley Authority, Chattanooga, Tenn. [prepared for NRC].
- Tennessee Valley Authority, 1976b, Uranium mill-semiannual effluent release report no. 3, July 1, 1976, to December 31, 1976 (Fall River County): Tennessee Valley Authority, Chattanooga, Tenn., RH-77-2-ED1, 12 p. [prepared for NRC].
- Tennessee Valley Authority, 1977a, Semiannual effluent release report no. 4, Edgemont, South Dakota, uranium mill, January 1, 1977 to June 30, 1977: Tennessee Valley Authority, Chattanooga, Tenn. [prepared for NRC].
- Tennessee Valley Authority, 1977b, Uranium mill-semiannual effluent release report no. 5, July 1, 1977, to December 31, 1977 (Fall River County): Tennessee Valley Authority, Chattanooga, Tenn., RH-78-2-ED1, 8 p. [prepared for NRC].
- Tennessee Valley Authority, 1978, Uranium mill-semiannual effluent release report no. 6, January 1, 1978, to June 30, 1978 (Fall River County): Tennessee Valley Authority, Chattanooga, Tenn., RH-78-6-ED1, 6 p. [prepared for NRC].
- Tennessee Valley Authority, 1979a, Edgemont uranium mine--draft environmental impact statement: Tennessee Valley Authority, Chattanooga, Tenn., 173 p.
- Tennessee Valley Authority, 1979b, Uranium mill-semiannual effluent release report no. 7, July 1, 1978, to December 31, 1978 (Fall River County): Tennessee Valley Authority, Chattanooga, Tenn., RH-78-6-ED1, 6 p. [prepared for NRC].
- Tennessee Valley authority, 1980a, Uranium mill-semiannual effluent release report no. 9, July 1, 1979, to December 31, 1979 (Fall River County): Tennessee Valley Authority, Chattanooga, Tenn., RH-80-1-ED1, 5 p. [prepared for NRC].
- Tennessee Valley Authority, 1980b, Uranium mill-semiannual effluent release report no. 10, January 1, 1980, to June 30, 1980 (Fall River County): Tennessee Valley Authority, Chattanooga, Tenn., RH-80-4-ED2, 8 p. [prepared for NRC].
- Tennessee Valley Authority, 1980c, Uranium mill-semiannual effluent release report no. 11, July 1, 1980, to December 31, 1980 (Fall River County): Tennessee Valley Authority, Chattanooga, Tenn., RH-81-3-ED1, 7 p. [prepared for NRC].
- Tennessee Valley Authority, 1981, Uranium mill-semiannual effluent release report no. 12, January 1, 1981, to June 30, 1981 (Fall River County): Tennessee Valley Authority, Chattanooga, Tenn., RH-81-11-ED2, 13 p. [prepared for NRC].
- Tenney, C.S., 1966, Pennsylvanian and Lower Permian deposition in Wyoming and adjacent areas: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 50, no. 2, p. 227-250.
- Tenney, C.S., 1968, Heavy oil in Minnelusa in northern Black Hills, in Wulf, G.R., ed., Black Hills area, South Dakota, Montana, Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, 20th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 95-100.
- Tenney, C.S., and Hillis, T.C., 1964a, State line to U.S. Highway 14 via State 24 [road log], in Highway Geology of Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, Technical Studies Committee, p. 29-32.
- Tenney, C.S., and Hillis, T.C., 1964b, U.S. 14--State line to junction with State 585 at Sundance [road log], in Highway Geology of Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, Technical Studies Committee, p. 33-34.
- Tenney, C.S., and Hillis, T.C., 1964c, Wyoming State 603 from State 24 to U.S. Highway 14 [road log], in Highway Geology of Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, Technical Studies Committee, p. 35.
- Tenney, C.S., and Hillis, T.C., 1964d, Sundance to Moorcroft via U.S. 14 [road log], in Highway Geology of Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, Technical Studies Committee, p. 36-39.
- Tenney, C.S., and Hillis, T.C., 1964e, Sundance to Moorcroft via Interstate 90 [road log], in Highway Geology of Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, Technical Studies Committee, p. 40-43.
- Tennissen, A.C., and Gray, J.R., 1952, Reconnaissance of the northern Black Hills: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Report TM-254.
- Terra Resources, 1981, Kummerfeld [oil field], in Wyoming Geological Association, Powder River Basin oil and gas fields: Wyoming Geological Association Symposium, v. 1, p. 238-239.
- Tesch, C.L., 1974, Production and development activities at the Homestake Gold Mine, Lead, South Dakota: Annual Mineralogy Symposium Proceedings, no. 17, p. 102-113.
- Texas Instruments, Inc., 1979, Aerial radiometric and magnetic reconnaissance survey of portions of Arizona, Idaho, Montana, New Mexico, South Dakota, and Washington: U.S. Department of Energy Open-File Report GJBX-126(79), v. 1, 67 p.; v. 2a through v. 3, 1,860 p. [available from U.S. Geological Survey, Open-File Services Section, P.O. Box 25425, Denver, CO 80225].
- Theoret, D.R., and Friberg, L.M., 1986, Element partitioning between ilmenite and porphyroblasts; implications on timing of porphyroblast growth in staurolite grade rocks of the Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 18, no. 4, p. 327.
- Thomas, H.D., 1940, Pennsylvanian and Permian stratigraphy of central and southeastern Wyoming, in Kansas Geological Society, Western South Dakota and eastern Wyoming: Kansas Geological Society, 14th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 121-126.
- Thomas, H.D., 1949a, Summary of Paleozoic stratigraphy of the Powder River Basin, in Jenkins, P.R., ed., Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 4th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 43-45.
- Thomas, H.D., 1949b, The geological history and geological structure of Wyoming: Geological Survey of Wyoming Bulletin 42.
- Thomas, H.D., 1959, Petroleum and natural gas, in Osterwald, F.W., Osterwald, D.B., Long, J.S., Jr., and Wilson, W.H., Mineral resources of Wyoming: Geological Survey of Wyoming Bulletin 50, p. 127.
- Thomas, H.D., 1966, Petroleum and natural gas, in Osterwald, F.W., Osterwald, D.B., Long, J.S., Jr., and Wilson, W.H., Mineral resources of Wyoming: Geological Survey of Wyoming Bulletin 50, revised by W.H. Wilson, p. 142-143.
- Thomas, Josiah, 1892, Harney Peak tin mines: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 54, p. 512-514, 536.
- Thomas, L.C., 1932, Stratigraphy and structure of the Precambrian rocks of the southeastern Black Hills, South Dakota: Iowa City, University of Iowa M.S. thesis, 77 p.
- Thomas, M.D., Sharpton, V.L., and Grieve, R.A.F., 1987, Gravity patterns and Precambrian structure of the North American Central Plains: Geology, v. 15, p. 489-492.

- Thomas, W.F., 1931, The brick industry in the Black Hills: *Black Hills Engineer*, v. 11.
- Thompson, J.B., 1978, The geology of Jewel Cave: Wind Cave National Historical Association, 18 p.
- Thompson, M.E., Braddock, W.A., and Roach, C., 1956, New occurrences of native selenium (South Dakota-Colorado Plateau): *American Mineralogist*, v. 41, p. 156-157.
- Thompson, M.L., 1936, Fusulinids from the Black Hills and adjacent areas in Wyoming: *Journal of Paleontology*, v. 10, p. 95-113.
- Thompson, W.A., 1930, Mineralogy of tin, tungsten, and tantalum deposits of the Harney Peak region (South Dakota): Iowa City, University of Iowa, M.S. thesis.
- Thompson, W.F., and Friberg, L.M., 1982, Cathodoluminescence colors and textures of pre-Cambrian metasedimentary rocks from the Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs*, v. 14, no. 4, p. ____.
- Thompson, W.O., and Kirby, J.M., 1940, Cross sections from Colorado Springs to Black Hills showing correlation of Paleozoic stratigraphy, in *Western South Dakota and eastern Wyoming: Kansas Geological Society, 14th Annual Field Conference Guidebook*, p. 142-146.
- Thompson, W.O., and Kirby, J.M., [Anonymous], 1940, Cross sections from Colorado Springs to Black Hills showing correlation of Paleozoic stratigraphy, in *Kansas Geological Society, Western South Dakota and eastern Wyoming: Kansas Geological Society, 14th Annual Field Conference Guidebook*, p. 142-147.
- Thom, W.T., Jr., 1922, Oil possibilities of South Dakota: *American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin*, v. 6, no. 6, p. 551-553.
- Thorson, T.A., 1968, Wyoming bentonite, in Wulf, G.R., ed., *Black Hills area, South Dakota, Montana, Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, 20th Annual Field Conference Guidebook*, p. 195-198.
- Thrall, J.E., and others, 1980, Above ground gamma ray logging of Edgemont, South Dakota and vicinity: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Technical Publication Note ORP-LV-80-2, 50 p.
- Thurn, R.L., 1968, Petrofabric investigation of the southern portion of the Bear Mountain dome, Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Tilton, G.R., 1956, Interpretation of lead-age discrepancies by acid-washing experiments: *American Geophysical Union Transactions*, v. 37, p. 224-230.
- Todd, J.E., 1894, Preliminary report on the geology of South Dakota: *South Dakota Geological Survey Bulletin* 1, 172 p.
- Todd, J.E., 1898a, Section along Rapid Creek, from Rapid City westward: *South Dakota State Geological Survey Bulletin* 2, p. 27-40.
- Todd, J.E., 1898b, The first biennial report of the State Geologist: *South Dakota Geological Survey Bulletin* 2, p. 1-13.
- Todd, J.E., 1898c, Second biennial report of the State Geologist: *South Dakota Geological Survey Bulletin* 2, p. 15-24.
- Todd, J.E., 1898d, The geology along the Burlington and Missouri Railway: *South Dakota Geological Survey Bulletin* 2, p. 69-82.
- Todd, J.E., 1902a, Hydrographic survey of South Dakota, in O'Harra, C.C., and Todd, J.E., *Mineral resources of South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey Bulletin* 3, p. 27-40.
- Todd, J.E., 1902b, Mineral building materials, fuels, and waters of South Dakota in O'Harra, C.C., and Todd, J.E., *Mineral resources of South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey Bulletin* 3, p. 81-136.
- Todd, J.E., 1903a, Sketch of South Dakota geology: *American Mining Congress, 6th Annual Session, Proceedings, Deadwood and Lead, S. Dak.*, p. 51-57.
- Todd, J.E., 1903b, Concretions and their geological effects: *Geological Society of America Bulletin*, v. 14, p. 353-368.
- Todd, J.E., 1904a, *Geology of South Dakota: Black Hills Mining Men's Booklet*, p. 128-135.
- Todd, J.E., 1904b, *Geology of South Dakota: Mining Reporter*, v. 50, p. 615-616.
- Toenges, A.L., 1912, Mining by timbering and filling: *Mines and Minerals*, v. 33, p. 36-38.
- Tomlinson, C.W., 1916, The origin of red beds—A study of the conditions of origin of the Permo-Carboniferous and Triassic red beds of the western United States, Part I and Part II: *Journal of Geology*, v. 24, p. 153-179, 238-253.
- Tonnson, J.J., 1986, Influence of tectonic terranes adjacent to the Precambrian Wyoming province on Phanerozoic stratigraphy in the Rocky Mountain region, in Peterson, J.A., ed., *Paleotectonics and sedimentation in the Rocky Mountain region, United States: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Memoir* 41, p. 21-39.
- Topunova, G.A., 1976, Pegmatity Severnoy Ameriki (pegmatites of North America): *Polya redkometal 'nykh granitnykh pegmatitov (geokhimicheskaya spetsializatsiya i zakonomernosti razmeshcheniya)*, Izd. Nauka, Moscow, Union of Soviet Socialist Republics. p. 253-272.
- Tourtlot, H.A., 1962, Preliminary investigations of the geologic setting and chemical composition of the Pierre Shale, Great Plains region: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 390, 74 p.
- Tourtlot, H.A., and Cobban, W.A., 1968 [1969], Stratigraphic significance and petrology of phosphate nodules at base of Niobrara Formation, east flank of Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 594-L, p. L1-L22.
- Tourtlot, H.A., Gautier, R.F., and Ternes, E.B., 1970, Gold in sedimentary rocks of Tertiary age and terrace gravels east of the Black Hills and the Rocky Mountain front, South Dakota, Wyoming, and Nebraska [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Abstracts*, v. 2, no. 5, p. 351-352.
- Townsend, D., 1931, Placer mining operations near Sheridan: *Black Hills Engineer*, v. 19.
- Towse, Donald, 1952, Frontier Formation, southwest Powder River Basin, Wyoming: *American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin*, v. 36, p. 1962-2010.
- Tranter, C.E., and Petter, C.K., 1963, Lower Permian and Pennsylvanian stratigraphy of the northern Rocky Mountains, in Cooper, G.G., Cardinal, D.F., Lorenz, H.W., and Lynn, J.R., eds., *Northern Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: Wyoming Geological Association and Billings Geological Society, 1st Joint Field Conference Guidebook*, p. 45-53.
- Treweek, N., 1906, 17th Annual report of the State Mine Inspector of South Dakota: 5 p.
- Trexler, D.W., 1967, Stratigraphic distribution of Upper Cretaceous nannoplankton (coccoliths) in central and northern Colorado and the Black Hills region: *Journal of Paleontology*, v. 41, p. 1355-1364.
- Trimble, D.E., 1980, Cenozoic tectonic history of the Great Plains contrasted with that of the southern Rocky Mountains; A synthesis: *The Mountain Geologist*, v. 17, p. 59-69.
- Triscori, K.L., and Campbell, T.J., 1986, Type locality minerals of the Black Hills, South Dakota: *The Mineralogical Record*, v. 17, no. 5, p. 297-302.
- Tromp, P.L., 1981, Stratigraphy and depositional environments of the "Leo Sands" of the Minnelusa Formation, Wyoming and South Dakota: Laramie, University of Wyoming M.S. thesis, 69 p.
- Tromp, P.L., 1983, Depositional environments of middle Minnelusa "Leo" (Middle and Upper Pennsylvanian),

- Wyoming, South Dakota and Nebraska [abs.]: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 67, no. 8, p. 1358.
- Tromp, P.L., Cardinal, D.F., and Steidtmann, J.R., 1981, Stratigraphy and depositional environments of the "Leo Sands" in the Minnelusa Formation, Wyoming and South Dakota, in Reid, S.G., and Miller, D.D., eds., Energy resources of Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, 32nd Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 11-22.
- Tromp, P.L., and TeSelle, Roger, 1984, Day 4 - Newcastle to lower Hell Canyon and return to Casper via Reno Junction [road log], in Goolsby, Jim, and Morton, Doug, eds., The Permian and Pennsylvanian geology of Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, 35th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 415-420.
- Trotter, J.F., 1962, Coyote Creek field, Powder River Basin, Wyoming, in Enyert, R.L., and Curry, W.H., III, eds., Early Cretaceous rocks of Wyoming and adjacent areas: Wyoming Geological Association, 17th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 297-302.
- Trotter, J.F., 1963, The Minnelusa play of the northern Powder River, Wyoming and adjacent areas, in Cooper, G.G., Cardinal, D.F., Lorenz, H.W., and Lynn, J.R., eds., Northern Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: Wyoming Geological Association and Billings Geological Society, 1st Joint Field Conference Guidebook, p. 117-122.
- Trotter, J.F., 1964, State line (Gillette Canyon) to Newcastle [road log], in Highway Geology of Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, Technical Studies Committee, p. 44-45.
- Trotter, J.F., 1984, The Minnelusa revisited, 1984, in Goolsby, Jim, and Morton, Doug, eds., The Permian and Pennsylvanian geology of Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, 35th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 127-151.
- Trotter, J.F., Grinnell, R.N., and Brady, H.F., 1958, Second day's trip; Lak ranch reservoir to Devil's Tower [road log], in Strickland, John, ed., Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 13th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 297-305.
- Truchot, J.F., Jr., 1963, The Miller Creek field, Crook County, Wyoming, in Cooper, G.G., Cardinal, D.F., Lorenz, H.W., and Lynn, J.R., eds., Northern Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: Wyoming Geological Association and Billings Geological Society, 1st Joint Field Conference Guidebook, p. 129-132.
- Trumbull, L.W., 1905, Coal resources of Wyoming: Wyoming School of Mines Bulletin 7, 95 p.
- Trumbull, L.W., 1913, Prospective oil fields, Weston, Niobrara, Natrona, and Lincoln Counties, Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Survey Bulletin 5B, p. 1-15.
- Trusedell, D.B., Daddazio, P.L., and Martin, T.S., 1982, National Uranium Resource Evaluation - Hot Springs quadrangle, South Dakota and Nebraska: U.S. Department of Energy Open-File Report PGJ/F-029(82), 68 p.; [available from U.S. Geological Survey, Open-File Services Section, P.O. Box 25425, Denver, CO 80225].
- Tucker, W.E., 1955, An uranium investigation of the Comet lode: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Tullis, E.L., 1939a, Black Hills ores: Black Hills Engineer, v. 25, p. 48-56.
- Tullis, E.L., 1939b, The geology of the Black Hills: Black Hills Engineer, v. 25, p. 5-22.
- Tullis, E.L., 1939c, The pegmatites of the Black Hills: Black Hills Engineer, v. 25, p. 68-86.
- Tullis, E.L., 1944, The Galena District, South Dakota: U.S. Bureau of Mines War Minerals Report, 28 p.
- Tullis, E.L., 1951, The igneous and metamorphic geology of the Black Hills: Society of Vertebrate Paleontology, 5th Field Conference Guidebook, p. 84-85.
- Tullis, E.L., 1952a, Beryl resources of the Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Bureau of Mines Report of Investigations 4855, 19 p.
- Tullis, E.L., 1952b, Igneous and metamorphic rocks of the Black Hills and the Williston Basin, in Sonnenberg, F.P., ed., Black Hills-Williston Basin: Billings Geological Society, 3rd Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 38-41.
- Tullis, E.L., 1963, Gravity survey of southwestern South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations 94, 34 p.
- Tullis, E.L., 1964, Lead and zinc, in Mineral and Water Resources of South Dakota: U.S. 88th Congress, 2nd session, Committee Print, p. 60-64.
- Tullis, E.L., and Gries, J.P., 1938, Black Hills caves: Black Hills Engineer, v. 24, p. 233-271.
- Tullis, E.L., and Gries, J.P., 1980, Caves in the Black Hills: The Carbide Flash, v. 6, p. 17-20.
- Tullis, E.L., and Toland, David, 1940, Lead-silver ore deposits in the southern Black Hills [abs.]: Nebraska Academy of Science Proceedings.
- Tulsa Geological Society, 1941, Possible future oil provinces of northern Mid-continent States, in Possible future oil provinces of the United States and Canada: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 25, no. 8, p. 1508-1526.
- Tulsa Geological Society, 1951, Mid-Continent region; North Dakota and South Dakota, in Possible future petroleum provinces of North America: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 38, no. 2, p. 316-318.
- Turner, R.W., 1974, Mammals of the Black Hills of South Dakota and Wyoming: University of Kansas Museum of Natural History, Publication 60, 178 p.
- Tuzinski, P.A., 1983, Rare-alkali ion halos surrounding the Bob Ingersoll lithium-bearing Pegmatite Mine, Keystone, Black Hills, South Dakota: Kent, Kent State University M.S. thesis, 121 p.
- Twenhofel, W.S., and Buck, K.L., 1955, Geology of thorium deposits in the United States, in Page, L.R., Stocking, H.E., and Smith, H.B., compilers, Contributions to the geology of uranium and thorium by the United States Geological Survey and Atomic Energy Commission for the United Nations International Conference on peaceful uses of Atomic Energy, Geneva, Switzerland, 1955: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 300, p. 559-566.
- Twenhofel, W.H., and others, 1954, Correlation of the Ordovician formations of North America: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 65, p. 247-298.
- Tyers, J.A., 1969, The natural history story of Wind Cave National Park: Wind Cave Natural History Association.
- Tyler, P.M., 1950, Economic importance of pegmatites: U.S. Bureau of Mines Information Circular 7550, 57 p.
- Tyler, P.M., and Petar, A.V., 1932, Tantalum: U.S. Bureau of Mines, Mineral Resources, 1919, part 1, p. 88-89.
- Tyler, P.M., and Petar, A.V., 1934a, Tantalum: U.S. Bureau of Mines, Mineral Resources, 1931, part 1, p. 81-82.
- Tyler, P.M., and Petar, A.V., 1934b, Arsenic: U.S. Bureau of Mines Economic Paper 17, 35 p.
- Tyssowski, John, 1910, Stopping at Homestake Mine of South Dakota: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 90, p. 74-76.
- Ulke, Titus, 1892, A contribution to the geology of the Dakota tin mines: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 53, p. 547.
- Ulke, Titus, 1893, A new tin mineral in the Black Hills (cuprocassiterite): American Institute of Mining Engineers Transactions, v. 21, p. 240-241.
- Ulke, Titus, 1935, An early check list of Black Hills minerals: Rocks and Minerals, v. 10, p. 120-122.

- Ulke, Titus, 1935, Early days of the gold and tin mining industry in the Black Hills: Rocks and Minerals, p. 100-102.
- Ulteig, J.R., and Tagliomonte, Frank(?), 1955, The theory of formation and description of Wind Cave: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Ulvog, C.G., 1950, A description and explanation of Stagebarn Cavern: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Unash, C.L., 1925, The stratigraphy and fauna of the (Jurassic) Sundance Formation of the northern Black Hills: Iowa City, University of Iowa M.S. thesis.
- Union Carbide Corp., 1979, Hydrogeochemical and stream sediment reconnaissance basic data for Hot Springs NTMS quadrangle, South Dakota: U.S. Department of Energy Open-File Report GJBX-27(80), 39 p. [available from U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Services Section, P.O. Box 25425, Denver, CO 80225].
- Union Carbide Corp., 1980, Hydrogeochemical and stream sediment reconnaissance basic data for Rapid City NTMS quadrangle, South Dakota: U.S. Department of Energy Open-File Report GJBX-159(80), 39 p. [available from U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Services Section, P.O. Box 25425, Denver, CO 80225].
- Union Carbide Corp., 1982, Total magnetic intensity anomaly map, plate 4 of Gillette quadrangle [Wyoming]: U.S. Department of Energy Open-File Map GJM-068(82), scale 1:250,000 [available from U.S. Geological Survey, Open-File Services Section, P.O. Box 25425, Denver, CO 80225].
- U.S. Atomic Energy Commission, 1952, Carnotite deposits near Edgemont, South Dakota: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission, Division Of Raw Materials, Report RMO-881.
- U.S. Atomic Energy Commission, 1959, Guidebook to uranium deposits of western United States: Grand Junction, Colo., U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Report RME-141, 359 p.
- U.S. Atomic Energy Commission, 1966, Airborne radiometric reconnaissance in South Dakota and Wyoming, 1952-1955: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Report RME-149, 81 p.
- U.S. Bureau of Mines, 1932-1978, Mineral yearbooks of South Dakota: U.S. Bureau of Mines (various years).
- U.S. Bureau of Mines, 1944, Southern Black Hills mica: U.S. Bureau of Mines War Minerals Report 324, 11 p.
- U.S. Bureau of Mines, 1953, Beryllium: U.S. Bureau of Mines (with cooperation of U.S. Geological Survey) Materials Survey 4, 178 p.
- U.S. Bureau of Mines, 1954a, Black Hills mineral atlas, South Dakota, Part 1: U.S. Bureau of Mines Information Circular 7688, 123 p.
- U.S. Bureau of Mines, 1954b, Southern Black Hills mica: U.S. Bureau of Mines War Minerals Report 324.
- U.S. Bureau of Mines, 1955, Black Hills mineral atlas, South Dakota, Part 2: U.S. Bureau of Mines Information Circular 7707, 208 p.
- U.S. Bureau of Mines, 1960, Mineral facts and problems: U.S. Bureau of Mines Bulletin 585, 1015 p.
- U.S. Bureau of Mines, 1986, Mineral Inventory Location System (MILS): U.S. Bureau of Mines active computer file [data available from U.S. Bureau of Mines, Intermountain Field Operations Center, Building 20, Denver Federal Center, Denver, CO 80225].
- U.S. Bureau of Mines and South Dakota Geological Survey, 1958a, Mineral production in South Dakota in 1957 (preliminary): South Dakota Geological Survey Mineral Economic Report 1, 8 p.
- U.S. Bureau of Mines and South Dakota Geological Survey, 1958b, Mineral production in South Dakota in 1955: South Dakota Geological Survey Mineral Economic Report 2, 18 p.
- U.S. Bureau of Mines and South Dakota Geological Survey, 1958c, Mineral production in South Dakota in 1956: South Dakota Geological Survey Mineral Economic Report 3, 8 p.
- U.S. Bureau of Mines and South Dakota Geological Survey, 1960, Mineral production in South Dakota in 1959 (preliminary): South Dakota Geological Survey Mineral Economic Report 6, 7 p.
- U.S. Bureau of Mines and South Dakota Geological Survey, 1962, Mineral production in South Dakota in 1961: South Dakota Geological Survey Mineral Economic Report 9, 13 p.
- U.S. Department of Interior, 1915, The Wind Cave National Park, Season of 1915: Washington, 11 p.
- U.S. Departments of Interior and Agriculture, 1967, Black Hills area resources study: U.S. Departments of Interior and Agriculture, 225 p.
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 1972, State summary report for radiation surveys, South Dakota: Office of Radiation Programs, Las Vegas, Nev.
- U.S. Forest Service, 1979, Roadless area review and evaluation—Final Environmental Impact Statement (EIS): Washington, D.C., U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1901, Operations at river stations, 1900, Part III: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 49, p. 197-292.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1906, Floods in South Dakota, 1906, in Murphy, E.C., and others, Destructive floods in the United States in 1905, with a discussion of flood discharge and frequency and an index to flood literature: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 162, p. 22-24.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1909, Surface water supply of the United States, Part VI, Missouri River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 266.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1910, Surface water supply of the United States, Part VI, Missouri River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 286.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1911, Surface water supply of the United States, Part VI, Missouri River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 306.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1912, Surface water supply of the United States, Part VI, Missouri River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 326.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1913a, Miscellaneous analyses of coal samples from various field on the United States: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 531, p. 331-355.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1913b, Surface water supply of the United States, Part VI, Missouri River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 356.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1914, Surface water supply of the United States, Part VI, Missouri River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 386.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1915, Surface water supply of the United States, Part VI, Missouri River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 406.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1916, Surface water supply of the United States, Part VI, Missouri River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 436.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1917, Surface water supply of the United States, Part VI, Missouri River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 456.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1918, Surface water supply of the United States, Part VI, Missouri River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 476.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1919 [1919-1920], Surface water supply of the United States, Part VI, Missouri River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 506.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1921, Surface water supply of the United States, Part VI, Missouri River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 526.

- U.S. Geological Survey, 1922, Surface water supply of the United States, Part VI, Missouri River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 546.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1923, Surface water supply of the United States, Part VI, Missouri River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 566.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1924, Surface water supply of the United States, Part VI, Missouri River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 586.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1925, Surface water supply of the United States, Part VI, Missouri River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 606.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1926, Surface water supply of the United States, Part VI, Missouri River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 626.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1927, Surface water supply of the United States, Part VI, Missouri River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 646.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1928, Surface water supply of the United States, Part VI, Missouri River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 666.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1929, Surface water supply of the United States, Part VI, Missouri River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 686.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1930, Surface water supply of the United States, Part VI, Missouri River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 701.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1931, Surface water supply of the United States, Part VI, Missouri River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 716.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1932, Surface water supply of the United States, Part VI, Missouri River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 731.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1933, Surface water supply of the United States, Part VI, Missouri River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 746.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1934, Surface water supply of the United States, Part VI, Missouri River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 761.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1935, Surface water supply of the United States, Part VI, Missouri River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 786.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1936, Surface water supply of the United States, Part VI, Missouri River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 806.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1937, Surface water supply of the United States, Part VI, Missouri River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 826.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1938, Surface water supply of the United States, Part VI, Missouri River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 856.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1939, Surface water supply of the United States, Part VI, Missouri River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 876.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1940, Surface water supply of the United States, Part VI, Missouri River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 896.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1941, Surface water supply of the United States, Part VI, Missouri River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 926.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1942, Surface water supply of the United States, Part VI, Missouri River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 956.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1943, Surface water supply of the United States, Part VI, Missouri River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 976.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1943, White Spar Mica Mine, Custer County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 43-78.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1945a, Edison Spodumene Mine, Pennington County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 45-89.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1945b, Helen Beryl claim, Custer County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 45-77.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1953a, Airborne radioactivity survey in the Devil's Tower region, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1953b, Search for and geology of radioactive deposits, semi-annual progress report, December 1, 1952, to May 31, 1953: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-330, 302 p.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1953c, Geologic investigations of radioactive deposits, semi-annual progress report, June 1 to November 30, 1953: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-390, 281 p.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1954a, Geologic investigations of radioactive deposits, semi-annual progress report, December 1, 1953 to May 31, 1954: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-444, 247 p.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1954b, Geologic investigations of radioactive deposits, semi-annual progress report, June 1 to November 30, 1954: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-490, 299 p.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1955a, Geologic investigations of radioactive deposits, semi-annual progress report, December 1, 1954 to May 31, 1955: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-540, 284 p.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1955b, Geologic investigations of radioactive deposits, semi-annual progress report, June 1 to November 30, 1955: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-590, 347 p.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1956a, Geologic investigations of radioactive deposits, semi-annual progress report, December 1, 1955 to May 31, 1956: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-620, 361 p.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1956b, Geologic investigations of radioactive deposits, semi-annual progress report, June 1 to November 30, 1956: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-640, 327 p.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1957a, Geologic investigations of radioactive deposits, semi-annual progress report, December 1, 1956 to May 31, 1957: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-690, Books 1 and 2, 571 p.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1957b, Geologic investigations of radioactive deposits, semi-annual progress report, June 1 to November 30, 1957: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-700, 288 p.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1957c, Geologic mapping, Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-690, p. 170-172.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1958a, Geologic investigations of radioactive deposits, semi-annual progress report, December 1, 1957 to May 31, 1958: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-740, 320 p.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1958b, Geologic mapping, central region, southern Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-740, p. 83-84.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1958c, Geologic investigations of radioactive deposits, semi-annual progress report, June 1 to November 30, 1958: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-750, 149 p.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1958d, Geologic mapping, central region, Black Hills, South Dakota-Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-750, p. 32.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1959a, Geologic investigations of radioactive deposits, semi-annual progress report,

- December 1, 1958 to May 31, 1959: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-751, 133 p.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1959b, Geologic investigations of radioactive deposits, semi-annual progress report, June 1 to November 30, 1959: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-752, 133 p.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1960, Mineral and water resources of Wyoming: U.S. 86th Congress, 2nd session, Senate Document 76, 40 p.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1969, Aeromagnetic map of the Custer-Rapid City area, southwestern South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Geophysical Investigations Map GP-670, scale 1:62,500.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1975, Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, 313 p.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1976, Map of Wind Cave, Wind Cave National Park, Hot Springs, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1979a, Land use and land cover, 1974-76, Gillette, Wyoming, South Dakota, Montana: U.S. Geological Survey Land Use and Land Cover Maps L-77, scale 1:250,000.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1979b, Land use and land cover, 1976, Newcastle, Wyoming, South Dakota, Nebraska: U.S. Geological Survey Land Use and Land Cover Maps L-81, scale 1:250,000.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1979c, Land use and land cover and associated maps for Hot Springs, Nebraska, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 79-1286, scale 1:250,000.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1981a, Land use and land cover, 1975-78, Rapid City, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Land Use and Land Cover Maps, L-132, scale 1:250,000.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1981b, Land use and land cover, 1978, Hot Springs, South Dakota and Nebraska: U.S. Geological Survey Land Use Land Cover Maps, L-133, scale 1:250,000.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1986, Mineral Resources Data System (MRDS, formerly Computer Resources Information Bank, CRIB): U.S. Geological Survey active computer file [data available from U.S. Geological Survey, Branch of Resource Analysis, Building 25, Denver Federal Center, Denver, CO 80225].
- U.S. Geological Survey and U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, 1964, Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 88th Congress, 2nd session, Committee Print, 295 p.
- U.S. Geological Survey, and U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, 1975, Water resources, in Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: U.S. 94th Congress, 1st session, Committee Print, p. 179-294.
- U.S. Geological Survey, U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, and South Dakota Geological Survey, 1964, Mineral and water resources of South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey Bulletin 16, 295 p. [revised 1975].
- Usiriprisan, Chamroon, 1979, Geology of the Woodville Hills intrusive body, Lawrence County, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 74 p.
- U.S. National Park Service, 1979, Wind Cave National Park, South Dakota: Washington, U.S. National Park Service, National Parks Handbooks, v. 104, 144 p.
- U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Agency, 1972, Final environmental statement related to decommissioning of the Edgemont uranium mill (Fall River County): U.S. NRC Report No. NUREG-0846 [available from Division of Technical Information, U.S. NRC, Washington, D.C. or NTIS].
- U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Agency, 1981, Draft environmental statement relating to the decommissioning of the Edgemont uranium mill (Fall River County): Docket no. 40-1341, TVA, Report no. NUREG-0846 [available from NTIS or NRC/GPO Sales Program, U.S. NRC, Washington, D.C.]
- Van Alstine, C.L., Sr., and Currey, D.L., 1970, The economics of mining uranium in Wyoming sandstones, in Enyert, R.L., ed., Symposium on Wyoming sandstones: Wyoming Geological Association, 22nd Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 45-50.
- VanFossen, G.W., 1969, Economics of Minnelusa production in the northern Powder River Basin, in The economic geology of eastern Montana and adjacent areas: Montana Geological Society, 20th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, Eastern Montana Symposium, p. 71-76.
- Van Gilder, Rogers, and Smith, Bob, 1964, Newcastle to Moorcroft, U.S. Highway 16 [road log], in Highway Geology of Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, Technical Studies Committee, p. 46-47.
- Van Hise, C.R., 1890, The Pre-Cambrian rocks of the Black Hills: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 1, p. 203-255.
- Van Hise, C.R., 1892, A review of the present state of knowledge of the Pre-Cambrian rocks of North America: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 86, Correlation Papers, Archaean and Algonkian, 549 p.
- Van Hise, C.R., 1896, Principles of North America Pre-Cambrian geology: U.S. Geological Survey Annual Report 16, part 1, p. 581-843.
- Van Hise, C.R., and Leith, C.K., 1909, Pre-Cambrian geology of North America: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 360, 939 p.
- Van Horn, F.R., 1930, Replacement of wolframite by scheelite with observations on the fluorescence of certain tungsten minerals: American Mineralogist, v. 15, no. 10, p. 461-469.
- Van Lieu, J.A., 1969, Geologic map of the Four Corners quadrangle, Wyoming and South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Geologic Investigations Map 1-581, scale 1:48,000.
- Van Winkle, Quentin, and others, 1940, The extraction of lithium salts from spodumene: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Ver Ploeg, A.J., and Oliver, R.L., 1981, Wyoming's oil and gas industry--past, present, and future, in Reid, S.G., and Miller, D.D., eds., Energy resources of Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, 32nd Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 65-81.
- Verville, G.J., and Thompson, E.E., 1963, Des Moinesian Fusulinids from the Minnelusa Formation in the southern Black Hills, South Dakota, in Cooper, G.G., Cardinal, D.F., Lorenz, H.W., and Lynn, J.R., eds., Northern Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: Wyoming Geological Association and Billings Geological Society, 1st Joint Field Conference Guidebook, p. 61-66.
- Verville, G.J., and Thompson, E.E., 1963, Desmoinesian fusulinids from the Minnelusa Formation in the southern Black Hills, South Dakota, in Wulf, G.R., ed., Northern Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: Wyoming Geological Association and Billings Geological Society, 1st Joint Field Conference Guidebook, p. 61-66.
- Ver Wiebe, W.A., 1929, Resume of U.S.G.S. Folio 219 (N.H. Darton), in Kansas Geological Society, Guidebook [Black Hills, Bad Lands, Hartville Uplift, Front Range]: Kansas Geological Society, 3rd Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 71-75.
- Vesley, L.R., 1932, The Precambrian geology of the upper Squaw Creek area, Black Hills, South Dakota: Iowa City, University of Iowa M.S. thesis.
- Vice, M.A., 1976, Billings, Montana to Belle Fourche, South Dakota: a geologic road log along Interstate 90 and U.S. 212: Montana Geological Society Special

- Paper 21.
- Vickers, R.C., 1953a, An occurrence of autunite, Lawrence County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Circular 286.
- Vickers, R.C., 1953b, North-central district [Michigan-Wisconsin and S. Dak.]: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-390, p. 202-205.
- Vickers, R.C., 1954a, North-central district [Michigan-Wisconsin and S. Dak.]: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-440, p. 171-173.
- Vickers, R.C., 1954b, Occurrences of radioactive minerals in the Bald Mountain gold-mining area, northern Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Circular 351, 8 p.
- Vickers, R.C., 1955, Wall-rock alteration as a guide to carnotite deposits and their origin, northern Black Hills, South Dakota: *Economic Geology*, v. 50, p. 795-796.
- Vickers, R.C., 1956, Aladdin area, Crook County, Wyoming, and Butte County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-620, p. 180-181.
- Vickers, R.C., 1957, Alteration of sandstone as a guide to uranium deposits and their origin, northern Black Hills, South Dakota: *Economic Geology*, v. 52, p. 599-611.
- Vickers, R.C., and Izett, G.A., 1955, Storm Hill quadrangle, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-590, p. 164-165.
- Vickers, R.C., and Izett, G.A., 1956, Storm Hill quadrangle, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-620, p. 180.
- Vine, J.D., 1955, Geology of uranium in the basins of Tertiary age in Wyoming and the northern Great Plains, in Page, L.R., Stocking, H.E., and Smith, H.B., compilers, Contributions to the geology of uranium and thorium by the United States Geological Survey and Atomic Energy Commission for the United Nations International Conference on peaceful uses of Atomic Energy, Geneva, Switzerland, 1955: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 300, p. 337-344.
- Vine, J.D., 1976, Lithium resources and requirements by the year 2000: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 1005, 162 p.
- Vogel, K.L., 1985, The petrology of pelitic rocks of the Bugtown Formation, Black Hills, South Dakota: Kent, Kent State University, M.S. thesis, 106 p.
- Vogt, T.J., 1984, The petrology, mineralogy, and chemistry of the Cora Mine, a hydrothermal lead-silver deposit, Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Vogt, T.J., 1985, Petrology and ore mineralogy of the Cora Mine, a hydrothermal lead-silver system, Galena District, Black Hills, South Dakota, in Hanten, C.J., ed., Seventieth annual meeting, South Dakota Academy of Science; proceedings: South Dakota Academy of Science, v. 64, p. 37-44.
- Vuong, Truong-phong, 1971, Extraction of tantalum and niobium from Black Hills tantalite: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Waage, K.M., 1958, Regional aspects of Inyan Kara stratigraphy, in Strickland, John, ed., Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 13th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 71-76.
- Waage, K.M., 1959, Stratigraphy of the Inyan Kara Group in the Black Hills: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1081-B, p. 11-90.
- Wakefield, R.M., 1958, West Moorcroft field, in Strickland, John, ed., Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 13th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 205-206.
- Walawender, M.J., 1967, Petrogenesis of the Bear Mountain amphibolites: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 39 p.
- Walawender, M.J., 1968, Petrogenesis of the Bear Mountain amphibolites, Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Special Paper 115, p. 455.
- Walcott, C.D., 1890a, Description of new forms of Upper Cambrian fossils: U.S. National Museum Proceedings, v. 13, p. 267-272.
- Walcott, C.D., 1890b, The fauna of the Lower Cambrian or Olenellus Zone: U.S. Geological Survey, 10th Annual Report, p. 515-763.
- Walcott, C.D., 1891a, The North American continent during Cambrian time: U.S. Geological Survey, 12th Annual Report, p. 529-568.
- Walcott, C.D., 1891b, The Cambrian group of rocks in North America: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 81, Correlation Papers, 447 p.
- Walcott, C.D., 1895, Report of the Director: U.S. Geological Survey Sixteenth Annual Report, p. 7-130.
- Walcott, C.D., 1898, Cambrian Brachiopoda; *Obolus* and *Lingulella*, with description of new species: U.S. National Museum Proceedings, v. 21, p. 385-420.
- Walcott, C.D., 1902, Cambrian Brachiopoda; *Acrotreta*, *Linnarsonella*, *Obolus*, with descriptions of new species: U.S. National Museum Proceedings, v. 25, p. 577-612.
- Walcott, C.D., 1905, Cambrian Brachiopoda with descriptions of new genera and species: U.S. National Museum Proceedings, v. 28, p. 227-337.
- Walcott, C.D., 1912, Cambrian Brachiopoda: U.S. Geological Survey Monograph 51, part 1, 872 p.
- Waldschmidt, W.A., 1919, The largest known beryl crystal: *Pahasapa Quarterly*, v. 9, p. 11-16.
- Waldschmidt, W.A., 1920a, A peculiar occurrence of epsomite in the Black Hills: *Pahasapa Quarterly*, v. 9, p. 138-140.
- Waldschmidt, W.A., 1920b, A study of columbite with special reference to Black Hills deposits: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Waldschmidt, W.A., 1920c, Columbite crystals from the Black Hills: *Pahasapa Quarterly*, v. 9, p. 67-71.
- Waldschmidt, W.A., 1921a, The geology and mineralogy of Custer State Park: *Pahasapa Quarterly*, v. 10, p. 199-207.
- Waldschmidt, W.A., 1921b, The Decorah Mine: Professional, Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology.
- Walker, G.W., and Adams, J.W., 1963, Mineralogy, internal structural and textural characteristics, and paragenesis of uranium-bearing veins in the conterminous United States: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 455-D, p. 55-90.
- Walker, R.J., 1984, The origin of the Tin Mountain Pegmatite, Black Hills, South Dakota: Stony Brook, State University of New York at Stony Brook Ph.D. dissertation, 384 p.
- Walker, R.J., Hanson, G.N., and Papike, J.J., 1984, A Nd isotopic study of the Harney Peak Granite and the Tin Mountain Pegmatite, Black Hills, SD: EOS, American Geophysical Union Transactions, v. 65, no. 16, p. 298.
- Walker, R.J., Hanson, G.N., Papike, J.J., and O'Neil, J.R., 1986, Nd, O and Sr isotopic constraints on the origin of Precambrian rocks, southern Black Hills, South Dakota: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 50, p. 2833-2846.
- Walker, R.J., Hanson, G.N., Papike, J.J., O'Neil, J.R., and Laul, J.C., 1986, Internal evolution of the Tin Mountain Pegmatite, Black Hills, South Dakota: *American Mineralogist*, v. 71, no. 3 and 4, p. 440-459.
- Walker, R.J., and Papike, J.J., 1983, Rare earth element and stable isotope analysis of the Tin Mountain Pegmatite, Black Hills, SD; evidence for crystallization trends [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 15, no. 6, p. 714.
- Walker, R.J., Papike, J.J., and Hanson, G.N., 1985, Fractionation within a granitic system; the Harney Peak Granite, Black Hills, South Dakota: EOS, American

- Geophysical Union Transactions, v. 66, no. 18, p. 415.
- Walker, R.J., Papike, J.J., and Laul, J.C., 1982, Petrologic implications of the Tin Mountain Pegmatite, Black Hills, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 14, p. 640.
- Wallace, J.H., and Smith, H.B., 1955, Bibliography of U.S. Geological Survey trace elements and related reports to June 1, 1954: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1019-B, 82 p.
- Walter, R.F., 1904, South Dakota (reclamation) investigations: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 93, p. 211-213.
- Walter, R.F., 1905, Belle Fourche River flood, South Dakota, in Murphy, E.C., and others, Destructive floods in the United States in 1904: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 147, p. 55-59.
- Wang, C.H., 1970, Beneficiation of taconite in South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Ward, Freeman, 1917, Oil in South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey Circular 1, 4 p.
- Ward, Freeman, 1918, South Dakota fossils: South Dakota Geological Survey Circular 2, 2 p.
- Ward, Freeman, 1919, Bibliography of South Dakota geology: South Dakota Geological Survey Circular 5, 2 p.
- Ward, Freeman, 1920, Report of the State Geologist 1918-1920: South Dakota Geological Survey Biennial Report, 15 p.
- Ward, Freeman, 1923, Dome structures in South Dakota: Pan-American Geologist, v. 39, p. 149-151.
- Ward, Freeman, 1924, Biennial report of the State Geologist 1922-1924: South Dakota Geological Survey Biennial Report, 24 p.
- Ward, Freeman, 1925, The structures of western South Dakota: South Dakota Geological Survey Circular 25, 7 p.
- Ward, Freeman, 1926, Biennial report of the State Geologist 1924-1926: South Dakota Geological Survey Biennial Report, 22 p.
- Ward, G.W., 1931, A chemical and optical study of the black tourmalines: American Mineralogist, v. 16, no. 4, p. 145-190.
- Ward, L.F., 1894a, Fossil Cycadean trunks of North America with a revision of the genus Cycadeoidea Buckland: Biological Society of Washington Bulletin, v. 9, p. 75-87.
- Ward, L.F., 1894b, The Cretaceous rim of the Black Hills: Journal of Geology, v. 2, p. 250-266.
- Ward, L.F., 1895, Some analogies in the Lower Cretaceous of Europe and America: U.S. Geological Survey, Sixteenth Annual Report, p. 469-542.
- Ward, L.F., 1899, Descriptions of the species of Cycadeoidea, or fossil Cycadean trunks, thus far determined from the Lower Cretaceous rim of the Black Hills: U.S. National Museum Proceedings, v. 21, p. 195-229.
- Ward, L.F., 1900, Elaboration of the fossil cycads in the Yale Museum: American Journal of Science, v. 10, p. 327-345.
- Ward, L.F., 1905, Status of the Mesozoic floras of the United States; Second paper with the collaboration of W.M. Fontains, Arthur Bibbins, and G.R. Wieland: U.S. Geological Survey Monograph 48, 616 p.
- Ward, L.F., Jenney, W.P., Fontaine, W.M., and Knowlton, F.H., 1899, The Cretaceous formation of the Black Hills as indicated by the fossil plants: U.S. Geological Survey, Nineteenth Annual Report, part 2, p. 521-946.
- Ward, W.D., Jr., 1979, Sedimentology of the Minnelusa Formation, Dark Canyon, Rapid City, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Ward, W.D., Jr., 1981, Sedimentology of the Minnelusa Formation, Dark Canyon, Rapid City, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 13, no. 4, p. 229.
- Warren, C.H., 1901, Mineralogical Notes: American Journal of Science, v. 11, p. 369-373.
- Warren, G.K., 1856, Explorations in the Dakota country in the year 1855 (Sioux Expedition): U.S. Congress, 1st session, Senate Ex. Document no. 76, p. 1-62.
- Warren, G.K., 1875, Preliminary report of explorations in Nebraska and Dakota in 1855, 1856, 1857: U.S. Army, Engineer Department, 125 p.
- Warren, R.G., George, W.E., Minor, M.M., Simi, O.R., Talcott, C.L., Hensley, W.K., and Cheadle, J.M., III, 1980, Uranium hydrogeochemical and stream sediment reconnaissance of the Gillette NTMS quadrangle, Wyoming, including concentrations of forty-two additional elements: U.S. Department of Energy Open-File Report GJBX-234(80), 24 p. [available from U.S. Geological Survey, Open-File Services Section, P.O. Box 25425, Denver, CO 80225].
- Washburn, R., and Stuelpnagel, J., 1956, The formation and detailed description of a portion of Wind Cave: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Washington, H.S., 1903, Chemical analyses of igneous rocks published from 1884 to 1900, with a critical discussion of the character and use of analyses: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 14, 495 p.
- Waterland, J.K., and Connolly, T., 1966, Cut-and-fill stoping: Homestake Mining Company: Mining Congress Journal, v. 25, p. 29-34.
- Waterman, C., 1927, Analytical examination of South Dakota Cretaceous shales: The Black Hills Engineer, v. 15, p. 166-171.
- Wayland, R.G., 1934, The principal sulphides of the Homestake ore body: Seattle, University of Washington B.S. thesis.
- Wayland, R.G., 1935, A mineralogical study of Black Hills cumingtonite: Minneapolis, University of Minnesota M.S. thesis.
- Wayland, R.G., 1936, Cumingtonite from the Black Hills, South Dakota: American Mineralogist, v. 21, p. 607-610.
- Weaver, H.D., ed., 1982, Caves of the northwest, in Great American Show Caves: National Caves Association, p. 17-18.
- Webb, M.D., 1969, Stratigraphic control of sandstone uranium deposits in Wyoming: University of Wyoming, Contributions to Geology, v. 8, part 1, p. 121-129.
- Webster, M.S., 1963, Regional study of the Newcastle Formation (upper Cretaceous) of South Dakota: East Lansing, Michigan State University M.S. thesis.
- Weeks, J.B., and Gutentag, E.D., 1981, Bedrock geology, altitude of base, and 1980 saturated thickness of the High Plains aquifer in parts of Colorado, Kansas, Nebraska, New Mexico, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Texas, and Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Hydrologic Investigation Atlas HA-648, scale 1:2,500,000.
- Weeks, J.D., 1895, Manganese, in Mineral Resources, part 3: U.S. Geological Survey, Sixteenth Annual Report, p. 389-457.
- Weimer, R.J., 1960, Upper Cretaceous stratigraphy, Rocky Mountain area: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 44, no. 1, p. 1-20.
- Weimer, R.J., 1961, Uppermost cretaceous rocks in central and southern Wyoming and northwest Colorado, in Wiloth, G.J., ed., Symposium on Late Cretaceous Rocks, Wyoming and adjacent areas: Wyoming Geological Association, 16th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 17-28.
- Weimer, R.J., 1984, Relation of unconformities, tectonics, and sea-level changes, Cretaceous of western interior, U.S.A., in Schlee, J.S., ed., Interregional unconformities and hydrocarbon accumulations: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Memoir 36, p. 7-35.

- Weimer, R.J., Emme, J.J., Farmer, C.L., and Anna, L.O., 1981, Tectonic influence on sedimentation, Early Cretaceous-east flank Powder River Basin, Wyoming and South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 13, no. 4, p. 229.
- Weis, P.L., 1952, Fluid inclusions in certain minerals of the zoned pegmatites of the Black Hills, South Dakota and their significance: Madison, University of Wisconsin Ph.D. dissertation.
- Weis, P.L., 1953, Fluid inclusions in minerals from zoned pegmatites of the Black Hills, South Dakota: American Mineralogist, v. 38, p. 671-697.
- Weissenborn, P.R., 1987, The Precambrian geology of the western portion of the Rochford gold-mining district, Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Weitz, J.H., 1942, High-grade dolomite deposits in the United States: U.S. Bureau of Mines Information Circular 7226, 86 p.
- Welch, C.M., 1974, A preliminary report on the geology of the Mineral Hill area, Crook County, Wyoming: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis, 83 p.
- Weller, J.M., and others, 1948, Correlation of the Mississippian formations of north America: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 59, p. 91-196.
- Wellman, H.R., 1951, Study of the Plate Pegmatite dike, Keystone mining district, Pennington County, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Wells, R.C., 1937, Analyses of rocks and minerals from the laboratory of the United States Geological Survey 1914-1936: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 878, 134 p.
- Wells, R.C., and Stevens, R.E., 1937, Analysis of Tin Mountain pollucite: Industrial Engineering Chemical Analysis Edition, v. 9, p. 236.
- Wenger, W.J., and Lanum, W.G., 1952, Characteristics of crude oils from the Powder River Basin: The Petroleum Engineer, p. A60-A70.
- Wenger, W.J., and Reid, B.W., 1958, Characteristics of petroleum in the Powder River Basin, in Strickland, John, ed., Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 13th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 148-156.
- West, J.F., 1944a, Report on the northern Black Hills mineral area, South Dakota: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Report RMO-123.
- West, J.F., 1944b, Report on the southern Black Hills mineral area, South Dakota: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Report RMO-122.
- West, J.M., 1973, Mineral industry of South Dakota in 1971: South Dakota Geological Survey Mineral Economic Report 18, 11 p.
- West, J.M., 1974, Mineral industry of South Dakota in 1972: South Dakota Geological Survey Mineral Economic Report 19, 10 p.
- West, J.M., 1975, Mineral industry of South Dakota in 1973: South Dakota Geological Survey Mineral Economic Report 20, 10 p.
- West, J.M., 1976, The mineral industry of South Dakota: U.S. Bureau of Mines Mineral Yearbook, 1973, p. 641-650.
- West, W.E., Jr., 1964, The Powder River Basin, in Highway Geology of Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, Technical Studies Committee, p. 22-28.
- Wetherill, G.W., Aldrich, L.T., Davis, G.L., and Tilton, G.R., 1956, New determinations of the age of the Bob Ingersoll Pegmatite, Keystone, South Dakota: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 9, p. 292-297.
- Weyand, J.D., 1961, A rubidium-lithium mica from the Hugo Pegmatite: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Wherry, E.T., 1917, Lamellar calcite at Keystone, South Dakota: American Mineralogist, v. 2, p. 139.
- Wherry, E.T., 1918, The Black Hills of South Dakota, in Famous mineral localities: American Mineralogist, v. 3, 5, p. 44-46.
- Whipkey, C.E., Cavaroc, V.V., and Flores, R.M., 1987, Provenance of Tertiary Powder River Basin sandstone units, northeastern Wyoming and southeastern Montana [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 19, no. 2, p. 136.
- Whippo, R.E., 1960, The optical mineralogy of certain Black Hills and Badlands rocks: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Whitcomb, H.A., Morris, D.A., Gordon, E.D., and Robinove, C.J., 1958, Occurrence of ground water in the eastern Powder River Basin and western Black Hills, northeastern Wyoming, in Strickland, John, ed., Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 13th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, p. 245-260.
- White, C.A., 1891, A review of the Cretaceous formations of North America: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 82, Correlation Papers, 273 p.
- White, E.M., 1974, Content and absorption of phosphorus in Black Hills prairie and forest soils (South Dakota): Soil Science Society of America Proceedings, v. 38, p. 965-967.
- White, E.M., and Gartner, F.R., 1974, Phosphorus and iron contents of some Black Hills soils: South Dakota Academy of Science Proceedings, v. 53, p. 29-35.
- White, E.M., Johnson, J.R., and Nichols, J.T., 1969, Prairie-forest transition soils in the South Dakota Black Hills: Soil Science Society of America Proceedings, v. 33, p. 932-936.
- White, J.M., 1894, The newer northwest—A description of the health resorts and mining camps of the Black Hills of South Dakota and Big Horn Mountains in Wyoming: St. Louis, Mo., 8 vol.
- White, J.M., 1975, Experimental stress analysis and rock mechanics research techniques applied to selected problems in engineering and earth science: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology Ph.D. thesis, 222 p.
- White, J.M., 1984, Residual strain measurements in selected materials from the Black Hills, South Dakota: Contributions to Geology, v. 23, no. 1, p. 37-43.
- White, S.F., 1980, Petrology of the Cenozoic igneous rocks of the Lytle Creek area, Bear Lodge Mountains, Wyoming: Grand Forks, University of North Dakota M.S. thesis, 69 p.
- White, W.B., and Deike, G.H., 1962, Secondary mineralization in Wind Cave, South Dakota: National Speleological Society Bulletin, v. 24, p. 74-87.
- White, W.B., and Deike, G.H., 3rd, 1960, Secondary mineralization in Wind Cave, South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 71, p. 2114.
- Whitfield, R.P., 1880, Paleontological report on the fossils collected by the United States Geological and Geographical Survey of the Black Hills, in Newton, Henry, and Jenney, W.P., Report on the geology and resources of the Black Hills of Dakota: U.S. Geological and Geographical Survey, Rocky Mountain region, p. 329-468.
- Whitfield, R.P., 1902a, Observations on the emended description of *Heteroceras Simplicostatum* Whitfield: American Museum of Natural History Bulletin, v. 16, p. 67-72.
- Whitfield, R.P., 1902b, Description of a new *Teredo*-like shell from the Laramie Group: American Museum of Natural History Bulletin, v. 16, p. 73-76.
- Whitfield, R.P., and Hover, E.O., 1906, Remarks on and description of Jurassic fossils of the Black Hills: American Museum of Natural History Bulletin, v. 22, p. 389-402.

- Whittenburg, C. and Stinneford, C., 1967, Wyoming's people: Boulder, Colo., Old West Text Books, 213 p.
- Whytock, Peter, 1906, Incomplete and imperfect examination of the nickeliferous minerals of the Black Hills: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Wicks, J., 1980, A regional study of joints in the Fall River Formation (Cretaceous), Black Hills of South Dakota and Wyoming: Toledo, University of Toledo M.S. thesis, 74 p.
- Wieland, G.R., 1899a, A study of some American fossil Cycads, Part I, the male flower of Cycadeoidea: American Journal of Science, v. 7, p. 219-226.
- Wieland, G.R., 1899b, A study of some American fossil Cycads, Part II, the leaf structure of male Cycadeoidea: American Journal of Science, v. 7, p. 305-308.
- Wieland, G.R., 1899c, A study of some American fossil Cycads, Part III, the female fructification of Cycadeoidea: American Journal of Science, v. 7, p. 383-391.
- Wieland, G.R., 1899d, Cycadean monoecism: American Journal of Science, v. 7, p. 164.
- Wieland, G.R., 1900, The Yale collection of fossil Cycads: Yale Scientific Monthly, v. 6, p. 211-221.
- Wieland, G.R., 1902, Notes on the Cretaceous turtles, *Taxochelys* and *Archelon* with a classification of the marine Testudinata: American Journal of Science, v. 14, p. 95-108.
- Wieland, G.R., 1906, American fossil Cycads: Carnegie Institute of Washington, v. I, Structure, p. 1-284.
- Wieland, G.R., 1911, A study of some American fossil Cycads, Part V, Further notes on seed structures: American Journal of Science, v. 32, p. 133-155.
- Wieland, G.R., 1912, A study of some American fossil Cycads; Part VI, On the smaller flower buds of Cycadeoidea: American Journal of Science, v. 33, p. 73-91.
- Wieland, G.R., 1914, A study of some American fossil Cycads, Part VII, Further notes on disk structure: American Journal of Science, v. 38, p. 117-136.
- Wieland, G.R., 1916, American fossil Cycads: Carnegie Institute of Washington, v. II (Taxonomy), p. 1-277.
- Wieland, G.R., 1927, Cycadeoid investigations: Carnegie Institution of Washington, Yearbook 26, p. 370-372.
- Wieland, G.R., 1941, The Carpathian-Black Hills cycadeoid parallel: American Journal of Science, v. 239, p. 523-532.
- Wilber, Robert, 1962, A guide to the caves of the Black Hills, South Dakota: National Speleological Society Guidebook No. 3, 19th Annual Convention, 21 p.
- Wilde, R.D., 1963, Structural geology of the Stratosphere Bowl: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Wilde, R.D., 1964, Geology of the Stratosphere Bowl, Hayward area, Pennington and Custer Counties, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Wilde, R.D., 1965, Structural geology of a portion of the eastern flank of the Black Hills of South Dakota [abs.]: Geological Society of America Special Paper 82, p. 350.
- Wilhelm, A.B., Bowers, J.R., Jones, D.T., and Patel, S.R., 1978, Map of mineral claims of the northern Black Hills, Lawrence County, South Dakota, Map nos. 1-4, scale 1 to 19,200: South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, Mining Engineering Department Map [available for inspection at Lawrence County Courthouse, Deadwood, SD 57732].
- Wilkes, D.P., 1931, Treatment of the blue refractory ores of the Black Hills by chloridizing roasting: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Wilkinson, F.G., 1928, Extraction of beryllium from beryl: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Wilkinson, Michael, 1982, Petrology and alteration in the core of the Bear Lodge Tertiary intrusive complex, Bear Lodge Mountains, Crook County, Wyoming: Grand Forks, University of North Dakota M.S. thesis, 127 p.
- Willard, C.G., 1914a, Cyanide practice at the Golden Reward mill: *Pahasapa Quarterly*, v. 3, p. 7-14.
- Willard, C.G., 1914b, The treatment of the blue and sulphide ores of the Bald Mountain district: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Willard, C.G., 1916, The Golden Reward roaster: *Pahasapa Quarterly*, v. 5, p. 40-45.
- Williams, Albert, 1883, Mica, in *Miscellaneous nonmetals*, 1883: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources of the United States, p. 583.
- Williams, Albert, Jr., 1885, Mineral resources of the United States, calendar years 1883 and 1885: U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Resources, 1016 p.
- Williams, A.N., 1952, The Black Hills (South Dakota)—mid-continent resort: Dallas, Tex., Southern Methodist University Press.
- Williams, C.C., 1948, Water supply possibilities from wells at Newcastle, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report, 19 p.
- Williams, H.S., 1891, The Devonian and Carboniferous formations of North America: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 80, Correlation Papers, 279 p.
- Willibey, T.D., 1975, Changes in mineral composition with metamorphism of a part of the Oreville Formation, Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Willis, Bailey, 1909, Paleogeographic maps of North America: *Journal of Geology*, v. 17, p. 203-208, 253-256, 286-288, 342-343, 403-405, 406-407, 424-425, 426-428, 503-505, 506-508, 600-602.
- Wilmarth, V.R., 1953, Search for and geology of uranium in sandstone-type deposits, Black Hills, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-330, p. 81-82.
- Wilmarth, V.R., and Gott, G.B., 1958, The Runge Uranium Mine, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-740, p. 97-99.
- Wilmarth, V.R., and Johnson, D.H., 1953, Preliminary reconnaissance survey for thorium, uranium, and rare-earth oxides, Bear Lodge Mountains, Crook County, Wyoming: U.S. Geological Survey Trace Element Investigations Report TEI-172, 26 p.
- Wilmarth, V.R., and Smith, R.D., 1957a, Preliminary geologic map of the west-central part of the Minnekahta quadrangle, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-67.
- Wilmarth, V.R., and Smith, R.D., 1957b, Preliminary geologic map of the east-central part of the Minnekahta quadrangle, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-68.
- Wilmarth, V.R., and Smith, R.D., 1957c, Preliminary geologic map of the southeast part of the Minnekahta quadrangle, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-69.
- Wilmarth, V.R., and Smith, R.D., 1957d, Preliminary geologic map of the southwest part of the Minnekahta quadrangle, Fall River County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-70.
- Wiloth, G.J., ed., 1961, Symposium on Late Cretaceous Rocks, Wyoming and adjacent areas: Wyoming Geological Association, 16th Annual Field Conference Guidebook, 351 p.
- Wilshusen, J.P., 1963, The structure and stratigraphy of the

- Little Elk Canyon area, Meade and Lawrence Counties, South Dakota: Rapid City, S. Dak., South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Wilson, C.D., 1928, Cyanidation test on high grade gold ore from the Columbia Mine: *Black Hills Engineer*, v. 16.
- Wilson, Hewett, 1933, Iron oxide mineral pigments of the United States: U.S. Bureau of Mines Bulletin 370, 198 p.
- Wilson, J.M., 1951, The geology of a Precambrian area near Rochford, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Wilson, J.M., 1958, Stratigraphic relations of non-marine Jurassic and pre-Thermopolis Lower Cretaceous strata of north-central and northeastern Wyoming, in Strickland, John, ed., *Powder River Basin: Wyoming Geological Association, 13th Annual Field Conference Guidebook*, p. 77-78.
- Wilson, P.C., 1962, Pennsylvanian stratigraphy of Powder River Basin and adjoining areas: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Symposium, Pennsylvanian System in the United States, p. 117-158.
- Wilson, R.A., 1922, The possibilities of oil in South Dakota, a preliminary discussion: *South Dakota Geological Survey Bulletin* 10, 97 p.
- Wilson, R.A., 1923, The bearing of geologic features in South Dakota upon oil possibilities: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin, v. 7, no. 5, p. 507-515.
- Wilson, W.H., 1960, Radioactive mineral deposits of Wyoming: Geological Survey of Wyoming Report of Investigations 7, 41 p.
- Wilson, W.H., 1965, A field guide to the rocks and minerals of Wyoming: Geological Survey of Wyoming Bulletin 51, 72 p.
- Wilson, W.H., 1959, Uranium, thorium and rare earths, in Osterwald, F.W., Osterwald, D.B., Long, J.S., Jr., and Wilson, W.H., *Mineral resources of Wyoming: Geological Survey of Wyoming Bulletin* 50, p. 183-210.
- Wilson, W.H., 1966, Uranium, thorium, and rare earths, in Osterwald, F.W., Osterwald, D.B., Long, J.S., Jr., and Wilson, W.H., *Mineral resources of Wyoming: Geological Survey of Wyoming Bulletin* 50, revised by W.H. Wilson, p. 210-219.
- Winchell, A.N., and Winchell, Horace, 1951, *Elements of optical mineralogy*, 4th ed.: New York, John Wiley and Sons, 551 p.
- Winchell, N.H., 1874, Preliminary geological report (of the Black Hills exploration): U.S. 43rd Congress, 2nd session, House Executive Document 1, part 2, v. 2, part 2, appendix Kk, p. 630-632.
- Winchell, N.H., 1875, Geological report: U.S. Army Engineering Department Report of a reconnaissance of the Black Hills, made in the summer of 1874, p. 21-66, map.
- Winchell, N.H., and Ludlow, W., 1875, Report on the reconnaissance of the Black Hills of Dakota: Washington, D.C., U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Wing, M.E., 1940, Bentonites of the Belle Fourche district, South Dakota: *South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations* 35, 29 p.
- Wiringa, L.O., 1932, The Pre-cambrian geology of the Spokane district, Black Hills, South Dakota: Iowa City, University of Iowa M.S. thesis.
- Withington, C.F., and Jaster, M.C., 1960, Selected annotated bibliography of gypsum and anhydrite in the United States and Puerto Rico: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1105, 126 p.
- Witt, D.A., 1984, Background gamma radiation measurements on various geologic terranes of the Rocky Mountain region [abs.]: Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs, v. 16, no. 4, p. 260.
- Wixson, Franklin, 1875, The Black Hills gold mines: Yankton, S. Dak.
- Wolcott, D.E., 1967, Geology of the Hot Springs quadrangle, Fall River and Custer Counties, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1063-K, p. 427-442.
- Wolcott, D.E., Bowles, C.G., Brobst, D.A., and Post, E.V., 1962, Geologic and structure map of the Minnekahta NE quadrangle, Fall River and Custer Counties, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map MF-242, scale 1:24,000.
- Wolcott, D.E., and Gott, G.B., 1960, Stratigraphy of the Inyan Kara Group in the southern Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming [abs.]: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 71, p. 2043.
- Wolfram, Diane, 1977, Wall rock alteration and the localization of gold in the Homestake Mine, Lead, South Dakota: Berkeley, University of California, Ph.D. dissertation, 139 p.
- Wolle, M.V.S., 1953, *The Bonanza Trail*: Bloomington, Ind., Indiana University Press, 510 p.
- Wong, H.D., 1960, Subsurface geology of Fall River County, South Dakota: Vermillion, University of South Dakota M.A. thesis.
- Woo, Ching-Chang, 1952, The Pre-Cambrian geology and amphibolites of the Nemo district, Black Hills, South Dakota: Chicago, University of Chicago, Ph.D. dissertation, 145 p.
- Wood, B.D., 1915, Stream gaging stations and publications relating to water resources 1885-1913, Part VI, Missouri River Basin: U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 340-F, 81 p.
- Wood, D.G., 1970, A study of stream transport of sand sized sediment, Battle Creek, Black Hills, South Dakota: Houston, University of Houston M.S. thesis.
- Wood, H.B., 1955, Relations of the origin of host rocks to uranium deposits and ore production in western United States, in Page, L.R., Stocking, H.E., and Smith, H.B., compilers, *Contributions to the geology of uranium and thorium by the United States Geological Survey and Atomic Energy Commission for the United Nations International Conference on peaceful uses of Atomic Energy*, Geneva, Switzerland, 1955: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 300, p. 533-541.
- Woodard, D.A., and Lovseth, J.L., 1931, Concentration of an oxidized gold ore from the King of the West property near Rochford in the Black Hills of South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, B.S. thesis.
- Woodfill, R.D., 1983, The geology of the Homestake Mine, Lead, South Dakota [abs.], in Hausel, W.D., and others, eds., *Genesis and exploration of metallic and nonmetallic mineral and ore deposits of Wyoming and adjacent areas (extended abstracts): Geological Survey of Wyoming Public Information Circular*, v. 19, p. 7.
- Woodland, B.G., 1979, Geometry and origin of deformational structures in the Precambrian metamorphic rocks of the Hill City area, Black Hills, South Dakota: *Contributions to Geology*, University of Wyoming, v. 17, p. 1-23.
- Woodward, W.M., 1937, Sedimentary study of the Deadwood Formation of the Black Hills, South Dakota: Minneapolis, University of Minnesota M.S. thesis.
- Work, P.M., 1931, The stratigraphy and paleontology of the (Pennsylvanian) Minnelusa Formation of the southern Black Hills of South Dakota: Iowa City, University of Iowa M.S. thesis.
- Work, P.M., 1934a, Cycles of erosion in the central Black Hills: *Iowa Academy of Science Proceedings*, v. 41, p. 209-214.
- Work, P.M., 1934b, Some observations on the thermal springs of the southeastern Black Hills of South Dakota: *Iowa Academy of Science Proceedings*, v. 41, p. 203-208.
- Wormer, F.E., 1922, Gold mining development in the Black Hills: *Engineering and Mining Journal*.
- Wright, L.B., 1926, The relation of the Tertiary rhyolites to mineralization in the Homestake Mine: Black Hills

- Engineer, v. 14, p. 163-167.
- Wright, L.B., 1930, Pressure zones and metal deposition: *Engineering and Mining Journal*, v. 129, p. 600-602.
- Wright, L.B., 1936, Gold deposition in the Black Hills of South Dakota and Wyoming: *American Institute of Mining Engineers Technical Publication* 699, 28 p.
- Wright, L.B., 1937, Gold deposition in the Black Hills of South Dakota and Wyoming (with discussion): *American Institute of Mining Engineers Transactions*, v. 126, p. 390-425.
- Wright, L.B., and Hosted, J.O., 1921, Geological methods of the Homestake Mining Company, Lead, South Dakota: *Engineering and Mining Journal*, v. 112, p. 886-889.
- Wright, R.P., 1973a, Marine Jurassic of Wyoming and South Dakota—its paleoenvironments and paleobiogeography: *Michigan University Museum of Paleontology, Papers on Paleontology*, no. 2, 49 p.
- Wright, R.P., 1973b, Trophic group analysis of Jurassic bivalve assemblages from Wyoming and South Dakota [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Abstracts*, Section 5, no. 2, p. 241.
- Wright, R.P., 1974, Jurassic bivalves from Wyoming and South Dakota; a study of feeding relationships: *Journal of Paleontology*, v. 48, p. 425-433.
- Wulf, G.R., 1951, Mineralogy and source areas of the Spearfish Formation: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Wulf, G.R., 1955a, Geology of the Fannie Peak area, Weston County, Wyoming: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis.
- Wulf, G.R., 1955b, Thrust faulting in the western Black Hills (South Dakota-Wyoming) [abs.]: *Geological Society of America Bulletin*, v. 66, p. 1684.
- Wulf, G.R., 1959, Lower Cretaceous (Albian) in the northern Great Plains: Ann Arbor, University of Michigan Ph.D. dissertation, 350 p.
- Wulf, G.R., 1962a, Eroded oscillation ripple marks in Cretaceous Newcastle Sandstone, Wyoming and South Dakota: *Journal of Sedimentary Petrology*, v. 32, p. 327-329.
- Wulf, G.R., 1962b, Trough cross-bedding: *Journal of Sedimentary Petrology*, v. 32, p. 472-474.
- Wulf, G.R., 1962c, Lower Cretaceous Albian rocks in northern Great Plains: *American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin*, v. 46, p. 1373-1415.
- Wulf, G.R., 1963, Late Paleozoic tectonics of northeastern Powder River Basin, Wyoming, in Cooper, G.G., Cardinal, D.F., Lorenz, H.W., and Lynn, J.R., eds., *Northern Powder River Basin, Wyoming and Montana: Wyoming Geological Association and Billings Geological Society, 1st Joint Field Conference Guidebook*, p. 113-116.
- Wulf, G.R., 1968a, Catalog of formation names, Black Hills region, in Wulf, G.R., ed., *Black Hills area, South Dakota, Montana, Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, 20th Annual Field Conference Guidebook*, p. 231-240.
- Wulf, G.R., 1968b, Lower Cretaceous Muddy Sandstone in the northern Rockies, in Wulf, G.R., ed., *Black Hills area, South Dakota, Montana, Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, 20th Annual Field Conference Guidebook*, p. 29-34.
- Wulf, G.R., ed., 1968c, *Black Hills area, South Dakota, Montana, Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, 20th Annual Field Conference Guidebook*, 240 p.
- Wulf, G.R., and Gries, J.P., 1963, South Dakota—new oil frontiers: *Oil and Gas Journal*, v. 61, no. 48, p. 192-194.
- Wuol, R.W., 1986, Laboratory studies of arsenic adsorption in alluvium contaminated with gold-mine tailings along Whitewood Creek, Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, M.S. thesis.
- Wyant, B.C., 1925, Scenic features of the Keystone district: *Black Hills Engineer*, v. 13.
- Wynn, R.C., 1953, The design of a custom mill for the beneficiation of ores found in the Black Hills: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.
- Wyoming Department of Economic Planning and Development, 1971-1973 [probably later], *Wyoming minerals yearbook: Cheyenne, Wyo., various years*.
- Wyoming Geological Survey, 1969, A summary of the mineral resources of Wyoming: *Geological Survey of Wyoming Information Circular*, 14 p.
- Wyoming Geological Association, 1964, *Highway Geology of Wyoming: Wyoming Geological Association, Technical Studies Committee*, 361 p.
- Wyoming Geological Association, 1981, *Powder River Basin oil and gas fields: Wyoming Geological Association Symposium*, 2 vol., 472 p.
- Wyoming Geological Association Symposium Committee, 1957, *Wyoming oil and gas fields symposium: Casper, Wyo., Wyoming Geological Association*, 484 p.
- Wyoming Geological Association Symposium Committee, 1961, *Wyoming oil and gas fields symposium, supplement 1: Casper, Wyo., Wyoming Geological Association*, p. 489-579.
- Wyoming Geological Survey and Natural Resources Research Institute, 1947, *Wyoming coal reserves: Wyoming Geological Survey, map, scale 1:1,000,000 [available for inspection at Wyoming Geological Survey, Laramie, Wyo.]*.
- Wyoming Recreation Commission, 1976, *Wyoming a guide to historic sites: Basin, Wyo., Big Horn Book Company*, 327 p.
- Wyoming State Board of Immigration, 1911, *Coal and oil of Wyoming: Cheyenne, Wyo., Wyoming State Board of Immigration Bulletin* 3, 16 p.
- Wyoming State Engineer's Office, 1976, *Investigation of recharge to groundwater reservoirs of northeastern Wyoming (the Powder River Basin): Washington, Old West Regional commission*, 111 p.
- Wyoming State Inspector of Mines, 1910-1973 [probably later], *Annual report of the State Inspector of Mines of Wyoming: Rock Springs, Wyo.*
- Yancey, C.L., 1978, *Geology and elemental distribution of the Mississippian Pahasapa Limestone-Pennsylvanian Minnelusa Formation unconformity, southwestern Black Hills, South Dakota: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology M.S. thesis*.
- Yater, A.N., 1953, *Airborne radiometric survey of the Inyan Kara Group of the Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Report RME-21*, 14 p.
- Yates, A.B., 1926, The occurrence of quartz in the Homestake Mine: *Black Hills Engineer*, v. 14, p. 167-171.
- Yates, B.C., 1904, Some features of mining operations in the Homestake Mine, Lead, South Dakota: *Mining and Scientific Press*, v. 88, p. 111, 127-128, 147-148, 165-166, 177-178.
- Yates, B.C., 1908a, The Homestake Mine fire—Unusual methods employed in fighting it, and the lessons that it taught: *Engineering News*, v. 59, p. 1-6.
- Yates, B.C., 1908b, Fighting the fire at the Homestake Mine: *Engineering and Mining Journal*, v. 85, p. 633-640.
- Yates, B.C., 1914, Two-story change house at the Homestake: *Engineering and Mining Journal*, v. 97, p. 1290-1291.
- Yates, B.C., 1916, New construction work at the Homestake: *Pahasapa Quarterly*, v. 5, p. 31-34.
- Yates, B.C., 1920, South Dakota gold mining: *Engineering and Mining Journal*, v. 110, p. 1169.
- Yates, B.C., 1926, The Homestake Mine: *Black Hills Engineer*, v. 14, p. 131-141.
- Yates, B.C., 1932, The Homestake as an economic factor in

- the State: *Black Hills Engineer*, v. 20.
- Yen, Teng-Chien, 1952, Molluscan fauna of the Morrison Formation, with a summary of the stratigraphy by J.B. Reeside Jr.: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 233-B, p. 21-51.
- Young, E.J., Sheridan, D.M., Munson, E.L., and others, 1966, Manganese and strontium-bearing fluorapatite from the Peerless Pegmatite, South Dakota: *American Mineralogist*, v. 51, p. 1516-1522.
- Young, J.A., and others, 1982, Evaluation of experiences in long-term radon and radon daughter measurements: Report PNL-4509, by Battelle Pacific Northwest Labs, Richland, Wash., for U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC) Edgemont, Fall River County.
- Youngman, E.P., 1930, Tantalum (and columbium): U.S. Bureau of Mines Information Circular 6328, 37 p.
- Young, R.C., and Waterman, J.L., 1955, Jurassic stratigraphy of Black Hills, in *South Dakota Black Hills Field Conference: North Dakota Geological Society, 3rd Annual Field Conference Guidebook*, p. 57-63.
- Zakis, W.N., 1961, Upgrade lower Minnelusa plays with lithofacies map: *World Oil*, v. 153, p. 67-72.
- Zartman, R.E., 1986, Age of the granite at Bear Mountain and the Bear Mountain dome, in Ratte', J.C., *Geologic map of the Medicine Mountain quadrangle, Pennington County, South Dakota: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Investigations Series Map I-1654, scale 1:24,000*.
- Zartman, R.E., Norton, J.J., and Stern, T.W., 1964, Ancient granite gneiss in the Black Hills, South Dakota: *Science*, v. 145, p. 479-481.
- Zartman, R.E., and Stern, T.W., 1967, Isotopic age and geologic relationships of the Little Elk Granite, northern Black Hills, South Dakota, in *Geological Survey Research 1967: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 575-D, D157-D163*.
- Zeitner, J.C., 1956a, Midwest gem trails—a field guide for the gem hunter, the mineral collector and the tourist, 1st ed. [includes South Dakota, Michigan, Illinois, Iowa, Wisconsin, Ohio, Kansas, North Dakota, Nebraska, Indiana, Missouri, Minnesota]: Portland, Oreg., Mineralogist Publishing Company, 64 p.
- Zeitner, J.C., 1956b, South Dakota gem trails: *Mineralogist*, v. 24, p. 195-199.
- Zeitner, J.C., 1964a, The Homestake—South Dakota's big gold mine: *Earth Science*, v. 17, p. 104-107.
- Zeitner, J.C., 1964b, South Dakota's hidden jewel: *Gems and Minerals*, no. 323, p. 14-17.
- Zeitner, J.C., 1976a, Homestake, the nation's greatest gold mine; a bicentennial feature, Part I: *Lapidary Journal*, v. 30, p. 524-531.
- Zeitner, J.C., 1976b, Homestake, the nation's greatest gold mine; a bicentennial feature, Part II: *Lapidary Journal*, v. 30, p. 676, 678, 680, 682, 684, 686, 688.
- Zeitner, J.C., 1977, Placer gold in the Black Hills: *Lapidary Journal*, v. 31, p. 1476, 1478, 1480, 1482, 1484, 1486.
- Zeitner, J.C., 1978, The Black Hills: *Lapidary Journal*, v. 32, p. 2356-2368.
- Zeitner, J.C., 1979, Caves of the Black Hills: *Lapidary Journal*, v. 33, p. 1196-1201.
- Zeitner, J.C., 1980, Gold in South Dakota: *Lapidary Journal*, v. 34, p. 1036, 1038, 1040, 1042, 1044, 1046.
- Zeitner, J.C., 1981, State stones, fifteen years of progress, Part 2: *Lapidary Journal*, v. 34, p. 2348-2362.
- Zeitner, J.C., 1985, South Dakota; land of field trips: *Lapidary Journal*, v. 37, no. 2, p. 248-253, 262-269.
- Zeitner, J.C., 1986, The Homestake; America's greatest gold mine: *Lapidary Journal*, v. 40, no. 8, p. 48-52.
- Ziegler, Victor, 1913a, The lithia deposits of the Black Hills: *Engineering and Mining Journal*, v. 96, p. 1053-1056, 1088.
- Ziegler, Victor, 1913b, A list of Black Hills minerals: O'Harra's Handbook of the Black Hills, Rapid City, S. Dak.
- Ziegler, Victor, 1914a, The differentiation of a granitic magma as shown by the paragenesis of the minerals of the Harney Peak region, South Dakota: *Economic Geology*, v. 9, p. 264-277.
- Ziegler, Victor, 1914b, The mineral resources of the Harney Peak pegmatites: *Mining and Scientific Press*, v. 108, p. 604-608, 654-656.
- Ziegler, Victor, 1914c, A note on two new Black Hills minerals: *Pahasapa Quarterly*, v. 4, p. 14-16.
- Ziegler, Victor, 1914d, The minerals of the Black Hills: *South Dakota School of Mines and Technology Bulletin* 10, 250 p.
- Ziegler, Victor, 1915, Lithia: *Mineral Industries*, v. 23, p. 499-500.
- Zimmerman, D., 1943, Sulfuric acid leaching of spodumene: Rapid City, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology B.S. thesis.