

GROUND-WATER USE AND LEVELS IN THE SOUTHERN COASTAL PLAIN OF VIRGINIA

U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

Open-File Report 91-187

Prepared in cooperation with
SOUTHEASTERN VIRGINIA PLANNING DISTRICT COMMISSION,
VIRGINIA WATER CONTROL BOARD,
CITIES OF NEWPORT NEWS AND WILLIAMSBURG, and the
COUNTIES OF JAMES CITY AND YORK

CONVERSION FACTORS AND VERTICAL DATUM

<u>Multiply</u>	<u>By</u>	<u>To obtain</u>
foot (ft)	0.3048	meter
gallon per day (gal/d)	0.003785	cubic meter per day
million gallons per day (Mgal/d)	0.04381	cubic meter per second

Sea level: In this report "sea level" refers to the National Geodetic Vertical Datum of 1929--a geodetic datum derived from a general adjustment of the first-order level nets of both the United States and Canada, formerly called Sea Level Datum of 1929.

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By Jerry D. Larson and Randell J. Laczniak

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Richmond, Virginia

1991

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

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ABSTRACT

Water-level and water-use data are presented for the major aquifers in the southern Coastal Plain of Virginia. Water-level data are presented for 191 wells. Ground-water withdrawal data are presented for the period 1935 through December 1986. Graphs of annual withdrawal, maps of water-level changes between 1985 and 1987 and water levels for 1987 are presented. Hydrographs of 222 wells for the period 1970-87 show current and previous conditions in the ground-water-flow system.

INTRODUCTION

The U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) has studied the ground-water system in the Coastal Plain of Virginia (Hamilton and Larson, 1988; Laczniaik and Meng, 1988). These studies, done between 1984 and 1987, included the geographical area of Virginia south of the York River as shown in figure 1. During these studies, water levels in a large number of wells were measured quarterly to determine changes in the potentiometric surfaces of the major aquifers.

Water levels in about 70 wells within the southern part of the Coastal Plain were measured yearly from the early 1970's through the early 1980's by the USGS. In the early 1980's, the Virginia Water Control Board (VWCB) began measuring water levels in about 90 wells every 6 weeks. Beginning in 1984, the USGS made more frequent water-level measurements and the number of wells increased to about 180. Measurements in these wells continue to provide essential data for the management of ground water in the Coastal Plain.

Ground-water withdrawal data were obtained from the Virginia water-use data system and from major water suppliers. The ground-water-withdrawal data were summarized by Kull and Laczniaik (1987).

Purpose and Scope

This report describes the results of a study to summarize the ground-water use and water-level data collected through 1987 for major aquifers in the southern Coastal Plain of Virginia. Ground-water use is shown as graphs of annual withdrawal from 1935-87 and includes only those sources with wells pumping more than 10,000 gal/d (gallons per day). Water levels for each of the major aquifers are presented in the form of hydrographs showing water-level data collected from 1970 to 1987 for wells in the network. Water levels in the major aquifers for 1987 are shown as point values on maps. Water-level changes in the major aquifers from 1985 to 1987 are shown as point values on maps and were derived by subtracting the last water-level measurement made in 1985 from the last water-level measurement made in 1987.

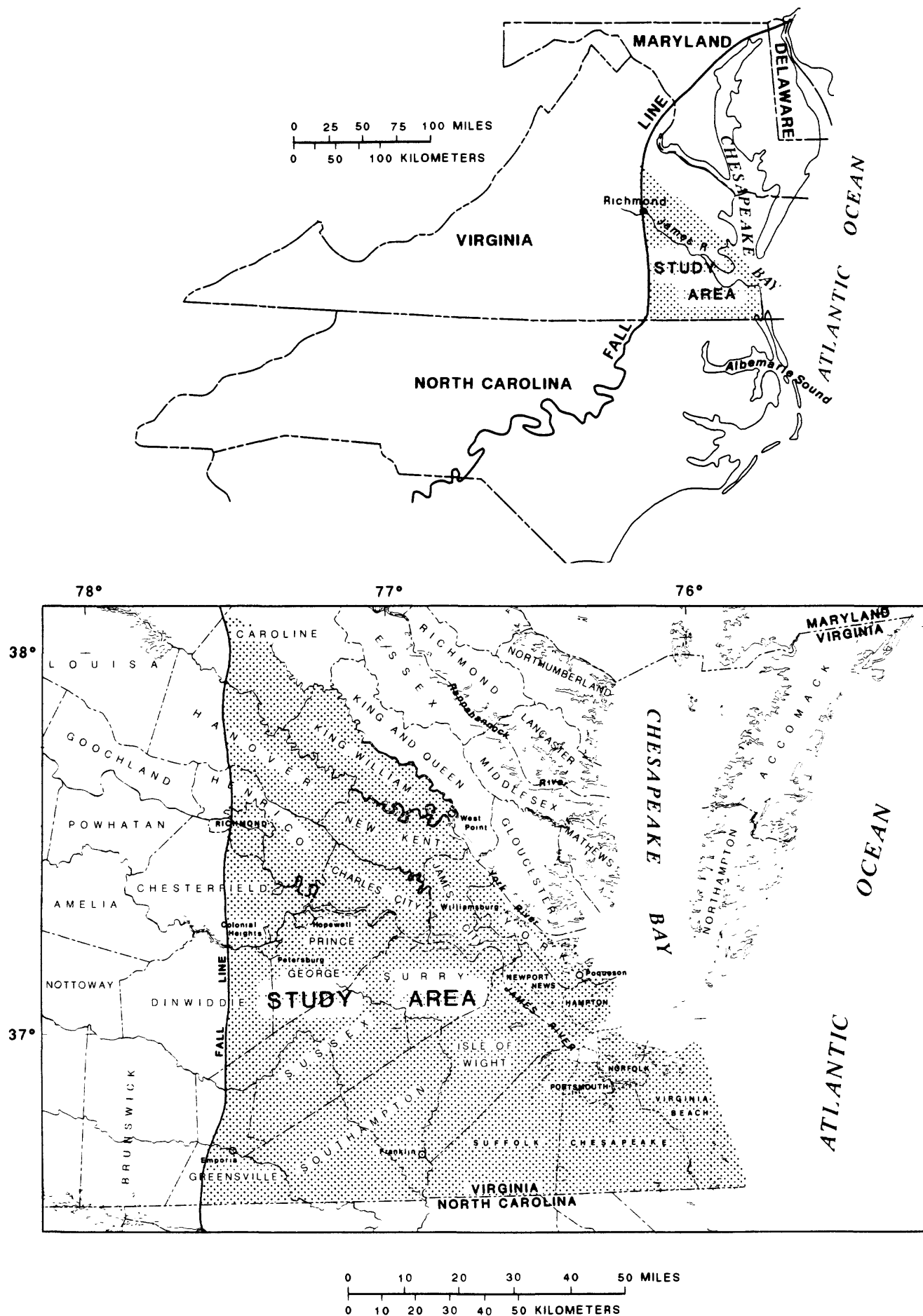


Figure 1.--Location of study area.

Well-Numbering System

The well-numbering system used by the USGS in Virginia is based on a number and letter grid equivalent to the 7.5-minute topographic series quadrangle maps. In this grid, the quadrangle maps are numbered 1 through 69 from west to east across the State beginning at long 83°30', and are lettered A through Z (omitting letters I and O) from south to north, beginning at lat 36°30' (fig. 2). Wells are numbered sequentially within each 7.5-minute quadrangle. For example, well 51B 1 is the first well located in the Adams Grove quadrangle. Many of the wells have a quadrangle number followed by a State observation well (SOW) number that indicates a research well of VWCB.

Aquifer Framework

Aquifers within the southern Coastal Plain of Virginia consist of unconsolidated sand ranging in age from Early Cretaceous to Holocene (recent). The aquifers are separated by clay and silt that act as intervening confining units. Previous studies (Meng and Harsh, 1988; Hamilton and Larson, 1988; and Lacznia and Meng, 1988) have delineated eight aquifers in the study area (fig. 3). The aquifer names and ages, from youngest to oldest are (1) the Columbia aquifer of Holocene age; (2) the Yorktown-Eastover aquifer of Pliocene age; (3) the Chickahominy-Piney Point aquifer of Eocene, Oligocene, and Miocene age; (4) the Aquia aquifer of Paleocene age; (5) the Virginia Beach aquifer of Late Cretaceous-Paleocene age; (6) the upper Potomac aquifer of Late Cretaceous age; (7) the middle Potomac aquifer of Middle Cretaceous age; and (8) the lower Potomac aquifer of Early Cretaceous age. Water-use and water-level data are presented for all of the above aquifers except the Virginia Beach aquifer, which has no observation wells or production wells pumping more than 10,000 gal/d.

GROUND-WATER USE AND LEVELS

Bar graphs are used in this report to show changes in ground-water use from the aquifers with time. Pumpage rates were obtained from the reports mentioned earlier and from the Virginia water-use data system (VWUDS) for the period 1935-86. Only those users withdrawing more than 10,000 gal/d are in VWUDS. Kull and Lacznia (1987) describe the methods used to obtain the water-use information. The values on the bar graphs depict pumpage for the entire Coastal Plain. An analysis of the major pumping centers by Kull and Lacznia shows that more than 80 percent of the ground-water pumpage is from the area described in this report.

The hydrographs in this report depict changes in the ground-water levels with time. All hydrographs are plotted in reference to both land-surface datum and sea level. The hydrographs are grouped by the aquifer in which the wells are completed. The USGS well number and a 15-digit identification number corresponding to the latitude and longitude of the well are shown on each hydrograph.

Columbia Aquifer

A large part of water from the Columbia aquifer has been for domestic use, but has not been reported. Some light industrial and municipal withdrawals of ground water began around 1948 (fig. 4), but withdrawals have not increased significantly over the last 30 years. Figure 4 does not include domestic use; therefore, values do not reflect the large number of household and small-business wells that withdraw water from the Columbia aquifer but do not use the 10,000 gal/d reporting limit.

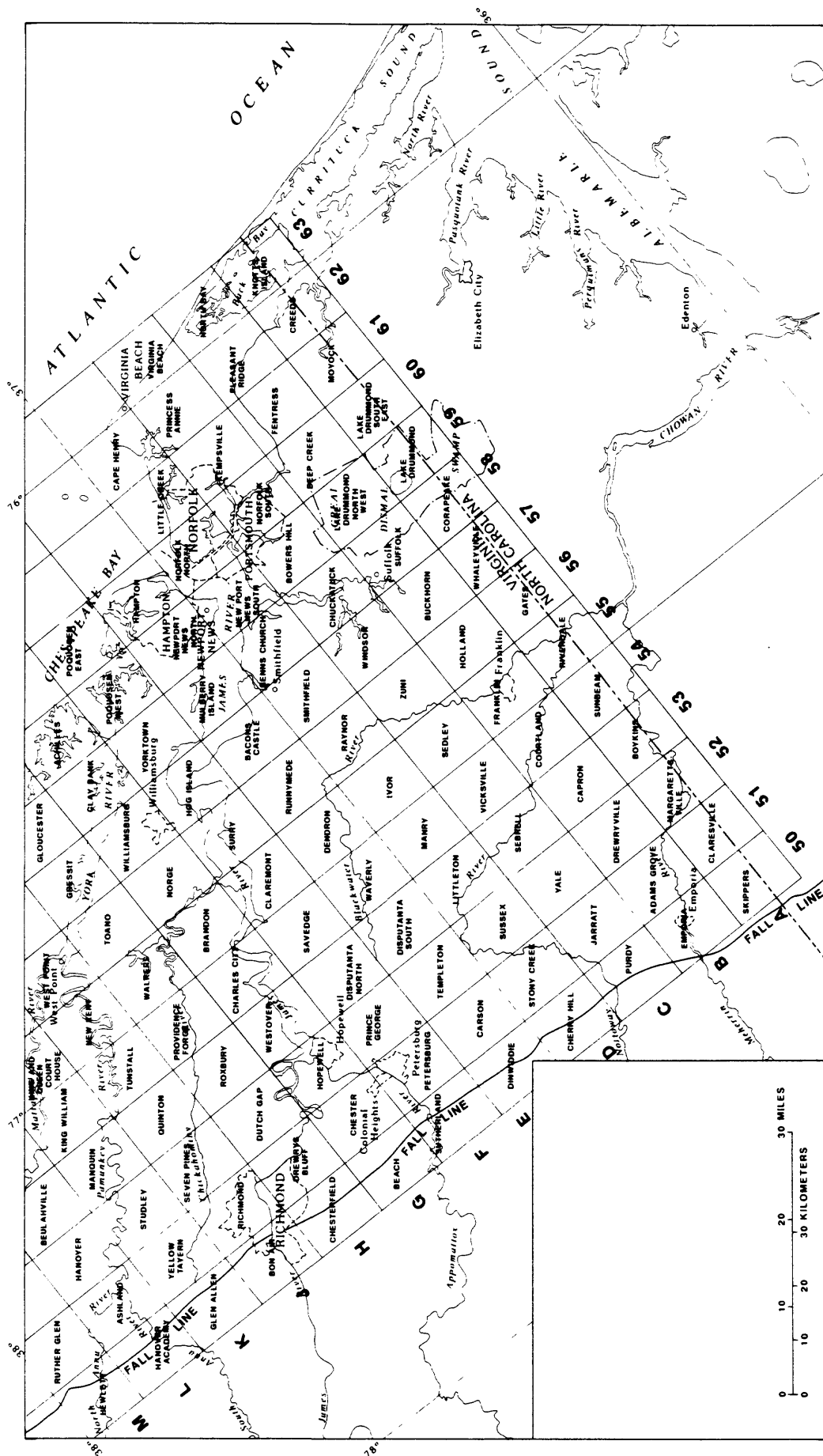


Figure 2.--Well-numbering system in Virginia.

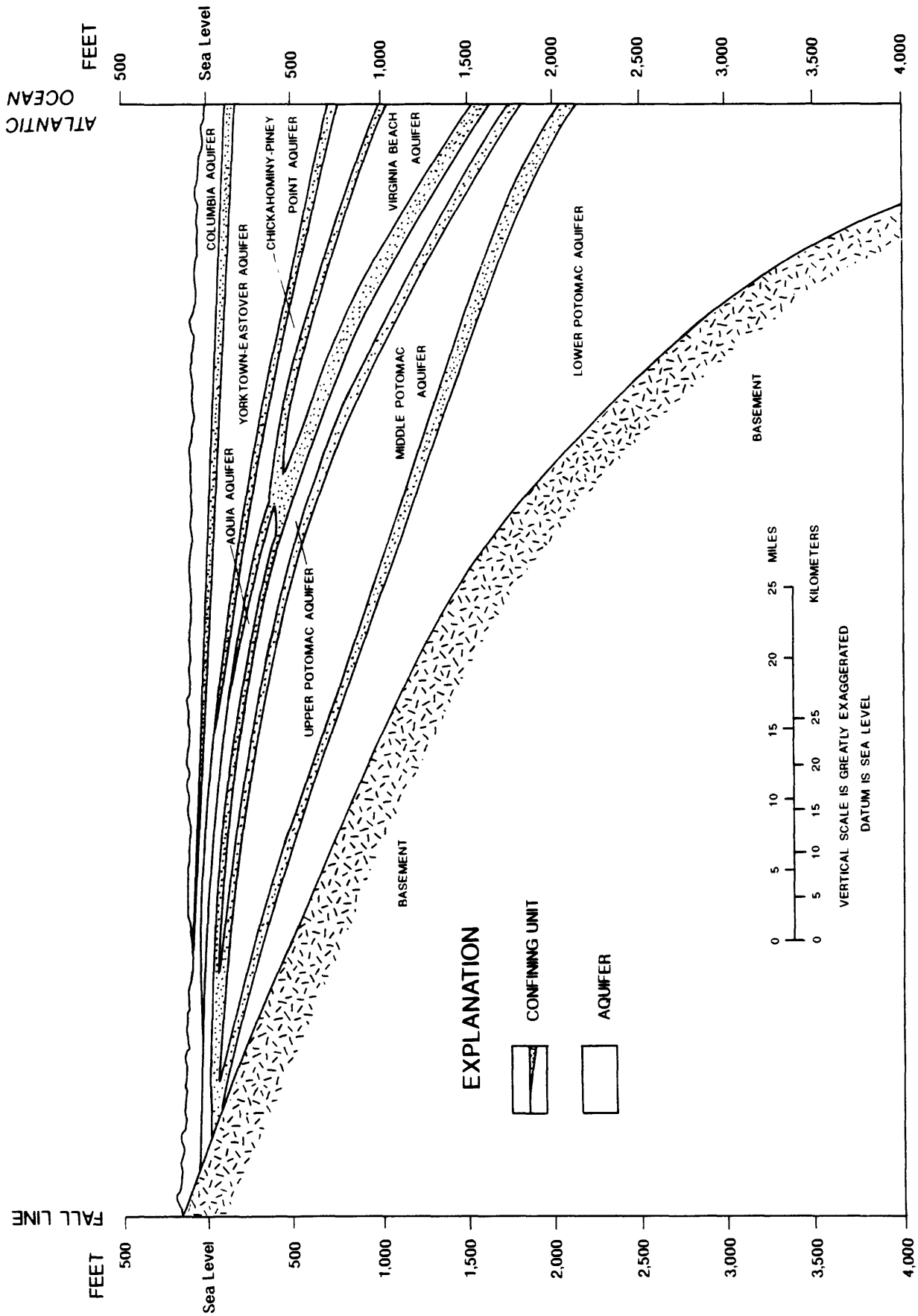


Figure 3.--General depth of aquifers, confining units, and basement from the Fall Line through the southern Coastal Plain of Virginia. (Modified from Hamilton and Larson, 1988)

Hydrographs of wells completed in the Columbia aquifer are shown in appendix I. The hydrographs show some long-term decline in water levels in the Virginia Beach and Norfolk areas where this aquifer is utilized for public supply, domestic use, and for ground-water source heat pumps. Seasonal changes in water levels range from a few to about 10 ft. Latitude, longitude, altitude, the last water-level measurements for the 1985 and 1987 calendar years, and the changes between those years are shown in table 1. Location of the wells, well numbers, change in water levels from 1985 to 1987, and the 1987 water levels are shown in figure 5.

Yorktown-Eastover Aquifer

The Yorktown-Eastover aquifer is a major source of potable water in the eastern part of the Virginia Coastal Plain. Annual ground-water withdrawals from the Yorktown-Eastover aquifer are shown in figure 6. The amount of water pumped from this aquifer has increased rapidly and since 1981 has exceeded 7.0 Mgal/d (million gallons per day).

Hydrographs for wells completed in the Yorktown-Eastover aquifer are shown in appendix II. Wells located near pumping centers (62C2, 62C4, 55B68, and 57H14) show some decline in water levels, but the majority of wells show only seasonal fluctuation. Latitude, longitude, altitude, the last water-level measurements for the 1985 and 1987 calendar years, and the changes between those years are listed in table 2. Locations of selected wells, well numbers, change in water levels from 1985 to 1987, and the 1987 water levels are shown in figure 7.

Chickahominy-Piney Point Aquifer

The Chickahominy-Piney Point aquifer is an important source of water in the central part of the Virginia Coastal Plain. Annual ground-water withdrawals from the Chickahominy-Piney Point aquifer are shown in figure 8. Pumpage from this aquifer doubled from about 1 Mgal/d in the late 1970's to about 2 Mgal/d in the early 1980's and has remained constant.

Hydrographs for wells completed in the Chickahominy-Piney Point aquifer are shown in appendix III. Nearly all of the wells have shown some decline in water levels since the early 1970's, ranging from a few feet to about 20 ft.

Latitude, longitude, altitude, the last water-level measurements for the 1985 and 1987 calendar years, and the changes between those years are shown in table 3. Locations of wells, well numbers, change in water levels between 1985 and 1987, and the 1987 water levels are shown in figure 9.

Aquia Aquifer

The Aquia aquifer is an important source of water in the northern two thirds of the Virginia Coastal Plain. Annual withdrawals of water from the Aquia aquifer are shown in figure 10. Pumpage from the Aquia aquifer was about 2.3 Mgal/d in 1985.

Hydrographs for wells completed in the Aquia aquifer are shown in appendix IV. Water levels have generally declined throughout the aquifer, ranging from a few feet to about 35 ft near pumping centers. Latitude, longitude, altitude, the last water-level measurements for the 1985 and 1987 calendar years, and the changes between those years are listed for each well in table 4. Locations of wells, well numbers, change in water levels between 1985 and 1987, and 1987 water levels are shown in figure 11.

Upper Potomac Aquifer

The upper Potomac aquifer is a major source of water throughout the Virginia Coastal Plain. Annual withdrawals of water from the aquifer are shown in figure 12, and have exceeded 15 Mgal/d since 1973.

Hydrographs of wells in the upper Potomac aquifer are shown in appendix V. Water levels have declined in most wells throughout the period of record. Total declines range from about 11 to 50 ft since the early 1970's. Because of the large number of wells measured in this aquifer, and in some cases their close proximity to each other, a representative areal selection of wells was chosen for this report. Latitude, longitude, altitude, the last water-level measurements for the 1985 and 1987 calendar years, and the changes in water level between those years are listed in table 5. Locations of wells, well numbers, change in water levels between 1985 and 1987, and 1987 water levels are shown in figure 13.

Middle Potomac Aquifer

The middle Potomac aquifer is the major source of water throughout the Virginia Coastal Plain. Withdrawals from the aquifer are shown in figure 14, and have exceeded 50 Mgal/d since the mid-1970's.

Hydrographs for wells completed in the middle Potomac aquifer are shown in appendix VI. The hydrographs show that water levels have declined throughout the aquifer. Total declines of about 170 ft in wells near pumping centers have been recorded. A large number of wells have been measured in this aquifer, with concentrations near pumping centers. A representative areal selection of these wells was used for this report. Latitudes, longitudes, altitudes, the last water-level measurements for the 1985 and 1987 calendar years, and the changes in water level between those years are listed in table 6. Locations of wells, well numbers, change in water levels between 1985 and 1987, and the 1987 water levels are shown in figure 15.

Lower Potomac Aquifer

The lower Potomac aquifer is a major source of water throughout the Virginia Coastal Plain. Withdrawals from the aquifer are shown in figure 16, and generally have exceeded 13 Mgal/d since 1968.

Hydrographs for wells completed in the lower Potomac aquifer are shown in appendix VII. Water levels have declined throughout this aquifer. Total declines of 30 ft have been common since the early 1970's. Latitudes, longitudes, altitude, the last water-level measurements for the 1985 and 1987 calendar years, and the changes in water level between those years are listed for each well in table 7. Locations of wells, well numbers, change in water levels between 1985 and 1987, and 1987 water levels are shown in figure 17.

SUMMARY

Water-level data are presented for 191 wells completed in the major aquifers located in the southern part of the Coastal Plain of Virginia. Ground-water withdrawal data are presented for the major aquifers from 1935 through December 1986. Graphs of annual withdrawal, maps of water-level change from 1985 to 1987, and 1987 water levels are presented. Hydrographs of 222 wells for the period 1970-87 show current and previous conditions in the ground-water-flow system.

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- Hamilton, P.A., and Larson, J.D.**, 1988, Hydrogeology and analysis of the ground-water flow system in the Coastal Plain of southeastern Virginia: U.S. Geological Survey Water-Resources Investigations Report 87-4240, 175 p.
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- Laczniak, R.J., and Meng, A.A., III**, 1988, Ground-water resources of the York-James Peninsula of Virginia: U.S. Geological Survey Water-Resources Investigations Report 88-4059, 178 p.
- Meng, A.A., III, and Harsh, J.F.**, 1988, Hydrogeologic framework of the Virginia Coastal Plain: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 1404-C, 81 p.

Table 1.—Location, altitude, and selected 1985 and 1987 water-level data in Columbia aquifer

Well no.	Latitude (degree minute second)	Longitude	Altitude (feet)	Date (1985)	Water level		Date (1987)	Water level		Net change 1985-87
					Below land surface (feet)	Above or below (-) sea level (feet)		Below land surface (feet)	Above or below (-) sea level (feet)	
55B 62	364101	765448	27	12/04/85	10.28	16.72	12/16/87	11.55	15.45	-1.27
57C 24	364703	763837	70	11/20/85	6.39	63.61	11/16/87	12.80	57.20	-6.41
57C 25	364814	764407	70	11/20/85	1.00	69.00	11/16/87	1.82	68.18	- .82
57D 23	365751	764335	75	11/19/85	4.60	70.40	11/16/87	7.55	67.45	-2.95
57E 15	370253	764312	85	11/19/85	3.17	81.83	11/16/87	13.73	71.27	-10.56
58C 60	365133	763512	50	11/20/85	1.97	48.03	11/17/87	3.32	46.68	-1.35
58C 61	364731	763555	40	11/20/85	17.50	22.50	08/05/87	0.00	40.00	17.50
58F 55	371208	763411	55	12/31/85	26.57	28.43	11/10/87	27.67	27.33	-1.10
58F 56	371252	763414	85	09/19/85	30.70	54.30	07/27/87	30.05	54.95	.65
59C 29	364852	762522	15	11/20/85	4.99	10.01	11/18/87	6.48	8.52	-1.49
61A 3	363502	760912	10	11/20/85	8.03	1.97	11/18/87	9.55	0.45	-1.52
61B 7	364227	760747	15	11/20/85	3.26	11.74	11/19/87	5.55	9.45	-2.29
61B 8	364231	761408	20	11/20/85	6.88	13.12	11/19/87	7.70	12.03	- .82
61C 23	364850	761207	15	11/14/85	11.08	3.92	11/19/87	11.35	3.65	- .27
61C 25	364920	760936	10	11/14/85	9.95	.05	11/19/87	11.30	-1.30	-1.35
61C 28	364920	760932	15	11/14/85	9.60	5.40	11/19/87	10.12	4.88	- .52
61C 29	364837	760920	15	11/14/85	7.49	7.51	11/19/87	8.95	6.05	-1.46
61D 6	365327	760805	25	11/15/85	9.31	15.69	11/19/87	10.52	14.48	-1.21
62A 2	363537	760610	10	11/20/85	4.93	5.07	11/18/87	6.36	3.64	-1.43
62A 3	363537	760610	10	11/20/85	2.17	7.83	11/18/87	6.34	3.66	-4.17
62B 1	364126	760035	10	11/20/85	2.55	7.45	11/18/87	5.30	4.70	-2.75
62B 2	364126	760035	10	11/20/85	3.42	6.58	11/18/87	5.54	4.46	-2.12
62C 3	364715	760308	15	11/14/85	8.47	6.53	11/19/87	10.63	4.37	-2.16
62C 5	364504	760313	15	11/14/85	5.56	9.44	11/19/87	6.00	9.00	- .44
62C 6	365158	760304	15	11/14/85	8.89	6.11	11/19/87	10.28	4.72	-1.39
62C 7	364906	760439	5	11/14/85	5.32	- .32	11/19/87	7.32	-2.32	-2.00
62C 11	364745	760043	20	11/14/85	6.34	13.66	11/19/87	8.20	11.80	-1.86
62C 12	364745	760043	15	11/14/85	5.57	9.43	11/19/87	7.58	7.42	-2.01
63C 2	364613	755832	7	11/14/85	5.82	1.18	07/06/87	7.35	-0.35	-1.53
63C 3	364613	755832	7	11/14/85	5.71	1.29	07/06/87	7.87	-0.87	-2.16
63C 5	364722	755918	10	11/14/85	3.78	6.22	11/18/87	5.40	4.60	-1.62

Table 2.—Location, altitude, and selected 1985 and 1987 water-level data in Yorktown-Eastover aquifer

Well no.	Latitude (degree minute second)	Longitude	Altitude (feet)	Date (1985)	Water level		Date (1987)	Water level		Net change 1985-87
					Below land surface (feet)	Above or below (-) sea level (feet)		Below land surface (feet)	Above or below (-) sea level (feet)	
52B 13	363916	772010	120	12/31/85	39.52	80.48	10/25/87	42.26	77.74	-2.74
53D 12	365530	771040	90	12/18/85	14.95	75.05	08/15/87	23.86	66.14	-8.91
55B 68	364033	765626	35	12/10/85	25.23	9.77	12/16/87	27.43	7.57	-2.20
56H 30	372506	765117	105	12/31/85	19.07	85.93	11/10/87	20.05	84.95	-.98
57B 8	363827	763805	45	12/17/85	-6.23	51.23	12/17/87	-5.74	50.74	-.49
57B 9	363836	763810	45	12/17/85	-5.25	50.25	12/17/87	-5.08	50.08	-.17
57E 13	370712	764132	45	11/19/85	7.61	37.39	11/16/87	10.59	34.41	-2.98
57H 14	372315	764150	95	11/19/85	50.37	44.63	11/20/87	52.46	42.54	-2.09
58C 57	365133	763512	50	11/20/85	10.09	39.91	11/17/87	11.52	38.48	-1.43
58F 54	371208	763411	55	12/31/85	25.20	29.80	11/10/87	26.08	28.92	-.88
61B 2	364227	760747	15	11/20/85	7.66	7.34	11/19/87	9.45	5.55	-1.79
61C 27	364920	760932	15	11/14/85	8.73	6.27	11/19/87	10.22	4.78	-1.49
62C 2	364715	760308	15	11/14/85	11.54	3.46	11/19/87	12.76	2.24	-1.22
62C 4	364711	760600	12	11/14/85	12.13	-.13	11/19/87	12.05	-0.05	.08
62C 9	364745	760043	17	11/14/85	9.56	7.44	11/19/87	11.13	5.87	-1.57
63C 4	364722	755918	7	11/14/85	3.99	3.01	11/18/87	4.44	2.56	-.45

Table 3.—*Location, altitude, and selected 1985 and 1987 water-level data in Chicahominy-Piney Point aquifer*

Well no.	Latitude (degree minute second)	Longitude	Altitude (feet)	Date (1985)	Water level		Date (1987)	Water level		Net change 1985-87
					Below land surface (feet)	Above or below (-) sea level (feet)		Below land surface (feet)	Above or below (-) sea level (feet)	
53K 19	373737	770832	130	11/18/85	16.11	113.89	11/13/87	21.66	108.34	-5.55
54J 3	373400	770125	25	09/18/85	17.70	7.30	07/28/87	17.23	7.77	.47
55H 16	372329	765420	15	09/18/85	2.80	12.20	03/16/87	3.55	11.45	-.75
55H 19	372604	765859	110	09/18/85	99.10	10.90	07/27/87	101.41	8.59	-2.31
56G 38	372028	764524	120	09/19/85	156.34	-36.34	07/27/87	166.45	-46.45	-10.11
56H 7	372355	764508	100	09/18/85	133.03	-33.03	07/27/87	138.80	-38.80	-5.77
56H 9	372253	764830	100	09/18/85	124.99	-24.99	07/19/87	131.44	-31.44	-6.45
56H 29	372506	765117	105	12/31/85	112.39	-7.39	11/10/87	116.53	-11.53	-4.14
57C 21	364703	763837	70	11/20/85	47.19	22.81	11/16/87	48.64	21.36	-1.45
57H 9	372535	764355	60	09/18/85	58.55	1.45	03/16/87	60.23	-0.23	-1.68
58A 1	363704	763345	33	12/17/85	16.10	16.90	11/18/87	18.00	15.00	-1.90
58F 53	371208	763411	55	12/31/85	55.89	-0.89	11/10/87	57.92	-2.92	-2.03
59F 1	371304	762919	50	11/19/85	42.50	7.50	11/20/87	42.85	7.15	-.35

Table 4.—*Location, altitude, and selected 1985 and 1987 water-level data in Aquia aquifer*

Well no.	Latitude (degree minute second)	Longitude	Altitude (feet)	Date (1985)	Water level		Date (1987)	Water level		Net change 1985-87
					Below land surface (feet)	Above or below (-) sea level (feet)		Below land surface (feet)	Above or below (-) sea level (feet)	
53D 11	365530	771040	90	12/16/85	75.63	14.37	10/25/87	76.81	13.19	-1.18
53E 5	370237	771130	125	12/18/85	88.04	36.96	11/12/87	90.80	34.20	-2.76
55B 25	364143	765357	35	12/16/85	45.45	-10.45	11/03/87	48.46	-13.46	-3.01
55B 67	364033	765626	35	12/10/85	29.83	5.17	12/16/87	31.72	3.28	-1.89
58B 269	364318	763655	35	11/19/85	43.41	-8.41	11/16/87	46.83	-11.83	-3.42
58G 2	371601	763435	30	07/16/85	88.57	-58.57	07/27/87	90.05	-60.05	-1.48
61B 6	364227	760747	15	11/20/85	-3.91	18.91	11/19/87	-3.01	18.01	-0.90

**Table 5.—Location, altitude, and selected 1985 and 1987 water-level data
in upper Potomac aquifer**

Well no.	Latitude (degree minute second)	Longitude	Altitude (feet)	Date (1985)	Water level		Date (1987)	Water level		Net change 1985-87
					Below land surface (feet)	Above or below (-) sea level (feet)		Below land surface (feet)	Above or below (-) sea level (feet)	
52B 12	363916	772010	120	12/31/85	69.27	50.73	10/25/87	71.89	48.11	-2.62
53D 2	365649	771013	125	12/17/85	110.52	14.48	06/16/87	110.43	14.57	0.09
53D 10	365530	771040	90	12/17/85	79.12	10.88	10/25/87	80.55	9.45	-1.43
56B 5	364241	764933	72	12/16/85	185.25	-113.25	11/03/87	191.00	-119.00	-5.75
56F 1	371311	764636	10	11/19/85	77.87	-67.87	11/20/87	80.26	-70.26	-2.39
56F 2	370800	765007	120	12/16/85	174.44	-54.44	11/16/87	176.58	-56.58	-2.14
56G 8	372008	764732	145	09/19/85	200.54	-55.54	07/29/87	206.55	-61.55	-6.01
56H 27	372506	765117	105	12/31/85	155.05	-50.05	11/10/87	158.65	-53.65	-3.60
56J 10	373459	765102	100	09/23/85	191.10	-91.10	07/31/87	193.48	-93.48	-2.38
56N 1	380538	764908	150	11/20/85	153.54	-3.54	11/09/87	155.69	-5.69	-2.15
57C 8	364825	764417	80	12/17/85	158.06	-78.06	09/01/87	161.12	-81.12	-3.06
57C 12	364655	763811	80	12/18/85	151.95	-71.95	11/05/87	171.14	-91.14	-19.19
57C 23	364703	763837	70	11/20/85	152.53	-82.53	09/22/87	159.45	-89.45	-6.92
57C 26	364814	764407	70	11/20/85	145.70	-75.70	11/16/87	154.87	-84.87	-9.17
57D 22	365751	764335	75	11/19/85	135.72	-60.72	11/16/87	138.67	-63.67	-2.95
57E 10	370236	764259	85	11/19/85	150.41	-65.41	11/16/87	153.42	-68.42	-3.01
57E 12	370712	764132	45	11/19/85	105.37	-60.37	11/16/87	107.78	-62.78	-2.41
57F 24	371132	764055	5	12/16/85	75.48	-70.48	11/16/87	77.84	-72.84	-2.36
57G 18	371751	763940	40	09/19/85	116.05	-76.05	07/27/87	113.35	-73.35	2.70
57G 19	371735	763915	65	11/19/85	126.52	-61.52	11/20/87	132.65	-67.65	-6.13
57G 31	371610	764230	80	09/19/85	147.96	-67.96	07/27/87	148.28	-68.28	-.32
57G 59	371853	764215	40	09/19/85	113.50	-73.50	03/16/87	103.68	-63.68	9.82
58B235	364330	763451	52	12/17/85	129.33	-77.33	12/17/87	143.39	-91.39	-14.06
58B270	364318	763655	35	11/19/85	113.93	-78.93	11/16/87	126.85	-91.85	-12.92
58B271	364317	763635	30	11/19/85	109.39	-79.39	11/16/87	120.99	-90.99	-11.60
58B272	364319	763655	40	11/19/85	112.73	-72.73	11/16/87	135.85	-95.85	-23.12
58B273	364348	763632	25	11/19/85	112.08	-87.08	11/16/87	129.82	-104.82	-17.74
58C 8	365218	763130	20	12/16/85	84.15	-64.15	11/05/87	91.98	-71.98	-7.83
58C 56	364512	763437	10	12/17/85	81.84	-71.84	11/17/87	97.08	-87.08	-15.24
58C 59	365133	763512	50	12/31/85	123.10	-73.10	11/17/87	139.54	-89.54	-16.44
58C 62	364731	763555	40	11/20/85	135.37	-95.37	11/16/87	153.51	-113.51	-18.14
58E 3	370645	763503	10	07/16/85	81.44	-71.44	07/27/87	83.30	-73.30	-1.86
58F 1	371027	763356	20	11/19/85	92.80	-72.80	11/20/87	94.49	-74.49	-1.69
58F 19	371415	763335	50	07/16/85	101.48	-51.48	07/27/87	103.32	-53.32	-1.84
58F 52	371208	763411	55	12/31/85	131.92	-76.92	11/10/87	136.14	-81.14	-4.22
59C 31	364852	762522	15	11/20/85	72.20	-57.20	11/18/87	77.35	-62.35	-5.15
60B 3	363836	762017	15	12/31/85	64.59	-49.59	11/18/87	68.58	-53.58	-3.99
60C 27	364823	761815	17	06/19/85	63.65	-46.65	11/04/87	68.61	-51.61	-4.96
60C 41	364615	761821	10	12/31/85	59.70	-49.70	11/18/87	64.18	-54.18	-4.48
61B 5	364227	760747	15	11/20/85	46.68	-31.68	11/19/87	50.02	-35.02	-3.34
61C 1	365223	761221	10	12/17/85	52.94	-42.94	12/18/87	56.99	-46.99	-4.05
61C 2	365221	761215	12	12/17/85	55.47	-43.47	12/18/87	59.08	-47.08	-3.61
61C 3	365221	761215	7	12/17/85	50.97	-43.97	12/18/87	54.03	-47.03	-3.06
62C 10	364745	760043	7	11/14/85	9.98	-2.98	11/19/87	11.14	-4.14	-1.16

Table 6.—Location, altitude, and selected 1985 and 1987 water-level data in middle Potomac aquifer

Well no.		Latitude (degree minute second)	Longitude (second)	Altitude (feet)	Date (1985)	Water level		Date (1987)	Water level		Net change 1985-87
						Below land surface (feet)	Above or below (-) sea level (feet)		Below land surface (feet)	Above or below (-) sea level (feet)	
51B	1	364120	772306	115	09/16/85	52.38	62.62	08/31/87	53.70	61.30	-1.32
51B	3	364109	772307	125	12/16/85	55.70	69.30	12/16/87	57.95	67.05	-2.25
51M	11	375316	772747	70	09/18/85	20.47	49.53	07/31/87	20.19	49.81	0.28
52A	1	363410	771508	45	12/16/85	45.49	-0.49	11/02/87	48.24	-3.24	-2.75
52B	10	363916	772010	120	12/31/85	70.42	49.58	10/25/87	72.95	47.05	-2.53
52B	11	363916	772010	120	12/31/85	70.55	49.45	10/25/87	73.03	46.97	-2.48
52F	1	371315	771719	130	11/21/85	75.00	55.00	11/12/87	76.50	53.50	-1.50
52G	15	371727	771604	45	11/19/85	34.87	10.13	11/16/87	34.96	10.04	- .09
52G	16	371727	771604	45	11/19/85	34.95	10.05	11/16/87	35.90	9.10	- .95
52J	10	373507	771712	170	09/20/85	185.10	-15.10	03/20/87	186.53	-16.53	-1.43
53B	1	364239	771158	115	12/16/85	106.02	8.98	06/11/87	117.12	-2.12	-11.10
53D	3	365843	770902	95	11/20/85	83.42	11.58	11/12/87	83.80	11.20	- .38
53G	5	371942	770914	40	09/20/85	62.65	-22.65	07/29/87	65.31	-25.31	-2.66
53G	7	372014	770730	50	09/20/85	74.80	-24.80	02/11/87	76.10	-26.10	-1.30
53G	14	371951	770920	70	09/20/85	86.74	-16.74	03/18/87	88.08	-18.08	-1.34
53H	2	372607	771406	140	09/20/85	149.75	-9.75	07/29/87	150.57	-10.57	- .82
53H	4	372911	771407	130	11/19/85	140.20	-10.20	11/11/87	143.00	-13.00	-2.80
53J	6	373111	771046	115	09/18/85	133.38	-18.38	03/29/87	135.55	-20.55	-2.17
53K	9	374118	771043	60	09/18/85	59.54	.46	07/31/87	60.62	- .62	-1.08
53K	16	373738	770828	100	09/18/85	134.72	-34.72	07/31/87	136.39	-36.39	-1.67
54A	1	363722	770146	35	12/16/85	137.60	-102.60	11/03/87	143.52	-108.52	-5.92
54B	1	363915	770011	20	12/16/85	154.42	-134.42	11/18/87	267.20	-247.20	-112.78
54B	5	364304	770416	20	12/16/85	112.25	-92.25	11/03/87	95.89	-75.89	16.36
54B	12	363942	770027	22	12/16/85	145.38	-123.38	11/03/87	154.08	-132.08	-8.70
54B	18	364211	770543	50	12/16/85	110.19	-60.19	11/03/87	114.52	-64.52	-4.33
54B	20	364050	770117	22	12/16/85	133.68	-111.68	11/03/87	141.47	-119.47	-7.79
54B	24	364121	770137	30	12/16/85	129.57	-99.57	11/03/87	136.43	-106.43	-6.86
54B	25	364110	770113	25	12/16/85	130.15	-105.15	11/03/87	137.38	-112.38	-7.23
54B	26	364251	770044	80	12/16/85	184.44	-104.44	08/31/87	190.64	-110.64	-6.20
54C	1	364706	770721	60	12/16/85	95.73	-35.73	12/16/87	99.66	-39.66	-3.93
54C	4	365009	770354	115	12/17/85	151.08	-36.08	06/17/87	152.95	-37.95	-1.87
54G	13	371956	770551	35	11/18/85	56.27	-21.27	11/11/87	58.82	-23.82	-2.55
54H	15	372619	770216	30	09/18/85	71.38	-41.38	07/27/87	58.50	-28.50	12.88
55B	16	364059	765449	25	12/10/85	184.00	-159.00	12/16/87	199.80	-174.80	-15.80
55B	22	364047	765524	21.2	12/10/85	179.29	-158.09	12/16/87	191.99	-170.79	-12.70
55B	40	364001	765847	32	12/16/85	163.80	-131.80	08/31/87	168.60	-136.60	-4.80
55B	43	364146	765307	30	12/16/85	174.35	-144.35	09/01/87	183.56	-153.56	-9.21
55B	45	364425	765327	37	11/19/85	160.32	-123.32	11/16/87	166.84	-129.84	-6.52
55B	49	364336	765756	95	12/16/85	212.40	-117.40	09/01/87	221.03	-126.03	-8.63
55B	51	364322	765955	65	12/17/85	171.89	-106.89	09/01/87	177.87	-112.87	-5.98
55B	66	364033	765626	35	12/10/85	179.34	-144.34	12/16/87	191.06	-156.06	-11.72
55C	1	364630	765917	90	12/17/85	171.75	-81.75	03/17/87	174.64	-84.64	-2.89
55C	3	364628	765527	55	12/17/85	153.04	-98.04	11/03/87	158.62	-103.62	-5.58
55C	10	365120	765851	70	12/17/85	117.66	-47.66	11/05/87	121.38	-51.38	-3.72
55D	5	365415	765320	90	12/17/85	146.22	-56.22	11/05/87	150.05	-60.05	-3.83
55H	3	372539	765936	30	09/18/85	74.04	-44.04	07/31/87	86.89	-56.89	-12.85
55J	10	373526	765923	35	09/23/85	80.25	-45.25	07/31/87	86.56	-51.56	-6.31
56A	11	363653	764554	80	12/16/85	170.98	-90.98	11/18/87	175.31	-95.31	-4.33
56A	12	363345	764702	45	12/16/85	126.02	-81.02	11/18/87	130.17	-85.17	-4.15

Table 6.—*Location, altitude, and selected 1985 and 1987 water-level data in middle Potomac aquifer--Continued*

Well no.	Latitude (degree minute second)	Longitude	Altitude (feet)	Date (1985)	Water level		Date (1987)	Water level		Net change 1985-87
					Below land surface (feet)	Above or below (-) sea level (feet)		Below land surface (feet)	Above or below (-) sea level (feet)	
56A 13	363625	765226	75	12/16/85	211.71	-136.71	11/18/87	215.49	-140.49	-3.78
56A 14	363625	765226	75	12/16/85	206.51	-131.51	11/18/87	209.70	-134.70	-3.19
56B 7	364051	764556	80	12/16/85	177.05	-97.05	11/03/87	182.98	-102.98	-5.93
56C 1	365006	765003	75	12/17/85	152.65	-77.65	11/05/87	157.03	-82.03	-4.38
56H 20	372313	764804	105	09/18/85	164.77	-59.77	07/27/87	168.67	-63.67	-3.90
56H 22	372314	764804	105	11/19/85	164.29	-59.29	11/20/87	169.16	-64.16	-4.87
56H 26	372506	765117	105	12/18/85	159.19	-54.19	11/10/87	164.17	-59.17	-4.98
57B 1	364013	764346	65	12/17/85	155.10	-90.10	11/03/87	160.02	-95.02	-4.92
57C 22	364703	763837	70	12/31/85	150.00	-80.00	11/16/87	171.40	-101.40	-21.40
57C 28	364814	764407	70	11/20/85	144.00	-74.00	11/16/87	152.45	-82.45	-8.45
57D 21	365751	764335	75	11/19/85	134.49	-59.49	11/16/87	138.55	-63.55	-4.06
57E 11	370712	764132	45	11/19/85	104.82	-59.82	11/16/87	107.25	-62.25	-2.43
57E 14	370253	764312	85	11/19/85	150.02	-65.02	11/16/87	152.98	-67.98	-2.96
58C 2	365055	763553	85	12/17/85	154.80	-69.80	11/05/87	169.25	-84.25	-14.45
58C 53	364512	763437	10	12/17/85	74.79	-64.79	12/17/87	85.72	-75.72	-10.93
58C 58	365133	763512	50	11/20/85	120.62	-70.62	11/17/87	137.95	-87.95	-17.33
58C 63	364731	763555	40	11/20/85	134.35	-94.35	11/16/87	153.20	-113.20	-18.85
58F 51	371208	763411	55	12/31/85	129.57	-74.57	11/10/87	133.66	-78.66	-4.09
59C 30	364852	762522	15	11/20/85	72.26	-57.26	11/18/87	77.02	-62.02	-4.76

Table 7.—*Location, altitude, and selected 1985 and 1987 water-level data in lower Potomac aquifer*

Well no.		Latitude	Longitude	Altitude (feet)	Date (1985)	Water level		Date (1987)	Water level		Net change 1985-87
						Below land surface (feet)	Above or below (-) sea level (feet)		Below land surface (feet)	Above or below (-) sea level (feet)	
52B	9	363916	772010	120	12/25/85	70.24	49.76	09/30/87	69.67	50.33	0.57
52G	1	371801	771642	50	12/20/85	34.82	15.18	11/25/87	35.03	14.97	-.21
53D	6	365530	771040	90	12/17/85	80.68	9.32	10/25/87	84.22	5.78	-3.54
53D	7	365530	771040	90	12/17/85	79.47	10.53	08/31/87	82.42	7.58	-2.95
55A	3	363632	765801	18	12/16/85	142.80	-124.80	11/18/87	147.40	-129.40	-4.60
55B	36	364125	765448	37	12/04/85	184.04	-147.04	12/31/87	195.82	-158.82	-11.78
56A	10	363345	764702	45	12/16/85	118.38	-73.38	11/18/87	122.20	-77.20	-3.82
56H	25	372506	765117	105	12/31/85	159.70	-54.70	11/10/87	165.02	-60.02	-5.32
56J	11	373126	764541	15	11/18/85	89.33	-74.33	12/01/87	102.03	-87.03	-12.70
57F	16	371132	764055	5	12/16/85	67.93	-62.93	11/16/87	70.35	-65.35	-2.42
58C	52	364512	763437	10	11/15/85	7.44	2.56	12/17/87	15.13	-5.13	-7.69
58F	50	371208	763411	55	12/31/85	119.63	-64.63	11/05/87	122.80	-67.80	-3.17

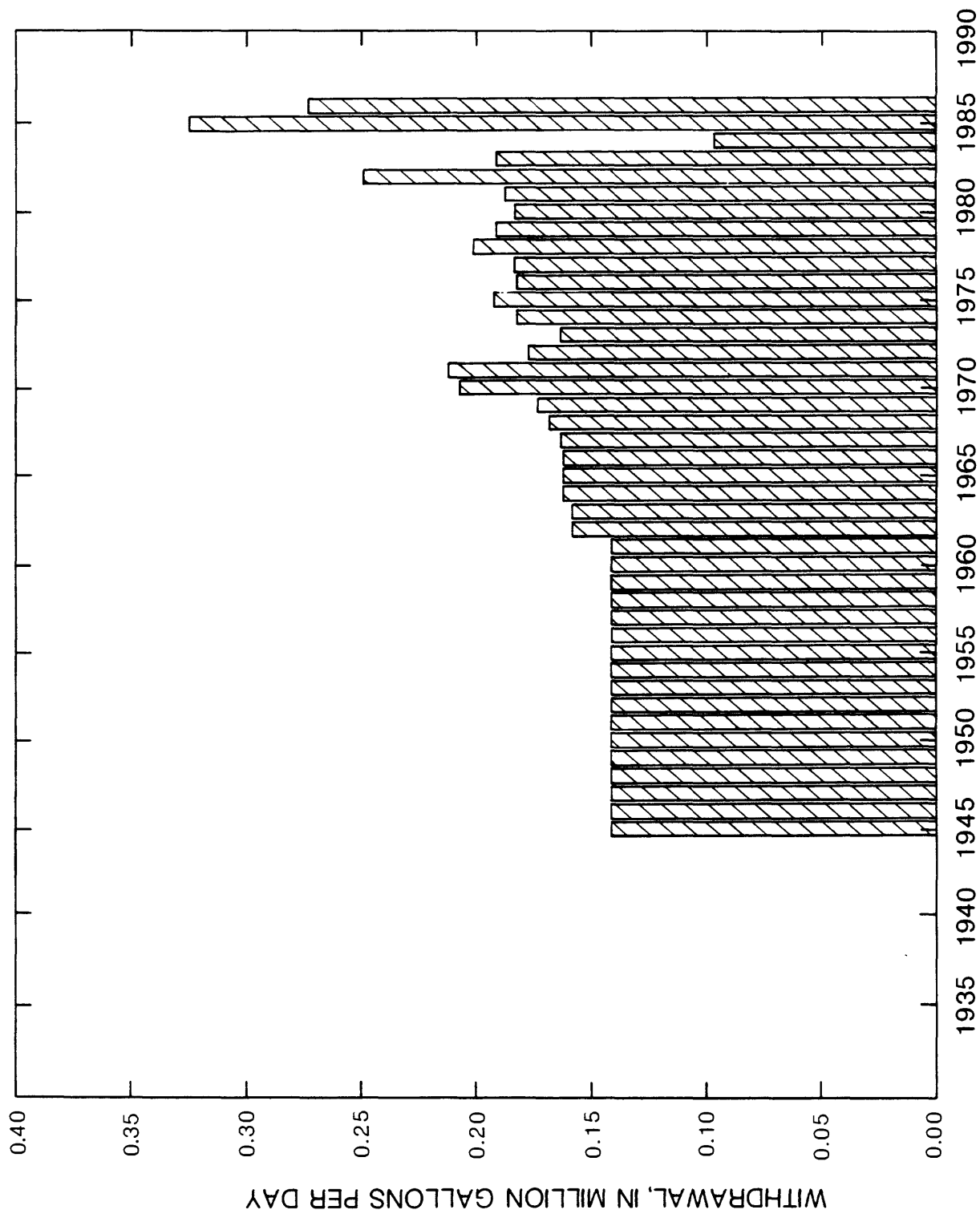


Figure 4.--Ground-water withdrawal from the Columbia aquifer.

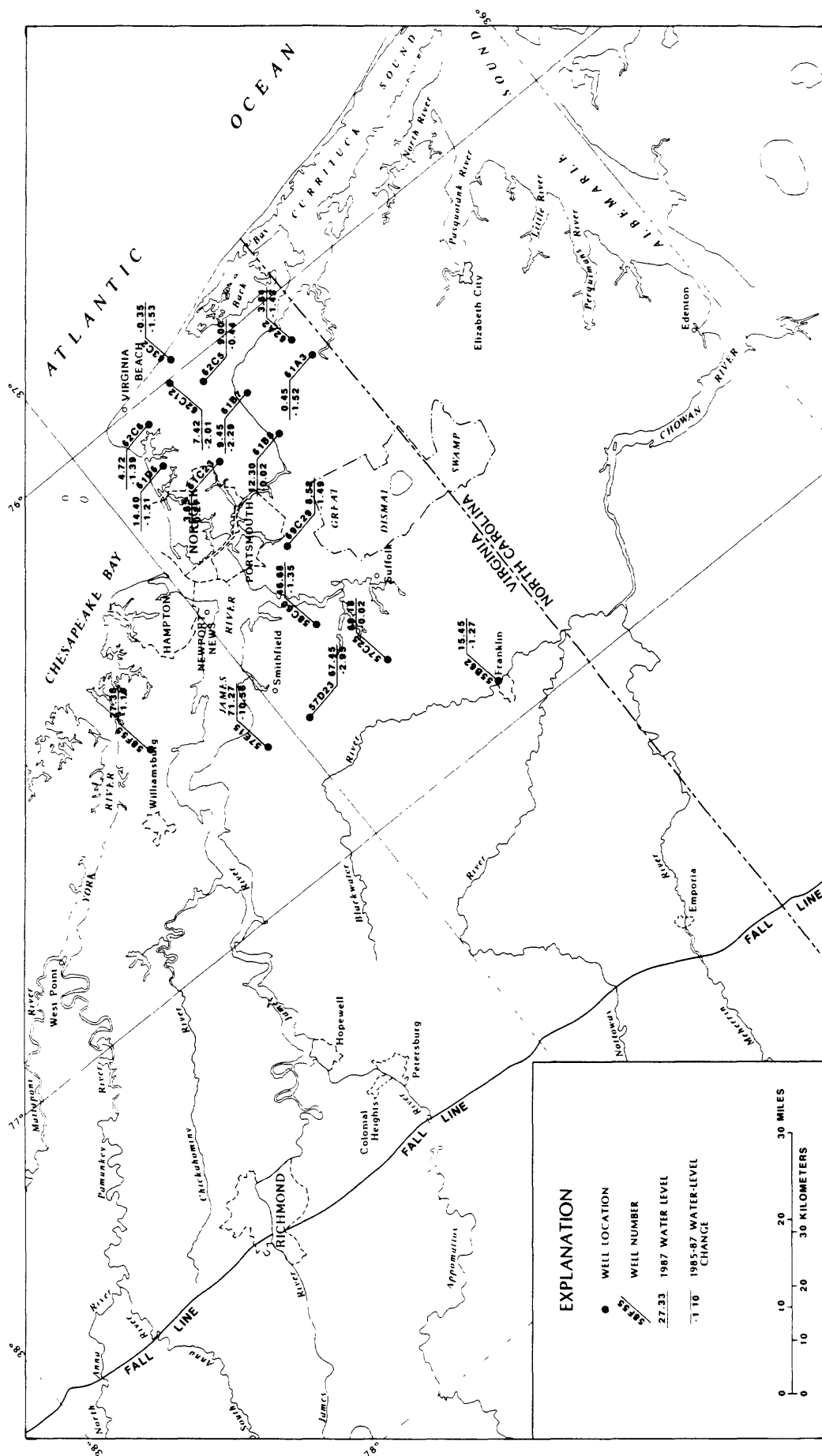


Figure 5. Location, 1985-87 water-level change, and 1987 water levels of selected observation wells in the Columbia aquifer.

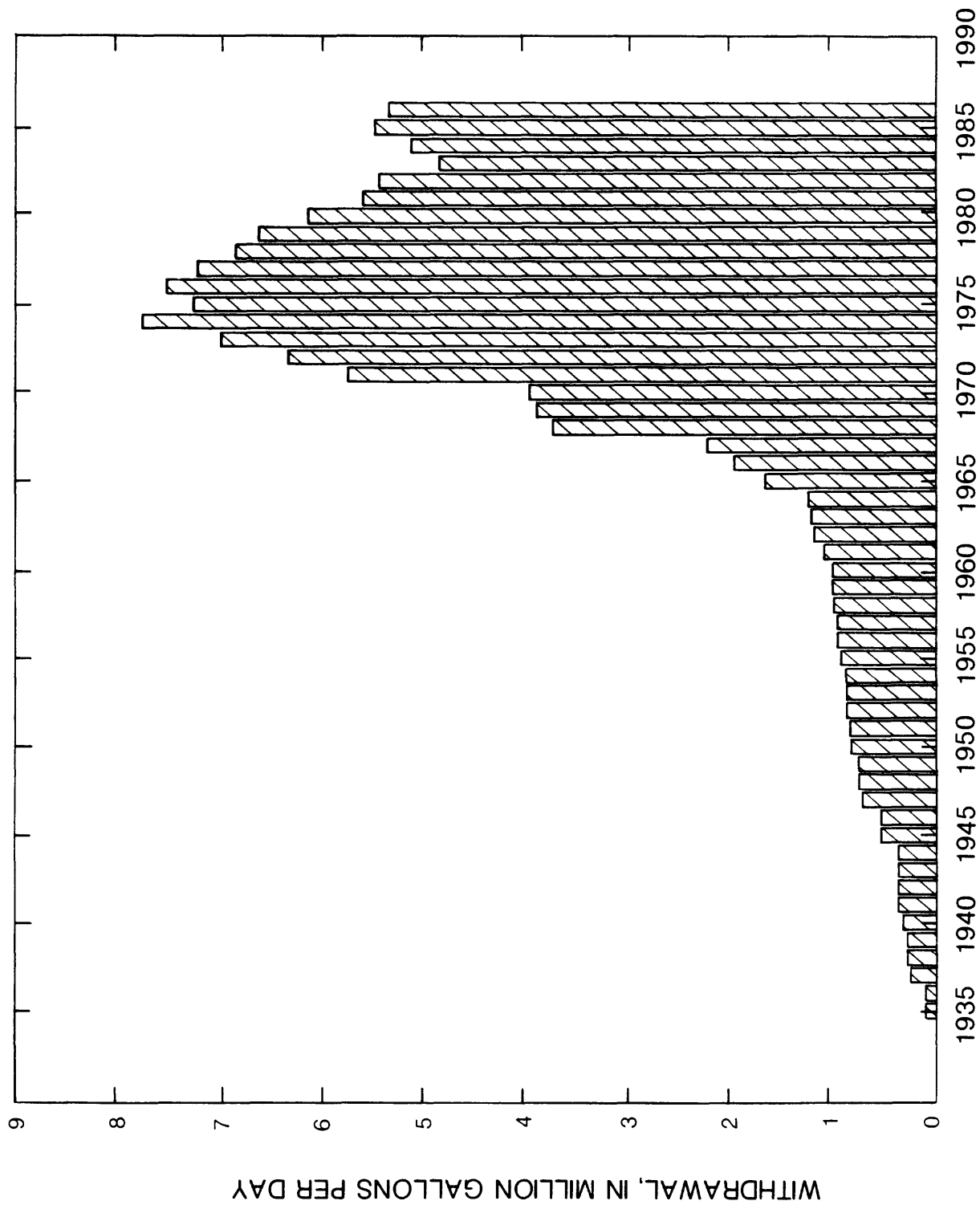


Figure 6.--Ground-water withdrawal from the Yorktown-Eastover aquifer.

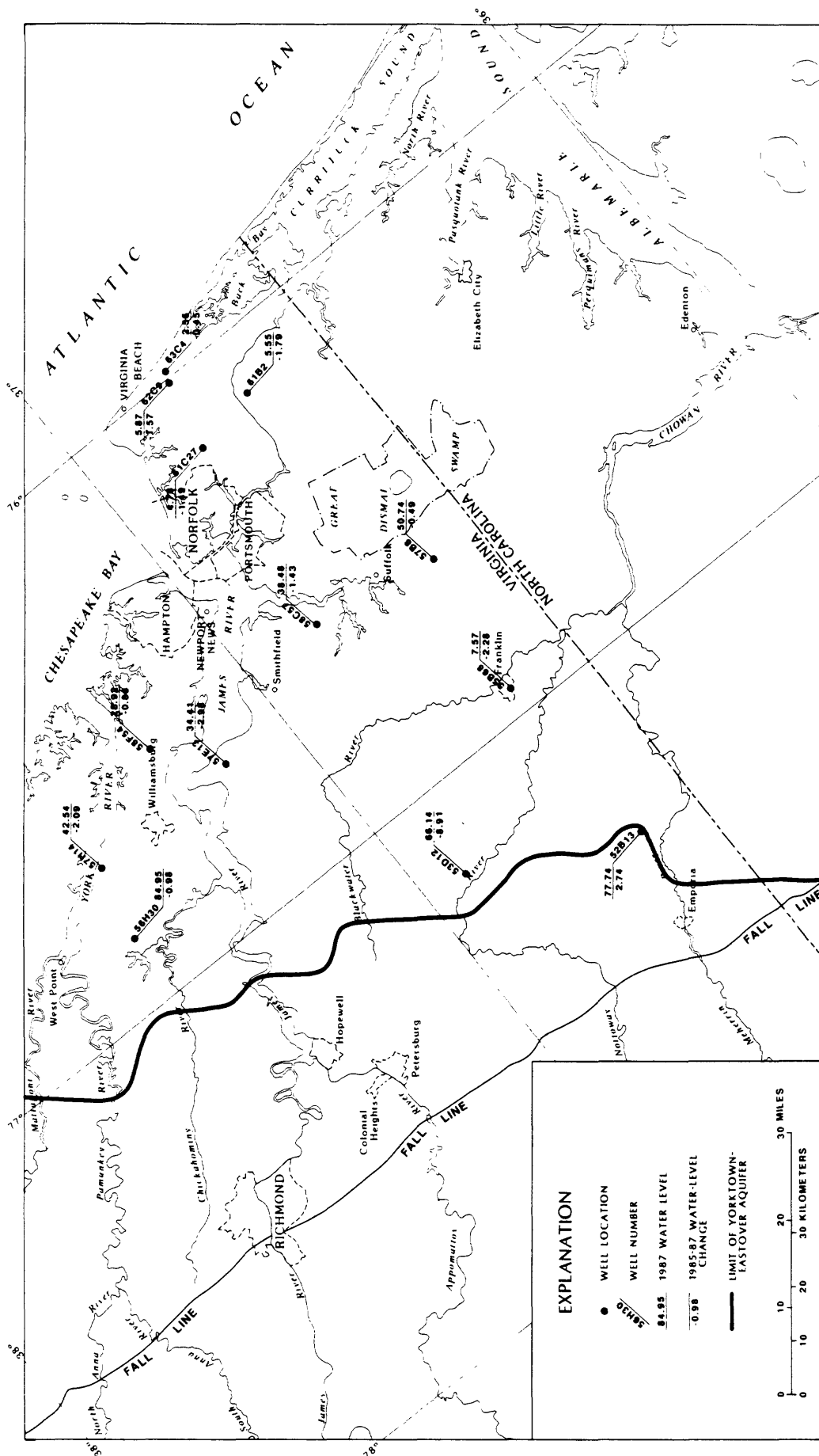


Figure 7. Location, 1985-87 water-level change, and 1987 water levels of selected observation wells in the Yorktown-Eastover aquifer.

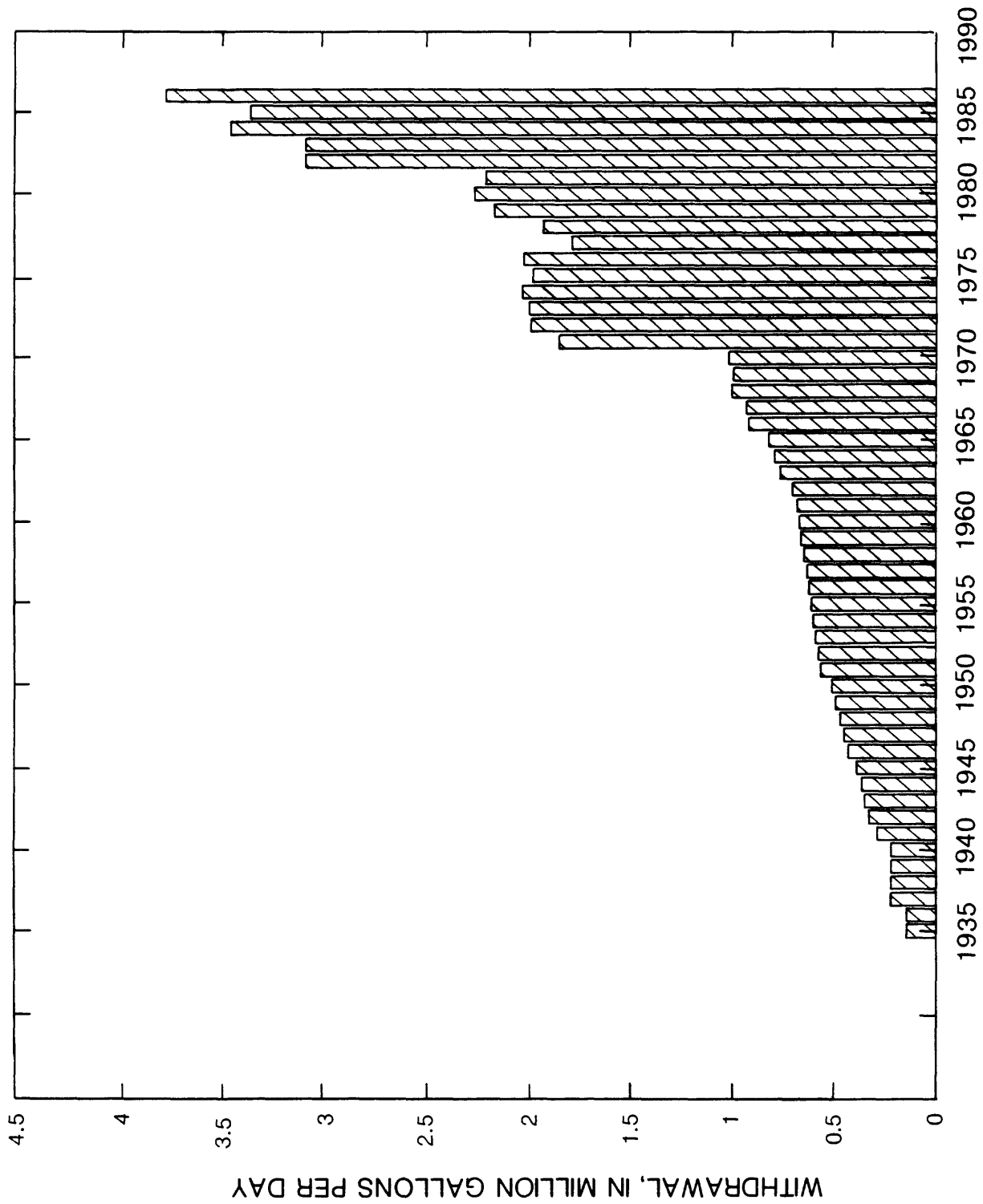
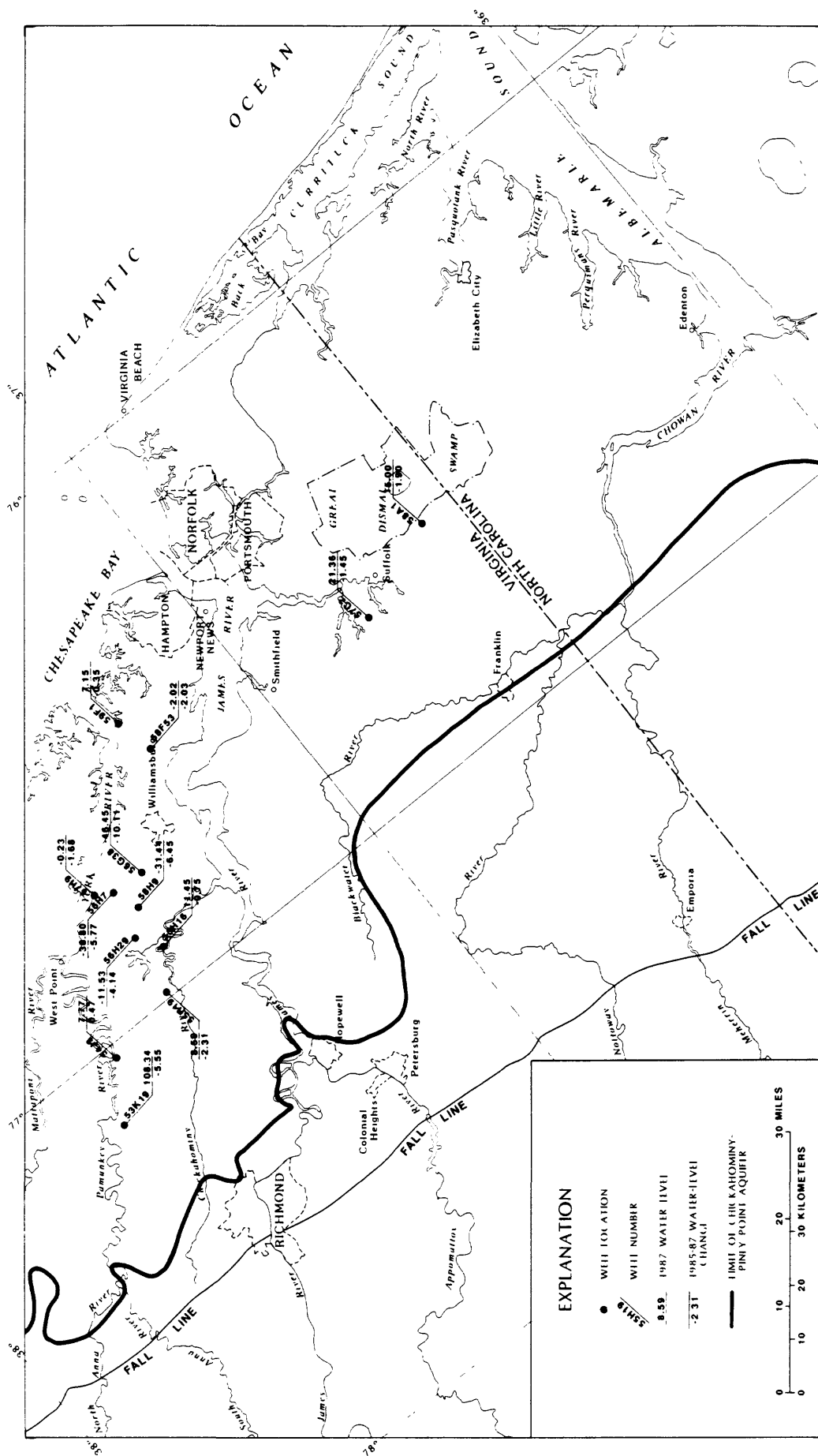


Figure 8.--Ground-water withdrawal from the Chickahominy-Piney Point aquifer.



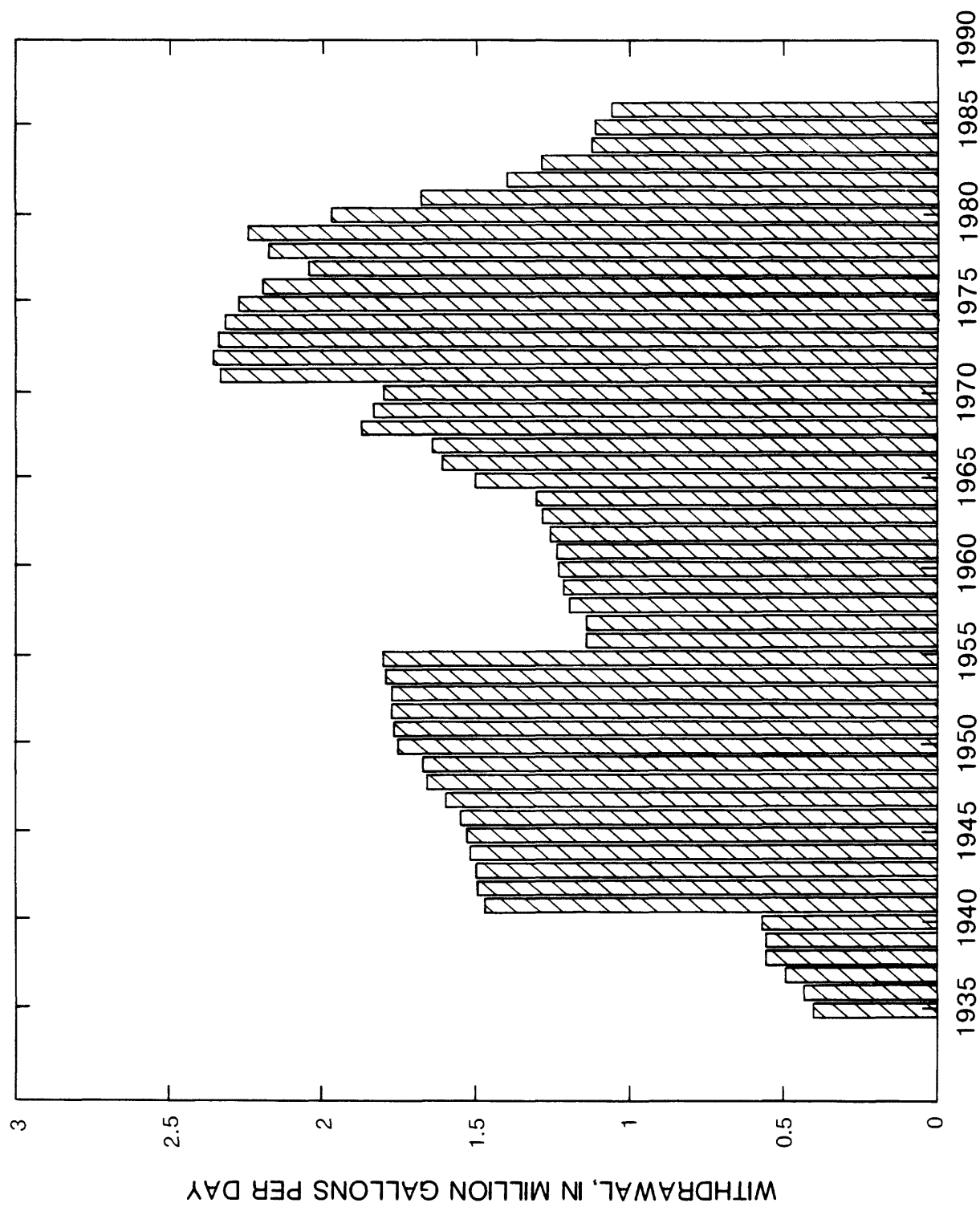


Figure 10.--Ground-water withdrawal from the Aquia aquifer.

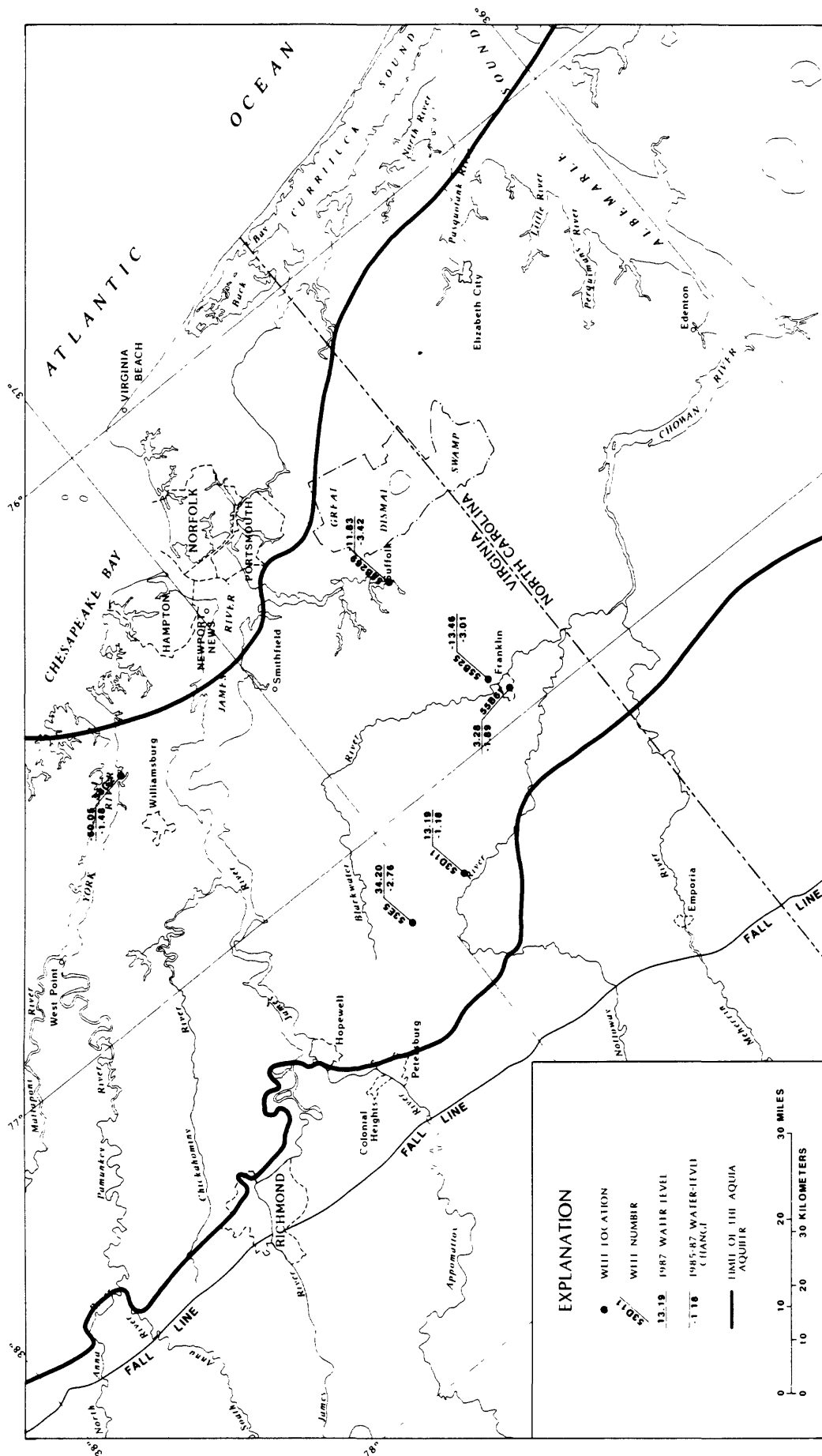


Figure 11. Location, 1985-87 water-level change, and 1987 water levels of selected observation wells in the Aquia aquifer.

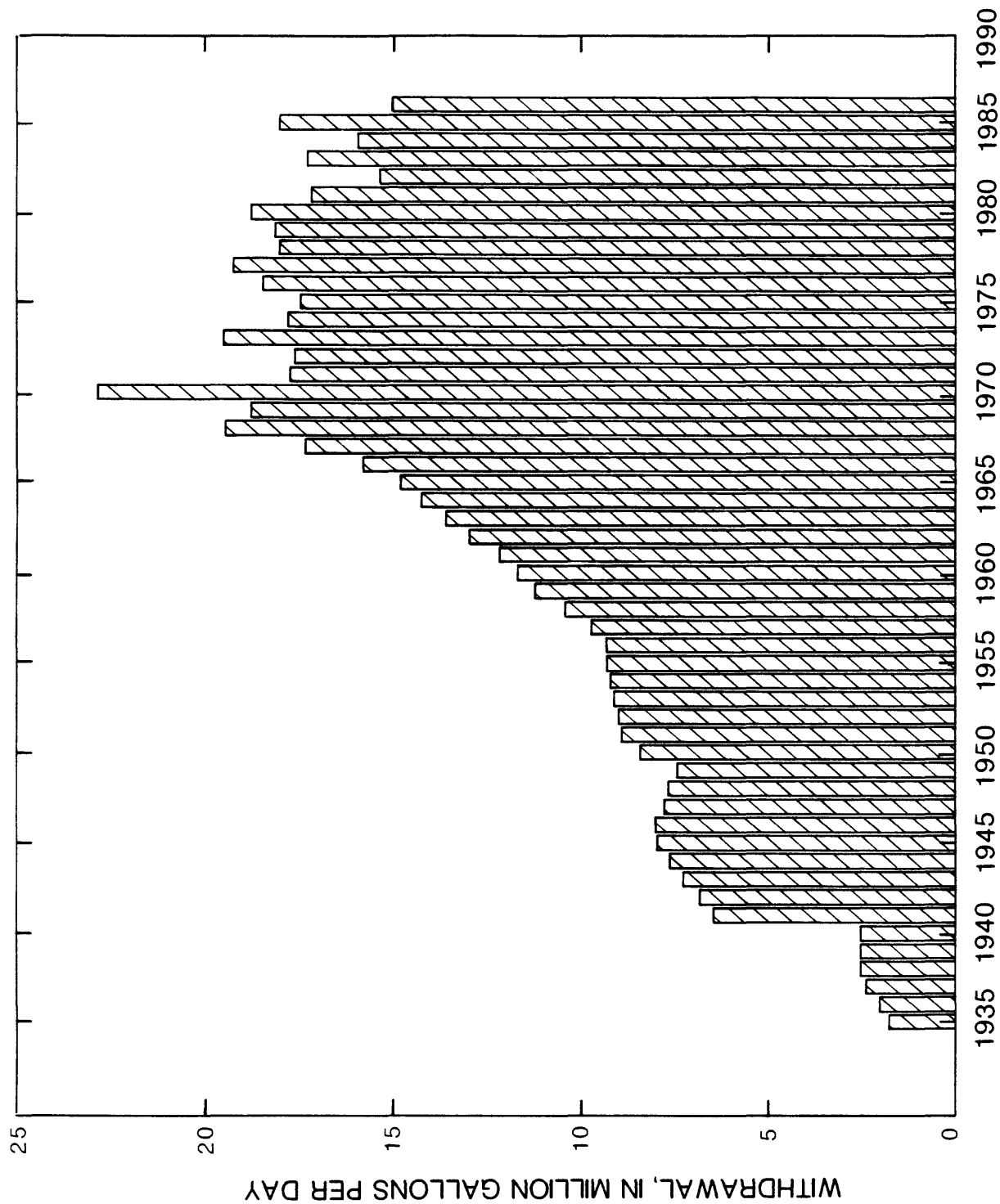


Figure 12.--Ground-water withdrawal from the upper Potomac aquifer.

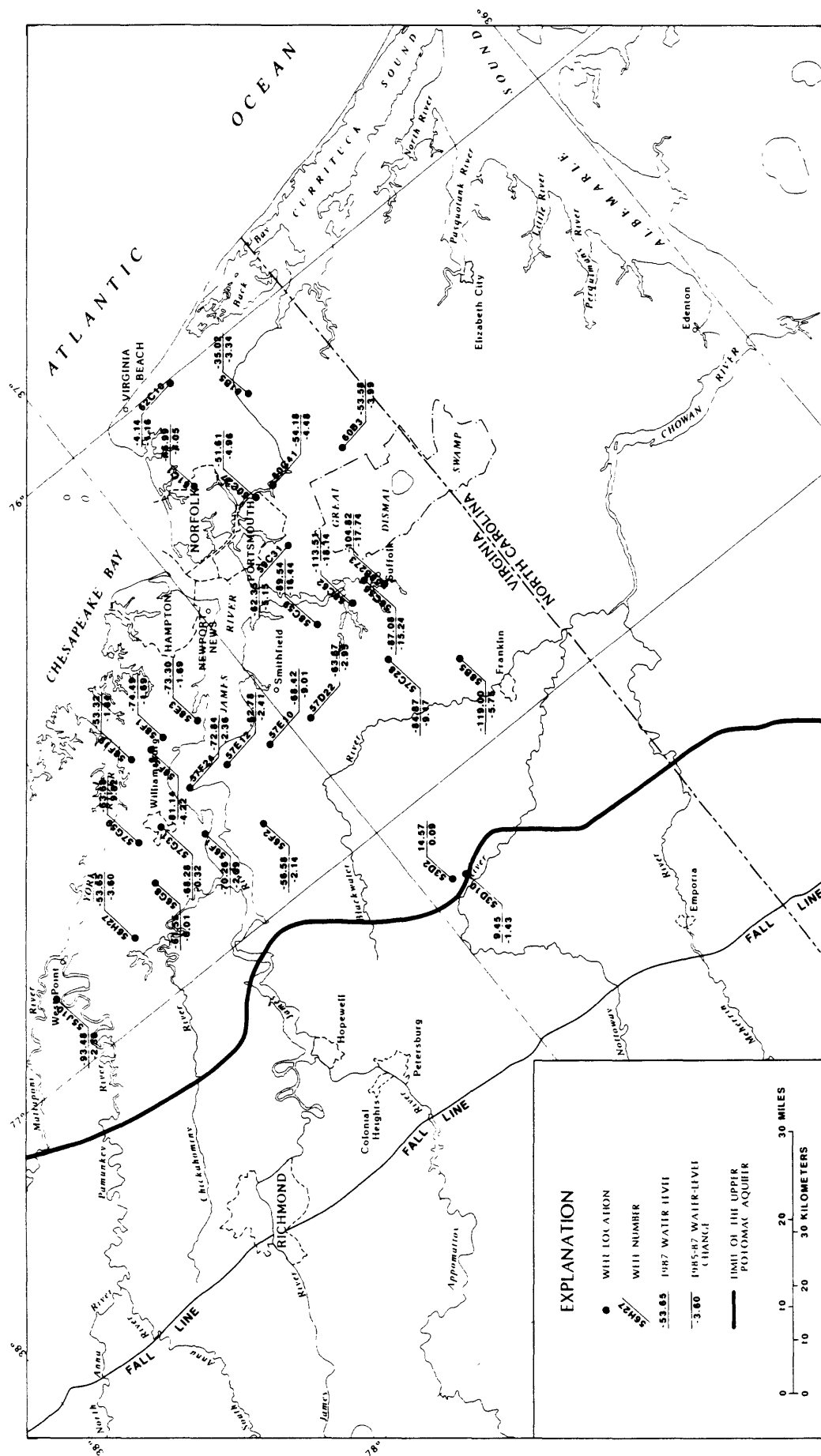


Figure 13. Location, 1985-87 water-level change, and 1987 water levels of selected observation wells in the upper Potomac aquifer.

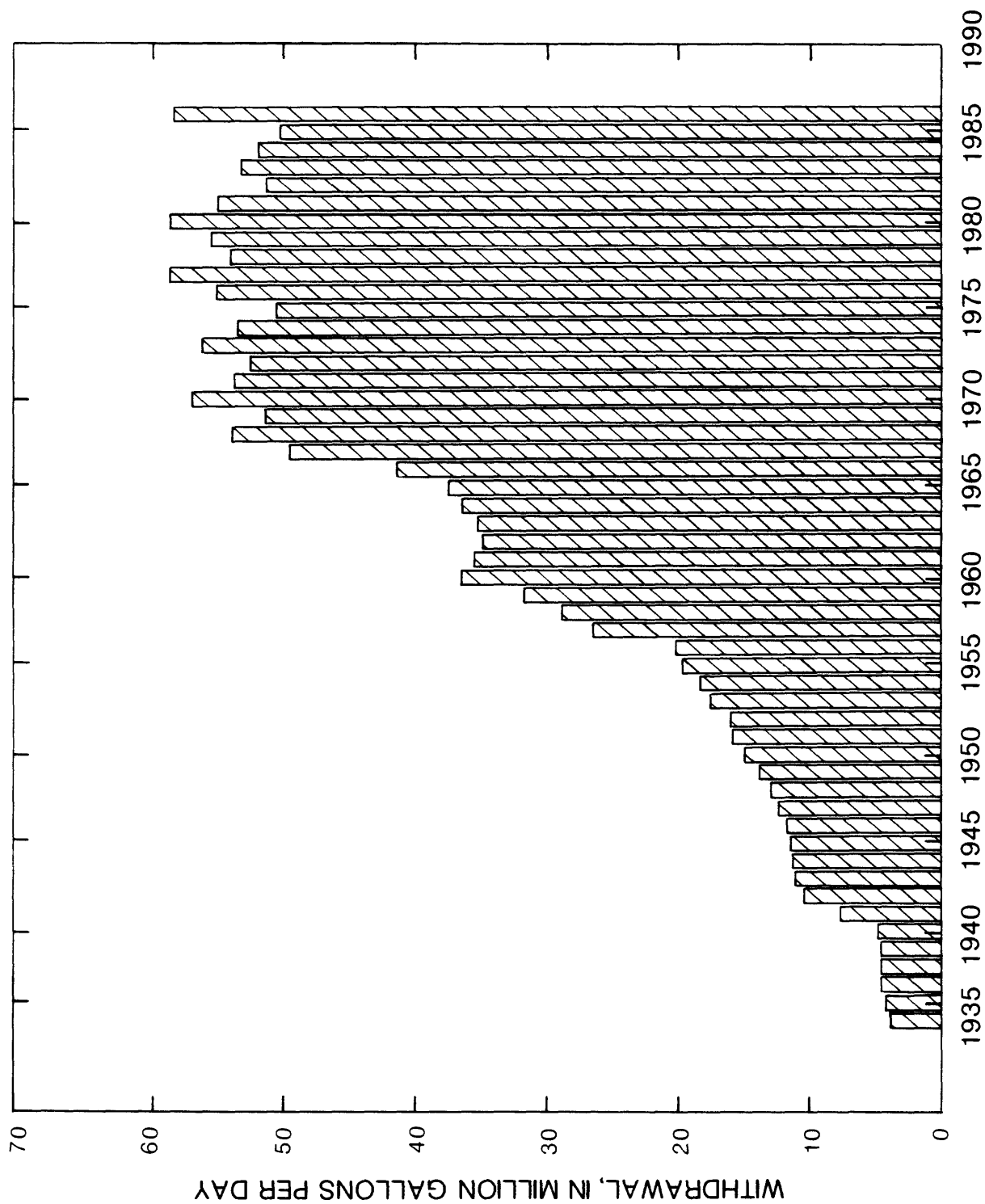


Figure 14.--Ground-water withdrawal from the middle Potomac aquifer.

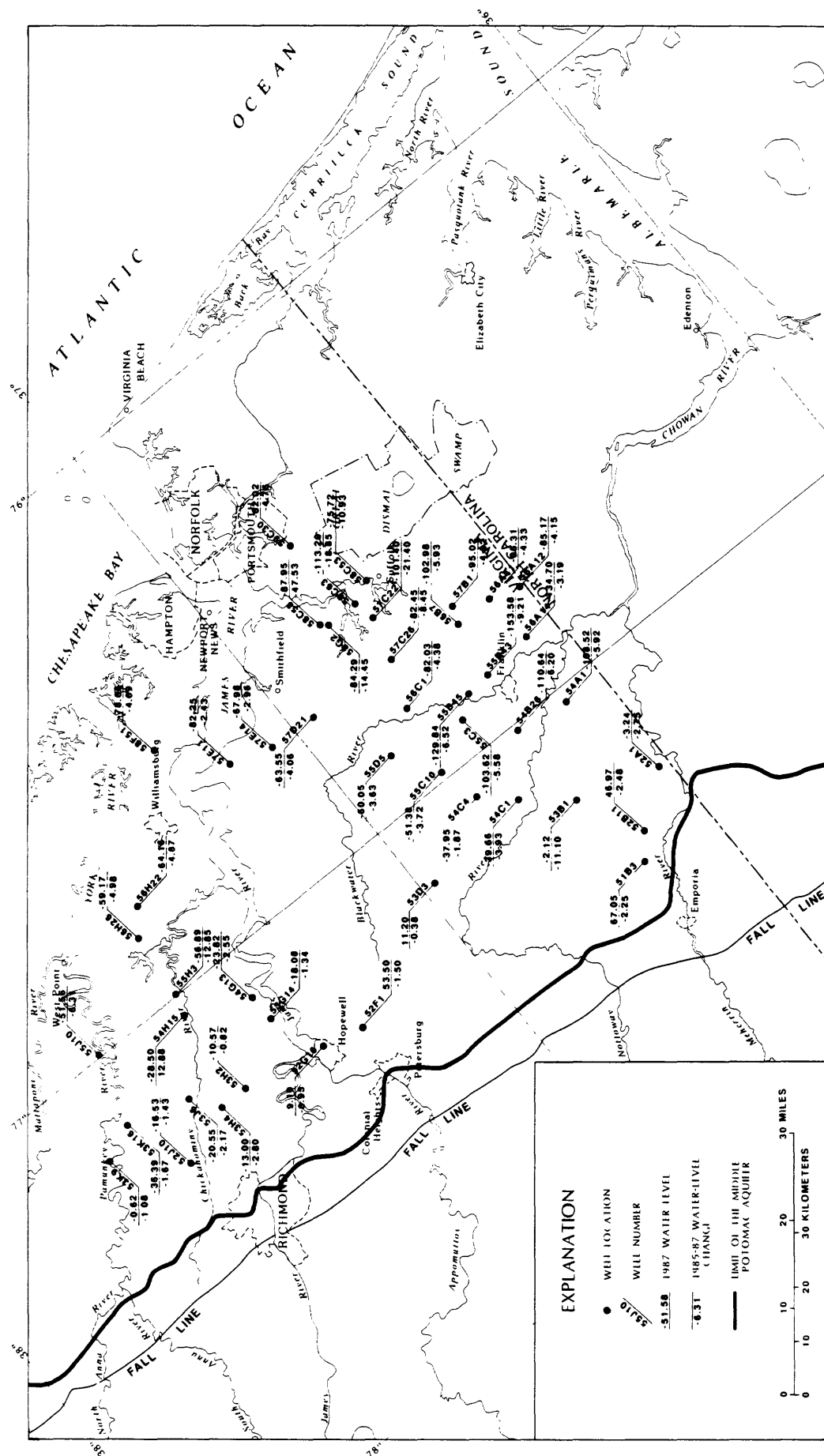


Figure 15. Location, 1985-87 water-level change, and 1987 water levels of selected observation wells in the middle Potomac aquifer.

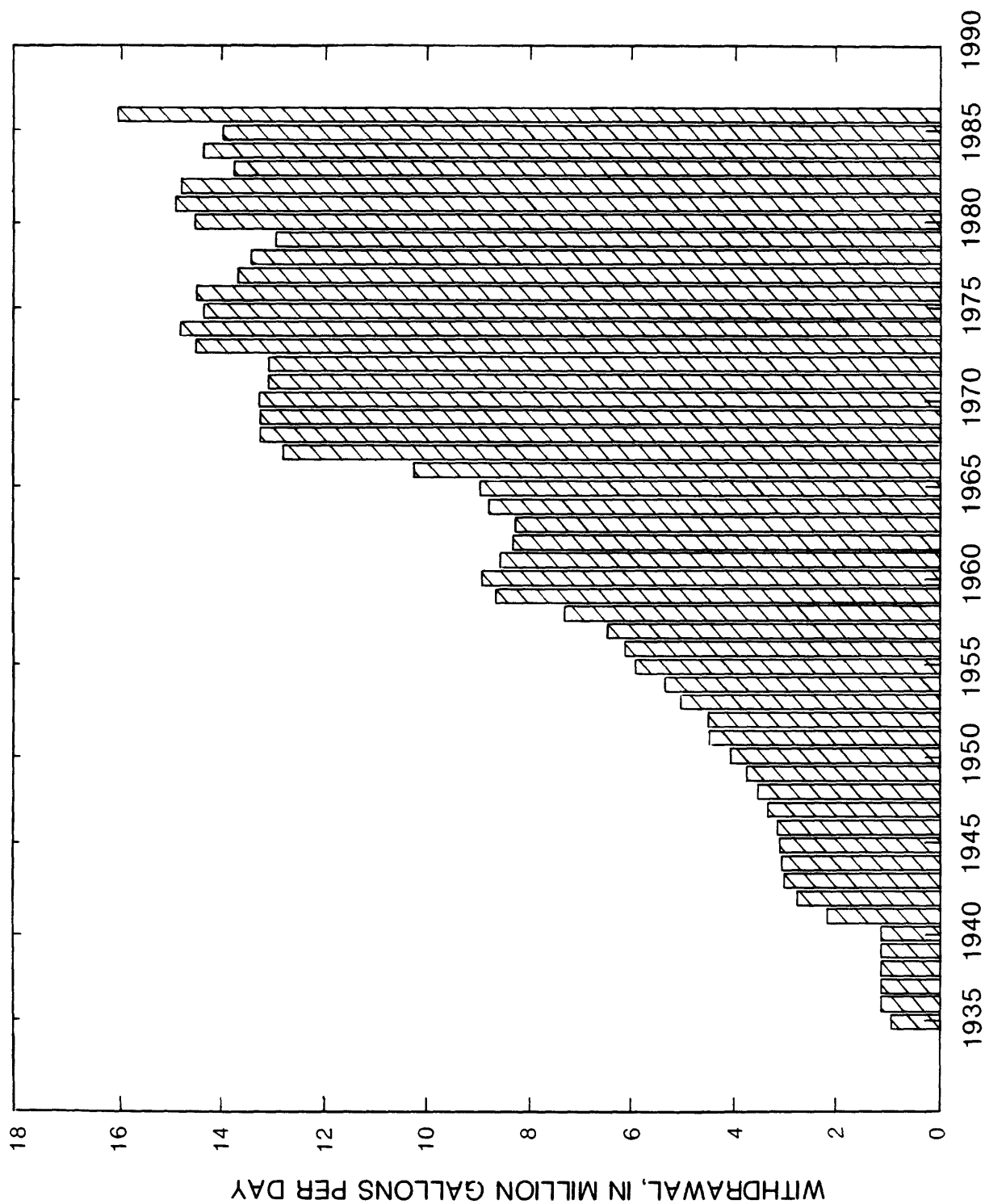


Figure 16.--Ground-water withdrawal from the lower Potomac aquifer.

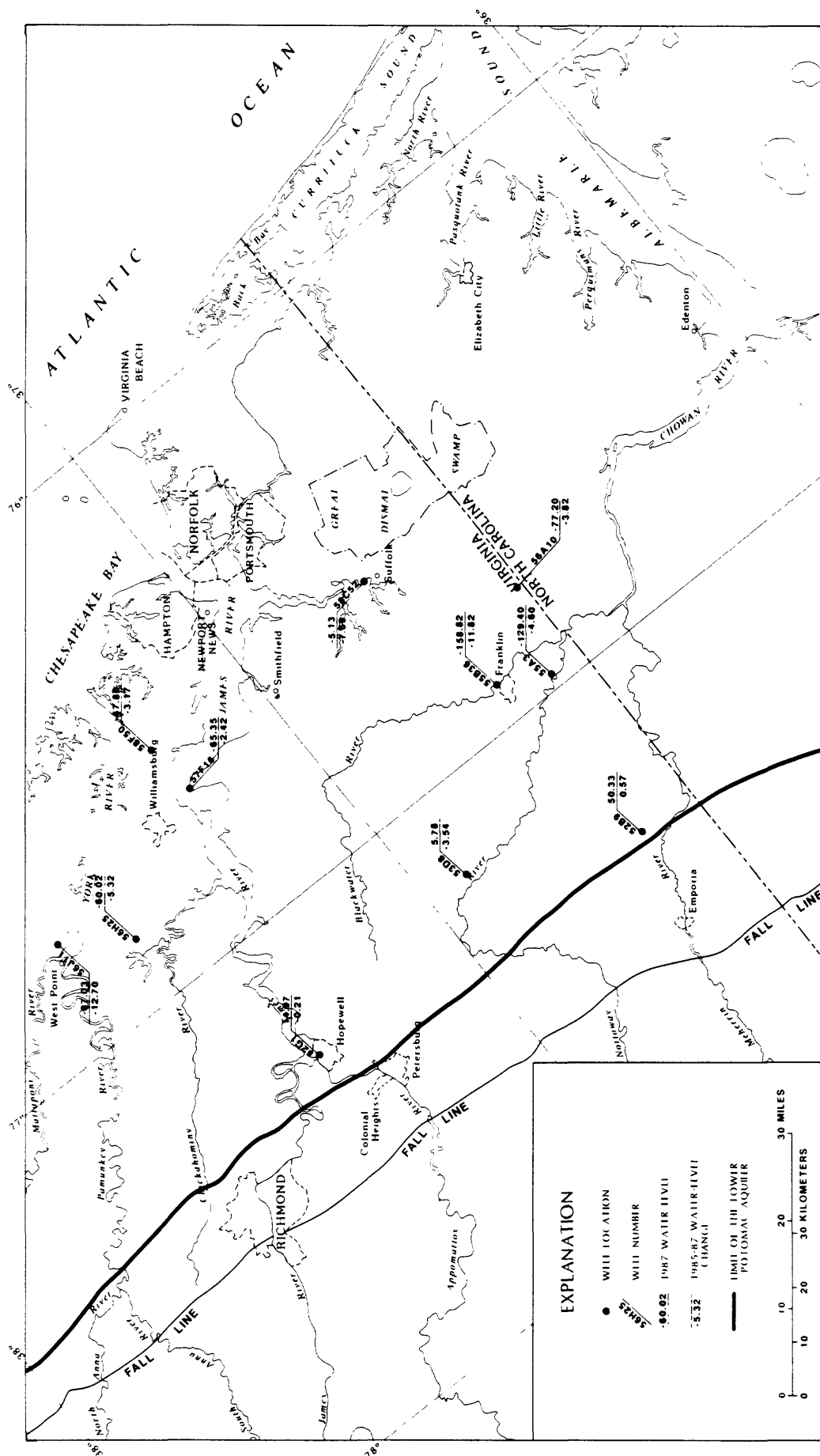


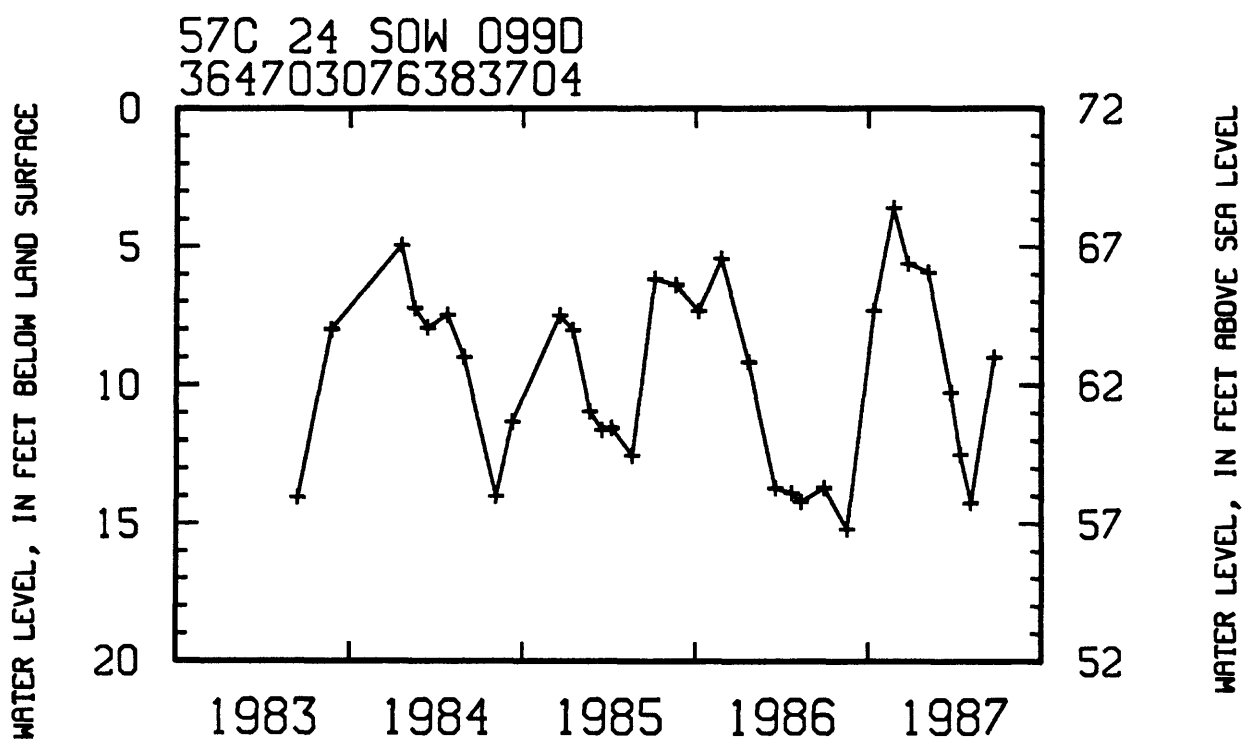
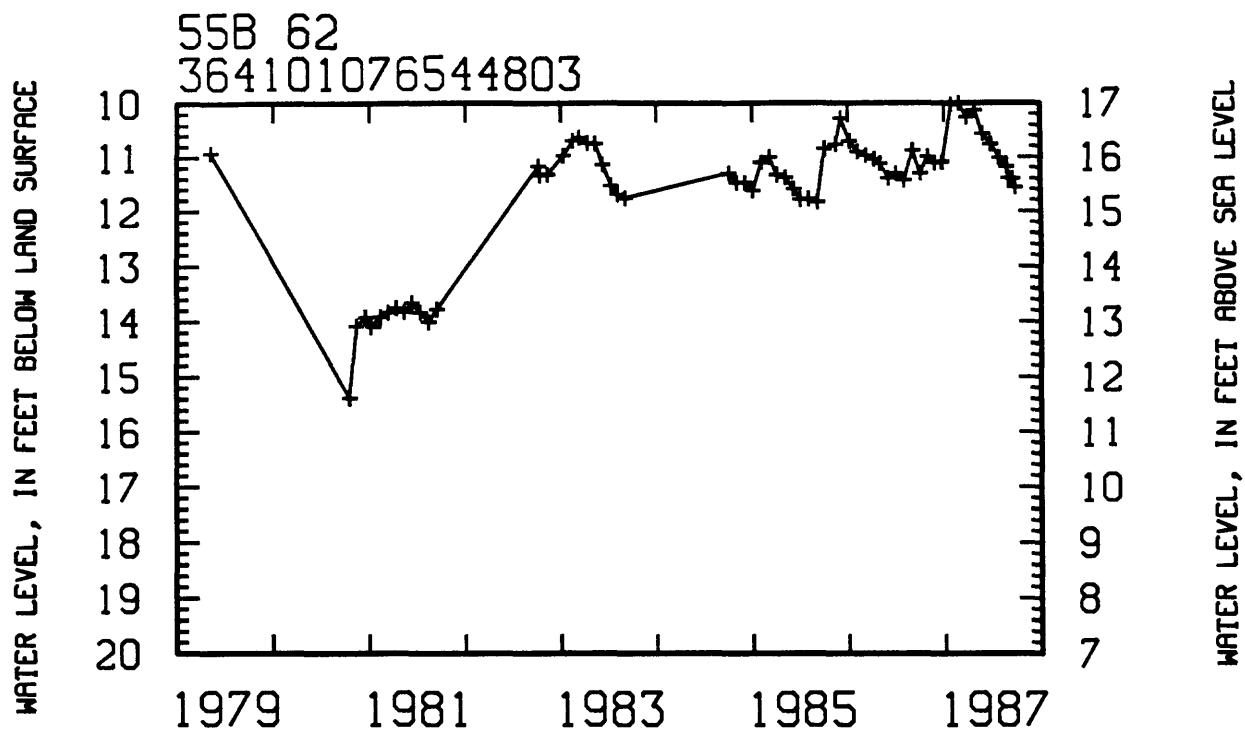
Figure 17. Location, 1985-87 water-level change, and 1987 water levels of selected observation wells in the lower Potomac aquifer.

APPENDIX I

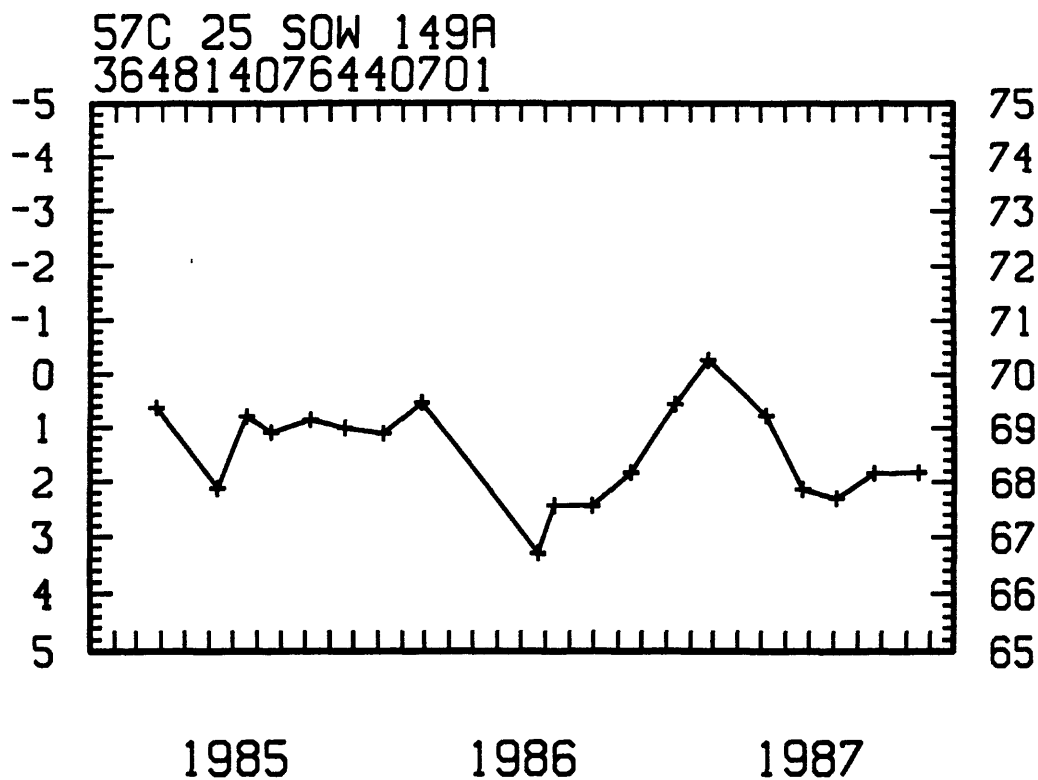
WATER LEVELS IN WELLS IN THE COLUMBIA AQUIFER

EXPLANATION

— --LINE DRAWN BETWEEN WATER-LEVEL MEASUREMENTS
INFERRED TREND AND NOT ACTUAL TREND
+ --WATER-LEVEL MEASUREMENT
57C 24--USGS WELL NO.
SOW 099D--VIRGINIA STATE OBSERVATION WELL NO.
364703076383704--STATION IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

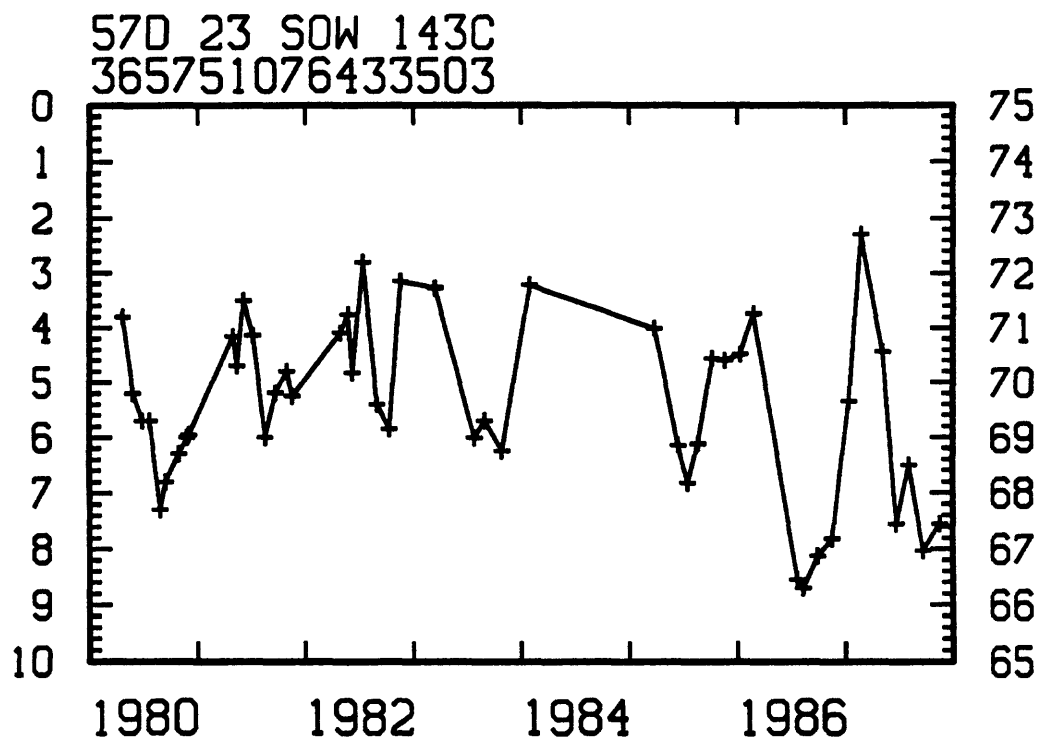


WATER LEVEL, IN FEET BELOW LAND SURFACE



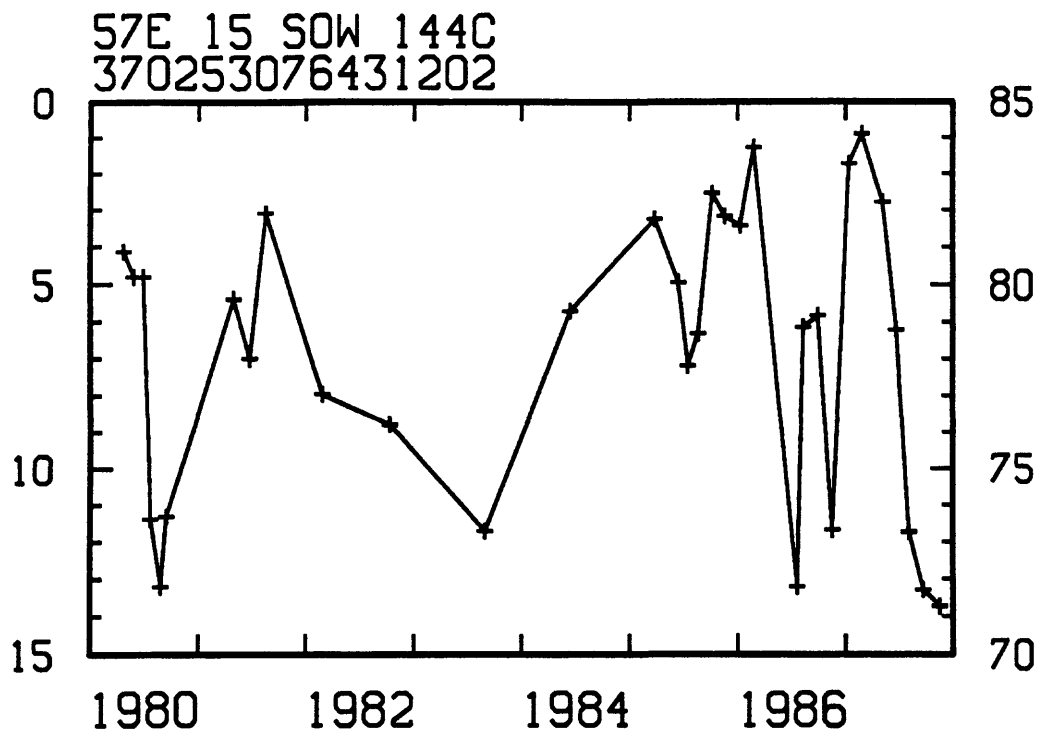
WATER LEVEL, IN FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL

WATER LEVEL, IN FEET BELOW LAND SURFACE



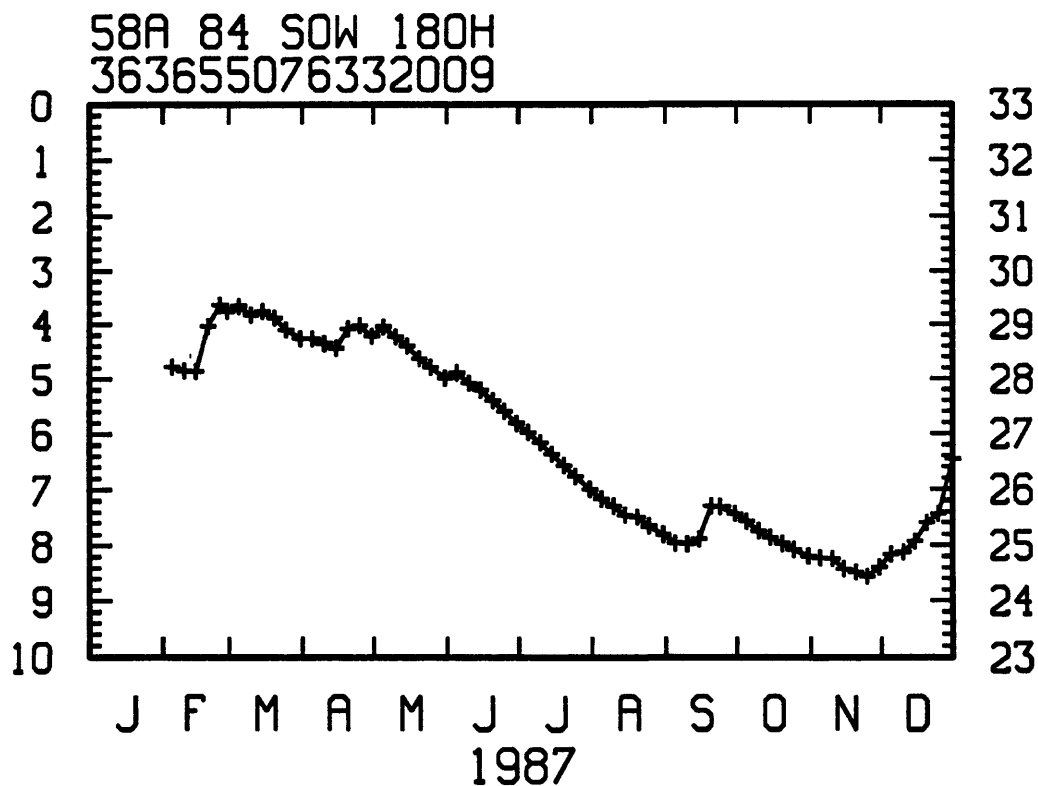
WATER LEVEL, IN FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL

WATER LEVEL, IN FEET BELOW LAND SURFACE



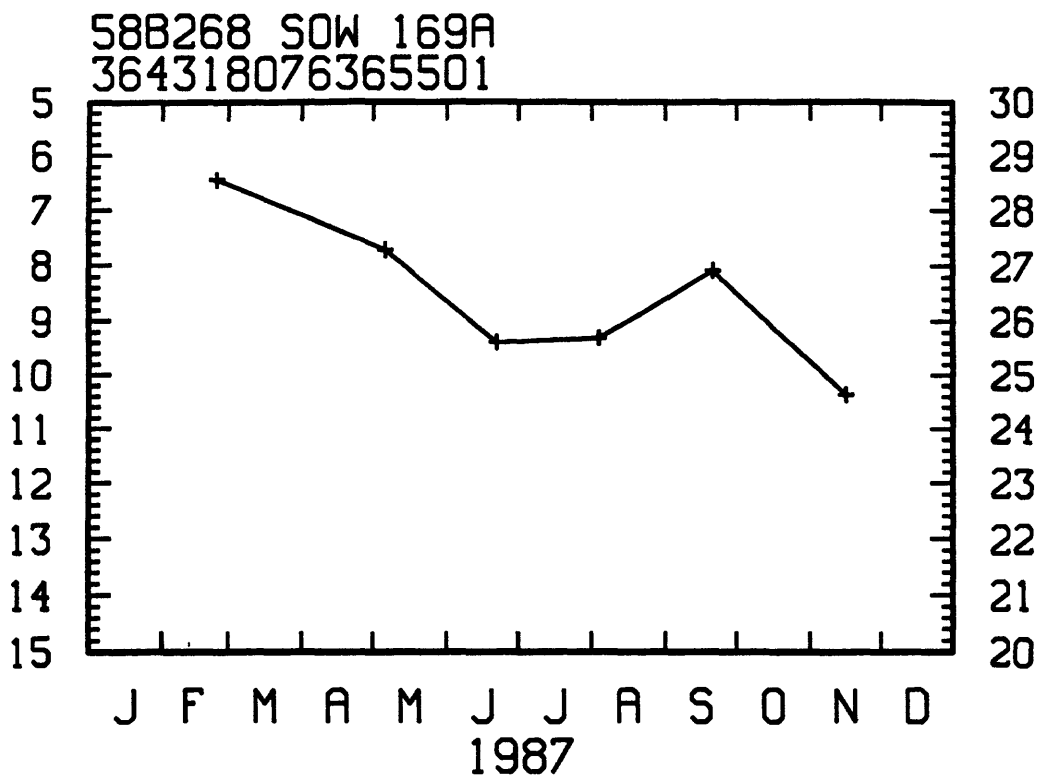
WATER LEVEL, IN FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL

WATER LEVEL, IN FEET BELOW LAND SURFACE



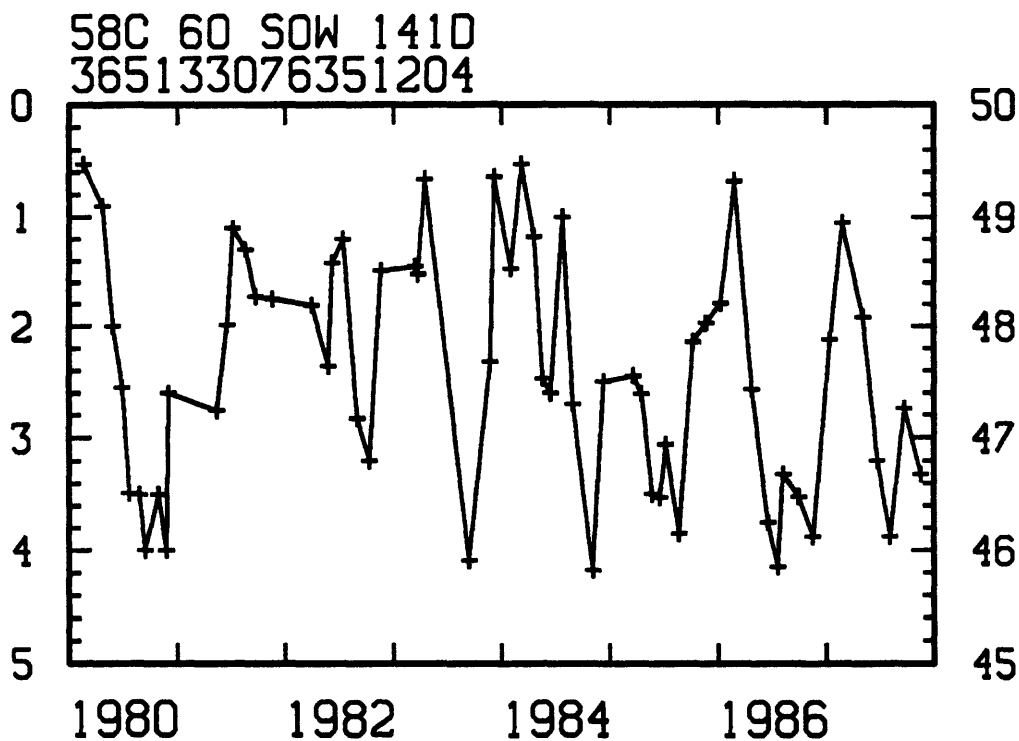
WATER LEVEL, IN FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL

WATER LEVEL, IN FEET BELOW LAND SURFACE

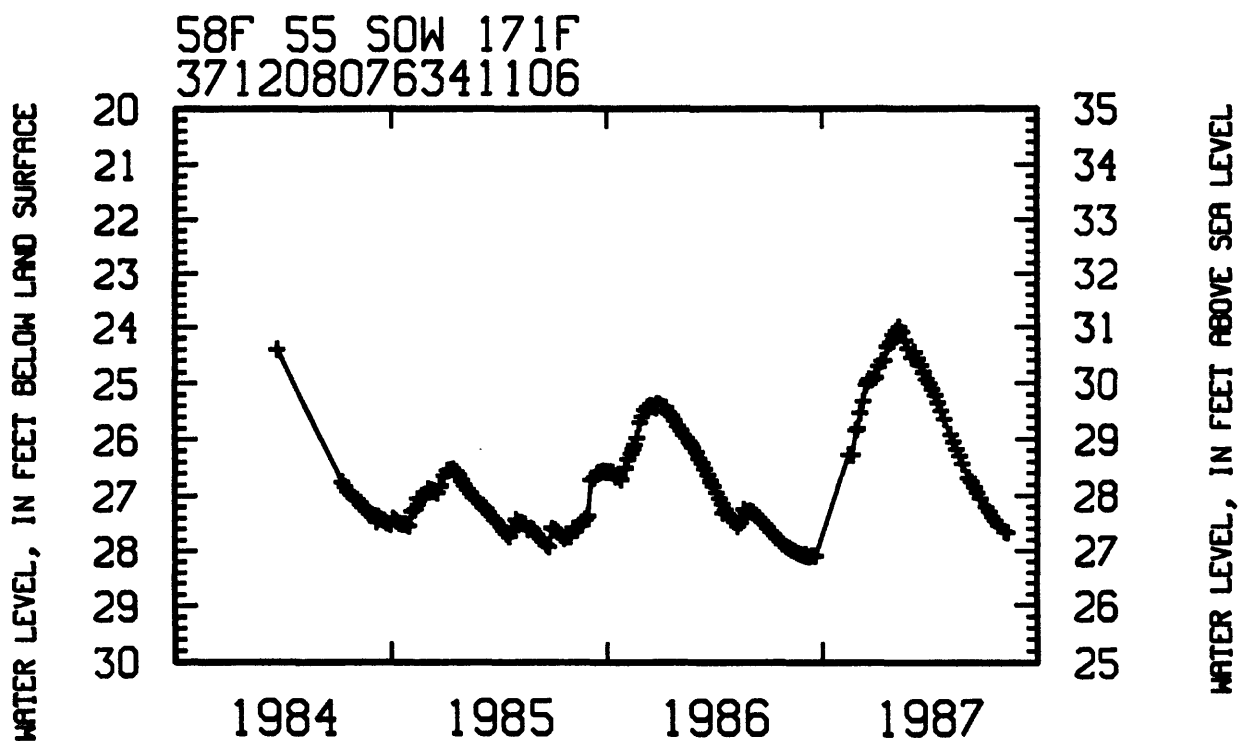
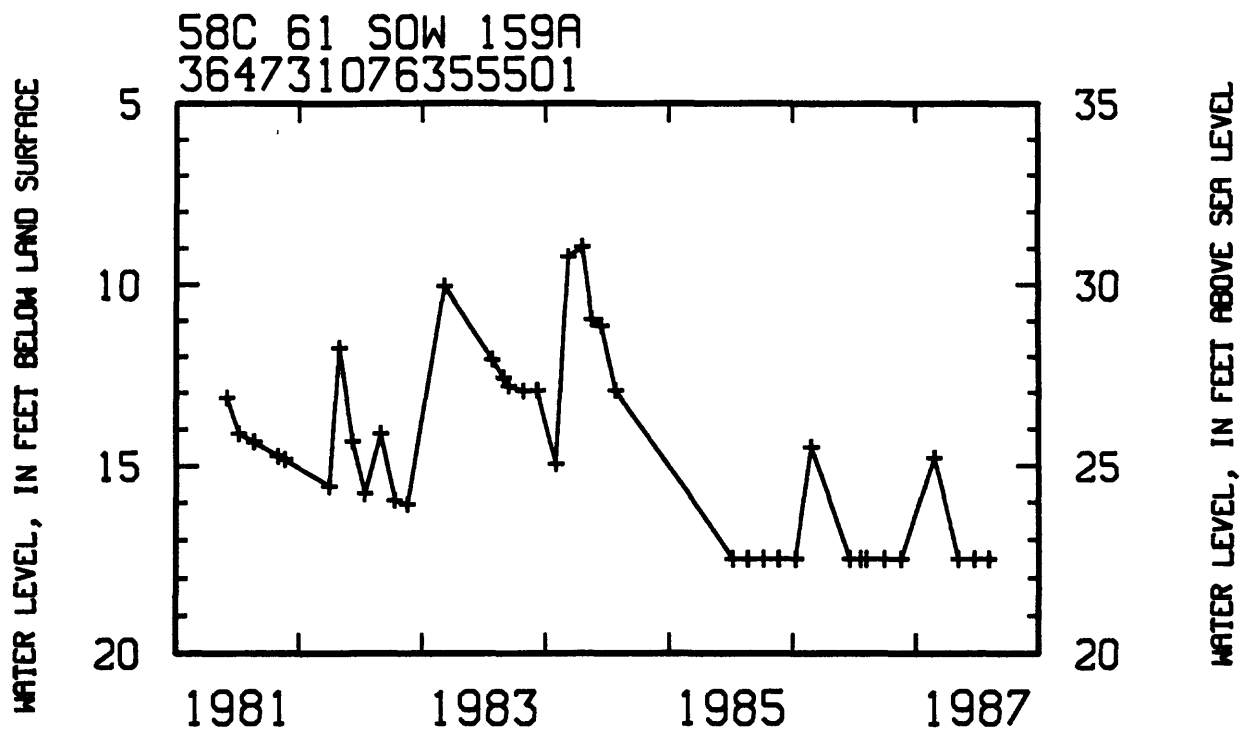


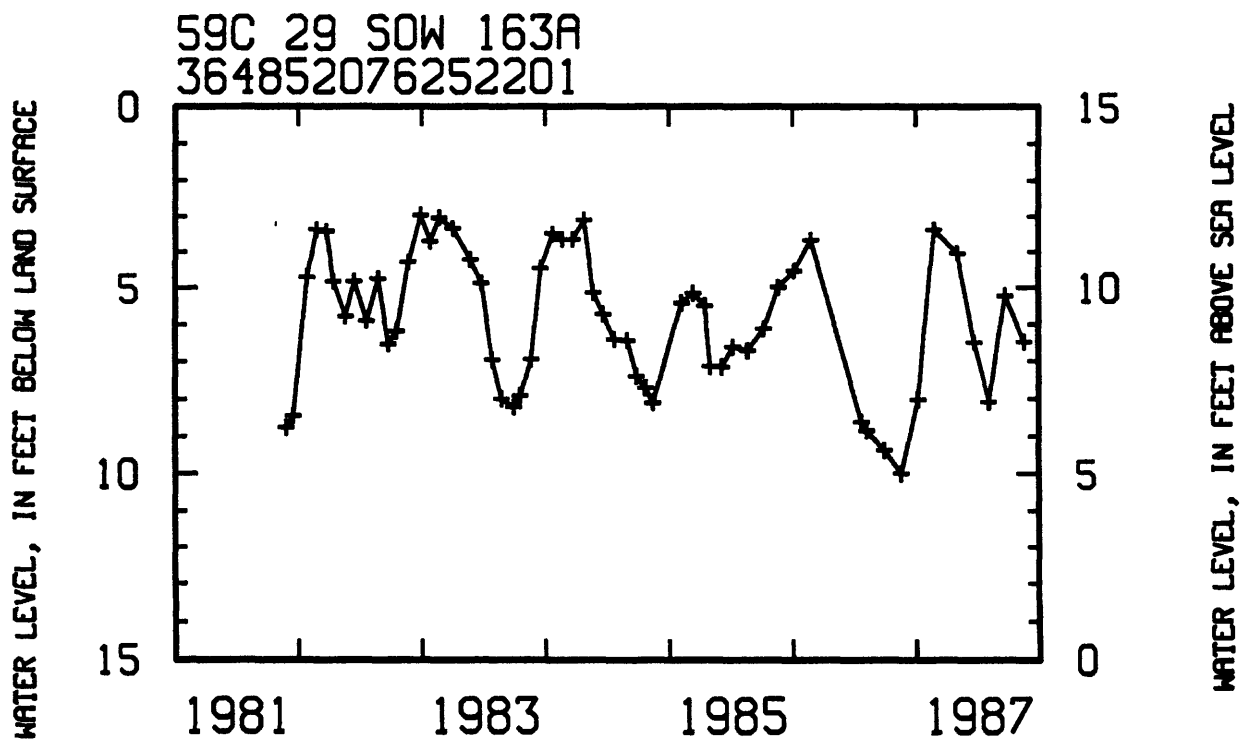
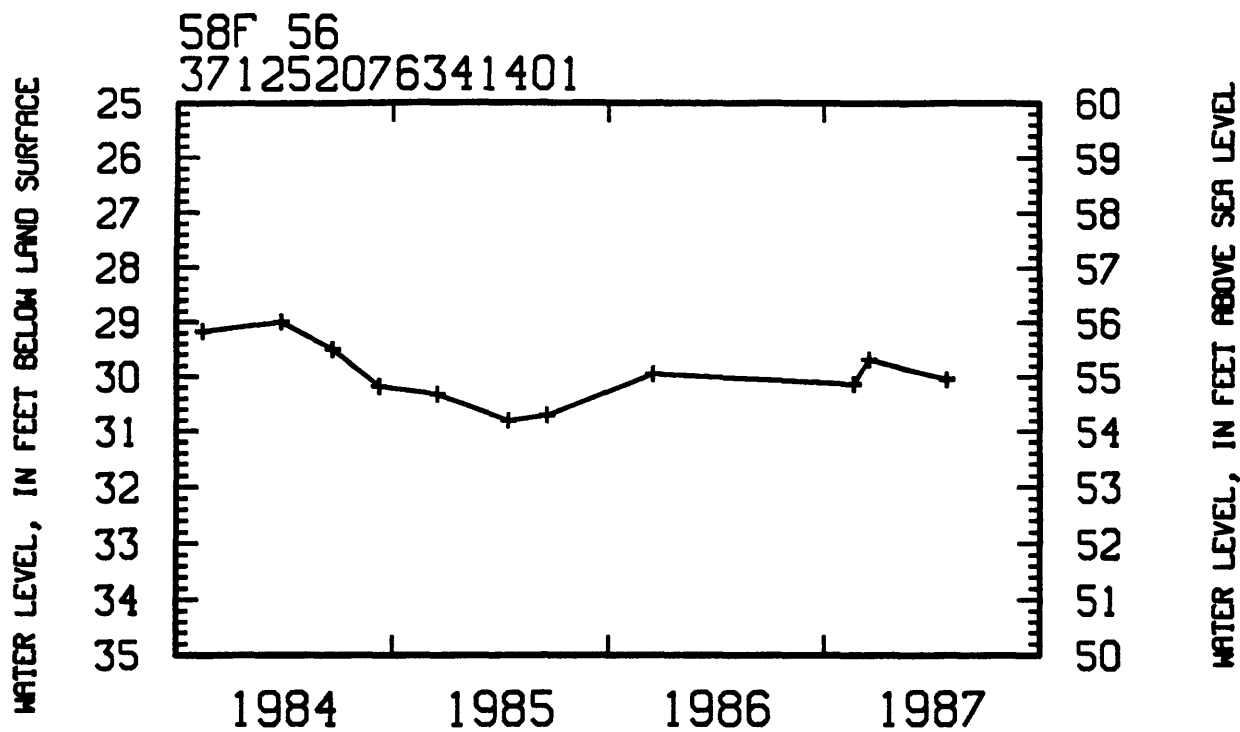
WATER LEVEL, IN FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL

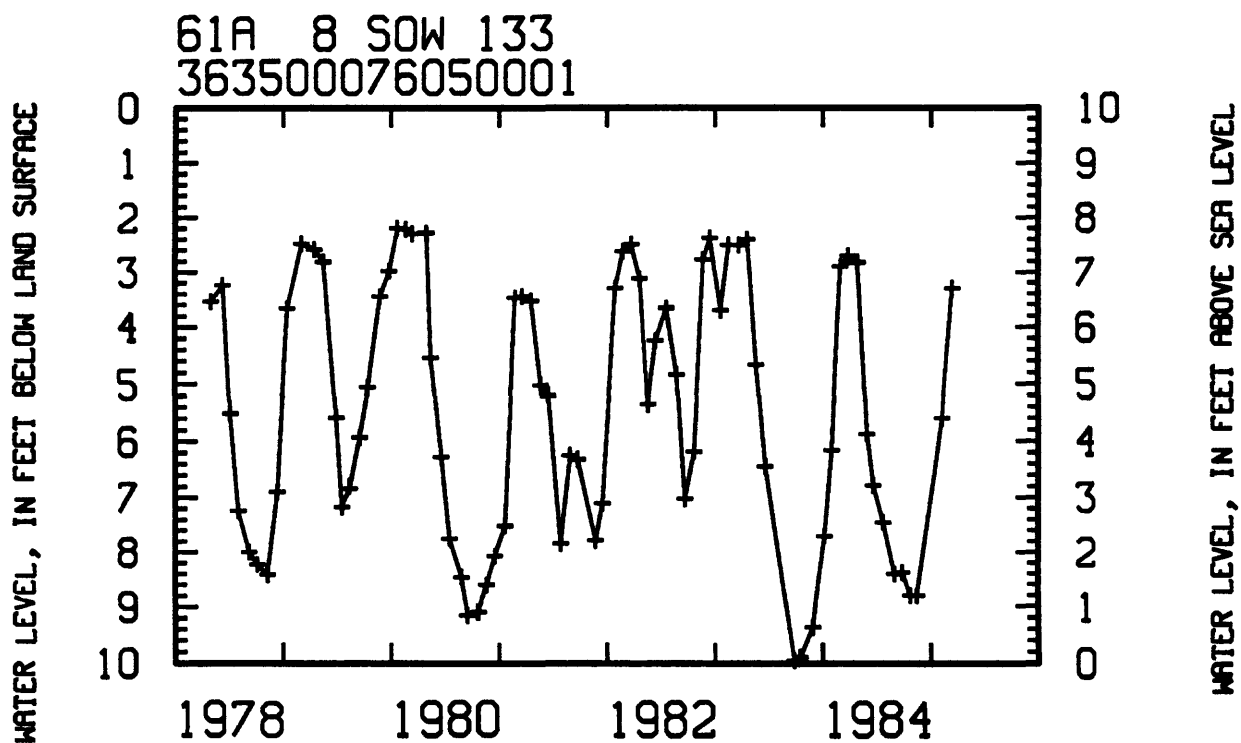
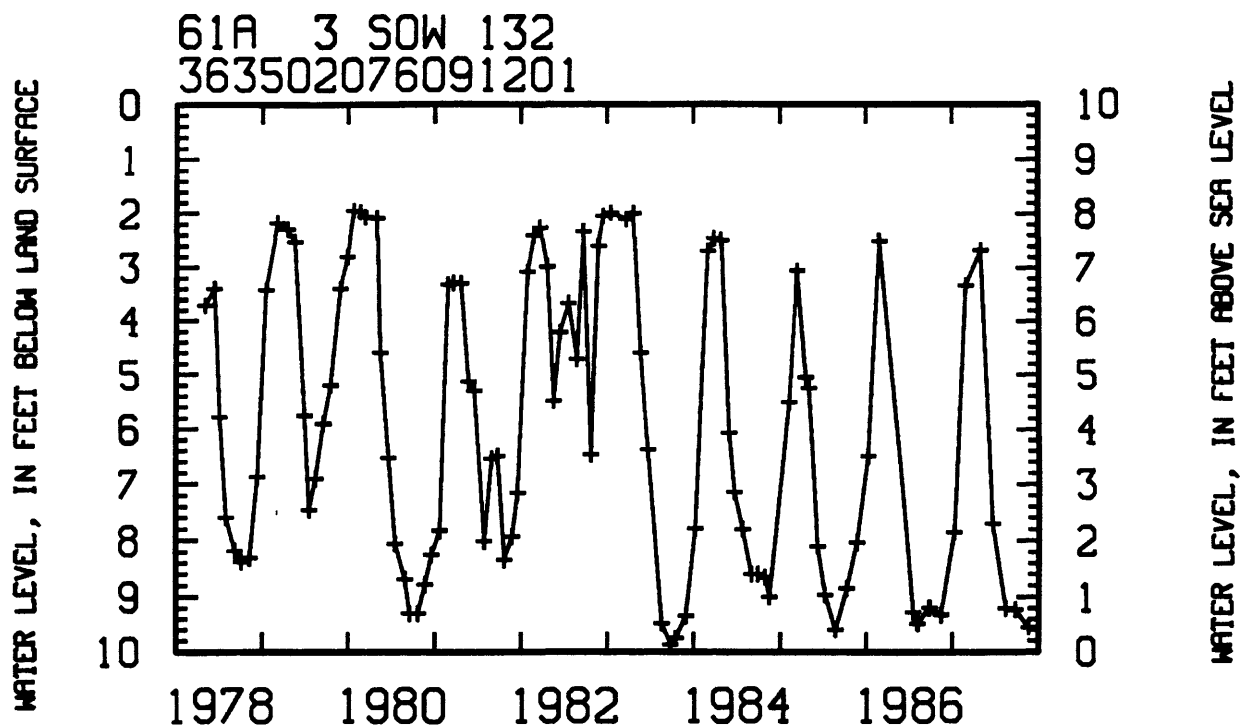
WATER LEVEL, IN FEET BELOW LAND SURFACE



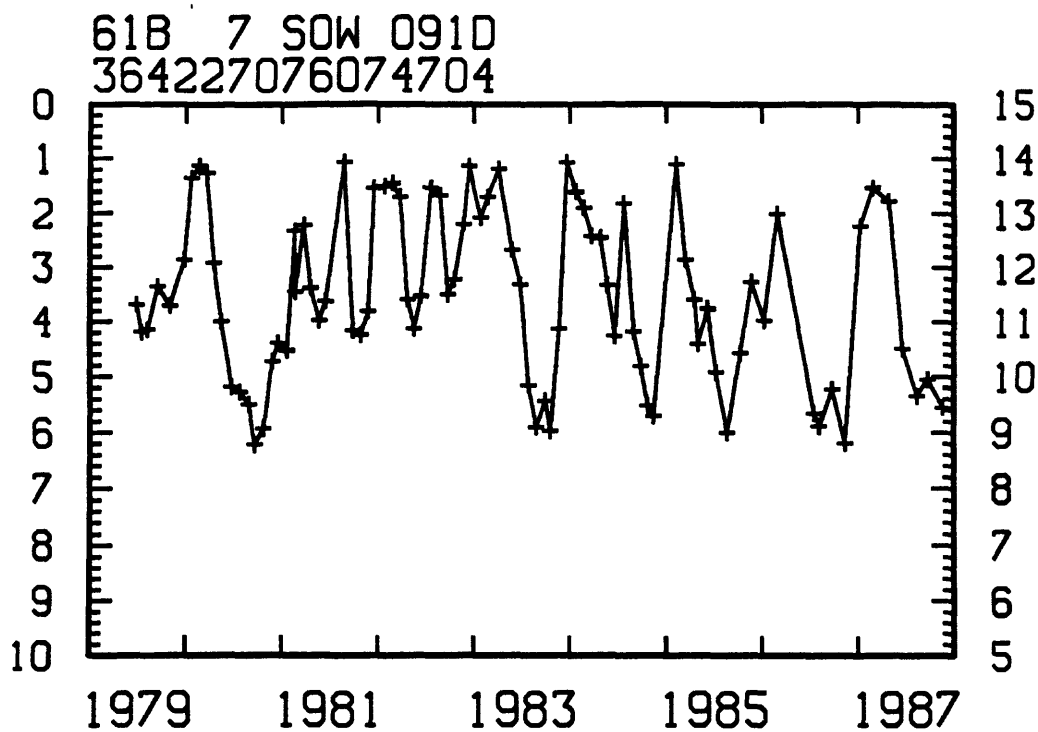
WATER LEVEL, IN FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL





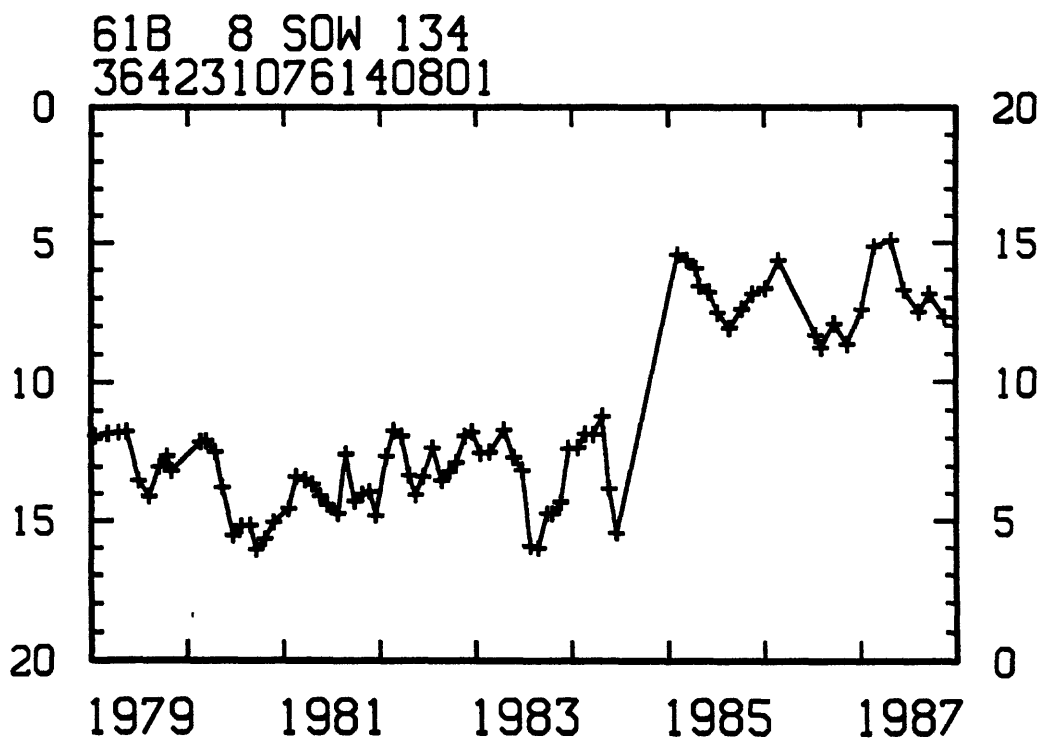


WATER LEVEL, IN FEET BELOW LAND SURFACE

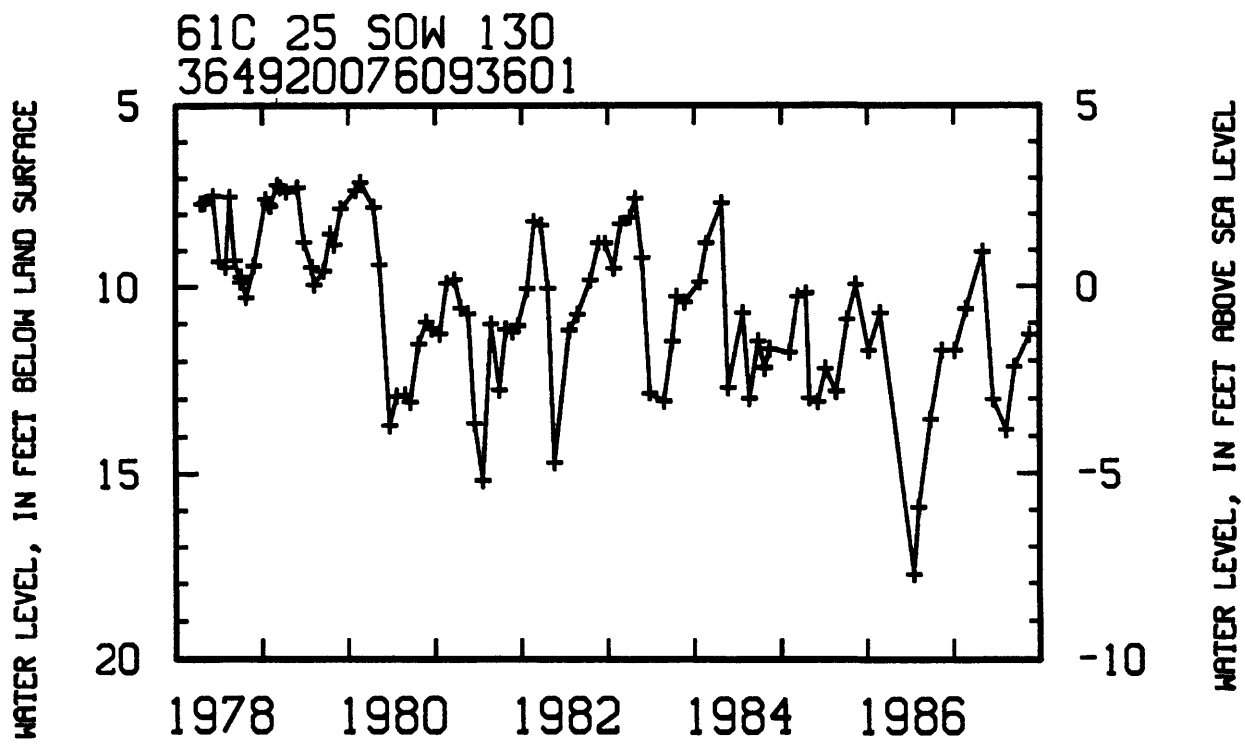
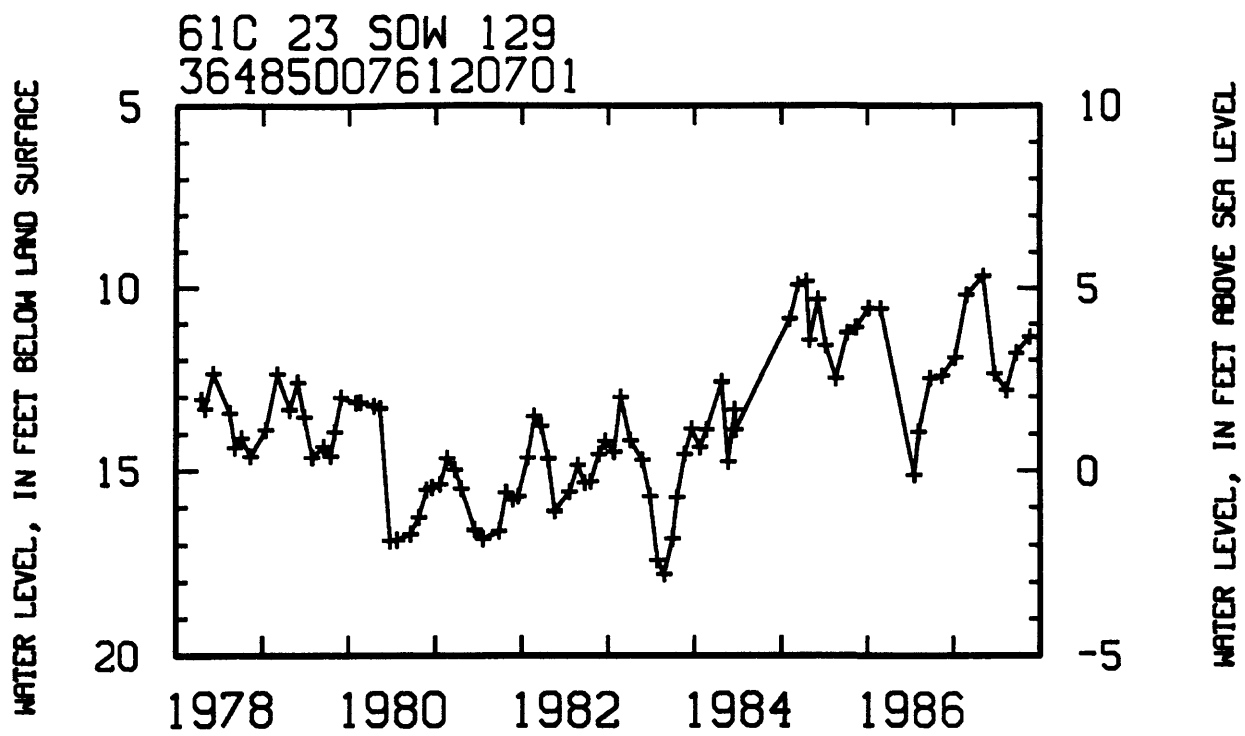


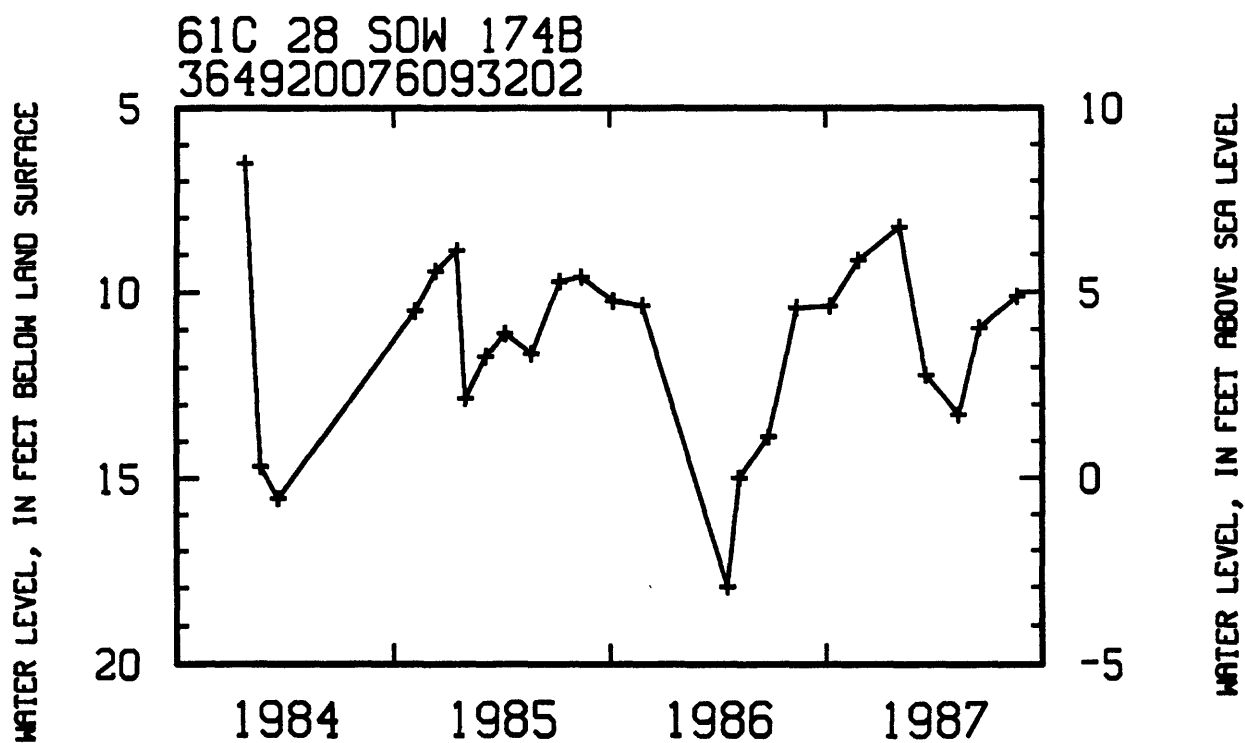
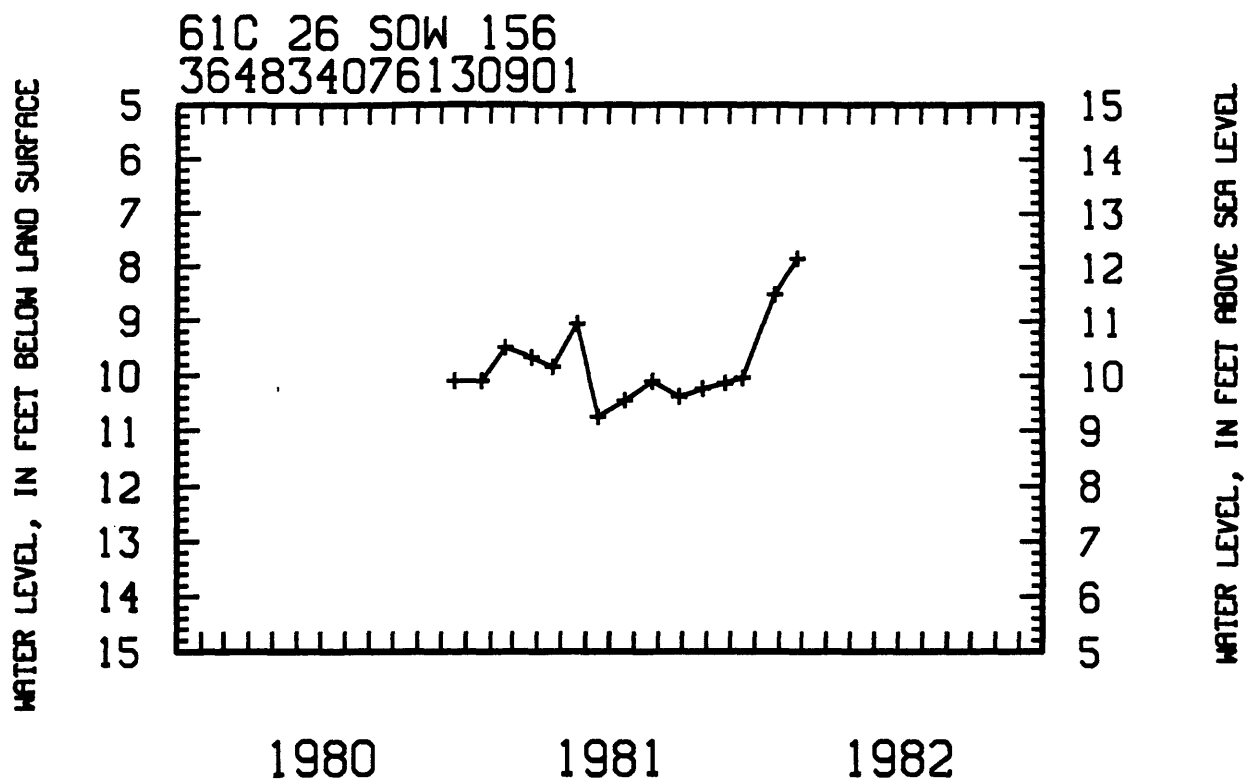
WATER LEVEL, IN FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL

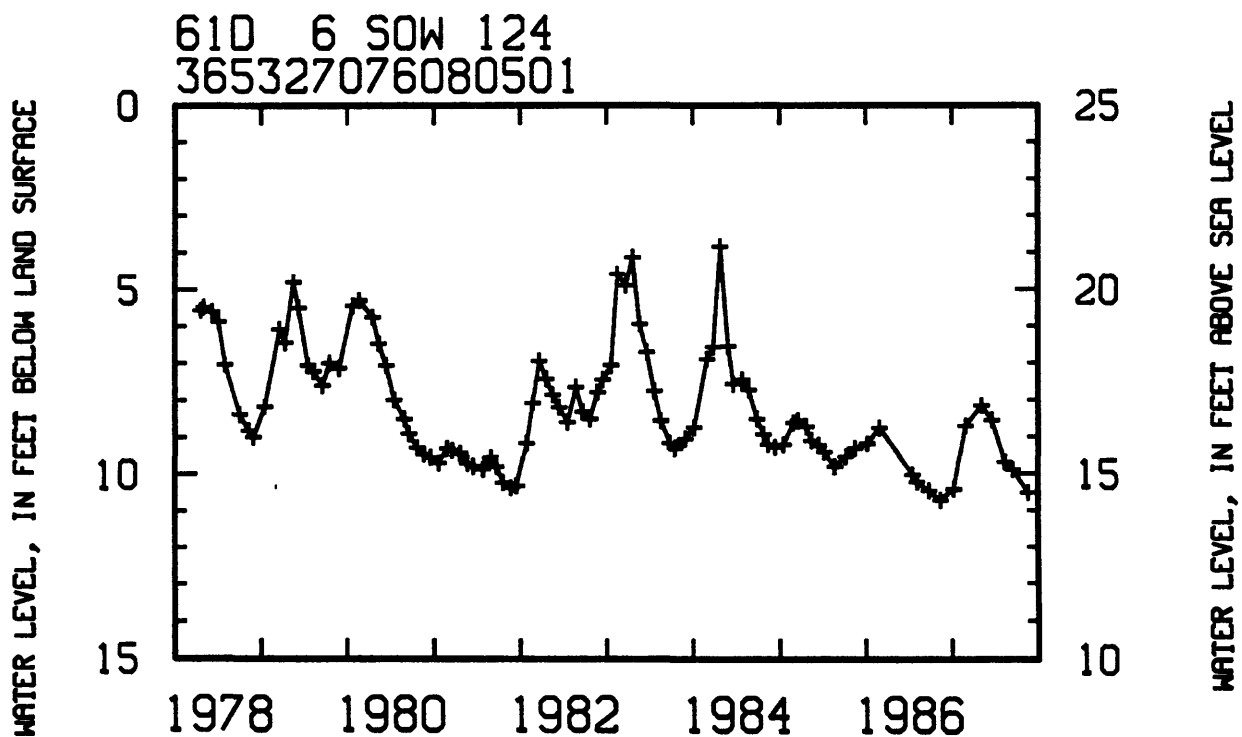
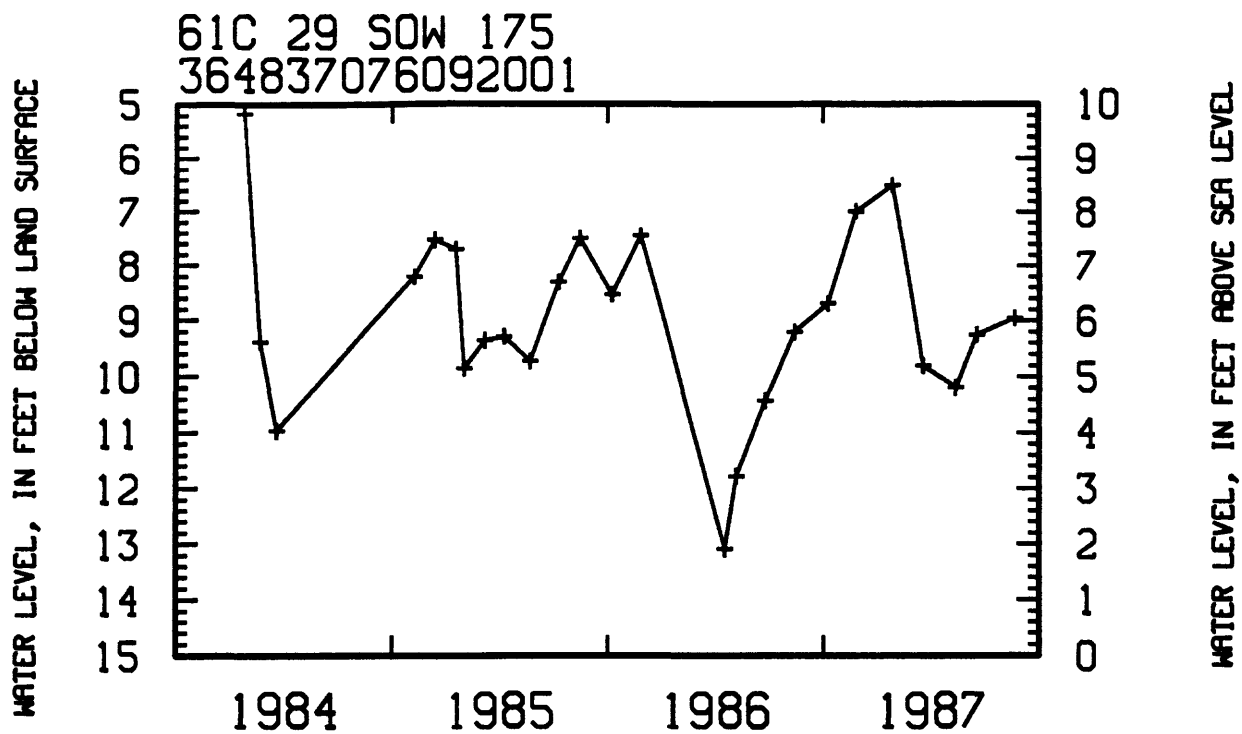
WATER LEVEL, IN FEET BELOW LAND SURFACE



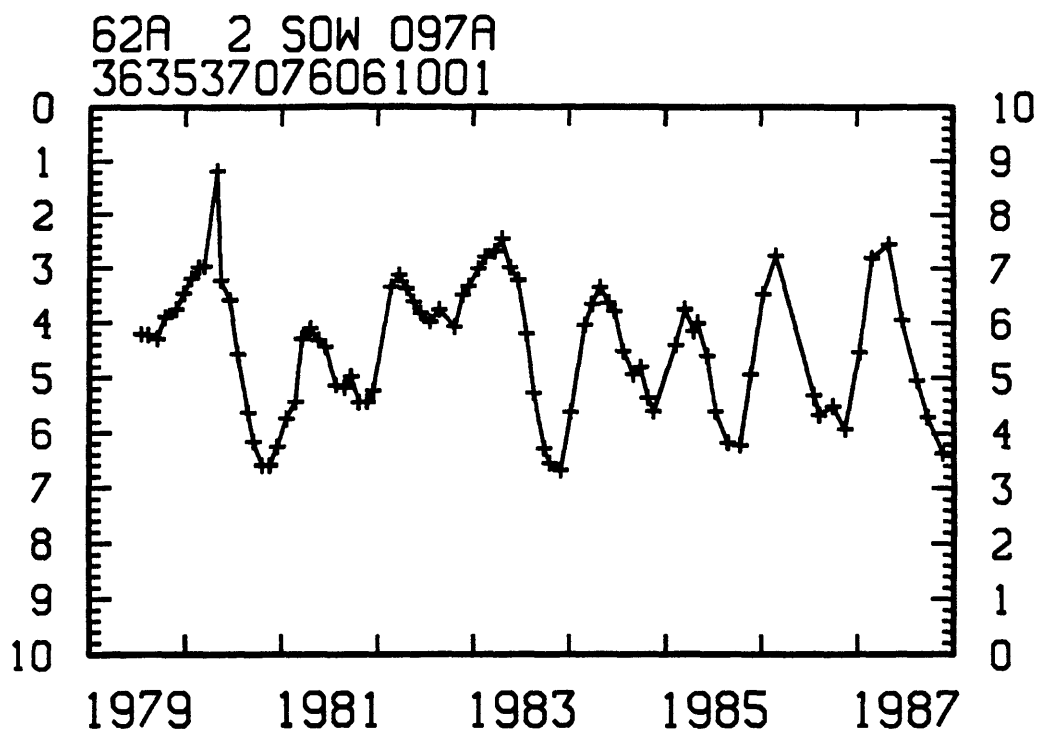
WATER LEVEL, IN FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL



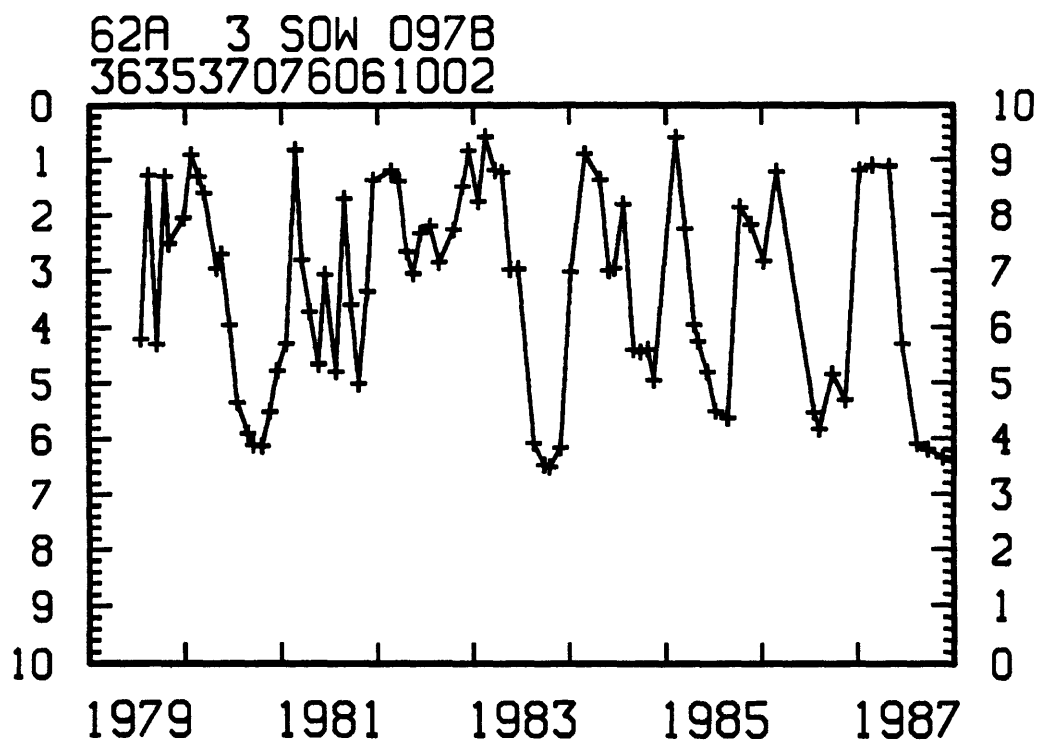


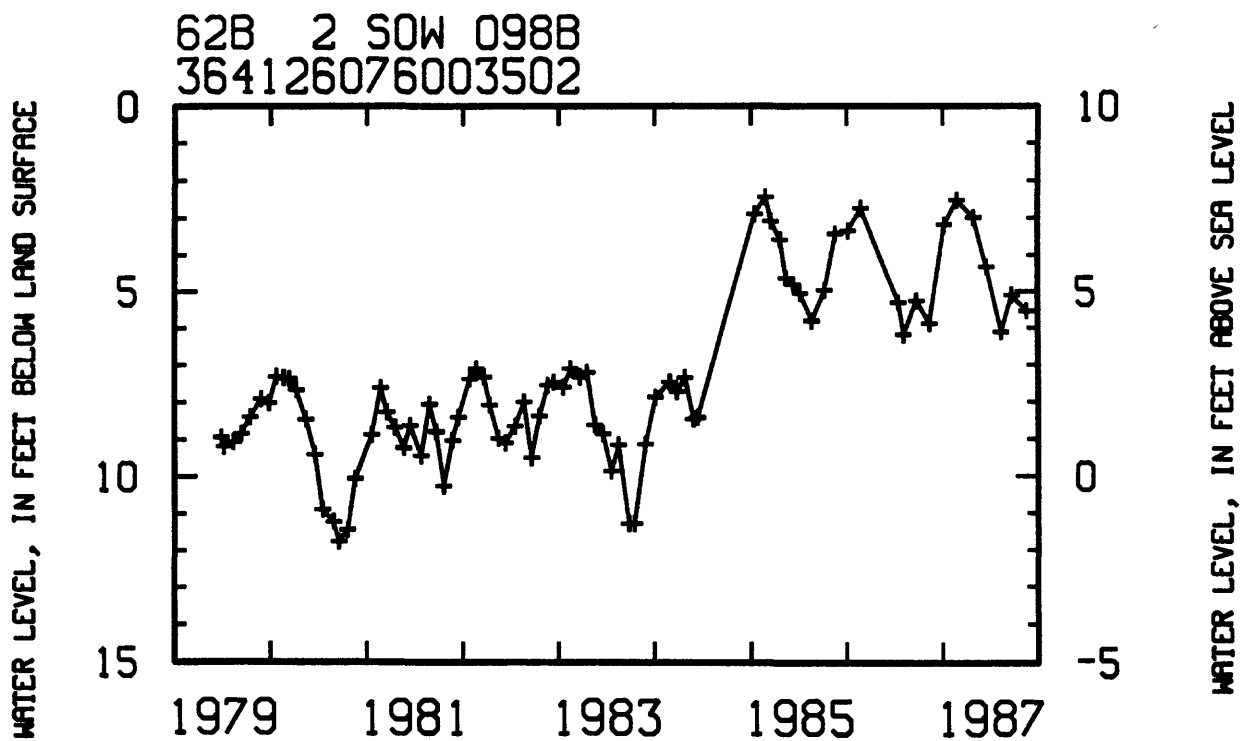
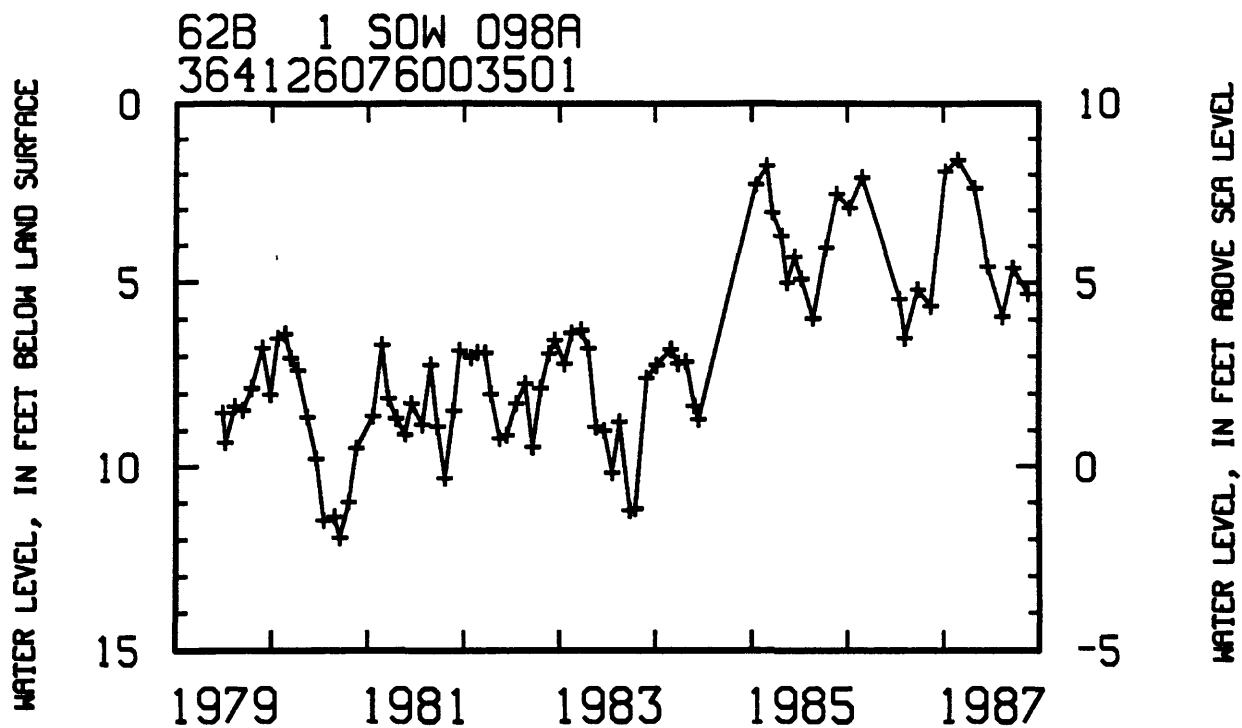


WATER LEVEL, IN FEET BELOW LAND SURFACE

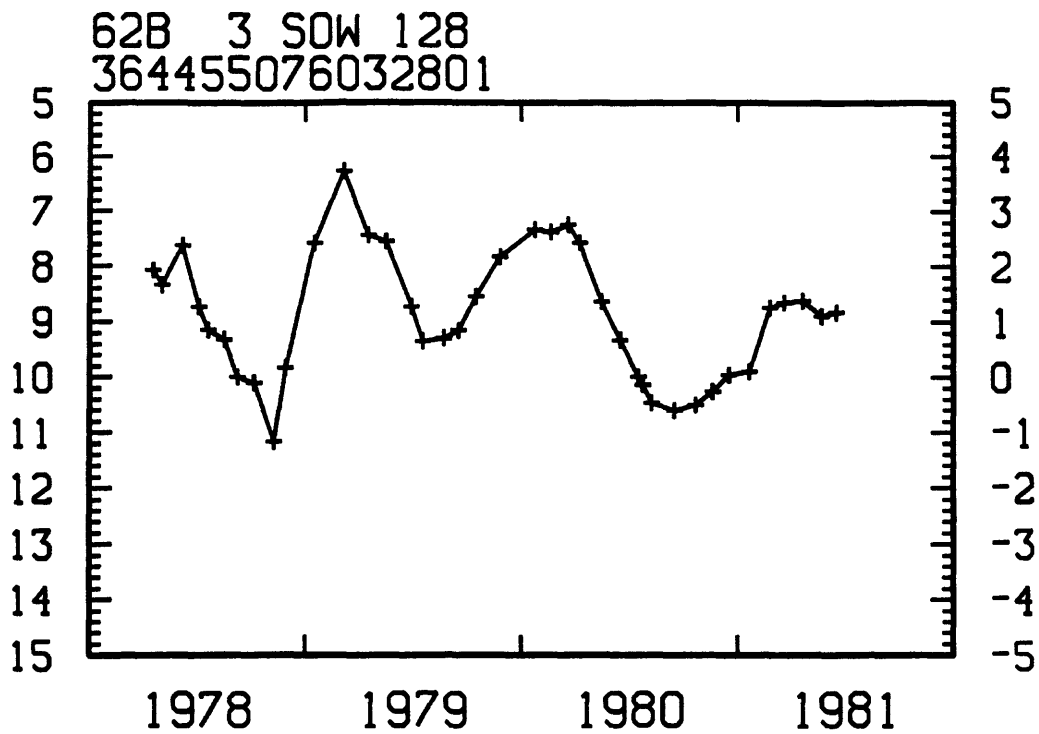


WATER LEVEL, IN FEET BELOW LAND SURFACE

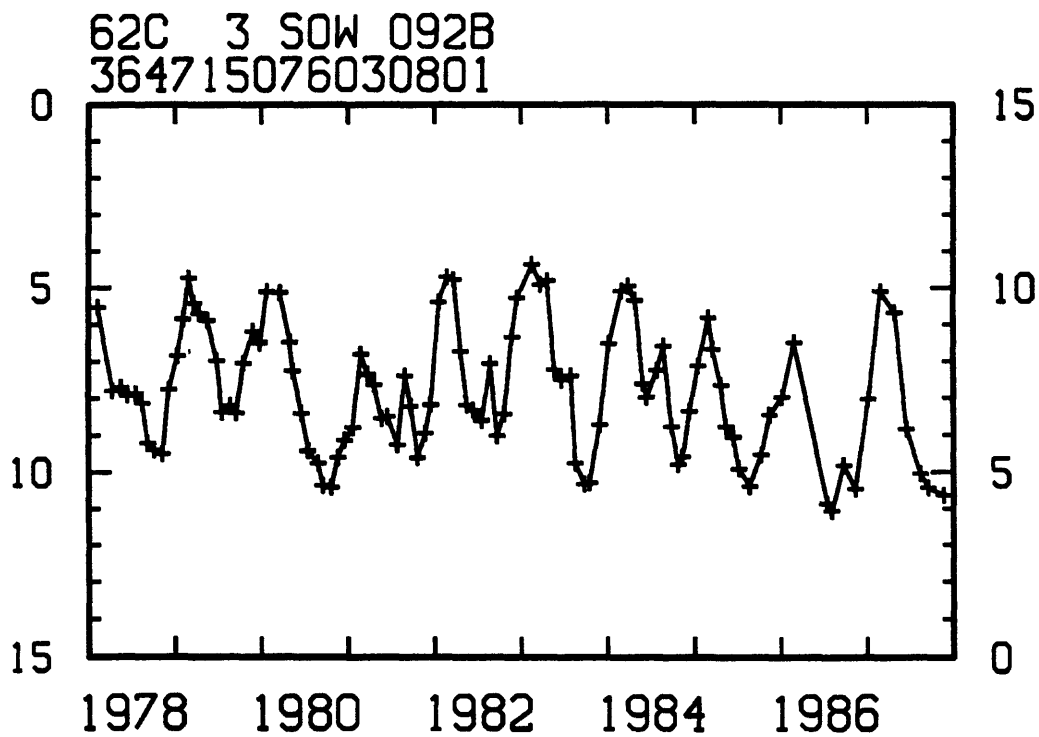




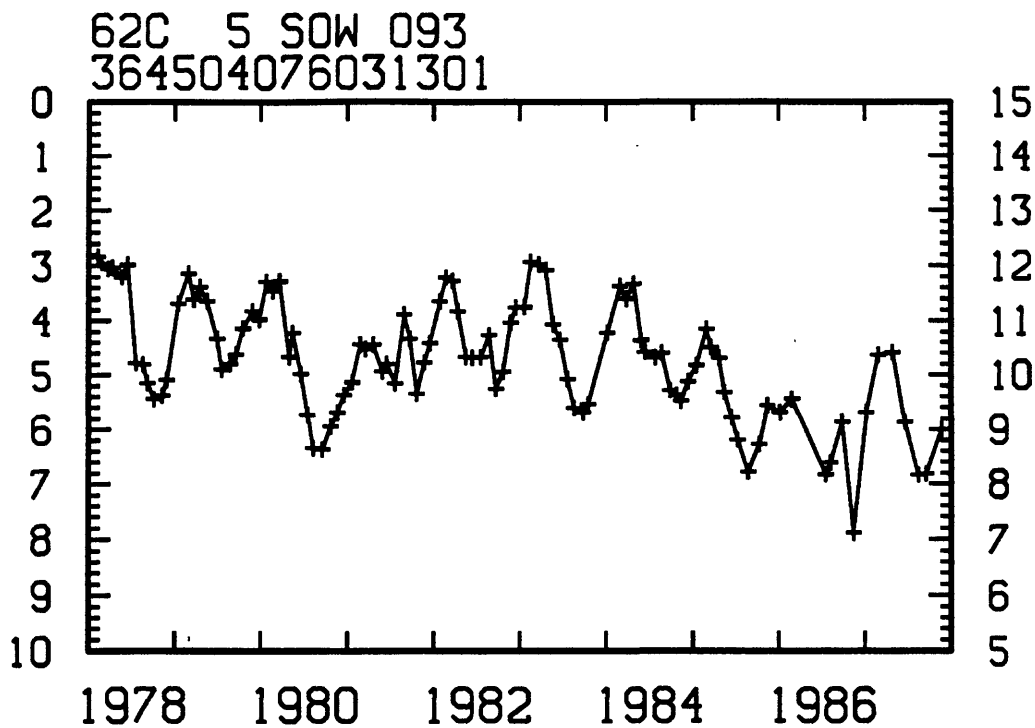
WATER LEVEL, IN FEET BELOW LAND SURFACE



WATER LEVEL, IN FEET BELOW LAND SURFACE

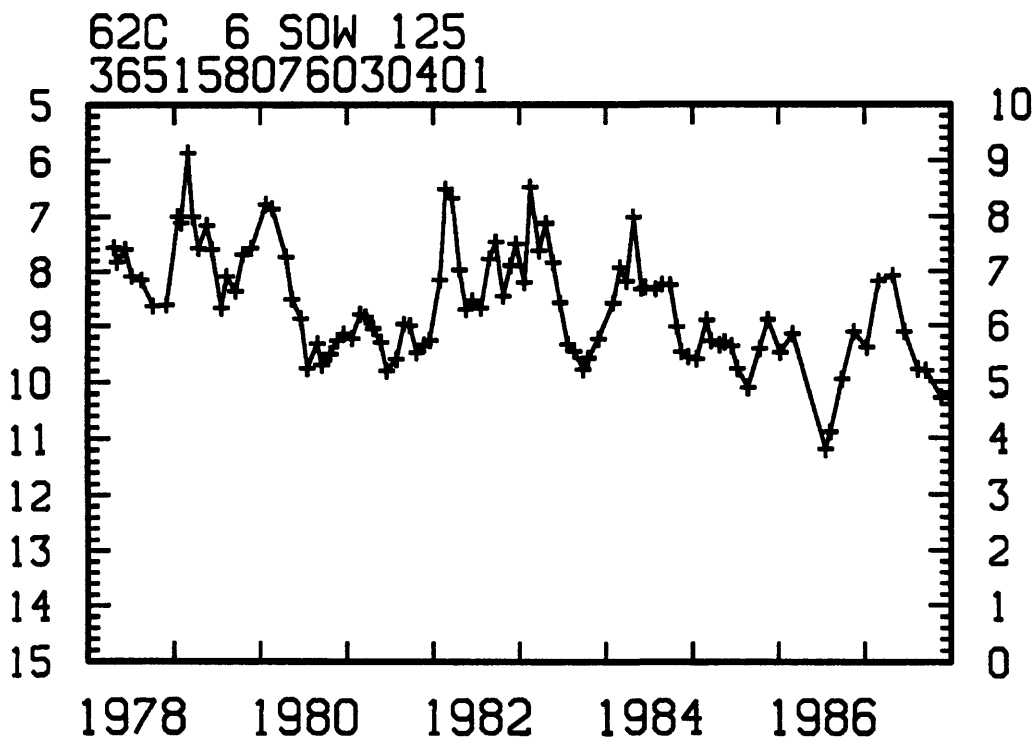


WATER LEVEL, IN FEET BELOW LAND SURFACE

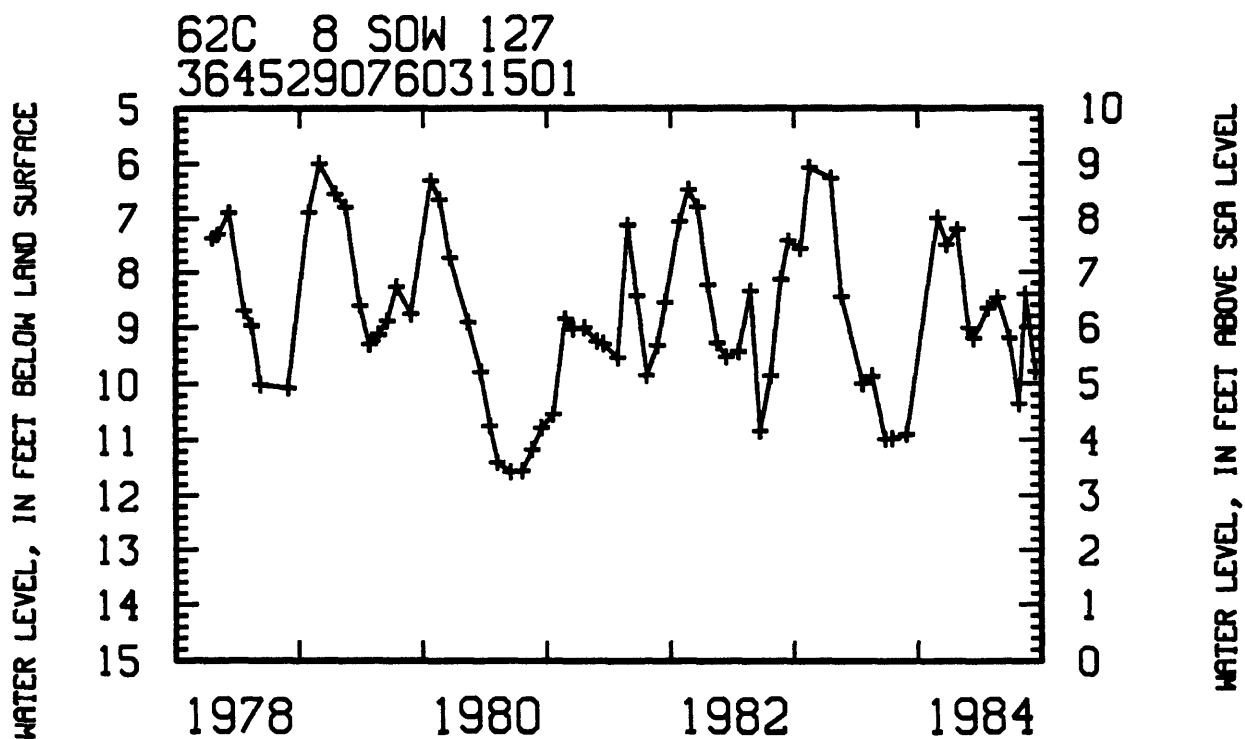
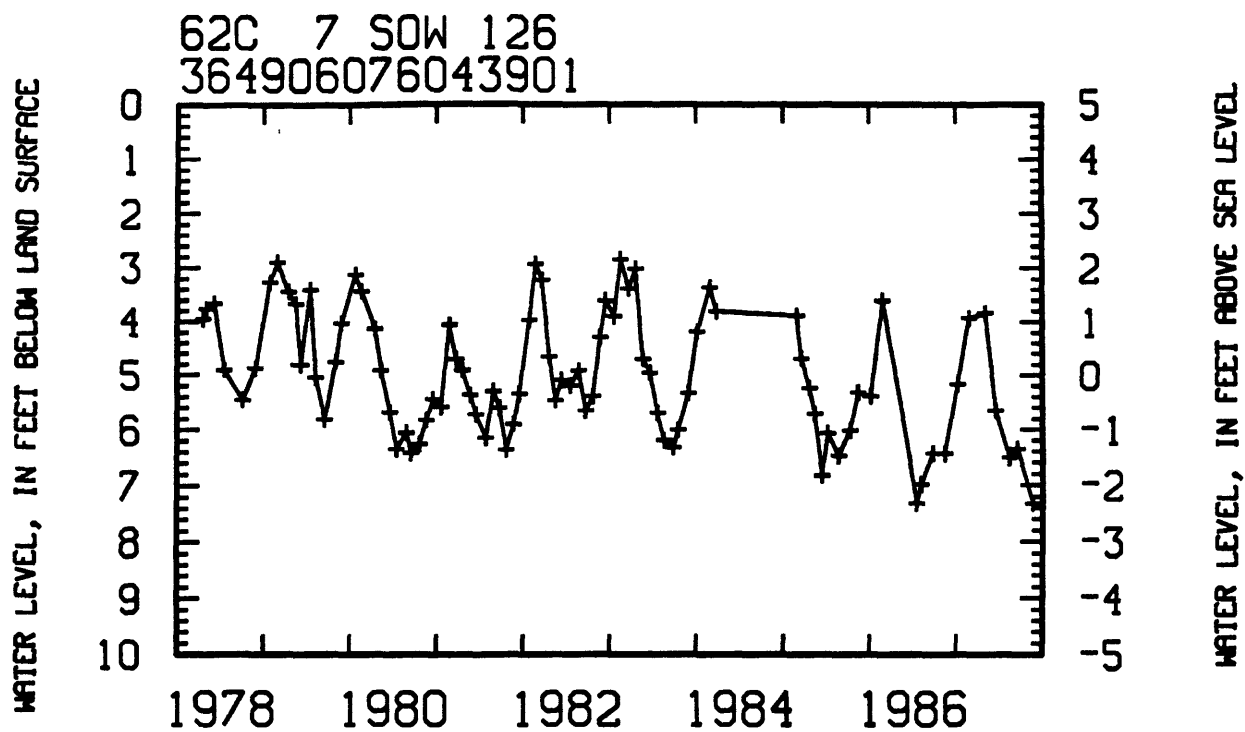


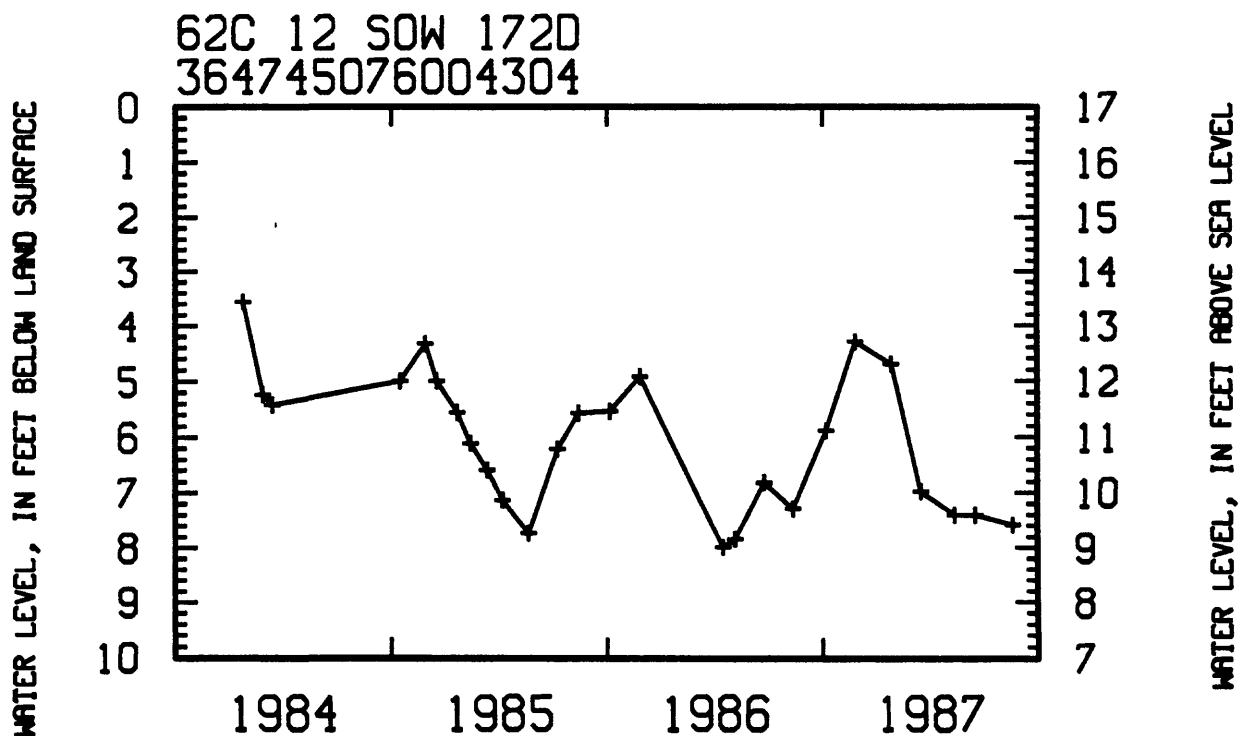
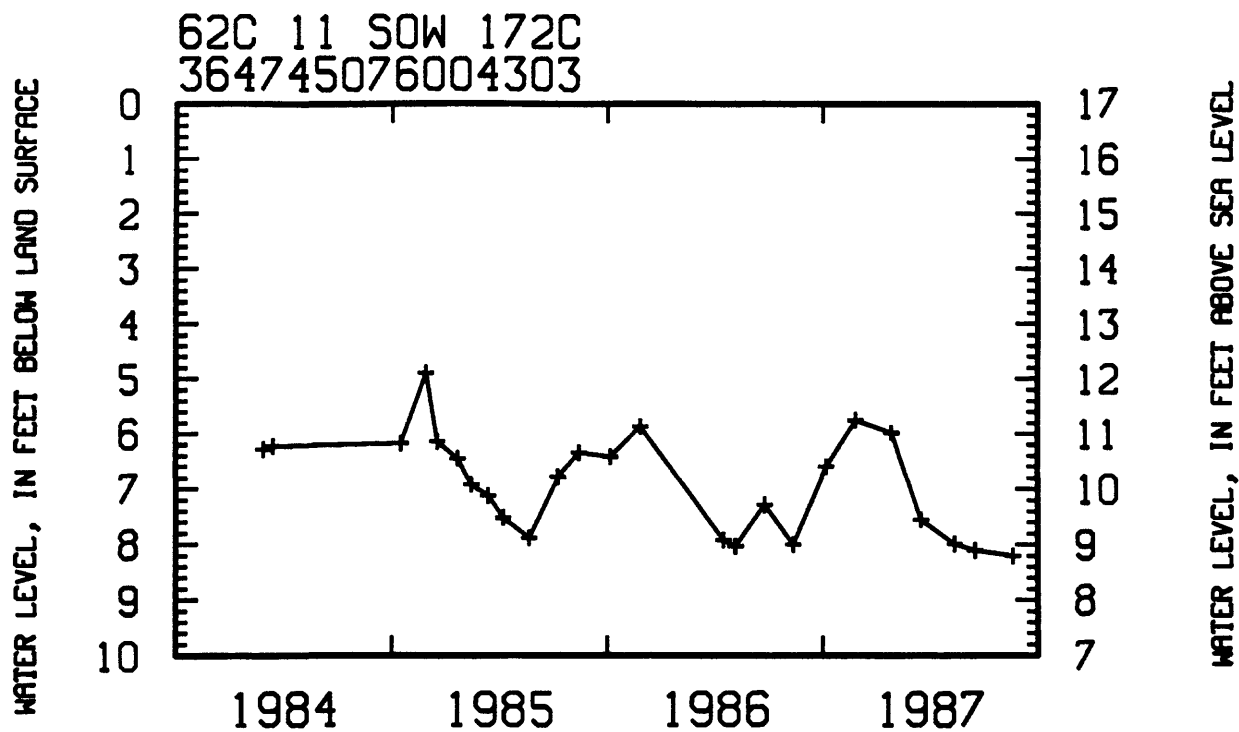
WATER LEVEL, IN FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL

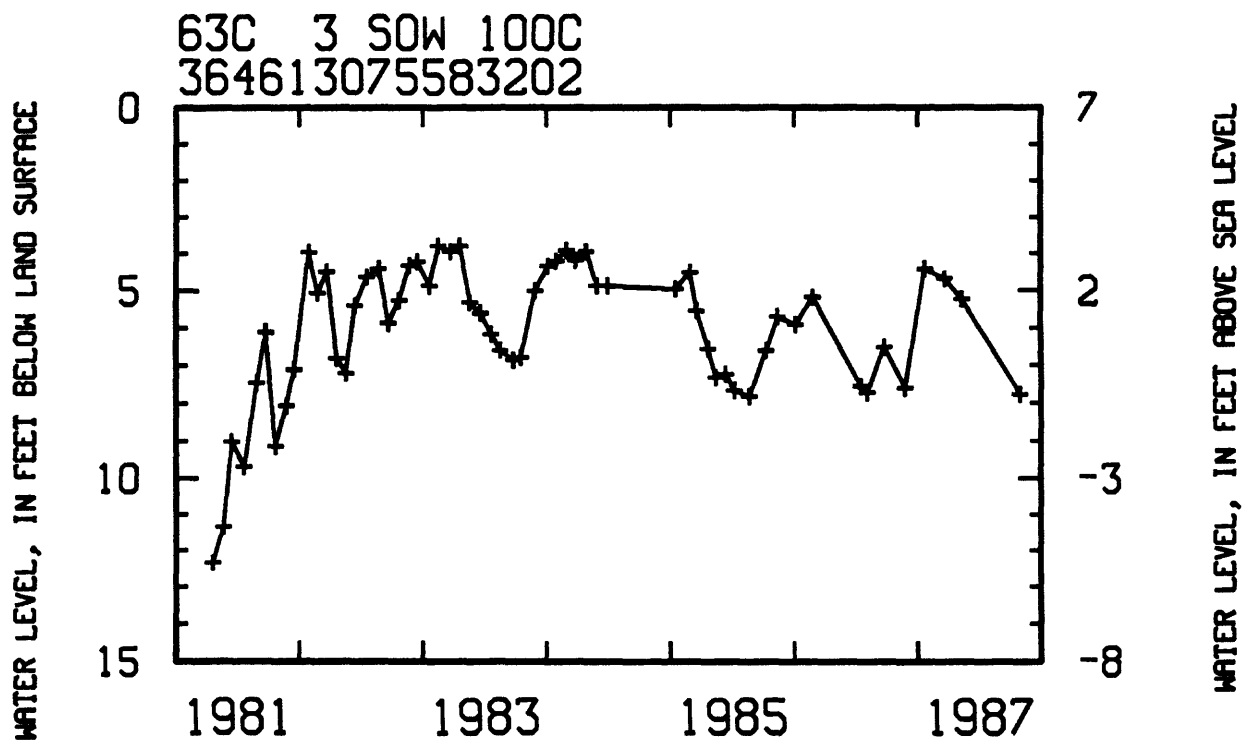
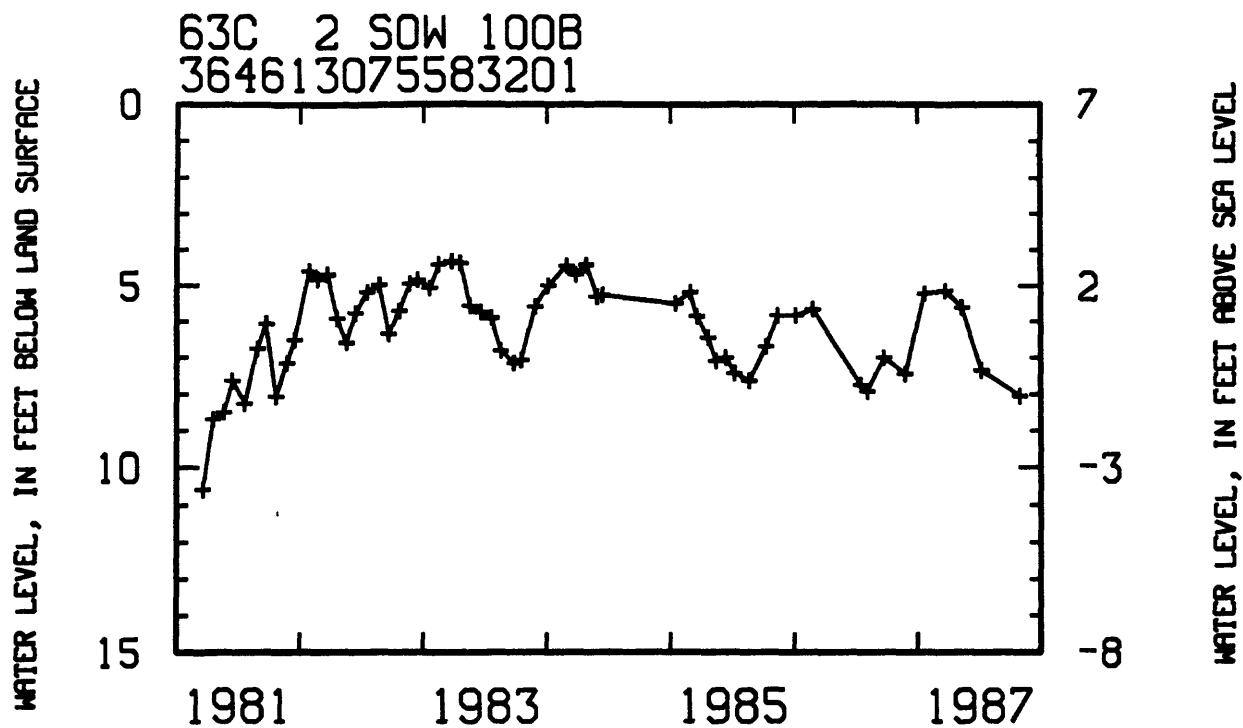
WATER LEVEL, IN FEET BELOW LAND SURFACE

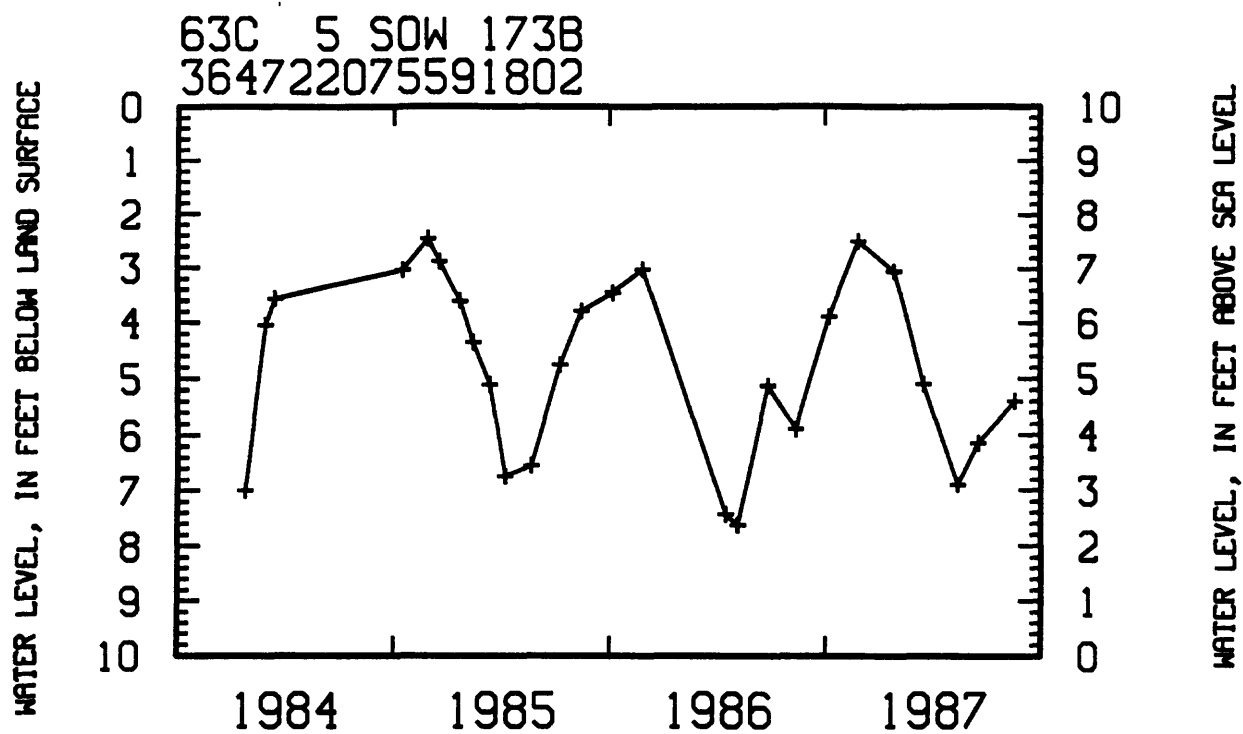


WATER LEVEL, IN FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL









APPENDIX II

WATER LEVELS IN WELLS IN THE YORKTOWN-EASTOVER AQUIFER

EXPLANATION

— --LINE DRAWN BETWEEN WATER-LEVEL MEASUREMENTS
INFERRED TREND AND NOT ACTUAL TREND

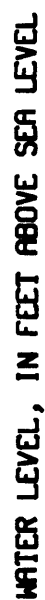
+ --WATER-LEVEL MEASUREMENT

52B 13--USGS WELL NO.

SOW 178F--VIRGINIA STATE OBSERVATION WELL NO.

363916077201006--STATION IDENTIFICATION NO.

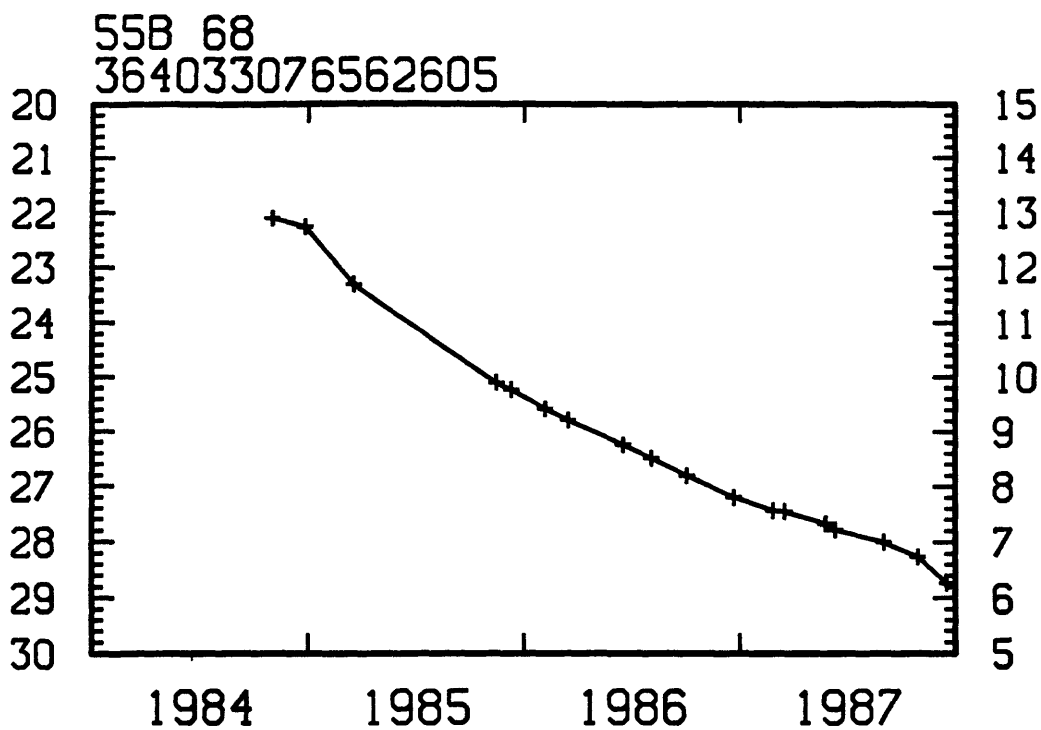
WATER LEVEL, IN FEET BELOW LAND SURFACE



WATER LEVEL, IN FEET BELOW LAND SURFACE

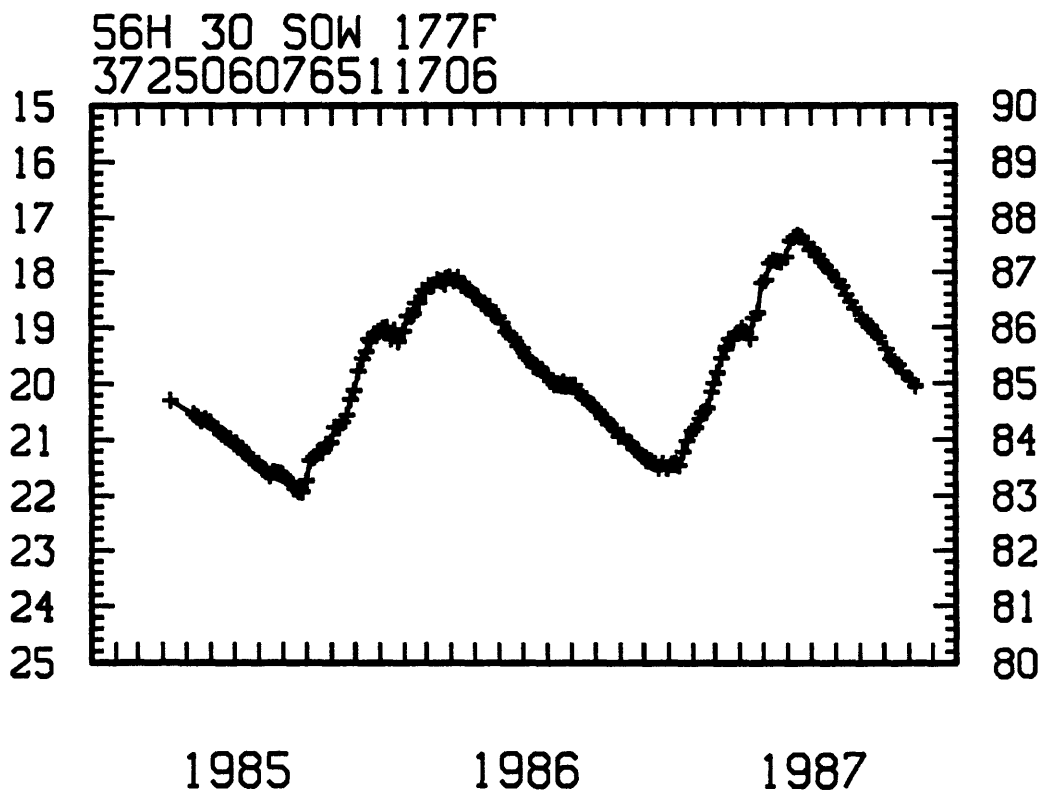


WATER LEVEL, IN FEET BELOW LAND SURFACE

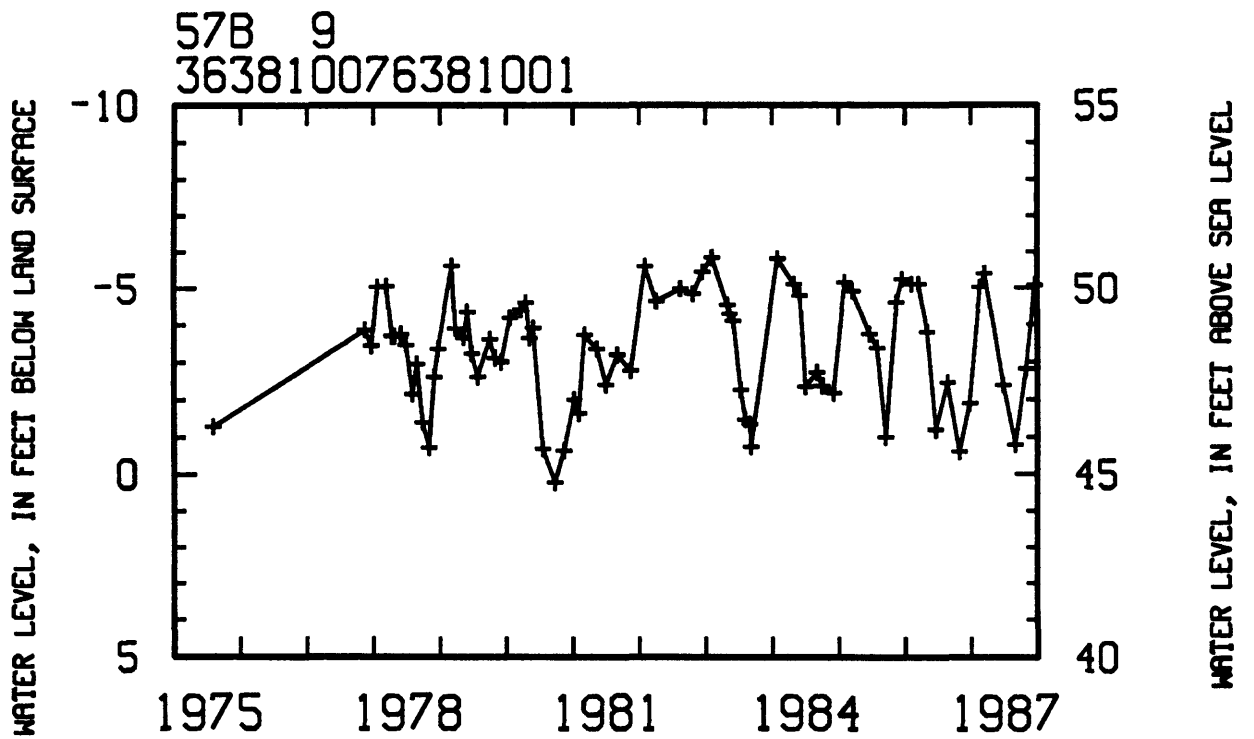
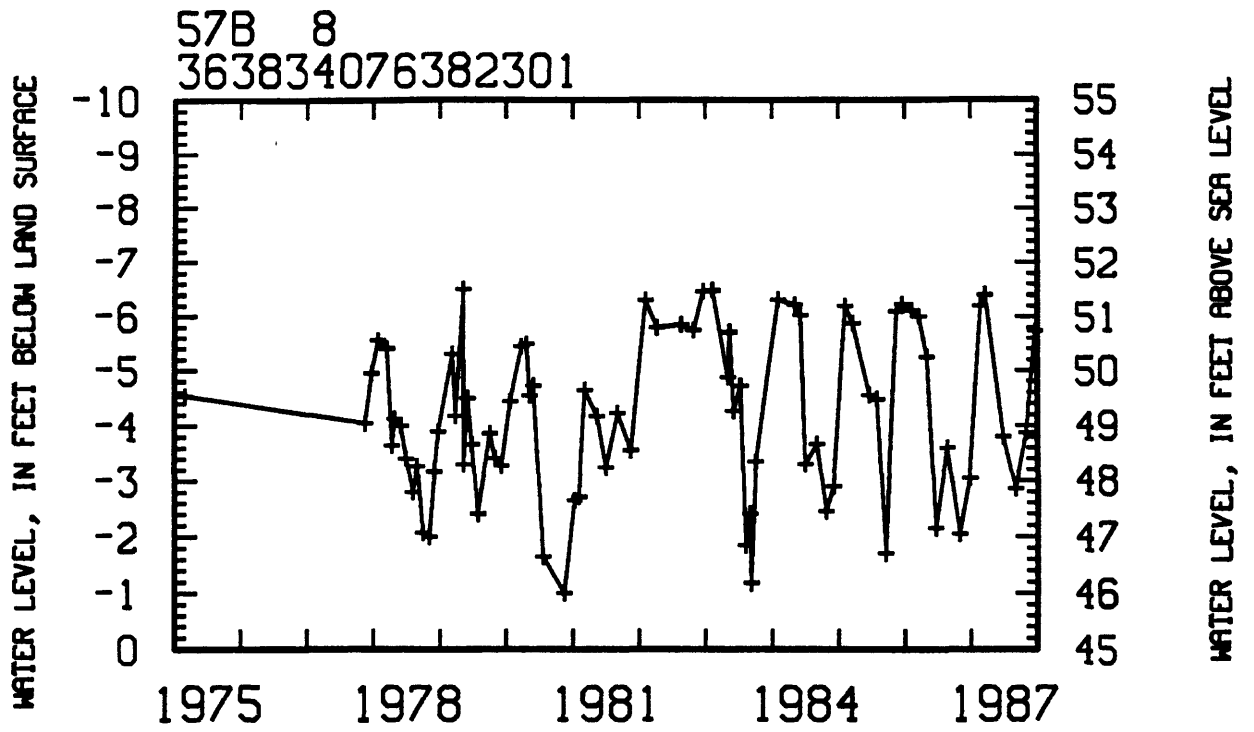


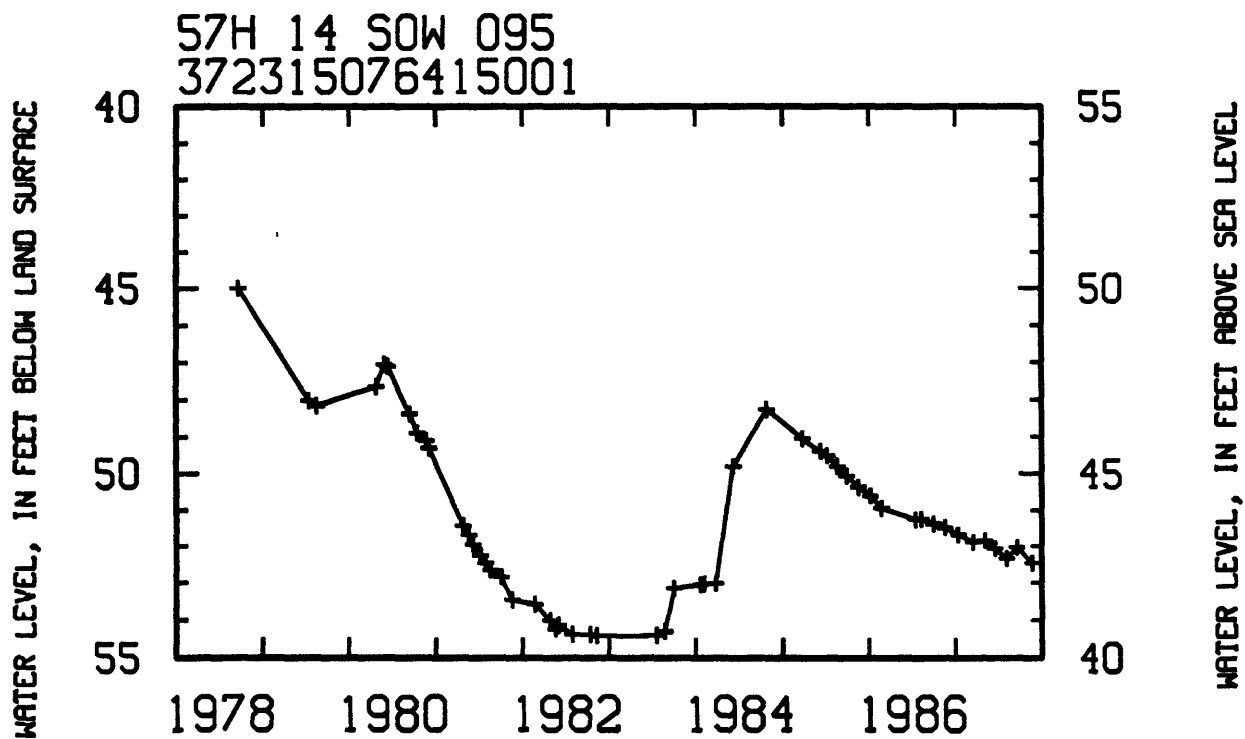
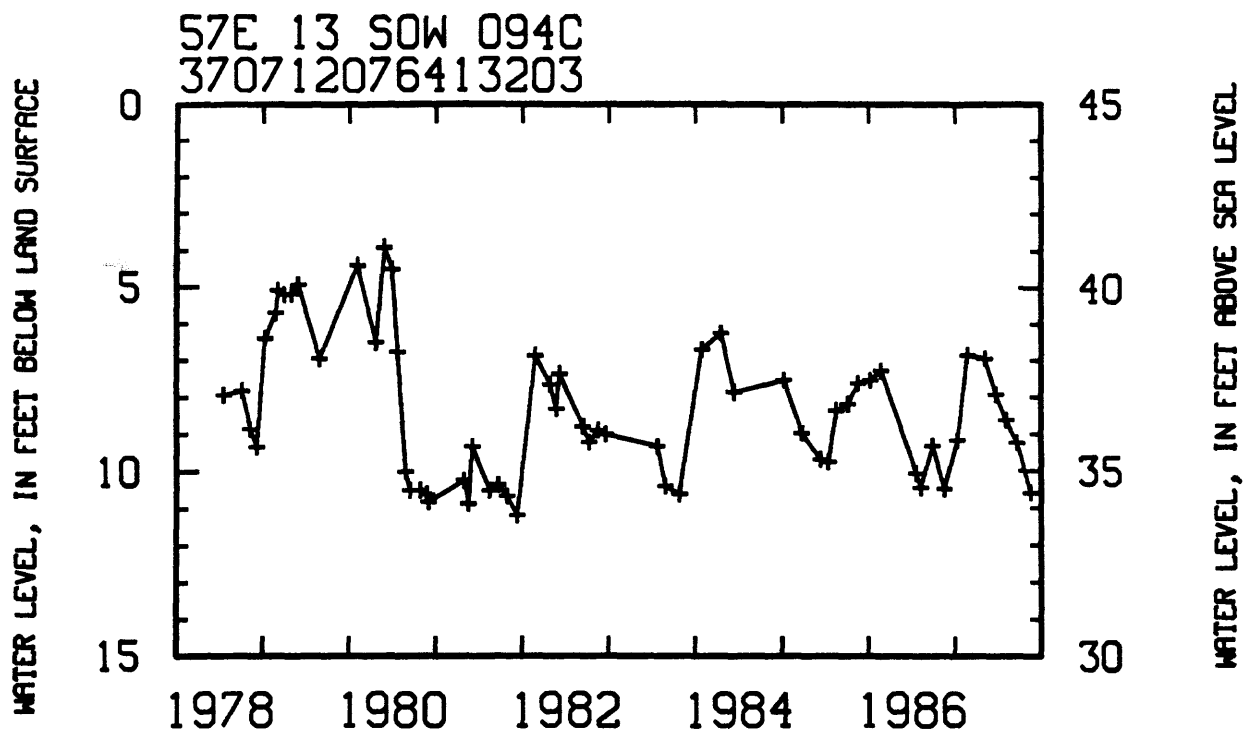
WATER LEVEL, IN FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL

WATER LEVEL, IN FEET BELOW LAND SURFACE

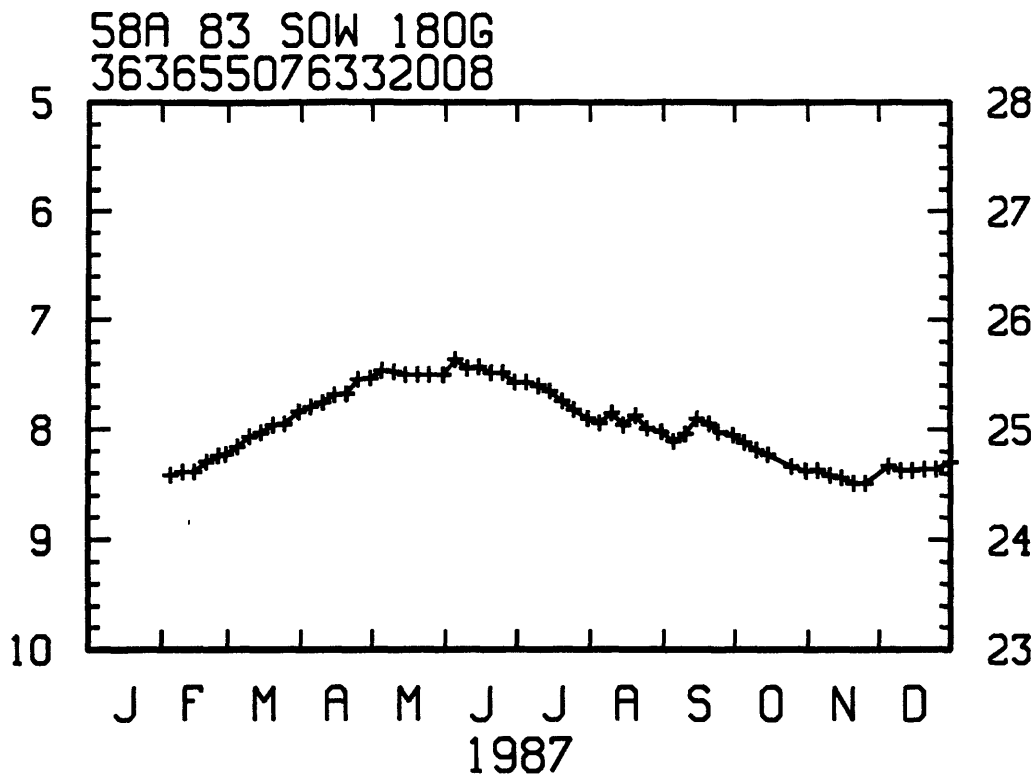


WATER LEVEL, IN FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL



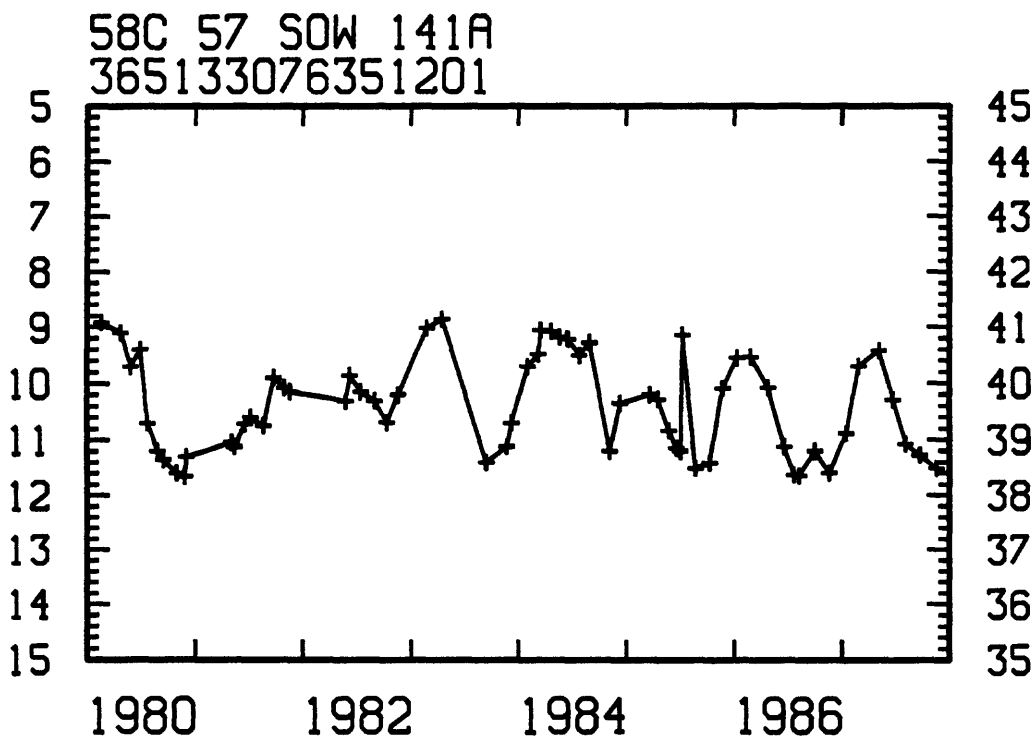


WATER LEVEL, IN FEET BELOW LAND SURFACE

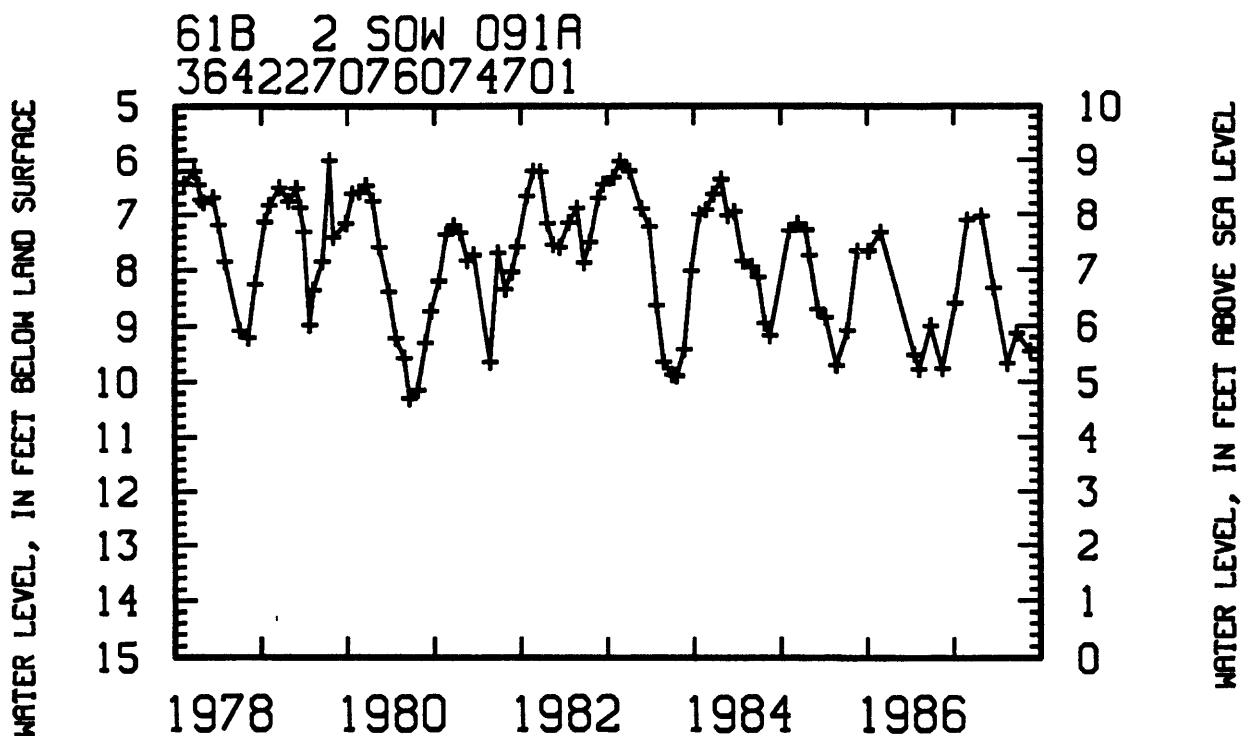
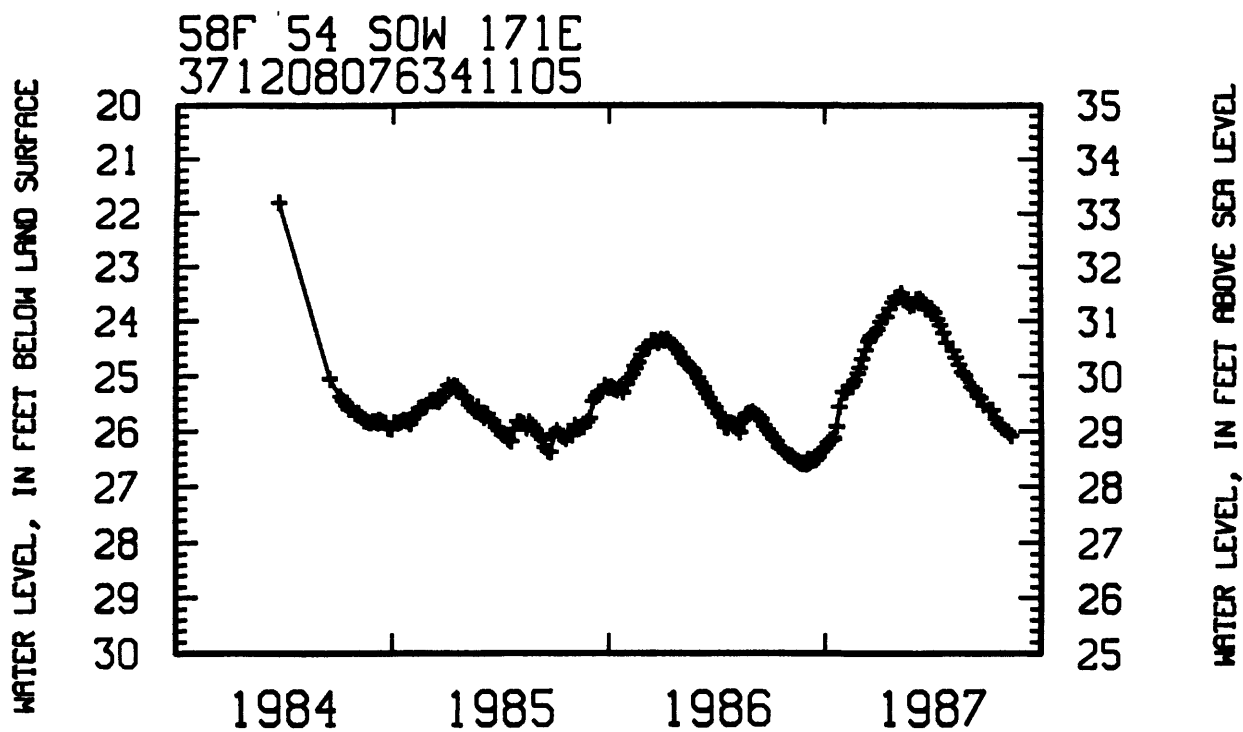


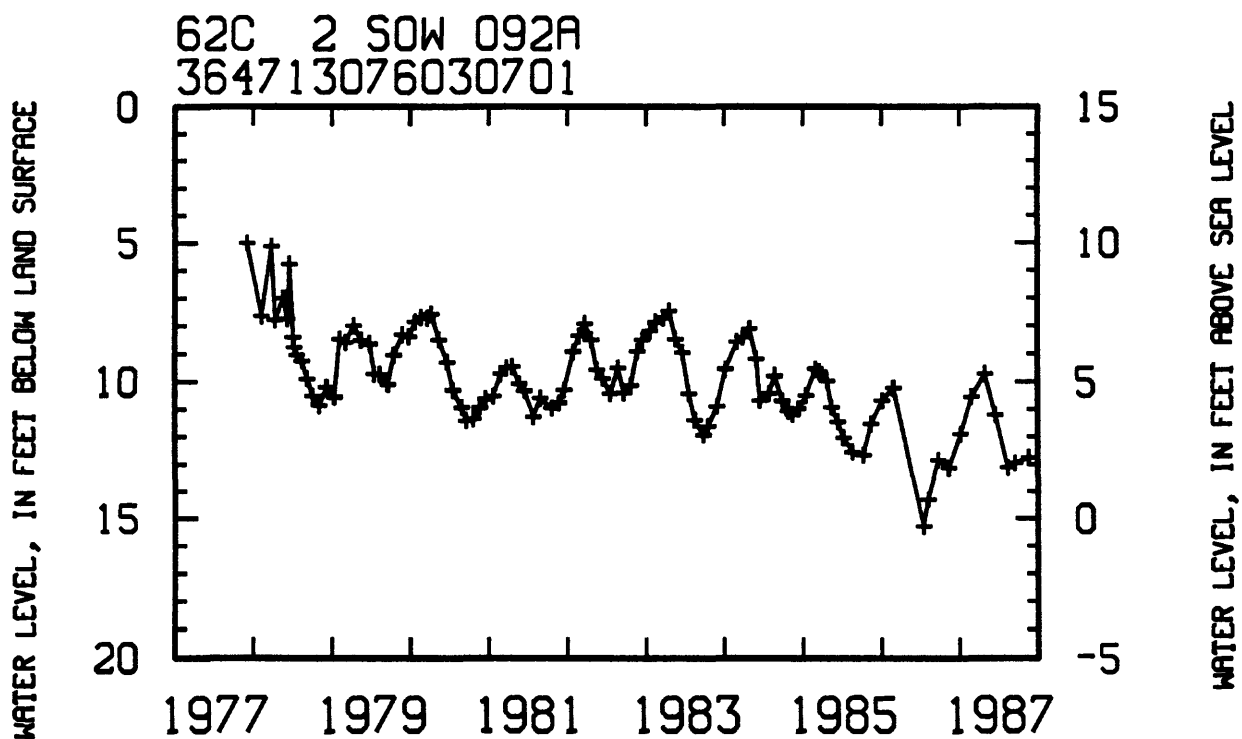
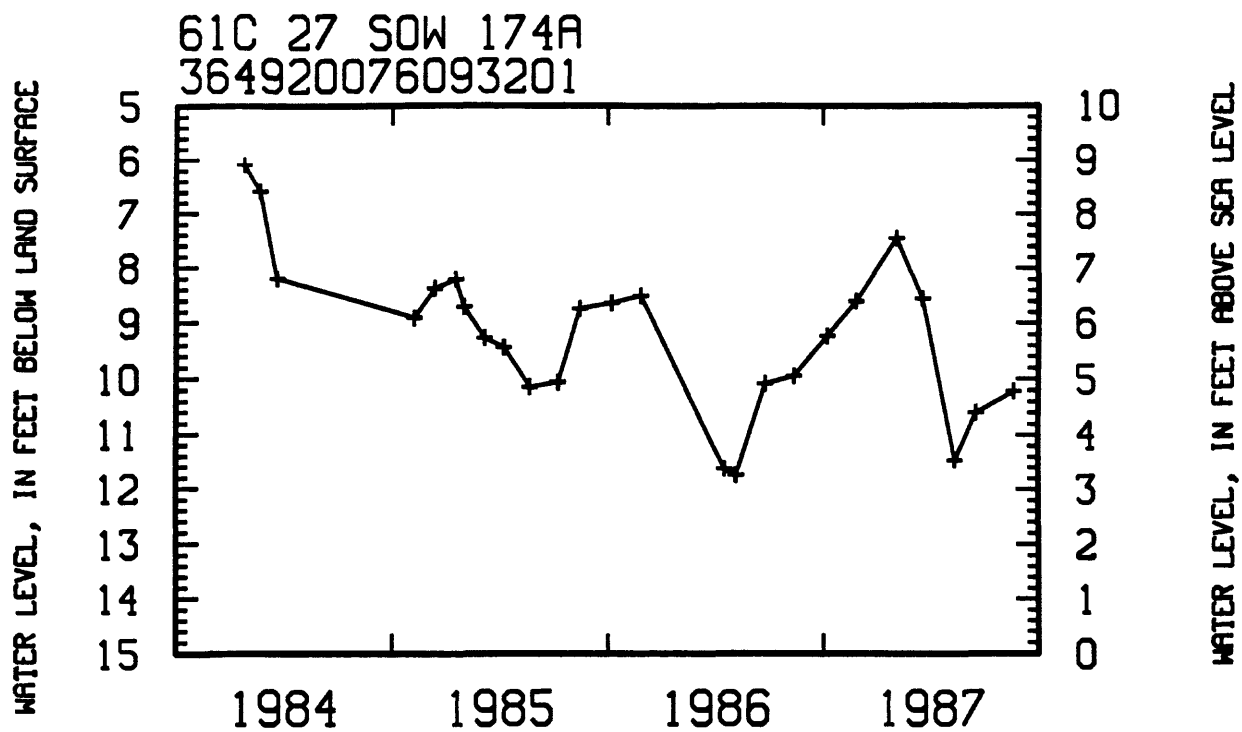
WATER LEVEL, IN FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL

WATER LEVEL, IN FEET BELOW LAND SURFACE

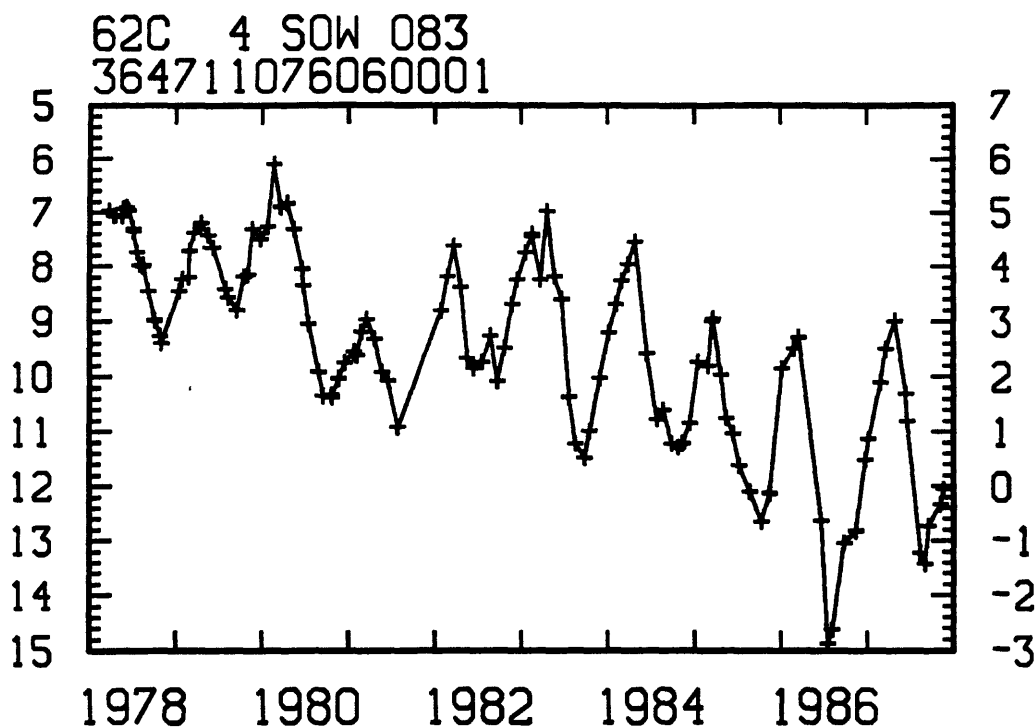


WATER LEVEL, IN FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL



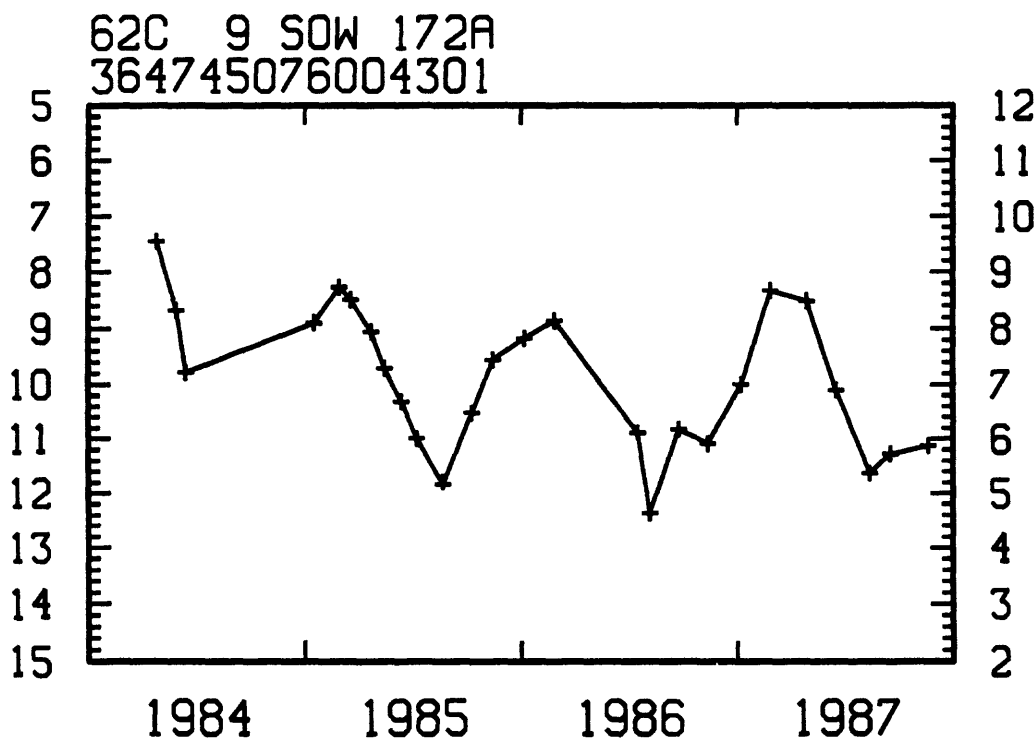


WATER LEVEL, IN FEET BELOW LAND SURFACE

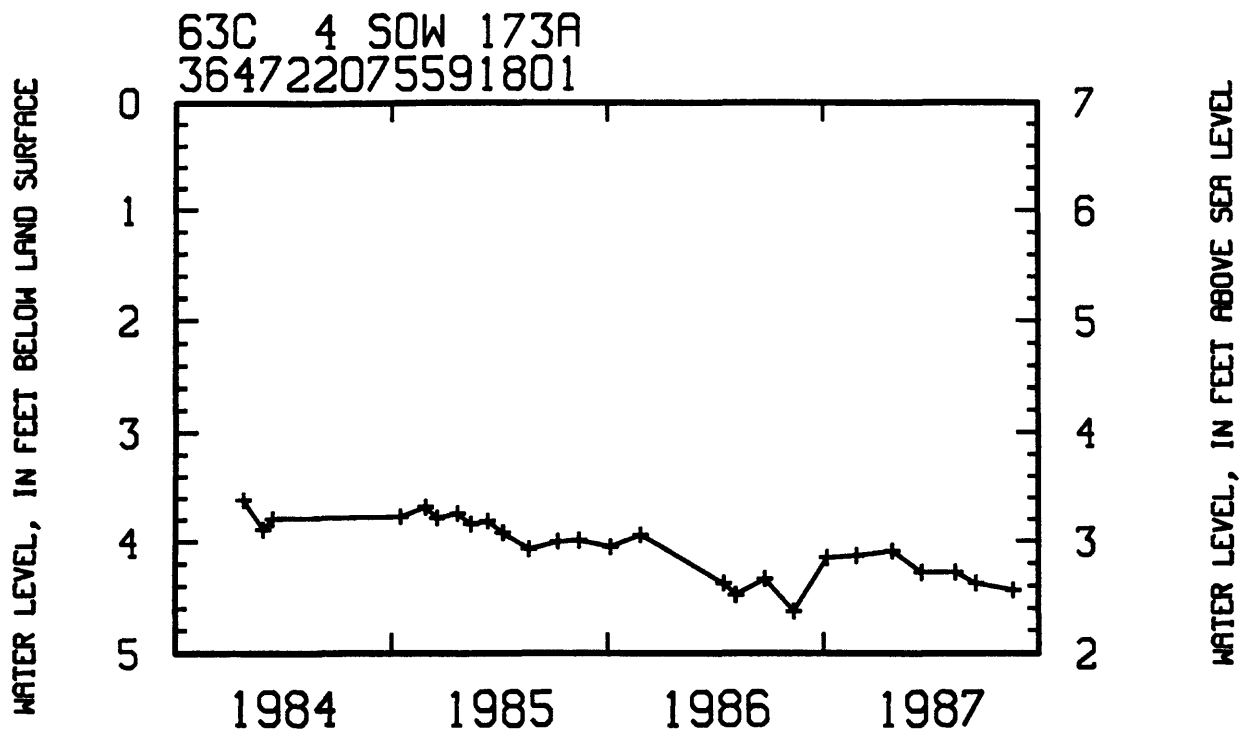


WATER LEVEL, IN FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL

WATER LEVEL, IN FEET BELOW LAND SURFACE



WATER LEVEL, IN FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL



APPENDIX III

WATER LEVELS IN WELLS IN THE CHICKAHOMINY-PINEY POINT AQUIFER

EXPLANATION

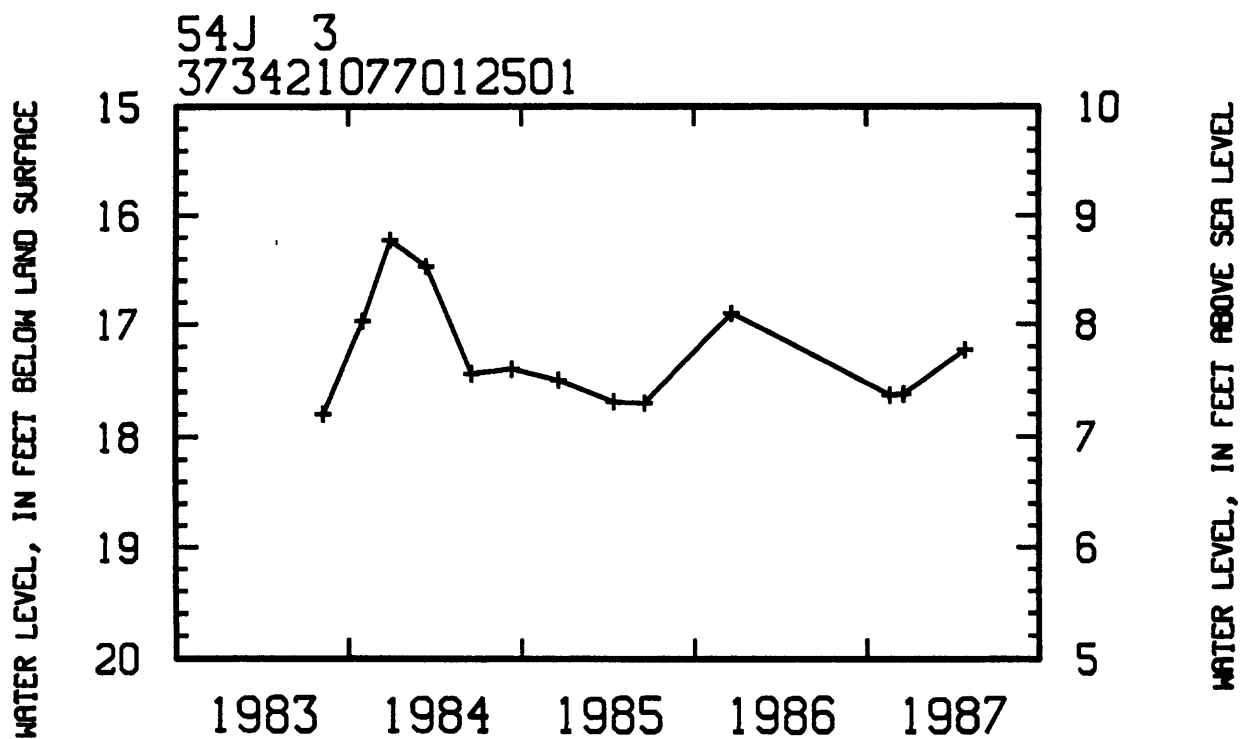
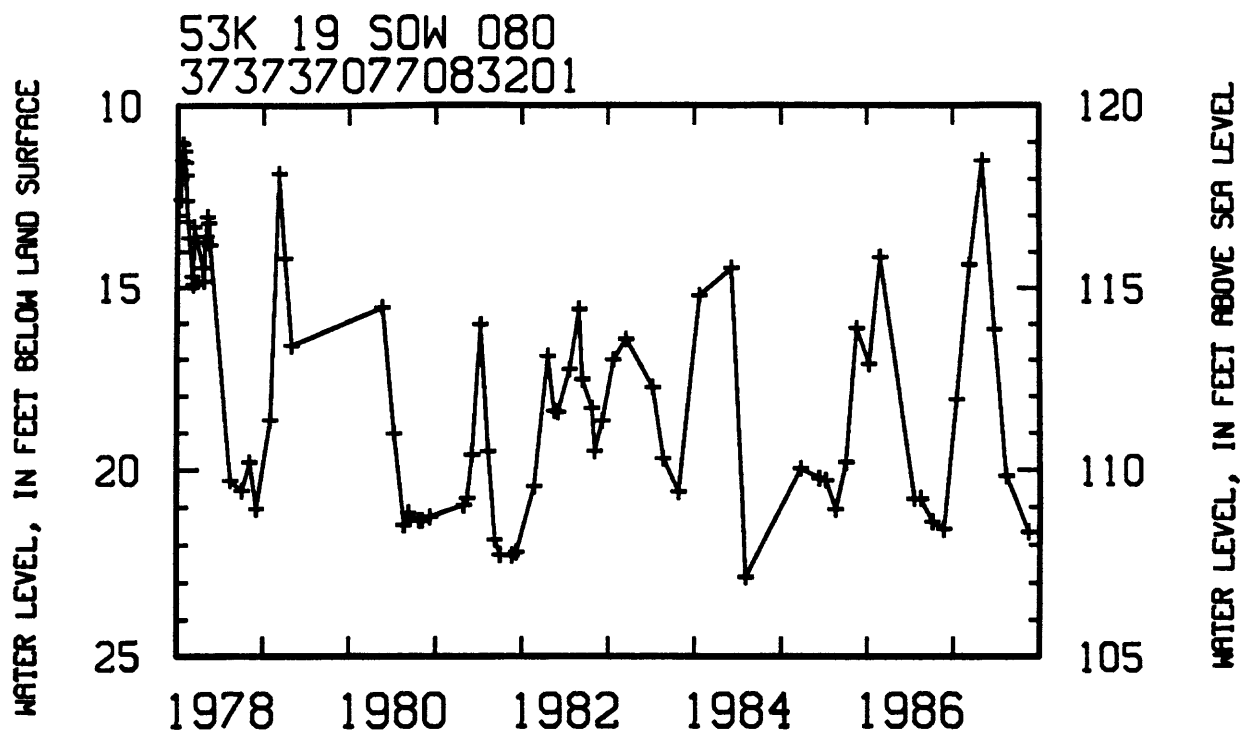
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INFERRED TREND AND NOT ACTUAL TREND

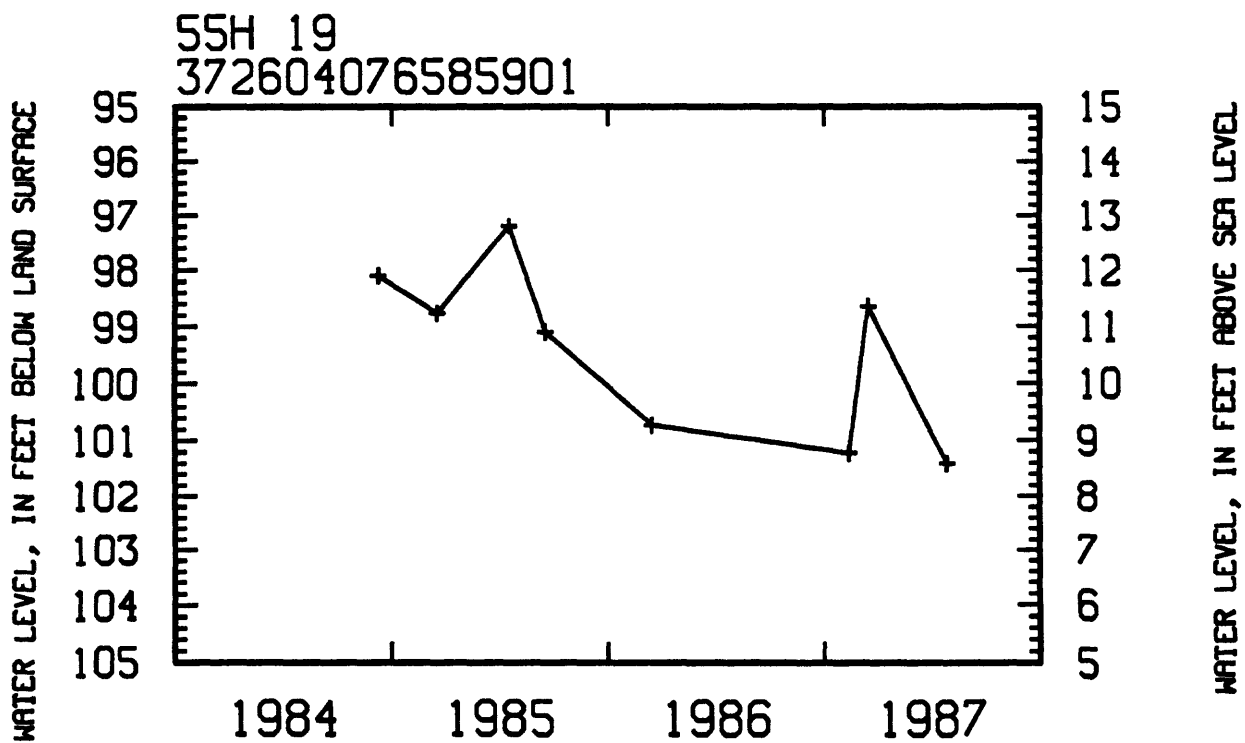
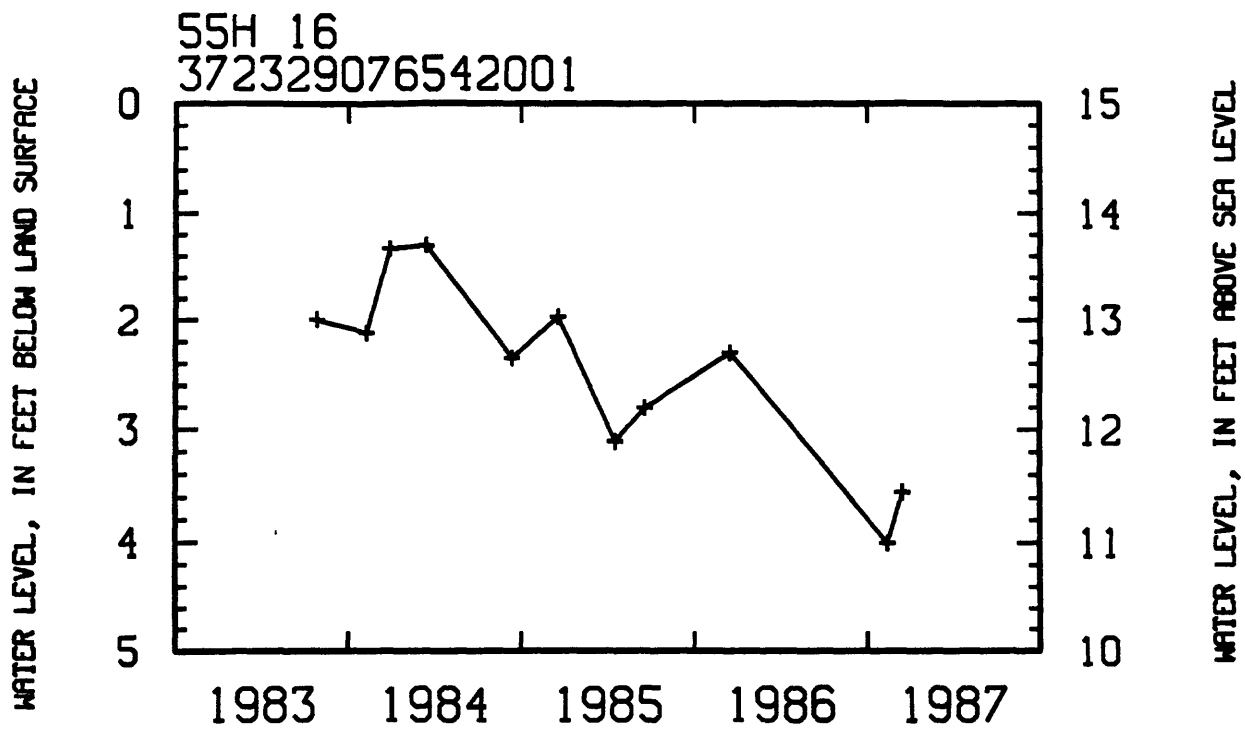
+ --WATER-LEVEL MEASUREMENT

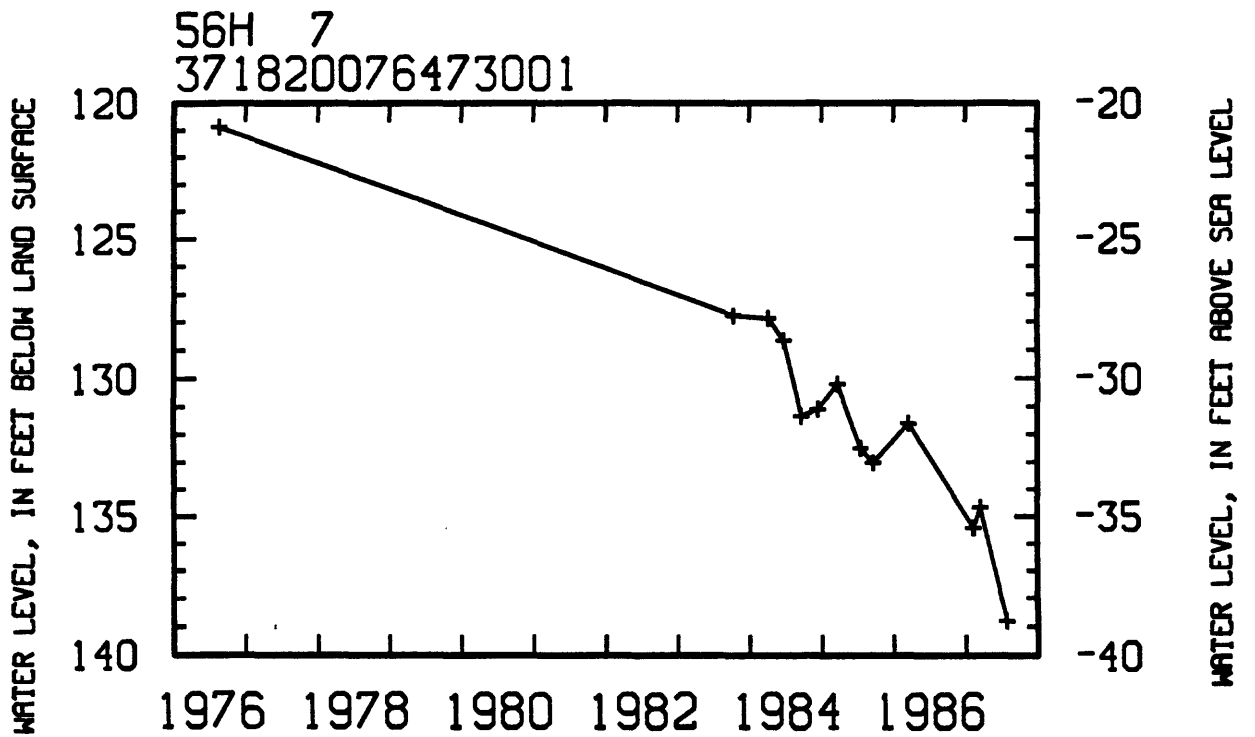
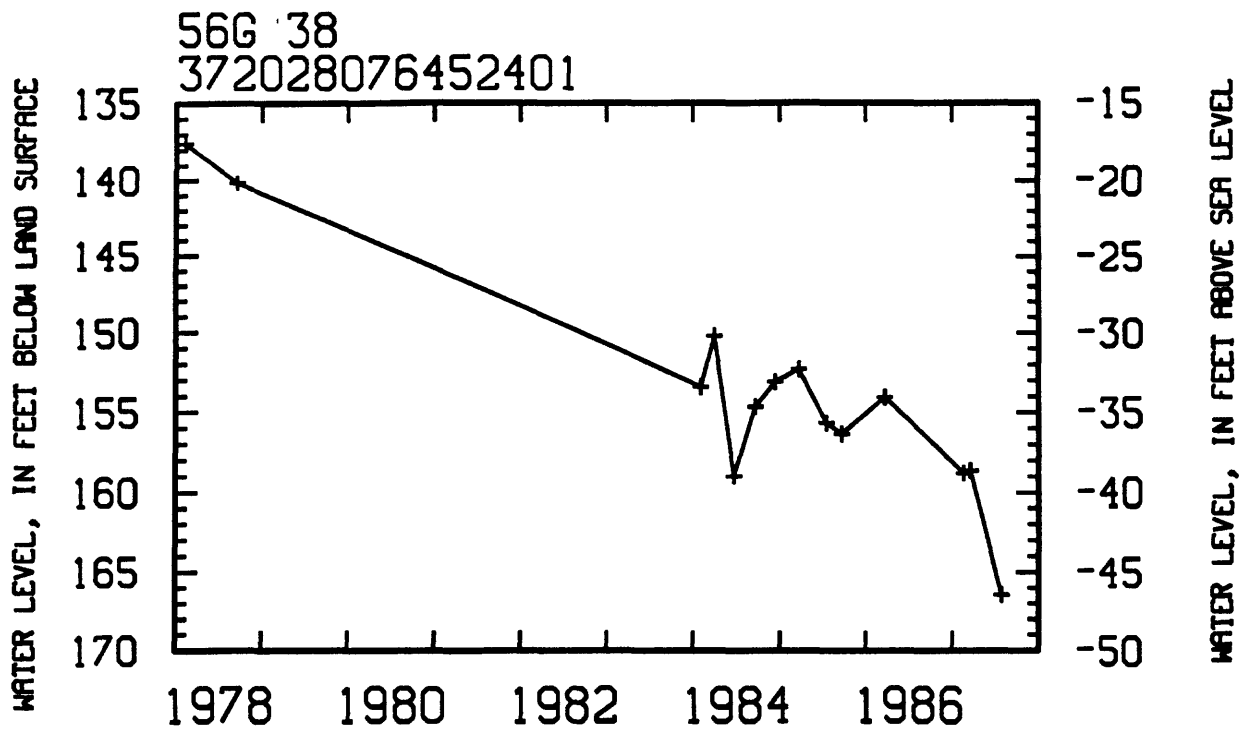
53K 19--USGS WELL NO.

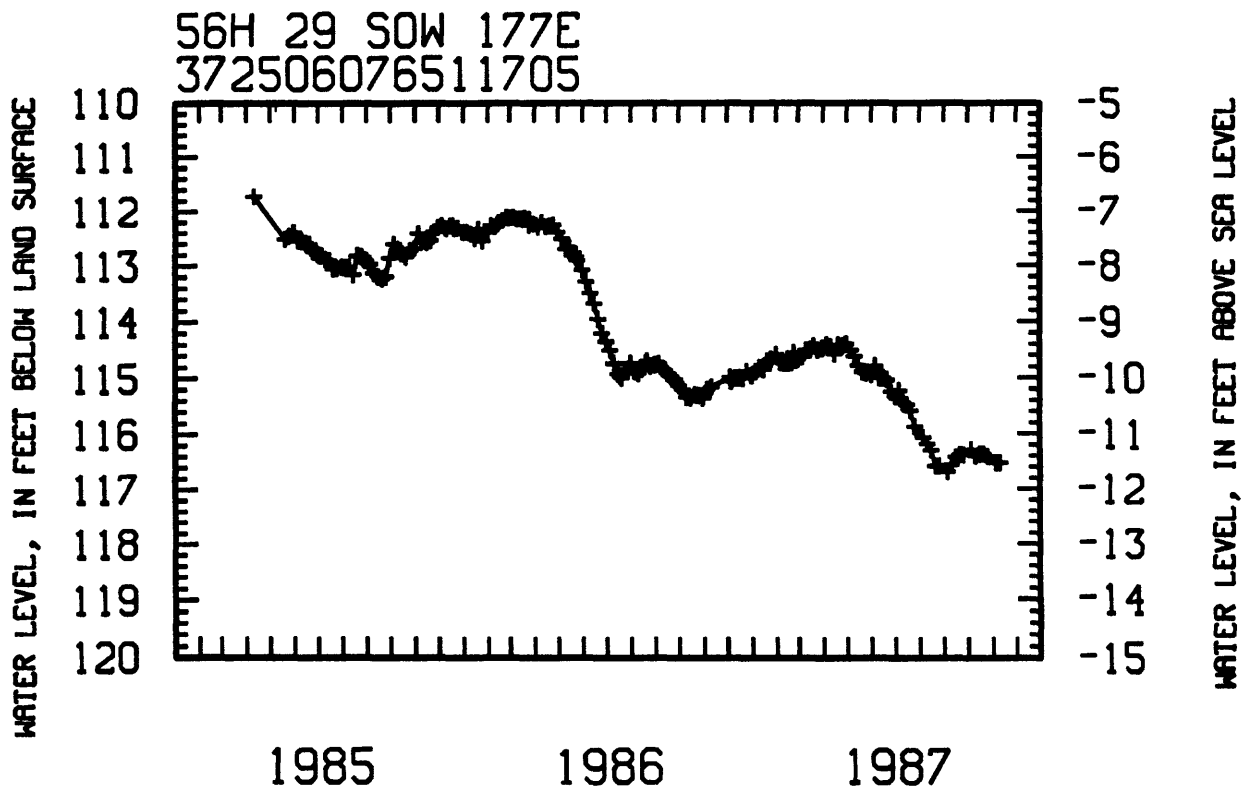
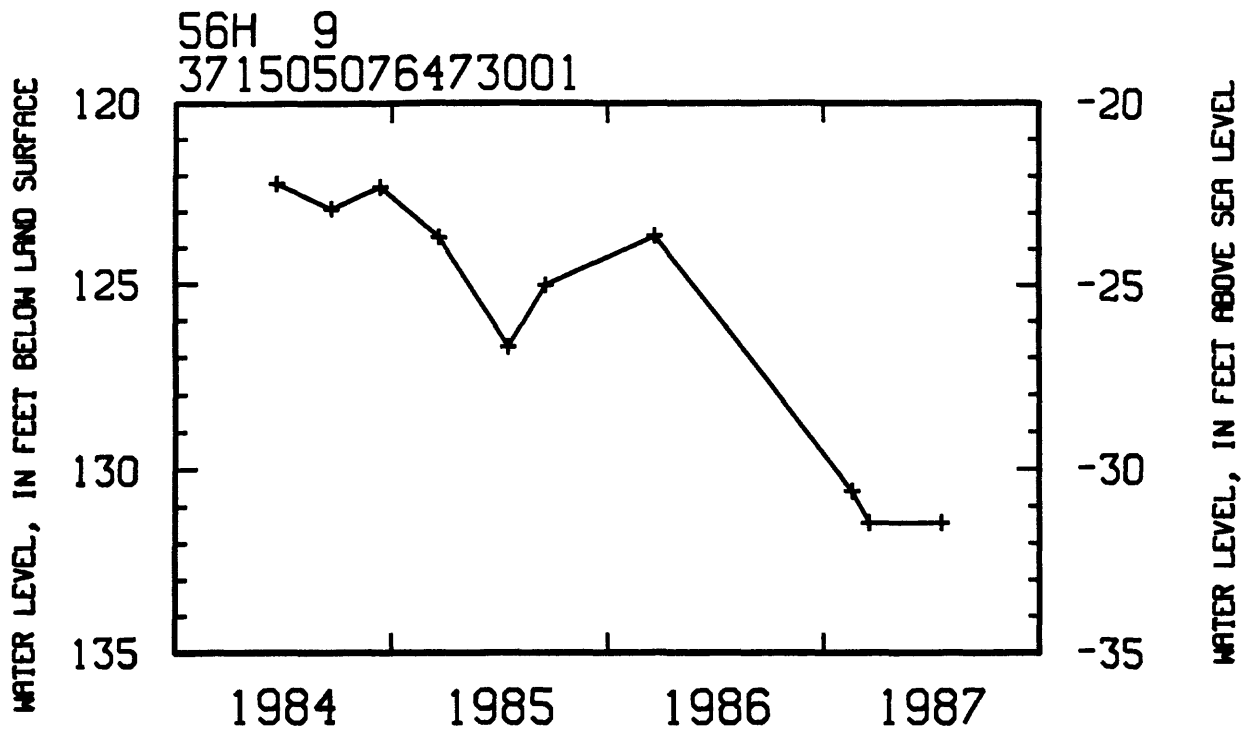
SOW 080--VIRGINIA STATE OBSERVATION WELL NO.

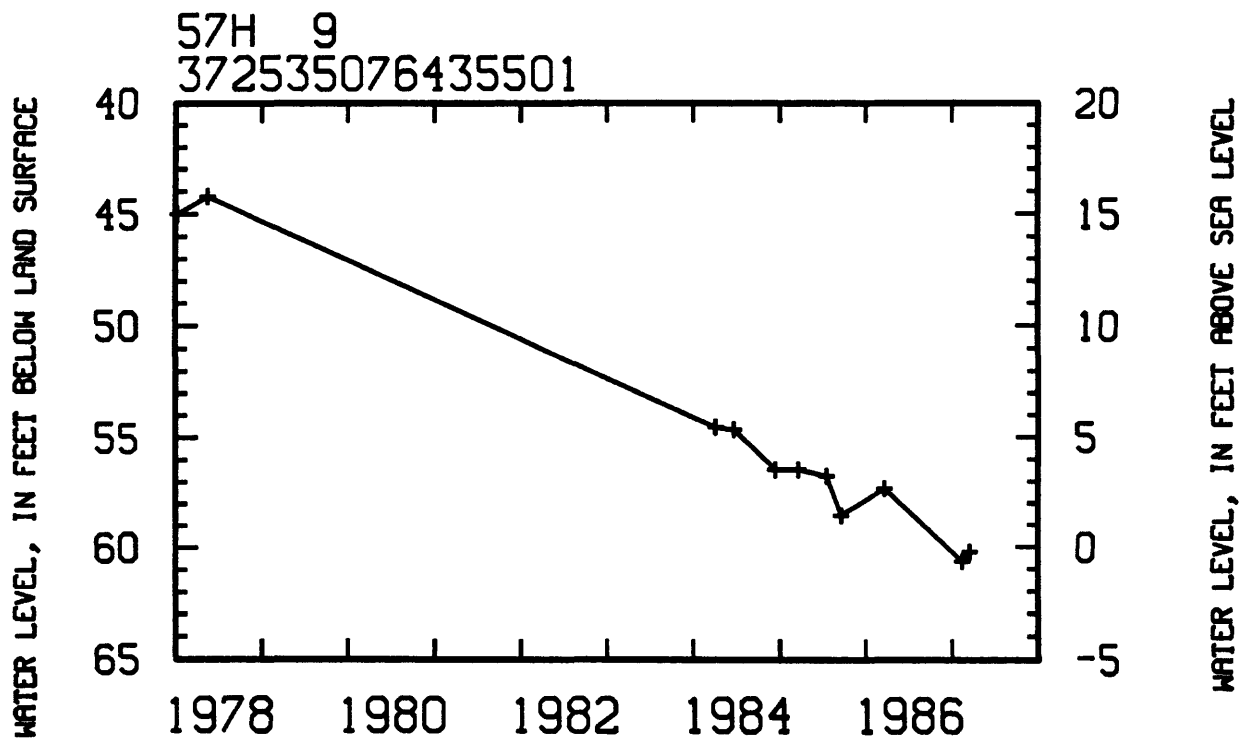
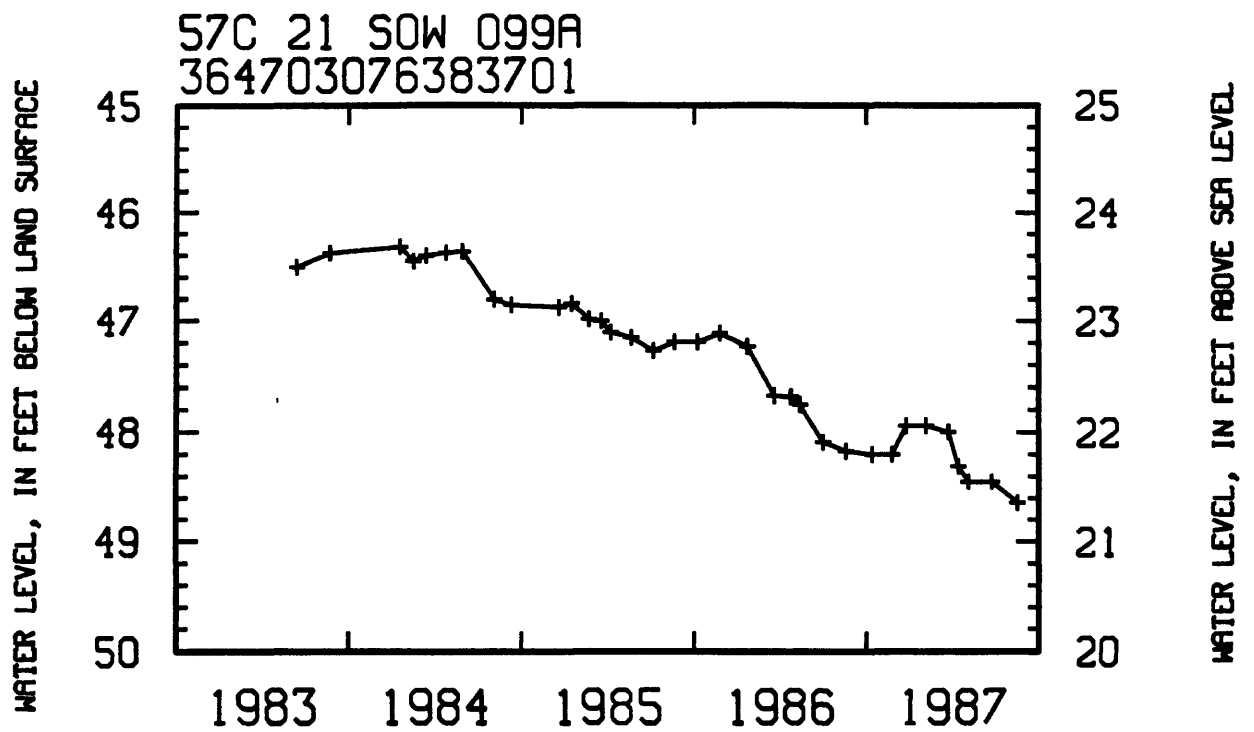
373737077083201--STATION IDENTIFICATION NO.

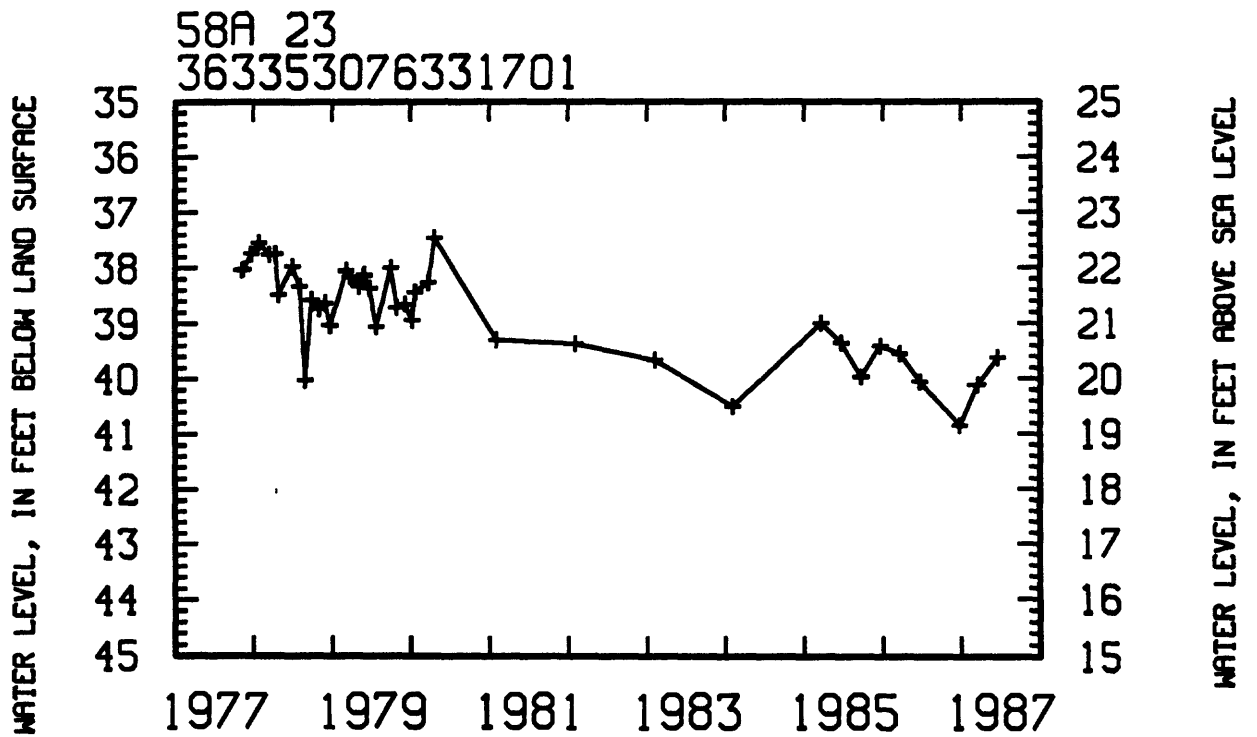
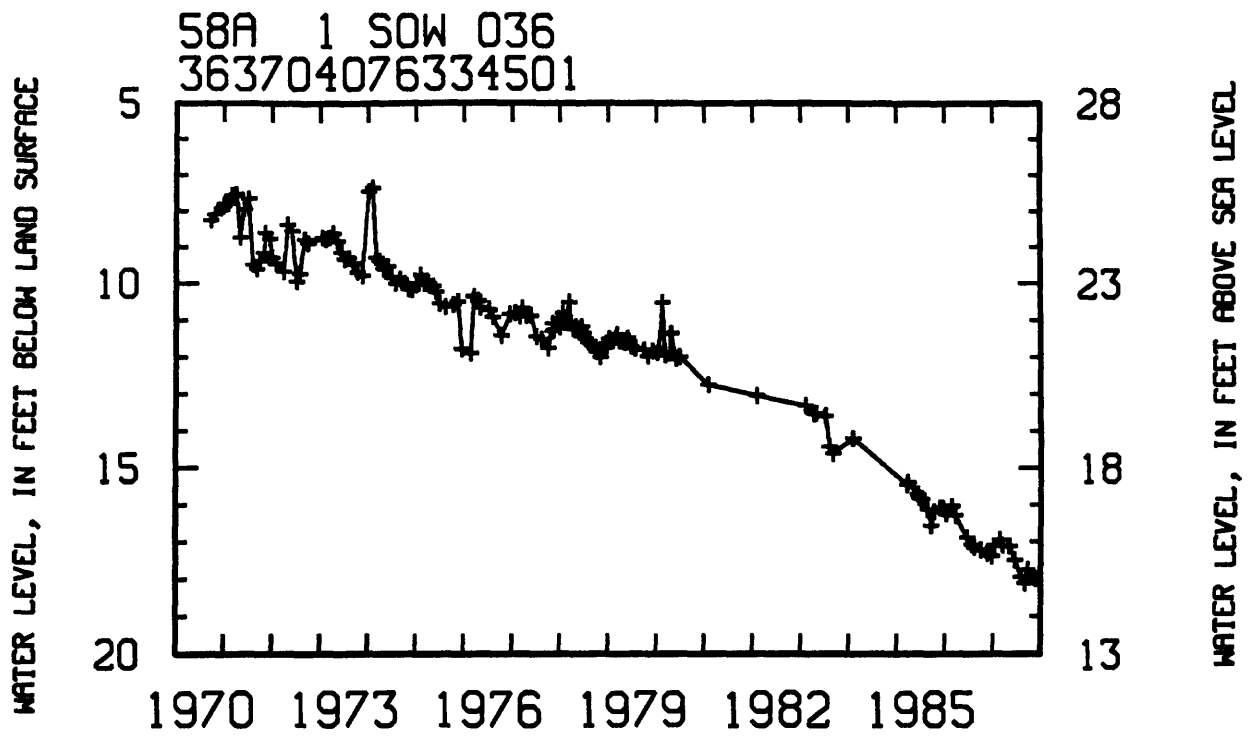


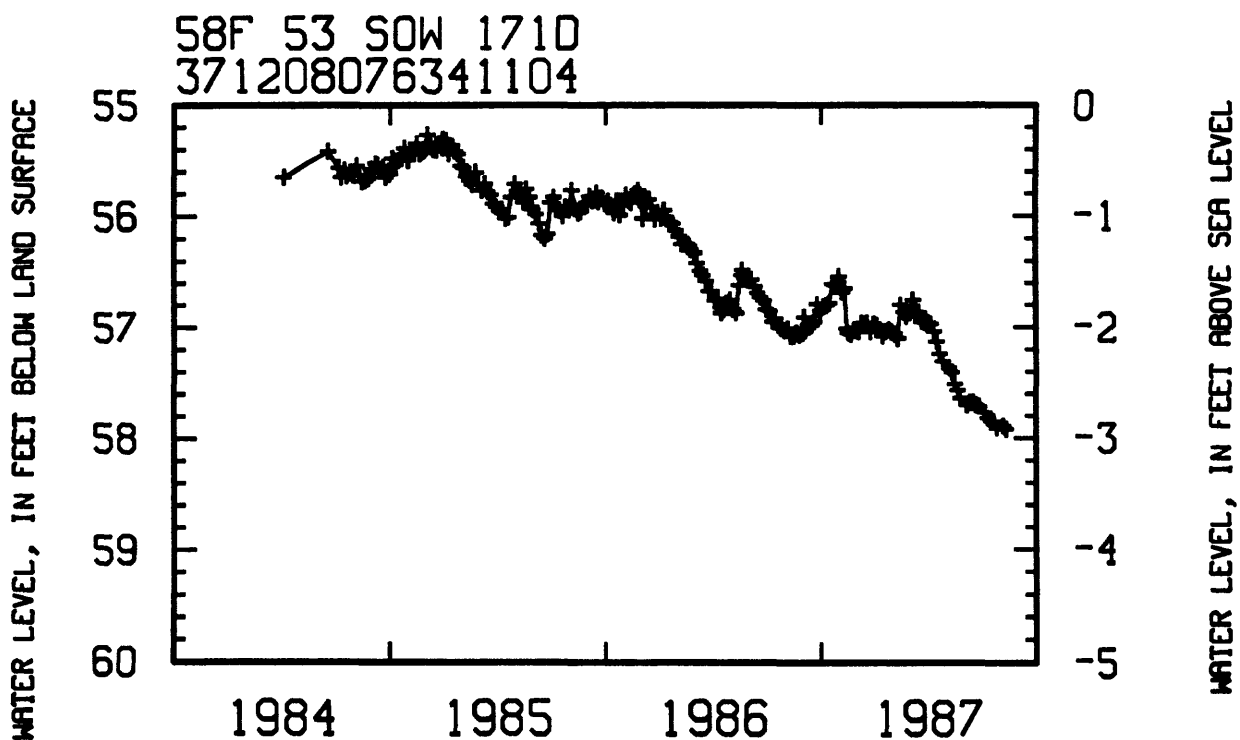
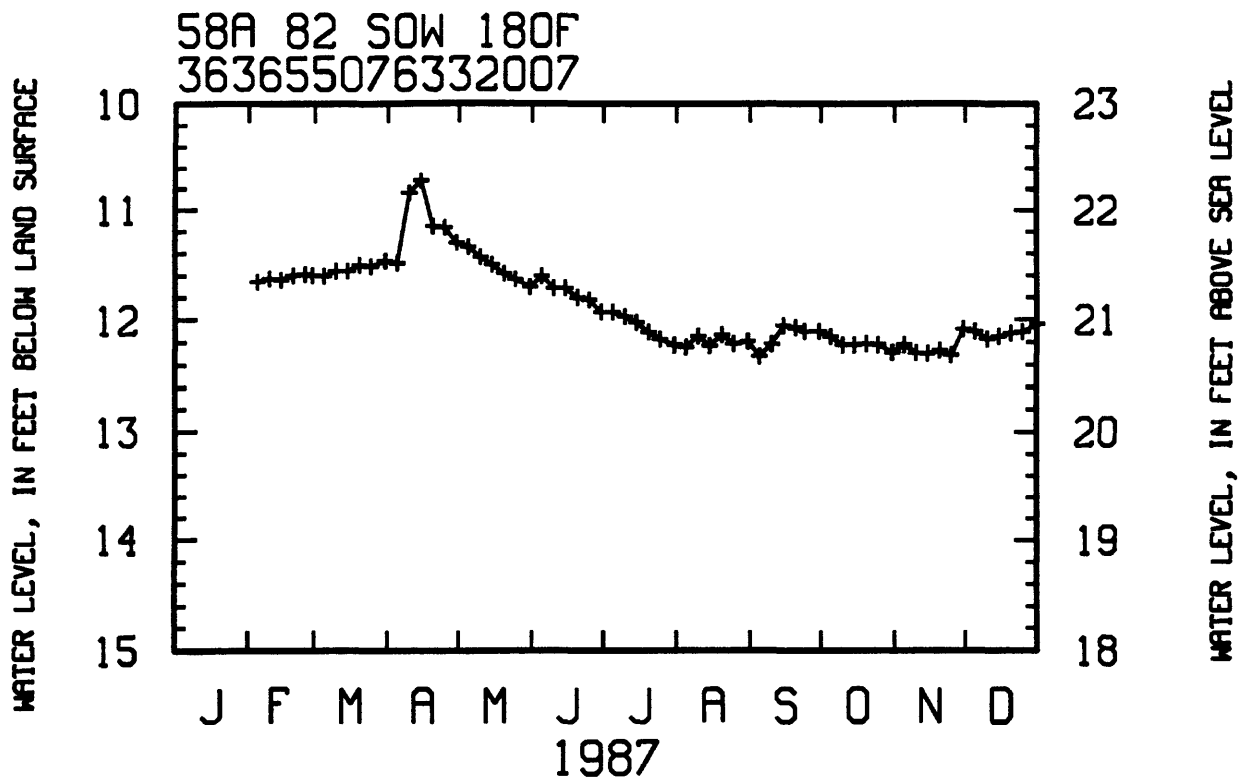


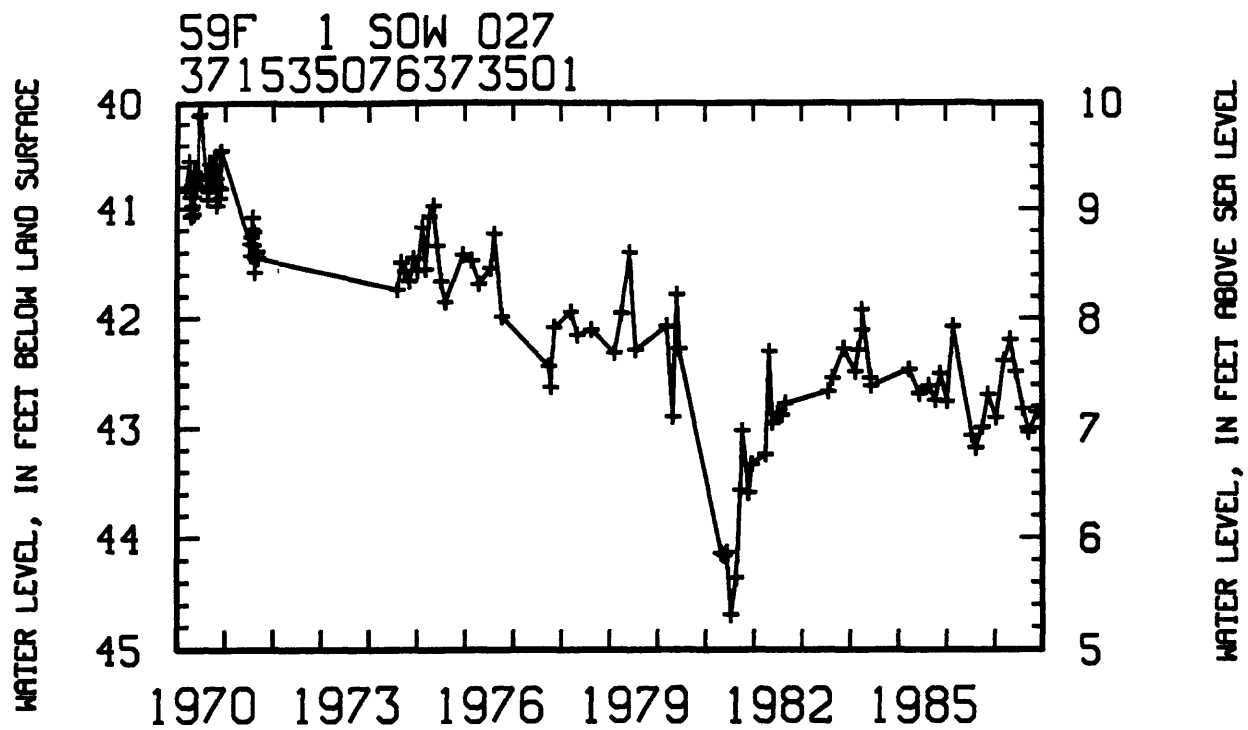










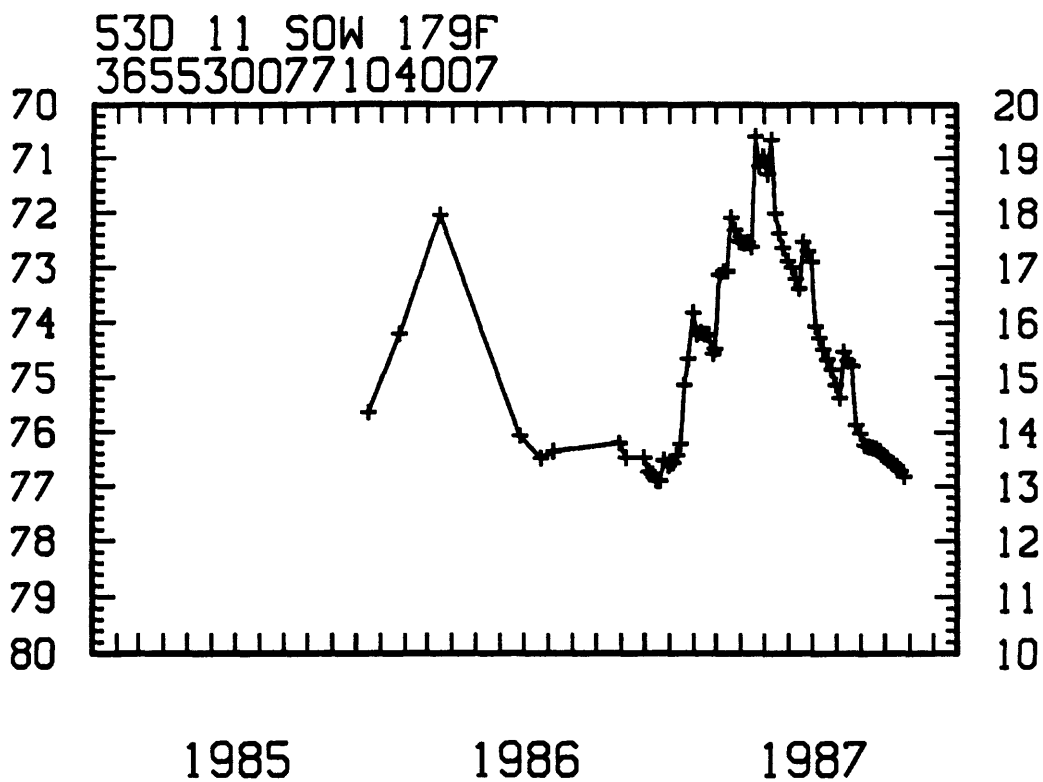


APPENDIX IV
WATER LEVELS IN WELLS IN THE AQUIA AQUIFER

EXPLANATION

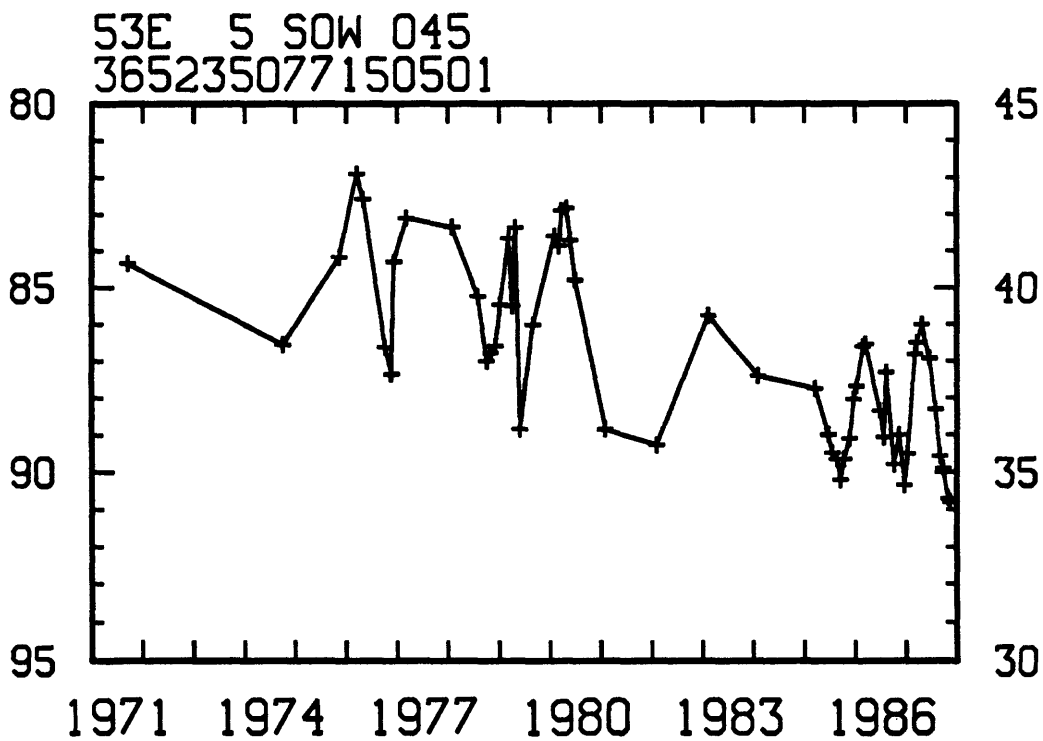
___ --LINE DRAWN BETWEEN WATER-LEVEL MEASUREMENTS
INFERRED TREND AND NOT ACTUAL TREND
+ --WATER-LEVEL MEASUREMENT
53D 11--USGS WELL NO.
SOW 179F--VIRGINIA STATE OBSERVATION WELL NO.
365530077104007--STATION IDENTIFICATION NO.

WATER LEVEL, IN FEET BELOW LAND SURFACE

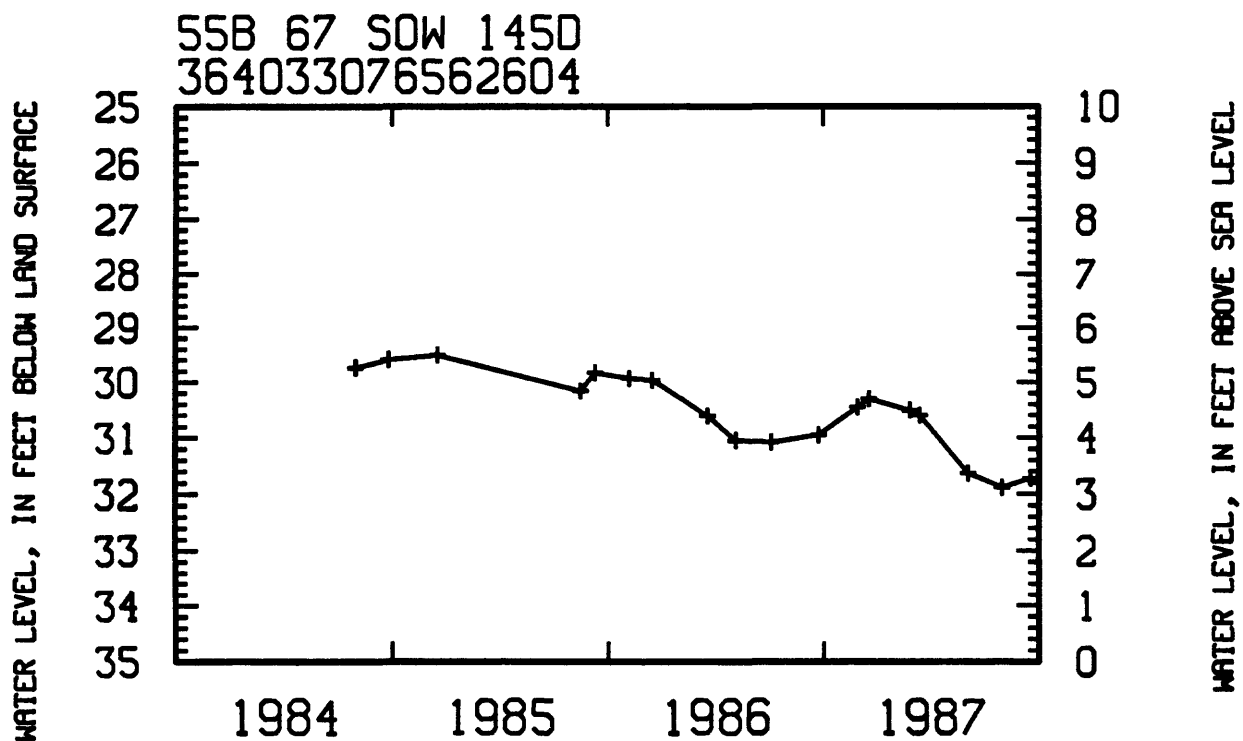
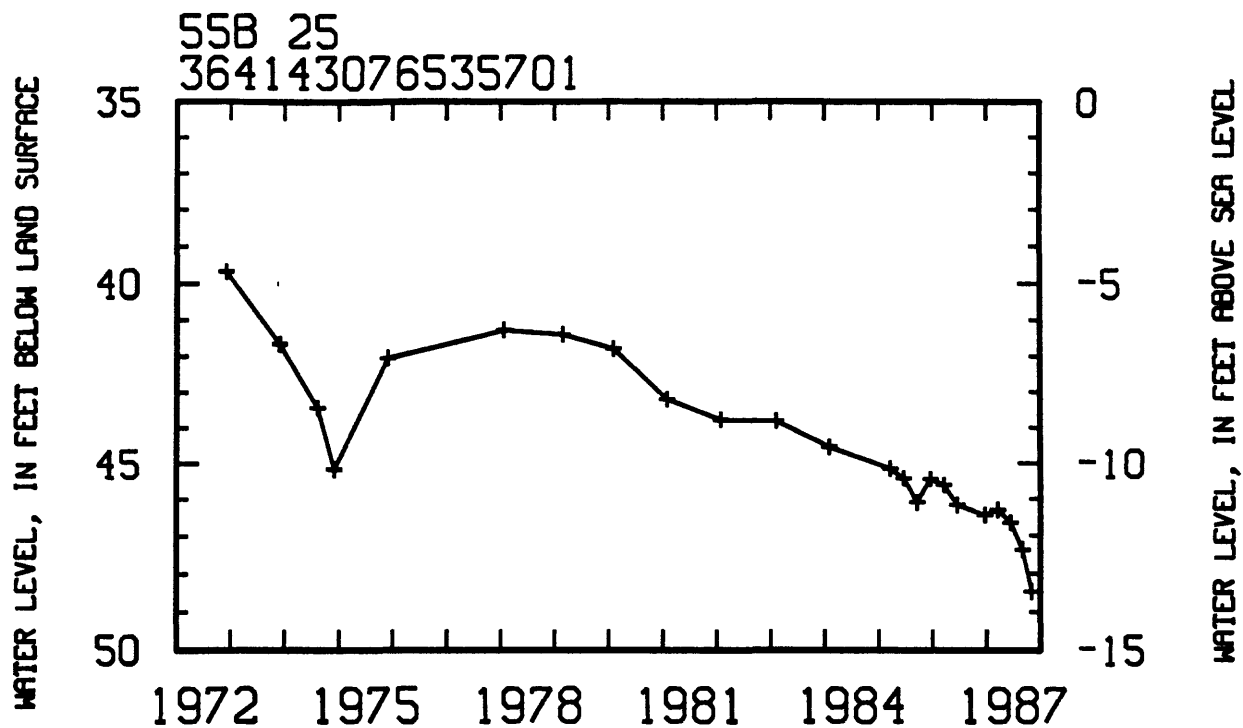


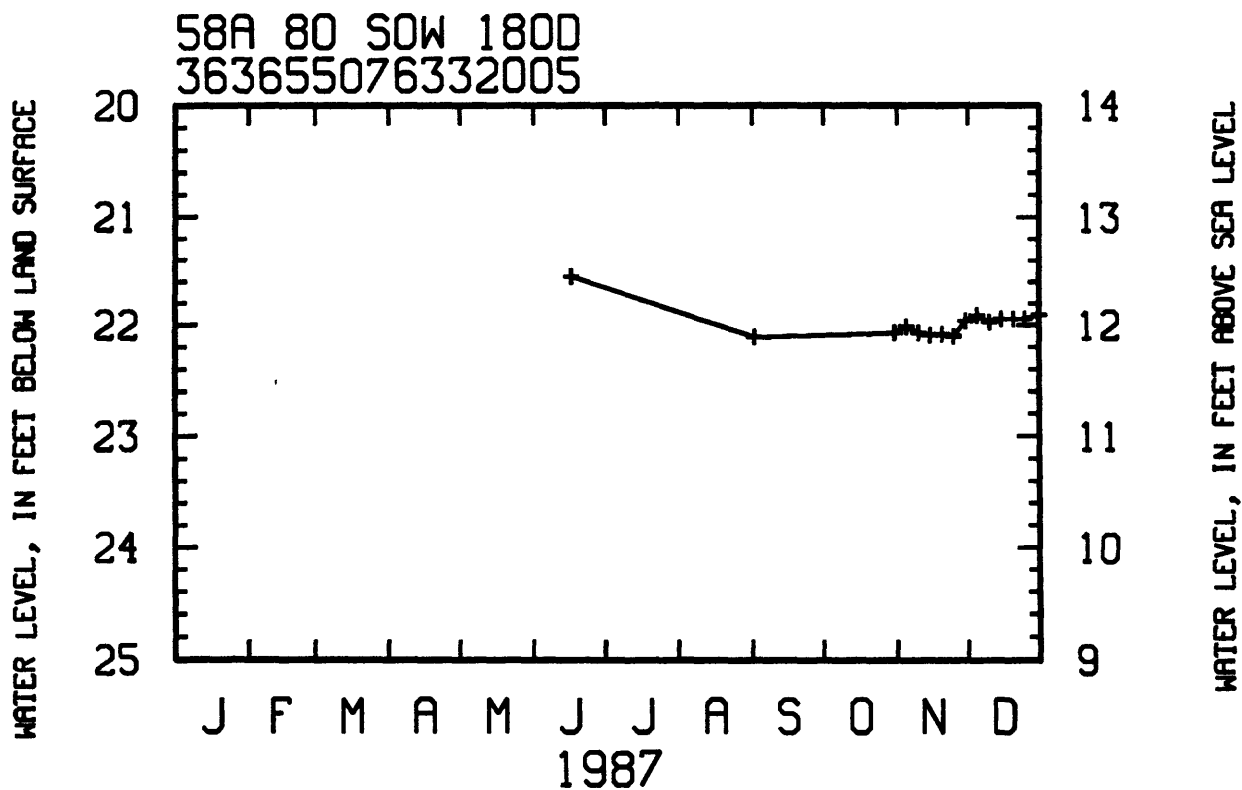
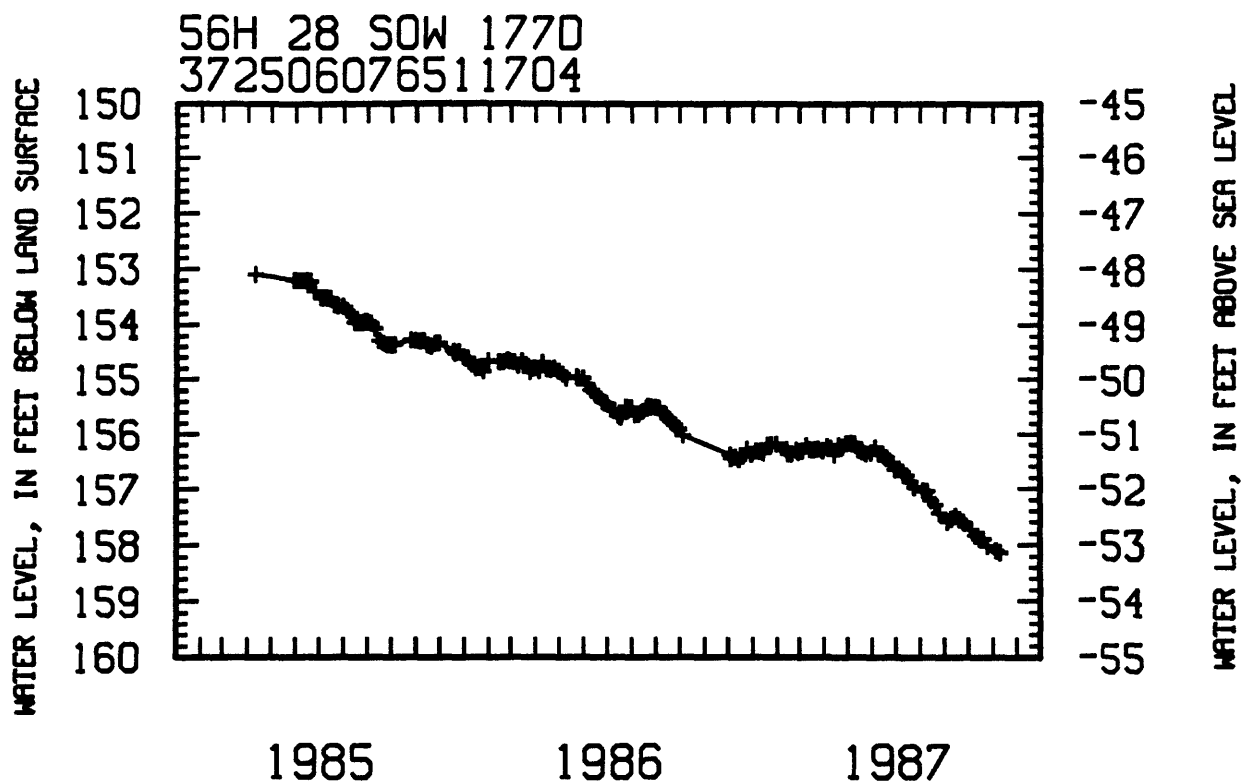
WATER LEVEL, IN FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL

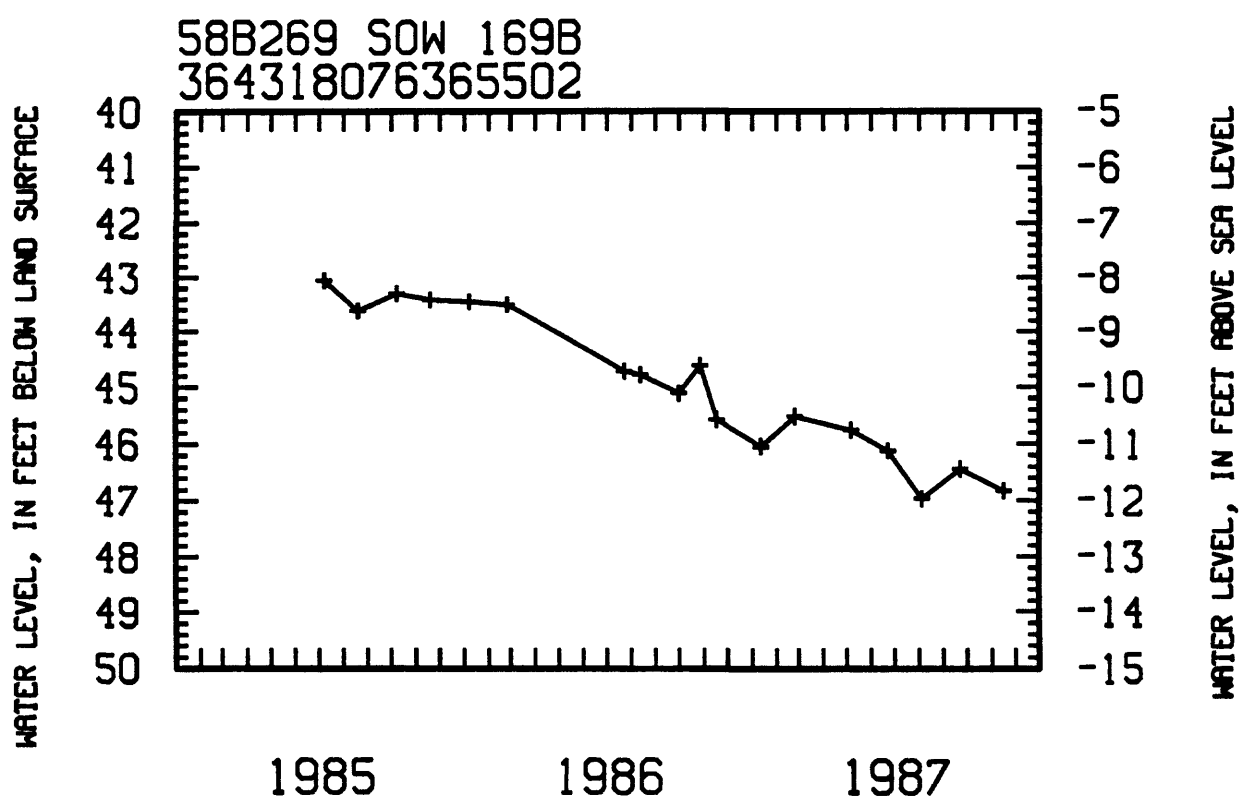
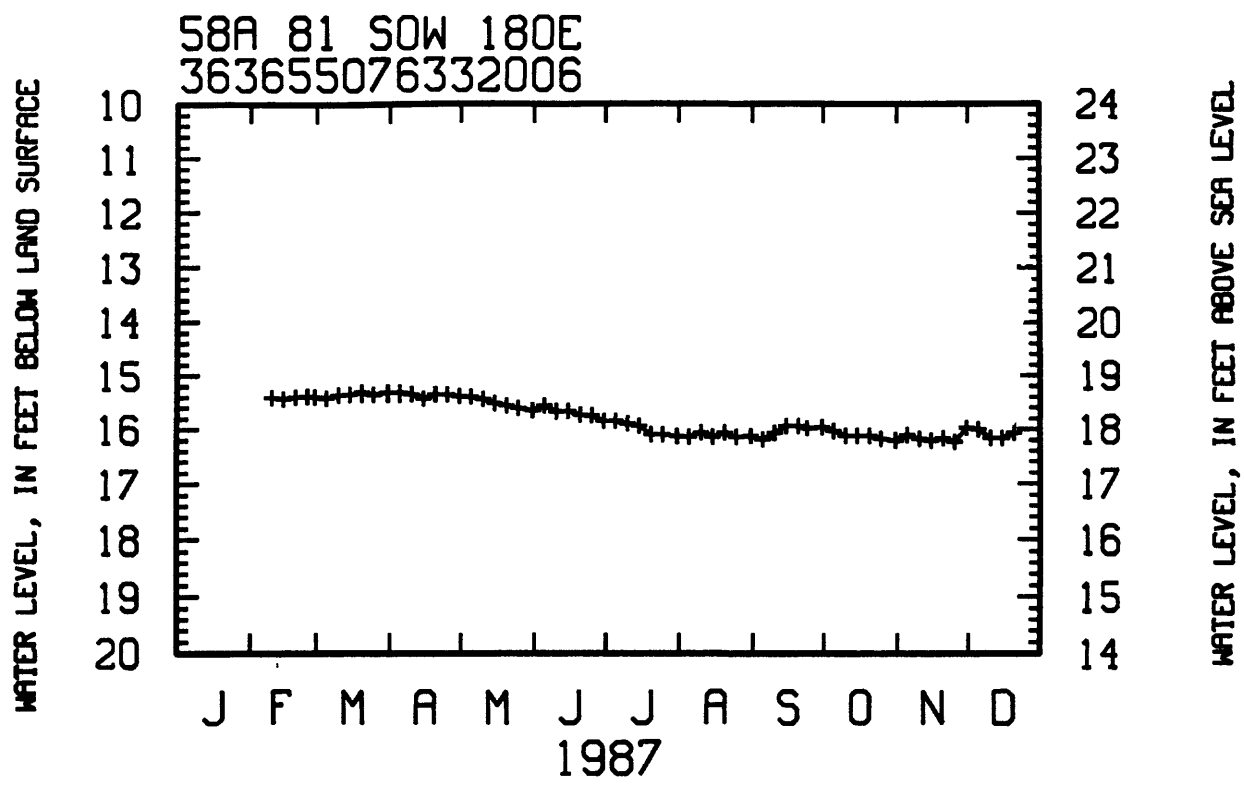
WATER LEVEL, IN FEET BELOW LAND SURFACE

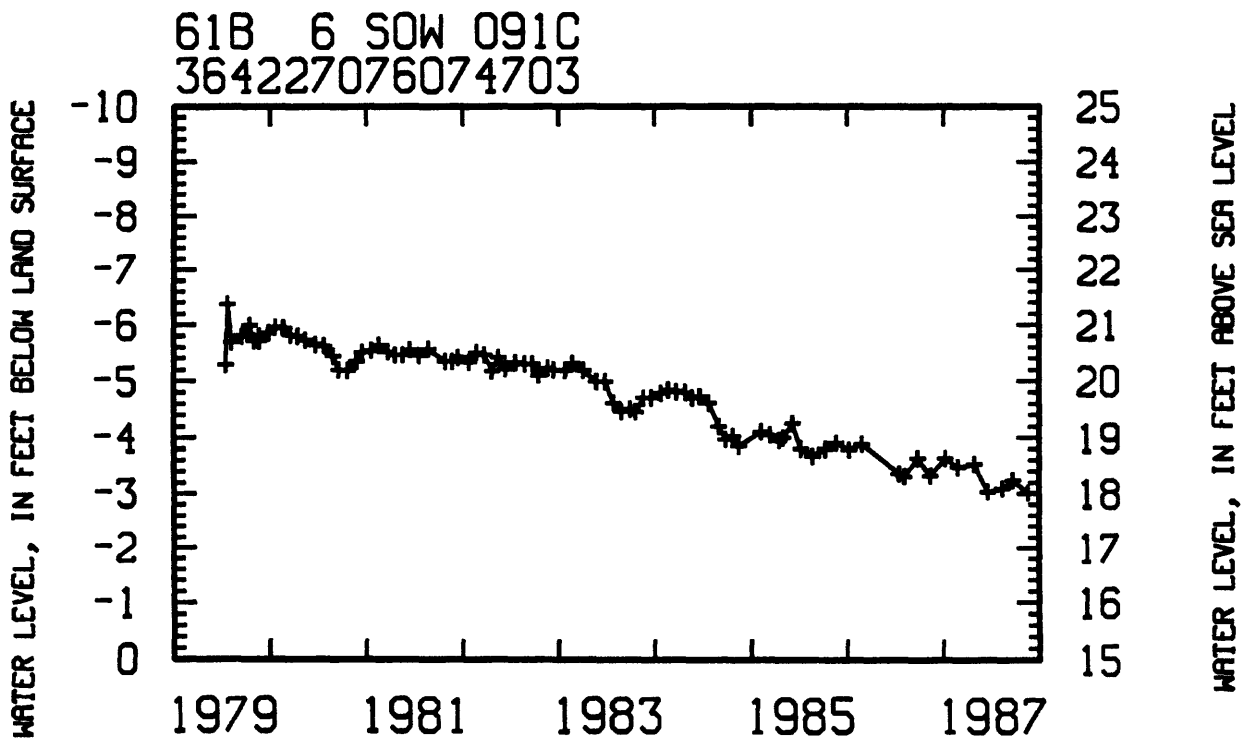
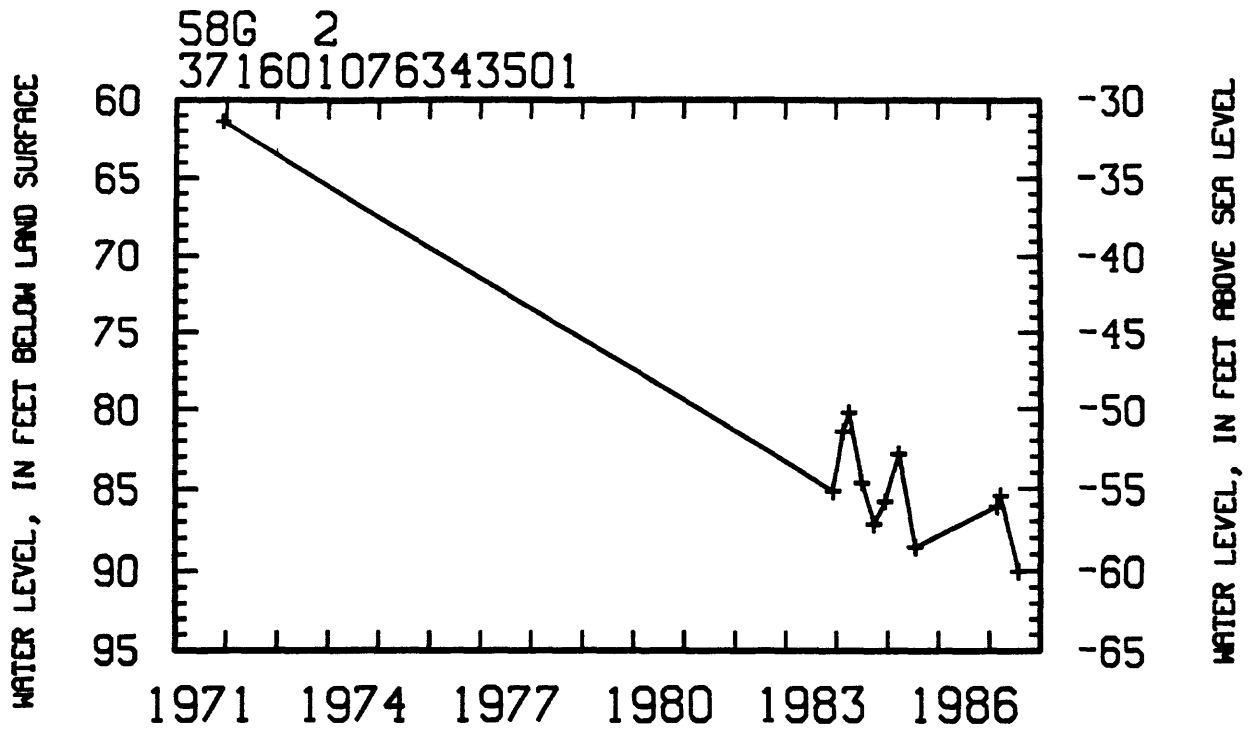


WATER LEVEL, IN FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL





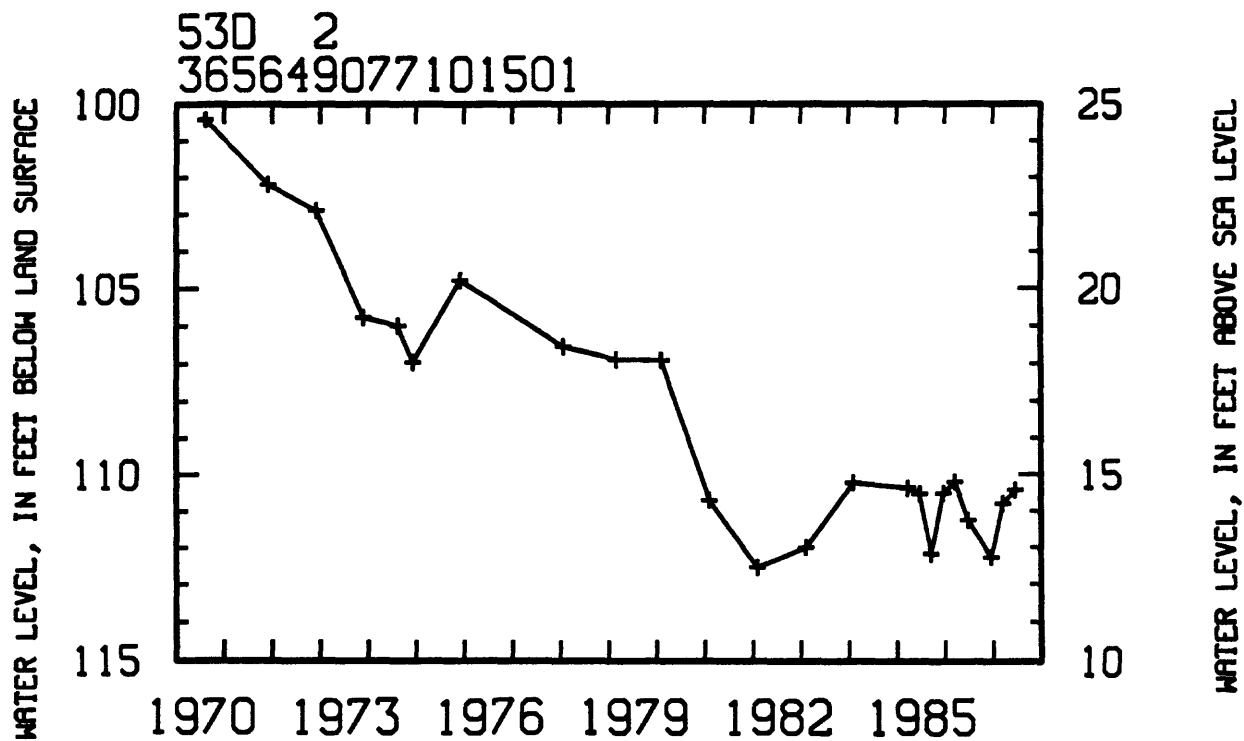
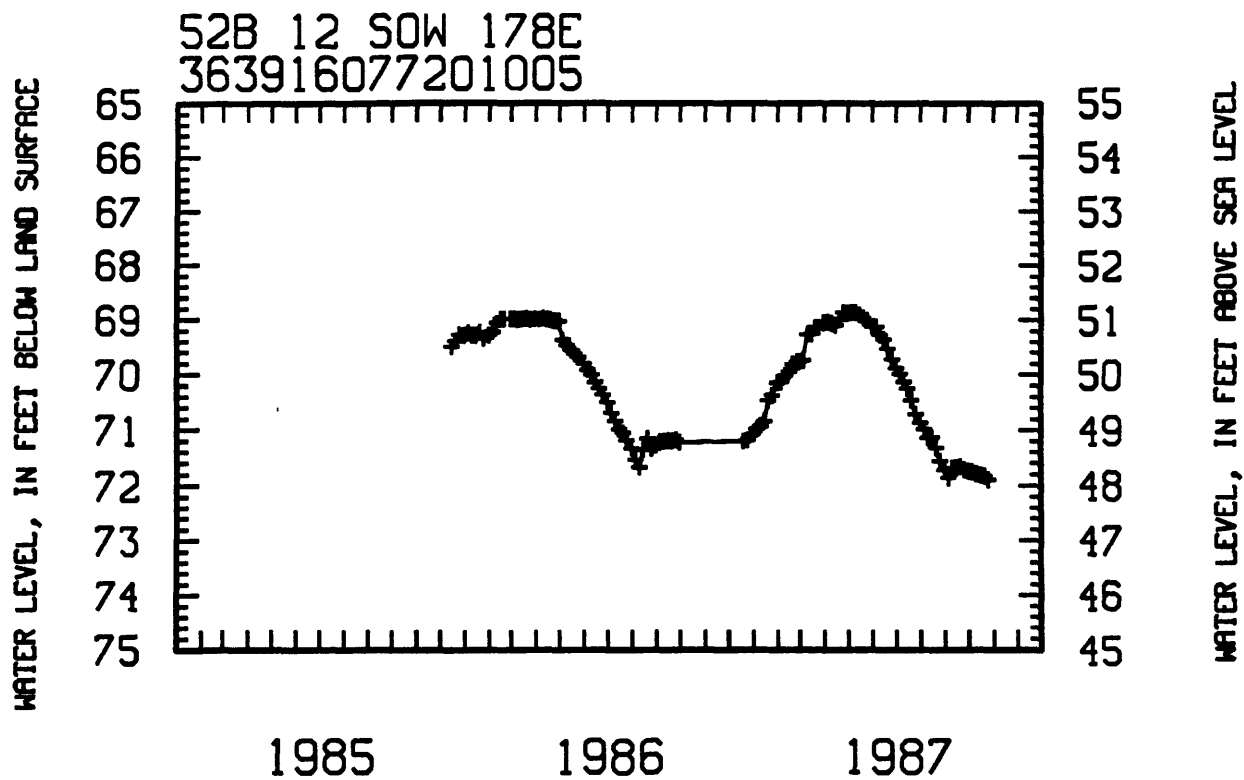


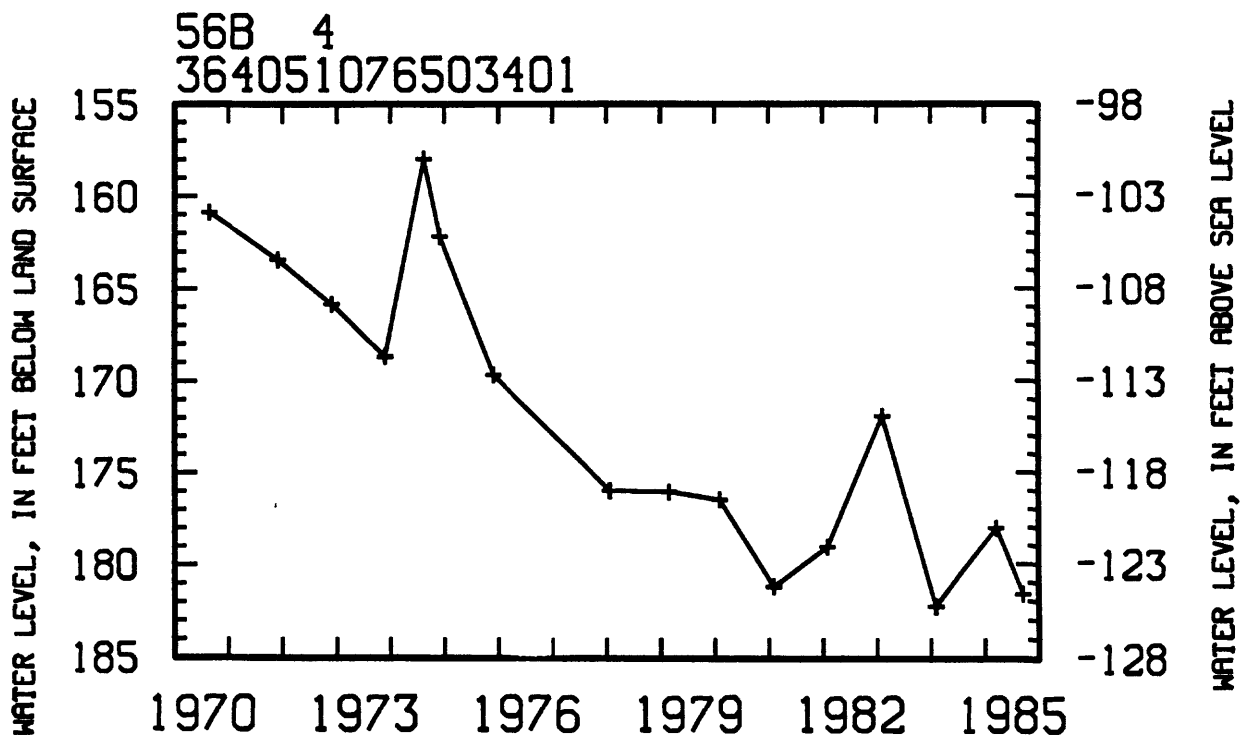
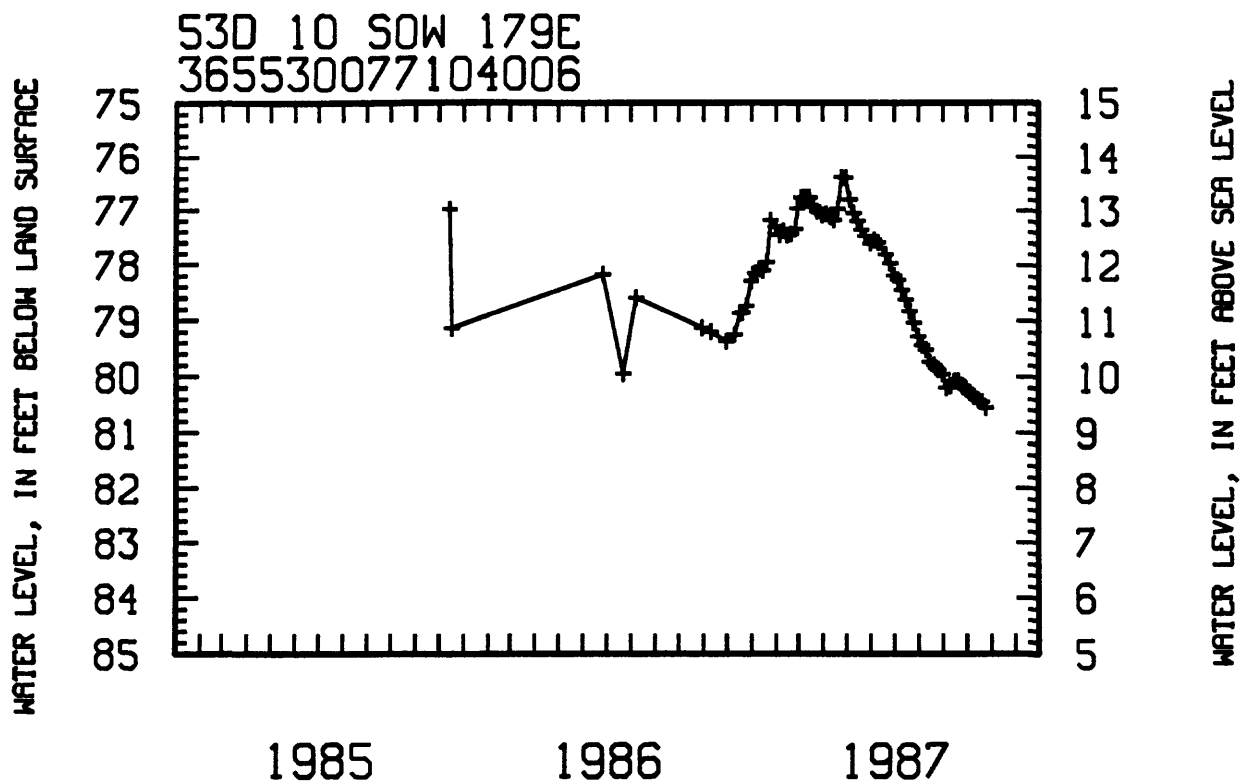


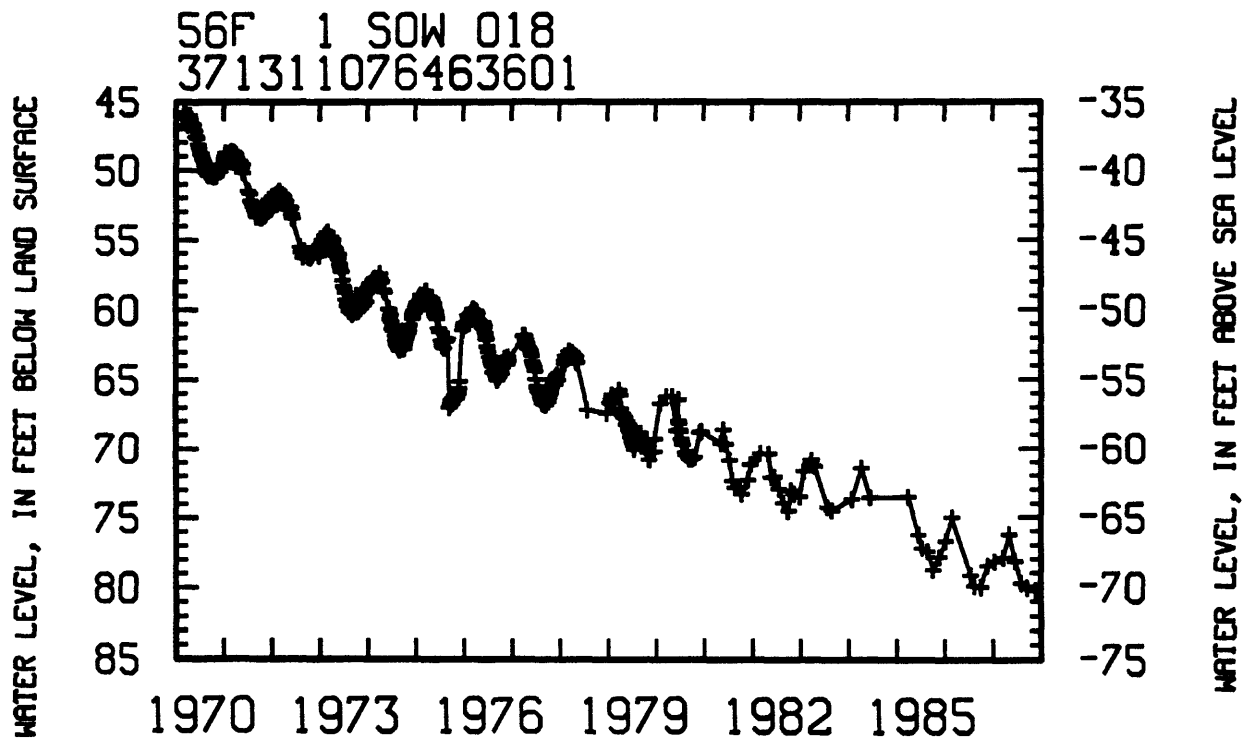
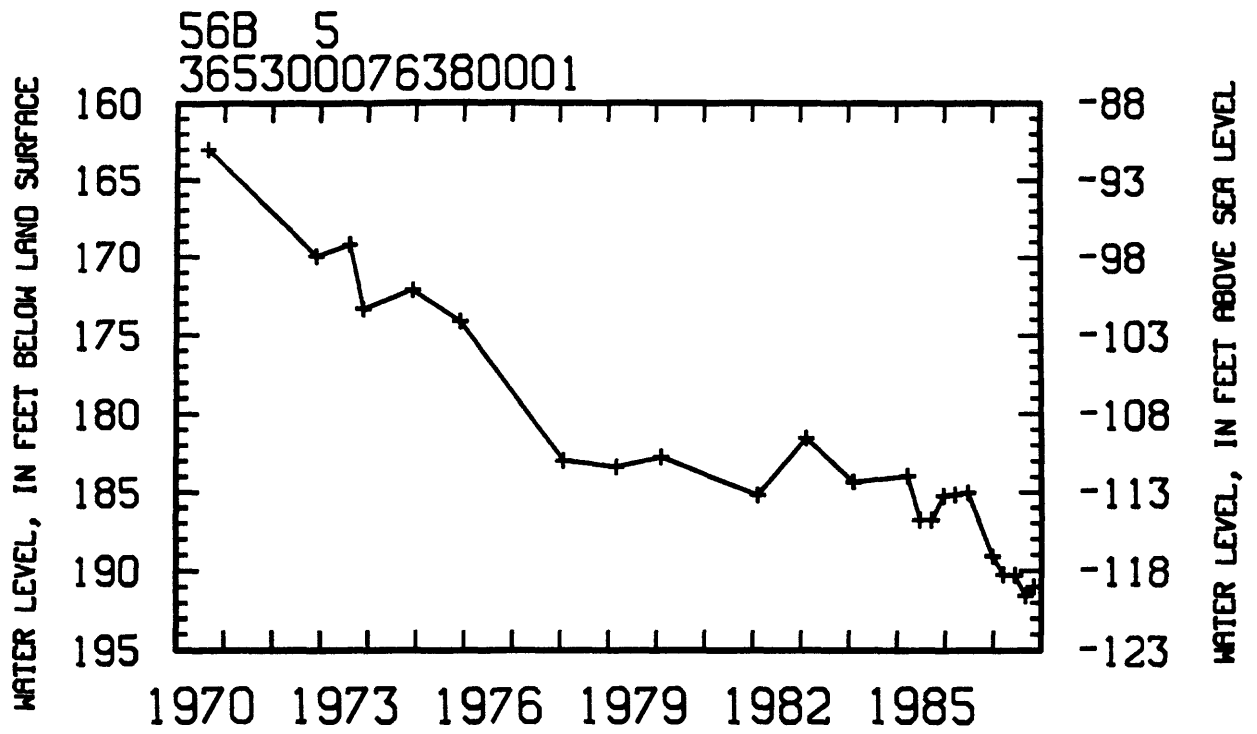
APPENDIX V
WATER LEVELS IN WELLS IN THE UPPER POTOMAC AQUIFER

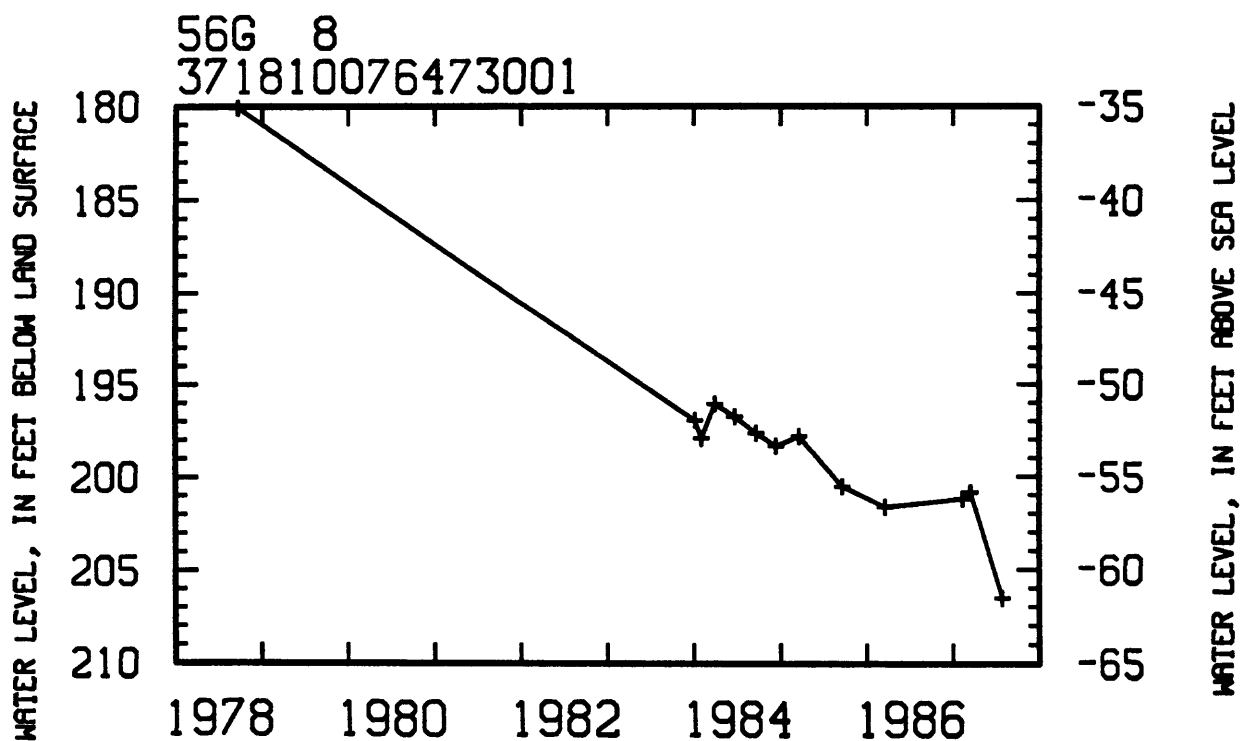
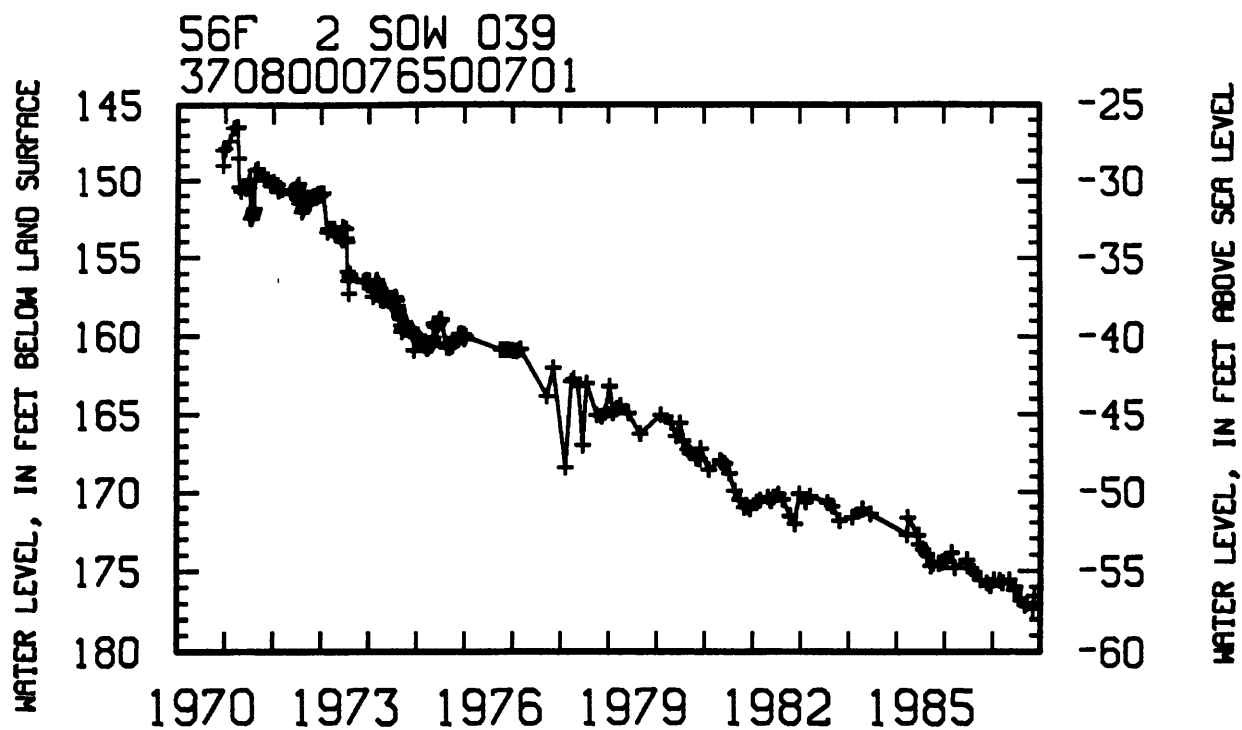
EXPLANATION

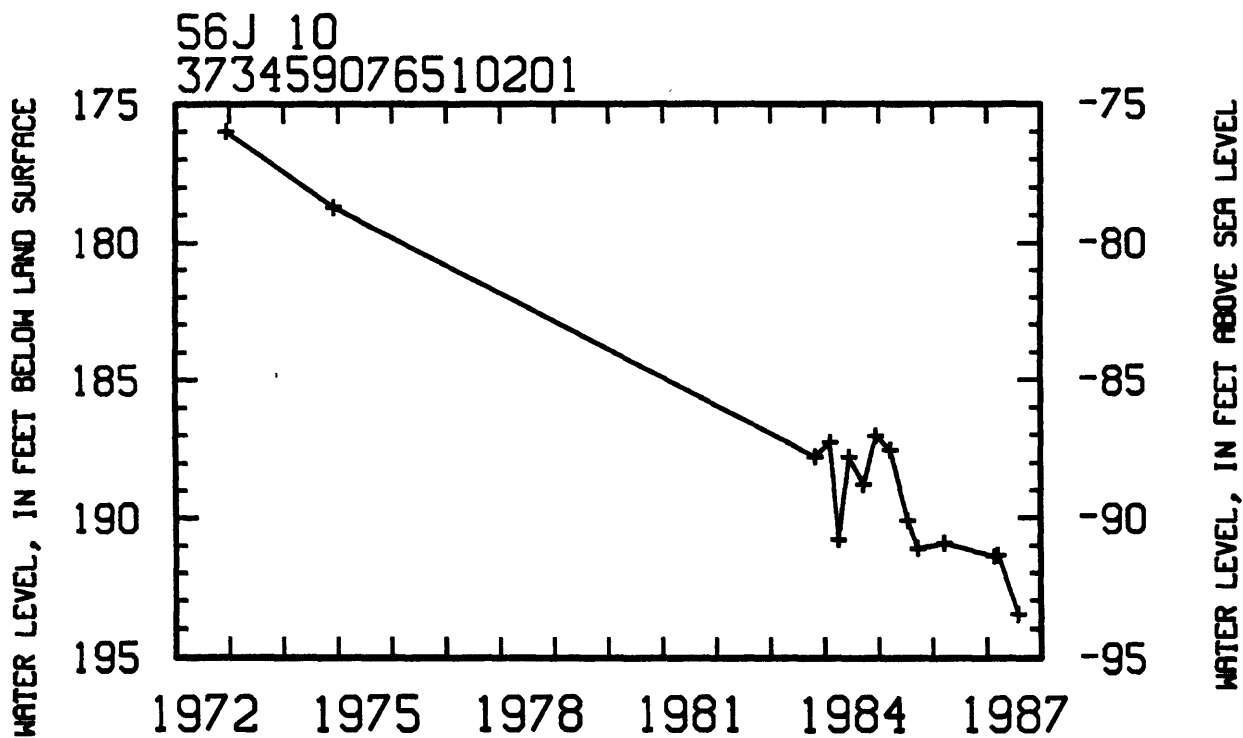
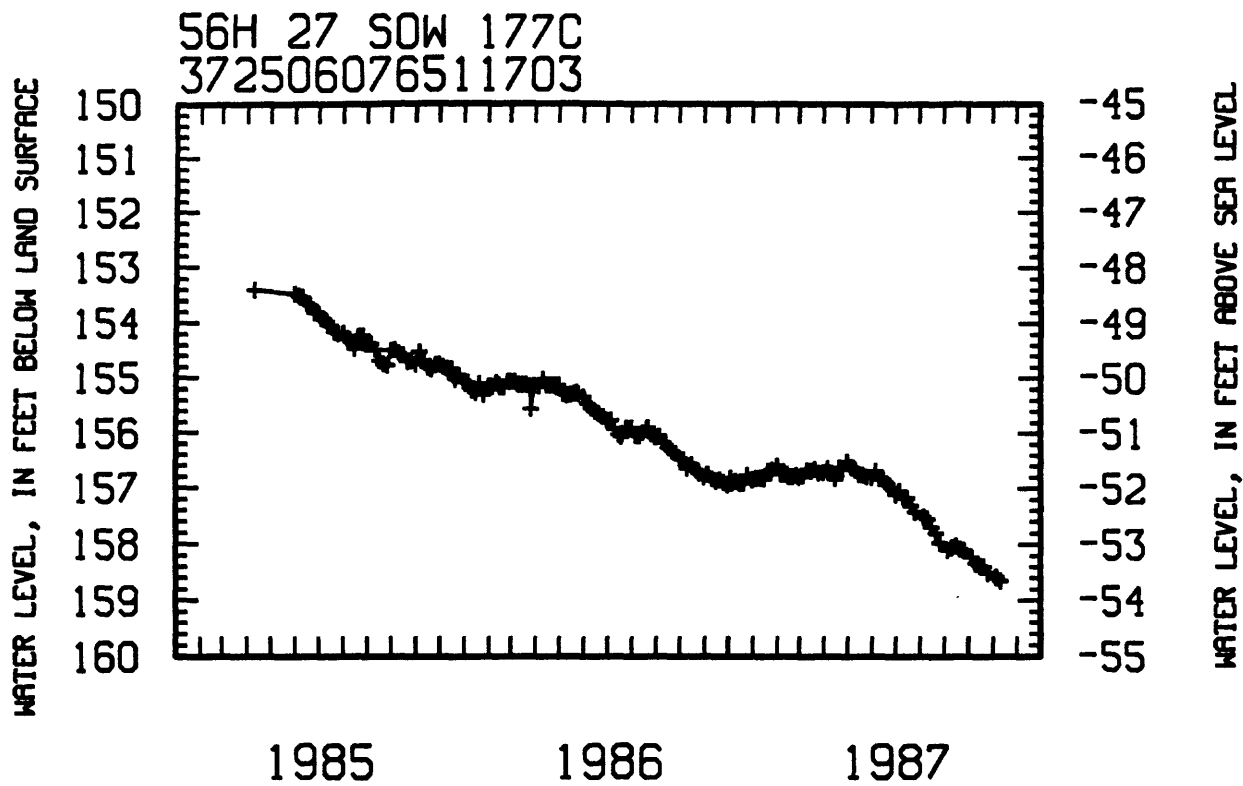
— --LINE DRAWN BETWEEN WATER-LEVEL MEASUREMENTS
INFERRED TREND AND NOT ACTUAL TREND
+ --WATER-LEVEL MEASUREMENT
52B 12--USGS WELL NO.
SOW 178E--VIRGINIA STATE OBSERVATION WELL NO.
363916077201005--STATION IDENTIFICATION NO.

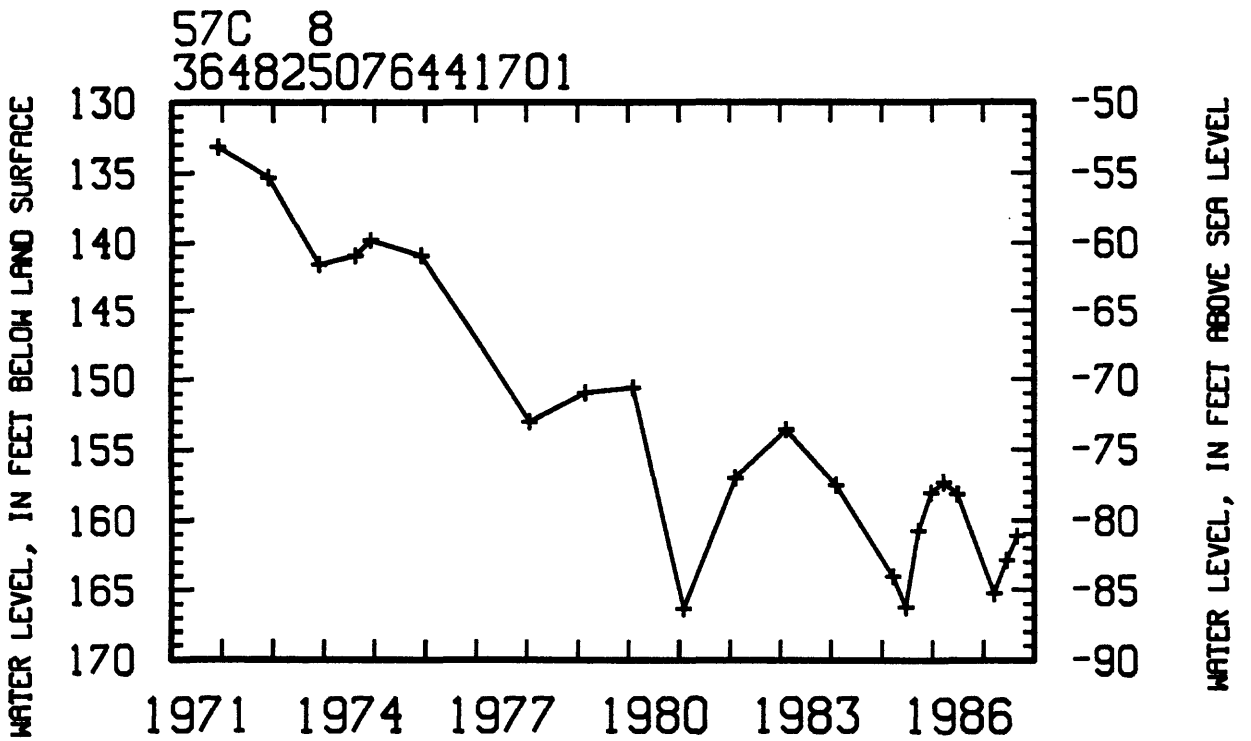
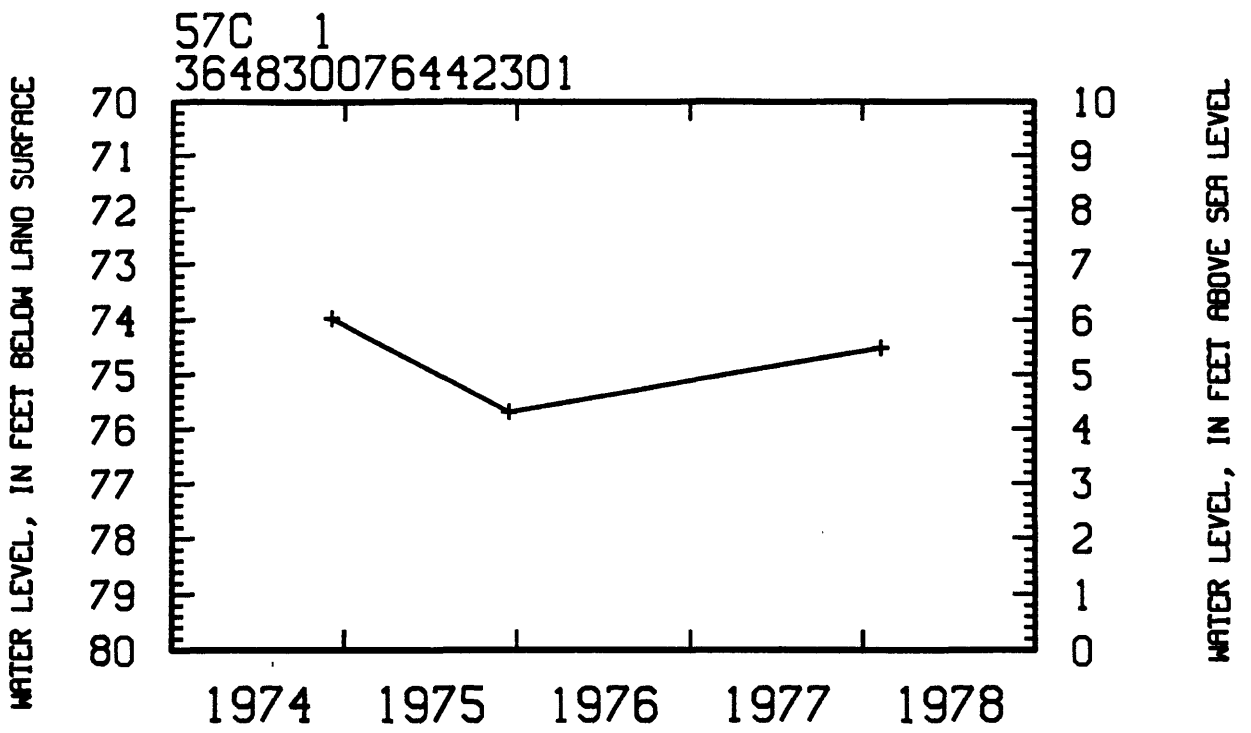


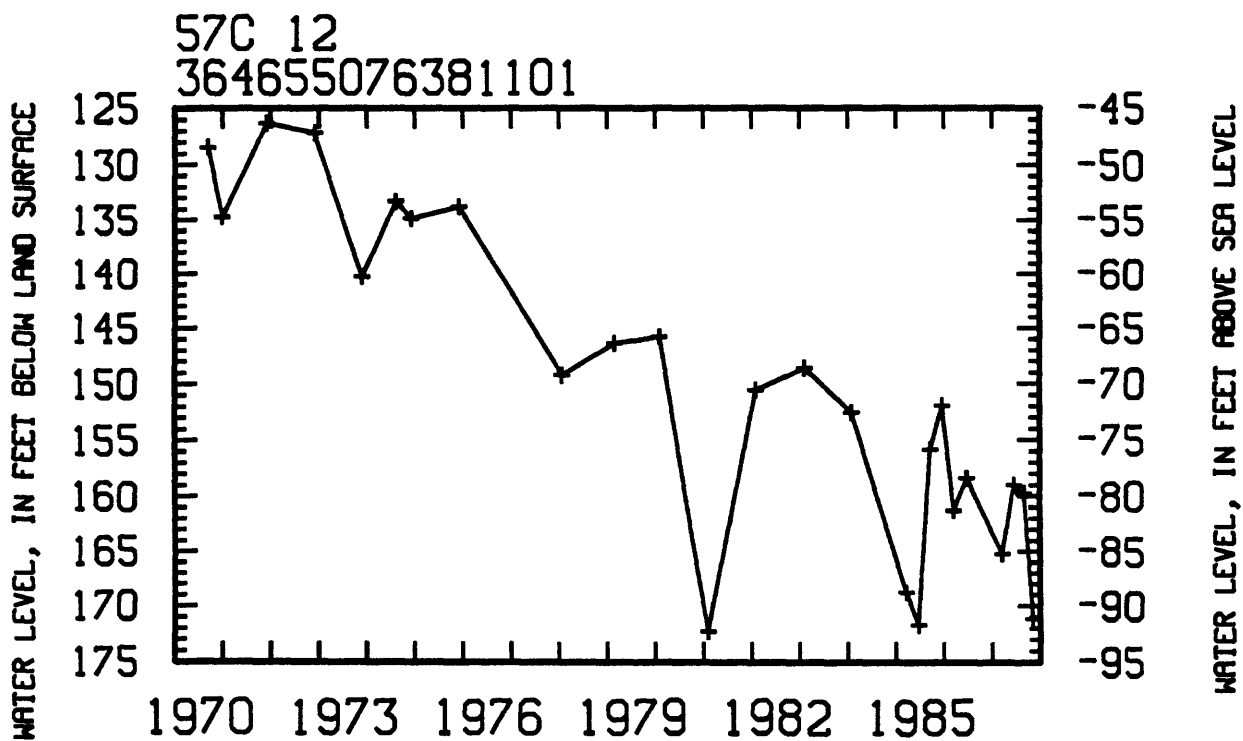
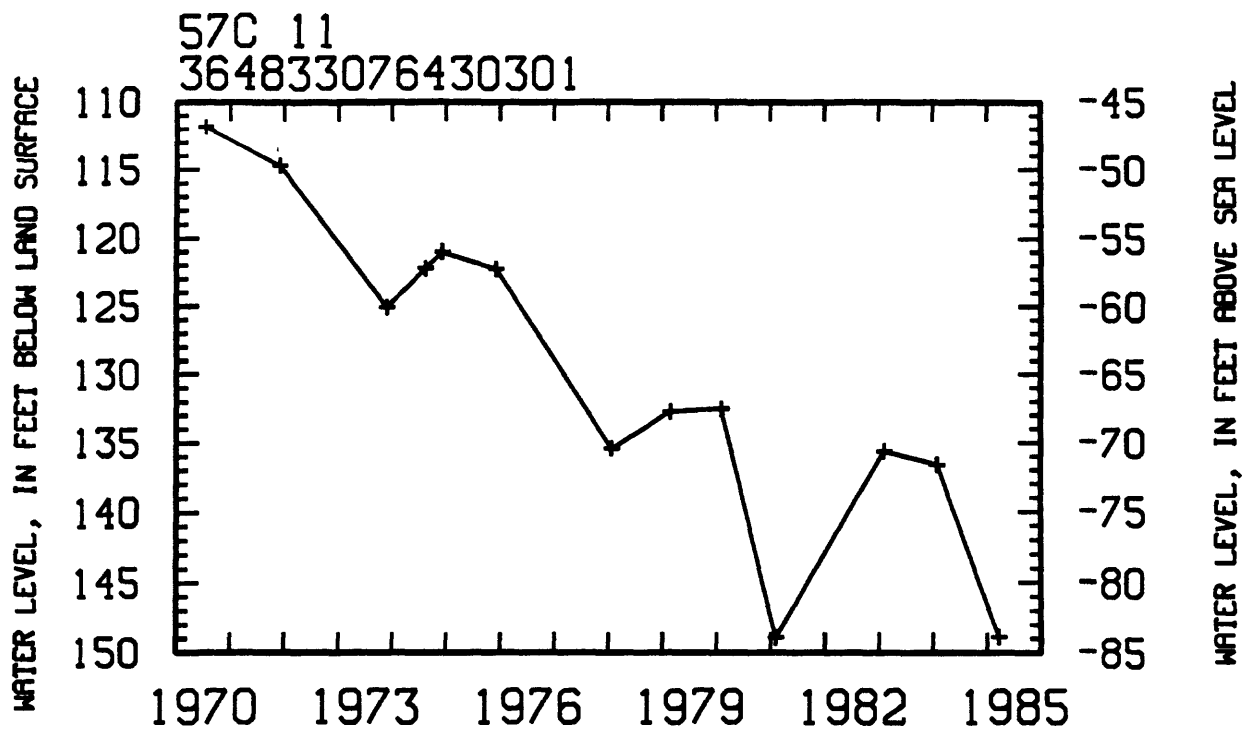


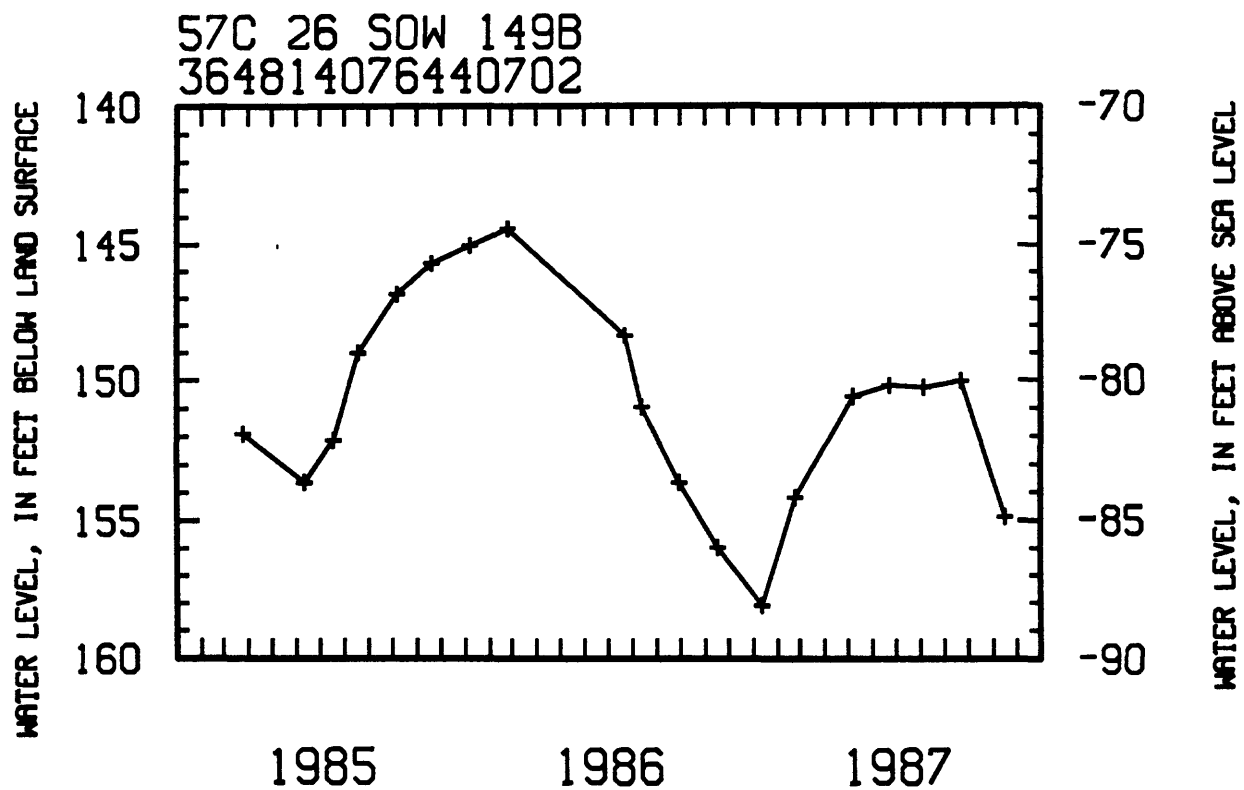
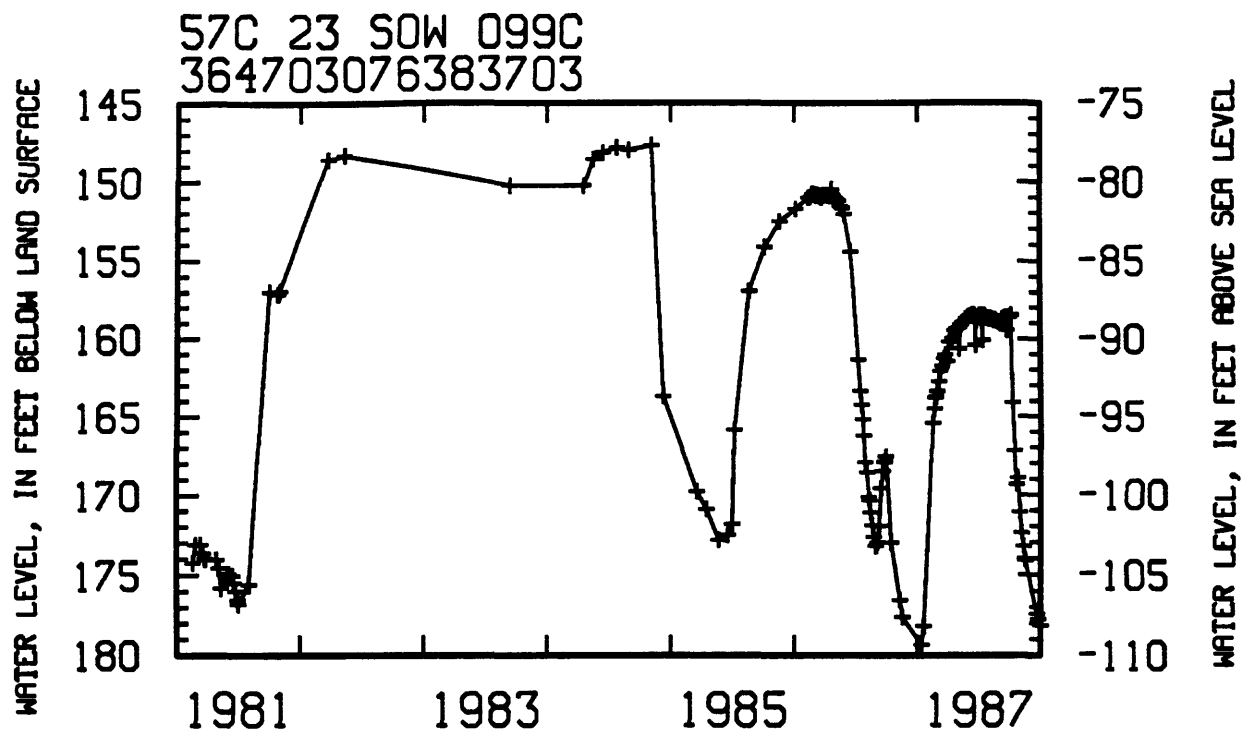


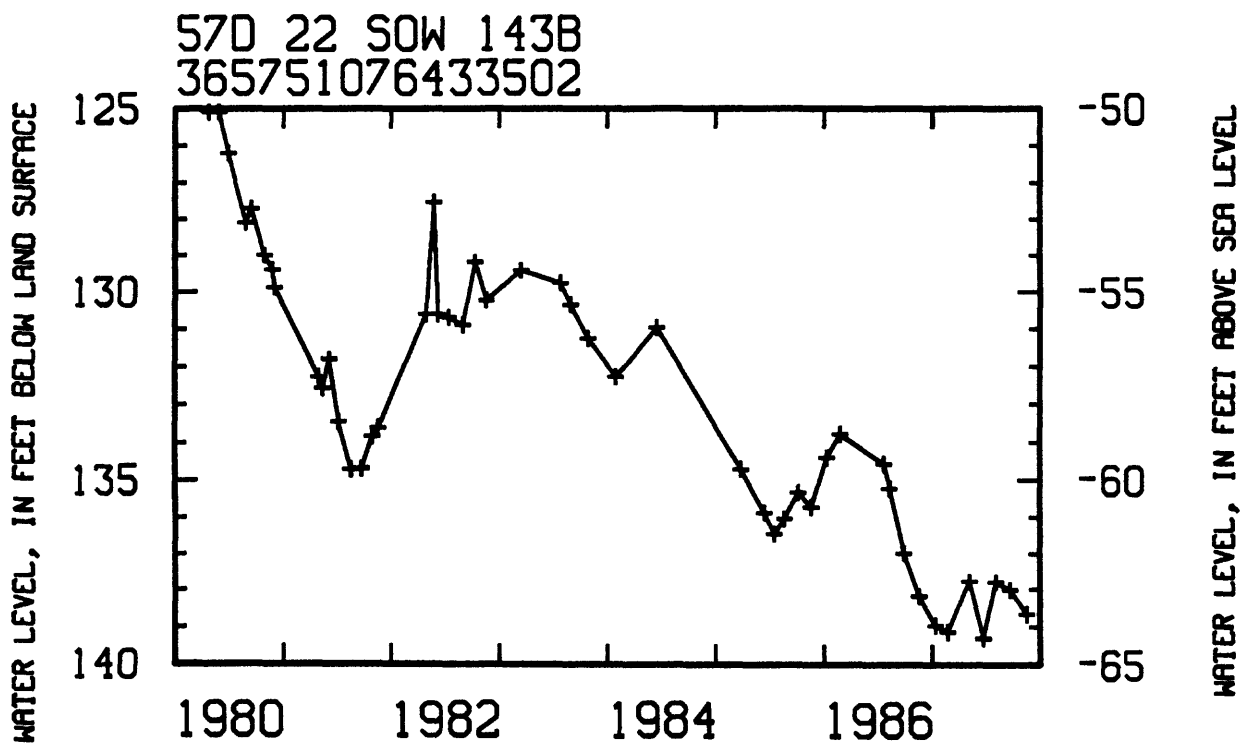
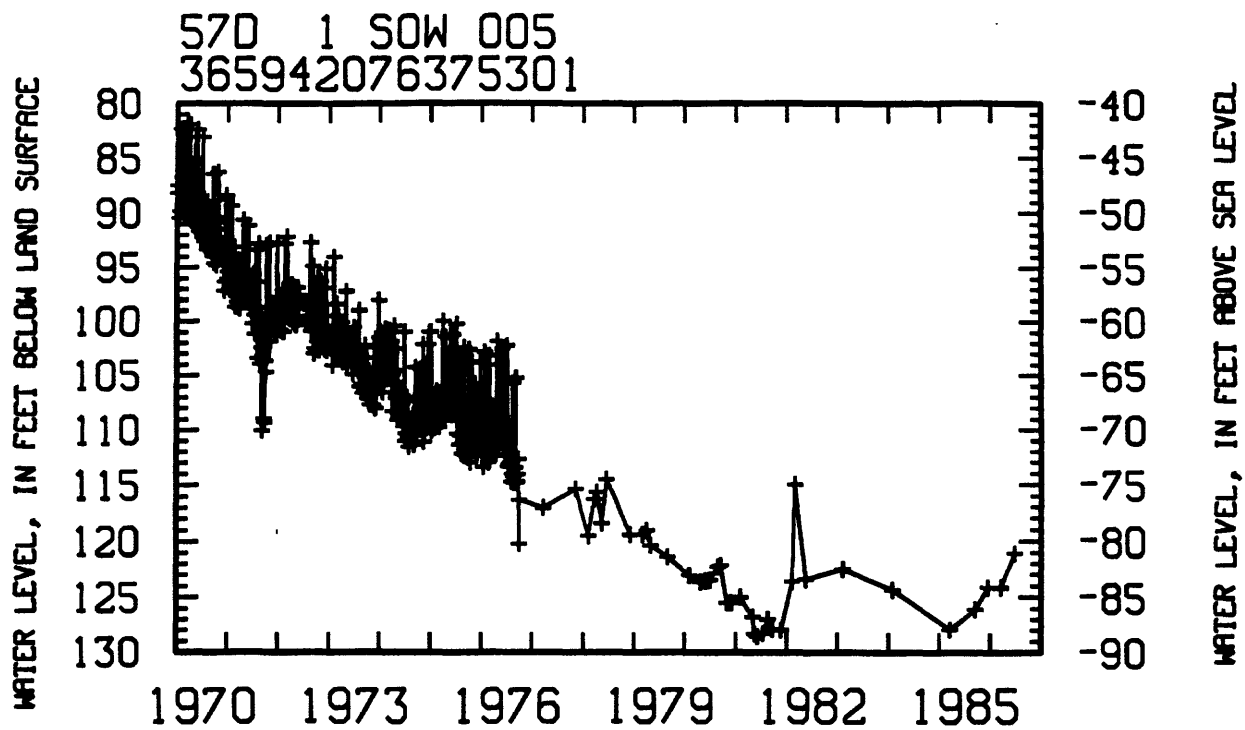


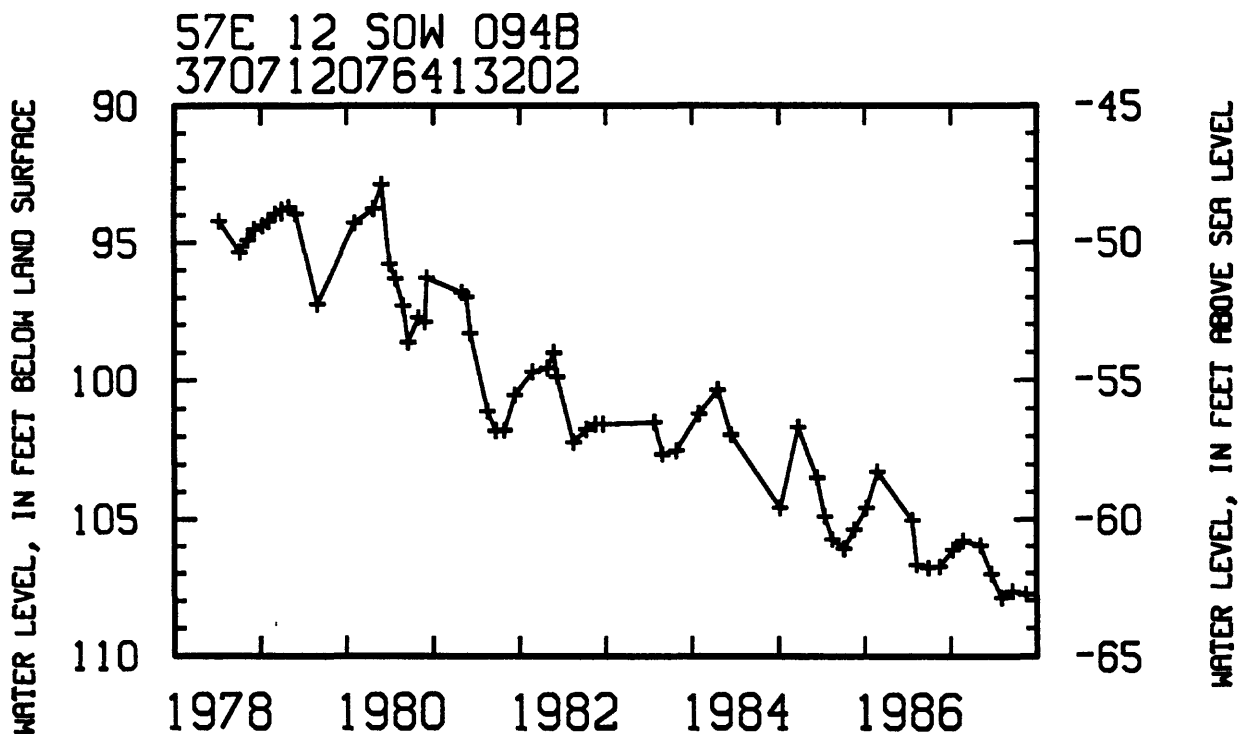
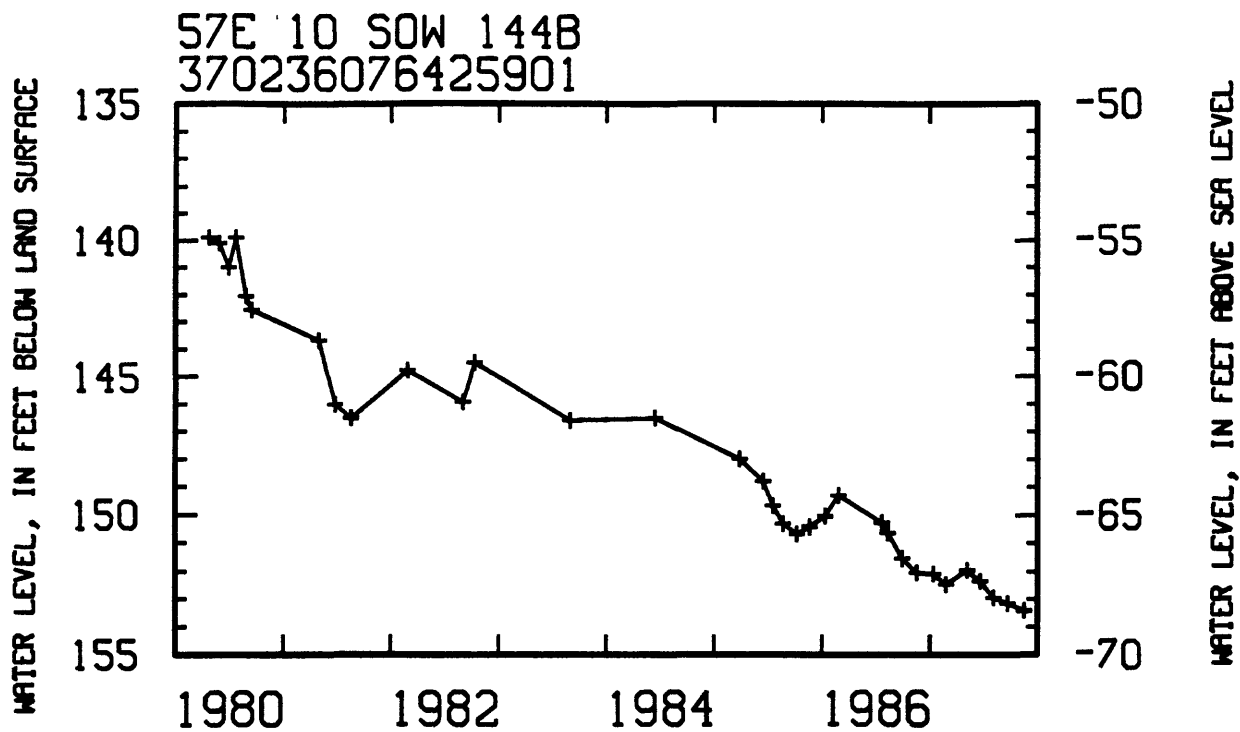


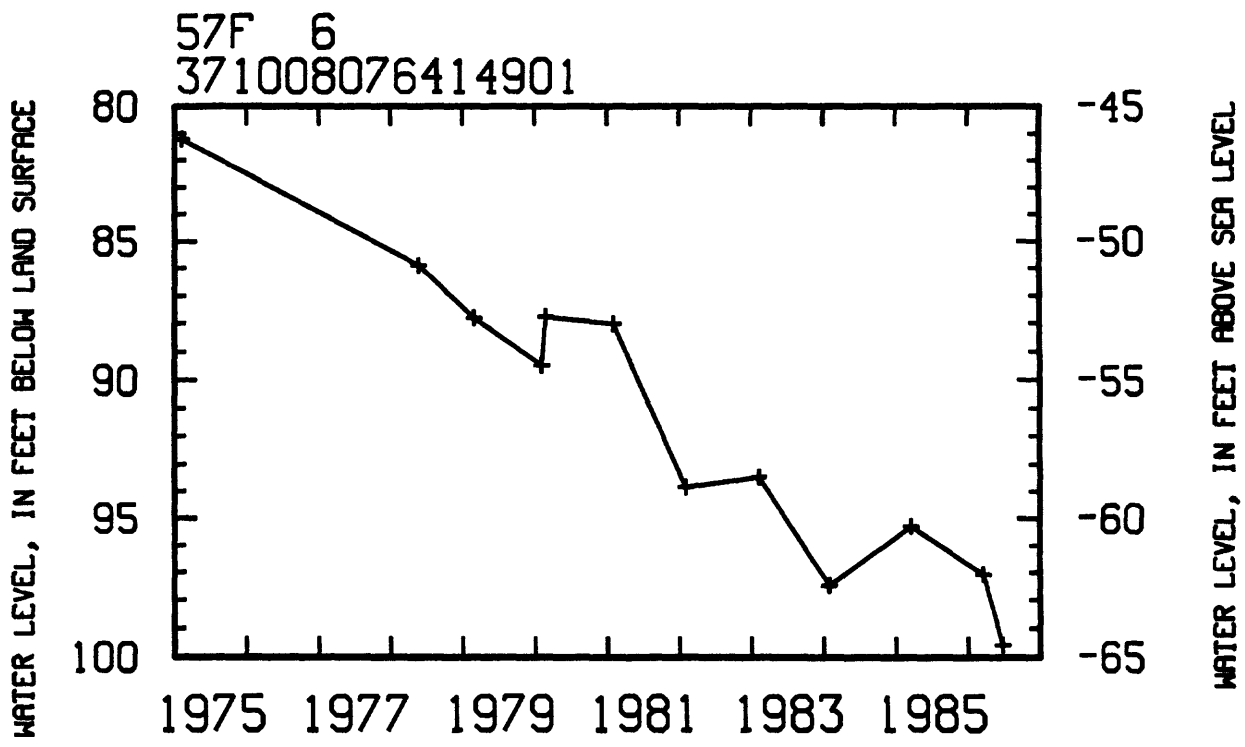
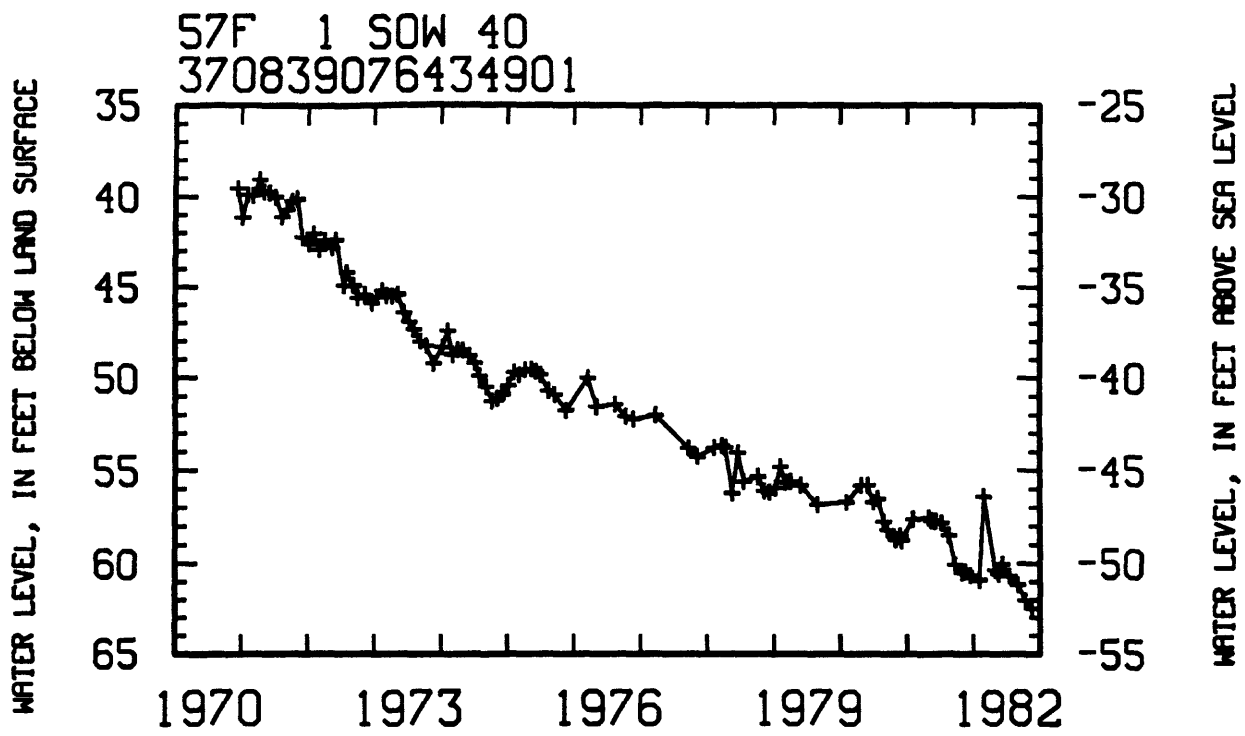


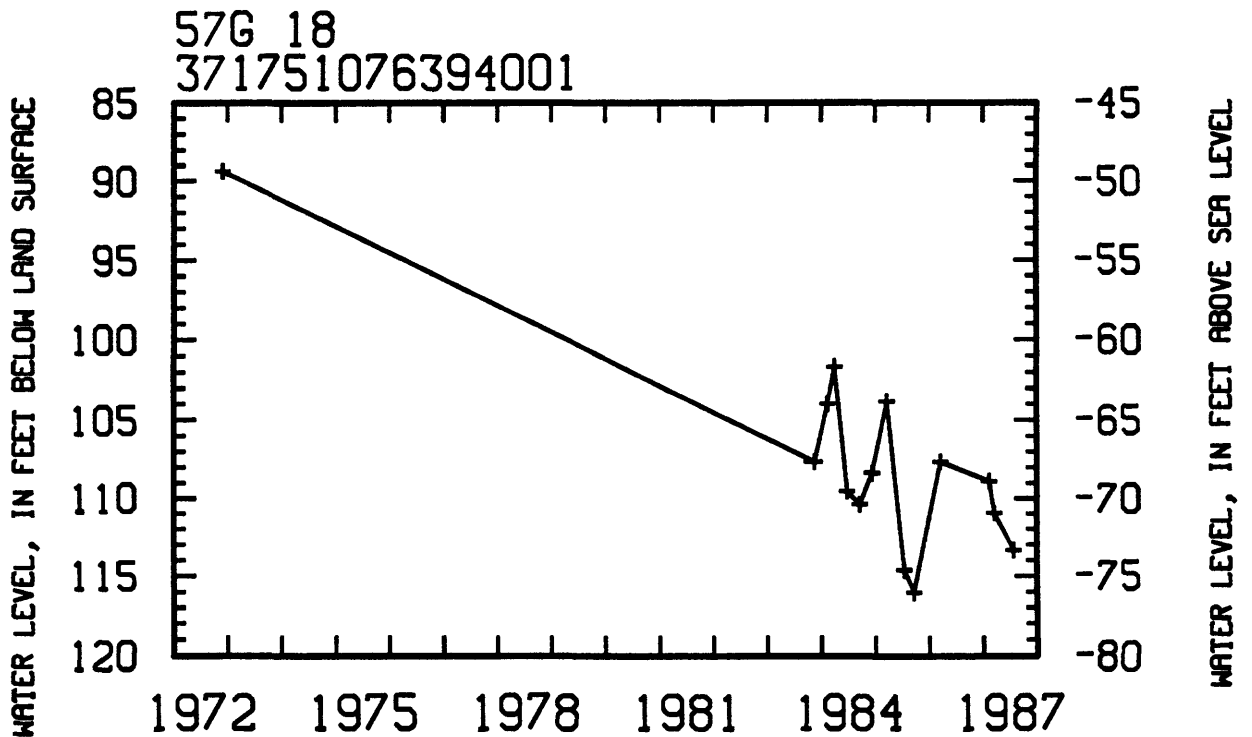
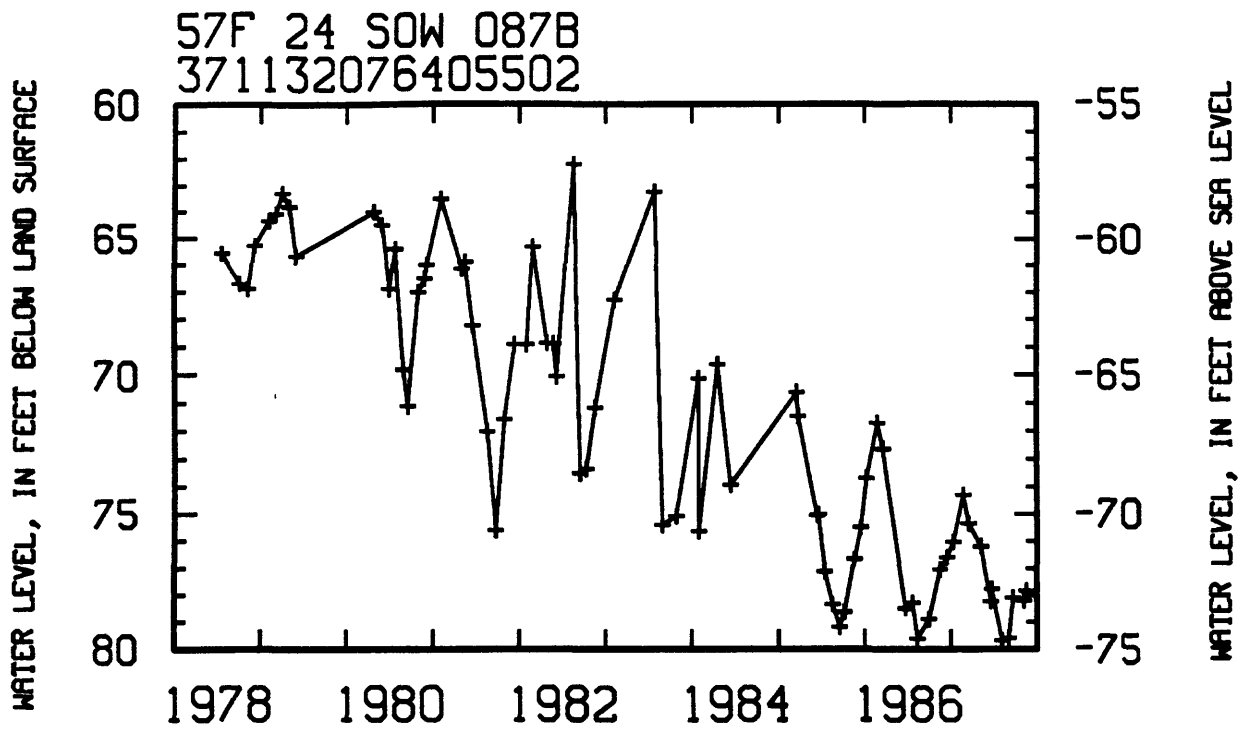


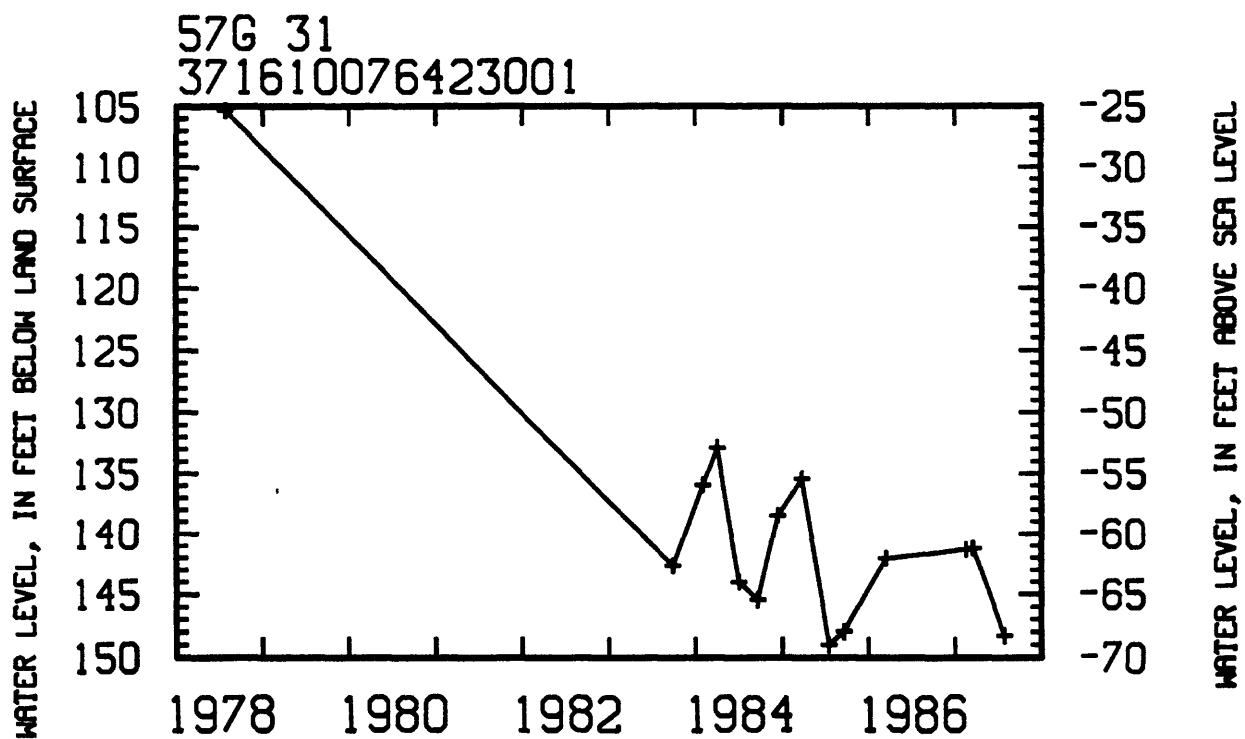
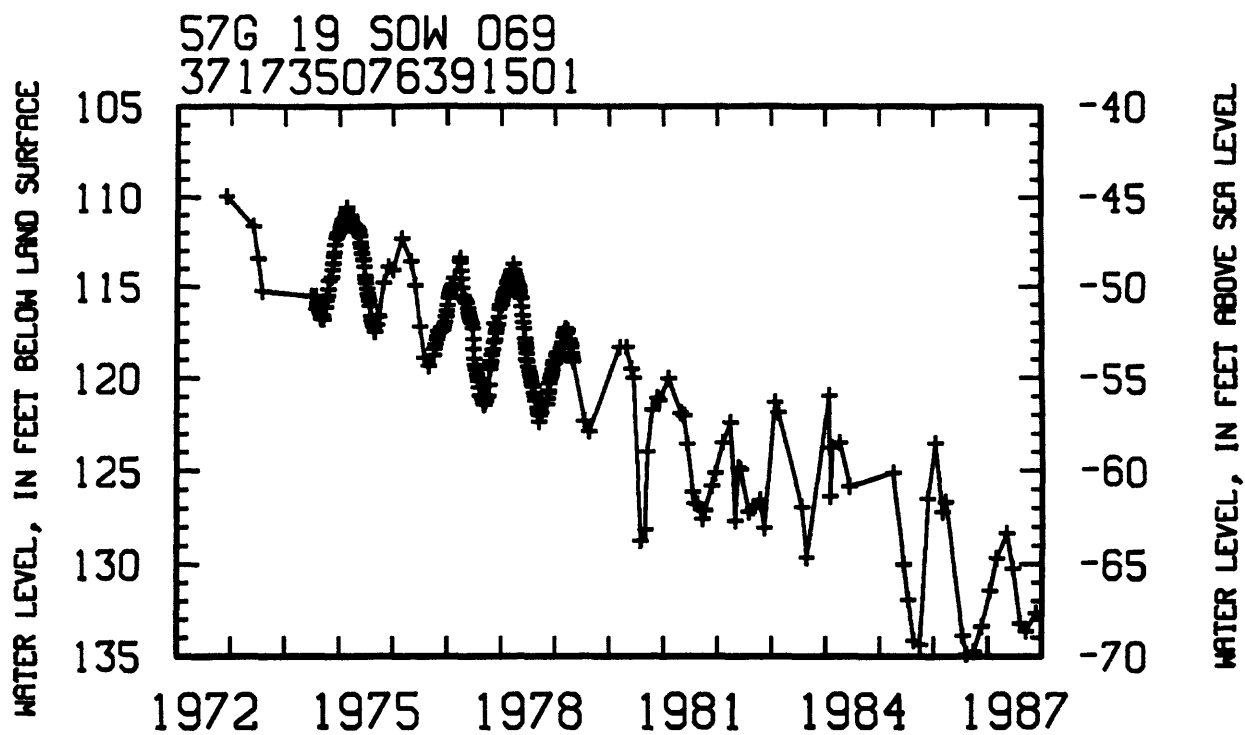


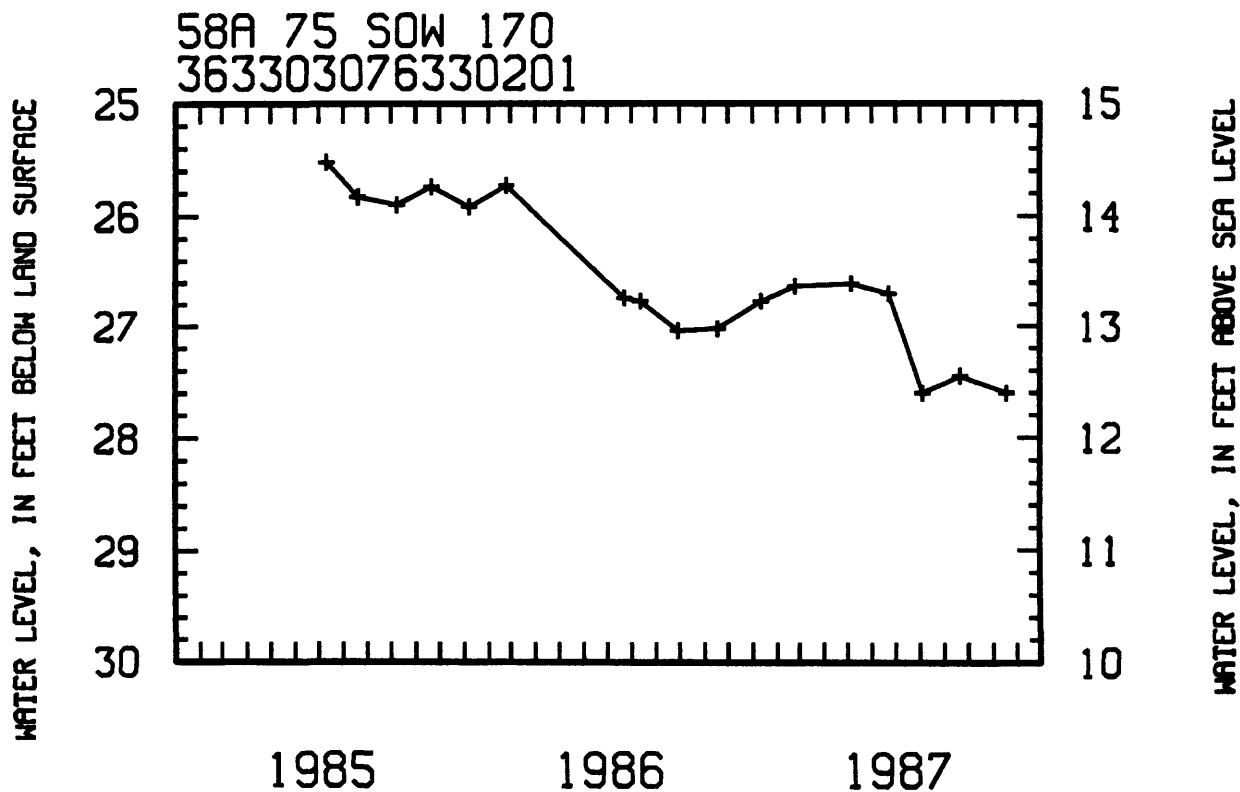
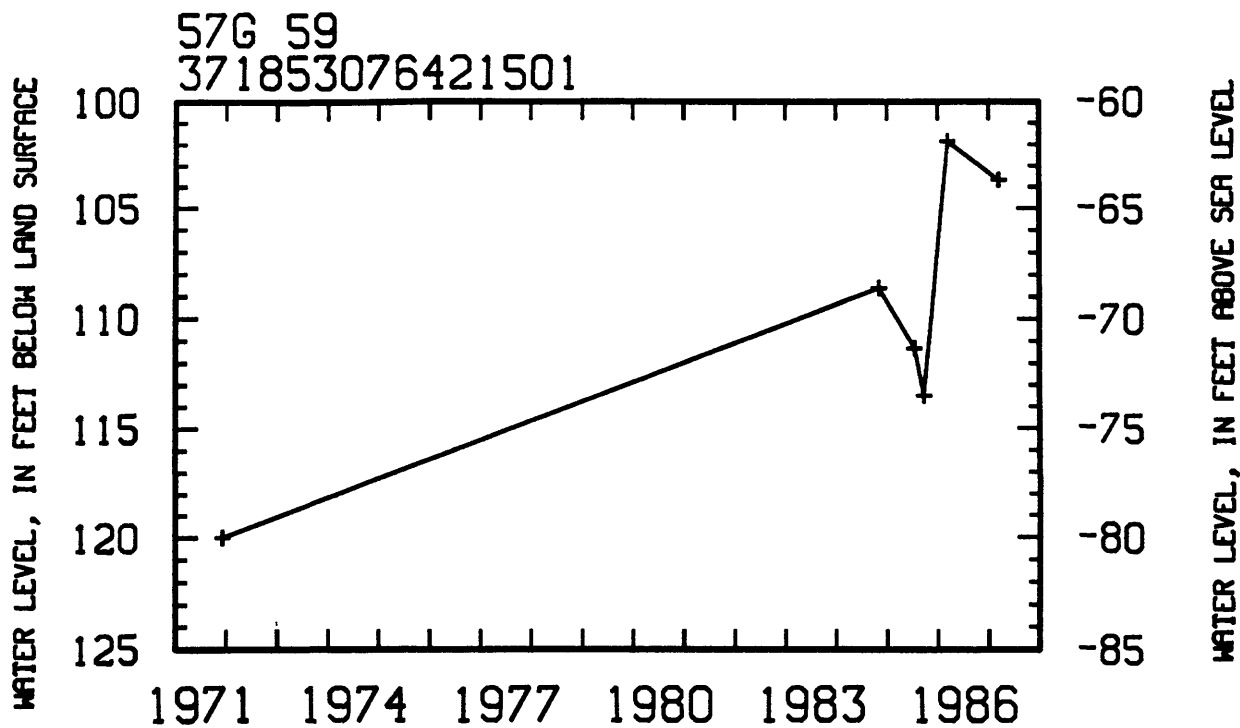


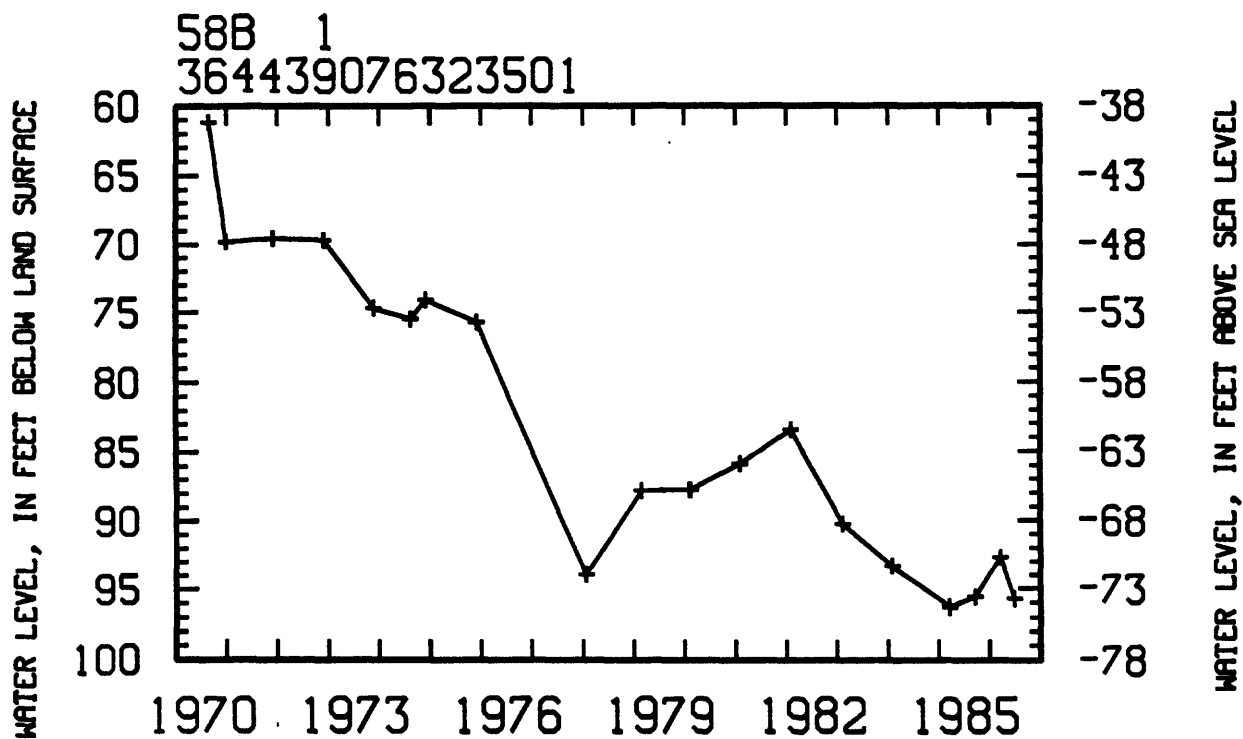
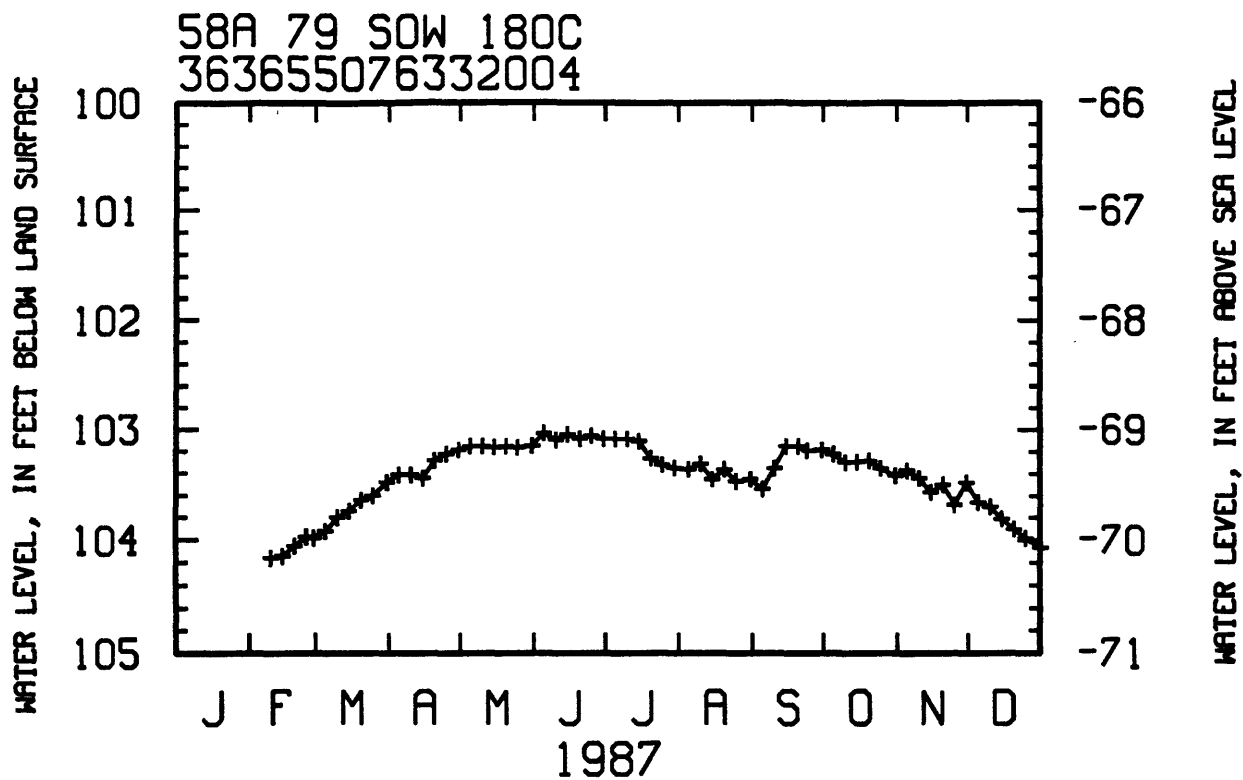


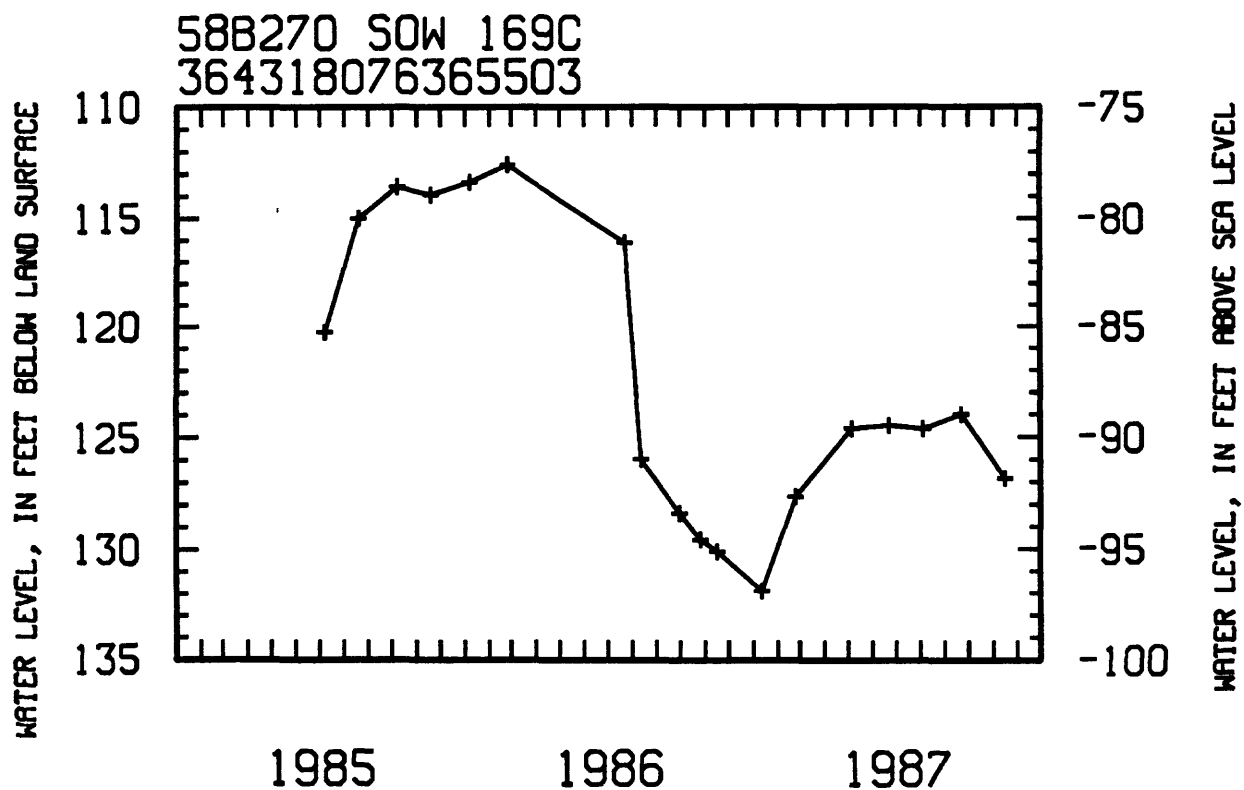
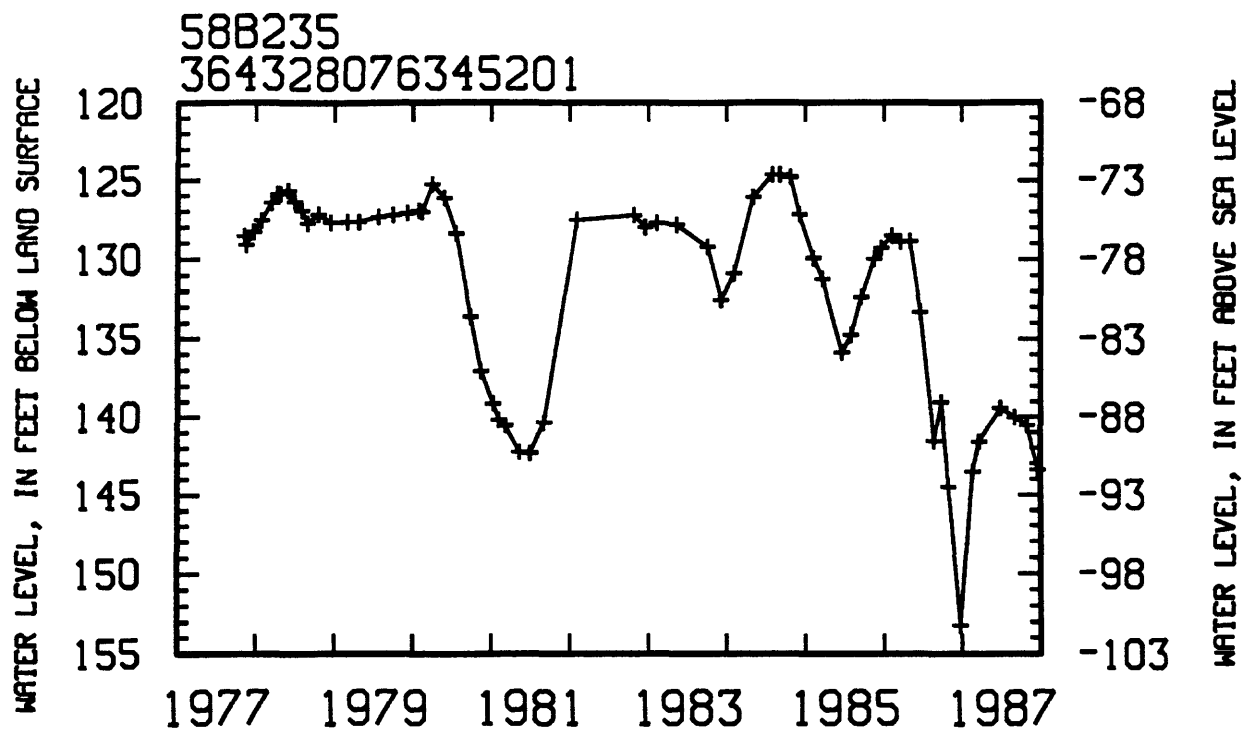


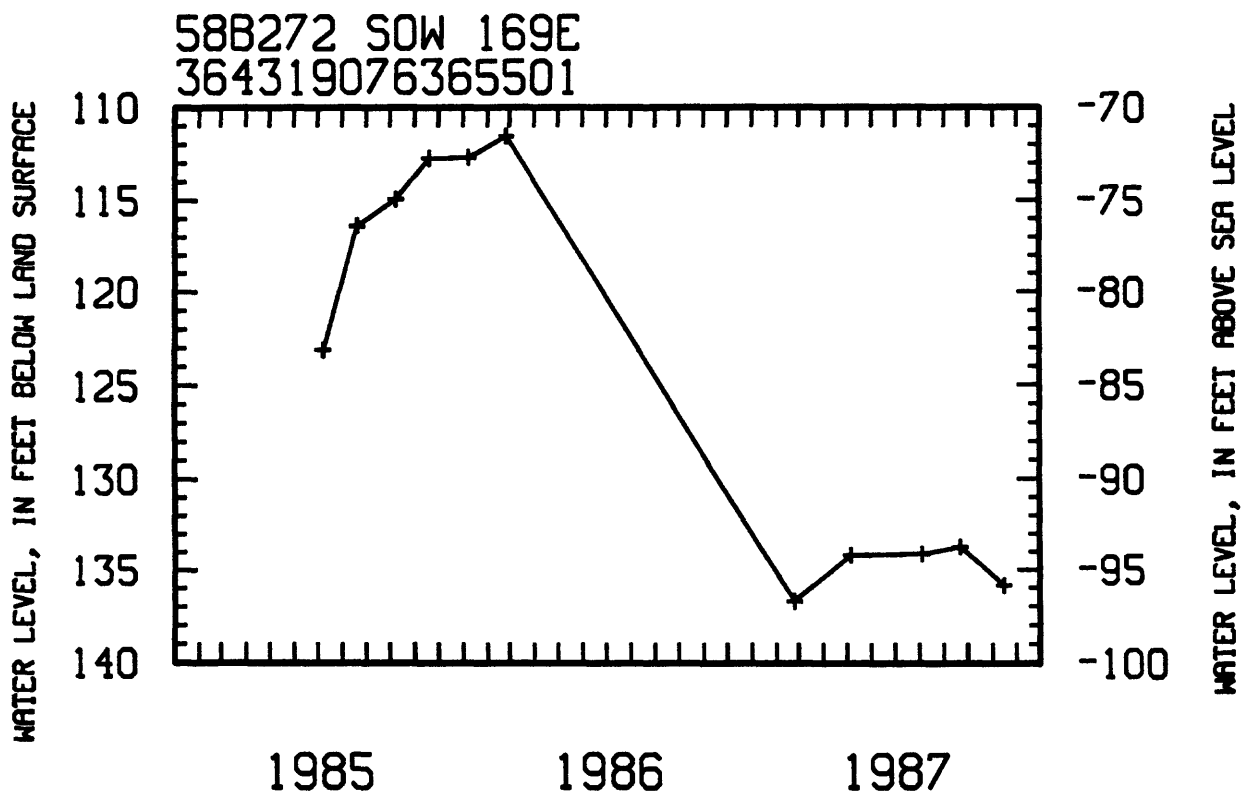
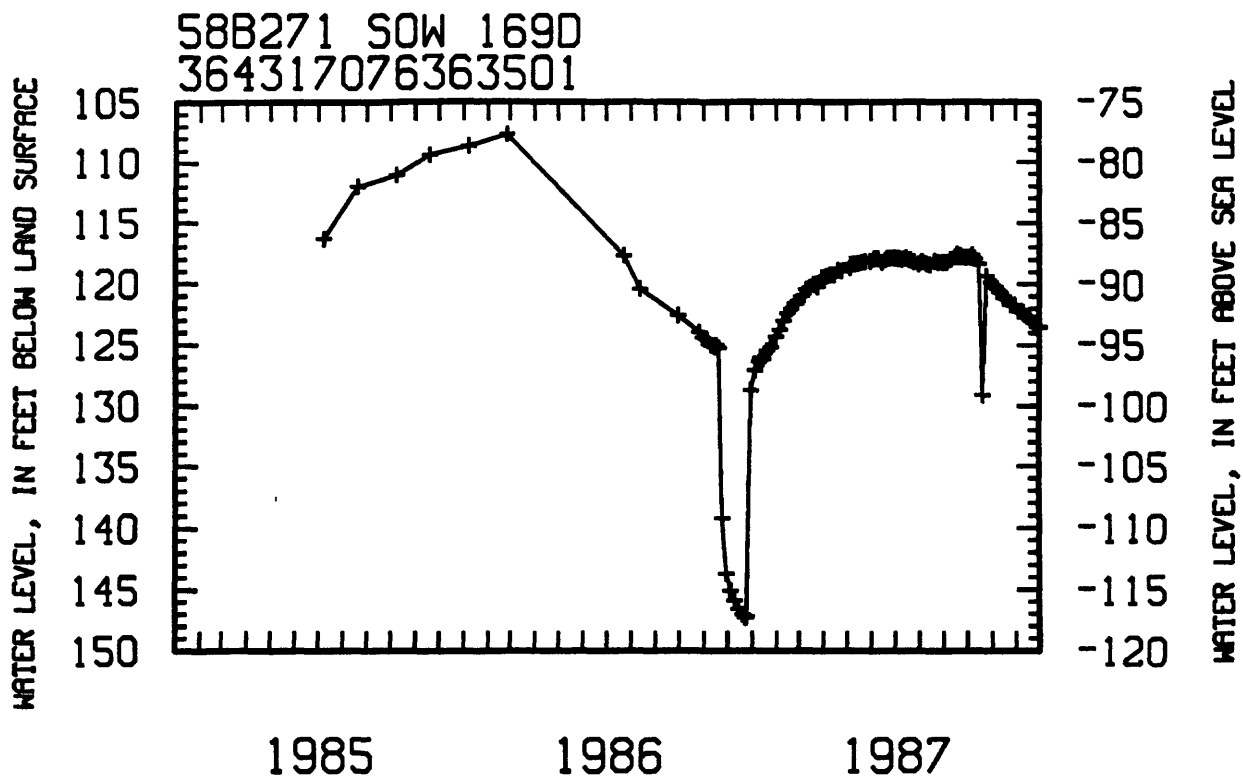


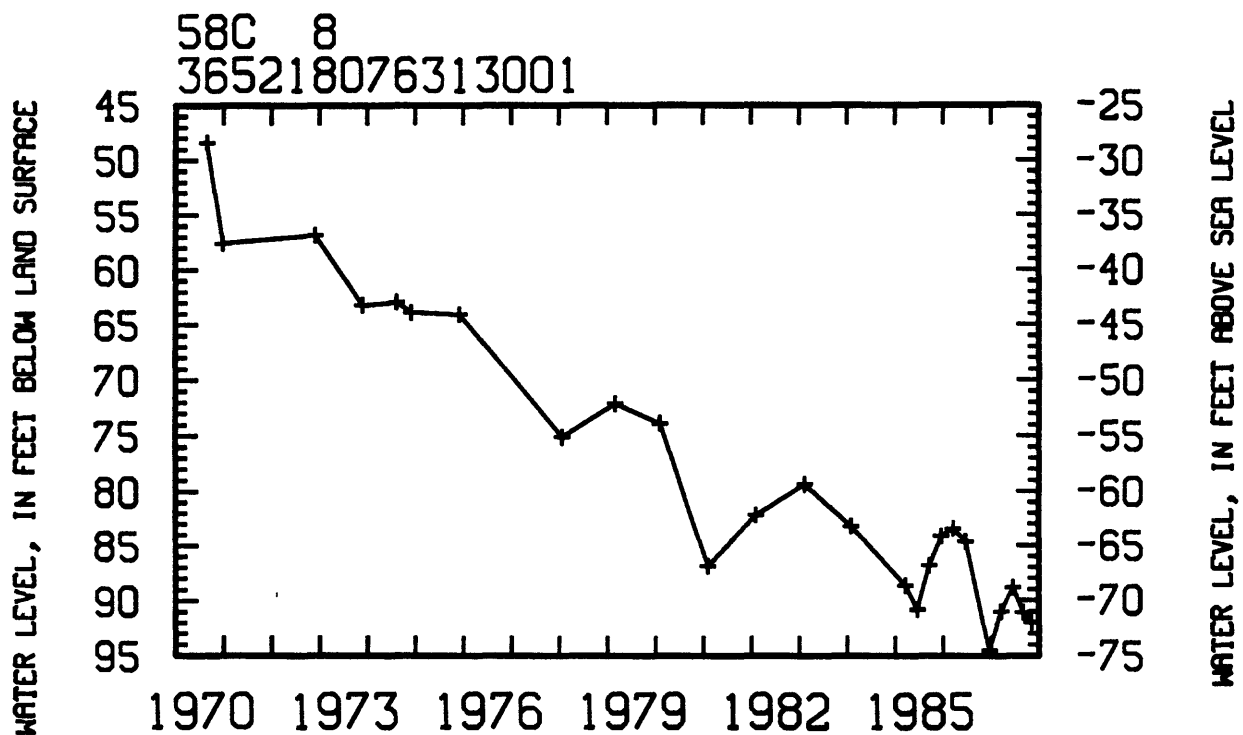
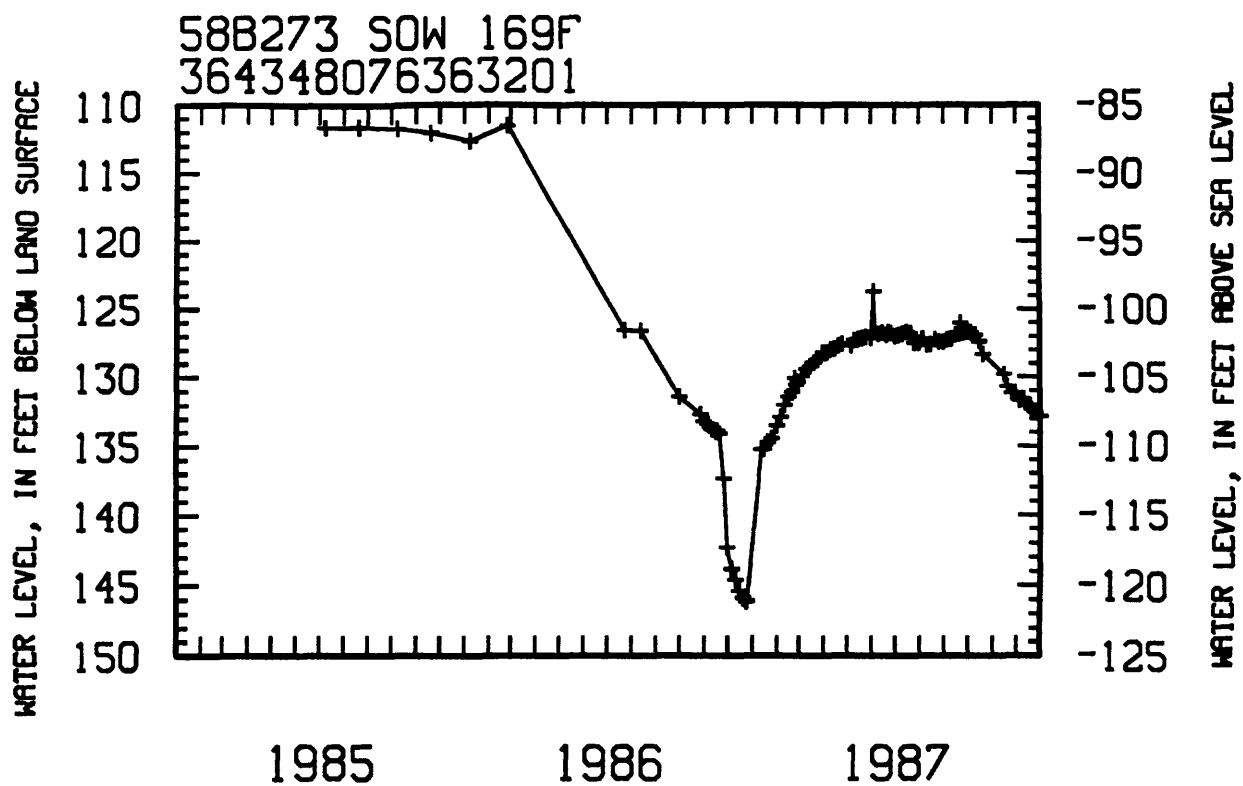


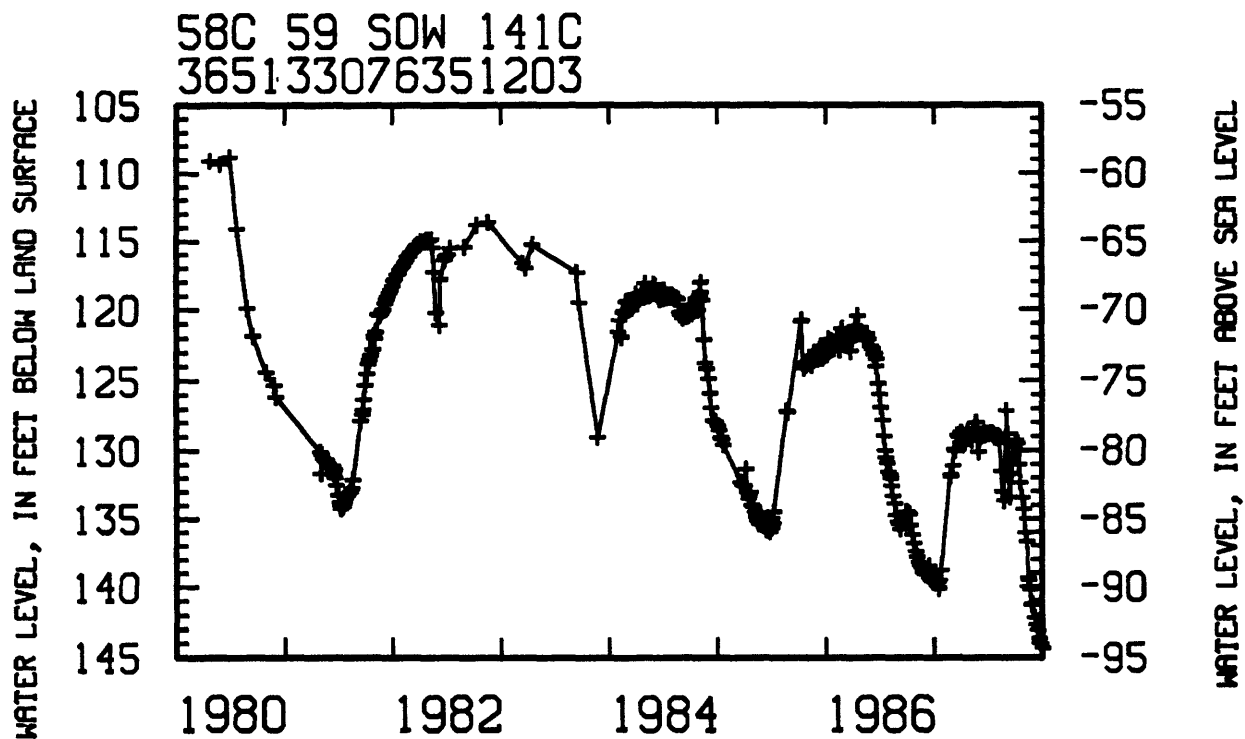
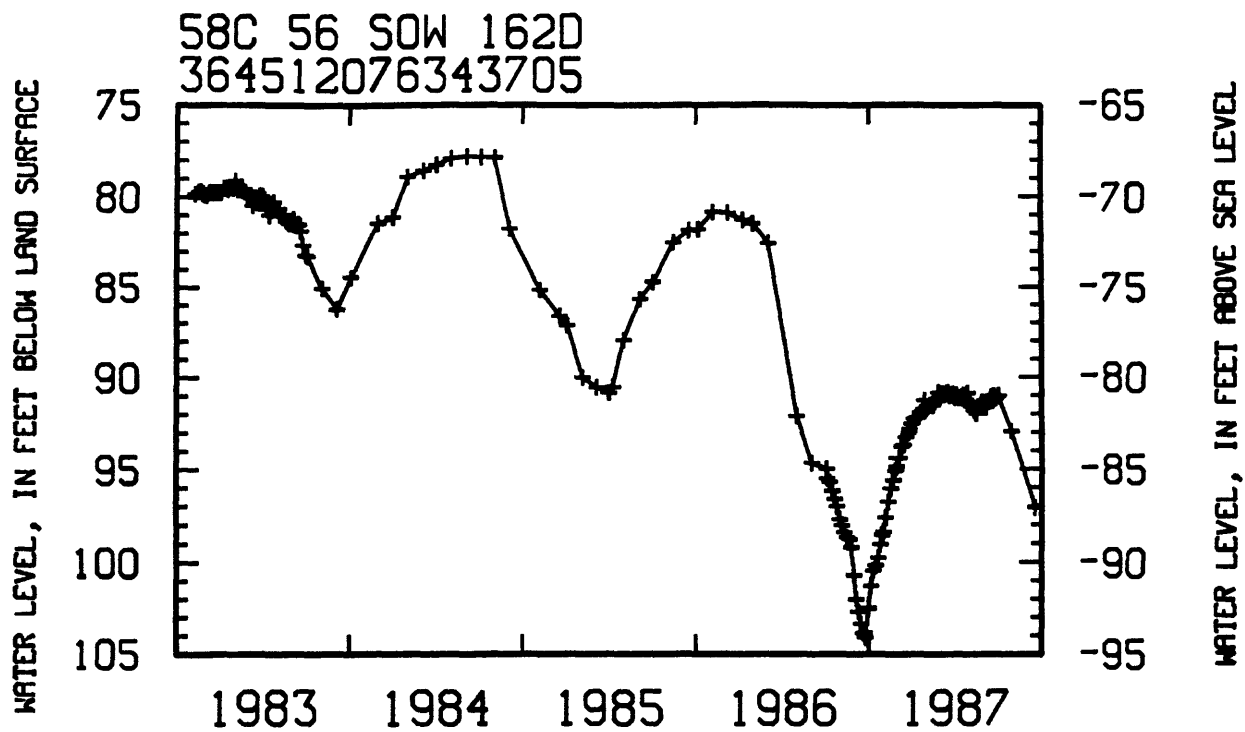


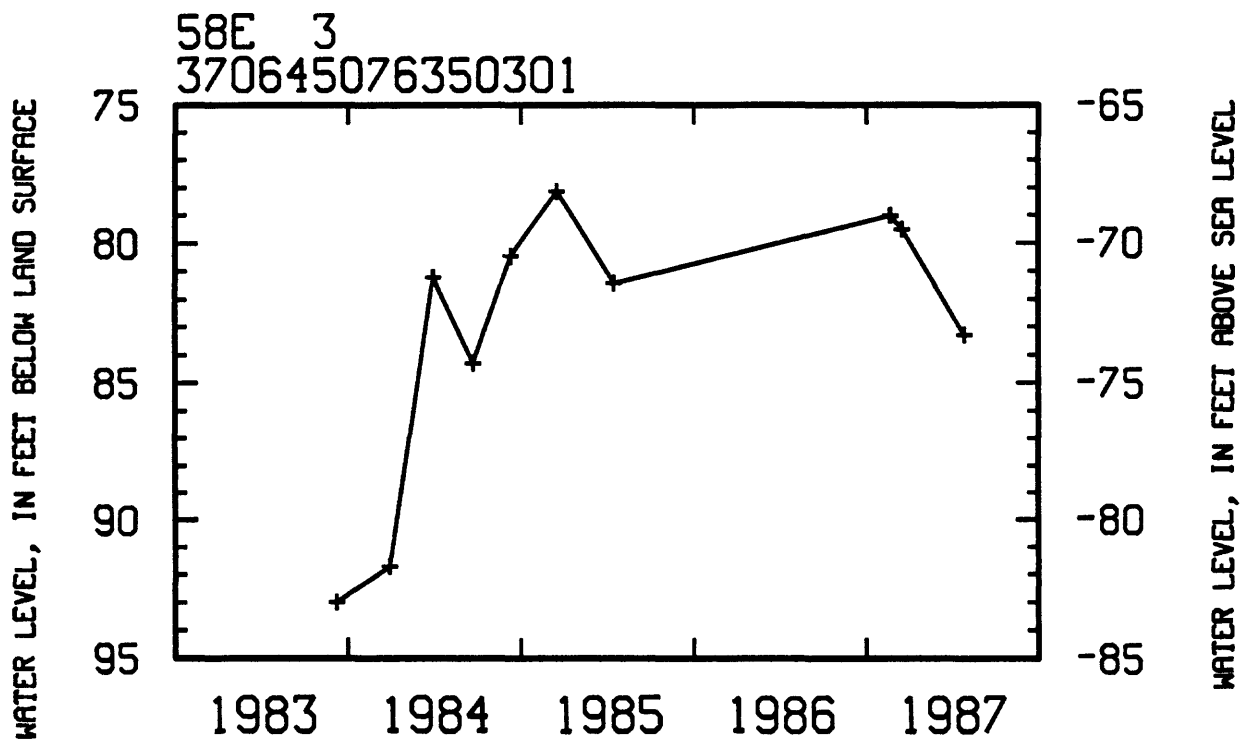
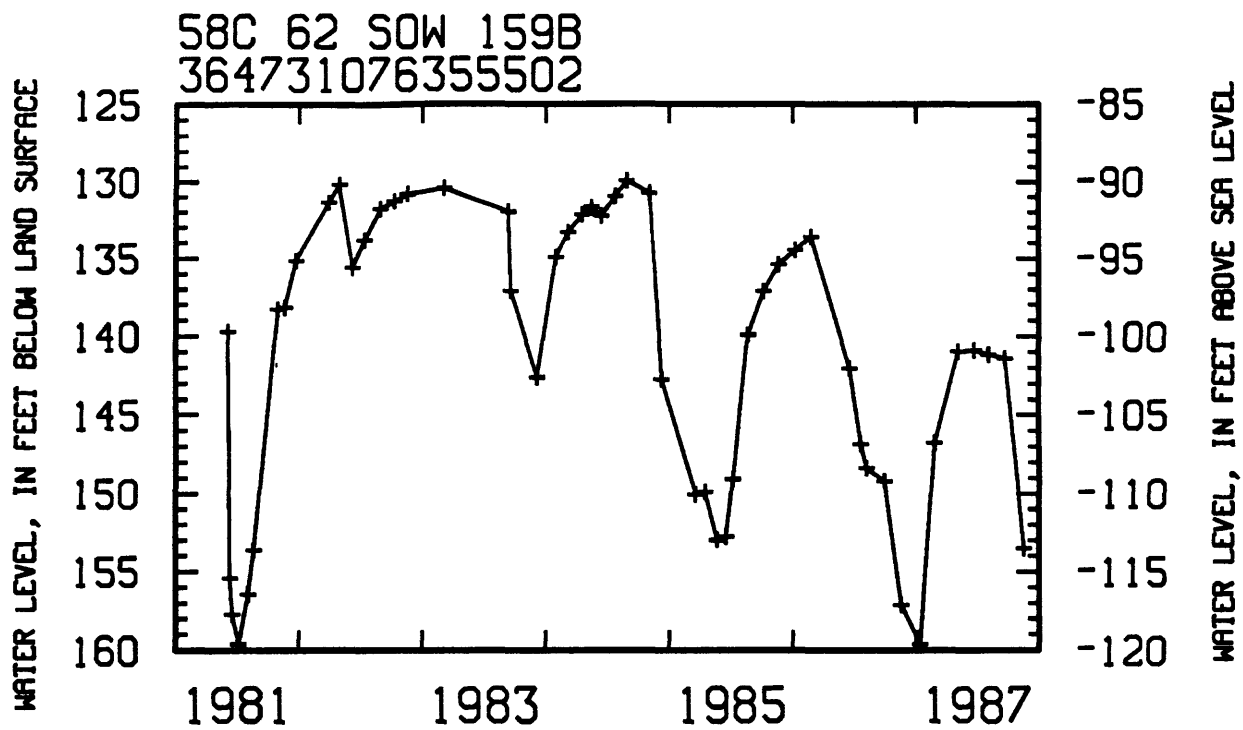


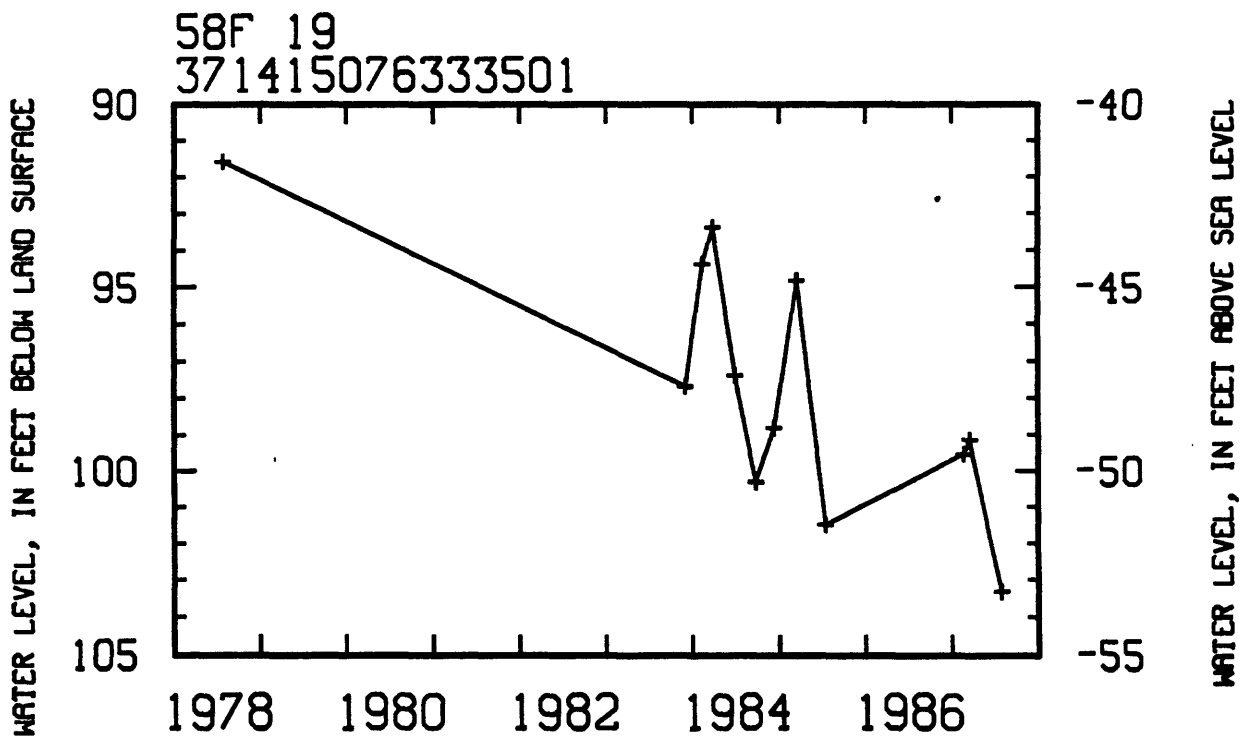
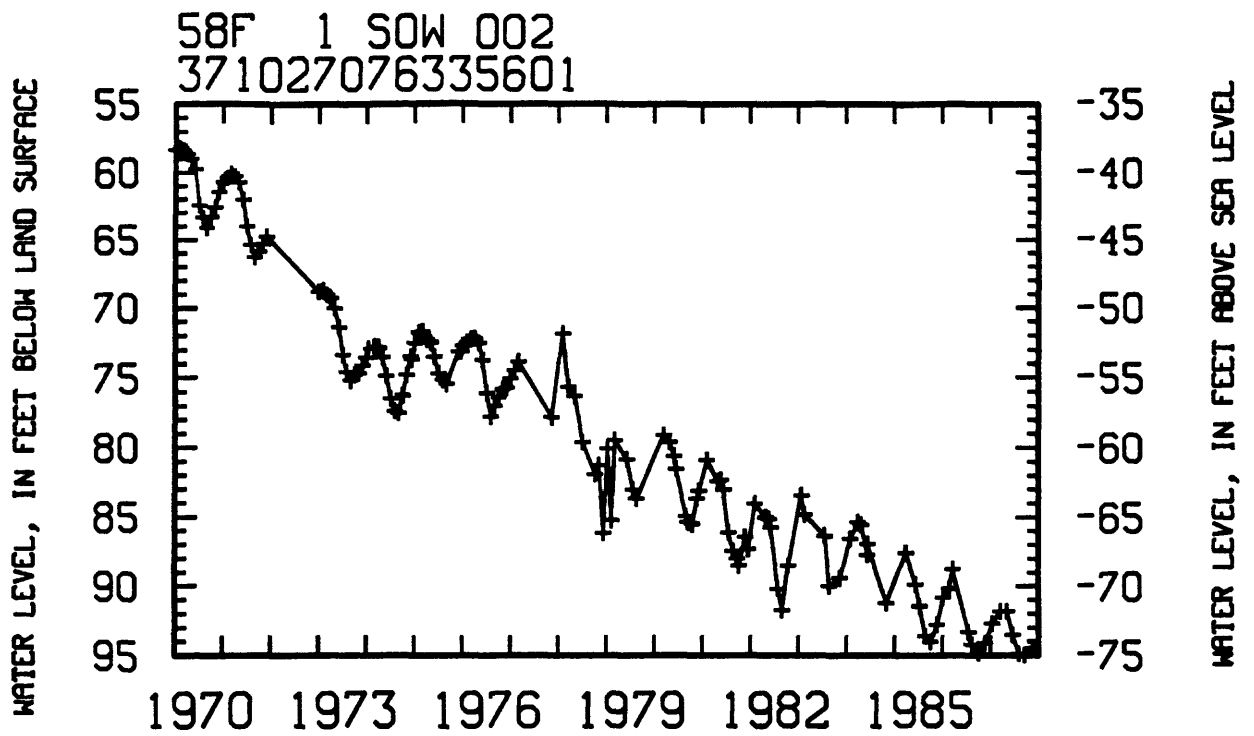


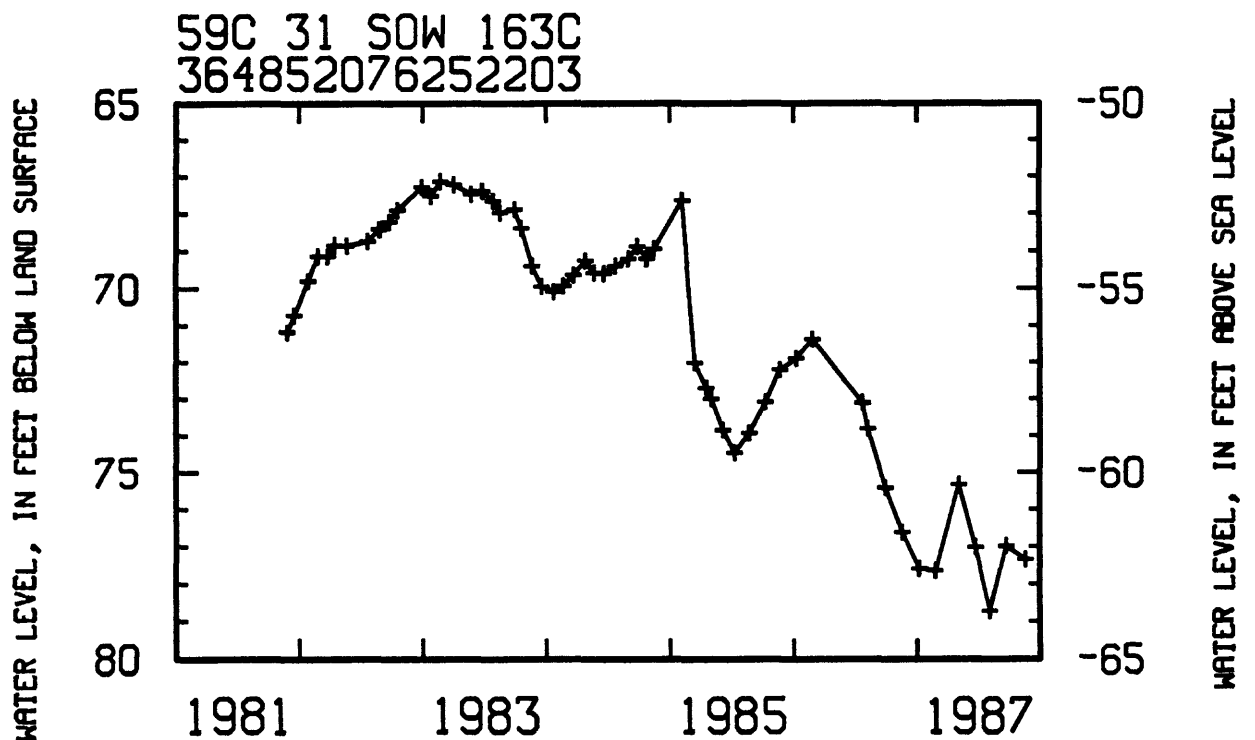
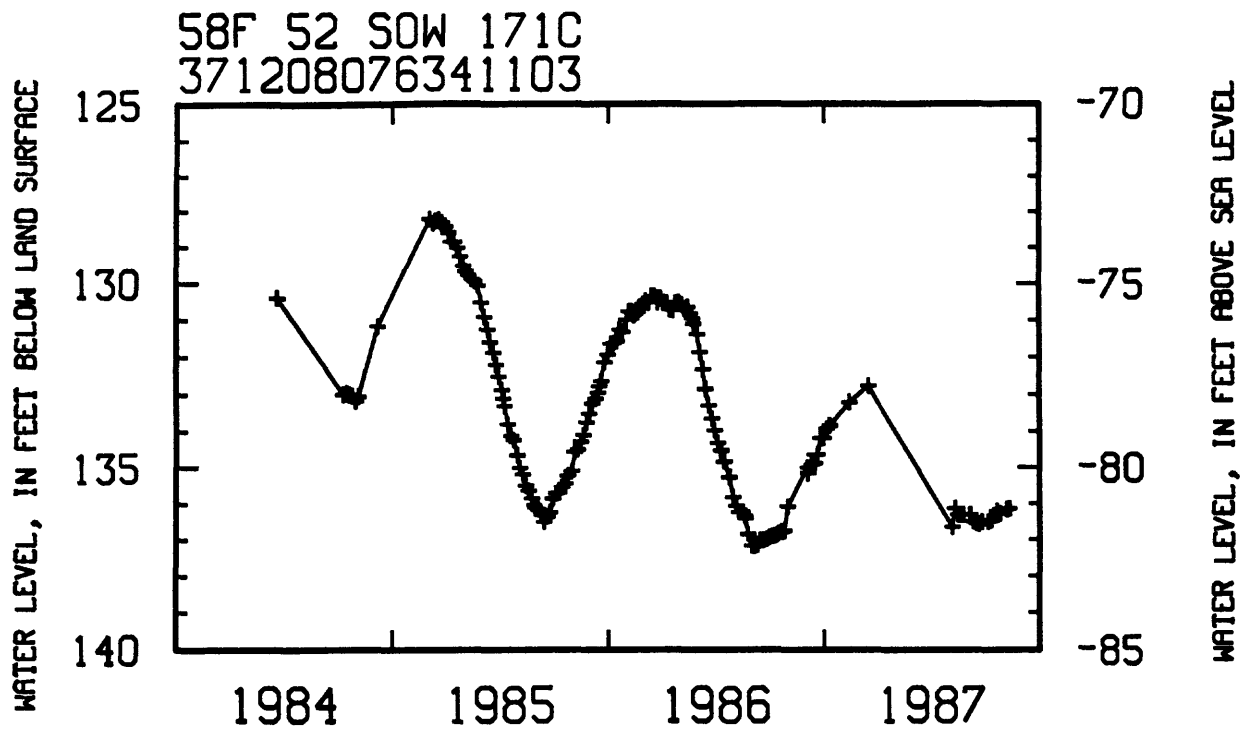


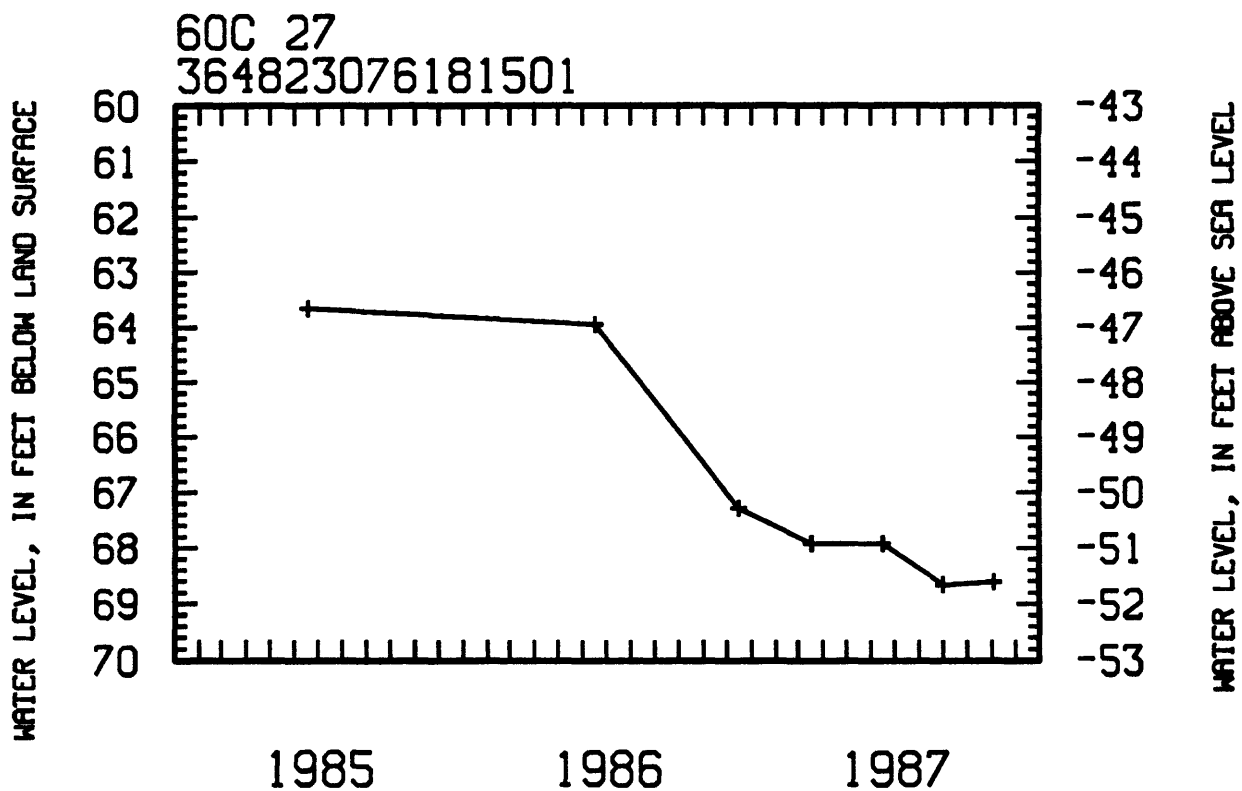
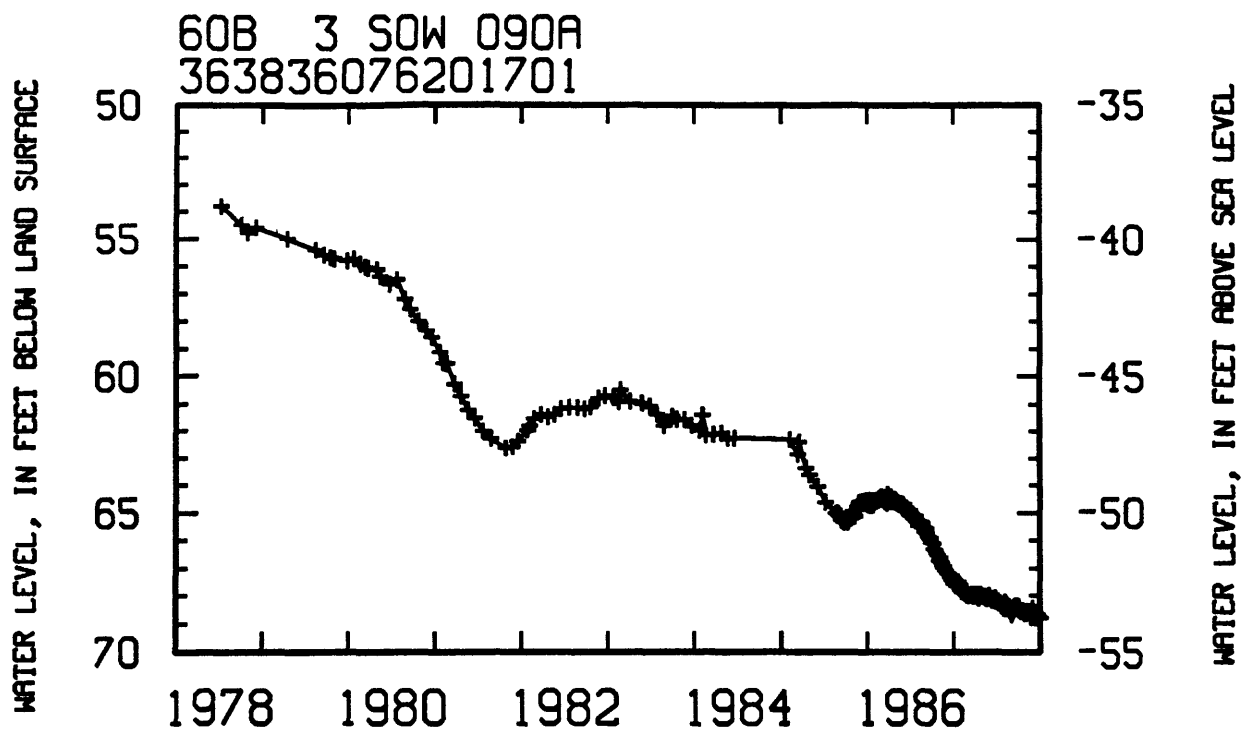


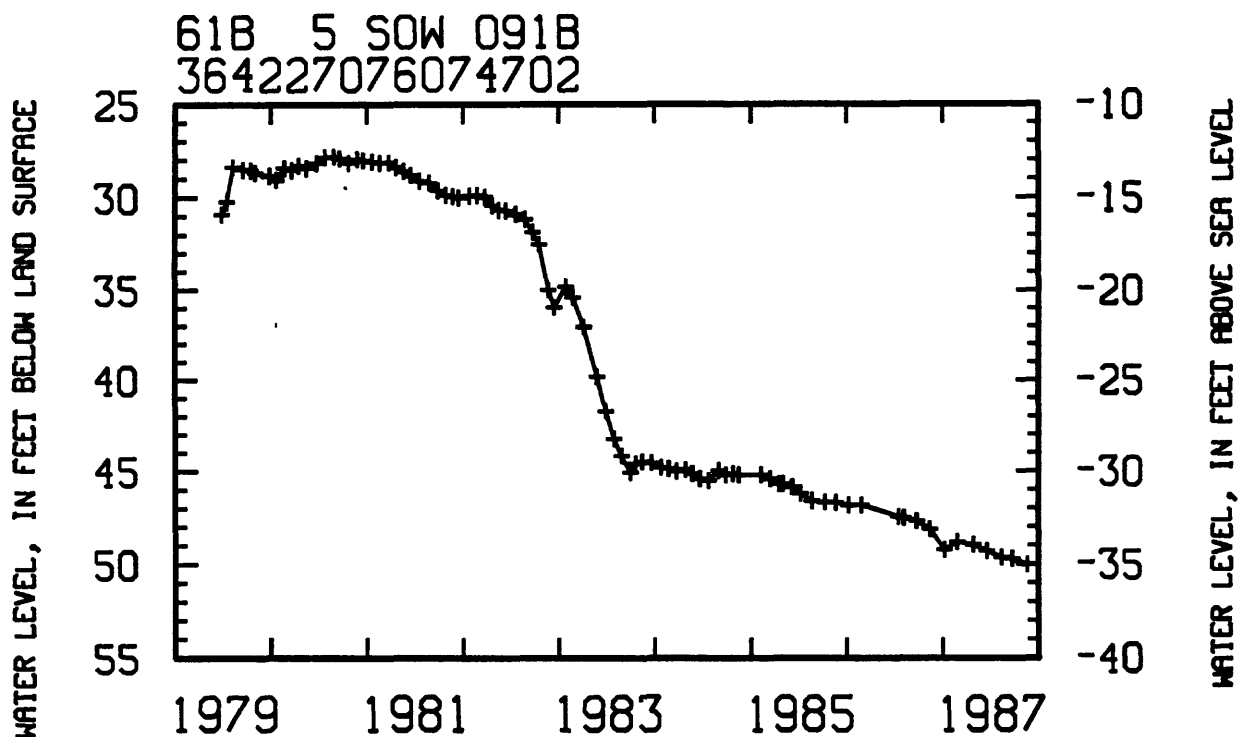
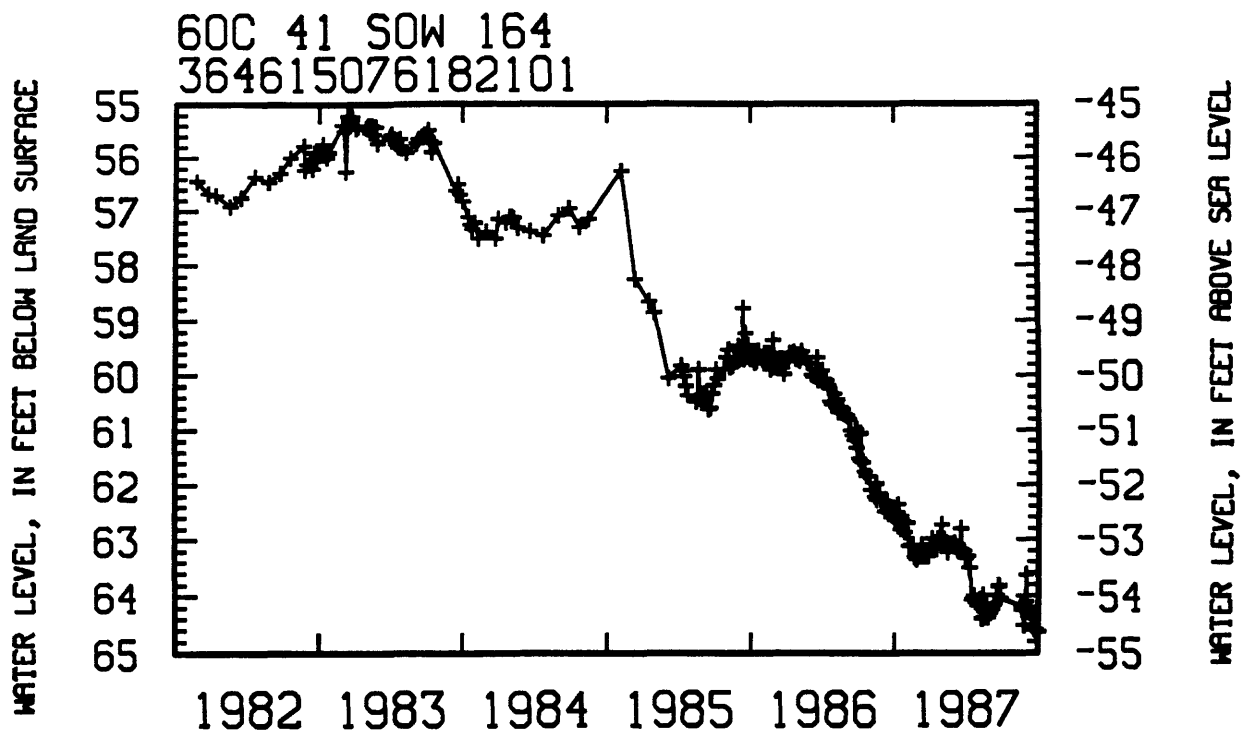


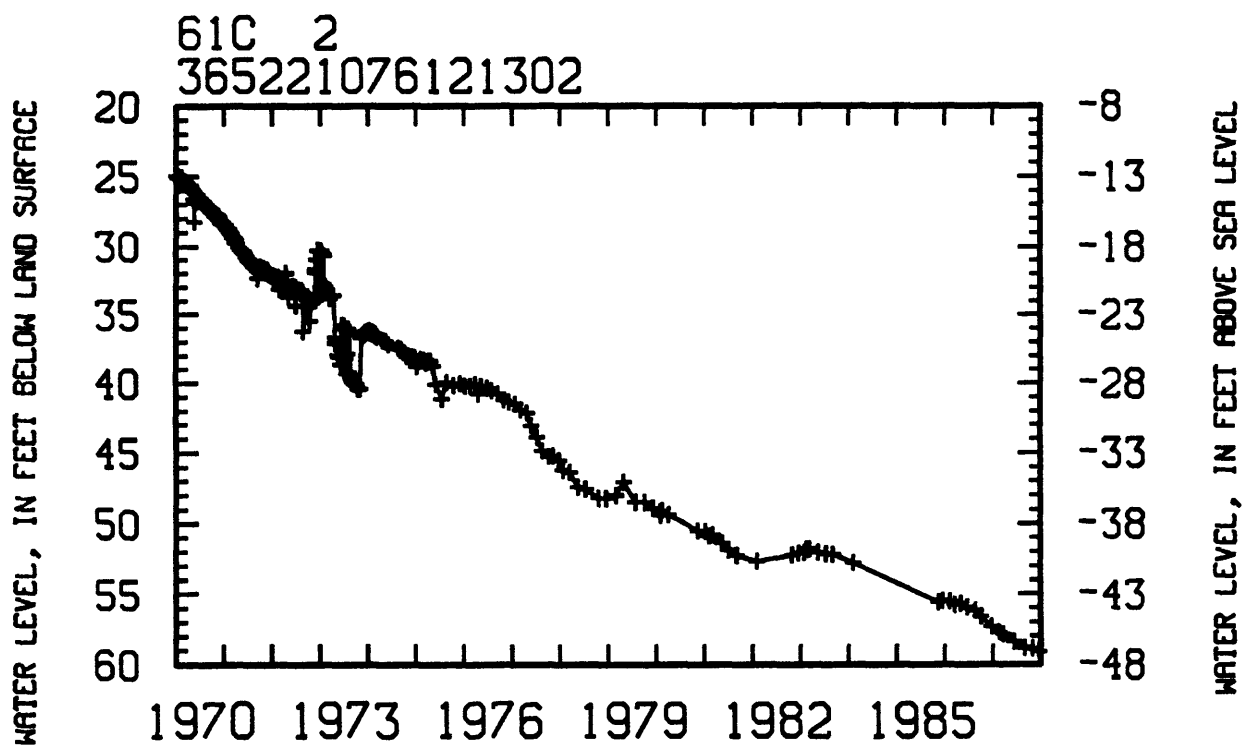
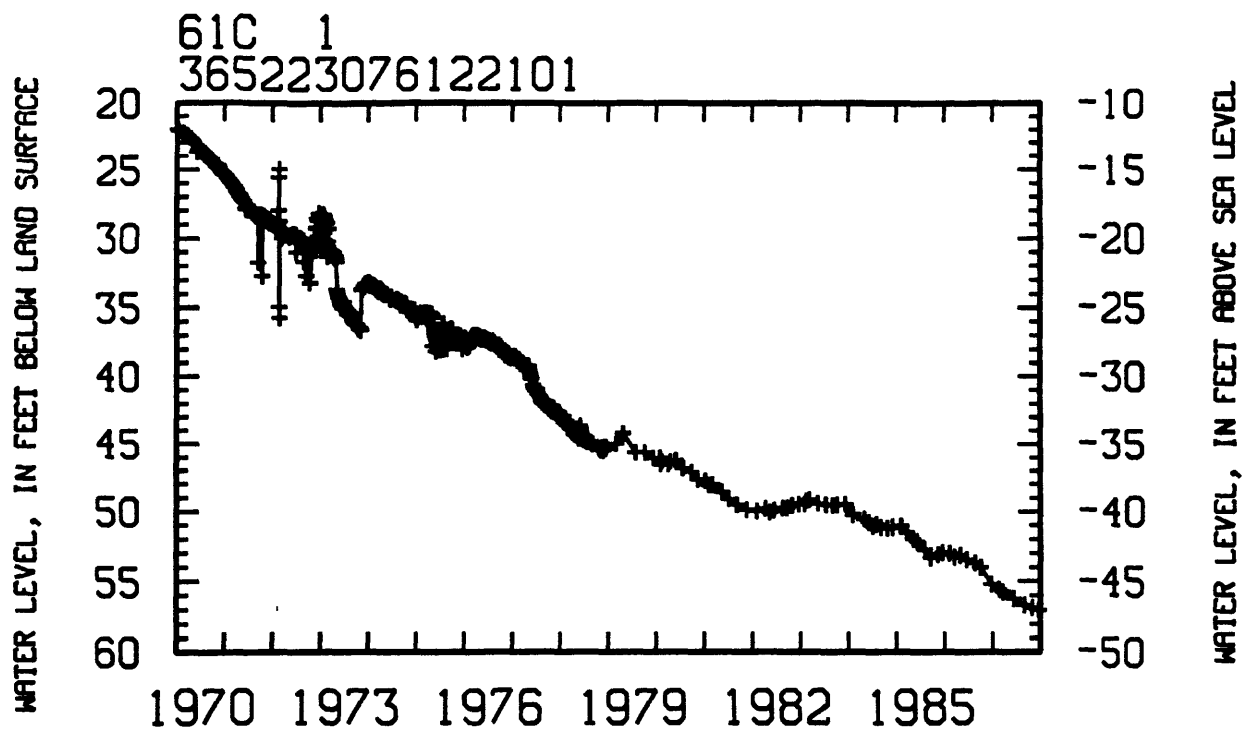


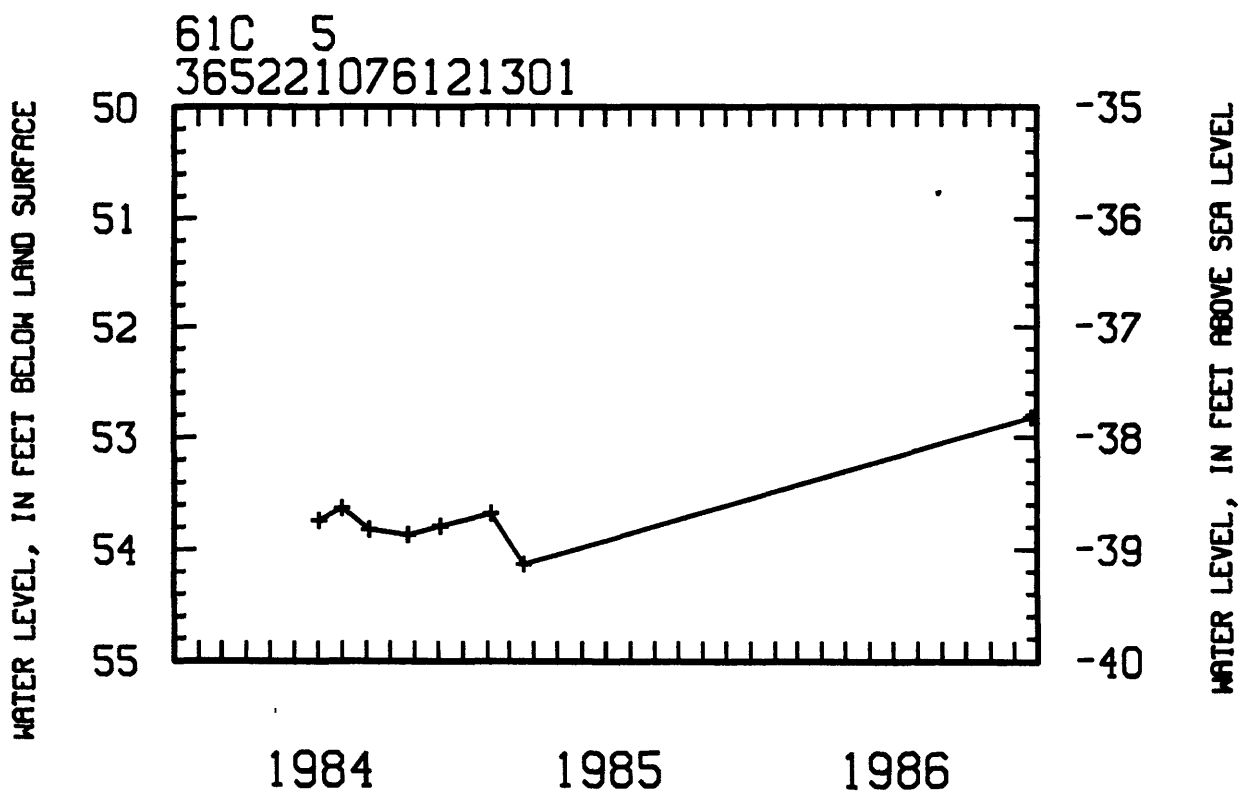
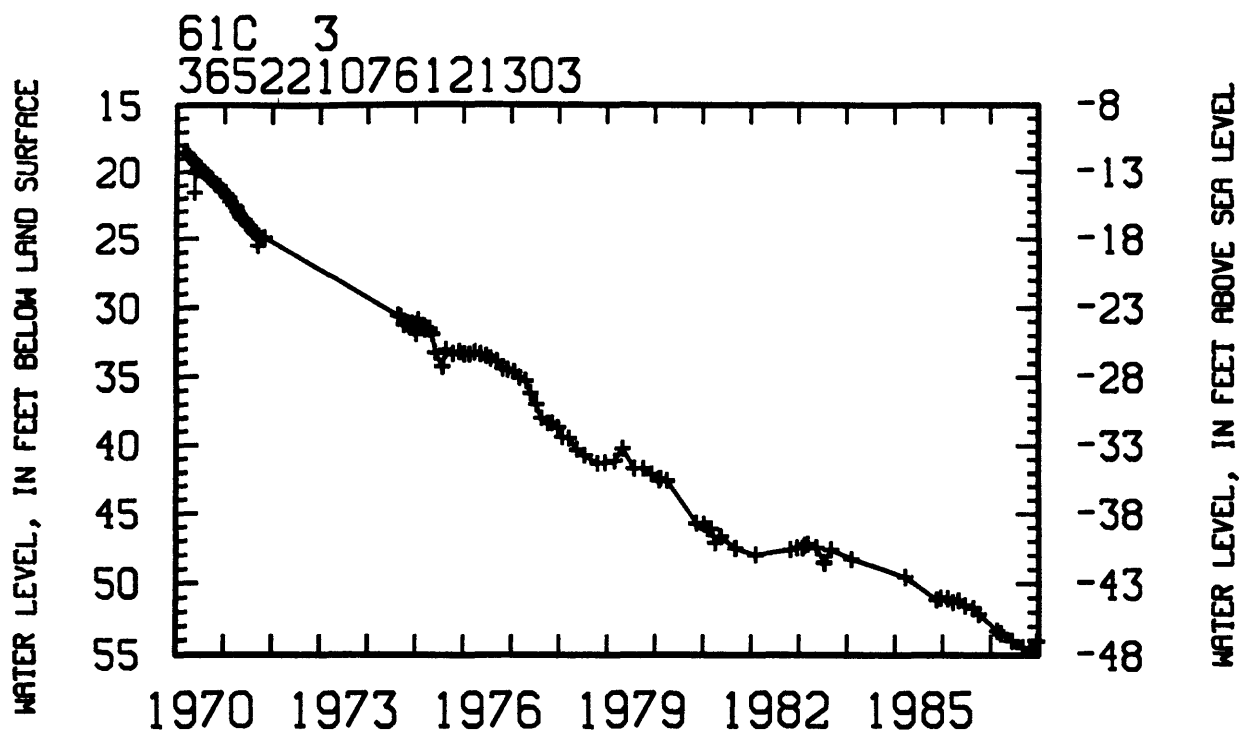


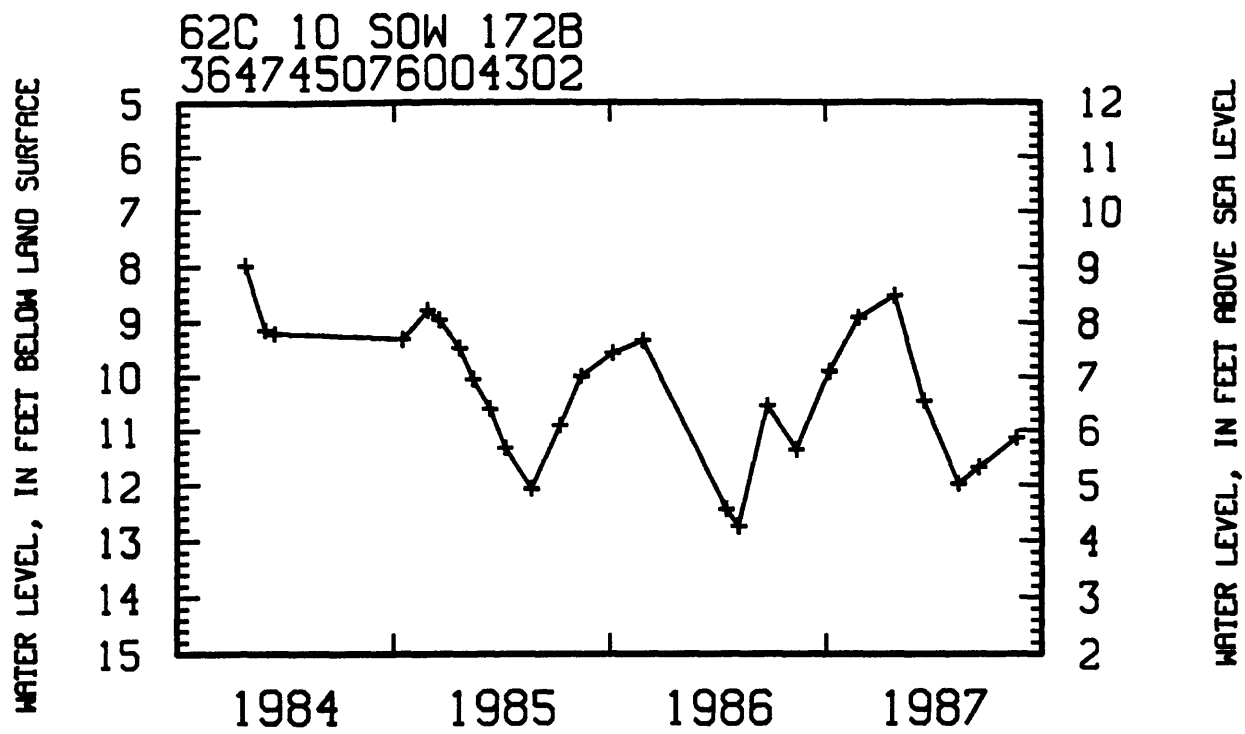








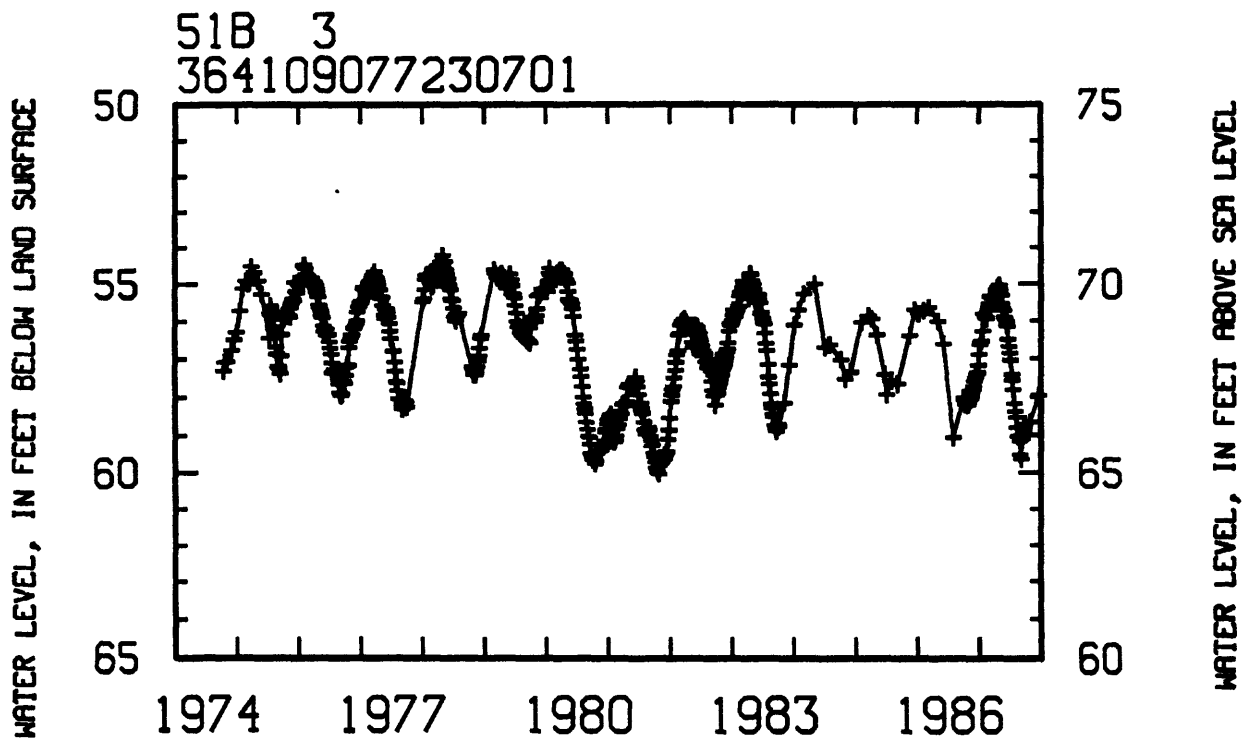
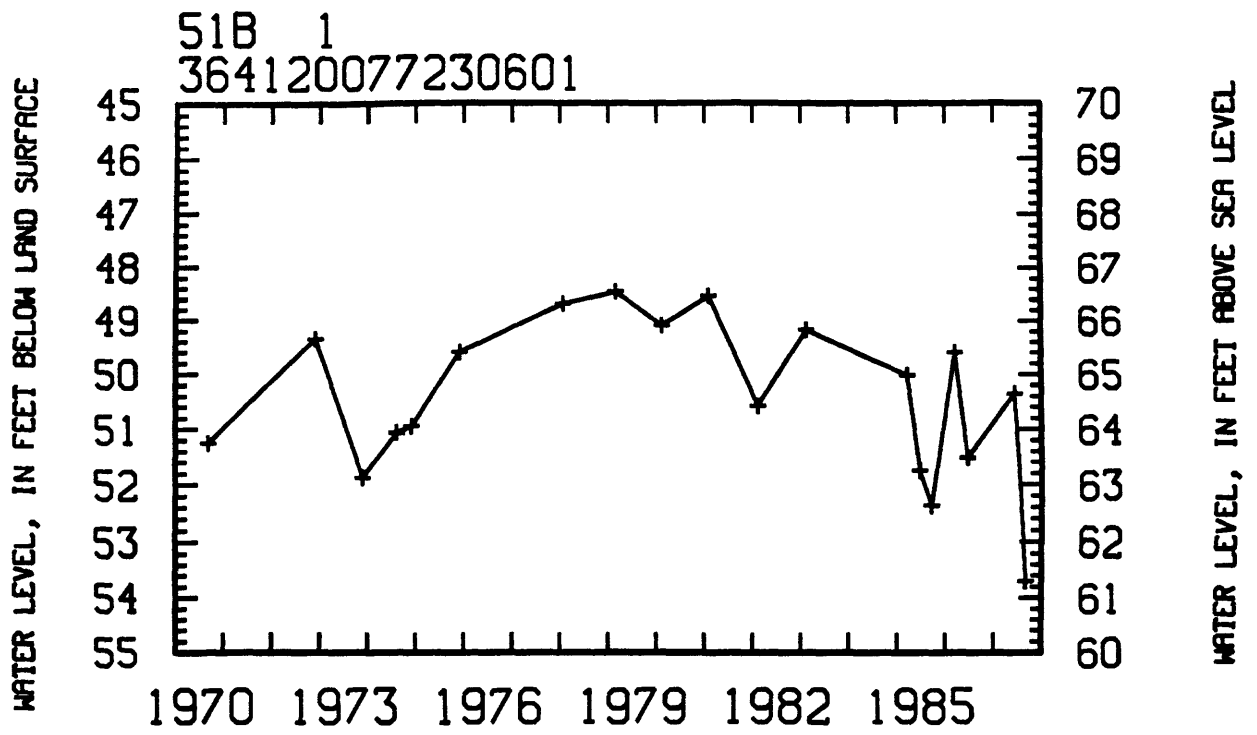




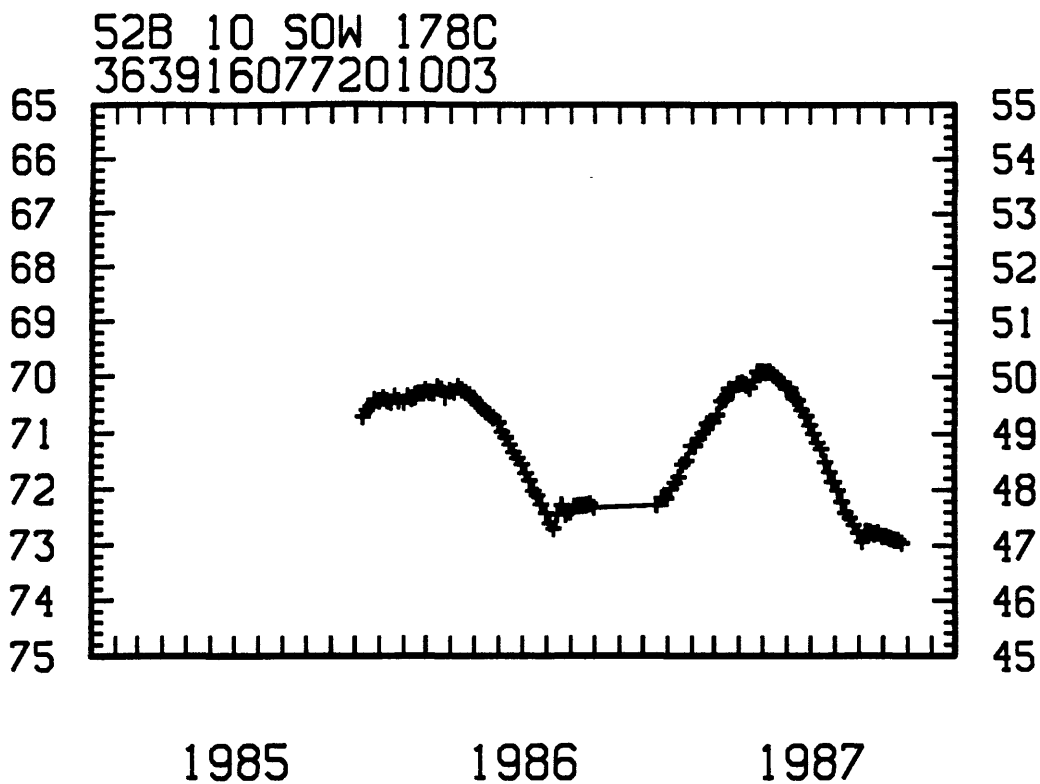
APPENDIX VI
WATER LEVELS IN WELLS IN THE MIDDLE POTOMAC AQUIFER

EXPLANATION

— --LINE DRAWN BETWEEN WATER-LEVEL MEASUREMENTS
INFERRED TREND AND NOT ACTUAL TREND
+ --WATER-LEVEL MEASUREMENT
52B 10--USGS WELL NO.
SOW 178C--VIRGINIA STATE OBSERVATION WELL NO.
363916077201003--STATION IDENTIFICATION NO.

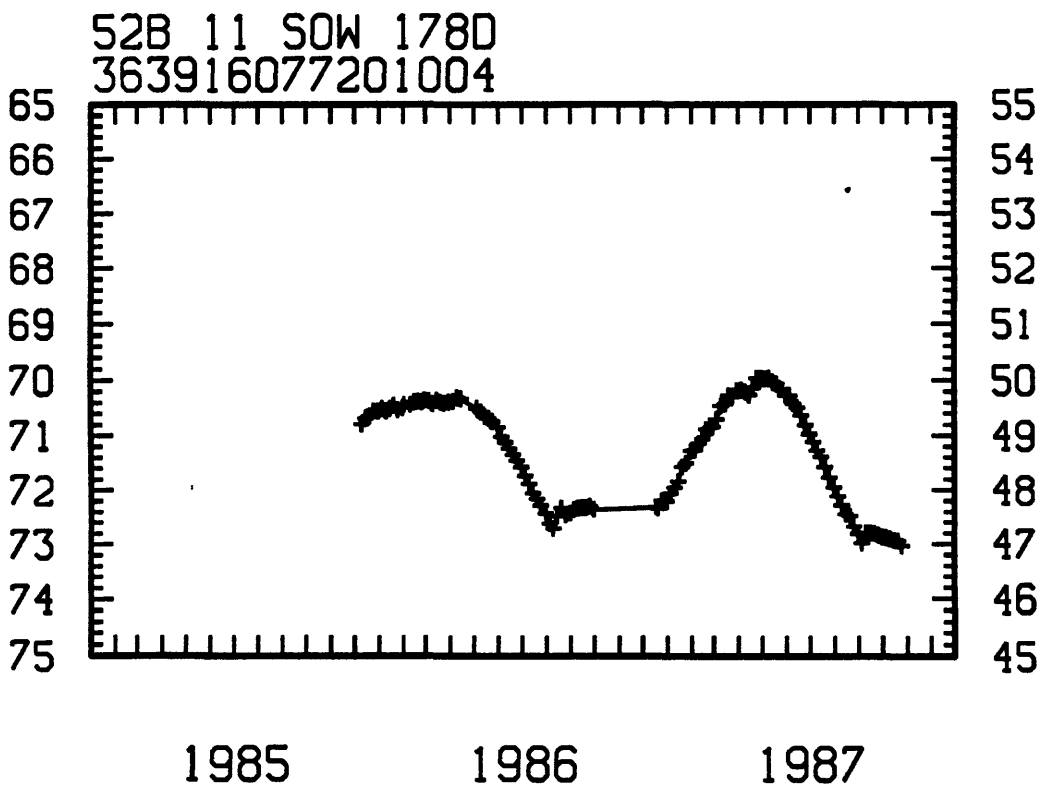


WATER LEVEL, IN FEET BELOW LAND SURFACE

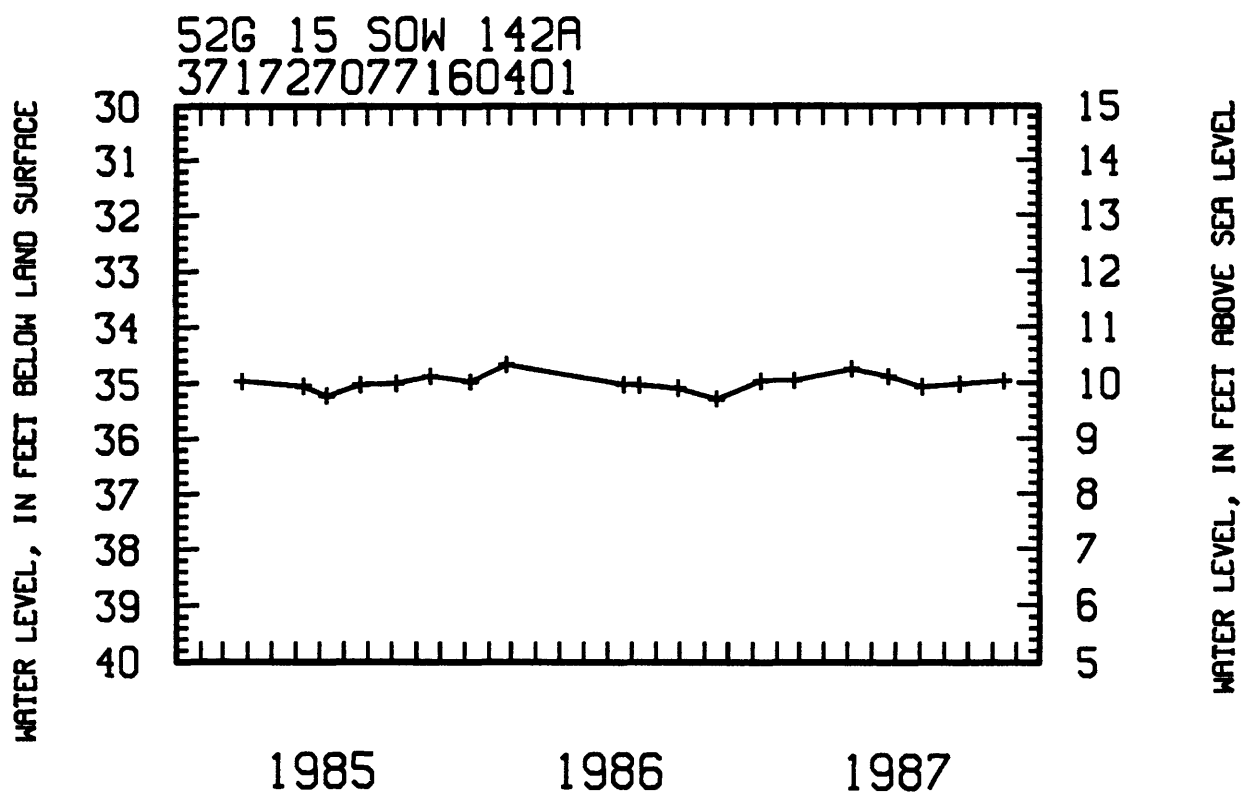
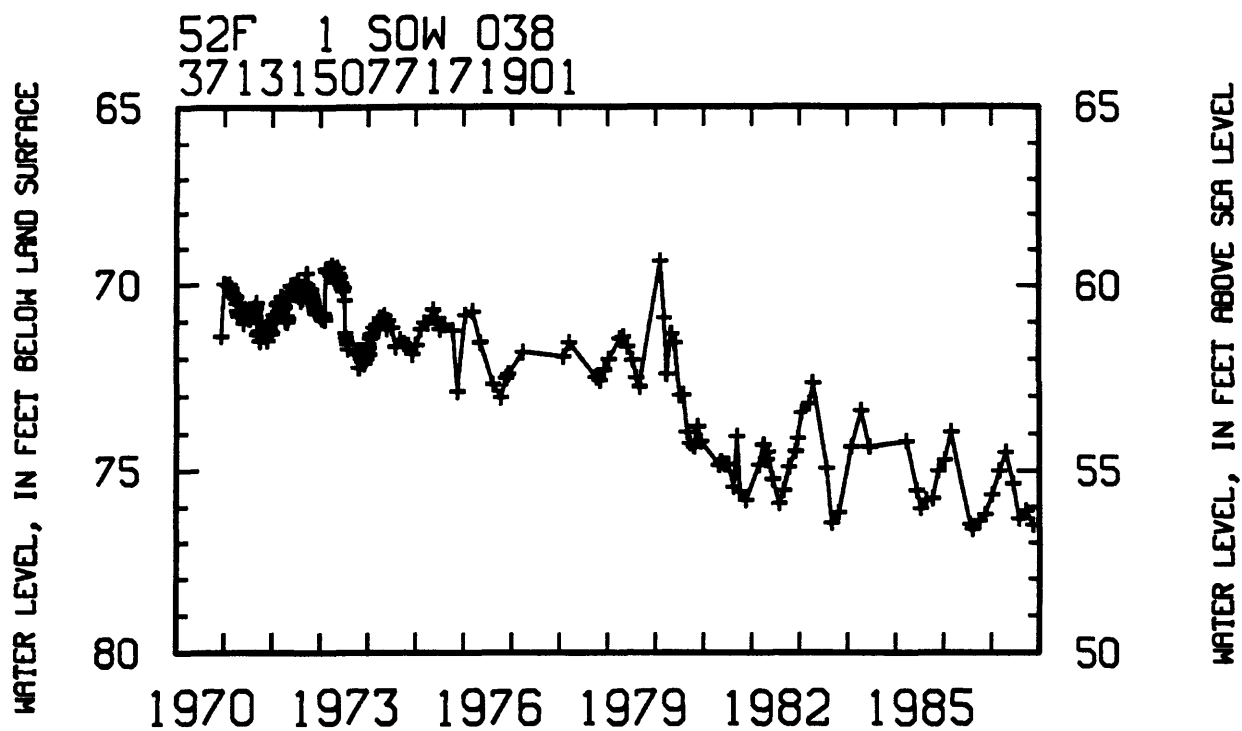


WATER LEVEL, IN FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL

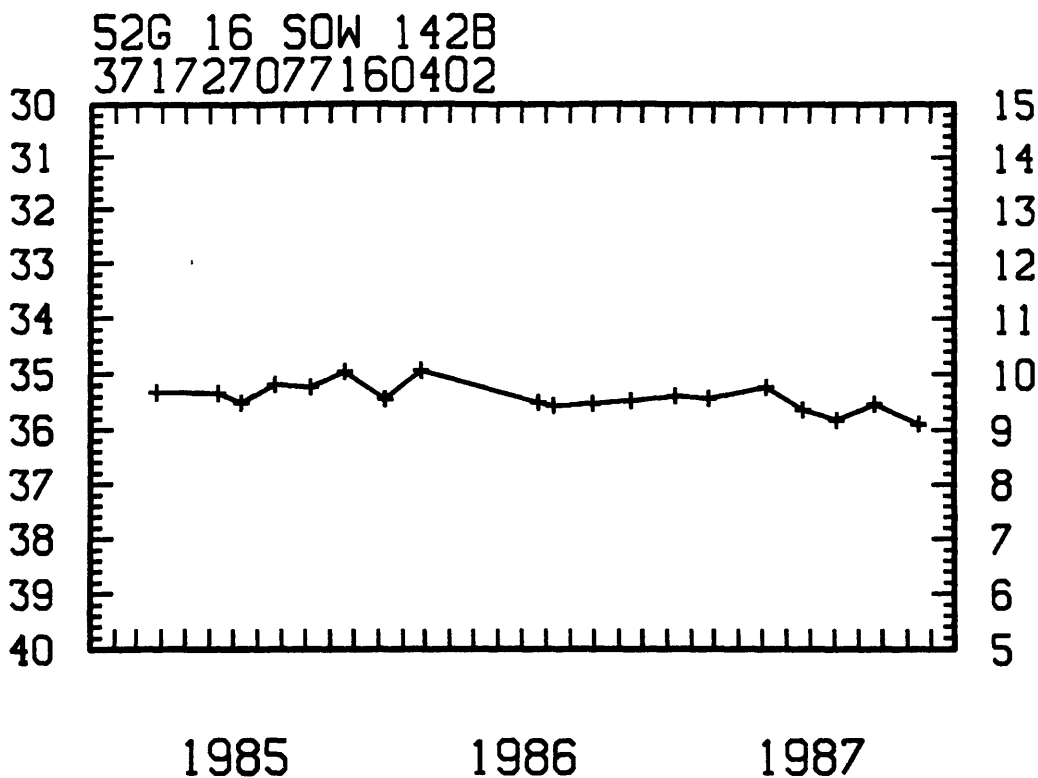
WATER LEVEL, IN FEET BELOW LAND SURFACE



WATER LEVEL, IN FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL

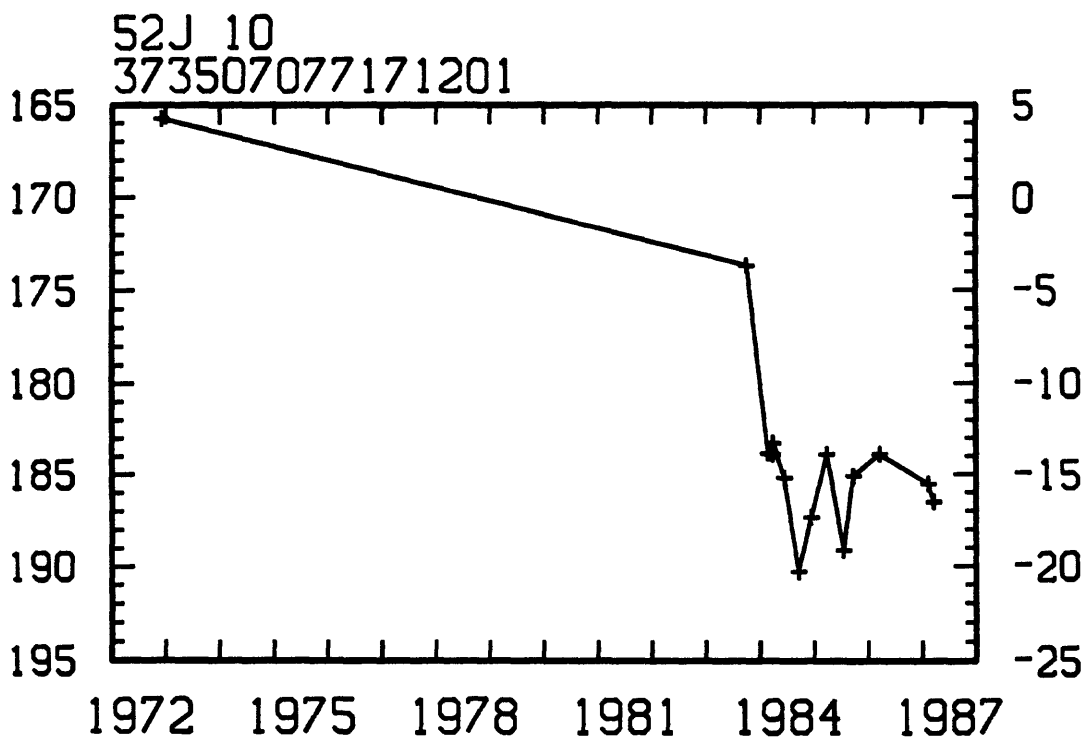


WATER LEVEL, IN FEET BELOW LAND SURFACE

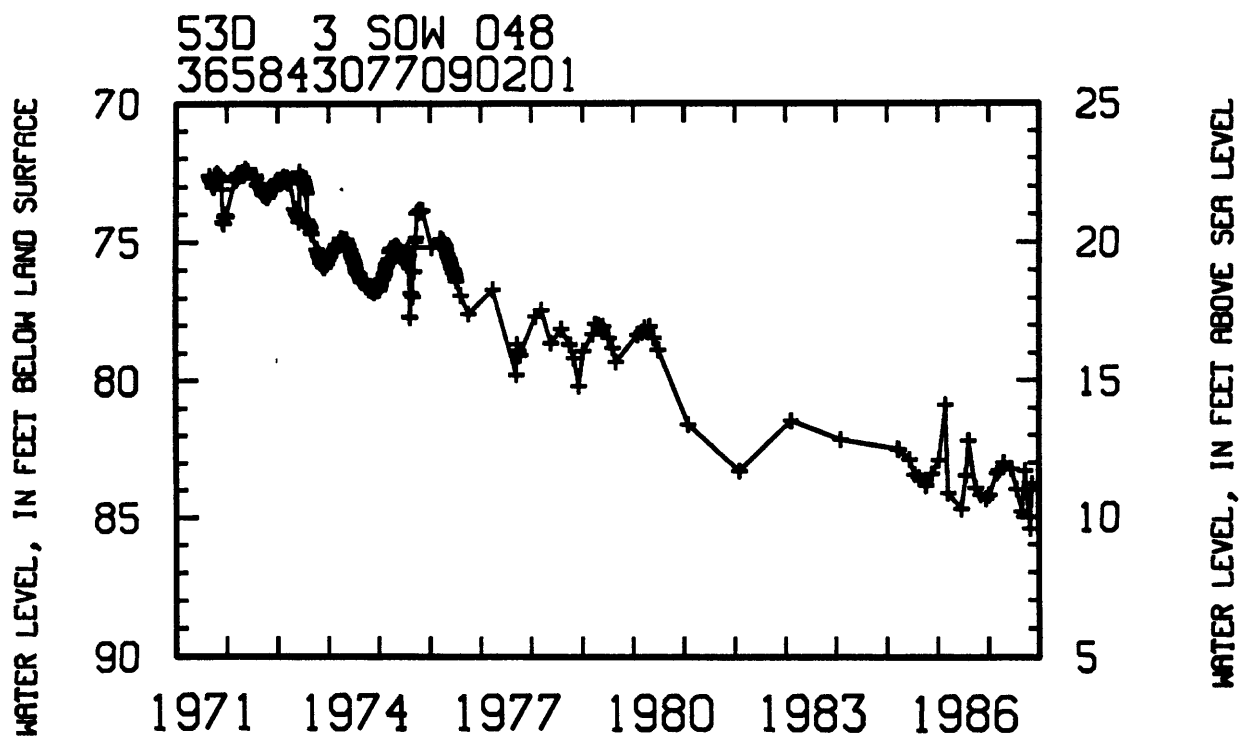
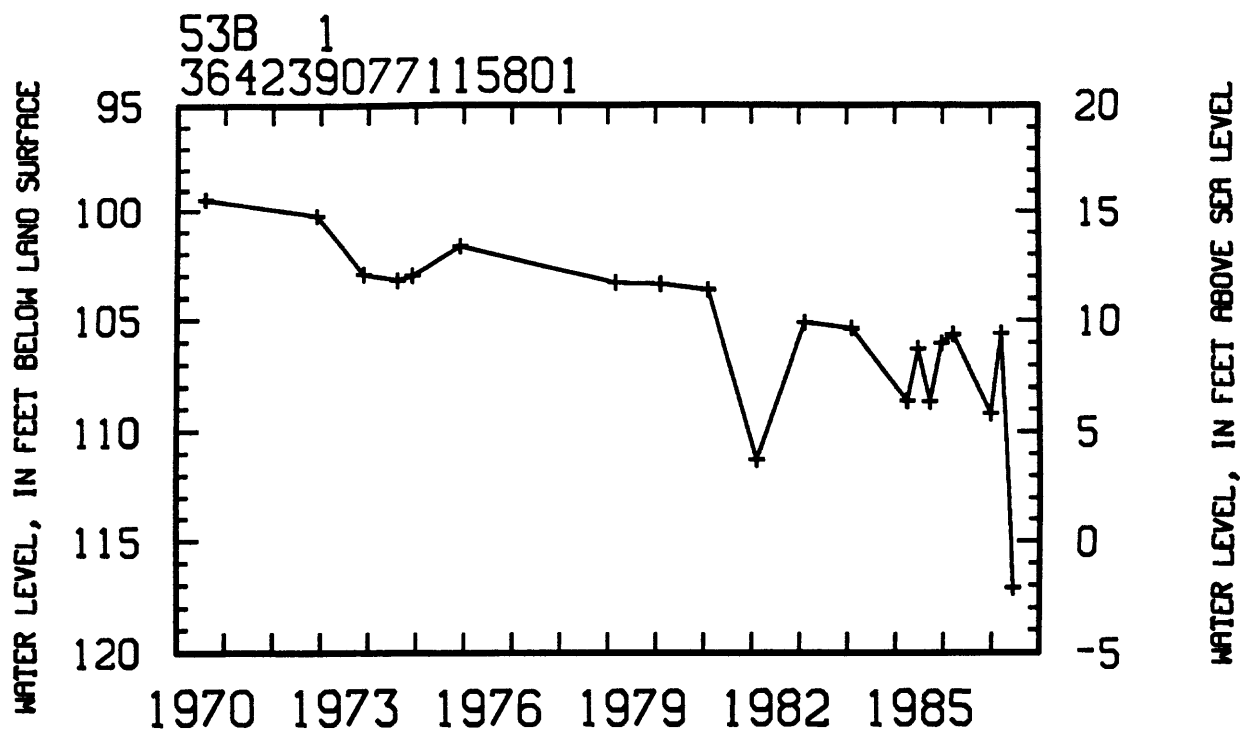


WATER LEVEL, IN FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL

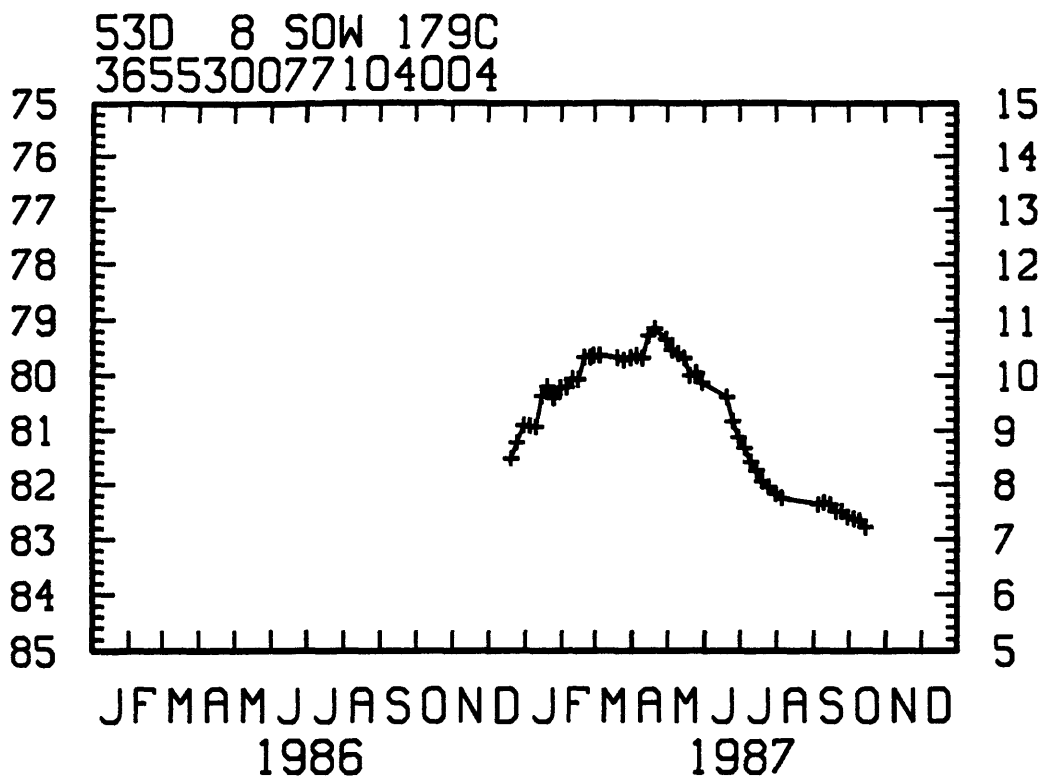
WATER LEVEL, IN FEET BELOW LAND SURFACE



WATER LEVEL, IN FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL

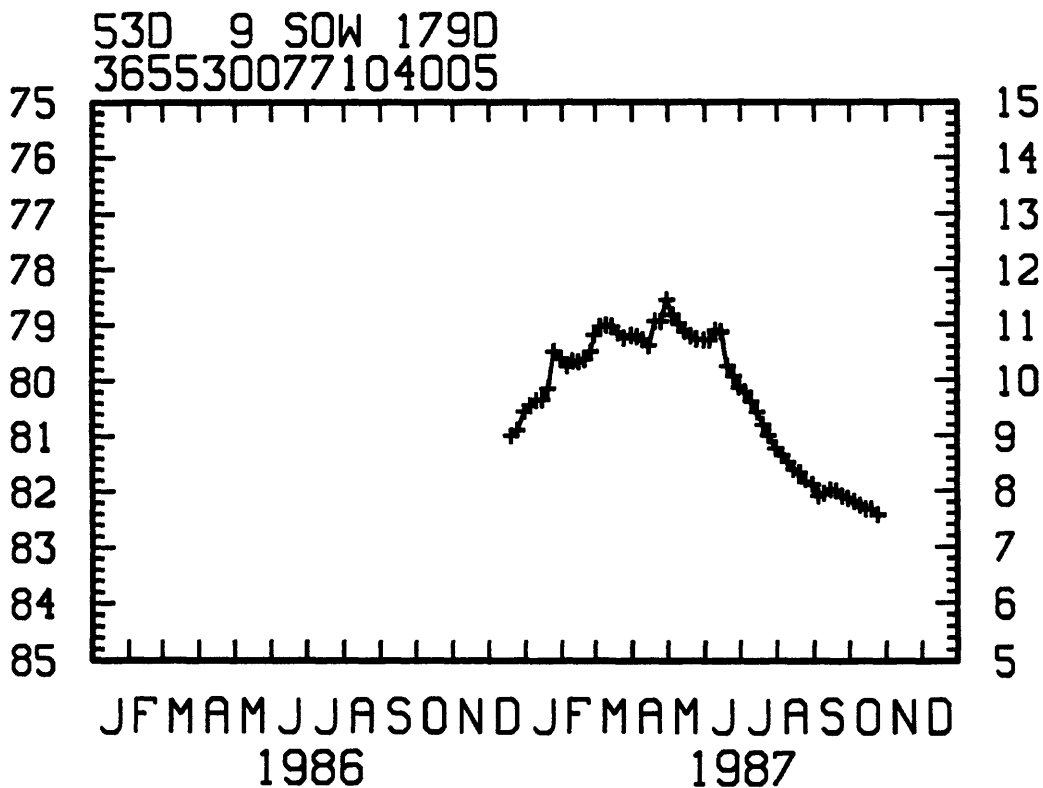


WATER LEVEL, IN FEET BELOW LAND SURFACE

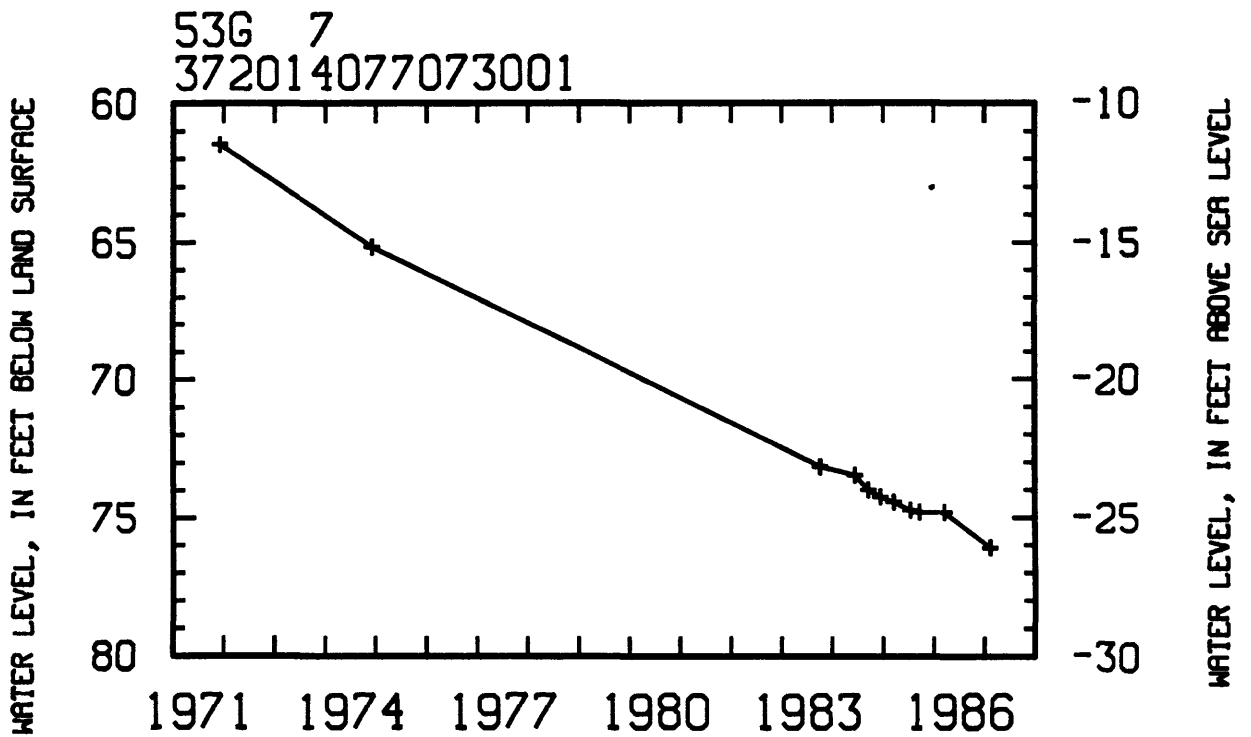
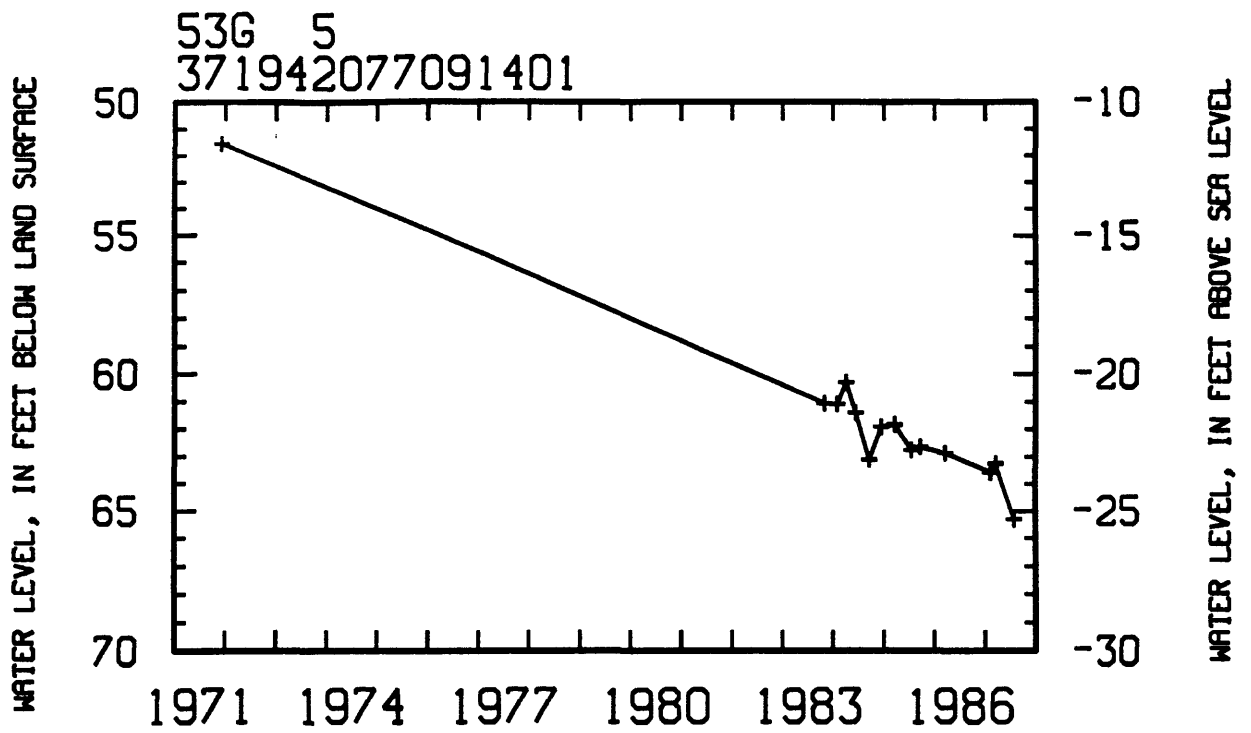


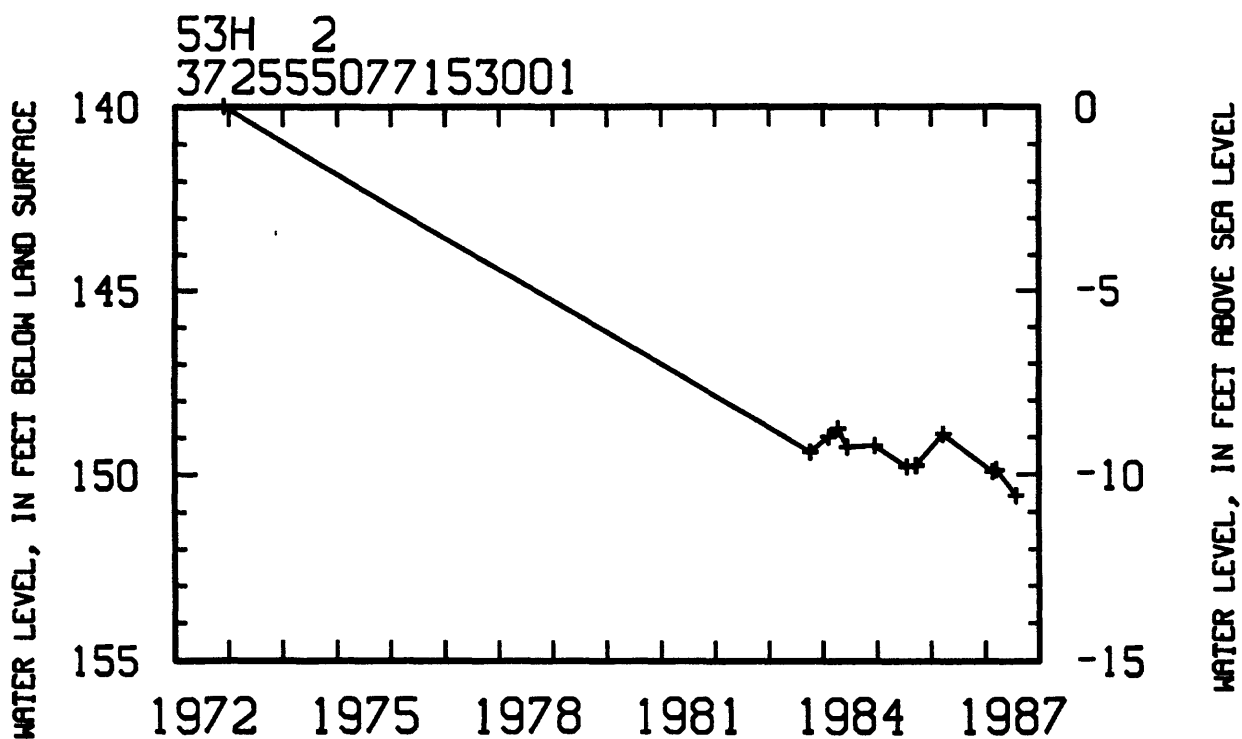
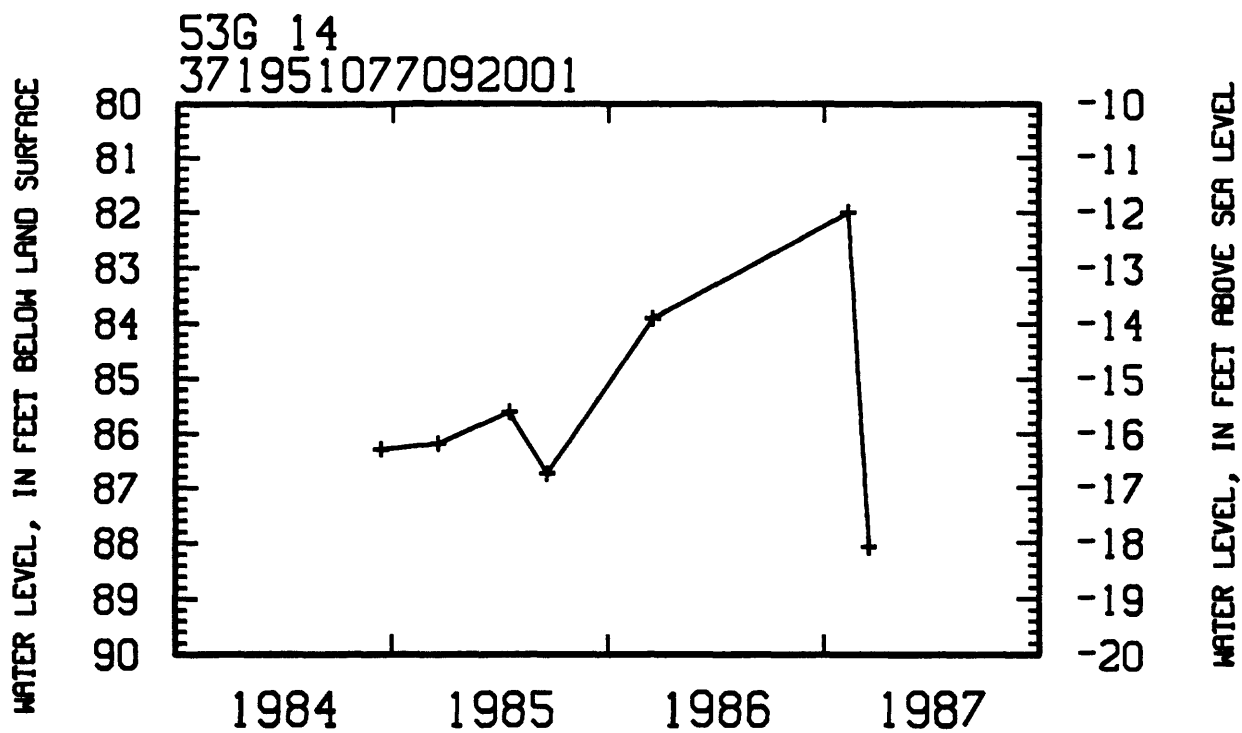
WATER LEVEL, IN FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL

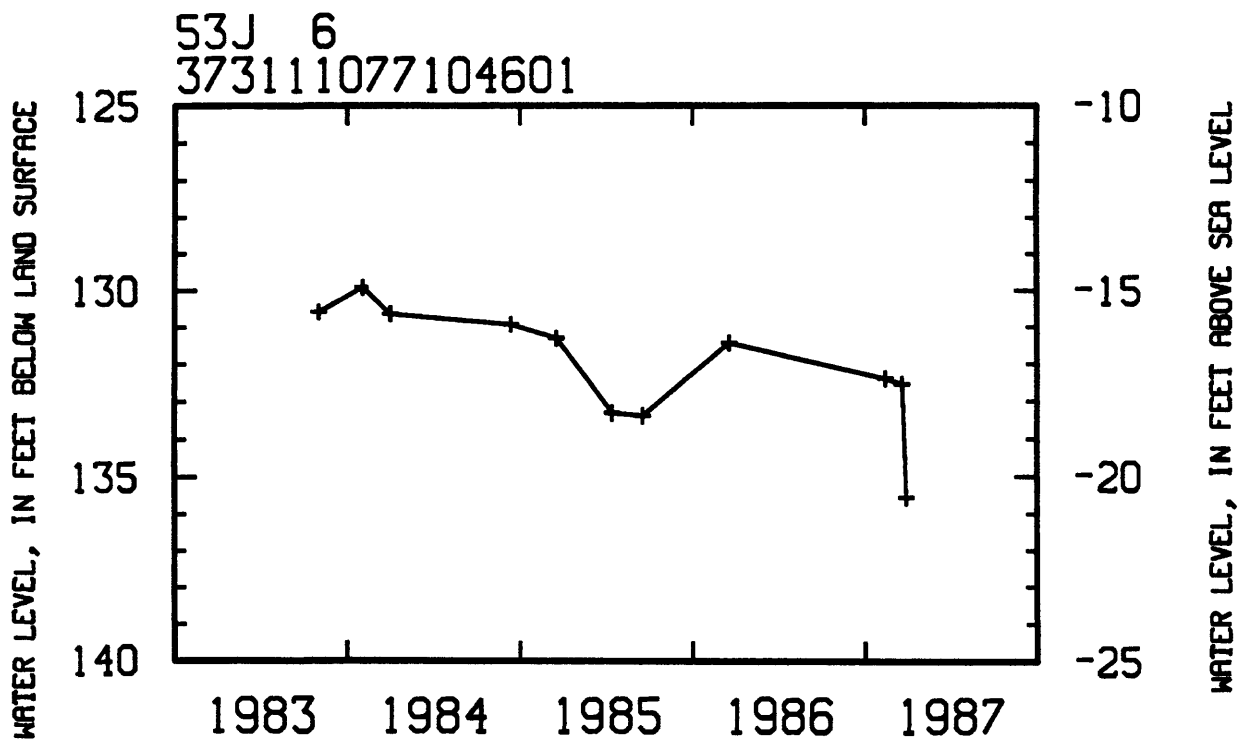
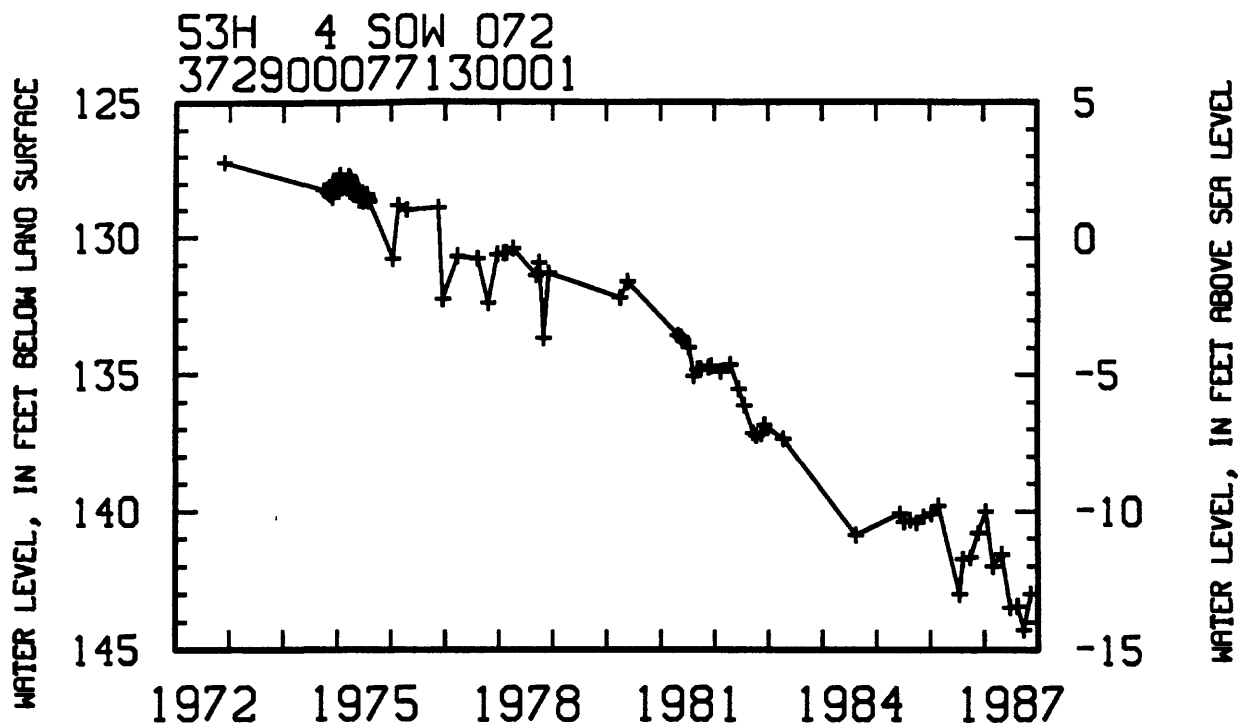
WATER LEVEL, IN FEET BELOW LAND SURFACE

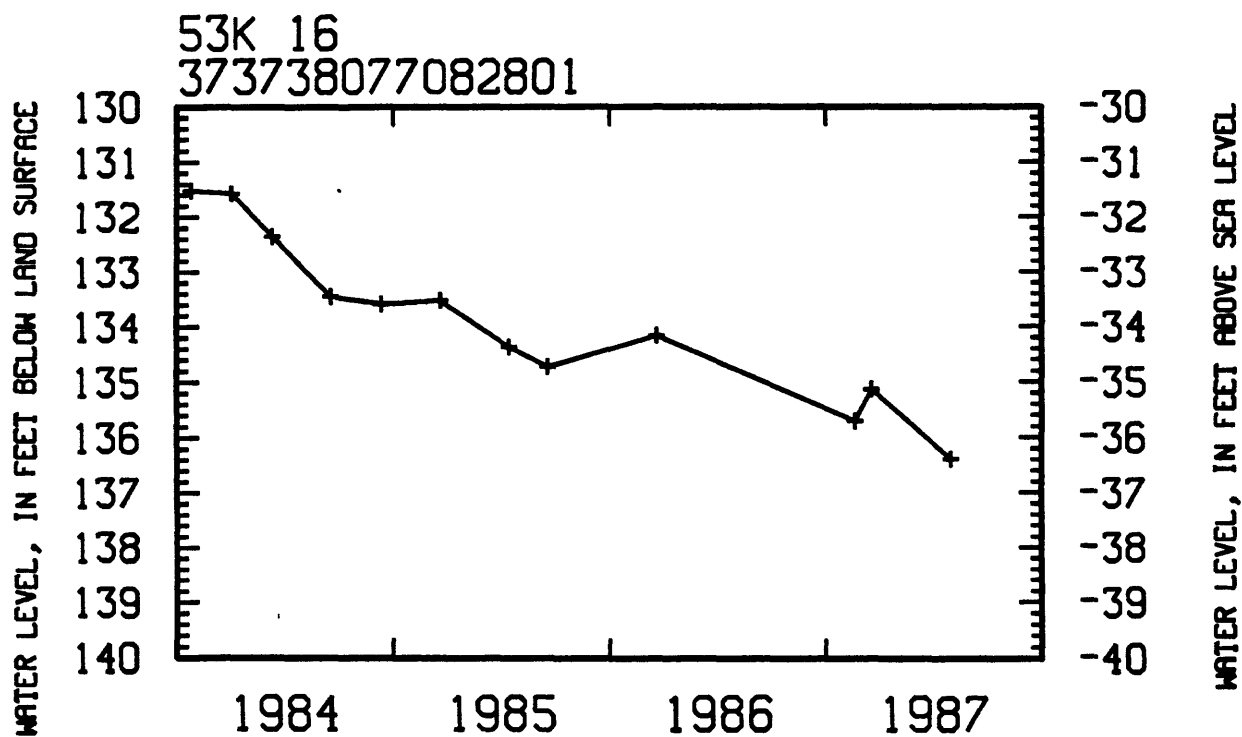
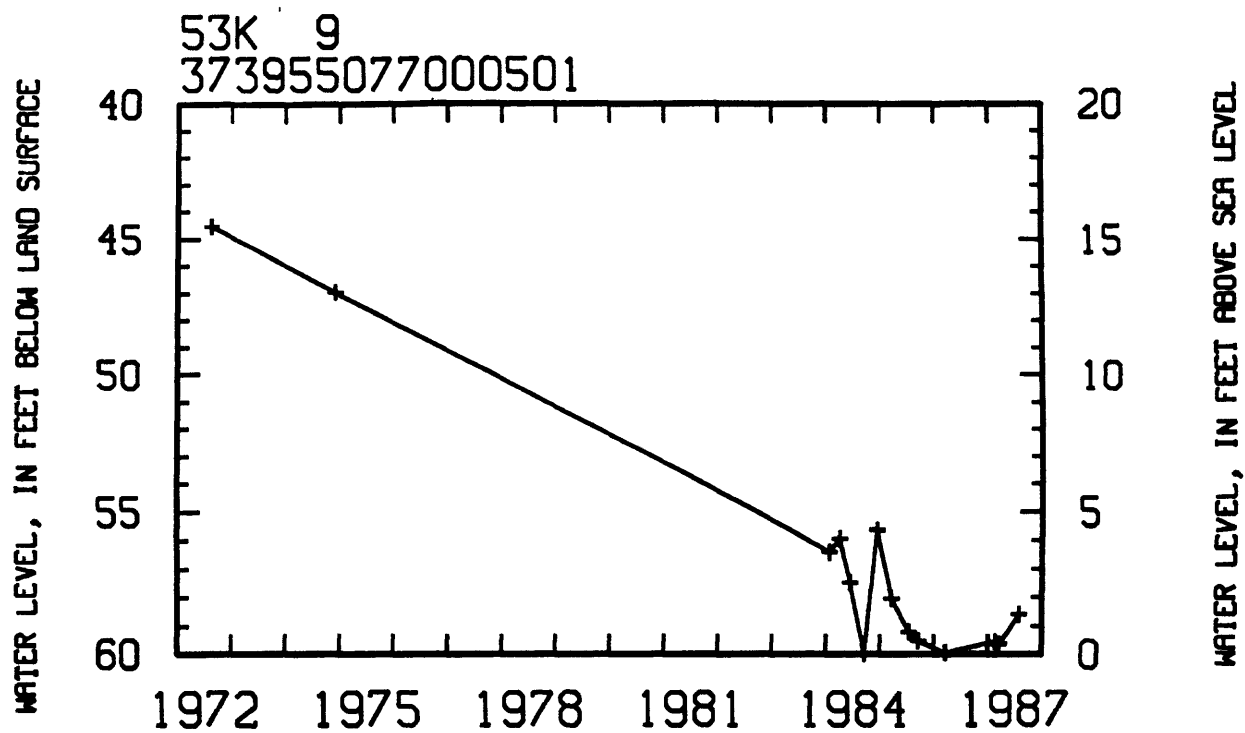


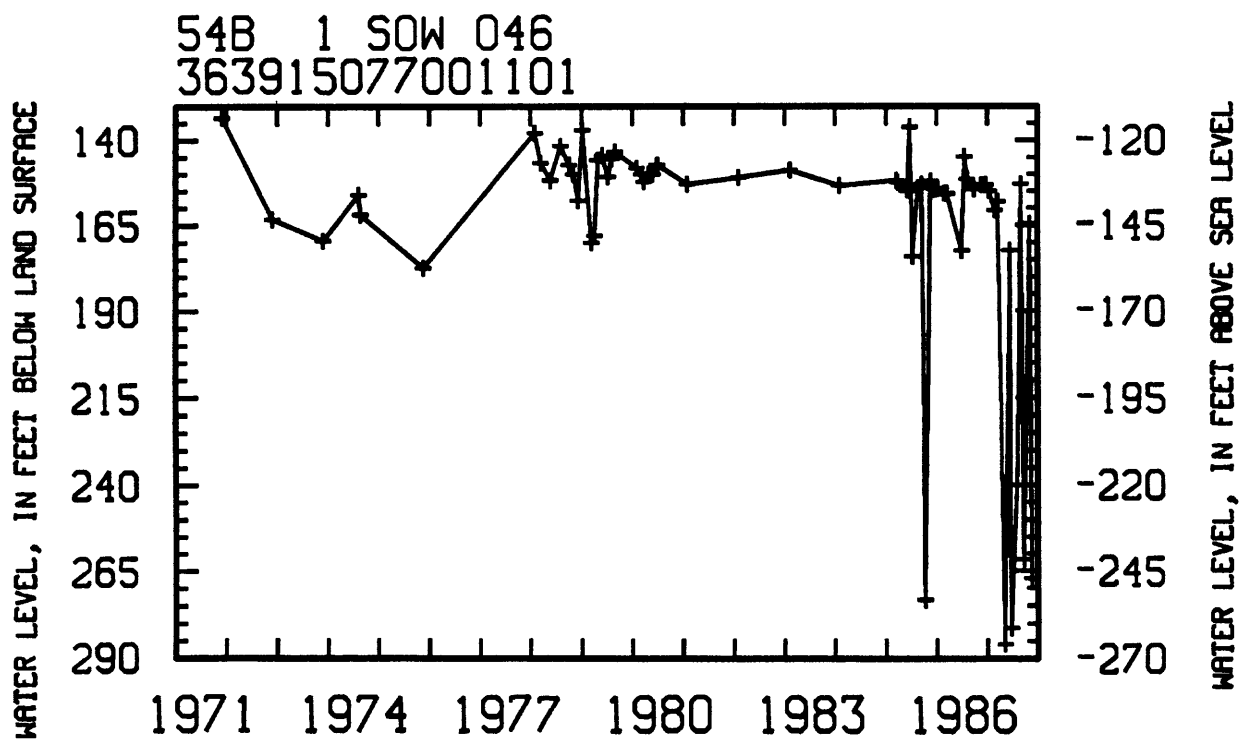
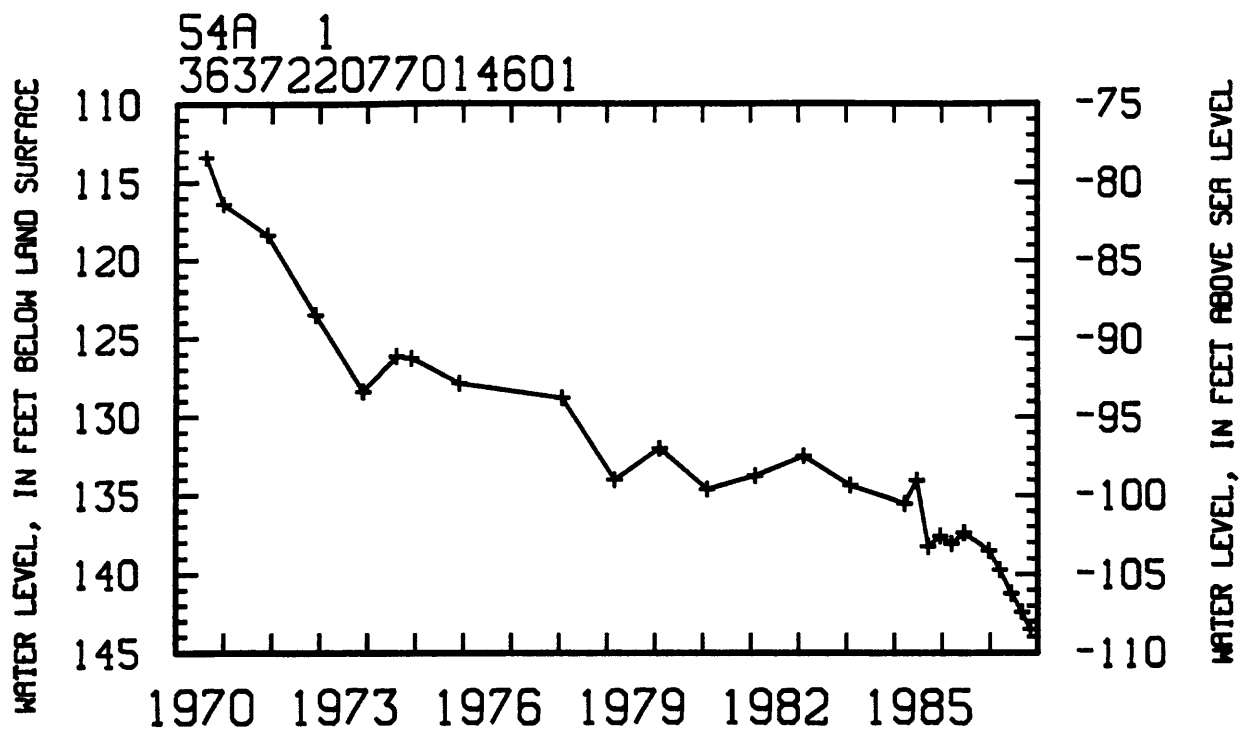
WATER LEVEL, IN FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL

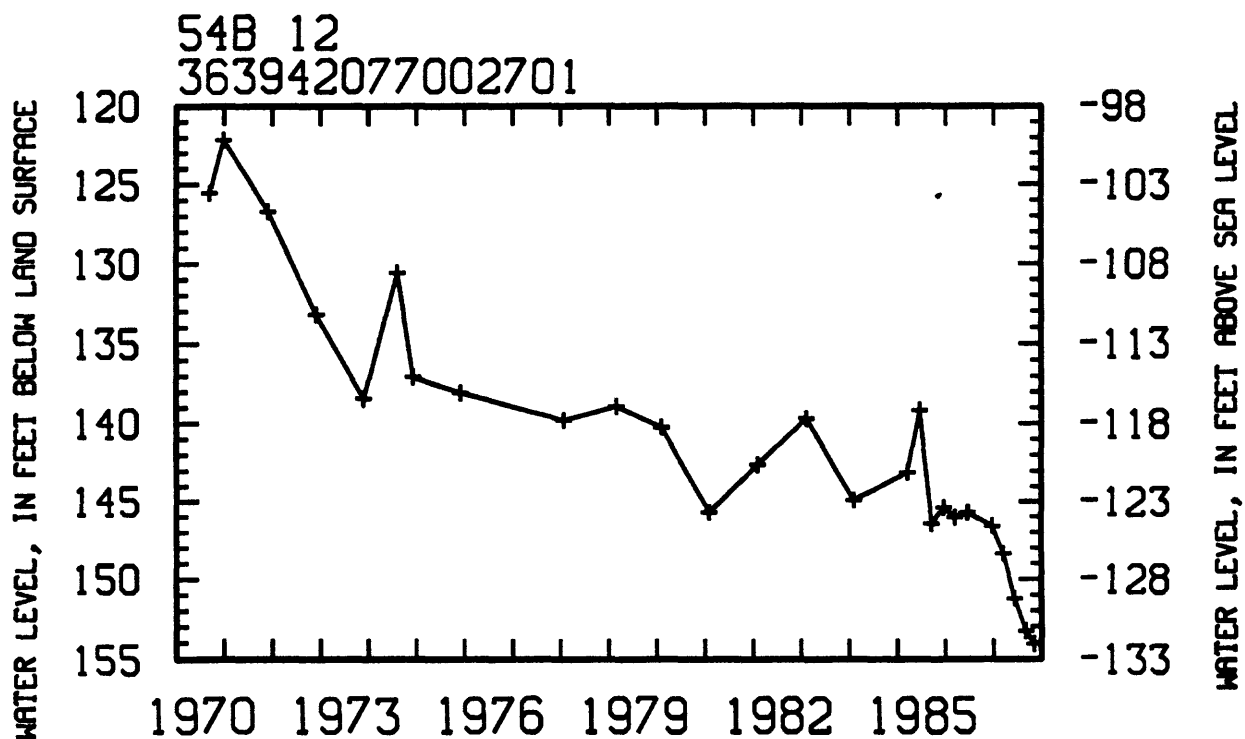
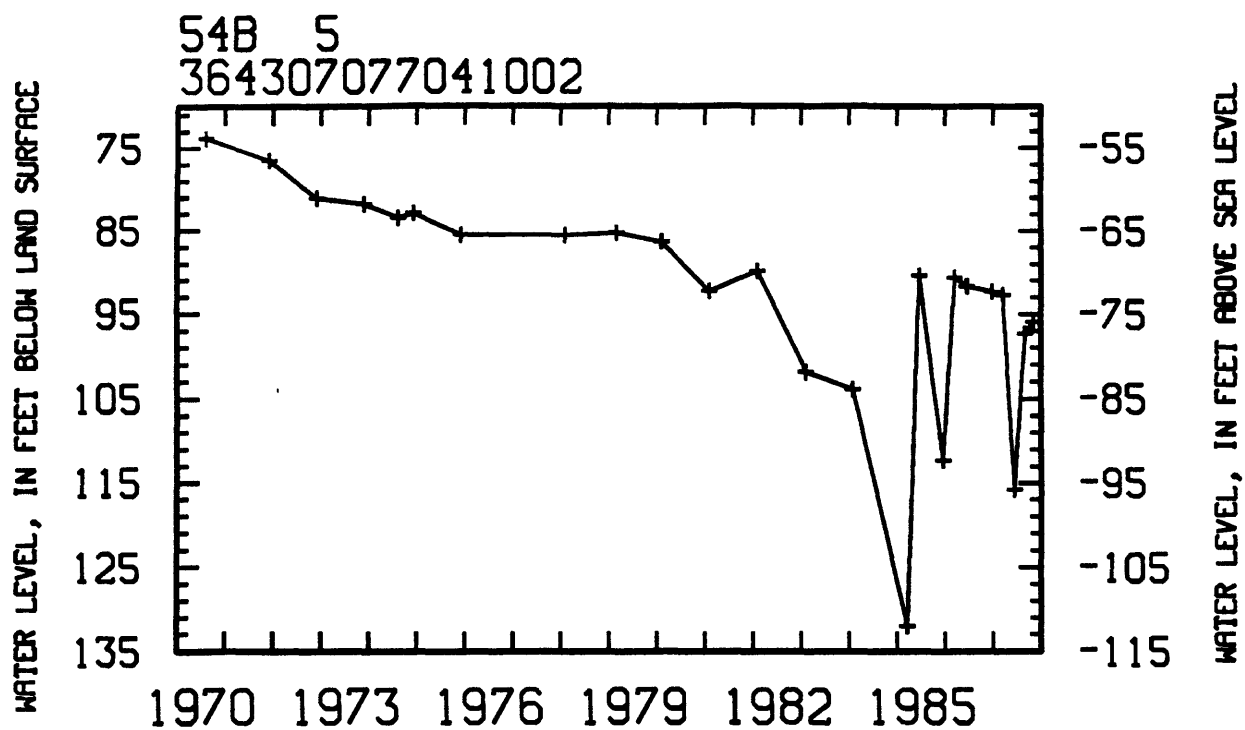


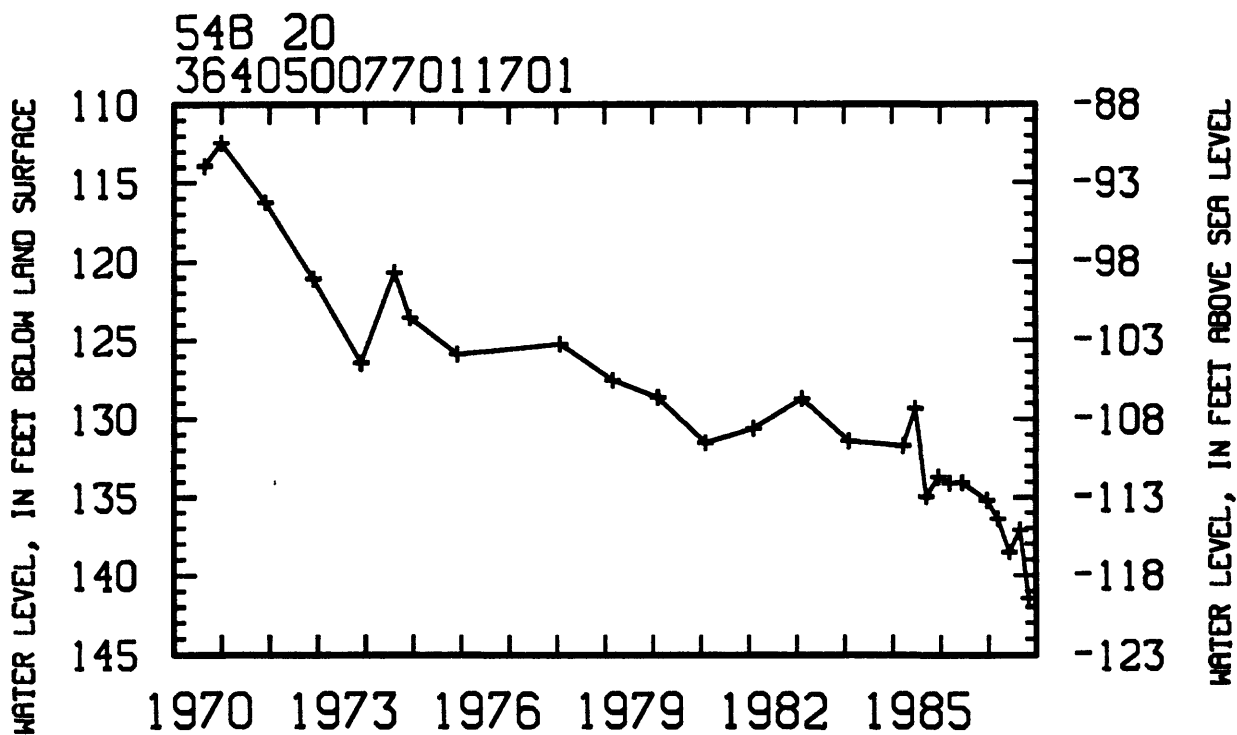
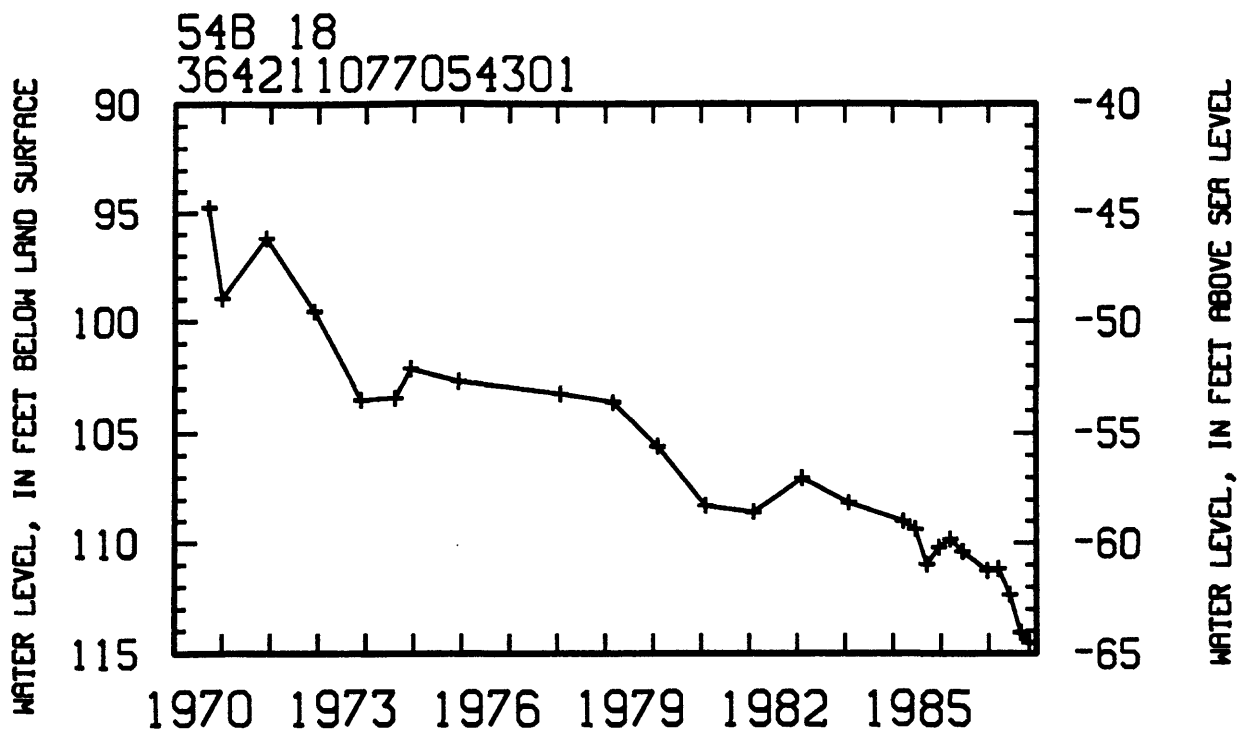


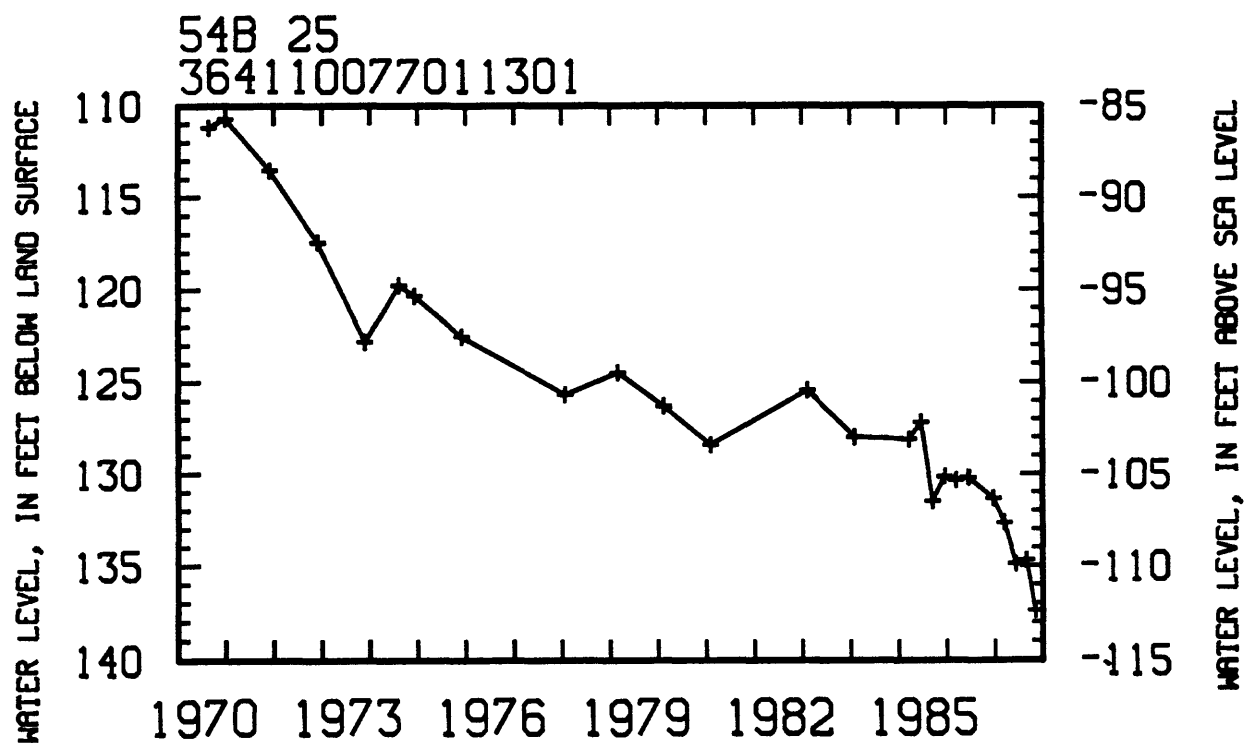
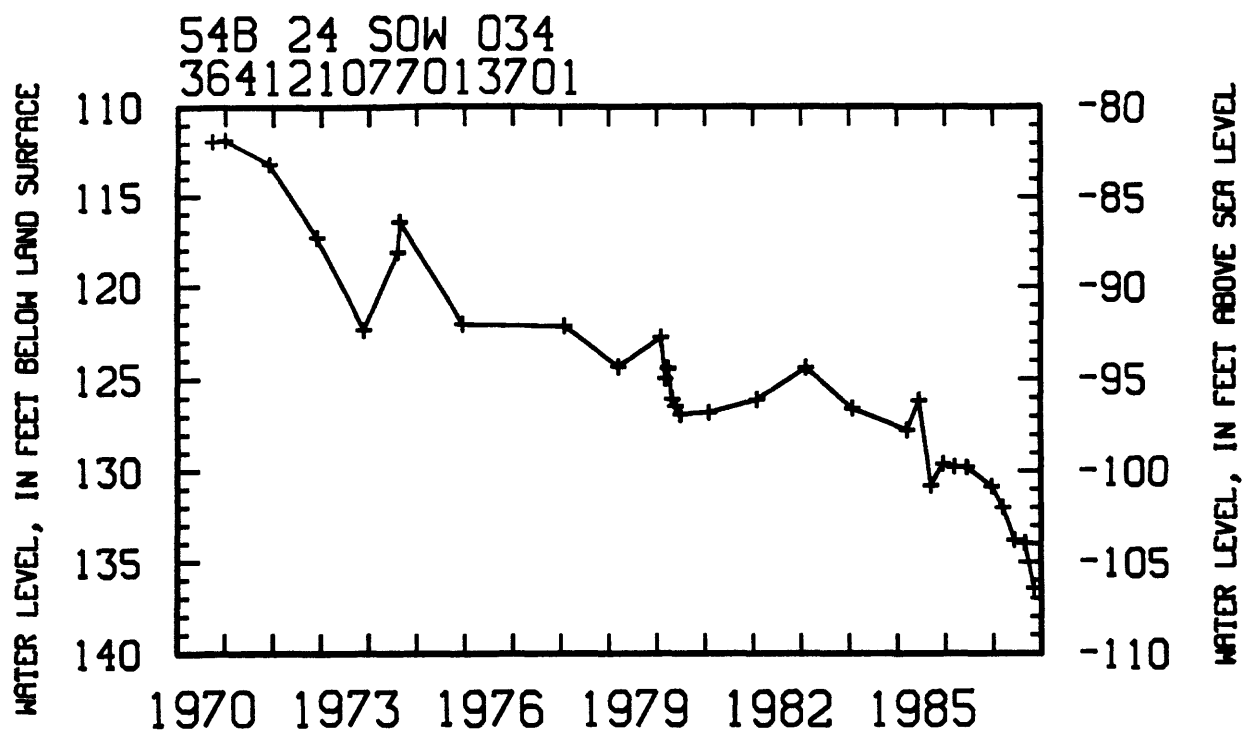


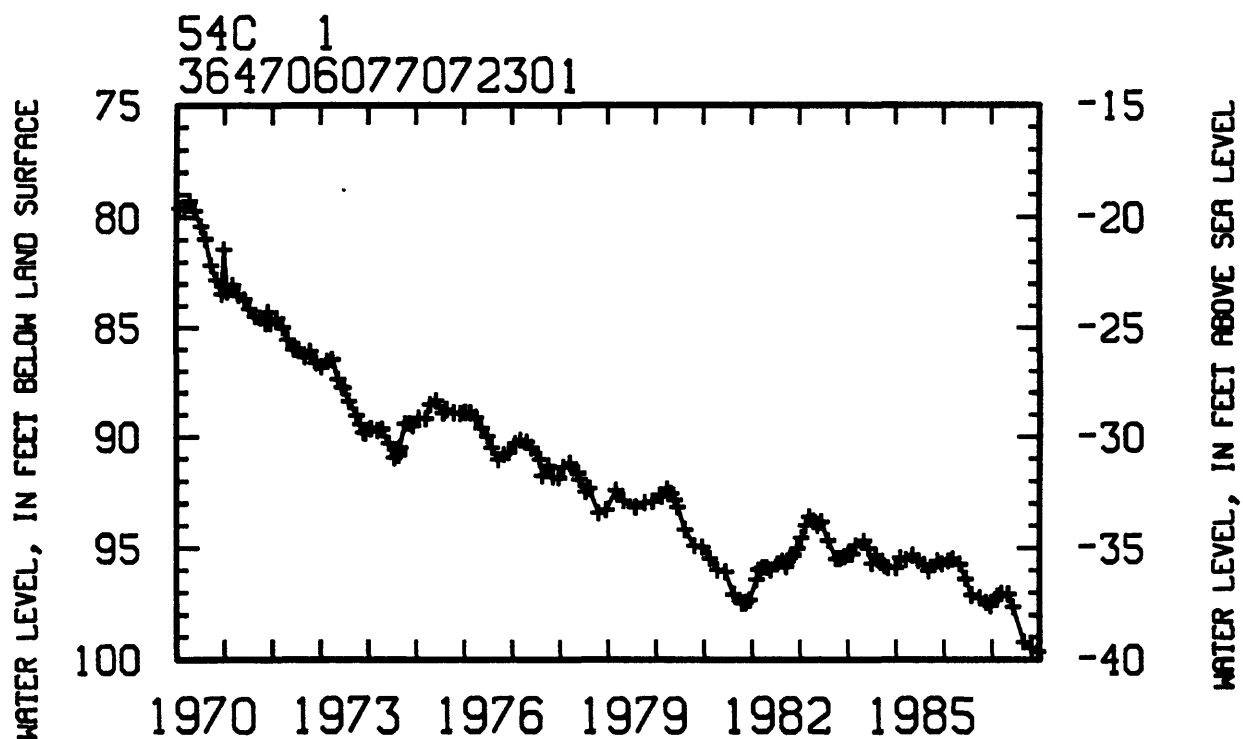
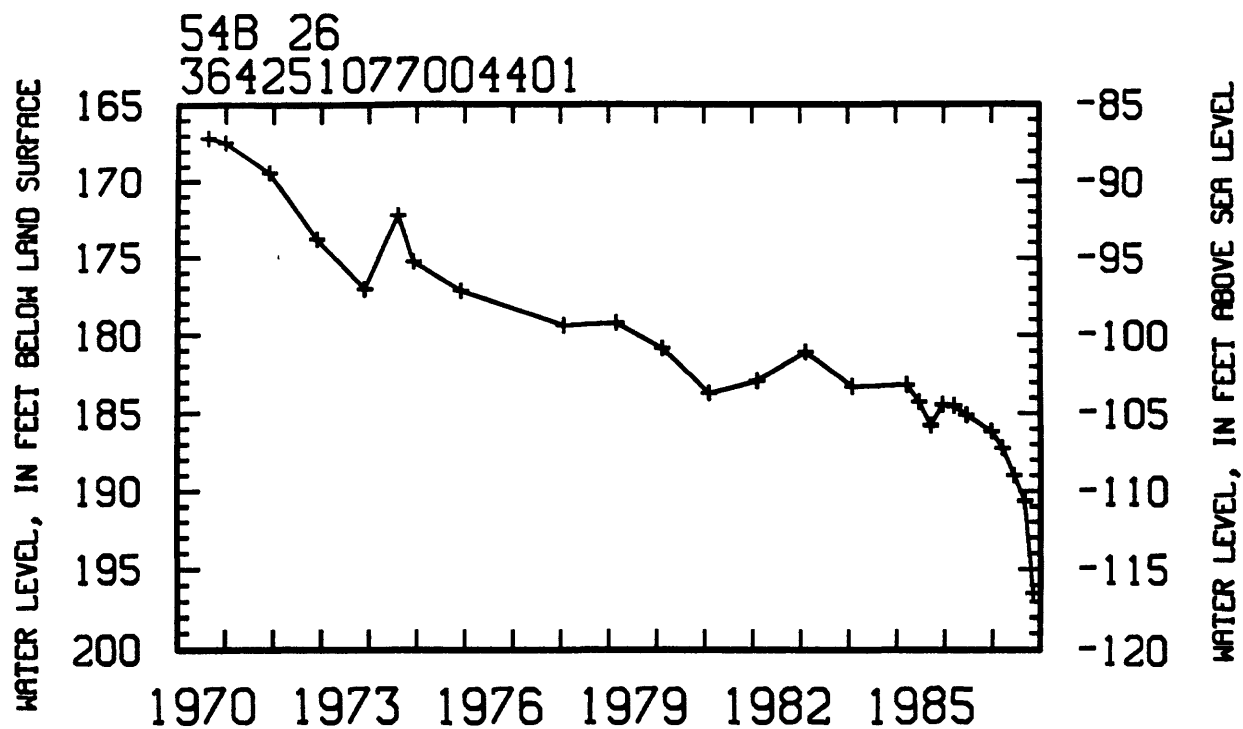


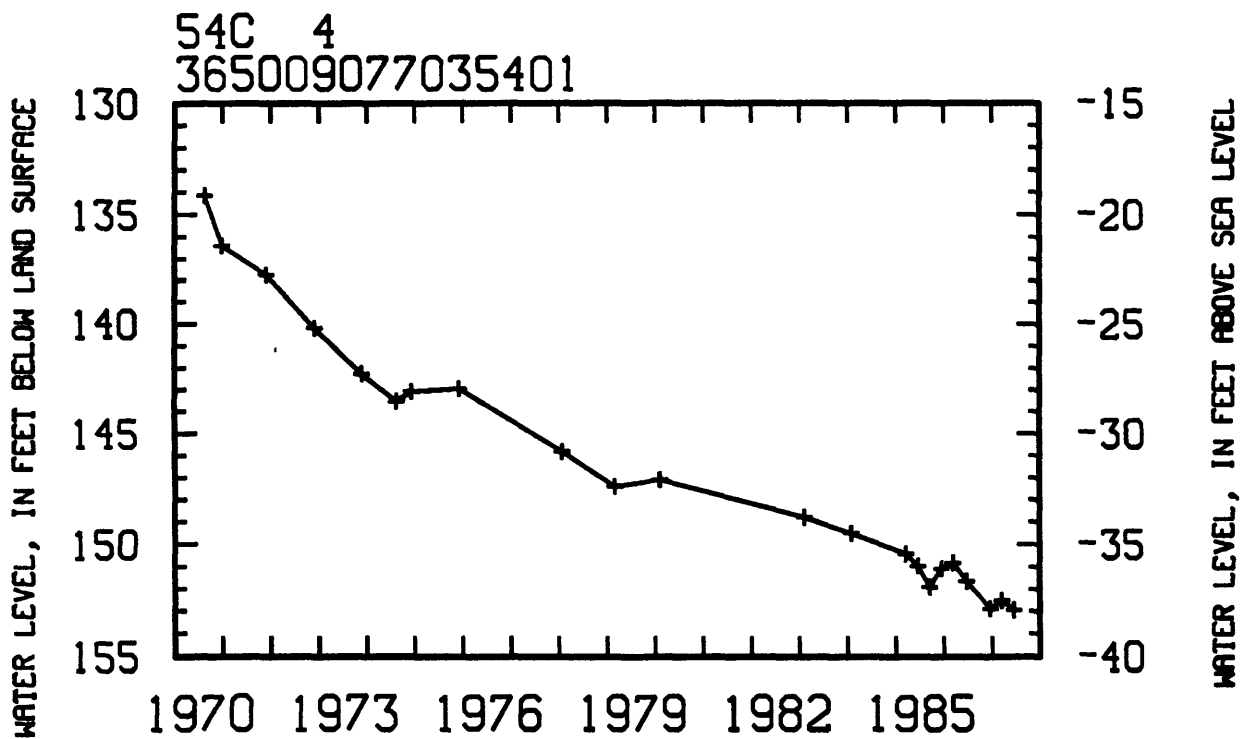
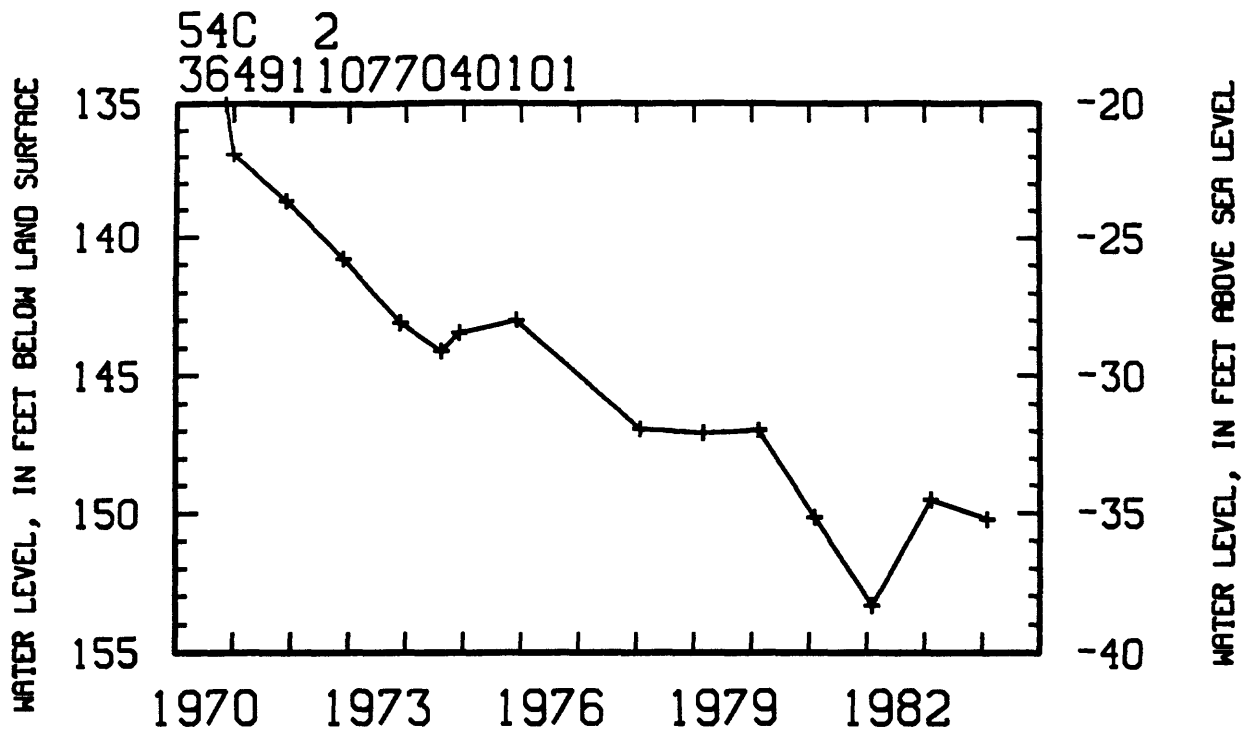


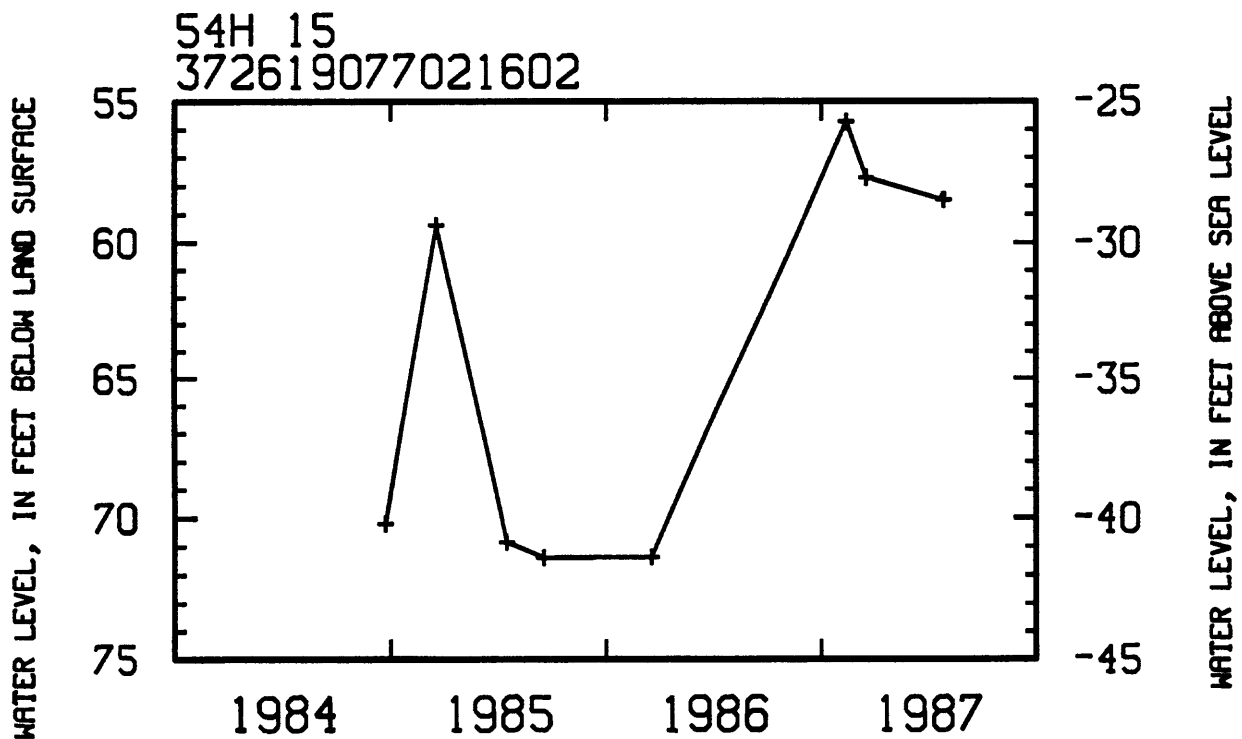
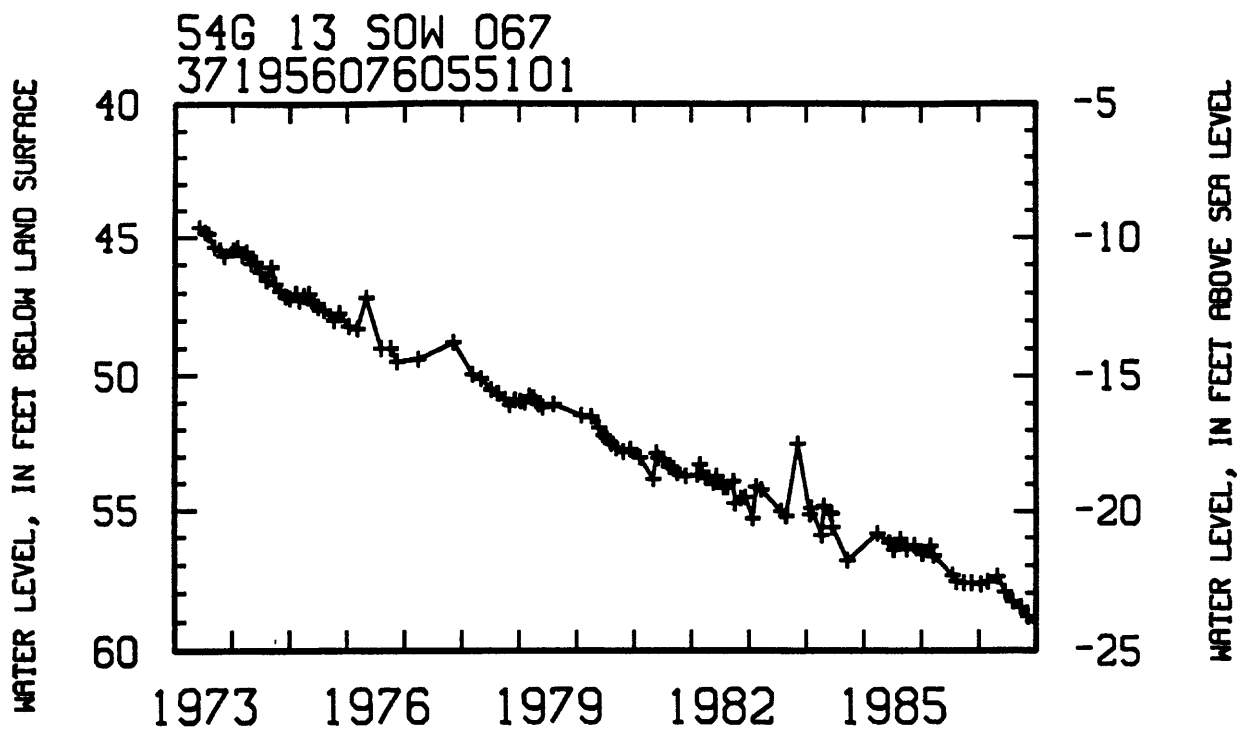


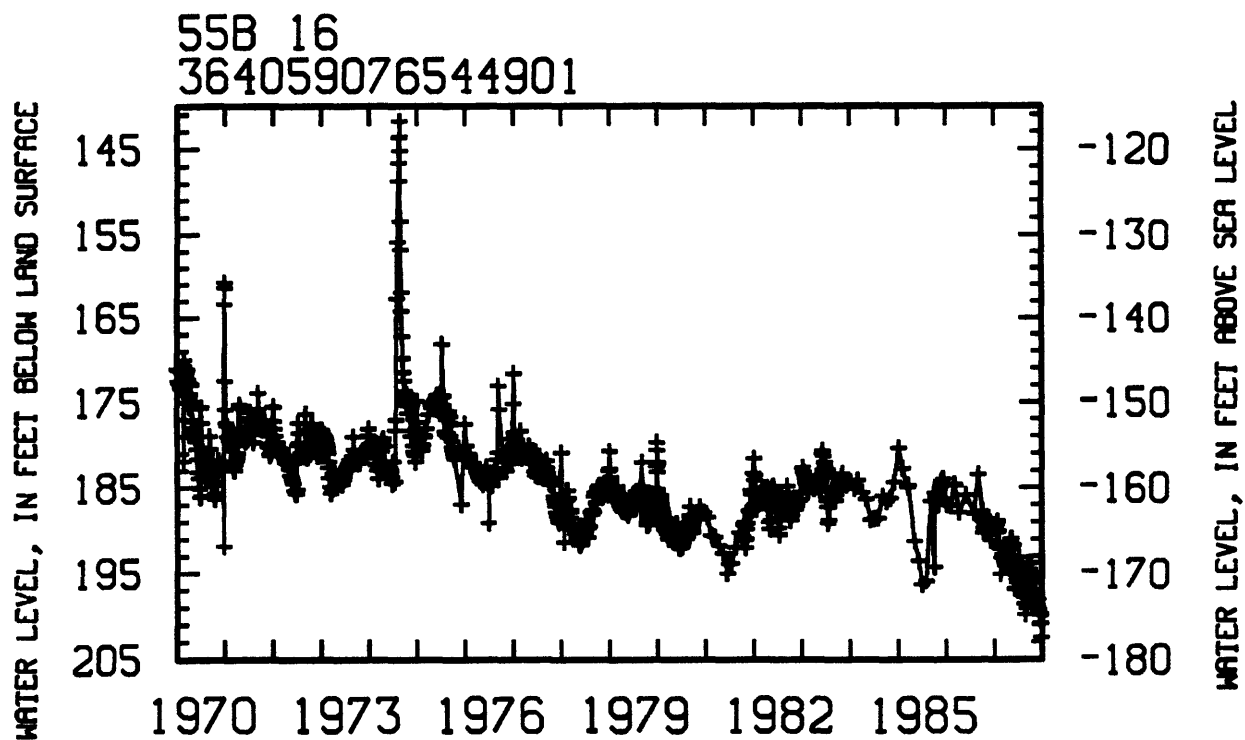
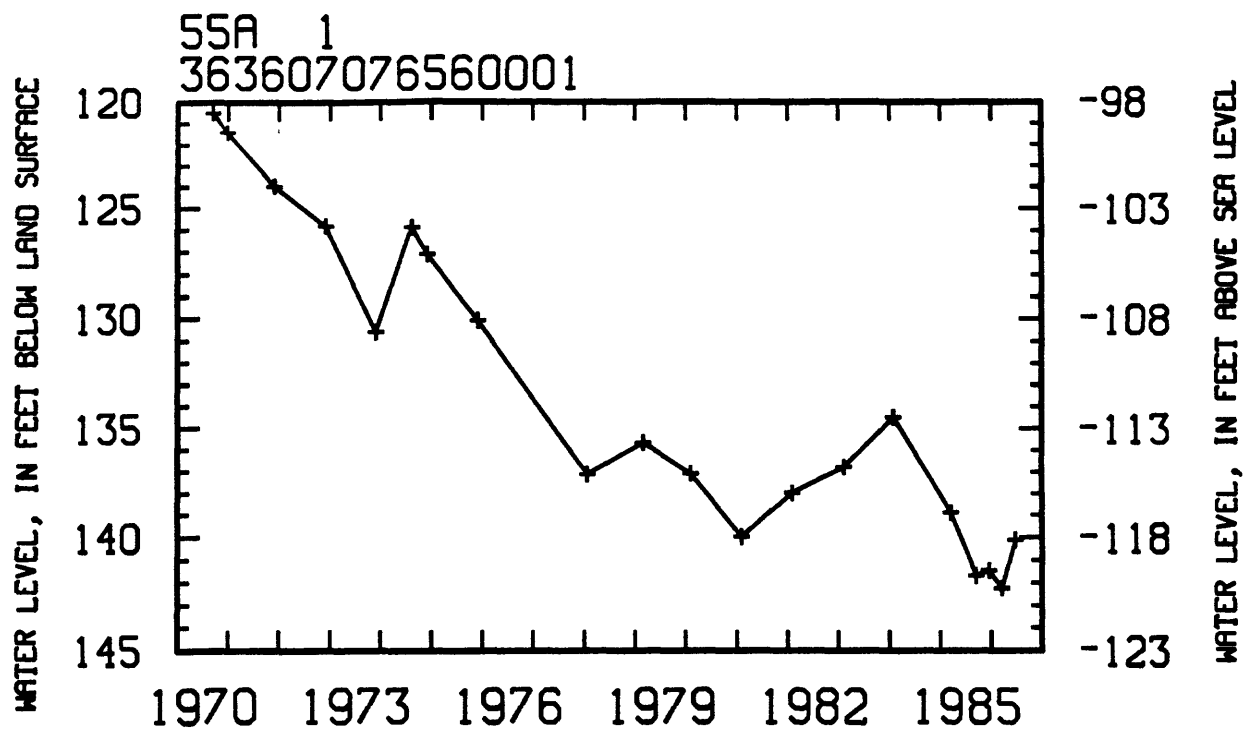


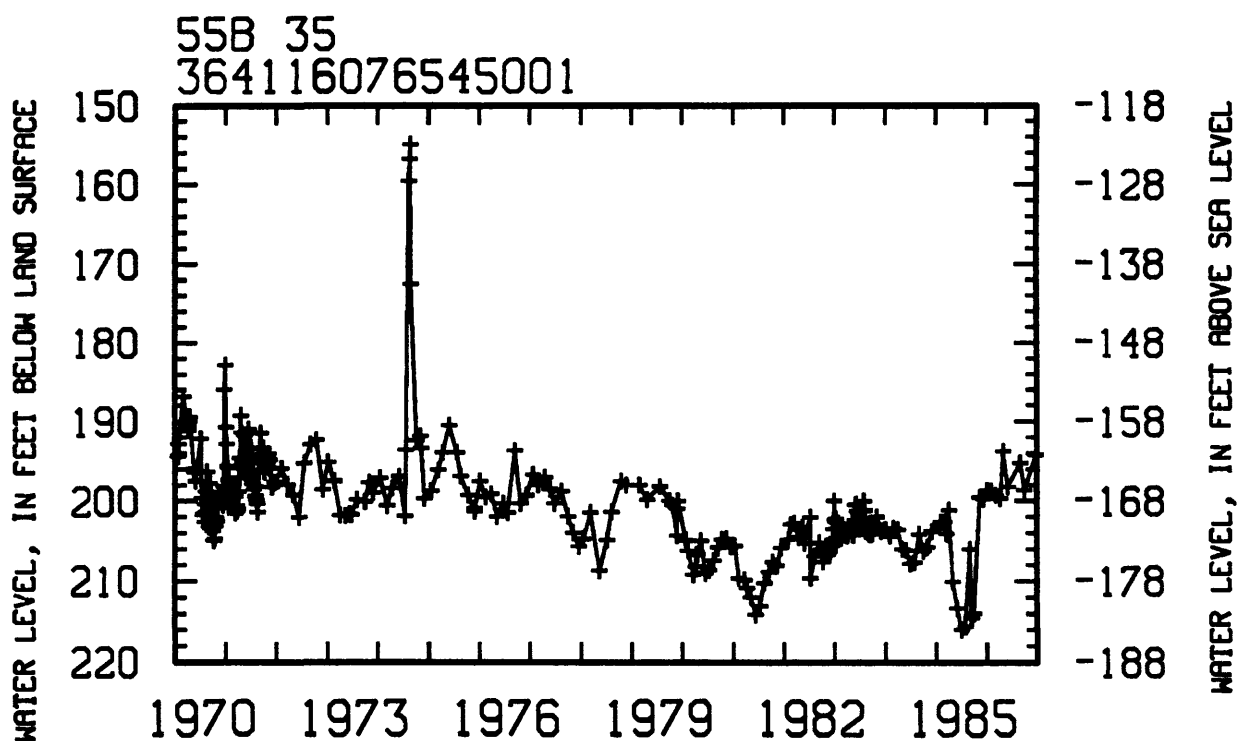
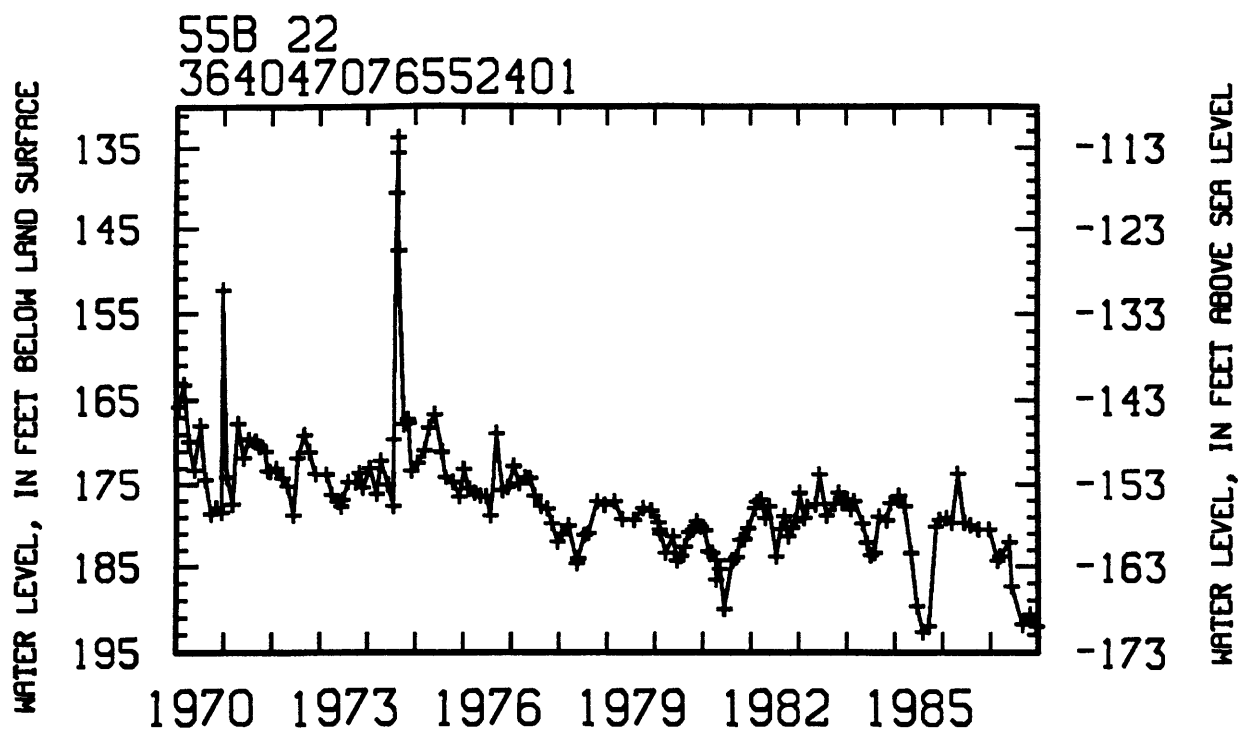


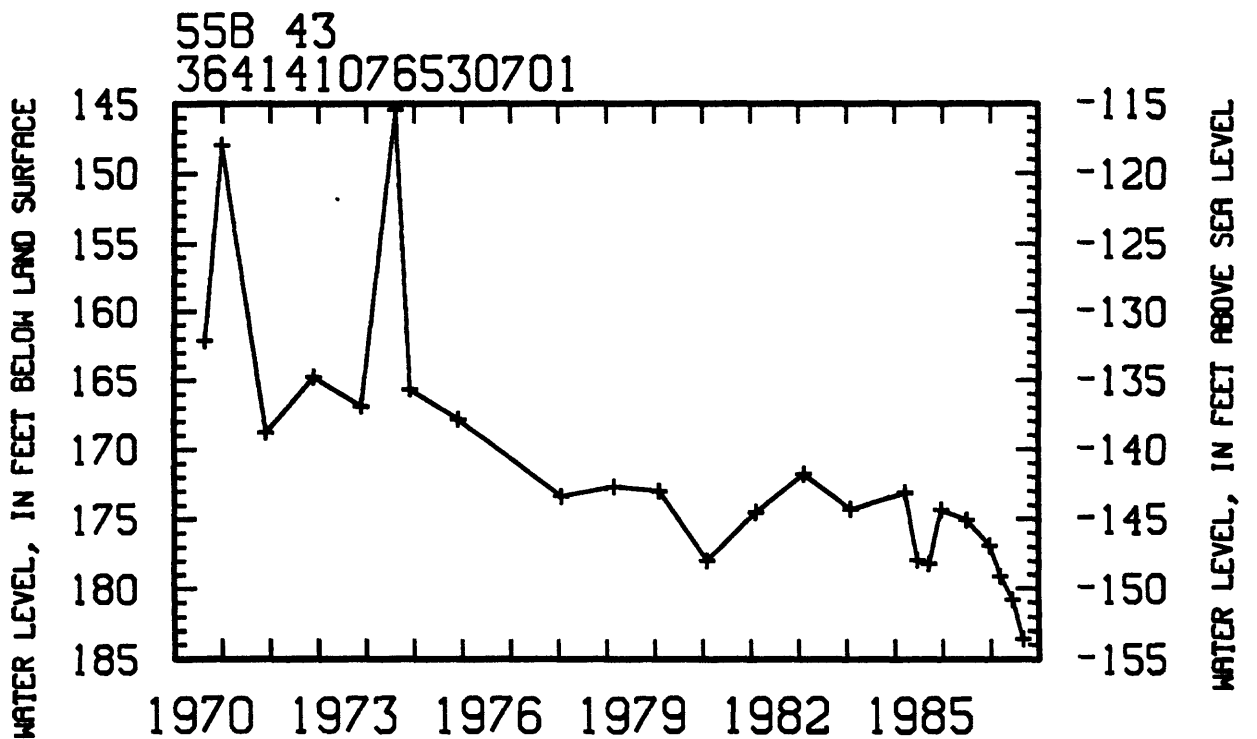
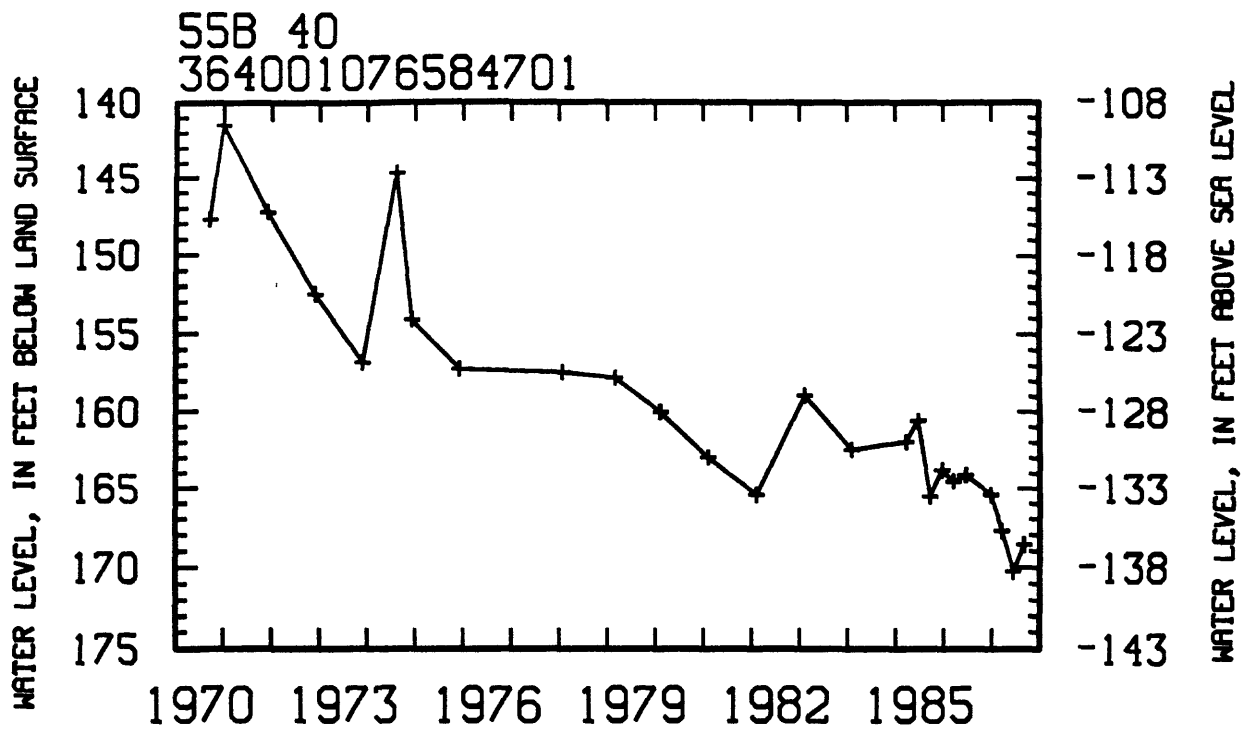


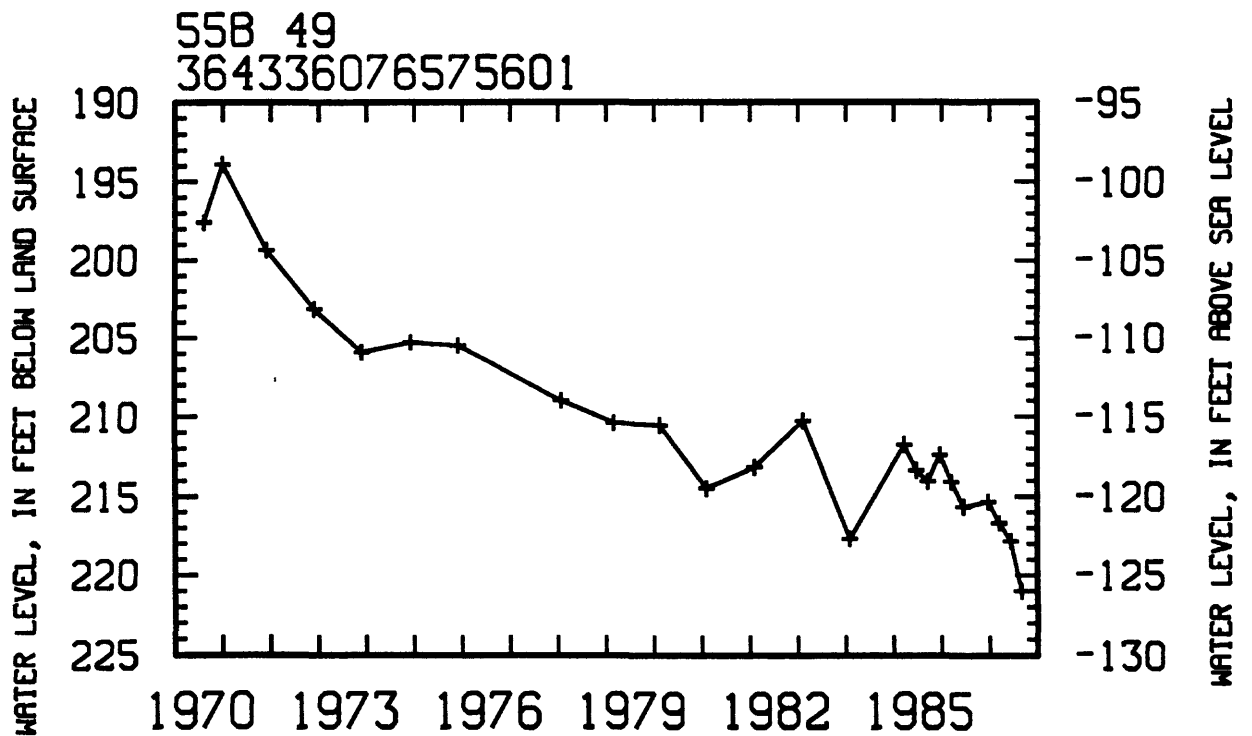
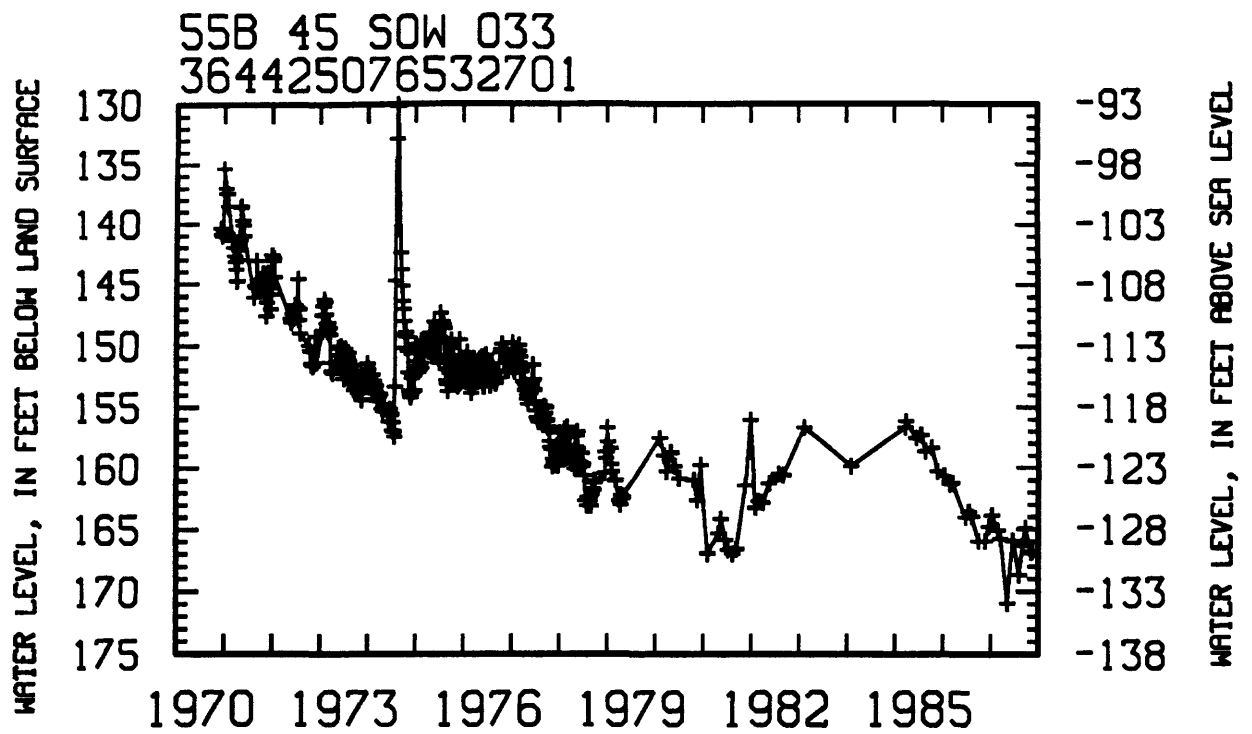


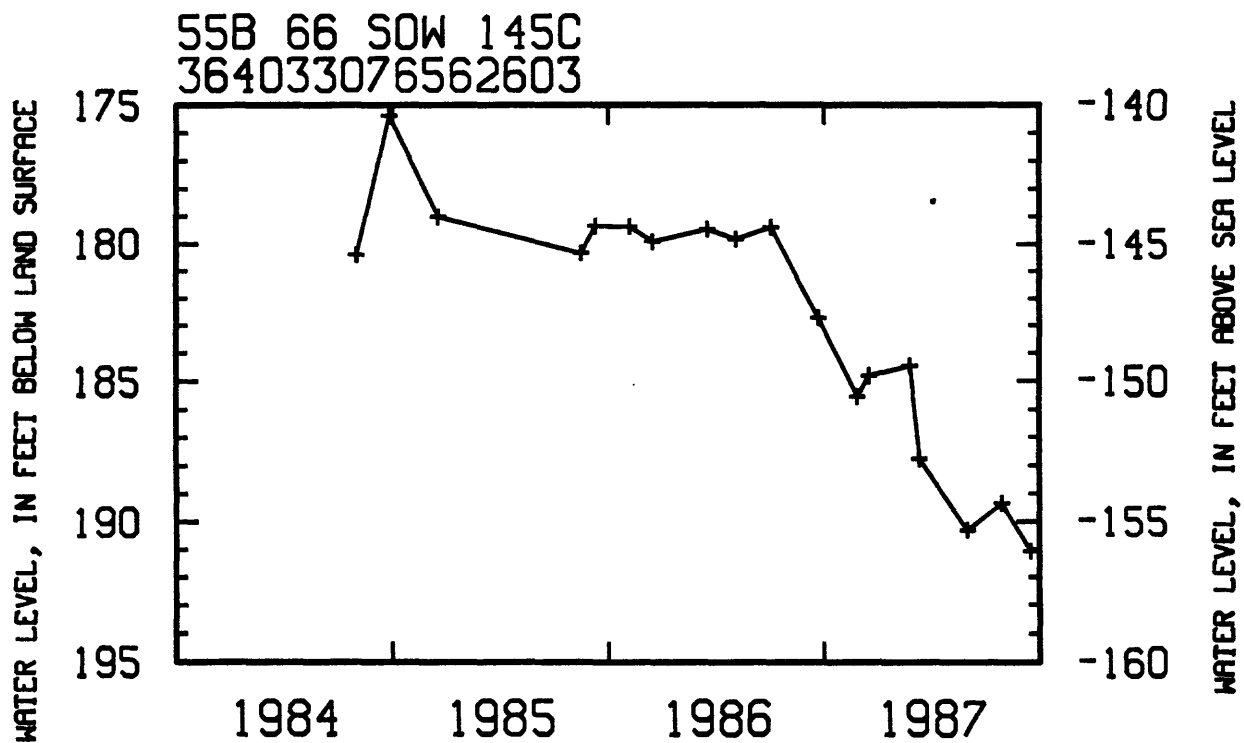
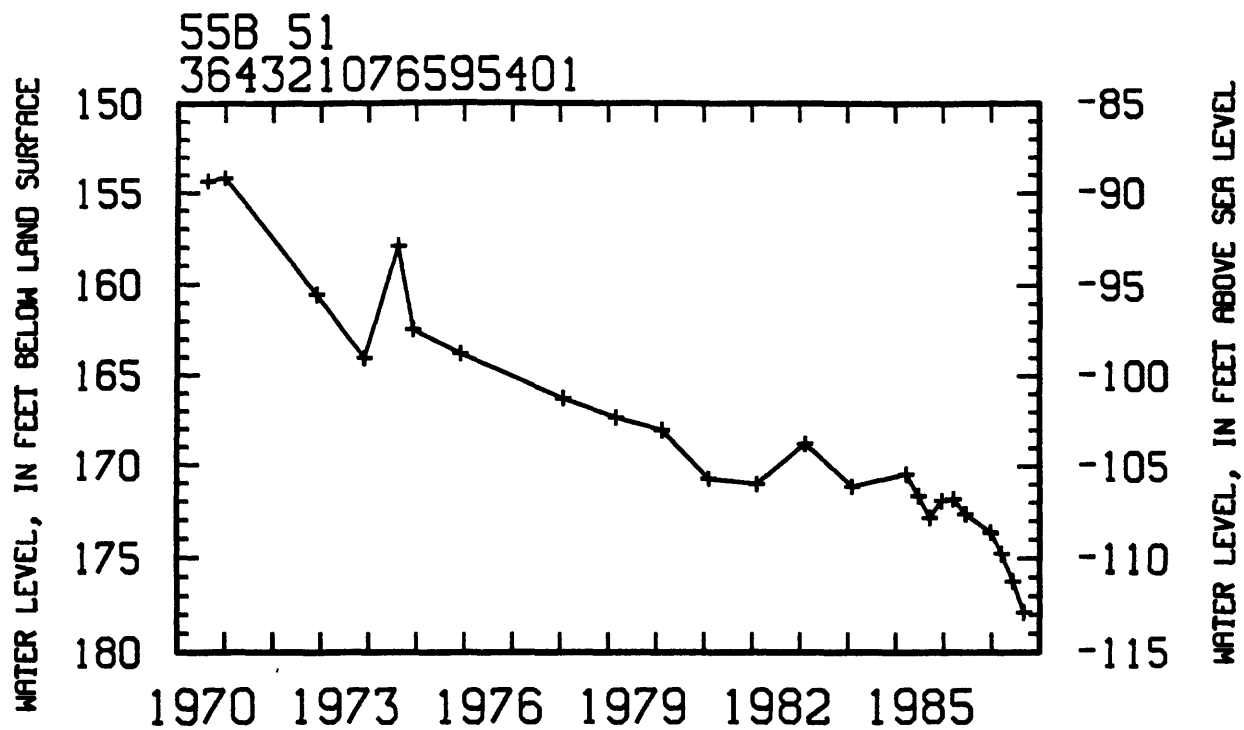


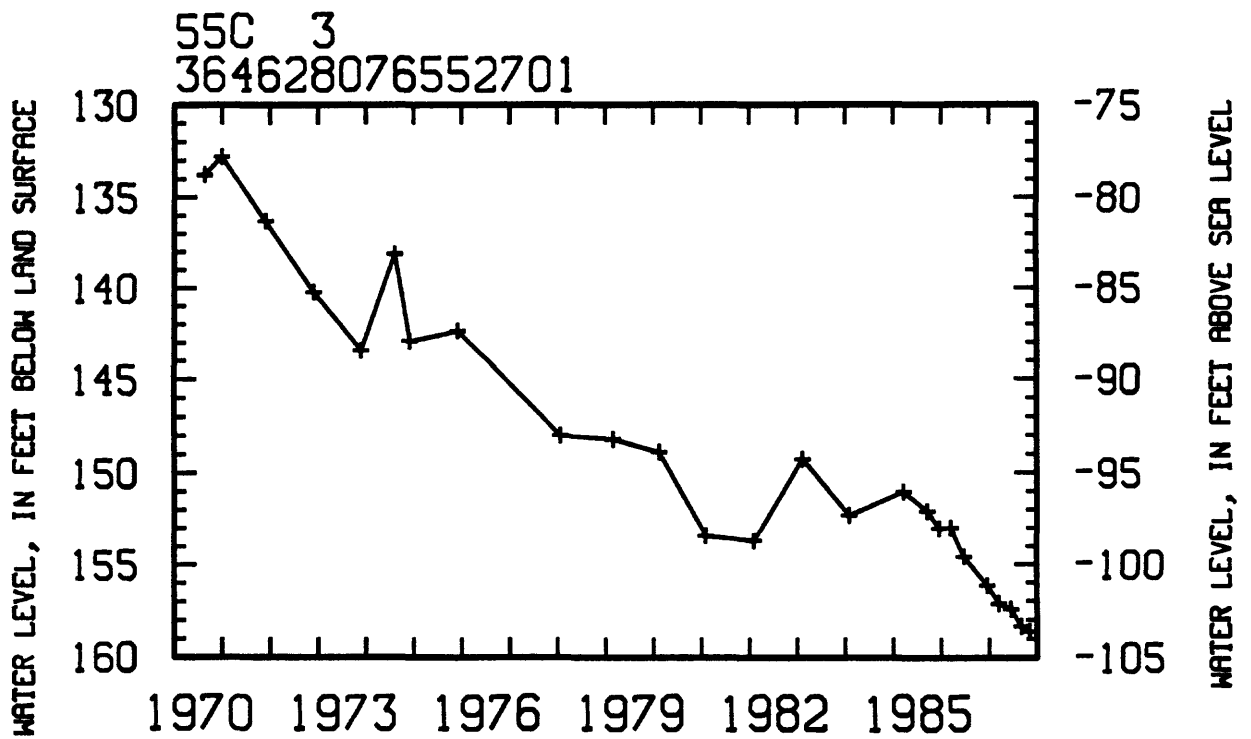
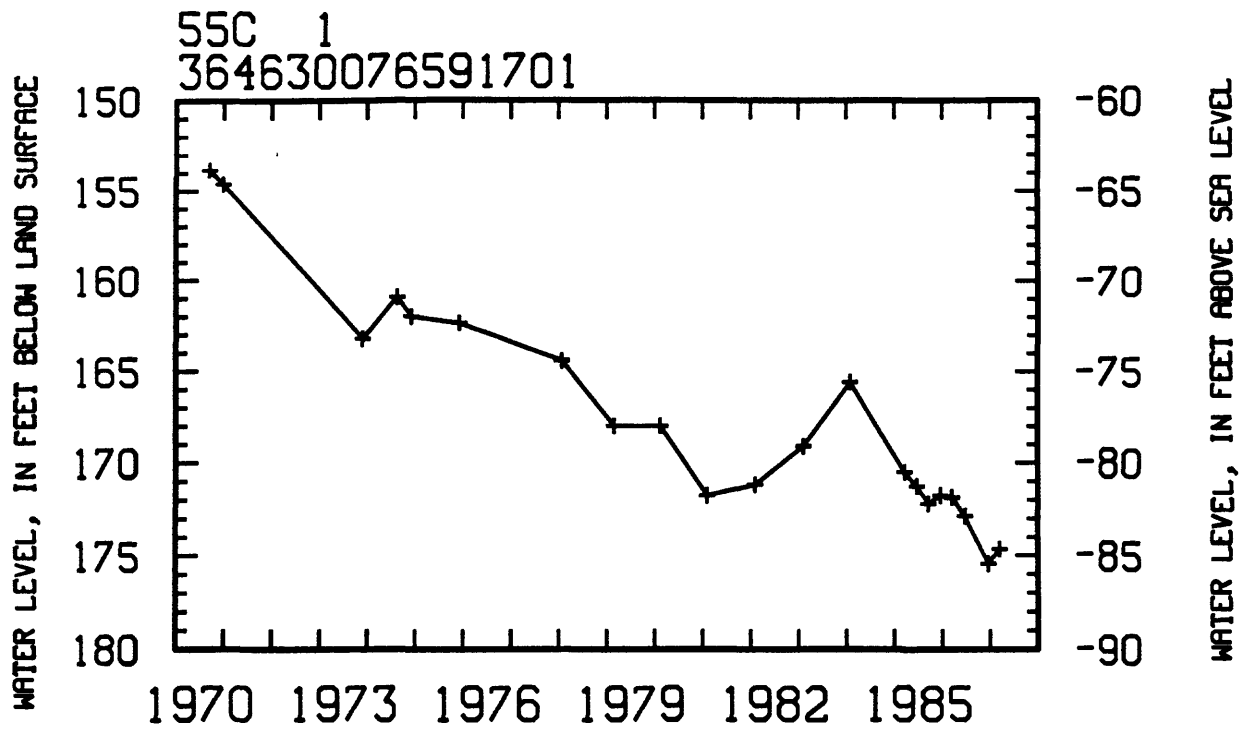


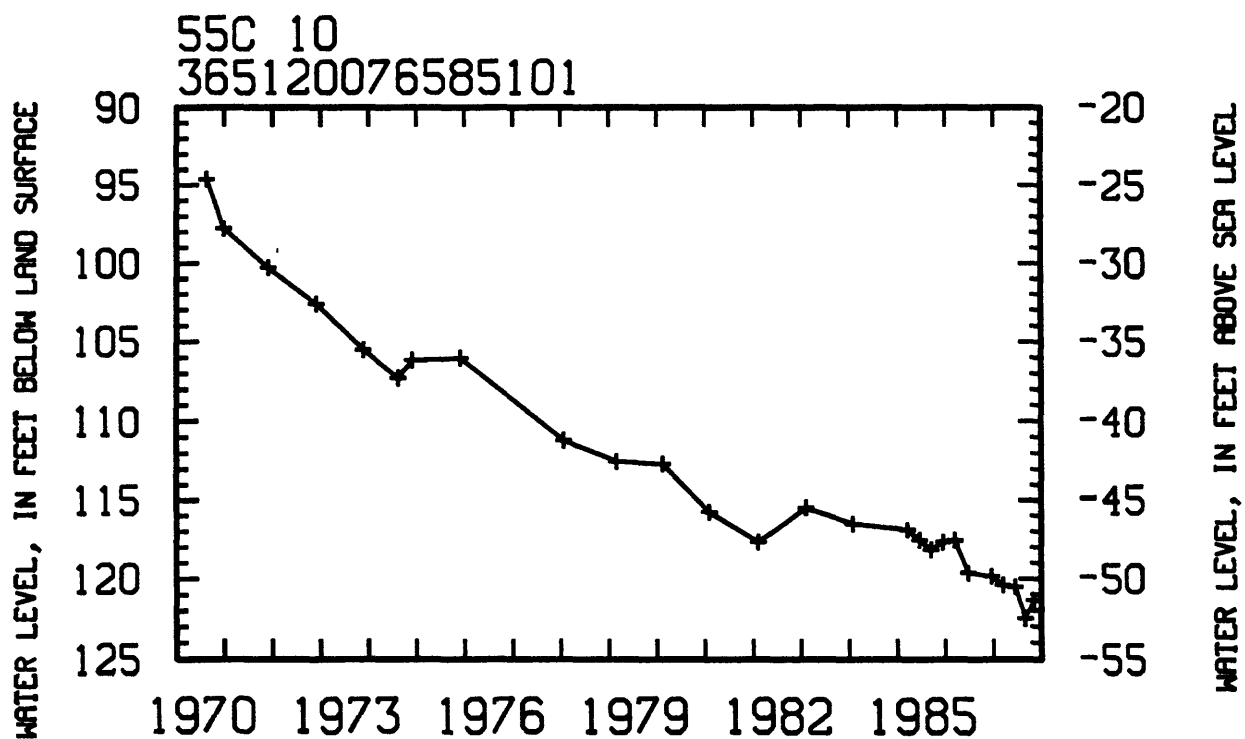
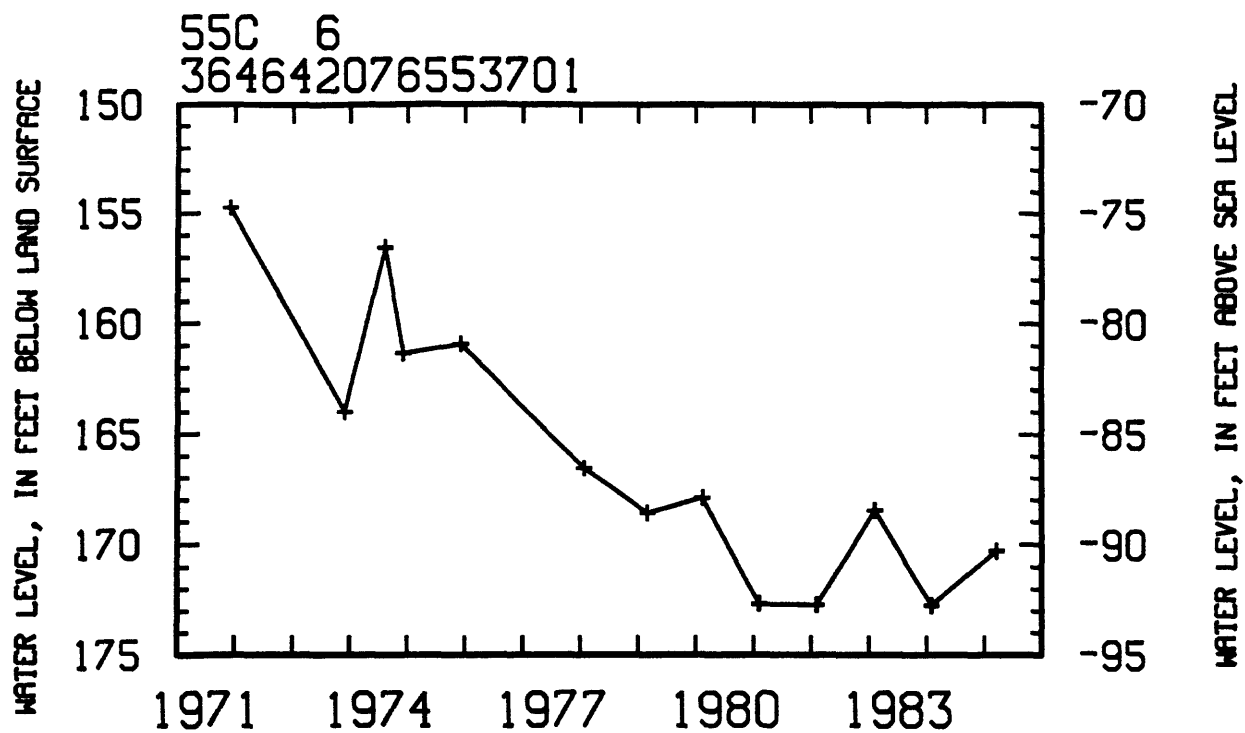


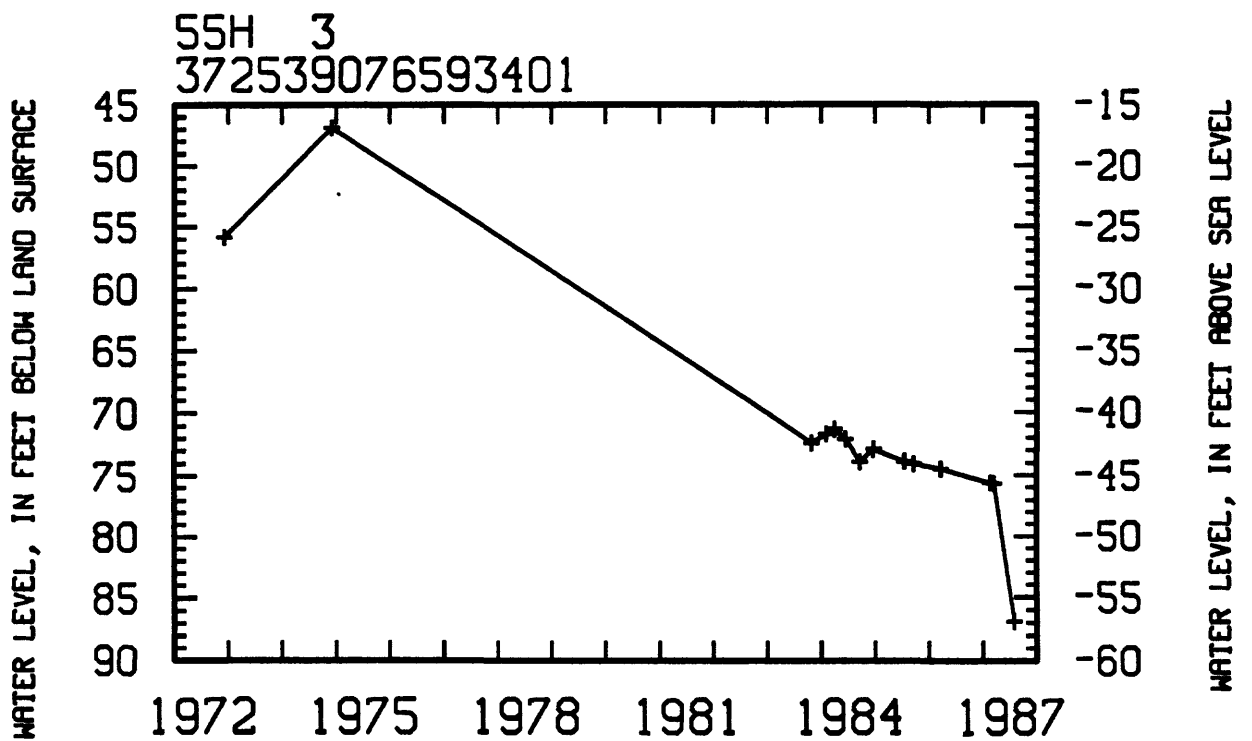
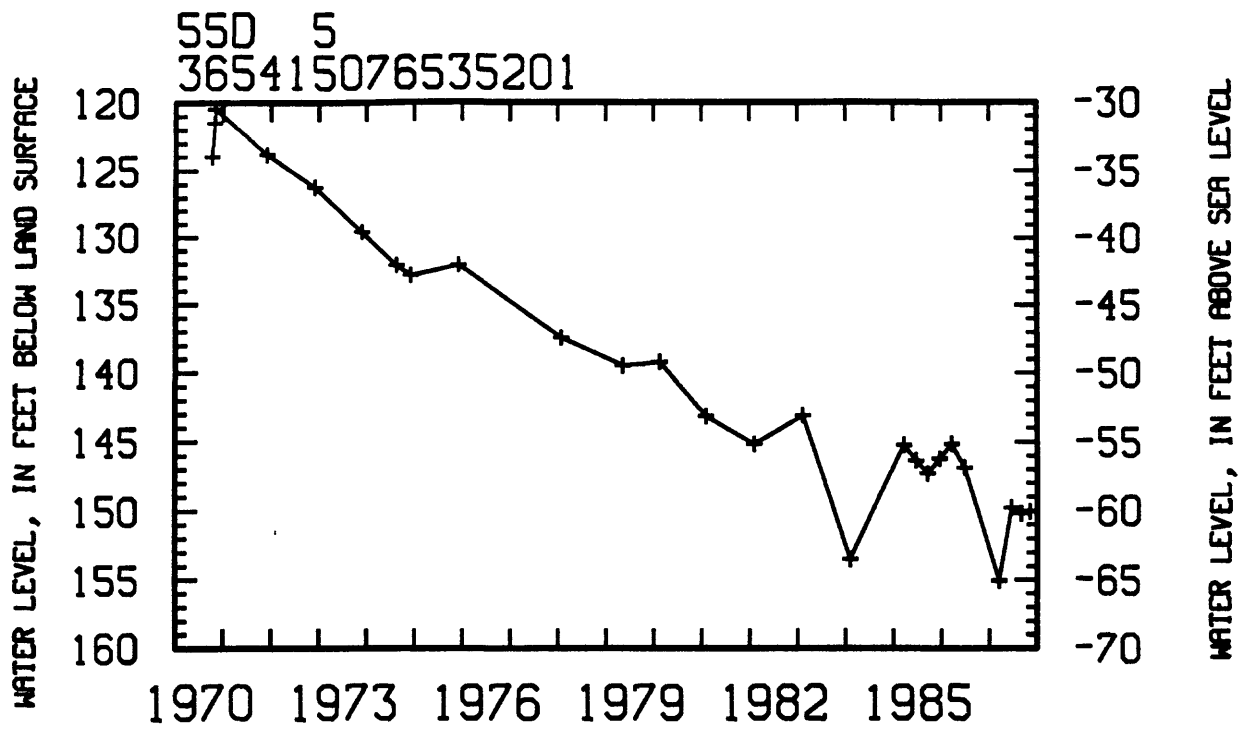


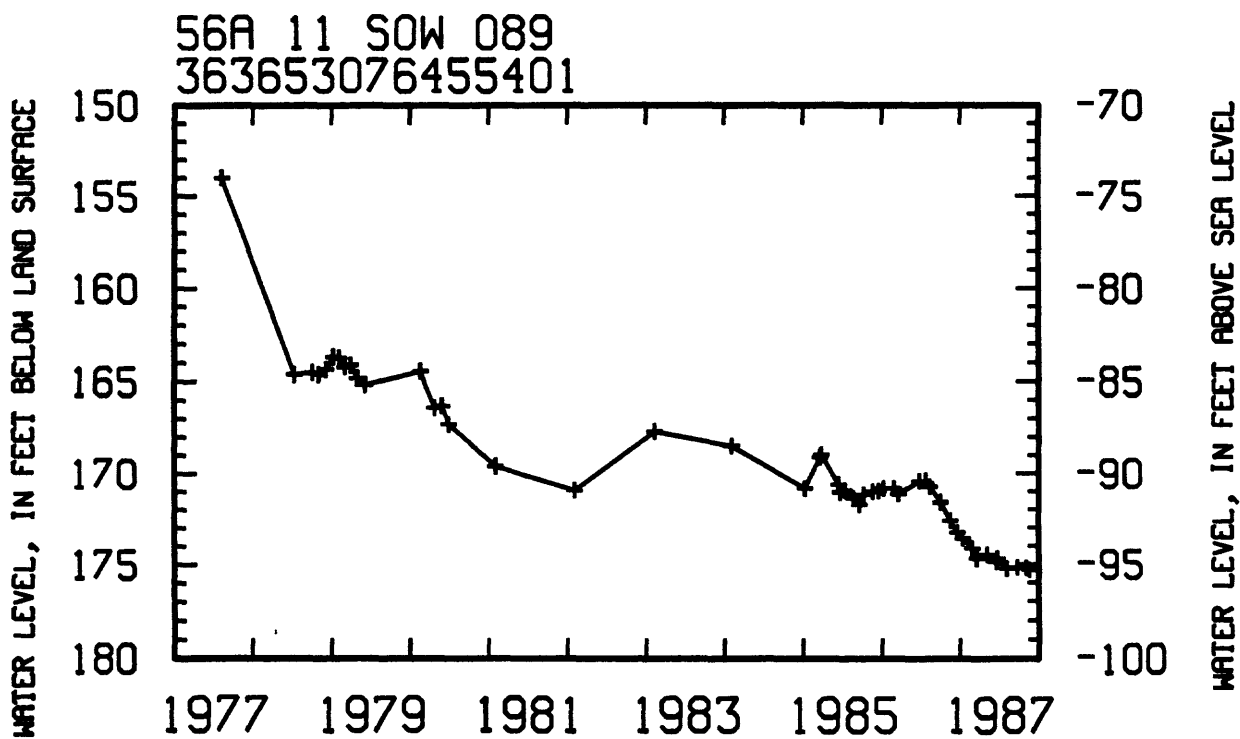
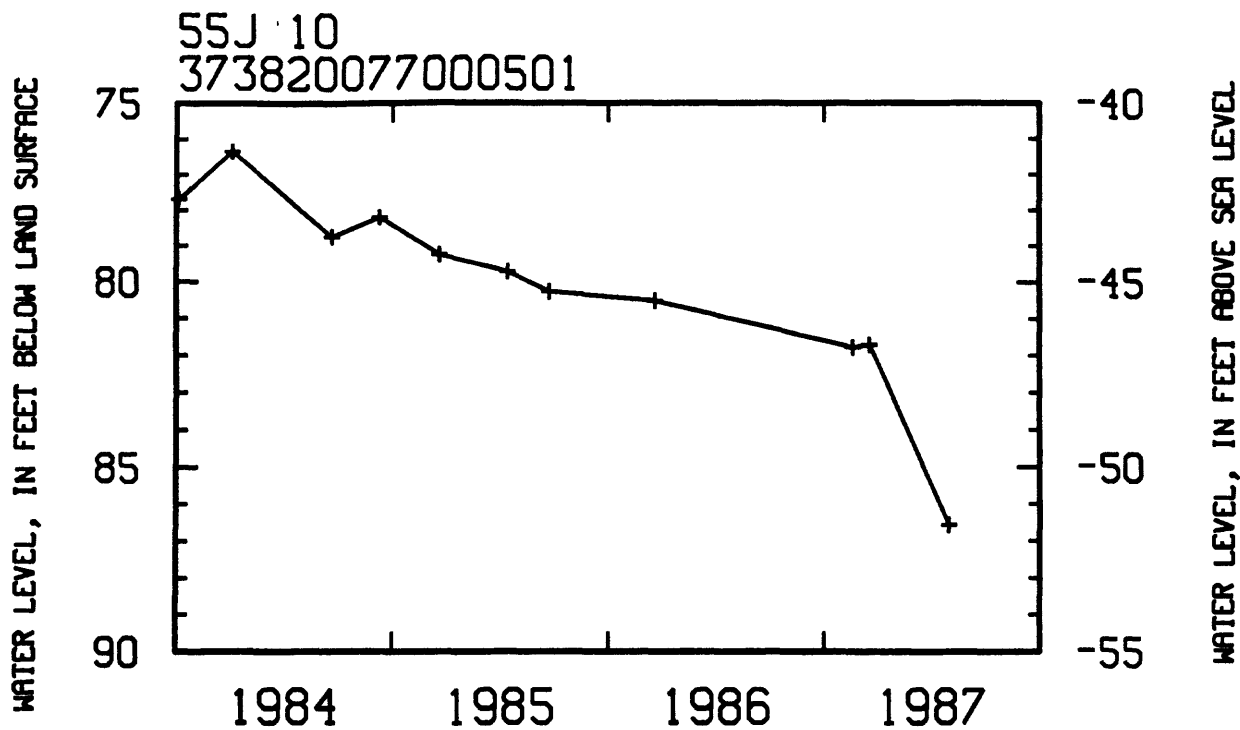


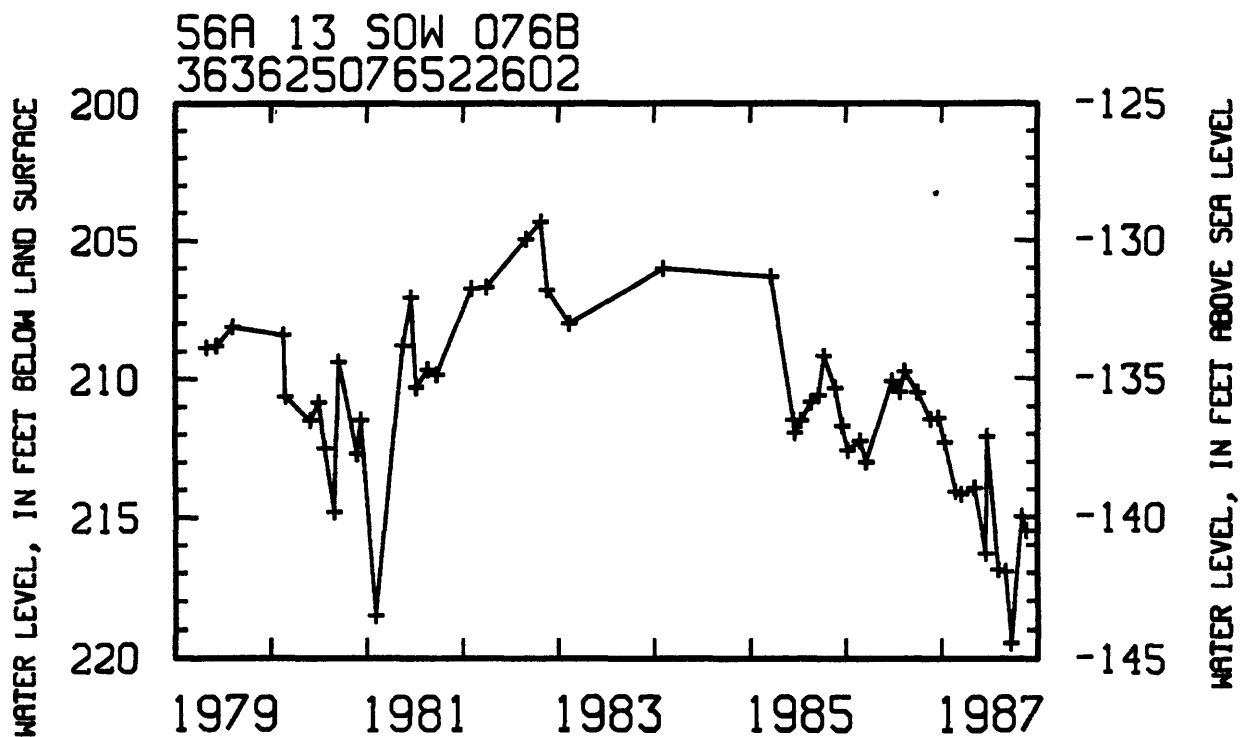
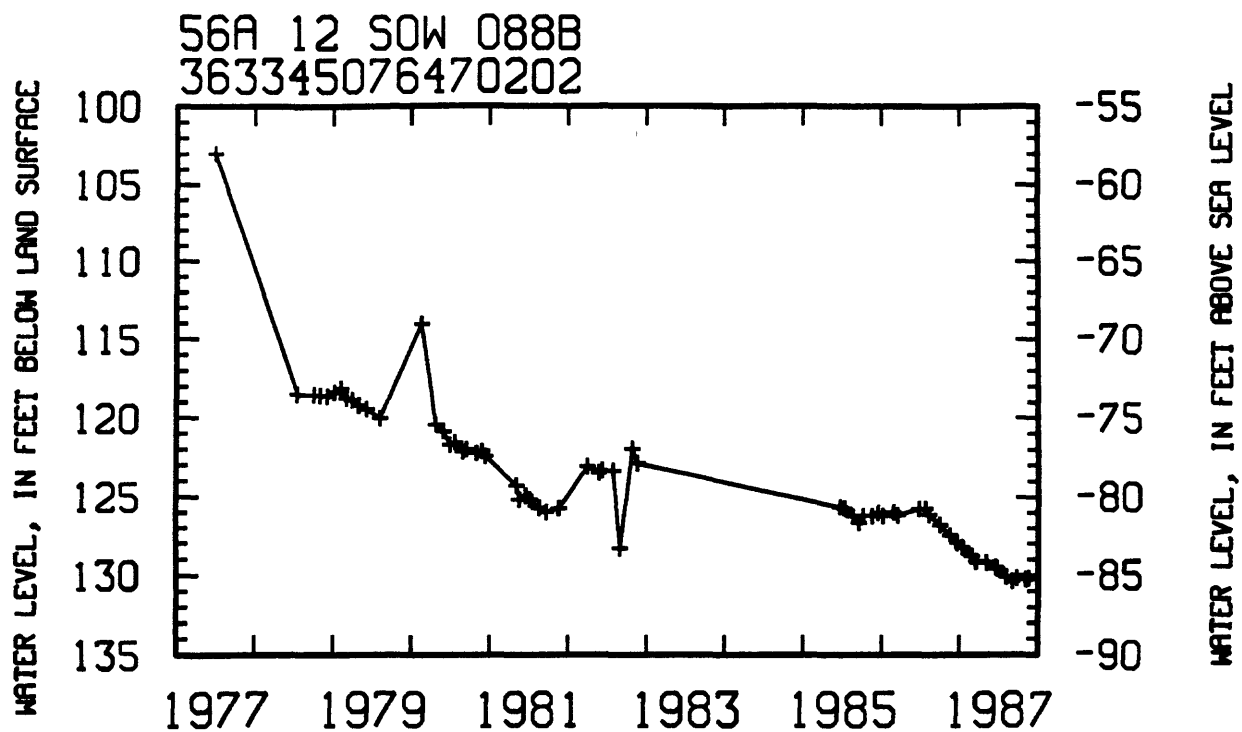


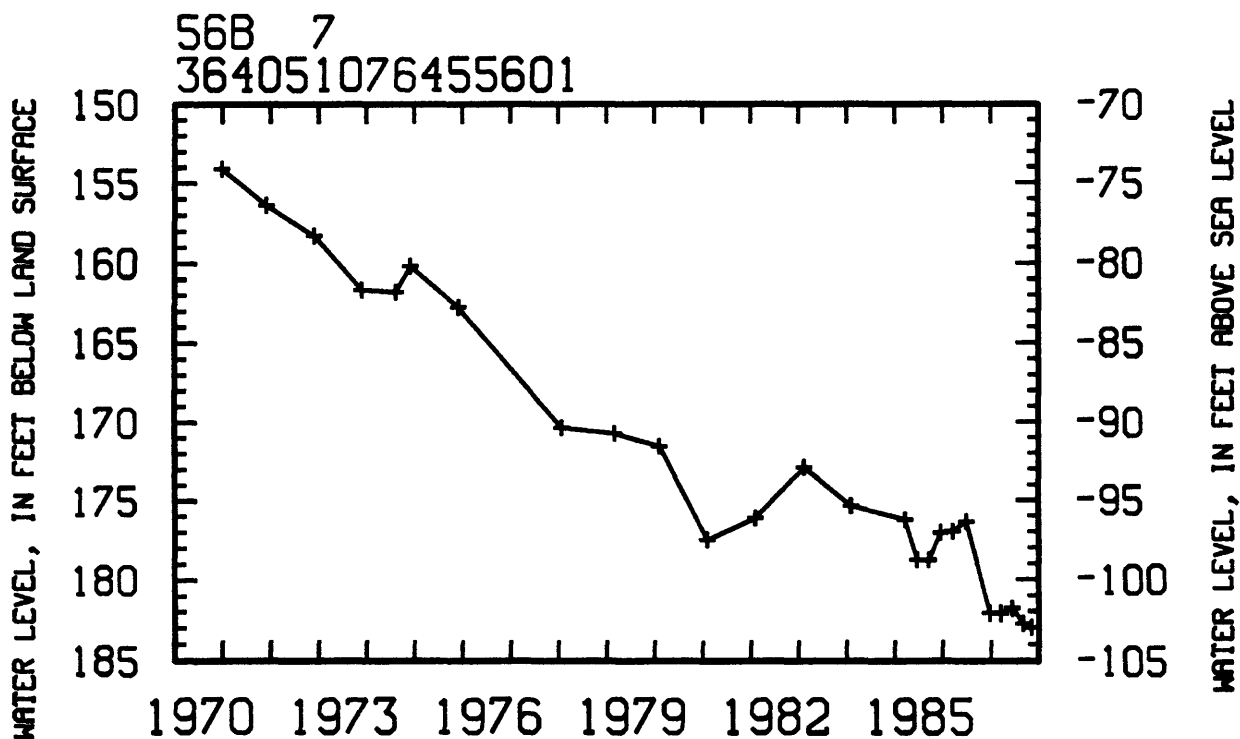
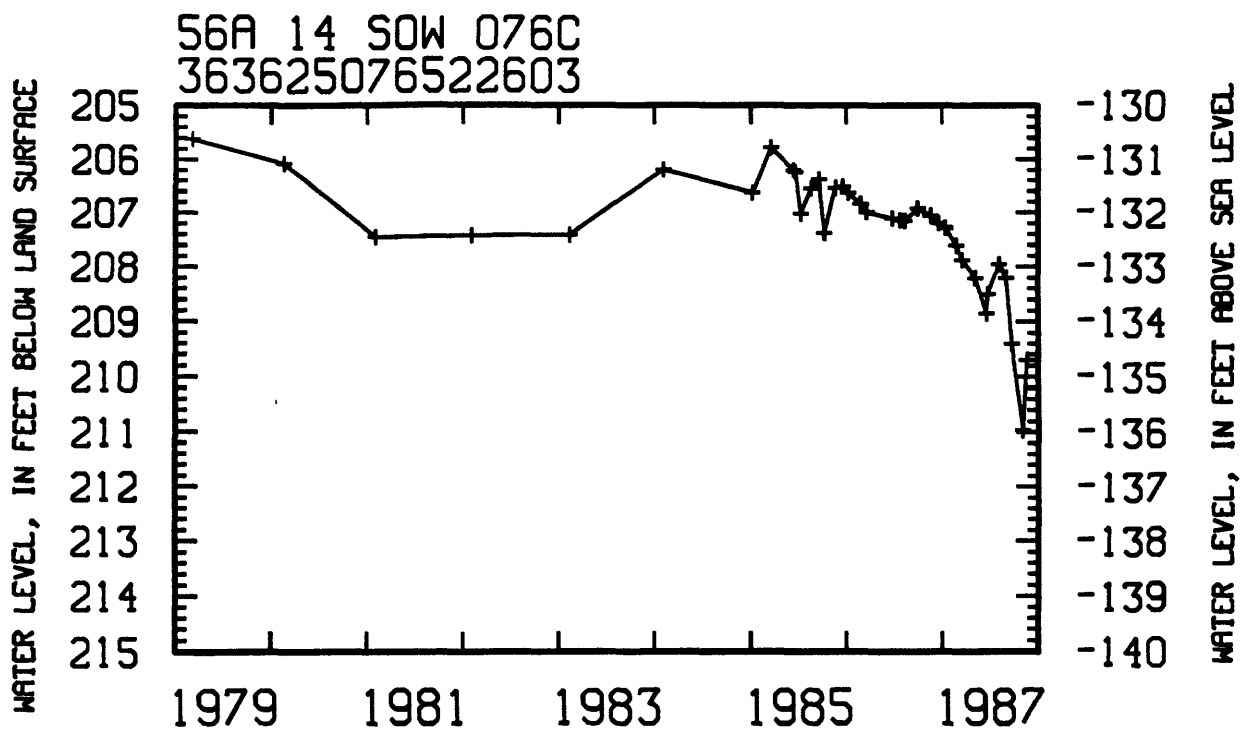


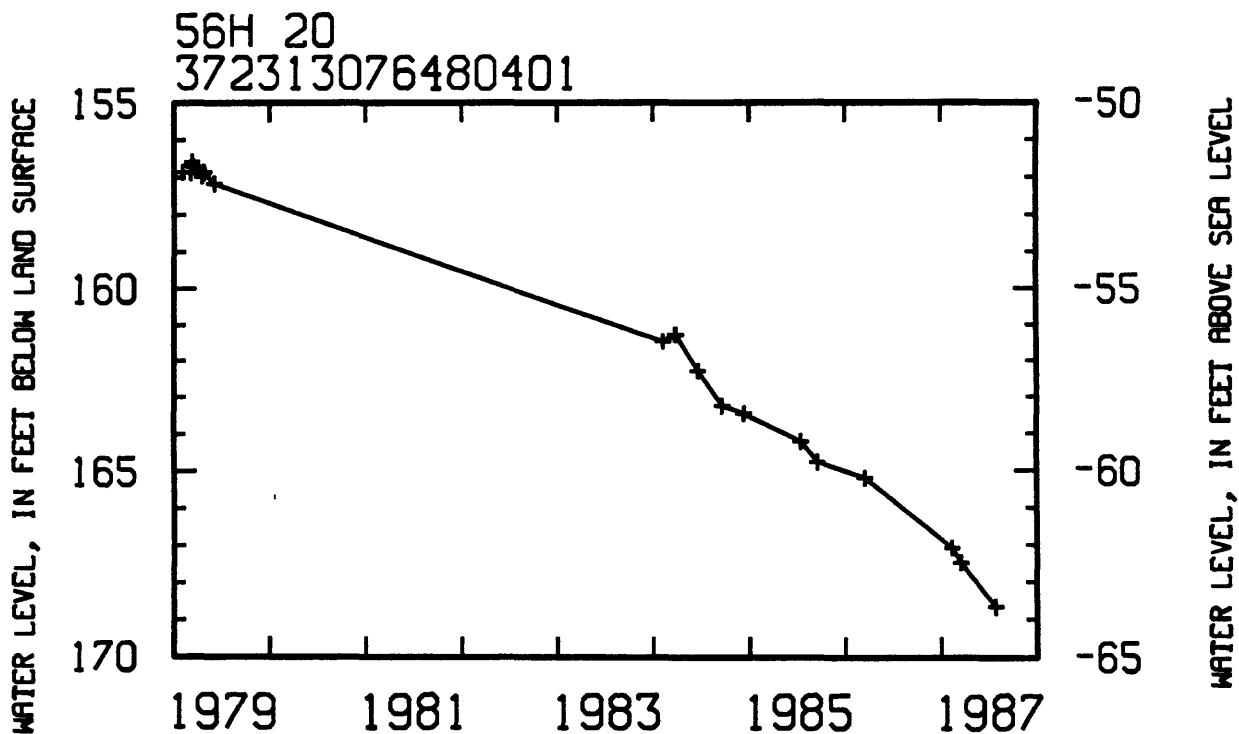
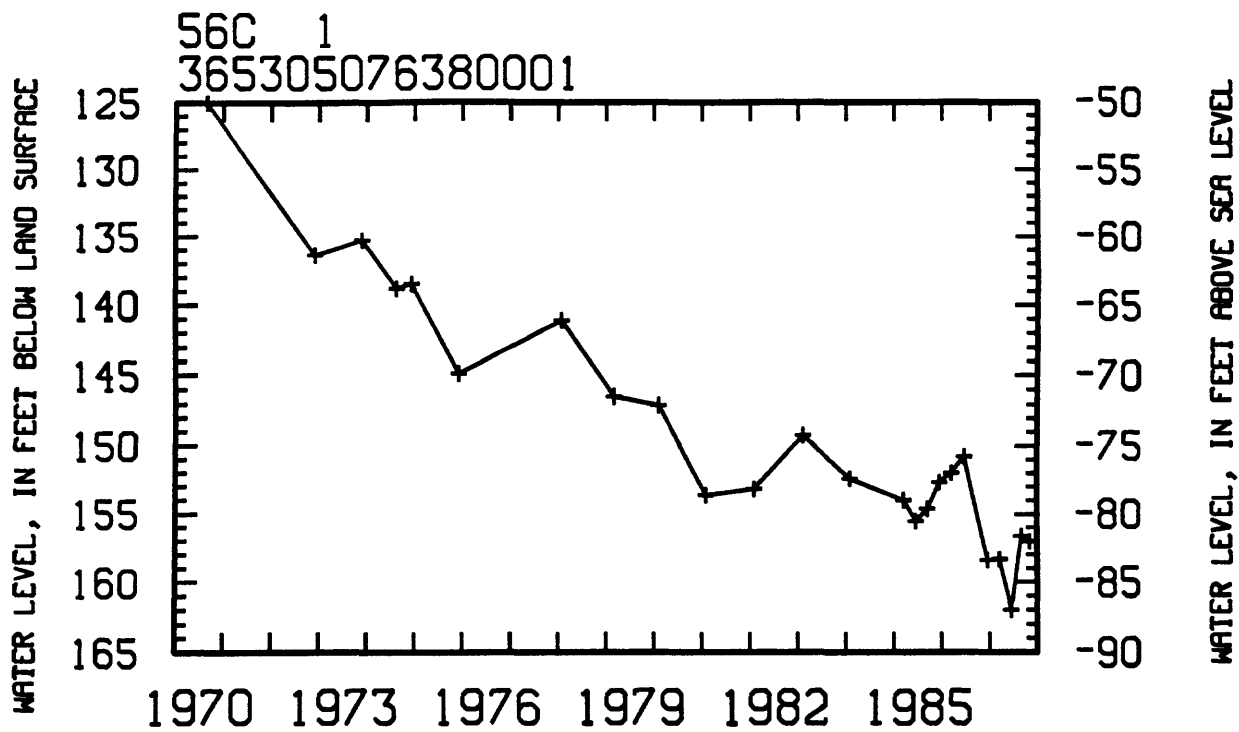


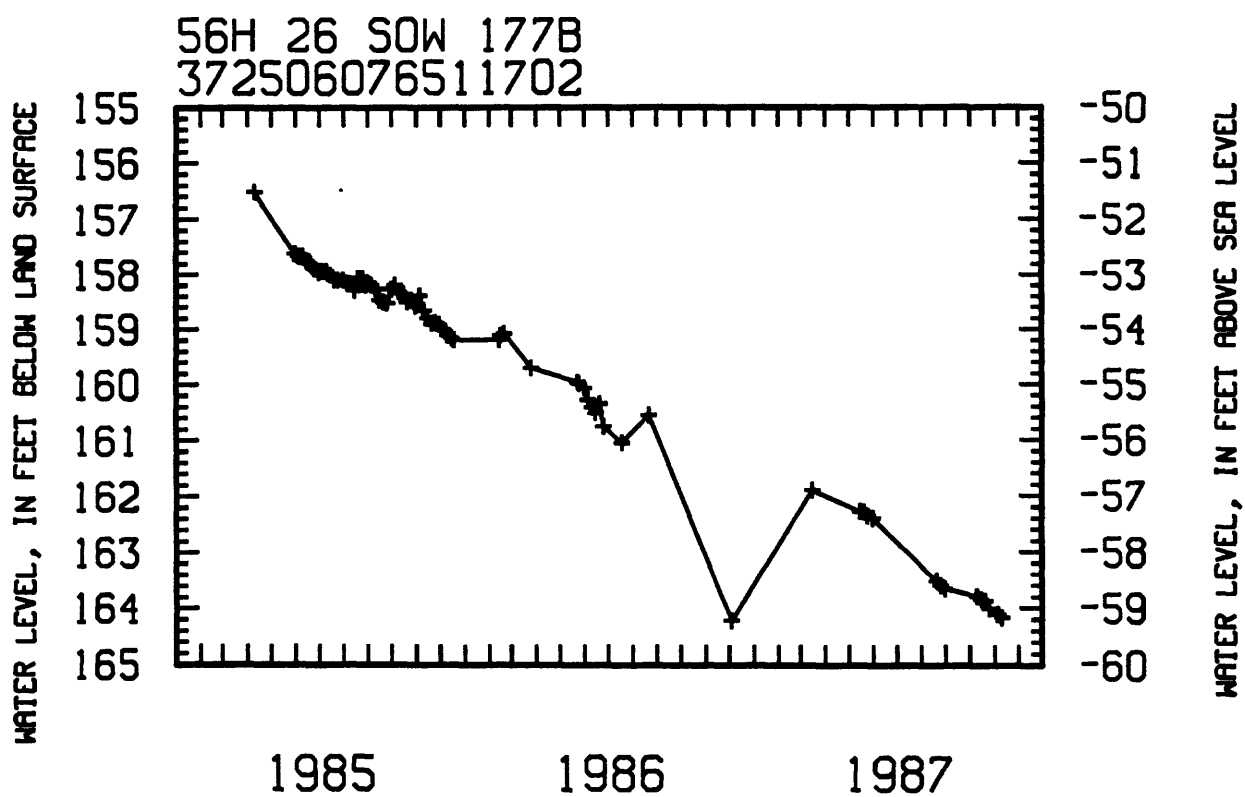
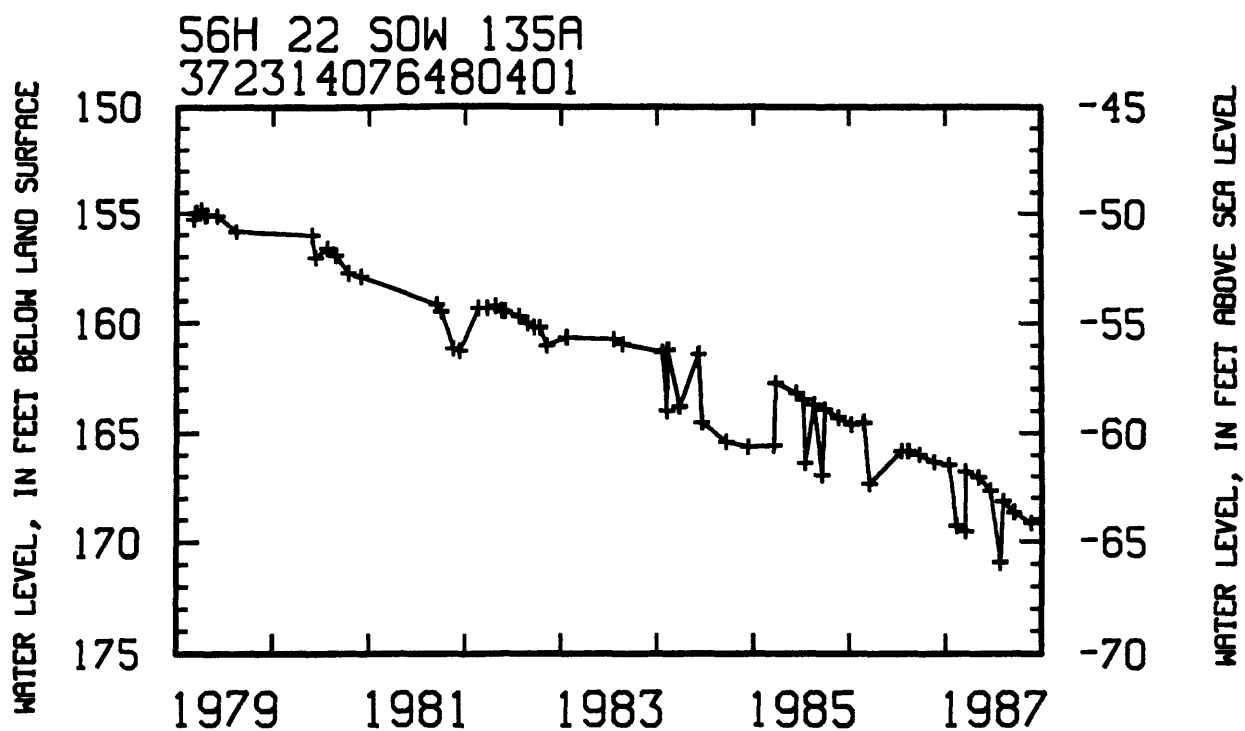


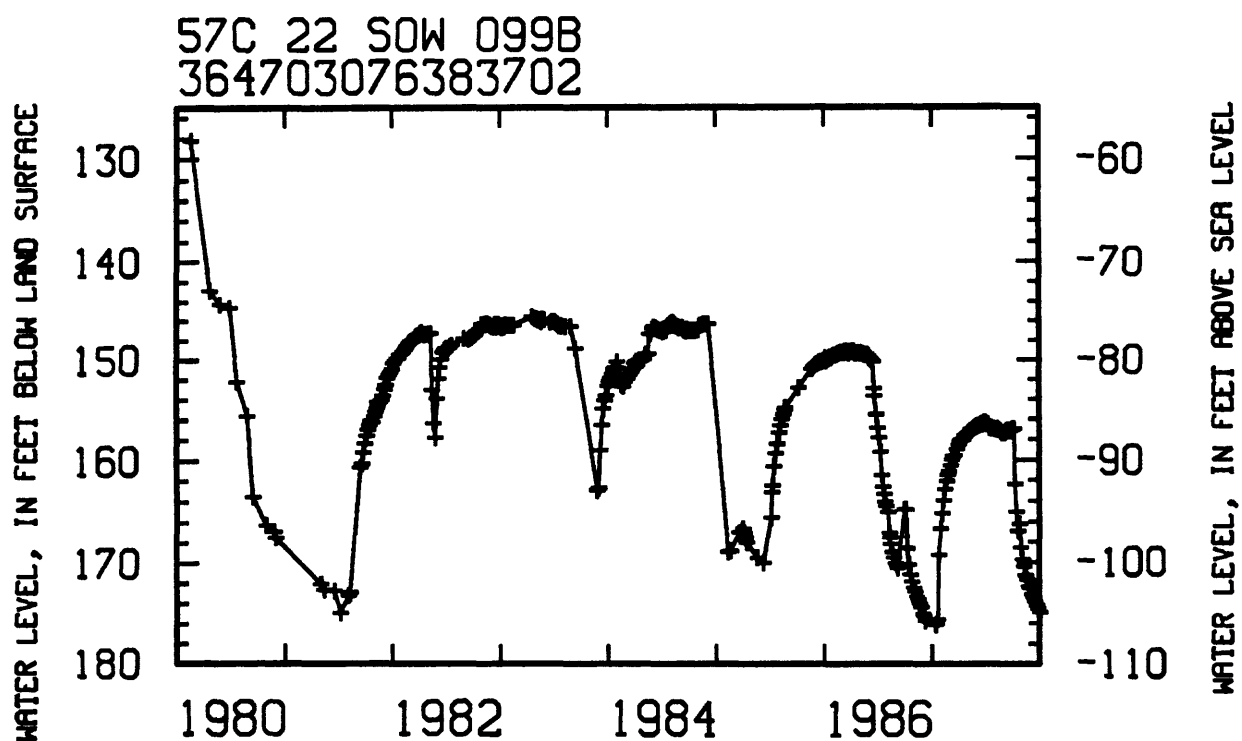
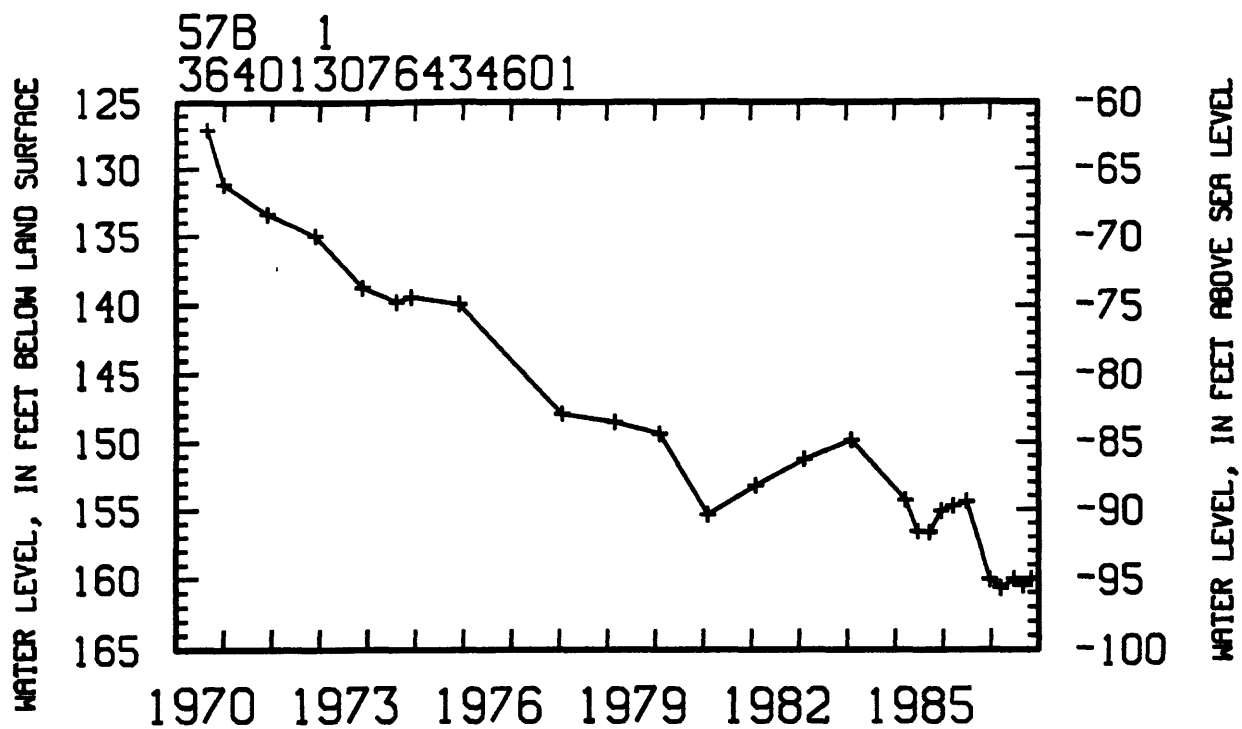


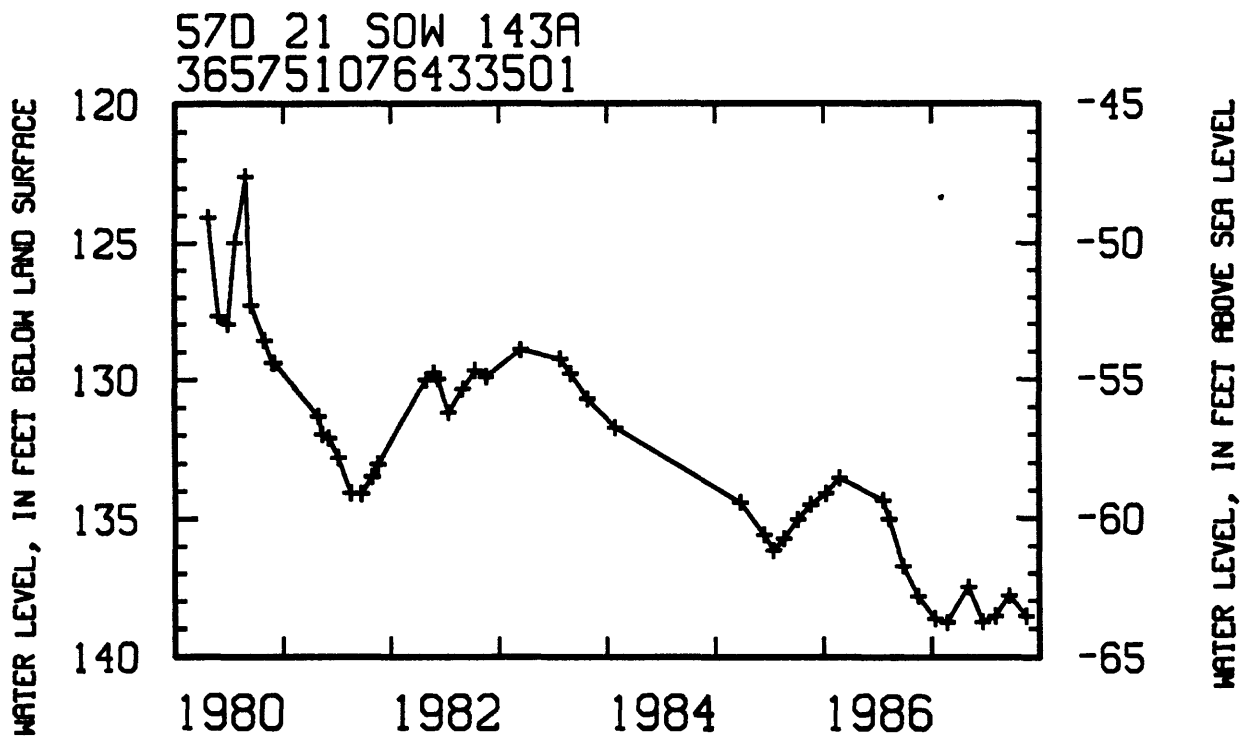
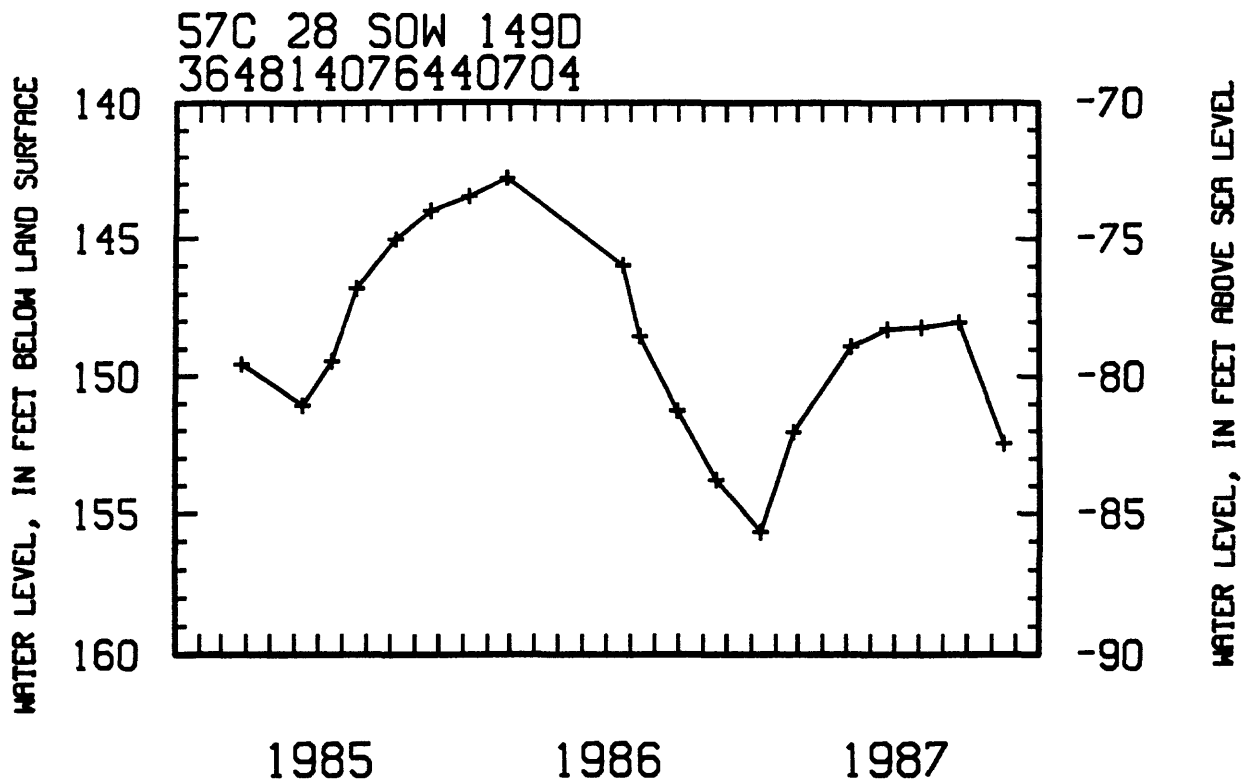


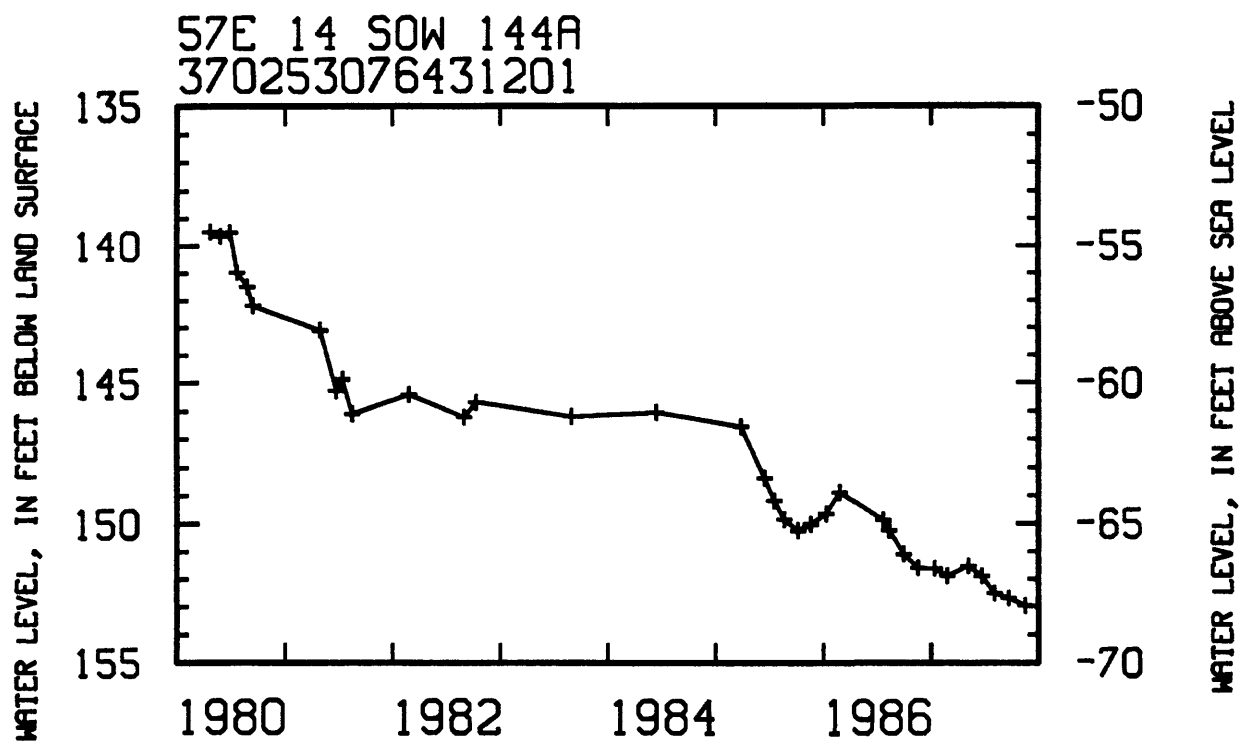
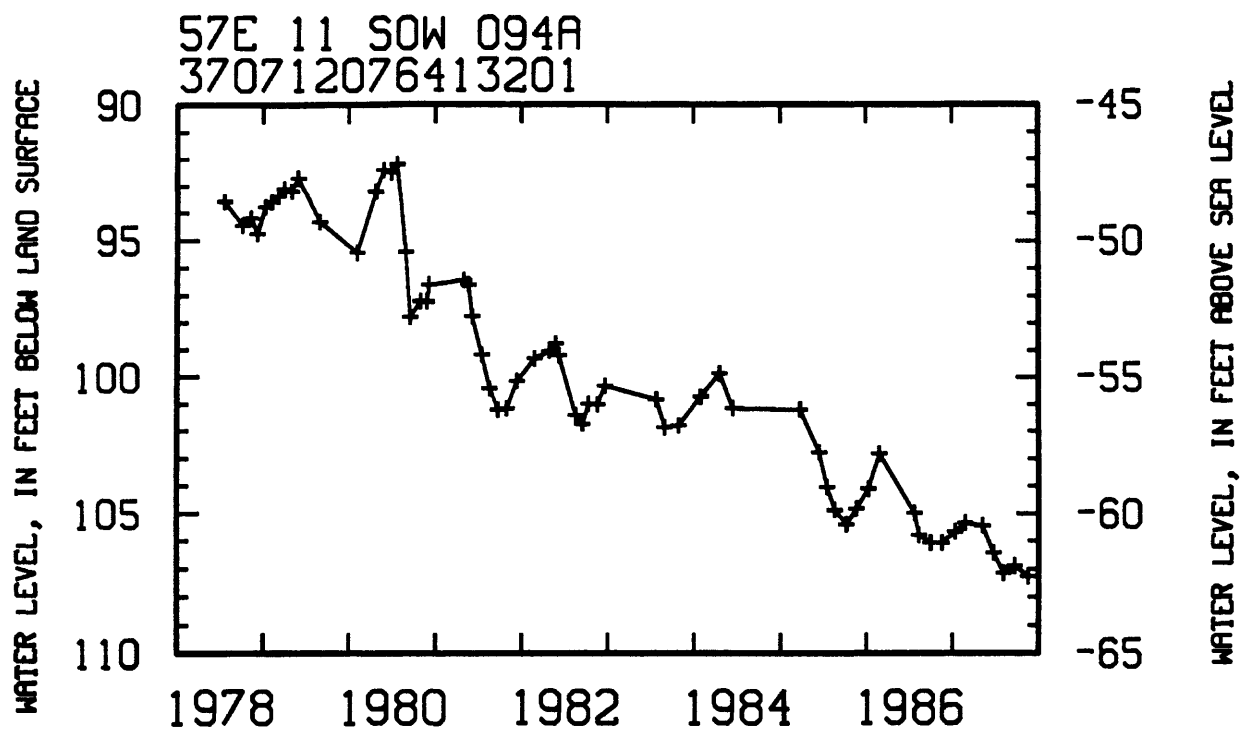


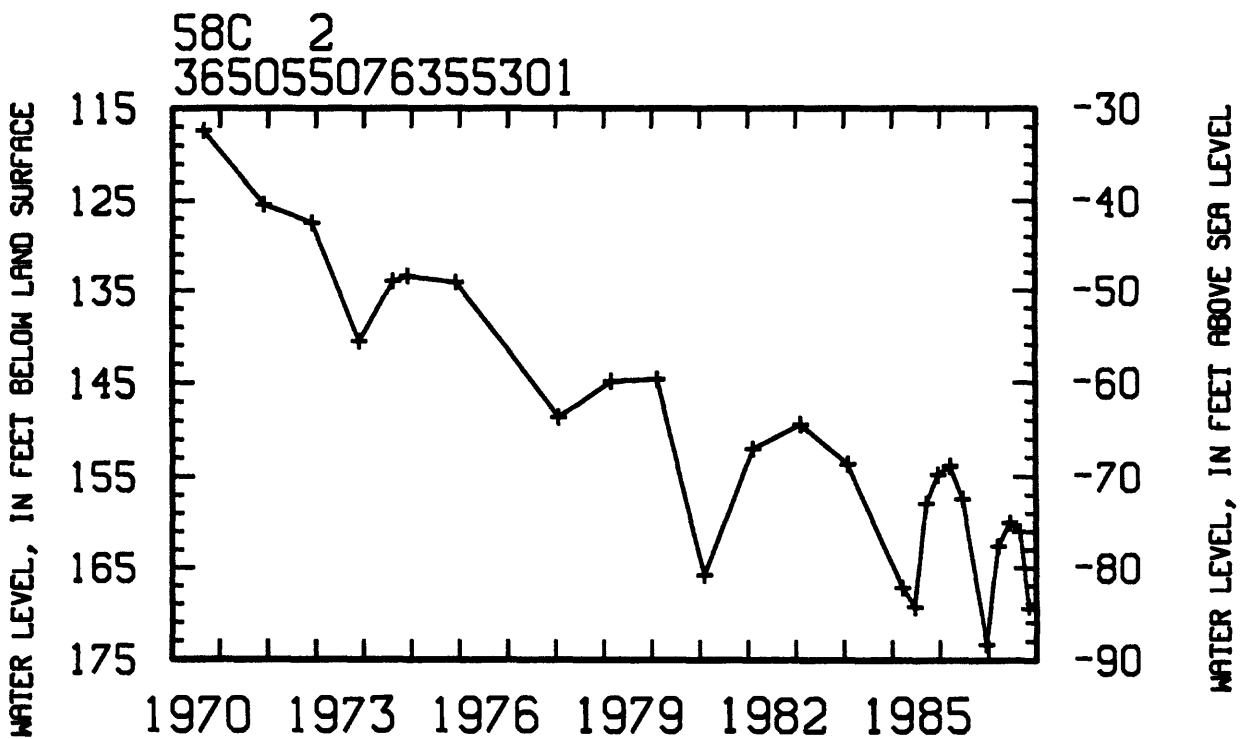
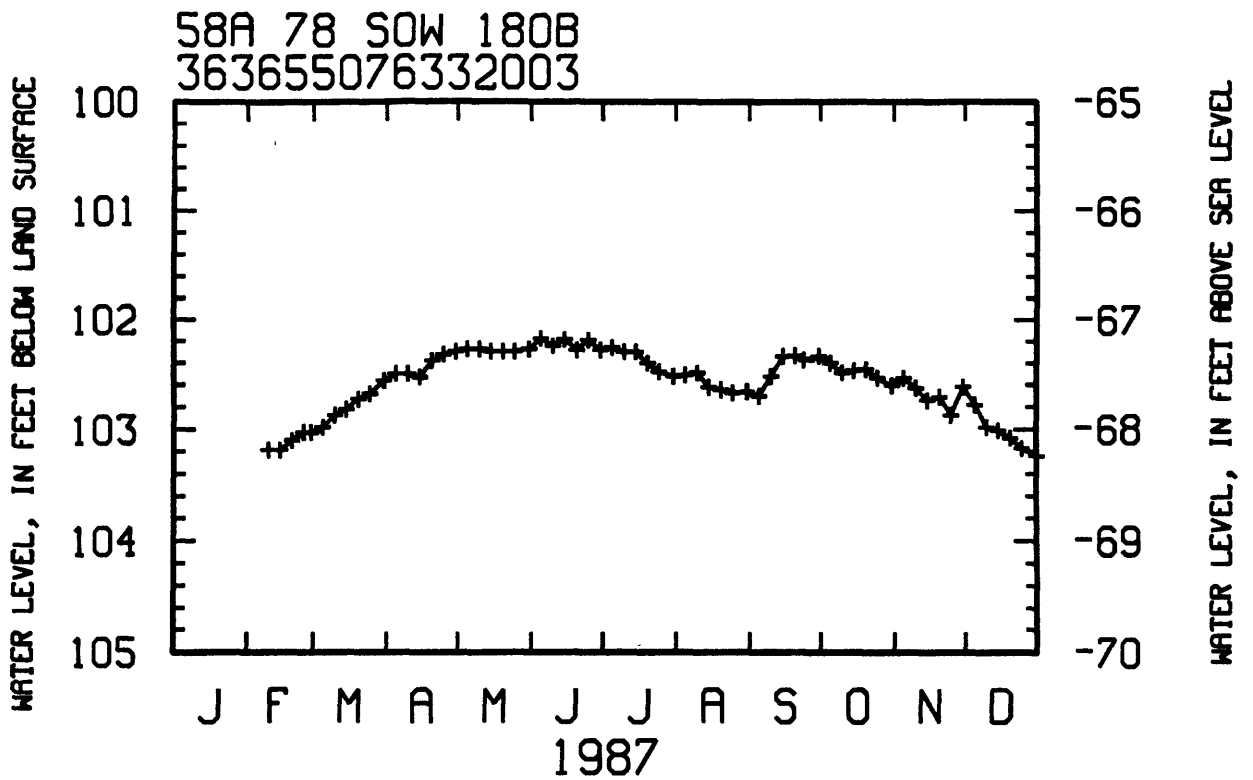


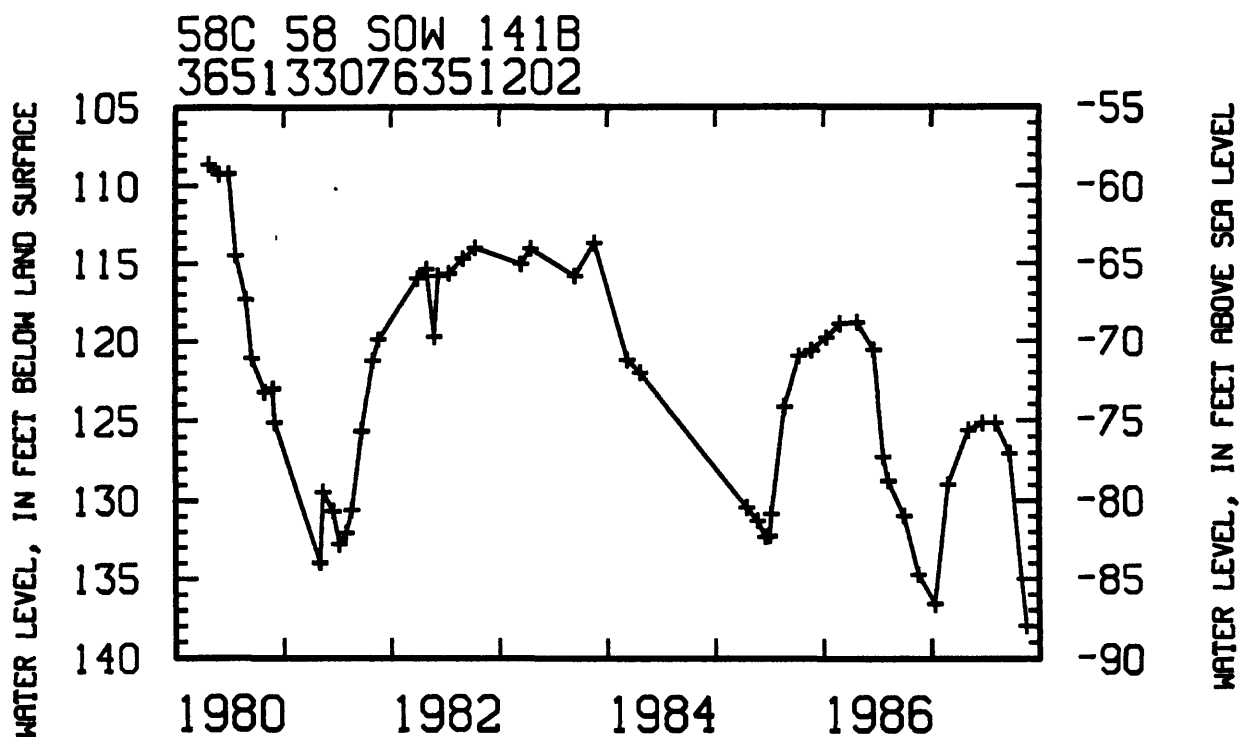
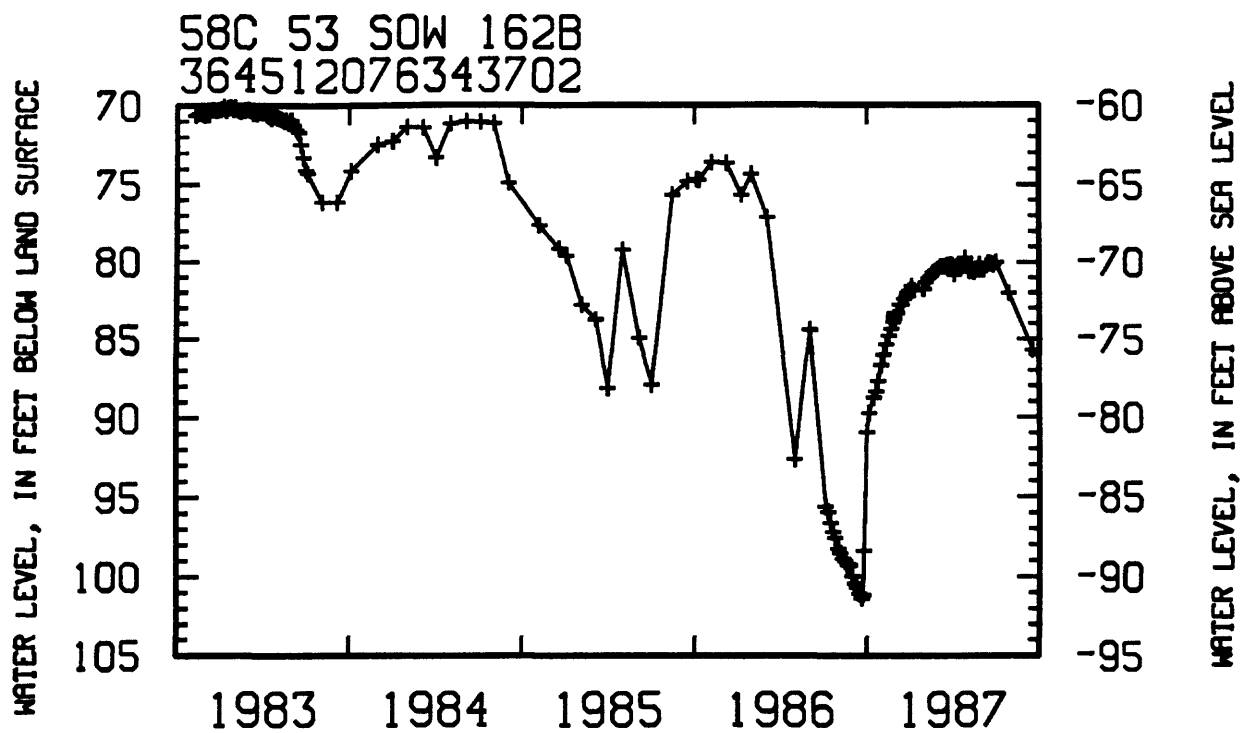


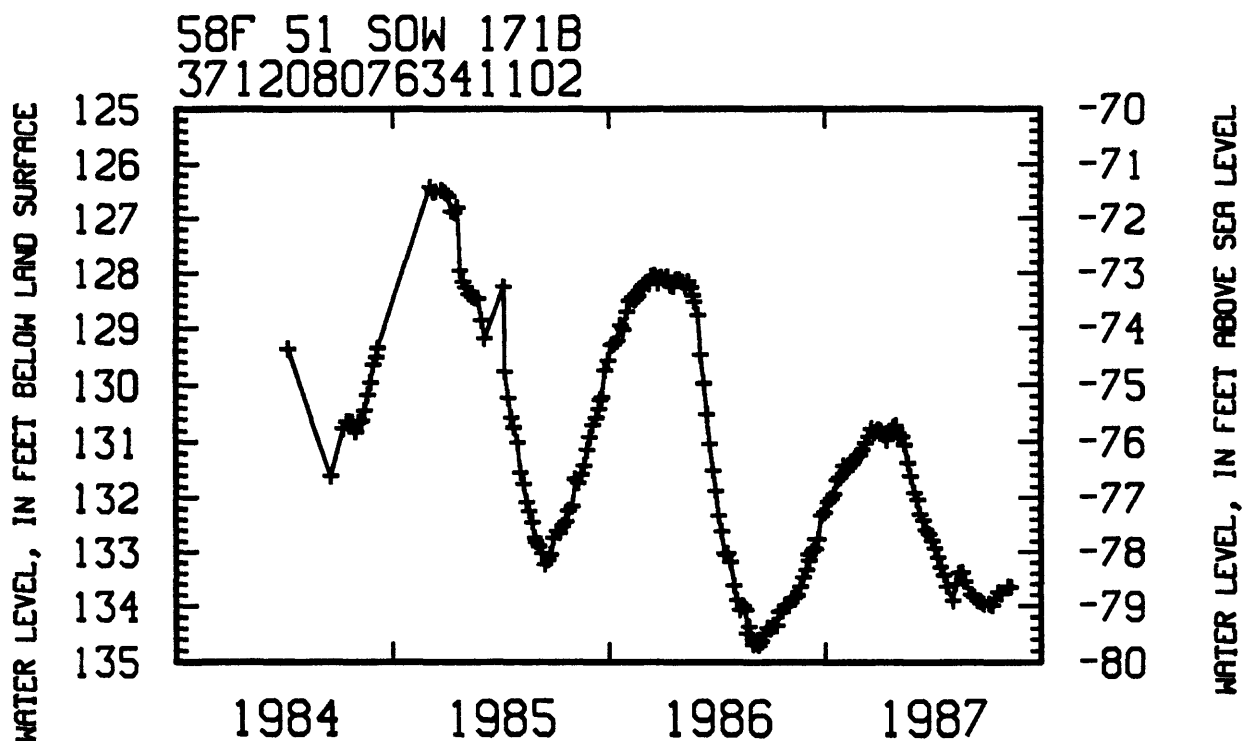
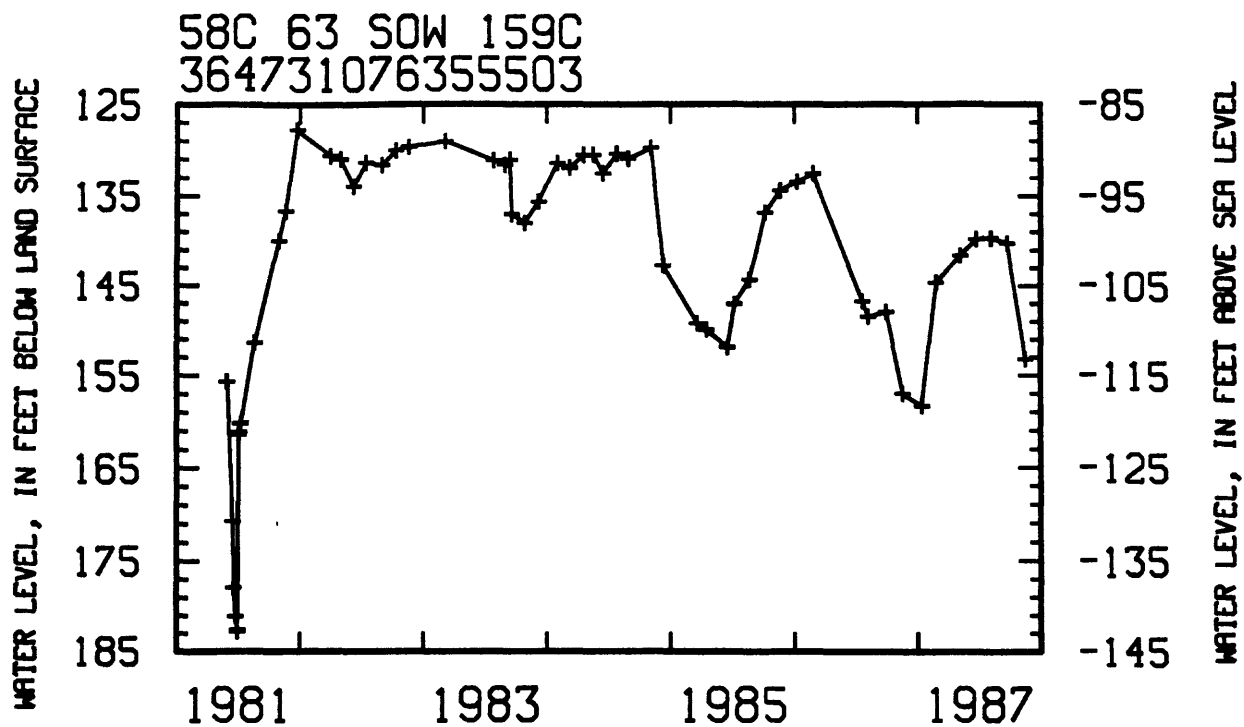


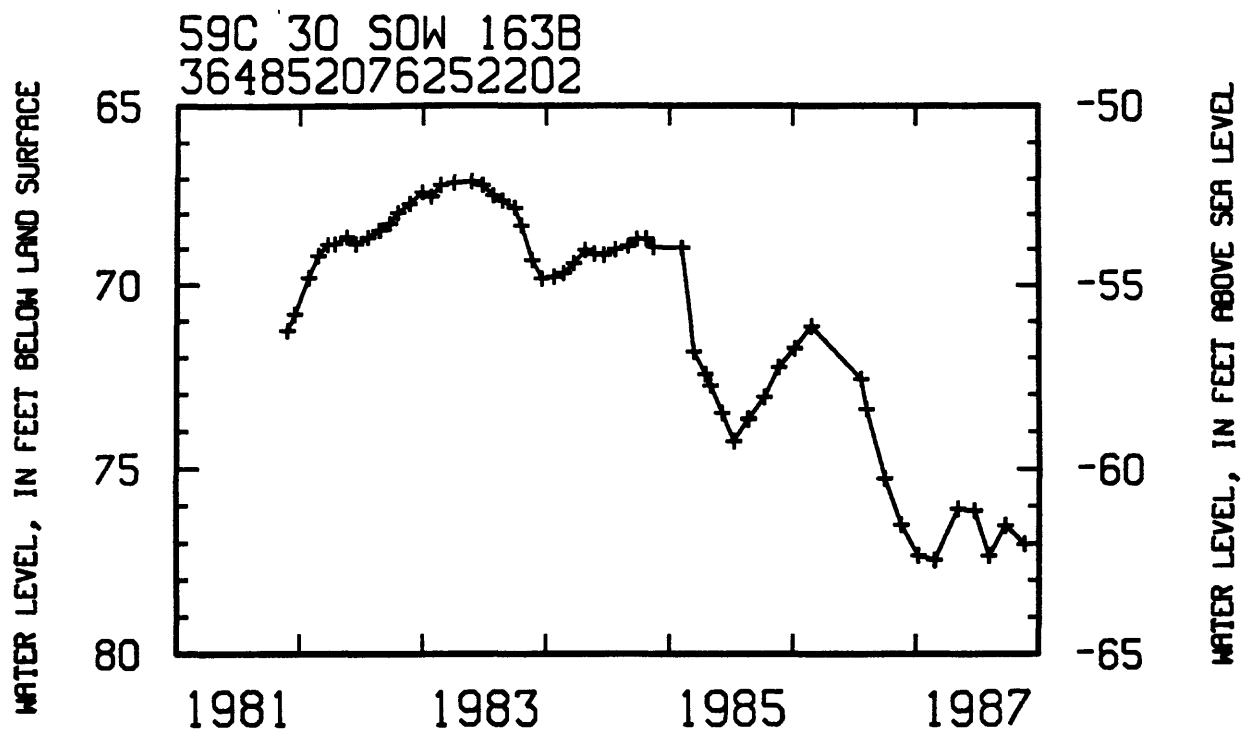












APPENDIX VII
WATER LEVELS IN WELLS IN THE LOWER POTOMAC AQUIFER

EXPLANATION

— --LINE DRAWN BETWEEN WATER-LEVEL MEASUREMENTS
INFERRED TREND AND NOT ACTUAL TREND
+ --WATER-LEVEL MEASUREMENT
52B 9--USGS WELL NO.
SOW 178B--VIRGINIA STATE OBSERVATION WELL NO.
363916077201002--STATION IDENTIFICATION NO.

