Chapter 1: Geoenvironmental Models of Mineral Deposits—Fundamentals and Applications

Introduction
General Definitions
  Economic geology terms
  Environmental terms
Controls on the Environmental Behavior of Mineral Deposits
  Geologic controls
  Climate
  Mining and mineral processing method
Empirical Study of Geologic and Geochemical Controls on Mine-Drainage Composition
  Summary of Relevant Geologic, Environmental, and Geophysical Information
  Geologic Factors that Influence Potential Environmental Effects
  Environmental Signatures
Geoenvironmental Models of Mineral Deposits
  Summary of Relevant Geologic, Environmental, and Geophysical Information
  Geologic Factors that Influence Potential Environmental Effects
  Environmental Signatures
Uses of Geoenvironmental Models
  Establishment of pre-mining baseline conditions
  Exploration
  Mine planning and development
  Remediation
  Abandoned mine lands issues
References Cited

Chapter 2: Bioavailability of Metals

Introduction
Bioavailability
Factors that Influence Bioavailability in Soil
Factors that Influence Partitioning of Metals in Surface Water and Sediment
Geochemical and Environmental Processes that Affect Bioavailability
Determination of Bioavailability by Selective Chemical Extraction
Specific Metals of Interest
  Arsenic
  Cadmium
  Copper
  Lead
  Mercury
  Molybdenum
  Selenium
  Zinc
Summary
References Cited
Chapter 3: Geophysical Methods in Exploration and Mineral Environmental Investigations

Introduction
Gravity Method
Magnetic Method
Gamma-Ray Methods
Seismic Methods
Thermal Methods
Electrical Methods
- Direct current resistivity method
- Electromagnetic method
- Mise-a-la-masse method
- Self potential method
- Induced polarization method
Remote Sensing Methods
Other Methods
Geophysical Investigations in Geoenvironmental Studies
- Abandoned mine workings
- Contaminant plumes associated with sulfide deposits
- Argillic alteration
- Thickness of waste piles
- Structures controlling contaminated water flow

Summary
References Cited

Chapter 4: Magmatic Sulfide Deposits
Summary of Relevant Geologic, Geoenvironmental, and Geophysical Information
- Deposit geology
- Examples
- Spatially and (or) genetically related deposit types
- Potential environmental considerations
- Exploration geophysics
- References

Geologic Factors that Influence Potential Environmental Effects
- Deposit size
- Host rocks
- Surrounding geologic terrane
- Wall-rock alteration
- Nature of ore
- Deposit trace element geochemistry
- Ore and gangue mineralogy and zonation
- Mineral characteristics
- Secondary mineralogy
- Topography, physiography
- Hydrology
- Mining and milling methods

Environmental Signatures
- Drainage signatures
- Metal mobility from solid mine wastes
- Soil, sediment signatures prior to mining
- Potential environmental concerns associated with mineral processing
- Smelter signatures
- Climate effects on environmental signatures
- Geoenvironmental geophysics

References Cited
Chapter 5: Serpentine- and Carbonate-hosted Asbestos Deposits

Summary of Relevant Geologic, Geoenvironmental, and Geophysical Information

Geologic Factors that Influence Potential Environmental Effects

Deposit size
Host rocks
Surrounding geologic terrane
Wall-rock alteration
Nature of ore
Deposit trace element geochemistry
Ore and gangue mineralogy and zonation
Mineral characteristics
Secondary mineralogy
Topography, physiography
Hydrology
Mining and milling methods

Environmental Signatures

Drainage signatures
Asbestos mobility from solid mine wastes
Soil, sediment signatures prior to mining
Potential environmental concerns associated with mineral processing
Smelter signatures
Climate effects on environmental signatures
Geoenvironmental geophysics

Controversy Regarding Health Risks to Humans from Chrysotile Asbestos

Risk Assessment

Acknowledgments

References Cited

Chapter 6: Carbonatite Deposits

Summary of Relevant Geologic, Geoenvironmental, and Geophysical Information

Deposit size
Host rocks
Surrounding geologic terrane
Wall-rock alteration
Nature of ore
Deposit trace element geochemistry
Ore and gangue mineralogy and zonation
Mineral characteristics
Secondary mineralogy
Topography, physiography
Hydrology
Mining and milling methods

Environmental Signatures
Drainage signatures
Metal mobility from solid mine wastes
Soil, sediment signatures prior to mining
Potential environmental concerns associated with mineral processing
Smelter signatures
Climate effects on environmental signatures
Geoenvironmental geophysics

References Cited

Chapter 7: Th-rare Earth Element Vein Deposits

Summary of Relevant Geologic, Geoenvironmental, and Geophysical Information
Deposit geology
Examples
Spatially and (or) genetically related deposit types
Potential environmental considerations
Exploration geophysics
References

Geologic Factors that Influence Potential Environmental Effects
Deposit size
Host rocks
Surrounding geologic terrane
Wall-rock alteration
Nature of ore
Deposit trace element geochemistry
Ore and gangue mineralogy and zonation
Mineral characteristics
Secondary mineralogy
Topography, physiography
Hydrology
Mining and milling methods

References Cited

Chapter 8: Sn and (or) W Skarn and Replacement Deposits

Summary of Relevant Geologic, Geoenvironmental, and Geophysical Information
Deposit geology
Examples
Spatially and (or) genetically related deposit types
Potential environmental considerations
Exploration geophysics
References

Geologic Factors that Influence Potential Environmental Effects
Deposit size
Host rocks
Surrounding geologic terrane
Wall-rock alteration
Nature of ore
Deposit trace element geochemistry
Ore and gangue mineralogy and zonation
Chapter 9: Vein and Greisen Sn and W Deposits

Summary of Relevant Geologic, Geoenvironmental, and Geophysical Information

Deposit geology
Examples
Spatially and (or) genetically related deposit types
Potential environmental considerations
Exploration geophysics

Environmental Signatures

Mineral characteristics
Secondary mineralogy
Topography, physiography
Hydrology
Mining and milling methods

Perspective

References Cited

Chapter 10: Climax Mo Deposits

Summary of Relevant Geologic, Geoenvironmental, and Geophysical Information

Deposit geology
Examples
Spatially and (or) genetically related deposit types
Potential environmental considerations
Exploration geophysics

References Cited
Geologic Factors that Influence Potential Environmental Effects

- Deposit size
- Host rocks
- Surrounding geologic terrane
- Wall-rock alteration
- Nature of ore
- Deposit trace element geochemistry
- Ore and gangue mineralogy and zonation
- Mineral characteristics
- Secondary mineralogy
- Topography, physiography
- Hydrology
- Mining and milling methods

Environmental Signatures

- Drainage signatures
- Metal mobility from solid mine wastes
- Soil, sediment signatures prior to mining
- Potential environmental concerns associated with mineral processing
- Smelter signatures
- Climate effects on environmental signatures
- Geoenvironmental geophysics

References Cited

Chapter 11: Porphyry Cu Deposits

Summary of Relevant Geologic, Geoenvironmental, and Geophysical Information

- Deposit geology
- Examples
- Spatially and (or) genetically related deposit types
- Potential environmental considerations
- Exploration geophysics
- References

Geologic Factors that Influence Potential Environmental Effects

- Deposit size
- Host rocks
- Surrounding geologic terrane
- Wall-rock alteration
- Nature of ore
- Deposit trace element geochemistry
- Ore and gangue mineralogy and zonation
- Mineral characteristics
- Secondary mineralogy
- Topography, physiography
- Hydrology
- Mining and milling methods

Environmental Signatures

- Drainage signatures and metal mobility from solid mine wastes
- Soil, sediment signatures prior to mining
- Potential environmental concerns associated with mineral processing
- Smelter signatures
- Climate effects on environmental signatures
- Geoenvironmental geophysics

References Cited
Chapter 12: Cu, Au, and Zn-Pb Skarn Deposits

Introduction

Summary of Relevant Geologic, Geoenvironmental, and Geophysical Information

- Deposit geology
- Examples
- Spatially and (or) genetically related deposit types
- Potential environmental considerations
- Exploration geophysics
- References

Geologic Factors that Influence Potential Environmental Effects

- Deposit size
- Host rocks
- Surrounding geologic terrane
- Wall-rock alteration
- Nature of ore
- Deposit trace element geochemistry
- Ore and gangue mineralogy and zonation
- Mineral characteristics
- Secondary mineralogy
- Topography, physiography
- Hydrology
- Mining and milling methods

Environmental Signatures

- Surface disturbance
- Drainage signatures
- Metal mobility from solid mine wastes
- Soil, sediment signatures prior to mining
- Potential environmental concerns associated with mineral processing
- Smelter signatures
- Climate effects on environmental signatures

Geoenvironmental geophysics

- Examples of case studies of the environmental impact of skarn deposits
- Effects of metals associated with these deposits types on life

Perspective

References Cited

Chapter 13: Fe Skarn Deposits

Summary of Relevant Geologic, Geoenvironmental, and Geophysical Information

- Deposit geology
- Examples
- Spatially and (or) genetically related deposit types
- Potential environmental considerations
- Exploration geophysics
- References

Geologic Factors that Influence Potential Environmental Effects

- Deposit size
- Host rocks
- Surrounding geologic terrane
- Wall-rock alteration
- Nature of ore
- Deposit trace element geochemistry
- Ore and gangue mineralogy and zonation
- Mineral characteristics
- Secondary mineralogy
- Topography, physiography
- Hydrology
Mining and milling methods

Environmental Signatures
- Drainage signatures
- Metal mobility from solid mine wastes
- Soil, sediment signatures prior to mining
- Potential environmental concerns associated with mineral processing
- Smelter signatures
- Climate effects on environmental signatures
- Geoenvironmental geophysics

References Cited

Chapter 14: Polymetallic Vein and Replacement Deposits

Summary of Relevant Geologic, Geoenvironmental, and Geophysical Information
- Deposit geology
- Examples
- Spatially and (or) genetically related deposit types
- Potential environmental considerations
- Exploration geophysics
- References

Geologic Factors that Influence Potential Environmental Effects
- Deposit size
- Host rocks
- Surrounding geologic terrane
- Wall-rock alteration
- Nature of ore
- Deposit trace element geochemistry
- Ore and gangue mineralogy and zonation
- Mineral characteristics
- Secondary mineralogy
- Topography, physiography
- Hydrology
- Mining and milling methods

References Cited

Chapter 15: Au-Ag-Te Vein Deposits

Summary of Relevant Geologic, Geoenvironmental, and Geophysical Information
- Deposit geology
- Examples
- Spatially and (or) genetically related deposit types
- Potential environmental considerations
- Exploration geophysics
- References

Geologic Factors that Influence Potential Environmental Effects
- Deposit size
- Host rocks

References Cited
Surrounding geologic terrane
Wall-rock alteration
Nature of ore
Deposit trace element geochemistry
Ore and gangue mineralogy and zonation
Mineral characteristics
Secondary mineralogy
Topography, physiography
Hydrology
Mining and milling methods

Environmental Signatures
  Drainage signatures
  Metal mobility from solid mine wastes
  Soil, sediment signatures prior to mining
  Potential environmental concerns associated with mineral processing
  Smelter signatures
  Climate effects on environmental signatures
  Geoenvironmental geophysics

References Cited

Chapter 16: Volcanic-associated Massive Sulfide Deposits
Summary of Relevant Geologic, Geoenvironmental, and Geophysical Information
  Deposit geology
  Examples
  Spatially and (or) genetically related deposit types
  Potential environmental considerations
  Exploration geophysics
  References

Geologic Factors that Influence Potential Environmental Effects
  Deposit size
  Host rocks
  Surrounding geologic terrane
  Wall-rock alteration
  Nature of ore
  Deposit trace element geochemistry
  Ore and gangue mineralogy and zonation
  Mineral characteristics
  Secondary mineralogy
  Topography, physiography
  Hydrology
  Mining and milling methods

Environmental Signatures
  Drainage signatures
  Metal mobility from solid mine wastes
  Soil, sediment signatures prior to mining
  Potential environmental concerns associated with mineral processing
  Smelter signatures
  Climate effects on environmental signatures
  Geoenvironmental geophysics

References Cited

Chapter 17: Blackbird Co-Cu Deposits
Summary of Relevant Geologic, Geoenvironmental, and Geophysical Information
  Deposit geology
  Examples
  Spatially and (or) genetically related deposit types
Potential environmental considerations
Exploration geophysics
References

**Geologic Factors that Influence Potential Environmental Effects**

- Deposit size
- Host rocks
- Surrounding geologic terrane
- Wall-rock alteration
- Nature of ore
- Deposit trace element geochemistry
- Ore and gangue mineralogy and zonation
- Mineral characteristics
- Secondary mineralogy
- Topography, physiography
- Hydrology
- Mining and milling methods

**Environmental Signatures**

- Drainage signatures
- Metal mobility from solid mine wastes
- Soil, sediment signatures prior to mining
- Potential environmental concerns associated with mineral processing
- Smelter signatures
- Climate effects on environmental signatures
- Geoenvironmental geophysics

**Chapter 18: Creede, Comstock, and Sado Epithermal Vein Deposits**

**Summary of Relevant Geologic, Geoenvironmental, and Geophysical Information**

- Deposit geology
- Examples
- Spatially and (or) genetically related deposit types
- Potential environmental considerations
- Exploration geophysics
- References

**Geologic Factors that Influence Potential Environmental Effects**

- Deposit size
- Host rocks
- Surrounding geologic terrane
- Wall-rock alteration
- Nature of ore
- Deposit trace element geochemistry
- Ore and gangue mineralogy and zonation
- Mineral characteristics
- Secondary mineralogy
- Topography, physiography
- Hydrology
- Mining and milling methods

**Environmental Signatures**

- Drainage signatures
- Metal mobility from solid mine wastes
- Soil, sediment signatures prior to mining
- Potential environmental signatures associated with mineral processing:
- Smelter signatures
- Climate effects on environmental signatures
- Potential environmental effects:
- Guidelines for mitigation and remediation:
Chapter 19: Epithermal Quartz-Alunite Au Deposits

Summary of Relevant Geologic, Geoenvironmental, and Geophysical Information

Deposit geology
Examples
Spatially and (or) genetically related deposit types
Potential environmental considerations
Exploration geophysics

References

Geologic Factors that Influence Potential Environmental Effects
Deposit size
Host rocks
Surrounding geologic terrane
Wall-rock alteration
Nature of ore
Deposit trace element geochemistry
Ore and gangue mineralogy and zonation
Mineral characteristics
Secondary mineralogy
Topography, physiography
Hydrology
Mining and milling methods

Environmental Signatures
Drainage signatures
Metal mobility from solid mine wastes
Soil, sediment signatures prior to mining
Potential environmental concerns associated with mineral processing
Smelter signatures
Climate effects on environmental signatures
Potential environmental effects
Guidelines for mitigation and remediation
Geoenvironmental geophysics

References Cited

Chapter 20: Epithermal Mn Deposits

Summary of Relevant Geologic, Geoenvironmental, and Geophysical Information

Deposit geology
Examples
Spatially and (or) genetically related deposit types
Potential environmental considerations
Exploration geophysics

References

Geologic Factors that Influence Potential Environmental Effects
Deposit size
Host rocks
Surrounding geologic terrane
Wall-rock alteration
Nature of ore
Deposit trace element geochemistry
Ore and gangue mineralogy and zonation
Mineral characteristics
Secondary mineralogy
Topography, physiography
Hydrology
Mining and milling methods

**Environmental Signatures**
- Drainage signatures
- Metal mobility from solid mine wastes
- Soil, sediment signatures prior to mining
- Potential environmental concerns associated with mineral processing
- Smelter signatures
- Climate effects on environmental signatures
- Geoenvironmental geophysics

**Chapter 21: Rhyolite-hosted Sn Deposits**

**Summary of Relevant Geologic, Geoenvironmental, and Geophysical Information**
- Deposit geology
- Examples
- Spatially and (or) genetically related deposit types
- Potential environmental considerations
- Exploration geophysics
- References

**Geologic Factors that Influence Potential Environmental Effects**
- Deposit size
- Host rocks
- Surrounding geologic terrane
- Wall-rock alteration
- Nature of ore
- Deposit trace element geochemistry
- Ore and gangue mineralogy and zonation
- Mineral characteristics
- Secondary mineralogy
- Topography, physiography
- Hydrology
- Mining and milling methods

**Environmental Signatures**
- Drainage signatures
- Metal mobility from solid mine wastes
- Soil, sediment signatures prior to mining
- Potential environmental concerns associated with mineral processing
- Smelter signatures
- Climate effects on environmental signatures
- Geoenvironmental geophysics

**Acknowledgments**

**References Cited**

**Chapter 22: Low-Ti Iron Oxide Cu-U-Au-REE Deposits**

**Summary of Relevant Geologic, Geoenvironmental, and Geophysical Information**
- Deposit geology
- Examples
- Spatially and (or) genetically related deposit types
- Potential environmental considerations
- Exploration geophysics
- References

**Geologic Factors that Influence Potential Environmental Effects**
- Deposit size
- Host rocks
- Surrounding geologic terrane
- Wall-rock alteration

**References Cited**
Nature of ore
Deposit trace element geochemistry
Ore and gangue mineralogy and zonation
Mineral characteristics
Secondary mineralogy
Topography, physiography
Hydrology
Mining and milling methods

Environmental Signatures
- Drainage signatures
- Metal mobility from solid mine wastes
- Soil, sediment signatures prior to mining
- Potential environmental concerns associated with mineral processing
- Smelter signatures
- Climate effects on environmental signatures
- Geoenvironmental geophysics

References Cited

Chapter 23: Sediment-hosted Au Deposits
Summary of Relevant Geologic, Geoenvironmental, and Geophysical Information
- Deposit geology
- Examples
- Spatially and (or) genetically related deposit types
- Potential environmental considerations
- Exploration geophysics
- References

Geologic Factors that Influence Potential Environmental Effects
- Deposit size
- Host rocks
- Surrounding geologic terrane
- Wall-rock alteration
- Nature of ore
- Deposit trace element geochemistry
- Ore and gangue mineralogy and zonation
- Mineral characteristics
- Secondary mineralogy
- Topography, physiography
- Hydrology
- Mining and milling methods

Environmental Signatures
- Drainage signatures
- Metal mobility from solid mine wastes
- Soil, sediment signatures prior to mining
- Potential environmental concerns associated with mineral processing
- Smelter signatures
- Climate effects on environmental signatures
- Geoenvironmental geophysics
- Acknowledgments

References Cited

Chapter 24: Almaden Hg Deposits
Introduction
Summary of Relevant Geologic, Geoenvironmental, and Geophysical Information
- Deposit geology
- Examples
- Spatially and (or) genetically related deposit types
Potential environmental considerations
Exploration geophysics
References

Geologic Factors that Influence Potential Environmental Effects
Deposit size
Host rocks
Surrounding geologic terrane
Wall-rock alteration
Nature of ore
Deposit trace element geochemistry
Ore and gangue mineralogy and zonation
Mineral characteristics
Secondary mineralogy
Topography, physiography
Hydrology
Mining and milling methods

Environmental Signatures
Drainage signatures
Metal mobility from solid mine wastes
Soil, sediment signatures prior to mining
Potential environmental concerns associated with mineral processing
Smelter signatures
Climate effects on environmental signatures
Geoenvironmental geophysics

References Cited

Chapter 25: Silica-carbonate Hg Deposits
Introduction
Summary of Relevant Geologic, Geoenvironmental, and Geophysical Information
Deposit geology
Examples
Spatially and (or) genetically related deposit types
Potential environmental considerations
Exploration geophysics
References

Geologic Factors that Influence Potential Environmental Effects
Deposit size
Host rocks
Surrounding geologic terrane
Wall-rock alteration
Nature of ore
Deposit trace element geochemistry
Ore and gangue mineralogy and zonation
Mineral characteristics
Secondary mineralogy
Topography, physiography
Hydrology
Mining and milling methods

Environmental Signatures
Drainage signatures
Metal mobility from solid mine wastes
Soil, sediment signatures prior to mining
Potential environmental concerns associated with mineral processing
Smelter signatures
Climate effects on environmental signatures
Geoenvironmental geophysics
Chapter 26: Stibnite-Quartz Deposits

Summary of Relevant Geologic, Geoenvironmental, and Geophysical Information

Deposit geology
Examples
Spatially and (or) genetically related deposit types
Potential environmental considerations
Exploration geophysics
References

Geologic Factors that Influence Potential Environmental Effects
Deposit size
Host rocks
Surrounding geologic terrane
Wall-rock alteration
Nature of ore
Deposit trace element geochemistry
Ore and gangue mineralogy and zonation
Deposit trace element geochemistry
Mineral characteristics
Secondary mineralogy
Topography, physiography
Hydrology
Mining and milling methods

Environmental Signatures
Drainage signatures
Metal mobility from solid mine wastes
Soil, sediment signatures prior to mining
Potential environmental concerns associated with mineral processing
Smelter signatures
Climate effects on environmental signatures
Geoenvironmental geophysics
Comments

References Cited

Chapter 27: Algoma Fe Deposits

Summary of Relevant Geologic, Geoenvironmental, and Geophysical Information

Deposit geology
Examples
Spatially and (or) genetically related deposit types
Potential environmental considerations
Exploration geophysics
References

Geologic Factors that Influence Potential Environmental Effects
Deposit size
Host rocks
Surrounding geologic terrane
Wall-rock alteration
Nature of ore
Deposit trace element geochemistry
Ore and gangue mineralogy and zonation
Mineral characteristics
Secondary mineralogy
Topography, physiography
Hydrology
Mining and milling methods

Environmental Signatures
Drainage signatures
Metal mobility from solid mine wastes
Soil, sediment signatures prior to mining
Potential environmental concerns associated with mineral processing
Smelter signatures
Climate effects on environmental signatures
Geoenvironmental geophysics

References Cited

Chapter 28: Sediment-hosted Cu Deposits

Summary of Relevant Geologic, Geoenvironmental, and Geophysical Information
Deposit geology
Examples
Spatially and (or) genetically related deposit types
Potential environmental concerns
Exploration geophysics
References

Geologic Factors that Influence Potential Environmental Effects
Deposit size
Host rocks
Surrounding geologic terrane
Wall-rock alteration
Nature of ore
Deposit trace element geochemistry
Ore and gangue mineralogy, zoning
Mineral characteristics
Secondary mineralogy
Topography, physiography
Hydrology
Mining and processing methods

Environmental Signatures
Drainage signatures
Metal mobility from solid mine waste
Soil, sediment signatures prior to mining
Potential environmental concerns associated with mineral processing
Smelter signatures
Climate effects on environmental signatures
Geoenvironmental geophysics
Acknowledgments

References Cited

Chapter 29: Sedimentary Exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag Deposits

Summary of Relevant Geologic, Geoenvironmental, and Geophysical Information
Deposit geology
Examples
Spatially and (or) genetically related deposit types
Potential environmental considerations
Exploration geophysics
References

Geologic Factors that Influence Potential Environmental Effects
Deposit size
Host rocks
Surrounding geologic terrane
Wall-rock alteration
Nature of ore
Deposit trace element geochemistry
Ore and gangue mineralogy and zonation
Mineral characteristics
Secondary mineralogy
Topography, physiography
Hydrology
Mining and milling methods

Environmental Signatures
Drainage signatures
Metal mobility from solid mine wastes
Soil, sediment signatures prior to mining
Potential environmental concerns associated with mineral processing
Smelter signatures
Climate effects on environmental signatures
Geoenvironmental geophysics
Acknowledgments

Chapter 30: Mississippi Valley-type Pb-Zn Deposits

Summary of Relevant Geologic, Geoenvironmental, and Geophysical Information
Deposit geology
Examples
Spatially and (or) genetically related deposit types
Potential environmental considerations
Exploration geophysics
References

Geologic Factors that Influence Potential Environmental Effects
Deposit size
Host rocks
Surrounding geologic terrane
Wall-rock alteration
Nature of ore
Deposit trace element geochemistry
Ore and gangue mineralogy and zonation
Mineral characteristics
Secondary mineralogy
Topography, physiography
Hydrology
Mining and milling methods

Environmental Signatures
Drainage signatures
Metal mobility from solid mine wastes
Soil, sediment signatures prior to mining
Potential environmental concerns associated with mineral processing
Smelter signatures
Climate effects on environmental signatures
Geoenvironmental geophysics
Acknowledgments

Chapter 31: Solution-collapse Breccia Pipe U Deposits

Summary of Relevant Geologic, Geoenvironmental, and Geophysical Information
Deposit geology
Examples
Spatially and (or) genetically related deposit types
Potential environmental considerations
Exploration geophysics
References Cited
References

Geologic Factors that Influence Potential Environmental Effects
Deposit size
Host rocks
Surrounding geologic terrane
Wall-rock alteration
Nature of ore
Deposit trace element geochemistry
Ore and gangue mineralogy and zonation
Mineral characteristics
Secondary ore and gangue mineralogy
Topography, physiography
Hydrology
Mining and milling methods

Environmental Signatures
Drainage signatures
Metal mobility from solid mine wastes
Soil, sediment signatures prior to mining
Potential environmental concerns associated with mineral processing
Mill signatures
Environmental mitigation
Climate effects on environmental signatures
Geoenvironmental geophysics

Acknowledgments

References Cited

Chapter 32: Superior Fe Deposits
Summary of Relevant Geologic, Geoenvironmental, and Geophysical Information
Deposit geology
Examples
Spatially and (or) genetically related deposit types
Potential environmental considerations
Exploration geophysics
References

Geologic Factors that Influence Potential Environmental Effects
Deposit size
Host rocks
Surrounding geologic terrane
Wall-rock alteration
Nature of ore
Deposit trace element geochemistry
Ore and gangue mineralogy and zonation
Mineral characteristics
Secondary mineralogy
Topography, physiography
Hydrology
Mining and milling methods

Environmental Signatures
Drainage signatures
Metal mobility from solid mine wastes
Soil, sediment signatures prior to mining
Potential environmental concerns associated with mineral processing
Smelter signatures
Climate effects on environmental signatures
Geoenvironmental geophysics

References Cited
Chapter 33: Sedimentary Mn Deposits

Summary of Relevant Geologic, Geoenvironmental, and Geophysical Information

Deposit geology
Examples
Spatially and (or) genetically related deposit types
Potential environmental considerations
Exploration geophysics
References

Geologic Factors that Influence Potential Environmental Effects

Deposit size
Host rocks
Surrounding geologic terrane
Wall-rock alteration
Nature of ore
Deposit trace element geochemistry
Ore and gangue mineralogy and zonation
Mineral characteristics
Secondary mineralogy
Topography, physiography
Hydrology
Mining and milling methods

Environmental Signatures

Drainage signatures
Metal mobility from solid mine wastes
Soil, sediment signatures prior to mining
Potential environmental concerns associated with mineral processing
Smelter signatures
Climate effects on environmental signatures
Geoenvironmental geophysics

References Cited

Chapter 34: Low Sulfide Au Quartz Veins

Summary of Relevant Geologic, Geoenvironmental, and Geophysical Information

Deposit geology
Examples
Spatially and (or) genetically related deposit types
Potential environmental considerations
Exploration geophysics
References

Geologic Factors that Influence Potential Environmental Effects

Deposit size
Host rocks
Surrounding geologic terrane
Wall-rock alteration
Nature of ore
Deposit trace element geochemistry
Ore and gangue mineralogy and zonation
Mineral characteristics
Secondary mineralogy
Topography, physiography
Hydrology
Mining and milling methods

Environmental Signatures

Drainage signatures
Metal mobility from solid mine wastes
Soil, sediment signatures prior to mining
Potential environmental concerns associated with mineral processing
Smelter signatures
Climate effects on environmental signatures
Geoenvironmental geophysics

References Cited

Chapter 35: Stratabound Au in Iron Formations

Summary of Relevant Geologic, Geoenvironmental, and Geophysical Information

Deposit geology
Examples
Spatially and (or) genetically related deposit types
Potential environmental considerations
Exploration geophysics

References

Geologic Factors that Influence Potential Environmental Effects

Deposit size
Host rocks
Surrounding geologic terrane
Wall-rock alteration
Nature of ore
Deposit trace element geochemistry
Ore and gangue mineralogy and zonation
Mineral characteristics
Secondary mineralogy
Topography, physiography
Hydrology
Mining and milling methods

Environmental Signatures

Drainage signatures
Metal mobility from solid mine wastes
Soil, sediment signatures prior to mining
Potential environmental concerns associated with mineral processing
Smelter signatures
Climate effects on environmental signatures
Geoenvironmental geophysics

References Cited