

# Traveltime and Dispersion Data, Including Associated Discharge and Water-Surface Elevation Data, for the Upper Ohio River, Pennsylvania, Ohio, and West Virginia; October through November 1991

By JEFFREY B. WILEY

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## CONVERSION FACTORS, ABBREVIATED WATER QUALITY UNITS, AND VERTICAL DATUM

	<b>Multiply</b>	<b>By</b>	<b>To obtain</b>
cubic foot per second (ft <sup>3</sup> /s)		0.02832	cubic meter per second
cubic inch (in <sup>3</sup> )		0.06102	milliliter
foot (ft)		0.3048	meter
gallon (gal)		3.785	liter
mile (mi)		1.609	kilometer
pound, avoirdupois (lb)		453.6	gram
square mile (mi <sup>2</sup> )		2.590	square kilometer

### ABBREVIATED WATER-QUALITY UNITS

In this report, chemical concentration is given in micrograms per liter (µg/L). Micrograms per liter is a unit expressing the concentration of chemical constituents in solution as weight (micrograms) of solute per unit volume (liter) of water. One thousand micrograms per liter is equivalent to one milligram per liter.

### VERTICAL DATUM

**Sea level:** In this report, “sea level” refers to the National Geodetic Vertical Datum of 1929--a geodetic datum derived from a general adjustment of the first-order level nets of the United States and Canada, formerly called Sea Level Datum of 1929.

# Traveltime and Dispersion Data, Including Associated Discharge and Water-Surface Elevation Data, for the Upper Ohio River, Pennsylvania, Ohio, and West Virginia, October through November 1991

By Jeffrey B. Wiley

## Abstract

This report presents results of a study by the U.S. Geological Survey, in cooperation with the Ohio River Valley Water Sanitation Commission, to evaluate the traveltime and dispersion of a dye injection on the upper Ohio River. Traveltime and dispersion data, including discharge and water-surface elevation data, were collected to quantify the movement of a dye cloud in the mainstem of the upper Ohio River. The upper Ohio River originates at the confluence of the Allegheny and Monongahela Rivers, flows westward to the border of Pennsylvania, Ohio, and West Virginia, and then flows south-westward along the Ohio and West Virginia border. Knowledge of traveltime and dispersion of a soluble dye can assist river managers in mitigating the effects of an accidental spill. The potential for a spill is present because chemicals and wastes are transported by rail, pipeline, highway and barge on and near the river and tributary streams.

Daily mean discharge at 10 gaging stations and water-surface elevations for all regulated pools were collected from October 20 to November 24, 1991. Ohio River discharges were about 4,000 to 6,000 ft<sup>3</sup>/s at the Pennsylvania, Ohio, and West Virginia border during the dye study. Water-surface elevations in regulated pools indicated channel storage was fairly constant while the dye cloud was traveling through the pools.

The traveltime of peak concentration between Dashields Locks-and-Dam and Pike Island Locks-and-Dam is 609 hours. Time of passage of the dye cloud at Dashields Locks-and-Dam and Pike Island Locks-and-Dam is 80 and 129 hours, respectively.

## INTRODUCTION

The Ohio River originates at the confluence of the Allegheny and Monongahela Rivers in western Pennsylvania at Pittsburgh, flows westward toward the Pennsylvania boundary with Ohio and West Virginia, and then flows south-westward along the Ohio and West Virginia boundaries (fig. 1).

The upper Ohio River provides water for municipalities and industries, and the river is used for transportation and recreation. Municipal and industrial intakes are scattered within and bordering the study area. The river is used for transporting manufacturing materials and natural resources. Recreational boating and fishing are common along the entire river.

Water quality of the upper Ohio River could be adversely affected by an accidental spill of a hazardous chemical or toxic waste. An accidental spill is possible due to transportation of chemicals and toxic waste by pipeline, rail, highway, and barge on and near the river and tributary streams. Knowledge of the movement of a spill can assist river managers in mitigation of environmental and human effects; water intakes could be closed or additional treatment could be applied, recreational uses of the river could be restricted, and regulation of streamflows could change the characteristics of the spill cloud.

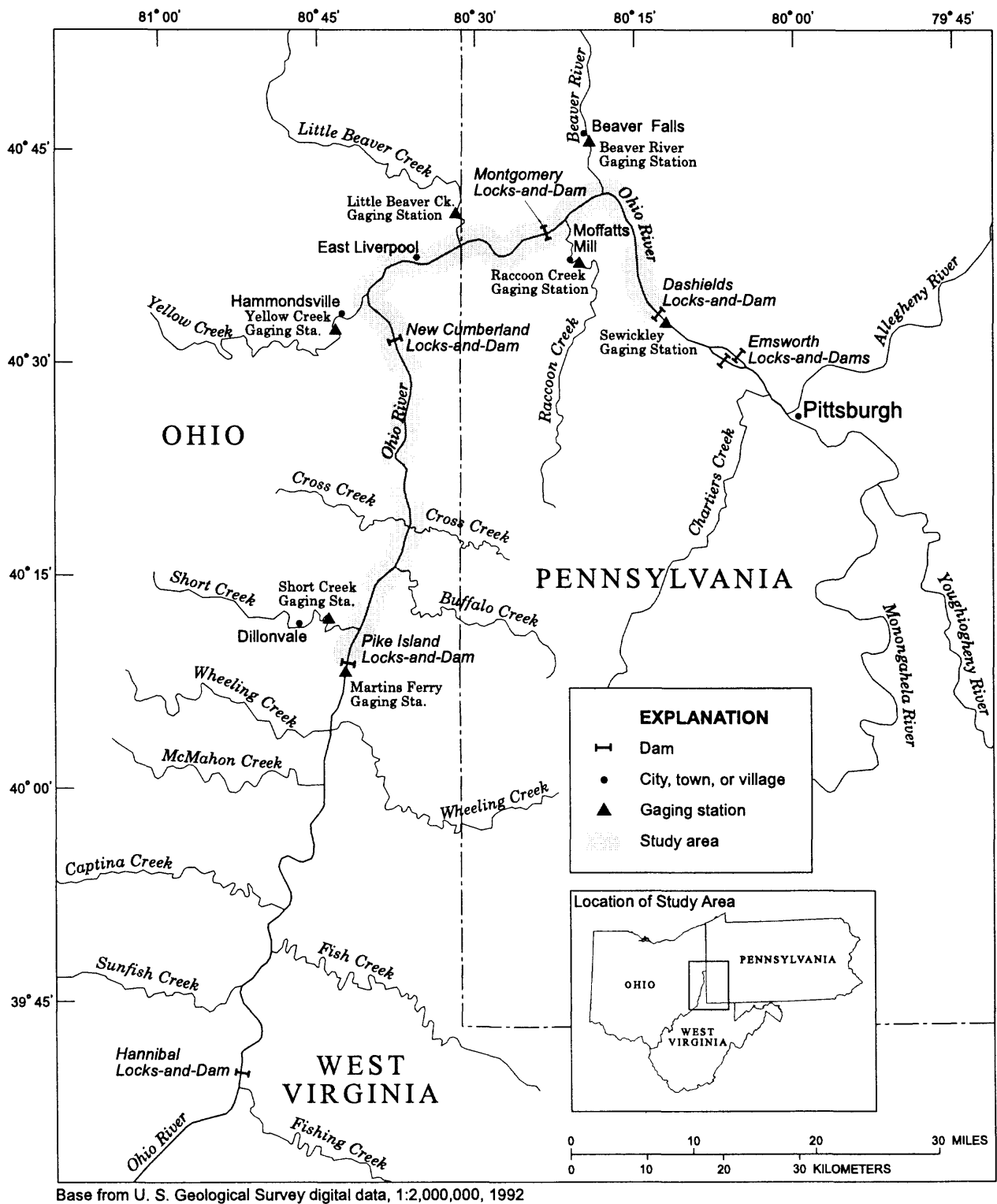


Figure 1. Location of the upper Ohio River study area.

On October 23, 1991, a private engineering firm injected about 240 L (590 lb) of Rhodamine 20-percent dye into the Ohio River at a constant rate of 940 mL/min from 6:00 a.m. to 10:15 a.m. to study the plume of an outfall from a sewage-treatment plant at river mile 3.2. Downstream from the plume study, a resulting dye cloud provided an opportunity to monitor traveltime and dispersion of the mainstream of the upper Ohio River. The U.S. Geological Survey (USGS), in cooperation with the Ohio River Valley Water Sanitation Commission, undertook a data-collection program to quantify the movement of the dye cloud.

## Purpose and Scope

This report presents traveltime and dispersion data for the Ohio River from October 25 through November 23, 1991, in the study area from Dashields Locks-and-Dam to Pike Island Locks-and-Dam. Daily mean discharges are presented for 10 USGS streamflow-gaging stations and water-surface elevations are presented for all regulated pools, bordering and within the study area, during October 20 through November 24, 1991.

## Description of Study Area

The upstream limit of the study area is Dashields Locks-and-Dam (fig. 1) at river mile (RM) 13.3, 50 ft downstream from the USGS streamflow-gaging station, "03086000—Ohio River at Sewickley, PA," 7.1 mi downstream from Emsworth Locks-and-Dams (RM 6.2), and 13.3 mi downstream from the confluence of the Allegheny and Monongahela Rivers; the drainage area at the upstream limit is about 19,500 mi<sup>2</sup> (Lescinsky and others, 1993, p. 101; U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, 1993, charts 195-197).

The Ohio River flows westward from Dashields Locks-and-Dam (RM 13.3) through Montgomery Locks-and-Dam (RM 31.7) to the State boundary with Ohio and West Virginia (RM 40.0), and includes the tributaries of Beaver River (RM 25.5), Raccoon Creek (RM 29.6), and Little Beaver Creek (RM 39.5) (U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, 1993, charts 190-195). The drainage area at the State boundary with Ohio and West Virginia is 23,487 mi<sup>2</sup> (Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, 1989, p. 169). USGS streamflow-gaging stations 03107500—Beaver River

at Beaver Falls, PA; 03108000—Raccoon Creek at Moffatts Mill, PA; and 03109500—Little Beaver Creek near East Liverpool, OH, with drainage areas of 3,106, 178, and 496 mi<sup>2</sup>, respectively, are within the drainage division of the Ohio River between Dashields Locks-and-Dam and the State boundary with Ohio and West Virginia (Lescinsky and others, 1993, p. 110-111, 113; Shindel and others, 1993, p. 48).

The Ohio River flows south from the State boundaries of Pennsylvania, Ohio, and West Virginia (RM 40.0) through New Cumberland Locks-and-Dam (RM 54.4) to Pike Island Locks-and-Dam (RM 84.2), and includes the tributaries of: Yellow Creek (RM 50.4); Cross Creek, WV (RM 71.6); Cross Creek, OH (RM 71.7); Buffalo Creek (RM 74.7); and Short Creek, OH (RM 81.4) (U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, 1993, charts 180-190). USGS streamflow-gaging stations 03110000—Yellow Creek near Hammondsville, OH, and 03111500—Short Creek near Dillonvale, OH, with drainage areas of 147 and 123 mi<sup>2</sup>, respectively, are within the drainage division of the Ohio River between the State boundaries of Pennsylvania, Ohio, and West Virginia and Pike Island Locks-and-Dam (Shindel and others, 1993, p. 49-50).

The downstream limit of the study is Pike Island Locks-and-Dam (RM 84.2), 3.3 mi upstream from the USGS streamflow-gaging station 03111534—Ohio River at Martins Ferry, OH, (RM 87.5, and about 24,700 mi<sup>2</sup> drainage area), and 42.2 mi upstream from Hannibal Locks-and-Dam (RM 126.4) (U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, 1993, charts 172-180; Ward and others, 1993, p. 130).

## Acknowledgments

The author wishes to thank the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers for allowing access to river-structure properties, and providing water-surface elevations at the locks-and-dams. Thanks also to the East Liverpool Water-Treatment Plant for allowing access to properties and to the employees; Glenn Woodward, Mike Masters, Joe Miller, Jim Holmsted, and Dave Illig, for assistance in taking water samples. Mary Ann Silagy and Eric Piniero with Ohio EPA also assisted by providing samples at the East Liverpool Water-Treatment Plant. The author thanks the Allegheny County Sanitary Authority and The Chester Engineers for providing a sample of the dye injected.

## TRAVELTIME AND DISPERSION DATA

Traveltime and dispersion are two properties describing the movement of water in a river. Some stream characteristics affecting traveltime and dispersion are horizontal and vertical velocity distributions, eddies, pools, and river bends. River structures, such as bridges and dams, also can affect traveltime and dispersion. Traveltime and dispersion can be affected when regulation at a dam results in holding or releasing more water than is flowing into the controlled pool. Traveltime and dispersion in the general area of a locks-and-dams can be affected by changes in gate settings and lockages.

### Collection Methods

Measurements of traveltime and dispersion of a conservative-dye tracer are used to estimate the movement of water and waterborn solutes in a river system. Measurement techniques are well documented (Hubbard and others, 1982; Kilpatrick and Wilson, 1989). Usually, a fluorescent dye is injected into the river. Then, water samples are collected at various locations downstream, beyond the distance required for horizontal and vertical mixing. Methods of water-sample analysis are described by Wilson and others (1986).

A slight modification of the standard procedure was used for this study. The standard procedure calibrates a fluorometer by diluting the dye in a three-step procedure to a 100 µg/L working solution, and diluting the working solution into various concentrations expected during the study. A dye lot with the specific gravity of 1.19 is used in the standard procedure. Specific gravity of the dye used in this study was 1.115. In the standard procedure, 2,068 mL of water and 20 mL of dye are mixed in the first step of the three-step process to prepare the 100 µg/L working solution. In this study 1,936 mL of water were used in the first step to compensate for the difference in specific gravity.

About 240 L (590 lb) of 20-percent rhodamine-WT dye was injected into the Ohio River at RM 3.2 at a constant rate of 940 mL/min from 6:00 a.m. to 10:15 a.m. on October 23, 1991. Time since injection was measured from 6:00 a.m. on October 23, 1991. All times are for Eastern Standard time, no correction was made to Daylight Savings time. The dye cloud was

sampled from Dashields Locks-and-Dam (RM 13.3) through Pike Island Locks-and-Dam (RM 84.2). Selected river locations are identified in table 1, including 5 primary sites where water samples were collected throughout the time of passage of the dye cloud and 10 secondary sites where water samples were collected for estimating only the traveltime of the leading edge of the dye cloud. Dye concentrations for the five primary sampling sites are presented in table 6 (at back of report) and fluorometer dial readings of water samples at the 10 secondary sampling sites are presented in table 7 (at back of report).

**Table 1.** Distances to selected locations downstream from the confluence of the Allegheny and Monongahela Rivers in the Ohio River study area

Location	Distance (river mile)
Confluence of the Allegheny and Monongahela Rivers .....	0
Emsworth Locks-and-Dams .....	6.2
Dashields Locks-and-Dam <sup>1</sup> .....	13.3
Ambridge Highway Bridge <sup>2</sup> .....	16.8
Rochester-Monaca Highway Bridge <sup>2</sup> .....	25.2
Confluence of Beaver River .....	25.5
Vanport Highway Bridge <sup>2</sup> .....	28.0
Confluence of Raccoon Creek .....	29.6
Montgomery Locks-and-Dam <sup>1</sup> .....	31.7
Confluence of Little Beaver Creek .....	39.5
Pennsylvania, Ohio, and West Virginia	
State boundaries .....	40.0
East Liverpool Water-Treatment Plant <sup>1</sup> .....	40.2
Newell Highway Bridge <sup>2</sup> .....	44.4
Corps of Engineers boat launching ramp <sup>2</sup> ....	46.2
Confluence of Yellow Creek .....	50.4
New Cumberland Locks-and-Dam <sup>1</sup> .....	54.4
Steubenville-Weirton Highway Bridge <sup>2</sup> .....	66.4
Wheeling and Lake Erie Railroad Bridge <sup>2</sup> ....	71.5
Confluence of Cross Creek, WV .....	71.6
Confluence of Cross Creek, OH .....	71.7
Near town of Wellsburg <sup>2</sup> .....	74.5
Confluence of Buffalo Creek .....	74.7
Confluence of Short Creek, OH .....	81.4
Pike Island Locks-and-Dam <sup>1</sup> .....	84.2
Interstate 470 Highway Bridge <sup>2</sup> .....	92.0
Moundsville Highway Bridge <sup>2</sup> .....	102.0
Hannibal Locks-and-Dam .....	126.4

<sup>1</sup>Primary sampling site—water samples were collected throughout the time of passage of the dye cloud.

<sup>2</sup>Secondary sampling site—water samples were collected for estimating only the traveltime of the leading edge of the dye cloud.

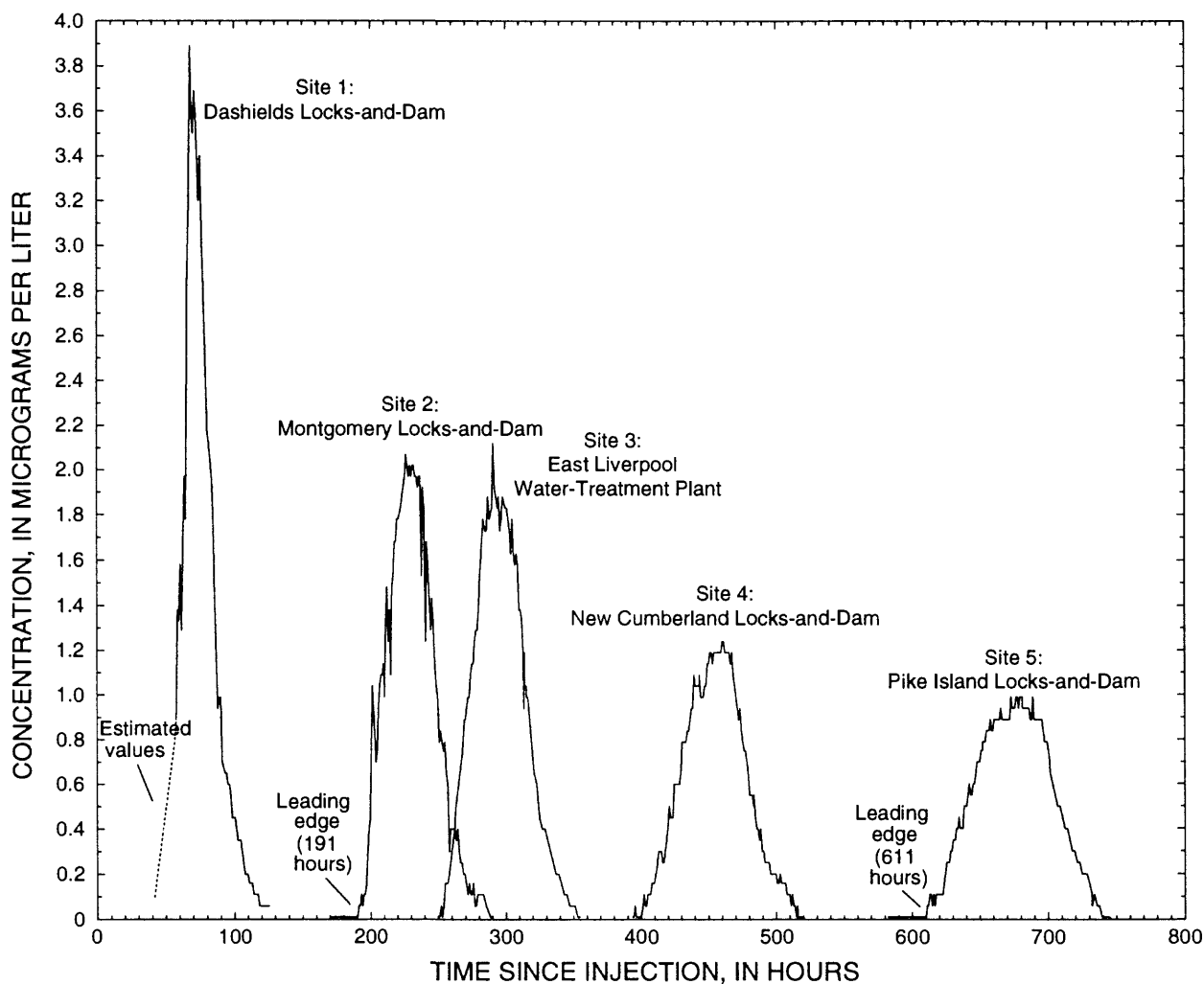


## Traveltime

Time-concentration curves were developed to identify traveltime and dispersion of the dye at five primary sampling sites where water samples were collected throughout the time of passage of the dye cloud (fig. 2). Traveltime of leading edge, peak concentration, and trailing edge at any primary sampling site can be determined from this graph. Reading from the  $x$ -axis of figure 2, the leading edge of the dye cloud arrived at Montgomery Locks-and-Dam at 191 hours after injection and at Pike Island Locks-and-Dam at 611 hours after injection (traveltimes of peak concentration and trailing edge can be determined similarly). Traveltime data at the five primary sampling sites shown in figure 2 are summarized in table 2. The

time required for the dye cloud to move through the New Cumberland pool can be determined from table 2 as 327 hours (time since injection of the trailing edge at New Cumberland Locks-and-Dam minus time since injection of the leading edge at Montgomery Locks-and-Dam). Figure 2 or table 2 can be used to determine the traveltime of peak concentration between Dashields Locks-and-Dam and Pike Island Locks-and-Dam as 609 hours (677–68 hours).

The leading edge of the dye cloud at Dashields Locks-and-Dam was not measured because the dye cloud had arrived at this location before field personnel were able to respond. The leading edge was estimated based on the shape of the time-concentration curve as compared with time-concentration curves for other studies.



**Figure 2.** Time-concentration curves at the five primary sampling sites in the upper Ohio River study area.

**Table 2.** Traveltime data for the five primary sampling sites in the upper Ohio River study area

[e, estimated. mi, mile; h, hour; mi/h, mile per hour]

Site	Site name	Distance			Leading edge			Peak concentration			Trailing edge		
		Ohio River Mile (mi)	Sub-reach length (mi)	From point of injection (mi)	Time since injection (h)	Travel-time (h)	Velocity (mi/h)	Time since injection	Travel-time (h)	Velocity (mi/h)	Time since injection	Travel-time (h)	Velocity (mi/h)
1	Dashields Locks-and-Dam	13.3	18.4	10.1	e42	146	0.13	68	161	0.11	122	166	0.11
2	Montgomery Locks-and-Dam	31.7	8.5	28.5	191	61	.14	229	66	.13	288	65	.13
3	East Liverpool Water-Treatment Plant	40.2	14.2	37.0	252	149	.10	295	166	.09	353	165	.09
4	New Cumberland Locks-and-Dam	54.4	29.8	51.2	401	210	.14	461	216	.14	518	222	.13
5	Pike Island Locks-and-Dam	84.2		81.0	611			677			740		

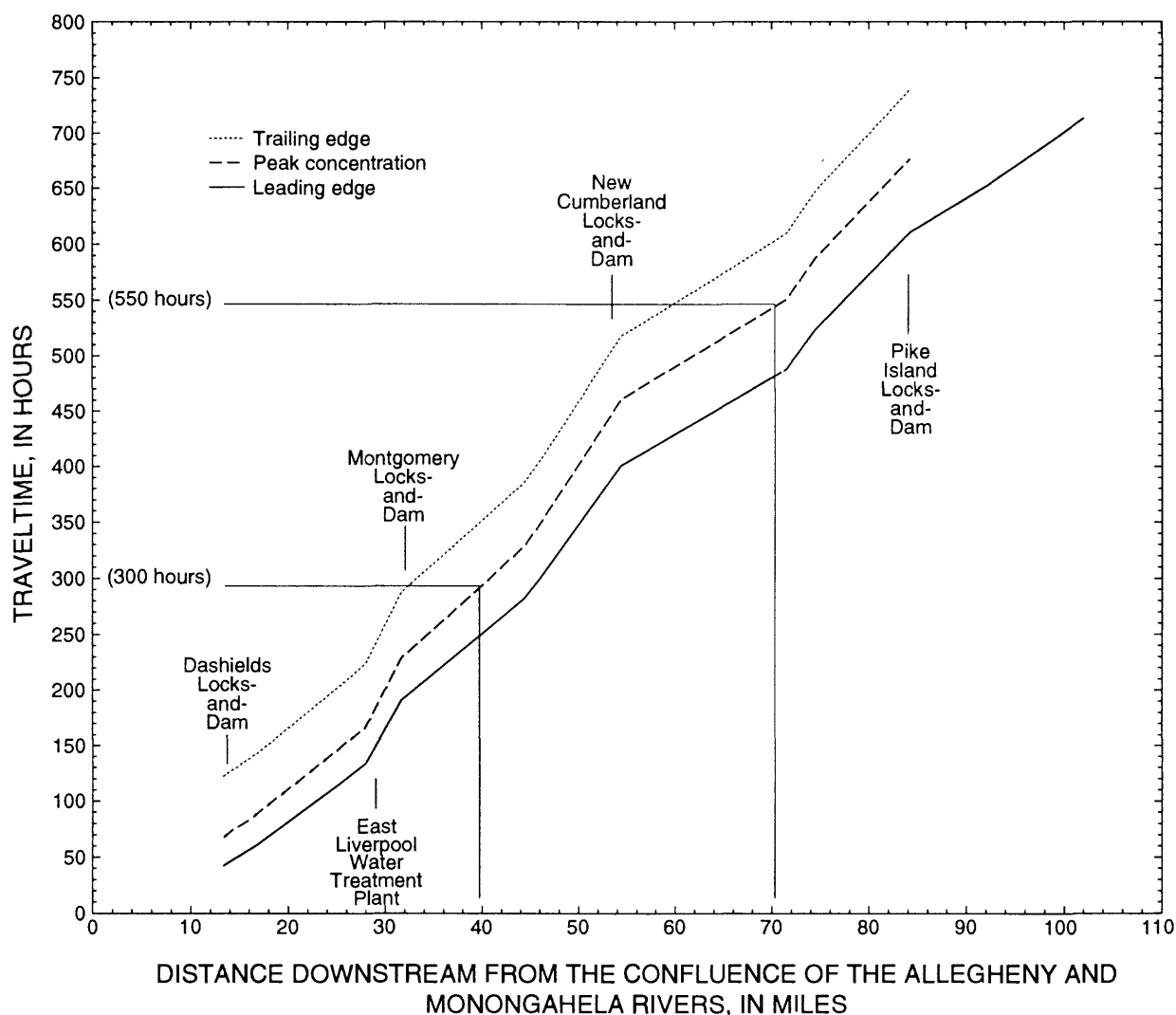
**Table 3.** Dispersion data for the five primary sampling sites in the upper Ohio River study area

[Site name: RM, river mile. Discharge at sampling site:  $Q$ , cubic feet per second, where  $Q$  is the average discharge over the time of passage of the dye cloud. Percentage of recovery:  $R_p$ , in percent =  $(0.0457QA_c)/(V)$ , where  $V$  is the volume of dye in liters. Conservative-peak concentration:  $C_p$ , in micrograms per liter =  $100(C_{obs}/R_p)$ . Peak concentration produced by 1 lb of dye:  $P1$ , in micrograms per liter =  $C_p/Wd$ , where  $Wd$  is the weight of pure dye in pounds. Unit-peak concentration:  $Cup$ , in micrograms-(cubic feet per second) per liter =  $Q(C_p/Wd)$ , where  $Wd$  is the weight of pure dye in pounds. e, estimated; h, hour; L-h, liter-hour; lb, pound;  $\mu\text{g/L}$ , microgram per liter]

Site	Site name	Time of passage of dye cloud (h)	Discharge at sampling site ( $Q$ )	Area under time concentration curve ( $A_c$ ) (mg/L-h)	Percentage of recovery ( $R_p$ )	Observed-peak concentration ( $C_{obs}$ ) (mg/L)	Conservative-peak concentration ( $C_p$ )	Peak concentration produced by 1 lb of dye ( $P1$ )	Unit peak concentration ( $Cup$ )
Injected about 240 L (590 lb) of 20-Percent Rhodamine-WT Dye (Specific Gravity = 1.115) Beginning at 0600 on October 23, 1991 at River Mile 3.2.									
1	Dashields Locks-and Dam (RM 13.3).....	e80	4,900	e91.16	85	3.89	4.58	0.039	190
2	Montgomery Locks-and-Dam (RM 31.7) .....	97	e5,400	88.30	91	2.02	2.22	.019	102
3	East Liverpool Water-Treatment Plant (RM 40.2) .....	101	e6,500	86.75	107	2.12	1.98	.017	109
4	New Cumberland Locks-and-Dam (RM 54.4) .....	115	e8,000	80.82	83	1.24	1.49	.013	101
5	Pike Island Locks-and-Dam (RM 84.2) .....	129	e8,500	69.95	113	.99	.88	.0074	63.1

Traveltime data collected at the five primary sites (table 6) were augmented by data collected at the 10 secondary sites (table 7). The resulting data set was used to estimate the traveltimes of the dye cloud within the regulated pools (fig. 3). Figure 3 indicates the dye cloud travels faster at the upstream end of a regulated pool than at the downstream end of the same pool; the relation between river mile and traveltime is not a

straight line between dam locations, the line increases in slope as river mile increases. The dye cloud moves faster at the upper end of the pools than the lower end of the pools because at the upper end of the pools, stream velocities are greater, stream cross-sectional areas are less, and stream channel storage is less. Traveltime data at locations where the dye cloud was not sampled can be estimated using figure 3. Time required for the peak



**Figure 3.** Traveltimes for distances downstream from the confluence of the Allegheny and Monongahela Rivers in the upper Ohio River study area.

concentration to travel from river-mile 40 (300 hours) to river-mile 70 (550 hours) is estimated from figure 3 as 250 hours, (550 – 300 hours), other traveltime data can be determined similarly.

## Dispersion

Time-concentration curves (fig. 2) illustrate stream dispersion, the peak concentration decreases as time since injection increases. This is not true when comparing the peak concentration at Montgomery Locks-and Dam with the peak concentration at the East Liverpool Water-Treatment Plant. Possible explanations for this anomaly include: the peak concentration at Montgomery Locks-and Dam was not sampled because

the time interval between samples was too large to identify the sharpness of the spike in concentration; or, the sample collected at the East Liverpool Water-Treatment Plant was contaminated in the field or lab.

Time of passage of dye cloud (table 3) indicates dispersion, time of passage increases as time since injection increases. This relation also is illustrated in figure 3 by comparing traveltime estimates between the leading edge and trailing edge (time of passage of dye cloud) at one river-mile location with traveltime estimates at another river-mile location; note, in figure 3, as river mile increases the time of passage of dye cloud increases. Table 3 or figure 3 can be used to determine the time of passage of the dye cloud at Dashields Locks-and-Dam and Pike Island Locks-and-Dam as 80 and 129 hours, respectively.

Conservative-peak and unit-peak concentrations are shown in table 3. The conservative-peak concentration is the observed-peak concentration adjusted for any dye loss, and the unit-peak concentration is the conservative-peak concentration expressed as a concentration per unit weight of discharge. Differences of unit peak concentration are primarily due to differences in longitudinal dispersion. Conservative-peak and unit-peak concentrations can be used to develop relations to predict peak concentrations at discharges where samples are not taken; additional dye measurements are required to develop these relations.

Note, in table 3, the percentage of recovery in excess of 100 percent probably is due to uncertainties in river discharge.

## DISCHARGE AND WATER-SURFACE ELEVATION DATA

Discharge data describe the volume of water moving per unit time in a river system. Because of river regulation in this river system, water-surface

elevation data are necessary to account for changes in water storage. Changes in discharge and water storage can affect traveltime and dispersion. For this study area of successive regulated pools: 1) as discharge increases, traveltime decreases and dispersion increases, and 2) as water storage increases, traveltime increases and dispersion decreases (considering multiple pools and assuming the locks-and-dams contribute significantly to the total rate of dispersion).

## Collection Methods

Discharge and water-surface elevation data are collected at established U.S. Geological Survey streamflow-gaging stations and Corps of Engineers Locks-and-Dams (table 4). Discharge at U.S. Geological Survey streamflow-gaging stations are measured by standard methods described by Rantz and others (1982). Daily mean discharge and water-surface elevation applicable to the time period of this dye study are presented in tables 5 and 8 (at back of report).

**Table 4.** Location and additional information for selected U.S. Geological Survey streamflow-gaging stations and Corps of Engineers Locks-and-Dams in the upper Ohio River study area

[RM, river mile as measured downstream from the confluence of the Allegheny and Monongahela Rivers; mi, mile; mi<sup>2</sup>, square mile; --, indicates data not determined; "Yes" indicates data were collected; "No" indicates data were not collected]

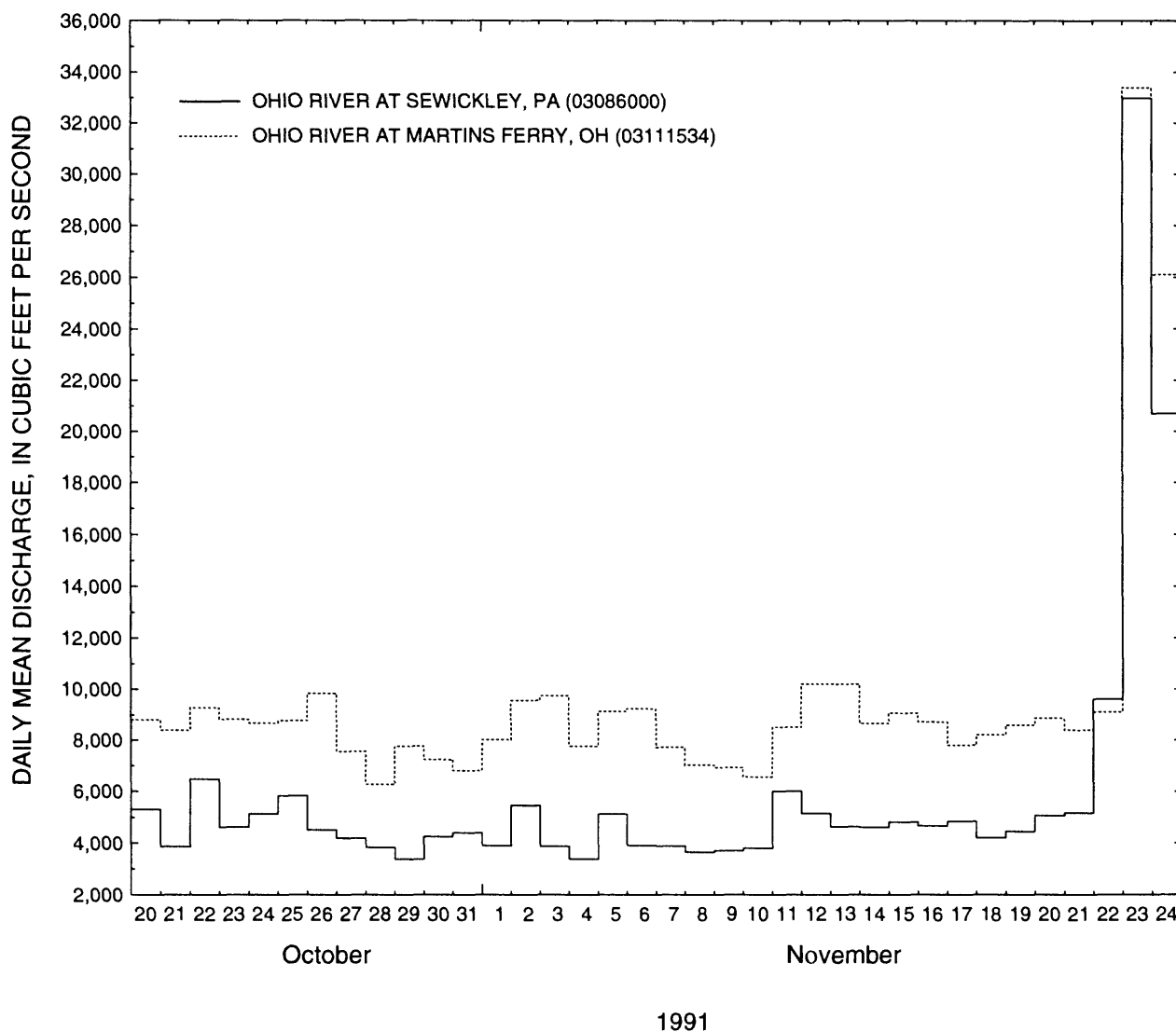
Location and description	Drainage area (mi <sup>2</sup> )	Water-surface elevation data	Discharge data
Ohio River at Emsworth Locks-and-Dams, downstream of dams at RM 6.2.....	--	Yes	No
Ohio River at Sewickley, PA (03086000), at RM 13.3 .....	19,500	Yes <sup>1</sup>	Yes
Ohio River at Dashields Locks-and-Dam, upstream of dam at RM 13.3 .....	--	Yes	No
Ohio River at Dashields Locks-and-Dam, downstream of dam at RM 13.3 .....	--	Yes	No
Beaver River at Beaver Falls, PA (03107500), 5.5 mi upstream of mouth.....	3,106	Yes <sup>1</sup>	Yes
Raccoon Creek at Moffatts Mill, PA (03108000), 4.2 mi upstream of mouth .....	178	Yes <sup>1</sup>	Yes
Ohio River at Montgomery Locks-and-Dam, upstream of dam at RM 31.7 .....	--	Yes	No
Ohio River at Montgomery Locks-and-Dam, downstream of dam at RM 31.7 .....	--	Yes	No
Little Beaver Creek near East Liverpool, OH (03109500), 4 mi upstream of mouth.....	496	Yes <sup>1</sup>	Yes
Yellow Creek near Hammondsville, OH (03110000), 0.9 mi upstream of Brush Creek....	147	Yes <sup>1</sup>	Yes
Ohio River at New Cumberland Locks-and-Dam, upstream of dam at RM 54.4.....	--	Yes	No
Ohio River at New Cumberland Locks-and-Dam, downstream of dam at RM 54.4.....	--	Yes	No
Short Creek near Dillonvale, OH (03111500), 2.9 mi upstream of Little Short Creek.....	123	Yes <sup>1</sup>	Yes
Ohio River at Pike Island Locks-and-Dam, upstream of dam at RM 84.2 .....	--	Yes	No
Ohio River at Pike Island Locks-and-Dam, downstream of dam at RM 84.2 .....	--	Yes	No
Ohio River at Martins Ferry, OH (03111534), at RM 87.5.....	24,700	Yes <sup>1</sup>	Yes
Ohio River at Hannibal Locks-and-Dam, upstream of dam at RM 126.4 .....	--	Yes	No

<sup>1</sup>Water-surface elevation data are not presented in this report but are available from the indicated U.S. Geological Survey State office.

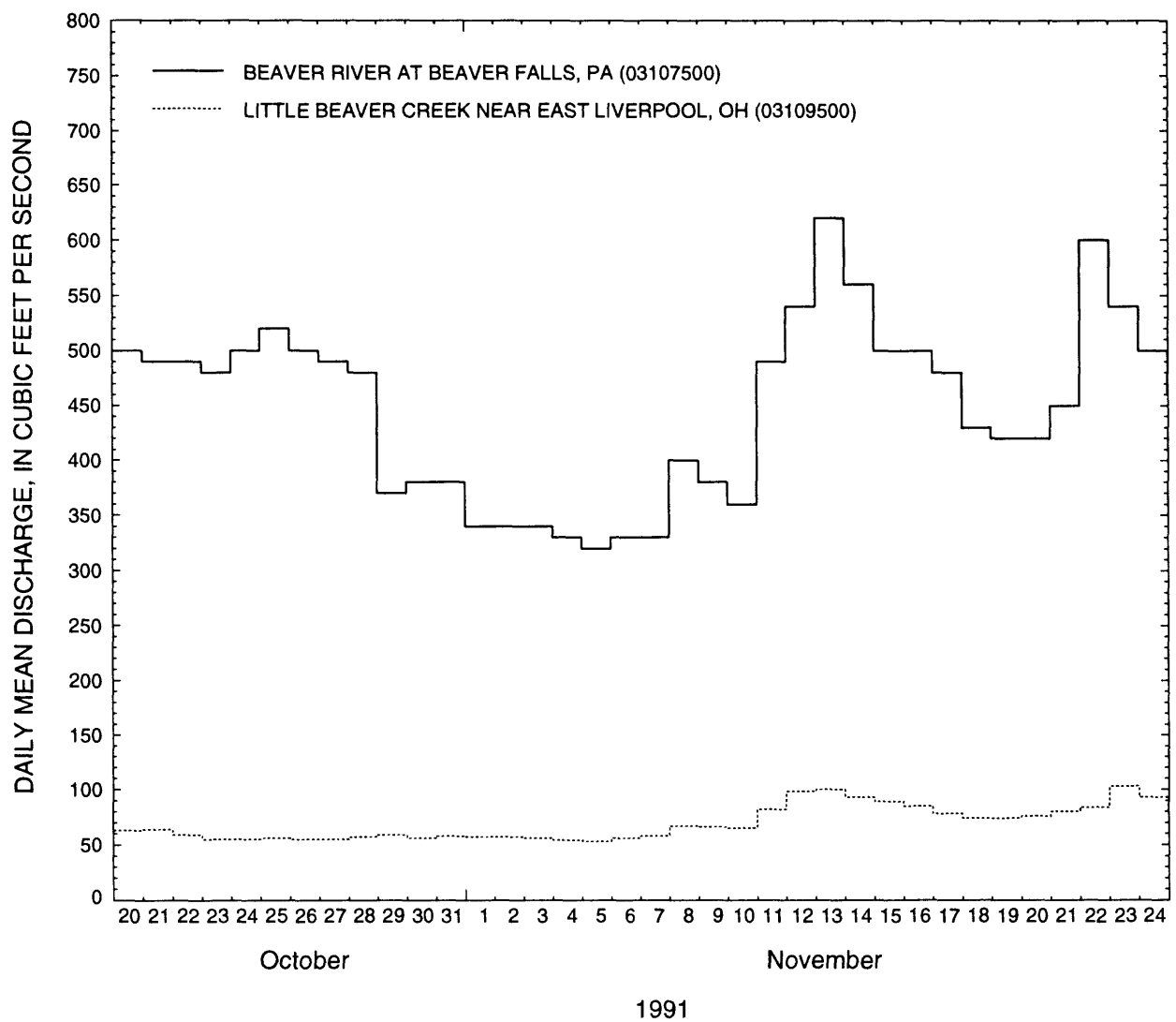
## Discharge

Ohio River discharges were about 4,000 to 6,000 ft<sup>3</sup>/s at the Pennsylvania, Ohio, and West Virginia border during the dye study as estimated from U.S. Geological Survey streamflow-gaging stations: Ohio River at Sewickley, PA (03086000); Beaver River at Beaver Falls, PA (03107500); and, Raccoon Creek at Moffatts Mill (03108000). Figures 4-6 and table 5

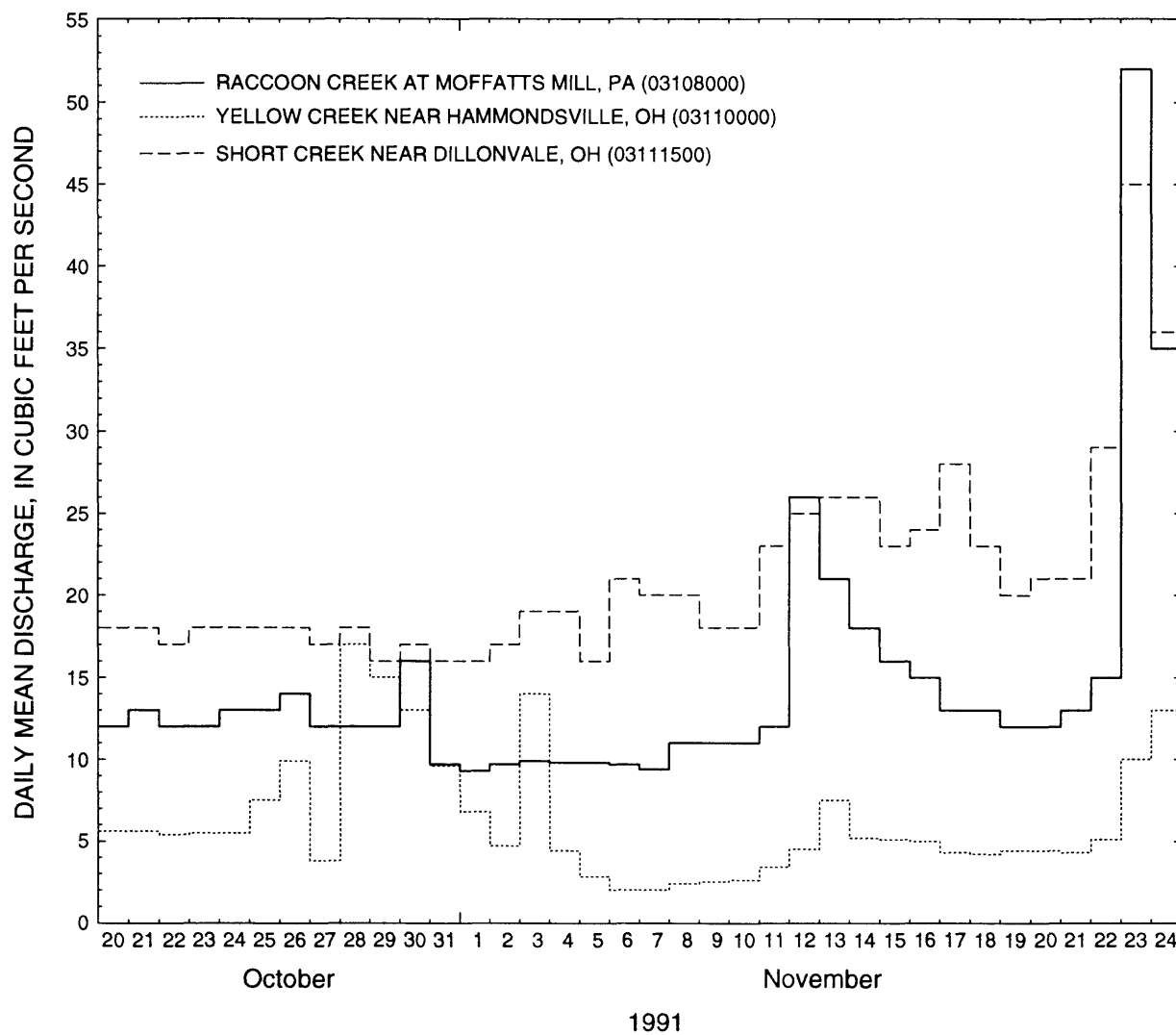
presents daily mean discharges from October 20, 1991, through November 24, 1991, for U.S. Geological Survey streamflow-gaging stations in the study for the stations listed above and: Little Beaver Creek near East Liverpool, OH (03109500); Yellow Creek near Hammondsville, OH (03110000); Short Creek near Dillonvale, OH (03111500); and, Ohio River at Martins Ferry, OH (03111534).



**Figure 4.** Daily mean discharges from October 20 through November 24 for Ohio River at Sewickley and Ohio River at Martins Ferry in the upper Ohio River study area.



**Figure 5.** Daily mean discharges from October 20 through November 24 for Beaver River at Beaver Falls and Little Beaver Creek near East Liverpool in the upper Ohio River study area.



**Figure 6.** Daily mean discharges from October 20 through November 24 for Raccoon Creek at Moffatts Mill, Yellow Creek near Hammondsville, and Short Creek near Dillonvale in the upper Ohio River study area.

**Table 5. Daily mean discharges at the indicated streamflow-gaging stations**

[Discharge is in cubic feet per second. Estimated discharges are preceded with an "e."]

Date	Discharge	Date	Discharge	Date	Discharge	Date	Discharge
<b>03086000 Ohio River at Sewickley, PA<sup>1</sup></b>		<b>03107500 Beaver River at Beaver Falls, PA<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>03108000 Raccoon Creek at Moffatts Mill, PA<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>03110000 Yellow Creek near Hammondsville, OH<sup>2</sup></b>	
10-20-91	5,310	11-01-91	e340	11-13-91	21	10-20-91	5.6
10-21-91	3,860	11-02-91	e340	11-14-91	18	10-21-91	5.6
10-22-91	6,460	11-03-91	e340	11-15-91	16	10-22-91	5.4
10-23-91	4,620	11-04-91	e330	11-16-91	15	10-23-91	5.5
10-24-91	5,140	11-05-91	e320	11-17-91	13	10-24-91	5.5
10-25-91	5,830	11-06-91	e330	11-18-91	13	10-25-91	7.5
10-26-91	4,520	11-07-91	e330	11-19-91	12	10-26-91	9.9
10-27-91	4,190	11-08-91	e400	11-20-91	12	10-27-91	3.8
10-28-91	3,830	11-09-91	e380	11-21-91	13	10-28-91	17
10-29-91	3,370	11-10-91	e360	11-22-91	15	10-29-91	15
10-30-91	4,250	11-11-91	e490	11-23-91	52	10-30-91	13
10-31-91	4,400	11-12-91	e540	11-24-91	35	10-31-91	9.6
11-01-91	3,890	11-13-91	e620	<b>03109500 Little Beaver Creek near East Liverpool, OH<sup>2</sup></b>		11-01-91	6.8
11-02-91	5,460	11-14-91	e560	10-20-91	63	11-02-91	4.7
11-03-91	3,870	11-15-91	e500	10-21-91	64	11-03-91	14
11-04-91	3,390	11-16-91	e500	10-22-91	59	11-04-91	4.4
11-05-91	5,140	11-17-91	e480	10-23-91	55	11-05-91	2.8
11-06-91	3,910	11-18-91	e430	10-24-91	55	11-06-91	2.0
11-07-91	3,880	11-19-91	e420	10-25-91	56	11-07-91	2.0
11-08-91	3,650	11-20-91	e420	10-26-91	55	11-08-91	2.4
11-09-91	3,710	11-21-91	e450	10-27-91	55	11-09-91	2.5
11-10-91	3,810	11-22-91	e600	10-28-91	57	11-10-91	2.6
11-11-91	6,010	11-23-91	e540	10-29-91	59	11-11-91	3.4
11-12-91	5,160	11-24-91	e500	10-30-91	56	11-12-91	4.5
11-13-91	4,640	<b>03108000 Raccoon Creek at Moffatts Mill, PA<sup>1</sup></b>		10-31-91	58	11-13-91	7.5
11-14-91	4,620	10-20-91	12	11-01-91	57	11-14-91	5.2
11-15-91	4,830	10-21-91	13	11-02-91	57	11-15-91	5.1
11-16-91	4,680	10-22-91	12	11-03-91	56	11-16-91	5.0
11-17-91	4,850	10-23-91	12	11-04-91	54	11-17-91	4.3
11-18-91	4,210	10-24-91	13	11-05-91	53	11-18-91	4.2
11-19-91	4,450	10-25-91	13	11-06-91	56	11-19-91	4.4
11-20-91	5,080	10-26-91	14	11-07-91	58	11-20-91	4.4
11-21-91	5,190	10-27-91	12	11-08-91	67	11-21-91	4.3
11-22-91	9,620	10-28-91	12	11-09-91	66	11-22-91	5.1
11-23-91	33,000	10-29-91	12	11-10-91	65	11-23-91	10
11-24-91	20,700	10-30-91	16	11-11-91	82	11-24-91	13
<b>03107500 Beaver River at Beaver Falls, PA<sup>1</sup></b>		10-31-91	9.7	11-12-91	98	<b>03111500 Short Creek near Dillonvale, OH<sup>2</sup></b>	
10-20-91	e500	11-01-91	9.3	11-13-91	100	10-20-91	18
10-21-91	e490	11-02-91	9.7	11-14-91	93	10-21-91	18
10-22-91	e490	11-03-91	9.9	11-15-91	89	10-22-91	17
10-23-91	e480	11-04-91	9.8	11-16-91	85	10-23-91	18
10-24-91	e500	11-05-91	9.8	11-17-91	78	10-24-91	18
10-25-91	e520	11-06-91	9.7	11-18-91	74	10-25-91	18
10-26-91	e500	11-07-91	9.4	11-19-91	74	10-26-91	18
10-27-91	e490	11-08-91	11	11-20-91	76	10-27-91	17
10-28-91	e480	11-09-91	11	11-21-91	80	10-28-91	18
10-29-91	e370	11-10-91	11	11-22-91	84	10-29-91	16
10-30-91	e380	11-11-91	12	11-23-91	103	10-30-91	17
10-31-91	e380	11-12-91	26	11-24-91	93	10-31-91	16



**Table 5.** Daily mean discharges at the indicated streamflow-gaging stations—*Continued*

Date	Discharge	Date	Discharge	Date	Discharge	Date	Discharge
<b>03111500 Short Creek near Dillonvale, OH<sup>2</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>03111500 Short Creek near Dillonvale, OH<sup>2</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>03111534 Ohio River at Martins Ferry, OH<sup>3</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>03111534 Ohio River at Martins Ferry, OH<sup>3</sup>—Continued</b>	
11-01-91	16	11-17-91	28	10-26-91	9,840	11-10-91	6,560
11-02-91	17	11-18-91	23	10-27-91	7,550	11-11-91	8,510
11-03-91	19	11-19-91	20	10-28-91	6,270	11-12-91	10,200
11-04-91	19	11-20-91	21	10-29-91	7,760	11-13-91	10,200
11-05-91	16	11-21-91	21	10-30-91	7,240	11-14-91	8,660
11-06-91	21	11-22-91	29	10-31-91	6,810	11-15-91	9,070
11-07-91	20	11-23-91	45	11-01-91	8,010	11-16-91	8,720
11-08-91	20	11-24-91	36	11-02-91	9,560	11-17-91	7,790
11-09-91	18	<b>03111534 Ohio River at Martins Ferry, OH<sup>3</sup></b>		11-03-91	9,740	11-18-91	8,210
11-10-91	18	10-20-91	8,810	11-04-91	7,760	11-19-91	8,590
11-11-91	23	10-21-91	8,400	11-05-91	9,140	11-20-91	8,870
11-12-91	25	10-22-91	9,280	11-06-91	9,250	11-21-91	8,400
11-13-91	26	10-23-91	8,830	11-07-91	7,710	11-22-91	9,120
11-14-91	26	10-24-91	8,680	11-08-91	7,020	11-23-91	33,400
11-15-91	23	10-25-91	8,780	11-09-91	6,930	11-24-91	26,100
11-16-91	24						

<sup>1</sup>Lescinsky and others, 1993, pp. 101, 110, 113.<sup>2</sup>Shindel and others, 1993, pp. 48-50.<sup>3</sup>Ward and others, 1993, p. 130.

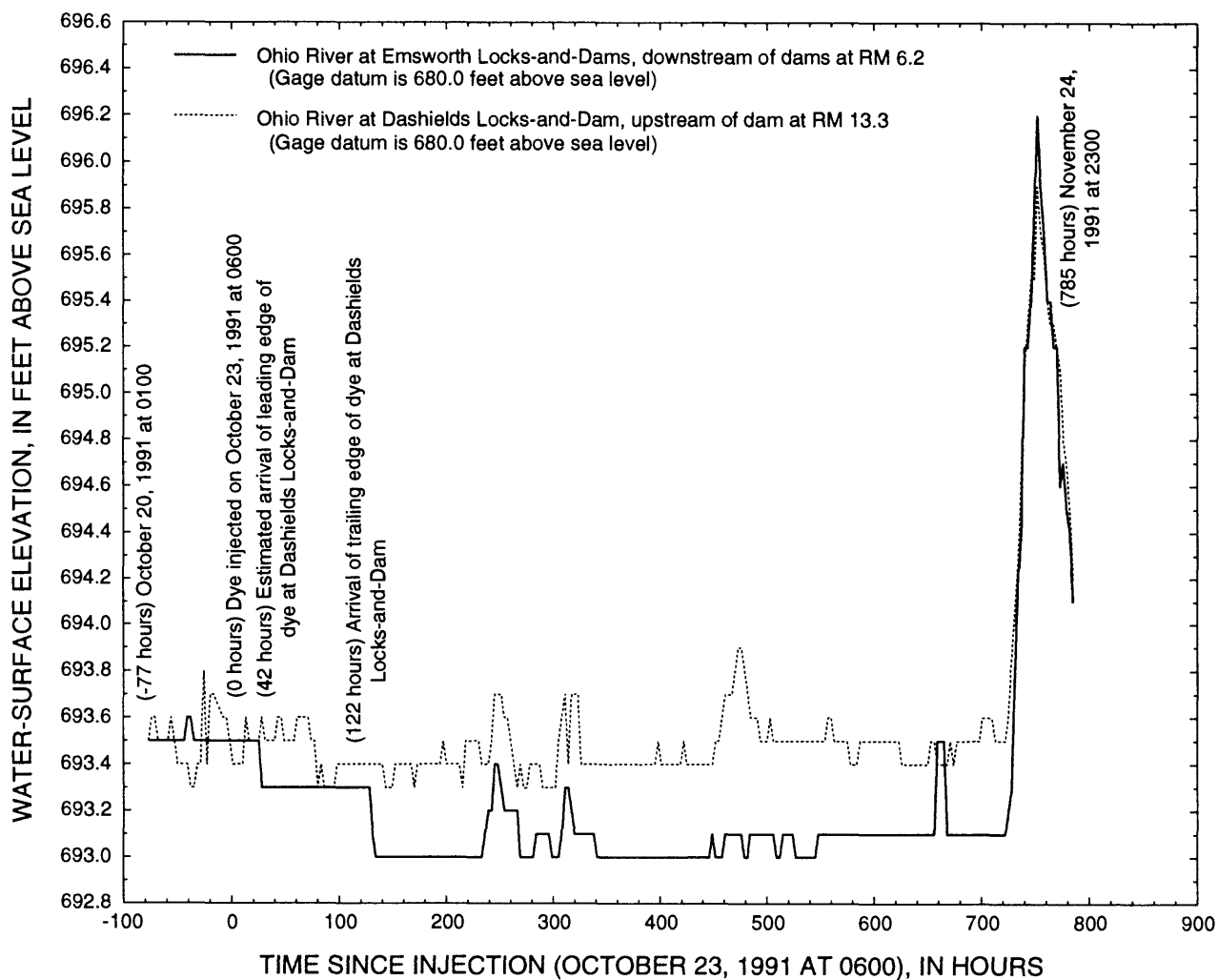
## Water-Surface Elevation

Water-surface elevations at Corp of Engineers Lock-and-Dams from October 20, 1991 through November 24, 1991 indicate channel storage was fairly consistent. Figures 7-11 and table 8 show water-surface elevations at the Dashields, Montgomery, New Cumberland, Pike Island, and Hannibal pools in feet above sea level. The differences between water-surface elevations at the upstream and downstream ends of the pools remained fairly constant while the dye cloud was traveling through the pools.

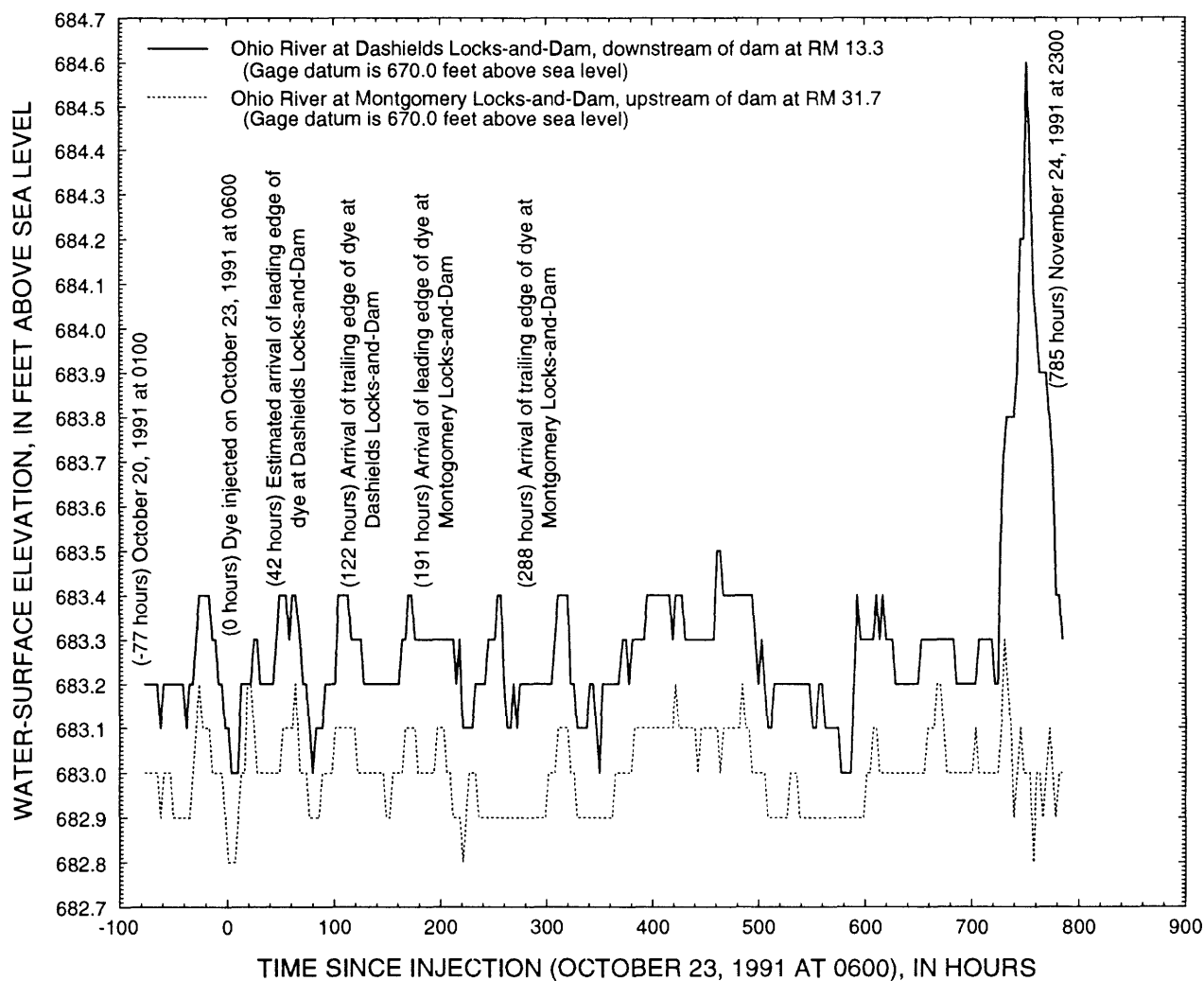
An increase in channel storage was indicated near the end of the study period. Water-surface elevations increased at the upstream end of the pools relative to those at the downstream end of the pools. Traveltime of the trailing edge of the dye cloud was slightly increased by the increase in channel storage in the Pike Island pool (fig. 10); this occurrence is indicated by the arrival of the trailing edge of the dye cloud at Pike Island Locks-and-Dam after the increase in water-surface elevations downstream of the New Cumberland Locks-and-Dam. Note, this slight increase in traveltime of the trailing edge of the dye cloud probably was less significant than the decrease in traveltime resulting from the increase in stream discharge (fig. 4).

The accuracy of the absolute water-surface elevations is questionable, but the relative difference between elevations used to describe changes in channel storage is accurate. In the New Cumberland pool (fig. 9), the water-surface elevations at the upstream end of the pool (downstream elevations at Montgomery Locks-and-Dam) are less than the water-surface elevations at the downstream end of the pool (upstream elevations at New Cumberland Locks-and-Dam). Water-surface elevations also are less at the upstream end than the downstream end of the Dashields pool (fig. 7). These errors in water-surface elevations probably are due to inaccurate gage readings. Gage readings at the Locks-and-Dams used for this study were those indicated on the "Monthly Gage Report—River Stage and Precipitation Data" logs provided by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. The U.S. Geological Survey and the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers have acknowledged possible inaccurate gage readings (James A. Kosky, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, oral commun., 1996).

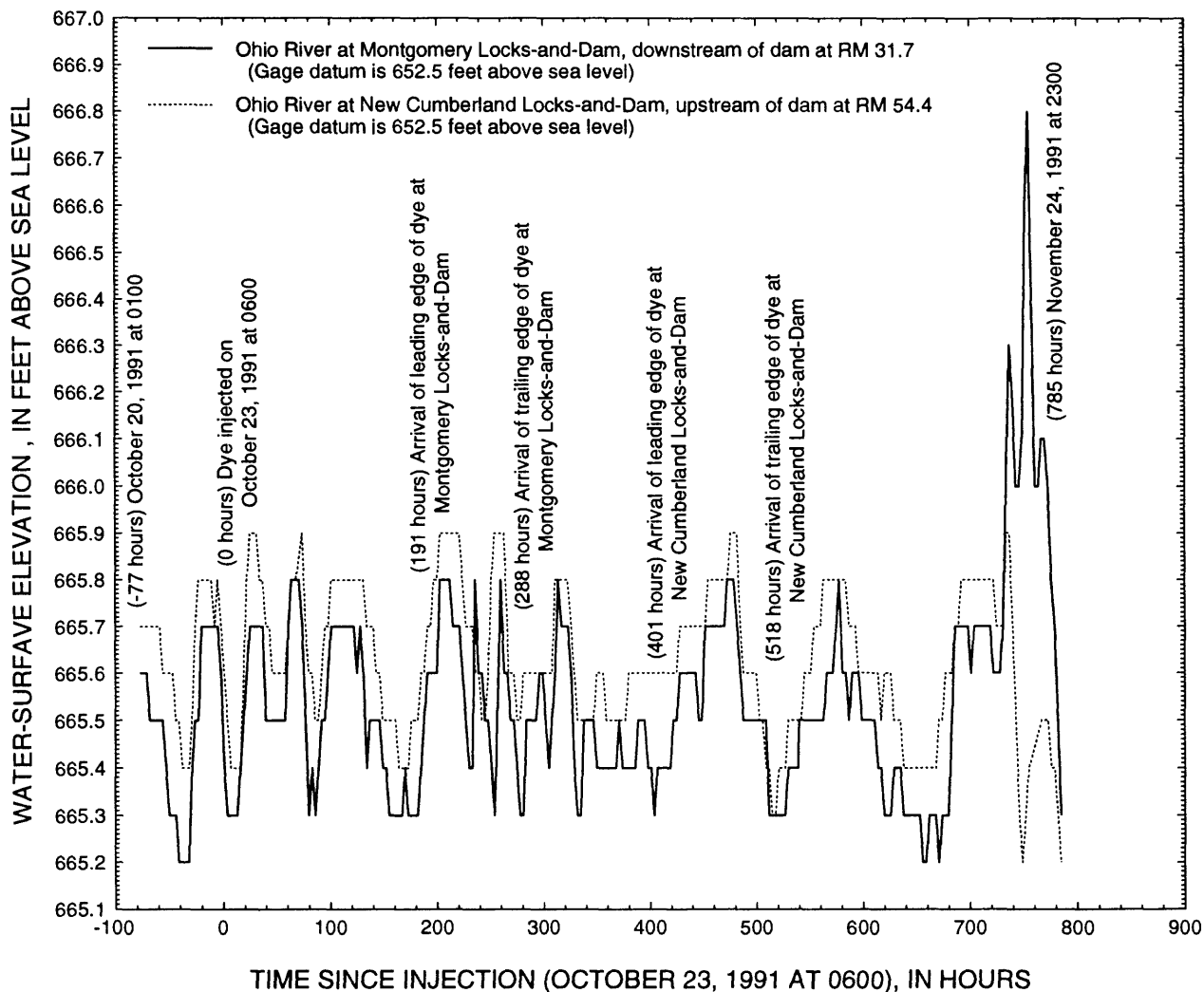
Gage datums are presented in figures 7-11 so that possible future revisions can be accounted for by applying a correction for datum differences to the water-surface elevation data presented in table 8.



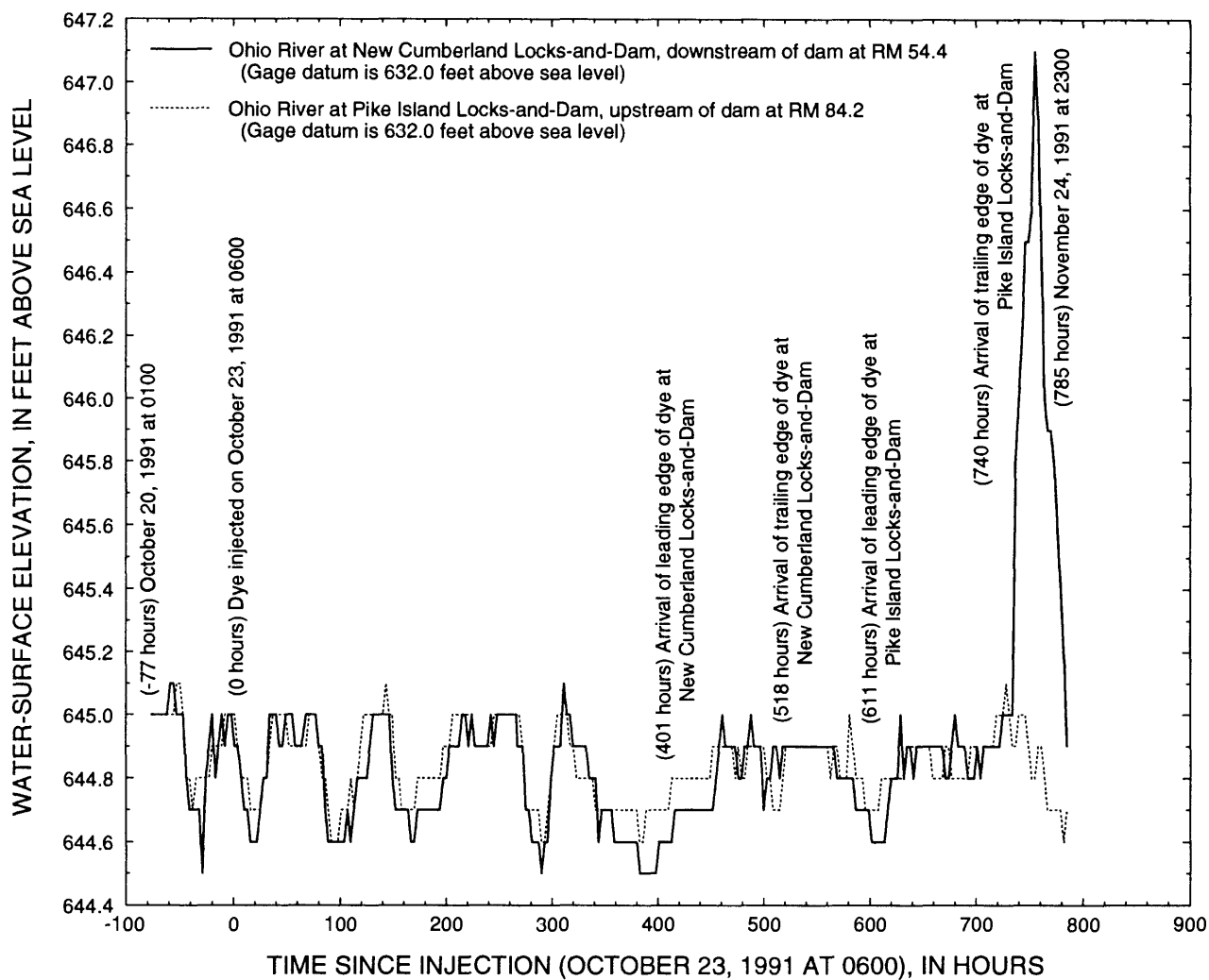
**Figure 7.** Water-surface elevations from October 20 through November 24 for the Dashields Locks-and-Dam pool in the upper Ohio River study area.



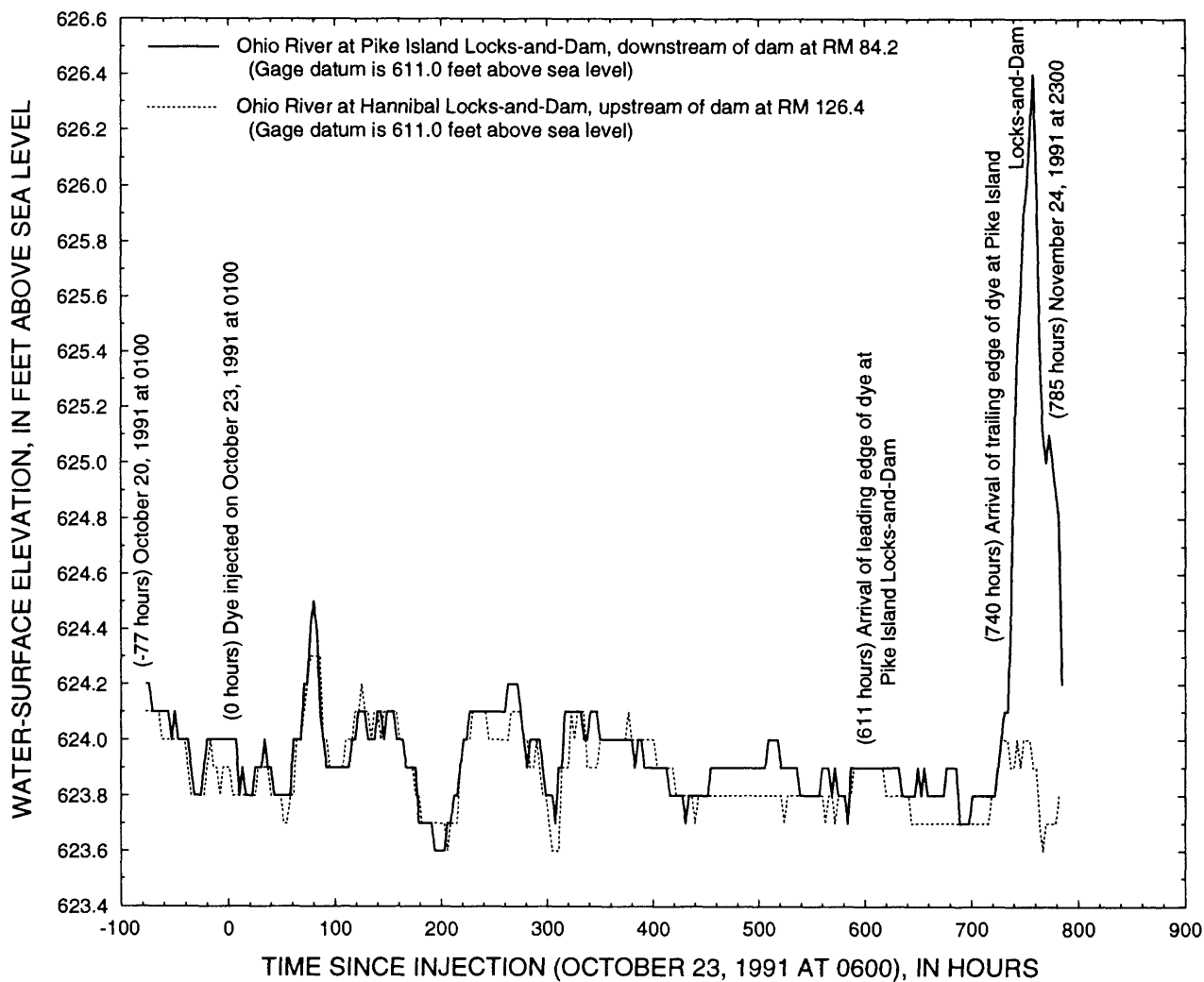
**Figure 8.** Water-surface elevations from October 20 through November 24 for the Montgomery Locks-and-Dam pool in the upper Ohio River study area.



**Figure 9.** Water-surface elevations from October 20 through November 24 for the New Cumberland Locks-and-Dam pool in the upper Ohio River study area.



**Figure 10.** Water-surface elevations from October 20 through November 24 for the Pike Island Locks-and-Dam pool in the upper Ohio River study area.



**Figure 11.** Water-surface elevations from October 20 through November 24 for the Hannibal Locks-and-Dam pool in the upper Ohio River study area.

## SUMMARY

The U.S. Geological Survey, in cooperation with the Ohio River Valley Water Sanitation Commission, measured the traveltime and dispersion of a dye injection on the upper Ohio River. About 240 L (590 lb) of 20-percent rhodamine-WT dye was injected into the Ohio River at river mile 3.2 at a constant rate of 940 mL/min from 6:00 a.m. to 10:15 a.m. on October 23, 1991.

The upper Ohio River originates at the confluence of the Allegheny and Monongahela Rivers, flows westward to the border of Pennsylvania, Ohio, and West Virginia, through Emsworth, Dashields, and Montgomery Locks-and-Dams. From the border, the River flows south-westward along the Ohio and West Virginia border through New Cumberland, Pike Island, and Hannibal Locks-and-Dams. The study area is limited to the Ohio River from Dashields Locks-and-Dam to Pike-Island Locks-and Dam.

Knowledge of traveltime and dispersion of a soluble dye can assist river managers mitigate effects of an accidental spill. The potential for a spill is present because chemicals and wastes are transported by rail, pipeline, highway and barge on and near the river and tributary streams.

Traveltime and dispersion data were collected from October 25 through November 23, 1991, when Ohio River discharges were about 4,000 to 6,000 ft<sup>3</sup>/s at the Pennsylvania, Ohio, and West Virginia border. Water-surface elevations in regulated pools indicated channel storage was fairly constant while the dye cloud was traveling through the pools.

The traveltime of peak concentration between Dashields Locks-and-Dam and Pike Island Locks-and-Dam is 609 hours. Time of passage of the dye cloud at Dashields Locks-and-Dam and Pike Island Locks-and-Dam is 80 and 129 hours, respectively.

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## **TABLES 6-8**

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**Table 6.** Unit times and concentrations at the five primary sampling sites in the upper Ohio River study area

[Time is Daylight Savings military time. Elapsed time is in percentage of hours since injection. Concentration is in micrograms per liter]

Date	Time	Elapsed time	Concentration	Date	Time	Elapsed time	Concentration
Dashields Locks-and-Dam, River Mile 13.3				Dashields Locks-and-Dam, River Mile 13.3—Continued			
10-25-91	1530	57.50	0.89	11-28-91	0002	114.04	0.11
	1631	58.52	1.38		0105	115.09	.11
	1733	59.55	1.33		0208	116.13	.11
	1834	60.57	1.58		0310	117.17	.11
	1936	61.60	1.29		0413	118.21	.06
	2037	62.62	1.68		0515	119.25	.06
	2139	63.65	1.97		0617	120.29	.06
	2240	64.67	1.78		0720	121.33	.06
	2342	65.70	2.86		0823	122.38	.06
	10-26-91	0043	66.72		3.20	0925	123.42
0145		67.75	3.89	1028	124.46	.06	
0246		68.77	3.59	1130	125.50	.06	
0348		69.80	3.50	Montgomery Locks-and-Dam, River Mile 31.7			
0449		70.82	3.69	10-30-91	0910	171.17	0.01
0551		71.85	3.59	10-31-91	0128	187.47	.01
0652		72.87	3.40		0320	189.33	.01
0754		73.90	3.20		0416	190.27	.01
0855		74.92	3.40		0512	191.20	.06
0915		75.25	3.40		0608	192.13	.06
1017	76.29	3.05	0704		193.07	.11	
1426	80.44	2.17	0800		194.00	.06	
1529	81.48	2.12	0856		194.93	.11	
1734	83.56	1.97	0952		195.87	.11	
1835	84.59	1.82	1048		196.80	.16	
1938	85.63	1.48	1148		197.80	.30	
2152	87.87	.94	1244		198.73	.40	
2255	88.91	.99	1340		199.67	.45	
2357	89.95	.99	1436		200.60	.79	
11-27-91	0059	90.99	.70		1532	201.53	1.04
	0304	93.07	.65		1800	204.00	.70
	0407	94.11	.65		1856	204.93	.75
	0508	95.14	.60		1952	205.87	.94
	0611	96.18	.60		2049	206.82	1.04
	0713	97.22	.55		2145	207.75	1.09
	0816	98.26	.45		2241	208.68	1.09
	0918	99.30	.45	2337	209.62	1.14	
	1020	100.34	.45	11-01-91	0033	210.55	.99
	1123	101.38	.40		0130	211.50	1.33
	1225	102.42	.35		0226	212.43	1.48
	1230	102.50	.35		0322	213.37	1.24
	1332	103.54	.35		0418	214.30	1.38
	1435	104.58	.35		0514	215.23	1.09
	1537	105.62	.30		0611	216.18	1.48
	1640	106.67	.25		0707	217.12	1.53
	1743	107.71	.20		0803	218.05	1.68
	1845	108.75	.20		0859	218.98	1.68
	1947	109.79	.20		0955	219.92	1.78
	2050	110.83	.16		1052	220.87	1.78
	2055	110.92	.16		1244	222.73	1.83
2158	111.96	.16	1340		223.67	1.88	
2300	113.00	.16					

**Table 6.** Unit times and concentrations at the five primary sampling sites in the upper Ohio River study area—*Continued*

Date	Time	Elapsed time	Concentration	Date	Time	Elapsed time	Concentration
<b>Montgomery Locks-and-Dam, River Mile 31.7—Continued</b>				<b>Montgomery Locks-and-Dam, River Mile 31.7—Continued</b>			
11-01-91	1540	225.67	1.97	11-03-91	2058	278.96	0.11
	1637	226.62	2.07		2159	279.99	.11
	1734	227.57	2.02	11-04-91	0004	282.07	.11
	1831	228.52	1.97		0106	283.10	.11
	1928	229.47	2.02		0311	285.18	.06
	2025	230.42	1.97		0617	288.28	.01
	2122	231.37	2.02		0719	289.32	.01
	2219	232.32	2.02		0822	290.36	.01
	2316	233.27	1.97	<b>East Liverpool Water-Treatment Plant, River Mile 40.2</b>			
11-02-91	0013	234.22	1.97	11-02-91	1700	251.00	0.01
	0110	235.17	1.92		1800	252.00	.06
	0207	236.12	1.97		1900	253.00	.01
	0304	237.07	1.97		2000	254.00	.06
	0401	238.02	1.53		2100	255.00	.16
	0458	238.97	1.92		2200	256.00	.16
	0555	239.92	1.83		2300	257.00	.16
	0652	240.87	1.24		2400	258.00	.20
	0749	241.82	1.68	11-03-91	0100	259.00	.25
	0846	242.77	1.58		0200	260.00	.30
11-03-91	1040	244.67	1.29		0300	261.00	.35
	1137	245.62	1.43		0400	262.00	.40
	1233	246.55	1.33		0500	263.00	.50
	1343	247.71	1.14		0600	264.00	.55
	1444	248.74	1.04		0700	265.00	.60
	1547	249.78	.99		0800	266.00	.65
	1649	250.81	.79		1000	268.00	.75
	1751	251.85	.84		1115	269.25	.89
	1853	252.89	.79		1200	270.00	.89
	1955	253.92	.75		1300	271.00	.94
11-03-91	2058	254.96	.79		1400	272.00	.99
	2159	255.99	.65		1500	273.00	.99
	2302	257.03	.60		1600	274.00	1.09
	0004	258.07	.30		1700	275.00	1.14
	0106	259.10	.40		1800	276.00	1.14
	0208	260.14	.40		1900	277.00	1.24
	0311	261.18	.40		2000	278.00	1.29
	0413	262.21	.40		2100	279.00	1.29
	0515	263.25	.35		2200	280.00	1.38
	0617	264.28	.40	11-4-91	2300	281.00	1.53
11-03-91	0719	265.32	.30		0130	283.50	1.78
	0822	266.36	.25		0300	285.00	1.73
	0923	267.39	.25		0400	286.00	1.73
	1026	268.43	.20		0500	287.00	1.88
	1128	269.46	.20		0615	288.25	1.78
	1230	270.50	.16		0800	290.00	1.83
	1343	271.71	.11		0900	291.00	2.12
	1444	272.74	.16		1000	292.00	1.92
	1547	273.78	.11		1100	293.00	1.88
	1649	274.81	.11		1210	294.17	1.83
11-03-91	1751	275.85	.16		1300	295.00	1.88
	1853	276.89	.06		1400	296.00	1.73
	1955	277.92	.06				

**Table 6.** Unit times and concentrations at the five primary sampling sites in the upper Ohio River study area—*Continued*

Date	Time	Elapsed time	Concentration	Date	Time	Elapsed time	Concentration	
East Liverpool Water-Treatment Plant, River Mile 40.2—Continued				New Cumberland Locks-and-Dam, River Mile 54.4—Continued				
11-04-91	1500	297.00	1.78	11-09-91	0105	403.08	0.06	
	1600	298.00	1.88		0202	404.04	.06	
	1800	300.00	1.83		0300	405.00	.11	
	1900	301.00	1.83		0455	406.92	.11	
	2000	302.00	1.78		0553	407.88	.16	
	2100	303.00	1.73		0650	408.83	.16	
	2200	304.00	1.63		0747	409.79	.16	
	2300	305.00	1.78		0845	410.75	.20	
	2400	306.00	1.63		0900	411.00	.20	
11-05-91	0100	307.00	1.58	0958	411.97	.25		
	0210	308.17	1.63	1056	412.94	.30		
	0300	309.00	1.58	1155	413.92	.30		
	0400	310.00	1.38	1253	414.89	.30		
	0500	311.00	1.38	1352	415.86	.25		
	0600	312.00	1.33	1450	416.83	.25		
	0700	313.00	1.19	1548	417.80	.30		
	0730	313.50	.94	1647	418.78	.35		
	0800	314.00	1.19	1745	419.75	.40		
	0805	314.08	1.04	1843	420.72	.50		
	0915	315.25	1.04	1850	420.83	.50		
	0930	315.50	0.99	1948	421.80	.45		
	1030	316.50	.99	2145	423.75	.45		
	1500	321.00	.65	2243	424.72	.60		
	1700	323.00	.60	2341	425.69	.60		
	1900	325.00	.45	11-10-91	0040	426.66	.60	
	2100	327.00	.40		0138	427.63	.60	
	2300	329.00	.40		0236	428.60	.60	
11-06-91	0100	331.00	.35		0335	429.58	.65	
	0300	333.00	.30		0433	430.55	.79	
	0500	335.00	.25		0629	432.49	.79	
	0700	337.00	.20		0728	433.46	.79	
	0900	339.00	.20		0826	434.44	.84	
	1100	341.00	.16		0925	435.41	.84	
	1300	343.00	.11		1030	436.50	.89	
	1500	345.00	.11		1128	437.47	.94	
	1700	347.00	.06		1227	438.45	.94	
	1900	349.00	.06		1325	439.42	1.09	
	2100	351.00	.06		1424	440.40	1.04	
	2300	353.00	.01		1522	441.37	1.04	
11-07-91	0100	355.00	.01		1621	442.35	1.04	
New Cumberland Locks-and-Dam, River Mile 54.4					1719	443.32	1.04	
11-08-91	1530	393.50	0.01		1725	443.42	1.09	
	1628	394.46	.01	1824	444.40	.99		
	1725	395.42	.06	1922	445.37	.99		
	1823	396.38	.01	2020	446.34	.99		
	1920	397.33	.01	2119	447.32	1.04		
	2017	398.29	.01	2218	448.30	1.04		
	2115	399.25	.01	2316	449.27	1.14		
	2213	400.21	.01	11-11-91	0014	450.24	1.14	
	2310	401.17	.06		0113	451.22	1.19	
	11-09-91	0007	402.12		.11	0212	452.20	1.19
						0310	453.17	1.14

**Table 6.** Unit times and concentrations at the five primary sampling sites in the upper Ohio River study area—*Continued*

Date	Time	Elapsed time	Concentration	Date	Time	Elapsed time	Concentration
<b>New Cumberland Locks-and-Dam, River Mile 54.4—Continued</b>				<b>New Cumberland Locks-and-Dam, River Mile 54.4—Continued</b>			
11-11-91	0408	454.14	1.19	11-13-91	0544	503.74	0.16
	0507	455.12	1.19		0644	504.74	.16
	0606	456.10	1.19		0745	505.75	.16
	0704	457.07	1.19		0845	506.75	.16
	0802	458.04	1.19		0946	507.76	.11
	0901	459.02	1.19		1046	508.76	.11
	0920	459.33	1.19		1146	509.77	.11
	1020	460.33	1.24		1155	509.83	.11
	1120	461.33	1.24		1248	510.80	.06
	1220	462.33	1.19		1346	511.77	.11
	1320	463.33	1.19		1444	512.74	.06
	1420	464.33	1.19		1543	513.71	.06
	1520	465.33	1.19		1641	514.68	.01
	1620	466.33	1.14		1739	515.65	.06
	1720	467.33	1.14		1750	515.83	.01
	1725	467.42	1.19		1846	516.77	.01
	1825	468.41	1.09		1942	517.70	.01
	1925	469.41	1.04		2038	518.64	.01
	2024	470.40	.99		2134	519.57	.01
	2223	472.39	.89	<b>Pike Island Locks-and-Dam, River Mile 84.2</b>			
	2323	473.39	.94	11-16-91	1200	582.00	0.01
11-12-91	0023	474.38	.84		1808	588.13	.01
	0123	475.38	.79	11-17-91	1630	610.50	.01
	0222	476.37	.75		1700	611.00	.06
	0322	477.36	.75		1758	611.96	.06
	0422	478.36	.70		1855	612.92	.11
	0521	479.35	.65		1953	613.88	.11
	0621	480.35	.55		2050	614.84	.06
	0720	481.34	.55		2148	615.80	.11
	0820	482.34	.55		2246	616.76	.06
	0920	483.33	.50		2343	617.72	.11
	0935	483.58	.55	11-18-91	0041	618.68	.11
	1034	484.57	.45		0138	619.64	.11
	1134	485.56	.40		0236	620.60	.11
	1233	486.55	.40		0334	621.56	.11
	1332	487.53	.35		0431	622.52	.11
	1431	488.52	.40		0529	623.48	.16
	1531	489.51	.30		0626	624.44	.20
	1630	490.50	.30		0724	625.40	.25
	1640	490.67	.30		0822	626.36	.25
	1741	491.68	.25		0919	627.32	.25
	1841	492.68	.25		1017	628.28	.30
	1941	493.69	.25		1114	629.24	.30
	2041	494.69	.25		1212	630.20	.35
	2142	495.70	.20		1240	630.67	.35
	2242	496.70	.20		1338	631.63	.35
	2343	497.71	.20		1435	632.59	.40
11-13-91	0043	498.71	.20		1533	633.55	.40
	0143	499.72	.20		1631	634.51	.45
	0243	500.72	.16		1728	635.47	.40
	0344	501.73	.16		1826	636.43	.40
	0444	502.73	.20				

**Table 6.** Unit times and concentrations at the five primary sampling sites in the upper Ohio River study area—*Continued*

Date	Time	Elapsed time	Concentration	Date	Time	Elapsed time	Concentration
<b>Pike Island Locks-and-Dam, River Mile 84.2—Continued</b>				<b>Pike Island Locks-and-Dam, River Mile 84.2—Continued</b>			
11-18-91	1923	637.39	0.40	11-20-91	1525	681.42	0.94
	2021	638.35	.50		1622	682.36	.94
	2119	639.31	.50		1718	683.30	.94
	2216	640.27	.50		1814	684.24	.94
	2313	641.22	.55		1911	685.18	.94
11-19-91	0011	642.18	.60	11-21-91	2007	686.12	.94
	0108	643.14	.55		2104	687.07	.89
	0206	644.10	.55		2201	688.01	.89
	0303	645.06	.60		2257	688.95	.99
	0401	646.02	.60		2353	689.89	.89
	0459	646.98	.65		0050	690.83	.89
	0556	647.94	.70		0146	691.77	.89
	0654	648.90	.70		0243	692.71	.89
	0752	649.86	.70		0339	693.65	.89
	0849	650.82	.75		0435	694.59	.89
	0947	651.78	.75		0532	695.53	.89
	1000	652.00	.79		0629	696.48	.84
	1057	652.95	.79		0725	697.42	.79
	1155	653.91	.79		0822	698.36	.79
	1252	654.86	.84		0918	699.30	.79
	1349	655.81	.84		1014	700.24	.75
	1446	656.77	.84		1111	701.18	.70
	1543	657.72	.89		1130	701.50	.65
	1640	658.67	.84		1504	705.07	.55
	1738	659.63	.84		1651	706.85	.50
11-20-91	1835	660.58	.89		1838	708.64	.50
	1845	660.75	.89	11-22-91	2025	710.42	.45
	1941	661.69	.89		2212	712.20	.40
	2037	662.62	.89		2359	713.99	.40
	2134	663.56	.89		0146	715.77	.35
	2230	664.50	.89		0334	717.56	.30
	2326	665.43	.94		0520	719.34	.30
	0022	666.37	.89		0708	721.13	.25
	0118	667.30	.89		0855	722.91	.25
	0214	668.24	.89		1041	724.69	.20
	0311	669.18	.89		1229	726.48	.20
	0407	670.11	.89		1416	728.26	.20
	0503	671.05	.89		1603	730.05	.16
	0559	671.99	.89		1750	731.83	.11
	0655	672.92	.99		1800	732.00	.06
	0752	673.86	.94		1946	733.77	.11
	0848	674.80	.94		2132	735.54	.06
	0944	675.73	.94		2318	737.30	.06
	1040	676.67	.99	11-23-91	0104	739.07	.01
	1136	677.60	.99		0250	740.84	.01
	1232	678.54	.94		0437	742.61	.01
	1329	679.48	.99		0623	744.38	.01
	1425	680.41	.99		0808	746.14	.00
	1521	681.35	.99				

**Table 7. Times and fluorometer dial readings at the 10 secondary sampling sites in the upper Ohio River study area**

[Time is Eastern Standard military time. Elapsed time is in percentage of hours since injection. Dial reading is for 30X scale of the fluorometer]

Date	Time	Elapsed time	Dial reading	Date	Time	Elapsed time	Dial reading
<b>Ambridge Highway Bridge, River Mile 16.8</b>				<b>Corps of Engineers Boat Launching Ramp, River Mile 46.2</b>			
10-25-91	1600	58.00	0.5	11-06-91	1700	323.00	8
	1845	60.75	1	11-07-91	1320	367.33	15
	2230	64.50	1	<b>Steubenville-Weirton Highway Bridge, River Mile 66.4</b>			
10-26-91	0725	73.42	15.5	11-12-91	1020	484.33	6
	1135	77.58	21.5		1730	491.50	8.5
	1705	83.08	31	<b>Wheeling and Lake Erie Railroad Bridge, River Mile 71.5</b>			
<b>Rochester-Monaca Highway Bridge, River Mile 25.2</b>				11-13-91	0945	507.75	2
10-27-91	2130	111.50	1		1840	516.67	9
10-28-91	0905	123.08	.5	<b>Near Town of Wellsburg, River Mile 74.5</b>			
	2000	134.00	4	11-14-91	1620	538.33	3
10-29-91	1105	149.08	11	11-15-91	1700	563.00	13
<b>Vanport Highway Bridge, River Mile 28.0</b>				11-17-91	0700	601.00	7
10-28-91	1000	124.00	0.5	<b>Interstate 470 Highway Bridge, River Mile 92.0</b>			
	2035	134.58	.75	11-19-91	1745	659.75	3
10-29-91	1035	148.58	1.5	11-20-91	0912	675.20	6
	1950	157.83	3	<b>Moundville Highway Bridge, River Mile 102.0</b>			
10-30-91	0845	170.75	6.5	11-21-91	1355	703.92	1
	1640	178.67	17		1840	708.67	1
<b>Newell Highway Bridge, River Mile 44.4</b>				11-22-91	0915	723.25	2.5
11-03-91	1510	273.17	1		1845	732.75	4
	1810	276.17	1				
11-04-91	1025	292.42	2				

**Table 8.** Unit water-surface elevations at the indicated locks-and-dams in the upper Ohio River study area

[Time is Eastern Standard military time. Elapsed time is in percentage of hours since injection. Elevation is in feet above sea level]

Date	Time	Elapsed time	Elevation	Date	Time	Elapsed time	Elevation
<b>Ohio River at Emsworth Locks-and-Dams, downstream of dams at RM 6.2</b>				<b>Ohio River at Emsworth Locks-and-Dams, downstream of dams at RM 6.2—Continued</b>			
10-20-91	0100	-77.00	693.5	11-15-91	0200	548.00	693.1
10-21-91	1000	-44.00	693.5	11-19-91	1400	656.00	693.1
	1300	-41.00	693.6		1700	659.00	693.5
	1600	-38.00	693.6		2300	665.00	693.5
	1900	-35.00	693.5	11-20-91	0200	668.00	693.1
10-24-91	0700	25.00	693.5	11-22-91	0800	722.00	693.1
	1000	28.00	693.3		1100	725.00	693.2
10-28-91	1400	128.00	693.3		1400	728.00	693.3
	1700	131.00	693.1		1700	731.00	693.8
	2000	134.00	693.0		2000	734.00	694.2
11-01-91	2300	233.00	693.0		2300	737.00	694.4
11-02-91	0200	236.00	693.1	11-23-91	0200	740.00	695.2
	0500	239.00	693.2		0500	743.00	695.2
	0800	242.00	693.2		0800	746.00	695.4
	1100	245.00	693.4		1100	749.00	695.8
	1400	248.00	693.4		1400	752.00	696.2
	1700	251.00	693.3		1700	755.00	695.9
	2000	254.00	693.2		2000	758.00	695.7
11-03-91	0800	266.00	693.2		2300	761.00	695.4
	1100	269.00	693.0	11-24-91	0200	764.00	695.4
	2300	281.00	693.0		0500	767.00	695.2
11-04-91	0200	284.00	693.1		0800	770.00	695.2
	1400	296.00	693.1		1100	773.00	694.6
	1700	299.00	693.0		1400	776.00	694.7
	2300	305.00	693.0		1700	779.00	694.5
11-05-91	0200	308.00	693.1		2000	782.00	694.4
	0500	311.00	693.3		2300	785.00	694.1
	0800	314.00	693.3	<b>Ohio River at Dashields Locks-and-Dam, upstream of dam at RM 13.3</b>			
	1100	317.00	693.2	10-20-91	0100	-77.00	693.5
	1400	320.00	693.1		0400	-74.00	693.6
11-06-91	0800	338.00	693.1		0700	-71.00	693.6
	1100	341.00	693.0		1000	-68.00	693.5
11-10-91	2000	446.00	693.0		1900	-59.00	693.5
	2300	449.00	693.1		2200	-56.00	693.6
11-11-91	0200	452.00	693.0	10-21-91	0100	-53.00	693.5
	0800	458.00	693.0		0400	-50.00	693.4
	1100	461.00	693.1		1300	-41.00	693.4
11-12-91	0200	476.00	693.1		1600	-38.00	693.3
	0500	479.00	693.0		1900	-35.00	693.3
	0800	482.00	693.0		2200	-32.00	693.4
	1100	484.00	693.1	10-22-91	0100	-29.00	693.4
11-13-91	0800	506.00	693.1		0400	-26.00	693.8
	1100	509.00	693.0		0700	-23.00	693.4
	1400	512.00	693.0		1000	-20.00	693.7
	1700	515.00	693.1		1300	-17.00	693.7
11-14-91	0200	524.00	693.1		2200	-8.00	693.6
	0500	527.00	693.0				
	2300	545.00	693.0				

**Table 8.** Unit water-surface elevations at the indicated locks-and-dams in the upper Ohio River study area—*Continued*

Date	Time	Elapsed time	Elevation	Date	Time	Elapsed time	Elevation
<b>Ohio River at Dashields Locks-and-Dam, upstream of dam at RM 13.3—Continued</b>				<b>Ohio River at Dashields Locks-and-Dam, upstream of dam at RM 13.3—Continued</b>			
10-23-91	0100	-5.00	693.6	11-04-91	0500	287.00	693.4
	0400	-2.00	693.5		0800	290.00	693.3
	0700	1.00	693.4		2000	302.00	693.3
	1600	10.00	693.4	11-05-91	2300	305.00	693.5
	1900	13.00	693.6		0200	308.00	693.6
10-24-91	2200	16.00	693.5		0500	311.00	693.7
	0700	25.00	693.5		0800	314.00	693.4
	1000	28.00	693.6	11-08-91	1100	317.00	693.7
	1300	31.00	693.5		1700	323.00	693.7
10-25-91	2200	40.00	693.5		2000	326.00	693.4
	0100	43.00	693.6		1700	395.00	693.4
	0400	46.00	693.6	11-09-91	2000	398.00	693.5
	0700	49.00	693.5		2300	401.00	693.4
10-26-91	1600	58.00	693.5		1700	419.00	693.4
	1900	61.00	693.6		2000	422.00	693.5
	0500	71.00	693.6	11-10-91	2300	425.00	693.4
	0800	74.00	693.5		2300	449.00	693.4
	1100	77.00	693.5	11-11-91	0200	452.00	693.5
10-27-91	1400	80.00	693.3		0500	455.00	693.5
	1700	83.00	693.4		0800	458.00	693.6
	2000	86.00	693.3		1100	461.00	693.7
	0500	95.00	693.3		1700	467.00	693.7
	0800	98.00	693.4	11-12-91	2000	470.00	693.8
10-29-91	0200	140.00	693.4		2300	473.00	693.9
	0500	143.00	693.3		0200	476.00	693.9
	1100	149.00	693.3		0500	479.00	693.8
10-30-91	1400	152.00	693.4		0800	482.00	693.7
	0500	167.00	693.4	11-13-91	1100	485.00	693.6
	0800	170.00	693.3		1700	491.00	693.6
10-31-91	1100	173.00	693.4		2000	494.00	693.5
	0800	194.00	693.4		0200	500.00	693.5
	1100	197.00	693.5	11-15-91	0500	503.00	693.6
11-01-91	1400	200.00	693.4		0800	506.00	693.5
	0200	212.00	693.4		1100	554.00	693.5
	0500	215.00	693.3		1400	557.00	693.6
	0800	218.00	693.5		1700	560.00	693.6
	2000	230.00	693.5	11-16-91	2000	563.00	693.5
11-02-91	2300	233.00	693.4		0500	575.00	693.5
	0500	239.00	693.4		0800	578.00	693.4
	0800	242.00	693.5		1400	584.00	693.4
	1100	245.00	693.7		1700	587.00	693.5
	1700	251.00	693.7	11-18-91	0500	623.00	693.5
11-03-91	2000	254.00	693.6		0800	626.00	693.4
	2300	257.00	693.6		0800	650.00	693.4
	0200	260.00	693.5	11-19-91	1100	653.00	693.5
	0500	263.00	693.4		1400	656.00	693.5
	0800	266.00	693.3		1700	659.00	693.4
	1100	269.00	693.4	11-20-91	0200	668.00	693.4
	1400	272.00	693.3		0500	671.00	693.5
	1700	275.00	693.3		0800	674.00	693.4
	2000	278.00	693.4		1100	677.00	693.5



**Table 8.** Unit water-surface elevations at the indicated locks-and-dams in the upper Ohio River study area—*Continued*

Date	Time	Elapsed time	Elevation	Date	Time	Elapsed time	Elevation	
Ohio River at Dashields Locks-and-Dam, upstream of dam at RM 13.3—Continued				Ohio River at Dashields Locks-and-Dam, downstream of dam at RM 13.3—Continued				
11-21-91	0800	698.00	693.5	10-25-91	0100	43.00	683.2	
	1100	701.00	693.6		0400	46.00	683.3	
	2000	710.00	693.6		0700	49.00	683.4	
	2300	713.00	693.5		1300	55.00	683.4	
11-22-91	0800	722.00	693.5	10-26-91	1600	58.00	683.3	
	1100	725.00	693.6		1900	61.00	683.4	
	1400	727.00	693.8		2200	64.00	683.4	
	1700	730.00	694.0		0200	68.00	683.3	
11-23-91	2000	733.00	694.2		0500	71.00	683.2	
	2300	736.00	694.5		0800	74.00	683.2	
	0200	740.00	695.1		1100	77.00	683.1	
	0500	743.00	695.3		1400	80.00	683.0	
	0800	746.00	695.5	10-27-91	1700	83.00	683.1	
	1100	749.00	695.5		2300	89.00	683.1	
	1400	752.00	695.9		0200	92.00	683.2	
	1700	755.00	695.7		1100	101.00	683.2	
	2000	758.00	695.6		1400	104.00	683.4	
	2300	761.00	695.4		2300	113.00	683.4	
	0200	764.00	695.3		10-28-91	0200	116.00	683.3
	0500	767.00	695.3		1100	125.00	683.3	
	0800	770.00	695.2	10-29-91	1400	128.00	683.2	
	1100	773.00	695.1		2300	161.00	683.2	
	1400	776.00	694.8		0200	164.00	683.3	
	1700	779.00	694.7		0500	167.00	683.3	
	2000	782.00	694.5		0800	170.00	683.4	
	2300	785.00	694.2		1100	173.00	683.4	
					1400	176.00	683.3	
					11-01-91	0200	212.00	683.3
Ohio River at Dashields Locks-and-Dam, downstream of dam at RM 13.3					0500	215.00	683.2	
10-20-91	0100	-77.00	683.2		0800	218.00	683.3	
	1300	-65.00	683.2		1100	221.00	683.1	
	1600	-62.00	683.1		2000	230.00	683.1	
	1900	-59.00	683.2	2300	233.00	683.2		
10-21-91	1300	-41.00	683.2	11-02-91	0800	242.00	683.2	
	1600	-38.00	683.1		1100	245.00	683.3	
	1900	-35.00	683.2		1700	251.00	683.3	
	2200	-32.00	683.2		2000	254.00	683.4	
10-22-91	0100	-29.00	683.3	11-03-91	2300	257.00	683.4	
	0400	-26.00	683.4		0200	260.00	683.2	
	1300	-17.00	683.4		0500	263.00	683.1	
	1600	-14.00	683.3		0800	266.00	683.1	
	1900	-11.00	683.3		1100	269.00	683.2	
	2300	-8.00	683.2		1400	272.00	683.1	
	0100	-5.00	683.2		1700	275.00	683.2	
	0400	-2.00	683.1		11-04-91	2300	305.00	683.2
	0700	1.00	683.1	11-05-91	0200	308.00	683.3	
	1000	4.00	683.0		0500	311.00	683.4	
	1600	10.00	683.0		1400	320.00	683.4	
	1900	13.00	683.2		1700	323.00	683.2	
10-24-91	0400	22.00	683.2		2000	326.00	683.2	
	0700	25.00	683.3		2300	329.00	683.1	
	1000	28.00	683.3					
	1300	31.00	683.2					

**Table 8.** Unit water-surface elevations at the indicated locks-and-dams in the upper Ohio River study area—*Continued*

Date	Time	Elapsed time	Elevation	Date	Time	Elapsed time	Elevation
<b>Ohio River at Dashields Locks-and-Dam, downstream of dam at RM 13.3—Continued</b>				<b>Ohio River at Dashields Locks-and-Dam, downstream of dam at RM 13.3—Continued</b>			
11-06-91	0800	338.00	683.1	11-20-91	1700	683.00	683.3
	1100	341.00	683.2		2000	686.00	683.2
	1400	344.00	683.2	11-21-91	1400	704.00	683.2
	1700	347.00	683.1		1700	707.00	683.3
	2000	350.00	683.0	11-22-91	0500	719.00	683.3
	2300	353.00	683.2		0800	722.00	683.2
11-07-91	1400	368.00	683.2		1100	725.00	683.2
	1700	372.00	683.3		1400	727.00	683.5
	2000	375.00	683.3		1700	730.00	683.7
	2300	378.00	683.2		2000	733.00	683.8
11-08-91	0200	381.00	683.3	11-23-91	0200	740.00	683.8
	1400	392.00	683.3		0500	743.00	683.9
	1700	395.00	683.4		0800	746.00	684.2
11-09-91	1400	416.00	683.4		1100	749.00	684.2
	1700	419.00	683.3	11-24-91	1400	752.00	684.6
	2000	422.00	683.4		1700	755.00	684.4
11-10-91	0200	428.00	683.4		2000	758.00	684.1
	0500	431.00	683.3		2300	761.00	684.0
11-11-91	0800	458.00	683.3		0200	764.00	683.9
	1100	461.00	683.5		0800	770.00	683.9
	1400	464.00	683.5		1100	773.00	683.8
	1700	467.00	683.4		1400	776.00	683.7
11-12-91	2000	494.00	683.4		1700	779.00	683.4
	2300	497.00	683.3		2000	782.00	683.4
11-13-91	0200	500.00	683.2		2300	785.00	683.3
	0500	503.00	683.3	<b>Ohio River at Montgomery Locks-and-Dam, upstream of dam at RM 31.7</b>			
	0800	506.00	683.2	10-20-91	0100	-77.00	683.0
	1100	509.00	683.1		1300	-65.00	683.0
	1400	512.00	683.1		1600	-62.00	682.9
11-15-91	1700	515.00	683.2	10-21-91	1900	-59.00	683.0
	0200	548.00	683.2		0100	-53.00	683.0
	0500	551.00	683.1		0400	-50.00	682.9
	0800	554.00	683.1		1900	-35.00	682.9
	1100	557.00	683.2		2200	-32.00	683.0
	1400	560.00	683.2	10-22-91	0100	-29.00	683.1
11-16-91	1700	563.00	683.1		0400	-26.00	683.2
	0500	575.00	683.1		0700	-23.00	683.1
	0800	578.00	683.0		1300	-17.00	683.1
	1700	587.00	683.0		1600	-14.00	683.0
	2000	590.00	683.2	10-23-91	0100	-5.00	683.0
	2300	593.00	683.4		0400	-2.00	682.9
	0200	596.00	683.3		0700	1.00	682.8
11-17-91	1400	608.00	683.3		1300	7.00	682.8
	1700	611.00	683.4		1600	10.00	682.9
	2000	614.00	683.3		1900	13.00	683.0
	2300	617.00	683.4		2200	16.00	683.0
	0200	620.00	683.3	10-24-91	0100	19.00	683.2
11-18-91	0800	626.00	683.3		0400	22.00	683.2
	1100	629.00	683.2		0700	25.00	683.1
	0800	650.00	683.2		1000	28.00	683.0
11-19-91	1100	653.00	683.3				

**Table 8.** Unit water-surface elevations at the indicated locks-and-dams in the upper Ohio River study area—*Continued*

Date	Time	Elapsed time	Elevation	Date	Time	Elapsed time	Elevation
<b>Ohio River at Montgomery Locks-and-Dam, upstream of dam at RM 31.7—<i>Continued</i></b>				<b>Ohio River at Montgomery Locks-and-Dam, upstream of dam at RM 31.7—<i>Continued</i></b>			
10-25-91	0700	49.00	683.0	11-11-91	1100	461.00	683.1
	1000	52.00	683.1		1400	464.00	683.0
	1900	61.00	683.1		1700	467.00	683.1
	2300	64.00	683.2	11-12-91	0800	482.00	683.1
10-26-91	0200	68.00	683.0		1100	485.00	683.2
	0800	74.00	683.0		1400	488.00	683.1
	1100	77.00	682.9		1700	491.00	683.1
10-27-91	2000	86.00	682.9	11-13-91	2000	494.00	683.0
	2300	89.00	683.0		0800	506.00	683.0
	0800	98.00	683.0		1100	509.00	682.9
	1100	101.00	683.1	11-14-91	0500	527.00	682.9
10-28-91	0500	119.00	683.1		0800	530.00	683.0
	0800	122.00	683.0		1400	536.00	683.0
10-29-91	0800	146.00	683.0	11-17-91	1700	539.00	682.9
	1100	149.00	682.9		0500	599.00	682.9
	1400	152.00	682.9		0800	602.00	683.0
	1700	155.00	683.0	11-19-91	1100	605.00	683.0
10-30-91	0200	164.00	683.0		1400	608.00	683.1
	0500	167.00	683.1		1700	611.00	683.1
	1400	176.00	683.1		2000	614.00	683.0
	1700	179.00	683.0	11-20-91	1400	656.00	683.0
10-31-91	0800	194.00	683.0		1700	659.00	683.1
	1100	197.00	683.1		2300	665.00	683.1
	1700	203.00	683.1		0200	668.00	683.2
	2000	206.00	683.0	11-21-91	0500	671.00	683.2
11-01-91	2300	209.00	683.0		0800	674.00	683.1
	0200	212.00	682.9		1100	677.00	683.0
	0800	218.00	682.9		1100	701.00	683.0
11-02-91	1100	221.00	682.8	11-22-91	1400	704.00	683.1
	1400	224.00	682.9		1700	707.00	683.0
	1700	227.00	683.0		1100	725.00	683.0
	2300	233.00	683.0		1400	728.00	683.1
11-04-91	0200	236.00	682.9	11-23-91	1700	731.00	683.3
11-05-91	1700	299.00	682.9		2000	734.00	683.2
	2000	302.00	683.0		2300	737.00	683.1
11-07-91	0200	308.00	683.0		0200	740.00	682.9
	0500	311.00	683.1	11-24-91	0500	743.00	683.0
	1400	320.00	683.1		0800	746.00	683.1
	1700	323.00	683.0		1100	749.00	683.0
11-08-91	2000	326.00	683.0		1700	755.00	683.0
	2300	329.00	682.9	11-09-91	2000	758.00	682.8
	0800	362.00	682.9		2300	761.00	683.0
	1100	365.00	683.0		0200	764.00	683.0
11-09-91	0200	380.00	683.0		0500	767.00	682.9
	0500	383.00	683.1	11-10-91	0800	770.00	683.0
11-10-91	1700	419.00	683.1		1100	773.00	683.1
	2000	422.00	683.2		1400	776.00	683.0
	2300	425.00	683.1		1700	779.00	682.9
11-10-91	1400	440.00	683.1		2000	782.00	683.0
	1700	443.00	683.0		2300	785.00	683.0
	2000	446.00	683.1				

**Table 8.** Unit water-surface elevations at the indicated locks-and-dams in the upper Ohio River study area—*Continued*

Date	Time	Elapsed time	Elevation	Date	Time	Elapsed time	Elevation
<b>Ohio River at Montgomery Locks-and-Dam, downstream of dam at RM 31.7</b>				<b>Ohio River at Montgomery Locks-and-Dam, downstream of dam at RM 31.7—<i>Continued</i></b>			
10-20-91	0100	-77.00	665.6	10-31-91	0200	188.00	665.5
	0700	-71.00	665.6		0500	191.00	665.6
	1000	-68.00	665.5		1400	200.00	665.6
	2200	-56.00	665.5		1700	203.00	665.8
10-21-91	0100	-53.00	665.4	11-01-91	0200	212.00	665.8
	0400	-50.00	665.3		0500	215.00	665.7
	1000	-44.00	665.3		1100	221.00	665.7
	1300	-41.00	665.2		1400	224.00	665.6
10-22-91	2200	-32.00	665.2		1700	227.00	665.5
	0100	-29.00	665.4	11-02-91	2000	230.00	665.4
	0400	-26.00	665.5		2300	233.00	665.4
	0700	-23.00	665.5		0200	236.00	665.8
10-23-91	1000	-20.00	665.7		0500	239.00	665.6
	0100	-5.00	665.7	11-03-91	0800	242.00	665.6
	0400	-2.00	665.6		1100	245.00	665.5
	0700	1.00	665.4		1400	248.00	665.5
10-24-91	1000	4.00	665.3		1700	251.00	665.4
	1900	13.00	665.3	11-04-91	2000	254.00	665.3
	2200	16.00	665.4		0200	260.00	665.8
	0100	19.00	665.5		0500	263.00	665.6
10-25-91	0400	22.00	665.6		0800	266.00	665.6
	0700	25.00	665.7	11-05-91	1100	269.00	665.5
	1900	37.00	665.7		1400	272.00	665.5
	2200	40.00	665.5		1700	275.00	665.4
10-26-91	1600	58.00	665.5		2000	278.00	665.3
	1900	61.00	665.7	11-06-91	2300	281.00	665.3
	2300	64.00	665.8		0200	284.00	665.5
	0500	71.00	665.8		1100	293.00	665.5
10-27-91	0800	74.00	665.7		1400	296.00	665.6
	1100	77.00	665.5	11-07-91	1700	299.00	665.6
	1400	80.00	665.3		2000	302.00	665.5
	1700	83.00	665.4		2300	305.00	665.4
10-28-91	2000	86.00	665.3		0200	308.00	665.5
	2300	89.00	665.4	11-08-91	0500	311.00	665.6
	0200	92.00	665.5		0800	314.00	665.8
	0500	95.00	665.5		1100	317.00	665.7
10-29-91	0800	98.00	665.6		1700	323.00	665.7
	1100	101.00	665.7	11-09-91	2000	326.00	665.6
	0800	122.00	665.7		2300	329.00	665.4
	1100	125.00	665.6		0200	332.00	665.3
10-30-91	1400	128.00	665.7		0500	335.00	665.3
	1700	131.00	665.6	11-10-91	0800	338.00	665.5
	2000	134.00	665.4		1700	347.00	665.5
	2300	137.00	665.5		2000	350.00	665.4
10-31-91	0800	146.00	665.5		1400	368.00	665.4
	1100	149.00	665.4	11-11-91	1700	371.00	665.5
	1400	152.00	665.4		2000	374.00	665.4
	1700	155.00	665.3		0800	386.00	665.4
10-30-91	0500	167.00	665.3		1100	389.00	665.5
	0800	170.00	665.4		1700	395.00	665.5
	1100	173.00	665.3		2000	398.00	665.4
	1900	182.00	665.3		2300	401.00	665.4
10-30-91	2300	185.00	665.4				

**Table 8.** Unit water-surface elevations at the indicated locks-and-dams in the upper Ohio River study area—*Continued*

Date	Time	Elapsed time	Elevation	Date	Time	Elapsed time	Elevation
<b>Ohio River at Montgomery Locks-and-Dam, downstream of dam at RM 31.7—Continued</b>				<b>Ohio River at Montgomery Locks-and-Dam, downstream of dam at RM 31.7—Continued</b>			
11-09-91	0200	404.00	665.3	11-21-91	0800	698.00	665.7
	0500	407.00	665.4		1100	701.00	665.6
	1700	419.00	665.4		1400	704.00	665.7
	2000	422.00	665.5	11-22-91	0500	719.00	665.7
	2300	425.00	665.5		0800	722.00	665.6
11-10-91	0200	428.00	665.6		1400	728.00	665.6
	1700	443.00	665.6		1700	731.00	665.7
	2000	446.00	665.5		2000	734.00	666.0
	2300	449.00	665.5	11-23-91	2300	737.00	666.3
11-11-91	0200	452.00	665.7		0200	740.00	666.2
	2000	470.00	665.7		0500	743.00	666.0
	2300	473.00	665.8		0800	746.00	666.0
11-12-91	0500	479.00	665.8		1100	749.00	666.1
	0800	482.00	665.7		1400	752.00	666.6
	1100	485.00	665.6		1700	755.00	666.8
	1400	488.00	665.5	11-24-91	2000	758.00	666.4
11-13-91	1100	509.00	665.5		2300	761.00	666.0
	1400	512.00	665.3		0200	764.00	666.0
11-14-91	0500	527.00	665.3		0500	767.00	666.1
	0800	530.00	665.4		0800	770.00	666.1
	1700	539.00	665.4		1100	773.00	666.0
	2000	540.00	665.5		1400	776.00	665.8
11-15-91	1700	563.00	665.5		1700	779.00	665.7
	2000	566.00	665.6		2000	782.00	665.5
11-16-91	0200	572.00	665.6		2300	785.00	665.3
	0500	575.00	665.7	<b>Ohio River at New Cumberland Locks-and-Dam, upstream of dam at RM 54.4</b>			
	0800	578.00	665.8	10-20-91	0100	-77.00	665.7
	1100	581.00	665.6		1900	-59.00	665.7
	1400	584.00	665.6		2200	-56.00	665.6
11-17-91	1700	587.00	665.5	10-21-91	0700	-47.00	665.6
	2000	590.00	665.6		1000	-44.00	665.5
	0200	596.00	665.6		1300	-41.00	665.5
	0500	599.00	665.5		1600	-38.00	665.4
	1700	611.00	665.5		2200	-32.00	665.4
11-18-91	2000	614.00	665.4	10-22-91	0100	-29.00	665.5
	2300	617.00	665.4		0400	-26.00	665.7
	0200	620.00	665.3		0700	-23.00	665.8
	0800	626.00	665.3		1900	-11.00	665.8
	1100	629.00	665.4		2200	-8.00	665.7
11-19-91	1700	635.00	665.4	10-23-91	0100	-5.00	665.8
	2000	638.00	665.3		0400	-2.00	665.7
	1100	653.00	665.3		0700	1.00	665.6
	1400	656.00	665.2		1000	4.00	665.5
	1700	659.00	665.2		1300	7.00	665.4
11-20-91	2000	662.00	665.3	10-24-91	2200	16.00	665.4
	0200	668.00	665.3		0100	19.00	665.6
	0500	671.00	665.2		0400	22.00	665.8
	0800	674.00	665.3		0700	25.00	665.9
	1400	680.00	665.3		1300	31.00	665.9
	1700	683.00	665.5		1600	34.00	665.8
	2000	686.00	665.7		1900	37.00	665.8

**Table 8.** Unit water-surface elevations at the indicated locks-and-dams in the upper Ohio River study area—*Continued*

Date	Time	Elapsed time	Elevation	Date	Time	Elapsed time	Elevation
Ohio River at New Cumberland Locks-and-Dam, upstream of dam at RM 54.4— <i>Continued</i>				Ohio River at New Cumberland Locks-and-Dam, upstream of dam at RM 54.4— <i>Continued</i>			
10-24-91	2200	40.00	665.7	11-05-91	0200	308.00	665.6
10-25-91	0100	43.00	665.7		0500	311.00	665.8
	0400	46.00	665.6		1700	323.00	665.8
	1600	58.00	665.6		2000	326.00	665.7
	1900	61.00	665.7		2300	329.00	665.6
	2200	64.00	665.8	11-06-91	0200	332.00	665.5
10-26-91	0200	68.00	665.8		1700	347.00	665.5
	0800	74.00	665.9		2000	350.00	665.6
	1100	77.00	665.7	11-07-91	0200	356.00	665.6
	1400	80.00	665.6		0500	359.00	665.5
	1700	83.00	665.6		2300	377.00	665.5
	2000	86.00	665.5	11-08-91	0200	380.00	665.6
	2300	89.00	665.5	11-09-91	2300	425.00	665.6
10-27-91	0200	92.00	665.6	11-10-91	0200	428.00	665.7
	0500	95.00	665.7	11-11-91	0200	452.00	665.7
	0800	98.00	665.7		0500	455.00	665.8
	1100	101.00	665.8		2300	473.00	665.8
10-28-91	1700	131.00	665.8	11-12-91	0200	476.00	665.9
	2000	134.00	665.7		0800	482.00	665.9
10-29-91	0200	140.00	665.7		1100	485.00	665.7
	0500	143.00	665.6		1400	488.00	665.6
	0800	146.00	665.6	11-13-91	0200	500.00	665.6
	1100	149.00	665.5		0500	503.00	665.5
	2300	161.00	665.5		0800	506.00	665.5
10-30-91	0200	164.00	665.4		1100	509.00	665.4
	1100	173.00	665.4		1400	512.00	665.4
	1400	176.00	665.5		1700	515.00	665.3
	2000	182.00	665.5		2000	518.00	665.3
	2300	185.00	665.6		2300	521.00	665.4
10-31-91	0200	188.00	665.6	11-14-91	0500	527.00	665.4
	0500	191.00	665.7		0800	530.00	665.5
	0800	194.00	665.7		2000	542.00	665.5
	1100	197.00	665.8		2300	545.00	665.6
	1400	200.00	665.8	11-15-91	0500	551.00	665.6
	1700	203.00	665.9		0800	554.00	665.7
11-01-91	1100	221.00	665.9		1400	560.00	665.7
	1400	224.00	665.8		1700	563.00	665.8
	1700	227.00	665.7	11-16-91	1400	584.00	665.8
	2300	233.00	665.7		1700	587.00	665.7
11-02-91	0200	236.00	665.6		2300	593.00	665.7
	0500	239.00	665.6	11-17-91	0200	596.00	665.6
	0800	242.00	665.5		2000	614.00	665.6
	1100	245.00	665.5		2300	617.00	665.5
	1400	248.00	665.6	11-18-91	0200	620.00	665.6
	1700	251.00	665.8		0800	626.00	665.6
	2000	254.00	665.9		1100	629.00	665.5
11-03-91	0500	263.00	665.9		1700	635.00	665.5
	0800	266.00	665.7		2000	638.00	665.4
	1100	267.00	665.6	11-20-91	0200	668.00	665.4
	1400	272.00	665.6		0500	671.00	665.5
	1700	275.00	665.5		0800	674.00	665.5
	2000	278.00	665.5		1100	677.00	665.6
	2300	281.00	665.6		1700	683.00	665.6

**Table 8.** Unit water-surface elevations at the indicated locks-and-dams in the upper Ohio River study area—*Continued*

Date	Time	Elapsed time	Elevation	Date	Time	Elapsed time	Elevation
<b>Ohio River at New Cumberland Locks-and-Dam, upstream of dam at RM 54.4—Continued</b>				<b>Ohio River at New Cumberland Locks-and-Dam, downstream of dam at RM 54.4—Continued</b>			
11-20-91	2000	686.00	665.7	10-24-91	1600	34.00	645.0
	2300	689.00	665.7		2200	40.00	645.0
11-21-91	0200	692.00	665.8	10-25-91	0100	43.00	644.9
11-22-91	0800	722.00	665.8		0400	46.00	644.9
	1100	725.00	665.7		0700	49.00	645.0
	1700	731.00	665.7		1300	55.00	645.0
	2000	734.00	665.9		1600	58.00	644.9
	2300	737.00	665.9	10-26-91	2200	64.00	644.9
11-23-91	0200	740.00	665.7		0200	68.00	645.0
	0500	743.00	665.5		1100	77.00	645.0
	0800	746.00	665.3		1400	80.00	644.9
	1100	749.00	665.2		1700	83.00	644.9
	1400	752.00	665.3		2000	86.00	644.7
11-24-91	1700	755.00	665.4	10-27-91	2300	89.00	644.6
	0200	764.00	665.4		1400	104.00	644.6
	0500	767.00	665.5		1700	107.00	644.7
	1100	773.00	665.5		2000	110.00	644.6
	1400	776.00	665.4		2300	113.00	644.7
	1700	779.00	665.4	10-28-91	0200	116.00	644.8
	2000	782.00	665.3		1100	125.00	644.8
11-24-91	2300	785.00	665.2		1400	128.00	644.9
					1700	131.00	645.0
<b>Ohio River at New Cumberland Locks-and-Dam, downstream of dam at RM 54.4</b>				10-29-91	0800	146.00	645.0
10-20-91	0100	-77.00	645.0		1100	149.00	644.8
	1600	-62.00	645.0		1400	152.00	644.7
	1900	-59.00	645.1	10-30-91	0200	164.00	644.7
	2200	-56.00	645.1		0500	167.00	644.6
10-21-91	0100	-53.00	645.0		0800	170.00	644.6
	0700	-47.00	645.0	10-31-91	1100	173.00	644.7
	1000	-44.00	644.8		0800	194.00	644.7
	1300	-41.00	644.7		1100	197.00	644.8
	2200	-32.00	644.7		1400	200.00	644.8
10-22-91	0100	-29.00	644.5		1700	203.00	644.9
	0400	-26.00	644.8	11-01-91	0200	212.00	644.9
	0700	-23.00	644.9		0500	215.00	645.0
	1000	-20.00	645.0		0800	218.00	645.0
	1300	-17.00	644.8		1100	221.00	644.9
	1600	-14.00	644.9		1400	224.00	645.0
	1900	-11.00	645.0	11-02-91	1700	227.00	644.9
10-23-91	2200	-8.00	644.9		0500	239.00	644.9
	0100	-5.00	645.0		0800	242.00	645.0
	0400	-2.00	645.0		1100	245.00	644.9
	0700	1.00	644.9		1400	248.00	645.0
	1000	4.00	644.9	11-03-91	0800	266.00	645.0
	1300	7.00	644.8		1100	267.00	644.9
	1600	10.00	644.7		1400	272.00	644.9
10-24-91	1900	13.00	644.7		1700	275.00	644.7
	2200	16.00	644.6		2000	278.00	644.7
	0400	22.00	644.6	11-04-91	2300	281.00	644.6
	0700	25.00	644.7		0500	287.00	644.6
	1000	28.00	644.8		0800	290.00	644.5
	1300	31.00	644.8		1100	293.00	644.6

**Table 8.** Unit water-surface elevations at the indicated locks-and-dams in the upper Ohio River study area—*Continued*

Date	Time	Elapsed time	Elevation	Date	Time	Elapsed time	Elevation
Ohio River at New Cumberland Locks-and-Dam, downstream of dam at RM 54.4—Continued				Ohio River at New Cumberland Locks-and-Dam, downstream of dam at RM 54.4—Continued			
11-04-91	1400	296.00	644.6	11-18-91	1400	632.00	644.8
	1700	299.00	644.8		1700	635.00	644.9
	2000	302.00	644.9		2000	638.00	644.9
11-05-91	0200	308.00	644.9	11-19-91	2300	641.00	644.8
	0500	311.00	645.1		0200	644.00	644.9
	0800	314.00	645.0		11-20-91	0200	668.00
	1100	317.00	645.0	0500		671.00	644.8
	1400	320.00	644.9	0800		674.00	644.8
11-06-91	0200	332.00	644.9	11-21-91	1100	677.00	644.9
	0500	335.00	644.8		1400	680.00	645.0
	1100	341.00	644.8		1700	683.00	644.9
	1400	344.00	644.6		2300	689.00	644.9
	1700	347.00	644.7		0200	692.00	644.8
11-07-91	0200	356.00	644.7		0800	698.00	644.8
	0500	359.00	644.6		1100	701.00	644.9
11-08-91	0200	380.00	644.6	11-22-91	1400	704.00	644.8
	0500	383.00	644.5		1700	707.00	644.9
	2000	398.00	644.5		0800	722.00	644.9
	2300	401.00	644.6		1100	725.00	645.0
11-09-91	1100	413.00	644.6		2000	734.00	645.0
	1400	416.00	644.7		2300	737.00	645.8
11-11-91	0200	452.00	644.7	11-23-91	0200	740.00	646.0
	0500	455.00	644.8		0500	743.00	646.2
	0800	458.00	644.9		0800	746.00	646.5
	1100	461.00	645.0		1100	749.00	646.5
	1400	464.00	644.9		1400	752.00	646.6
	2300	473.00	644.9		1700	755.00	647.1
11-12-91	0200	476.00	644.8	11-24-91	2000	758.00	646.9
	0500	479.00	644.8		2300	761.00	646.5
	0800	482.00	644.9		0200	764.00	646.0
	1100	485.00	644.9		0500	767.00	645.9
	1400	488.00	645.0		0800	770.00	645.9
	1700	491.00	644.9		1100	773.00	645.8
	2300	497.00	644.9		1400	776.00	645.6
	11-13-91	0200	500.00		644.7	1700	779.00
0500		503.00	644.8	2000	782.00	645.2	
0800		506.00	644.8	2300	785.00	644.9	
1100		509.00	644.9	Ohio River at Pike Island Locks-and-Dam, upstream of dam at RM 84.2			
1400		512.00	644.9	10-20-91	0100	-77.00	645.0
1700		515.00	644.8		2200	-56.00	645.0
11-15-91		2000	518.00	644.9	10-21-91	0100	-53.00
	2300	566.00	644.9	0400		-50.00	645.1
11-16-91	1400	584.00	644.8	0700		-47.00	645.0
	1700	587.00	644.7	1000		-44.00	644.8
11-17-91	0500	599.00	644.7	1300	-41.00	644.8	
	0800	602.00	644.6	1600	-38.00	644.7	
	2000	614.00	644.6	1900	-35.00	644.8	
11-18-91	2300	617.00	644.7	10-22-91	0700	-23.00	644.8
	0200	620.00	644.8		1000	-20.00	644.9
	0800	626.00	644.8		1900	-11.00	644.9
	1100	629.00	645.0		2200	-8.00	645.0



**Table 8.** Unit water-surface elevations at the indicated locks-and-dams in the upper Ohio River study area—*Continued*

Date	Time	Elapsed time	Elevation	Date	Time	Elapsed time	Elevation
<b>Ohio River at Pike Island Locks-and-Dam, upstream of dam at RM 84.2—Continued</b>				<b>Ohio River at Pike Island Locks-and-Dam, upstream of dam at RM 84.2—Continued</b>			
10-23-91	0700	1.00	645.0	11-04-91	1700	299.00	644.8
	1000	4.00	644.9		2000	302.00	644.9
	1300	7.00	644.8		2300	305.00	645.0
	1900	13.00	644.8	11-05-91	0800	314.00	645.0
	2200	16.00	644.7		1100	317.00	644.9
10-24-91	0700	25.00	644.7		1400	320.00	644.9
	1000	28.00	644.8	11-06-91	1700	323.00	644.8
	1300	31.00	644.8		0800	338.00	644.8
	1600	34.00	644.9		1100	341.00	644.7
10-25-91	1900	37.00	645.0	11-09-91	0200	380.00	644.7
	0700	49.00	645.0		0500	383.00	644.6
	1000	52.00	644.9		0800	386.00	644.6
10-26-91	0200	68.00	644.9	11-10-91	1100	389.00	644.7
	0500	71.00	645.0		0800	410.00	644.7
	1100	77.00	645.0		1100	413.00	644.8
	1400	80.00	644.9	11-11-91	2300	449.00	644.8
	1700	83.00	644.8		0200	452.00	644.9
10-27-91	2000	86.00	644.8		2000	470.00	644.9
	2300	89.00	644.7	11-12-91	2300	473.00	644.8
	0200	92.00	644.6		0200	476.00	644.9
	0800	98.00	644.6		0500	479.00	644.8
	1100	101.00	644.7	11-13-91	0800	482.00	644.8
10-28-91	1700	107.00	644.7		1100	485.00	644.9
	2000	110.00	644.8		0200	500.00	644.9
	2300	113.00	644.7	11-15-91	0500	503.00	644.8
	0200	116.00	644.8		0800	506.00	644.8
	0500	119.00	644.9		1100	509.00	644.7
10-29-91	0800	122.00	645.0	11-16-91	1700	515.00	644.7
	0200	140.00	645.0		2000	518.00	644.8
	0500	143.00	645.1		2300	521.00	644.9
	0800	146.00	645.0	11-17-91	1400	560.00	644.9
	1100	149.00	645.0		1700	563.00	644.8
10-30-91	1400	152.00	644.8		2000	566.00	644.9
	1700	155.00	644.8	11-18-91	2300	569.00	644.9
	2000	158.00	644.7		0200	572.00	644.8
	0800	170.00	644.7		0800	578.00	644.8
	1100	173.00	644.8	11-19-91	1100	581.00	645.0
10-31-91	0800	194.00	644.8		1400	584.00	644.9
	1100	197.00	644.9		1700	587.00	644.8
	1700	203.00	644.9	11-20-91	2300	593.00	644.8
	2000	206.00	645.0		0200	596.00	644.7
11-01-91	1400	224.00	645.0		1400	608.00	644.7
	1700	227.00	644.9	11-18-91	1700	611.00	644.8
	0800	242.00	644.9		1400	632.00	644.8
11-02-91	1100	245.00	645.0		1700	635.00	644.9
	1100	269.00	645.0	11-19-91	1400	656.00	644.9
	1400	272.00	644.9		1700	659.00	644.8
11-03-91	1700	275.00	644.7		0200	668.00	644.8
	0500	287.00	644.7	11-20-91	0500	671.00	644.9
	0800	290.00	644.6		0800	674.00	644.9
	1100	293.00	644.6				
11-04-91	1400	296.00	644.7				

**Table 8. Unit water-surface elevations at the indicated locks-and-dams in the upper Ohio River study area—Continued**

Date	Time	Elapsed time	Elevation	Date	Time	Elapsed time	Elevation
<b>Ohio River at Pike Island Locks-and-Dam, upstream of dam at RM 84.2—Continued</b>				<b>Ohio River at Pike Island Locks-and-Dam, downstream of dam at RM 84.2—Continued</b>			
11-20-91	1100	677.00	644.8	10-25-91	1900	61.00	624.0
11-21-91	0200	692.00	644.8	10-26-91	0200	68.00	624.0
	0500	695.00	644.9		0500	71.00	624.2
	1100	701.00	644.9		0800	74.00	624.2
	1400	704.00	644.8		1100	77.00	624.4
	1700	707.00	644.9		1400	80.00	624.5
11-22-91	0200	716.00	644.9		1700	83.00	624.4
	0500	719.00	645.0		2000	86.00	624.1
	1100	725.00	645.0		2300	89.00	624.0
	1400	728.00	645.1	10-27-91	0200	92.00	623.9
	1700	731.00	645.0		2300	113.00	623.9
	2000	734.00	644.9	10-28-91	0200	116.00	624.0
	2300	737.00	644.9		0500	119.00	624.0
11-23-91	0200	740.00	645.0		0800	122.00	624.1
	0800	746.00	645.0		1400	128.00	624.1
	1100	749.00	644.9		1700	131.00	624.0
	1400	752.00	644.8		2300	137.00	624.0
	1700	755.00	644.8	10-29-91	0200	140.00	624.1
	2000	758.00	644.9		0500	143.00	624.1
	2300	761.00	644.9		0800	146.00	624.0
11-24-91	0200	764.00	644.8		1100	149.00	624.1
	0500	767.00	644.7		1700	155.00	624.1
	1700	779.00	644.7		2000	158.00	624.0
	2000	782.00	644.6	10-30-91	0200	164.00	624.0
	2300	785.00	644.7		0500	167.00	623.9
<b>Ohio River at Pike Island Locks-and-Dam, downstream of dam at RM 84.2</b>					1400	176.00	623.9
10-20-91	0100	-77.00	624.2		1700	179.00	623.7
	0400	-74.00	624.2	10-31-91	0500	191.00	623.7
	0700	-71.00	624.1		0800	194.00	623.6
	2200	-56.00	624.1		1700	203.00	623.6
10-21-91	0100	-53.00	624.0		2000	206.00	623.7
	0400	-50.00	624.1		2300	209.00	623.7
	0700	-47.00	624.0	11-01-91	0200	212.00	623.8
	1600	-38.00	624.0		0500	215.00	623.8
	1900	-35.00	623.9		0800	218.00	623.9
	2200	-32.00	623.8		1100	221.00	624.0
10-22-91	0400	-26.00	623.8		1400	224.00	624.0
	0700	-23.00	623.9		1700	227.00	624.1
	1000	-20.00	624.0	11-03-91	0200	260.00	624.1
10-23-91	1300	7.00	624.0		0500	263.00	624.2
	1600	10.00	623.8		1400	272.00	624.2
	1900	13.00	623.9		1700	275.00	624.1
	2200	16.00	623.8		2000	278.00	624.0
10-24-91	0400	22.00	623.8		2300	281.00	623.9
	0700	25.00	623.9	11-04-91	0200	284.00	624.0
	1300	31.00	623.9		1100	293.00	624.0
	1600	34.00	624.0		1400	296.00	623.9
	1900	37.00	623.9		1700	299.00	623.8
	2200	40.00	623.9		2300	305.00	623.8
10-25-91	0100	43.00	623.8	11-05-91	0200	308.00	623.7
	1600	58.00	623.8		0500	311.00	623.9
					0800	314.00	623.9

**Table 8.** Unit water-surface elevations at the indicated locks-and-dams in the upper Ohio River study area—*Continued*

Date	Time	Elapsed time	Elevation	Date	Time	Elapsed time	Elevation
<b>Ohio River at Pike Island Locks-and-Dam, downstream of dam at RM 84.2—Continued</b>				<b>Ohio River at Pike Island Locks-and-Dam, downstream of dam at RM 84.2—Continued</b>			
11-05-91	1100	317.00	624.1	11-23-91	0200	740.00	625.0
11-06-91	0200	332.00	624.1		0500	743.00	625.4
	0500	335.00	624.0		0800	746.00	625.6
	0800	338.00	624.0		1100	749.00	625.9
	1100	341.00	624.1		1400	752.00	626.0
	1700	347.00	624.1		1700	755.00	626.2
11-05-91	2000	350.00	624.0		2000	758.00	626.4
11-08-91	0200	380.00	624.0		2300	761.00	626.0
	0500	383.00	623.9	11-24-91	0200	764.00	625.4
	0800	386.00	624.0		0500	767.00	625.1
	1100	389.00	624.0		0800	770.00	625.0
	1400	392.00	623.9		1100	773.00	625.1
11-09-91	1100	413.00	623.9		1400	776.00	625.0
	1400	416.00	623.8		1700	779.00	624.9
11-10-91	0200	428.00	623.8		2000	782.00	624.8
	0500	431.00	623.7		2300	785.00	624.2
	0800	434.00	623.8	<b>Ohio River at Hannibal Locks-and-Dam, upstream of dam at RM 126.4</b>			
11-11-91	0200	452.00	623.8	10-20-91	0100	-77.00	624.1
	0500	455.00	623.9		1300	-65.00	624.1
11-13-91	0800	506.00	623.9		1600	-62.00	624.0
	1100	509.00	624.0	10-21-91	1300	-41.00	624.0
	2000	518.00	624.0		1600	-38.00	623.9
	2300	521.00	623.9		1900	-35.00	623.8
11-14-91	1400	536.00	623.9	10-22-91	0700	-23.00	623.8
	1700	539.00	623.8		1000	-20.00	623.9
11-15-91	1100	557.00	623.8		1300	-17.00	624.0
	1400	560.00	623.9		1600	-14.00	623.9
	2000	566.00	623.9		1900	-11.00	623.9
	2300	569.00	623.8		2200	-8.00	623.8
11-16-91	0200	572.00	623.9	10-23-91	0100	-5.00	623.9
	0500	575.00	623.8		0700	1.00	623.9
	1100	581.00	623.8		1000	4.00	623.8
	1400	584.00	623.7	10-24-91	0700	25.00	623.8
	1700	587.00	623.9		1000	28.00	623.9
11-18-91	1400	632.00	623.9		1900	37.00	623.9
	1700	635.00	623.8		2200	40.00	623.8
11-19-91	0500	647.00	623.8	10-25-91	0700	49.00	623.8
	0800	650.00	623.9		1000	52.00	623.7
	1100	653.00	623.8		1300	55.00	623.7
	1400	656.00	623.9		1600	58.00	623.8
	1700	659.00	623.8		1900	61.00	623.8
11-20-91	0800	674.00	623.8		2200	64.00	624.0
	1100	677.00	623.9	10-26-91	0200	68.00	624.0
	2000	686.00	623.9		0500	71.00	624.1
	2300	689.00	623.7		0800	74.00	624.2
11-21-91	0800	698.00	623.7		1100	77.00	624.3
	1100	701.00	623.8		2000	86.00	624.3
11-22-91	0800	722.00	623.8		2300	89.00	624.0
	1100	725.00	623.9	10-27-91	0200	92.00	624.0
	1400	728.00	624.0		0500	95.00	623.9
	1700	731.00	624.1		1700	107.00	623.9
	2000	734.00	624.1		2000	110.00	624.0
	2300	737.00	624.4				

**Table 8.** Unit water-surface elevations at the indicated locks-and-dams in the upper Ohio River study area—*Continued*

Date	Time	Elapsed time	Elevation	Date	Time	Elapsed time	Elevation
Ohio River at Hannibal Locks-and-Dam, upstream of dam at RM 126.4— <i>Continued</i>				Ohio River at Hannibal Locks-and-Dam, upstream of dam at RM 126.4— <i>Continued</i>			
10-28-91	0200	116.00	624.0	11-06-91	0500	335.00	624.1
	0500	119.00	624.1		0800	338.00	623.9
	0800	122.00	624.1		1700	347.00	623.9
	1100	125.00	624.2	11-07-91	2000	350.00	624.0
	1400	128.00	624.1		2000	374.00	624.0
	1700	131.00	624.1		2300	377.00	624.1
	2000	134.00	624.0	11-08-91	0200	380.00	624.0
10-29-91	2300	137.00	624.1		2300	401.00	624.0
	0200	140.00	624.1	11-09-91	0200	404.00	623.9
	0500	143.00	624.0		1700	419.00	623.9
	0800	146.00	624.1		2000	422.00	623.8
	2000	158.00	624.1	11-10-91	1100	437.00	623.8
10-30-91	2300	161.00	624.0		1400	440.00	623.7
	0200	164.00	624.0		1700	443.00	623.8
	0500	167.00	623.9	11-13-91	2300	521.00	623.8
	1100	173.00	623.9		0200	524.00	623.7
	1400	176.00	623.8	11-14-91	0500	527.00	623.8
	1700	179.00	623.8		1400	560.00	623.8
10-31-91	2000	182.00	623.7		1700	563.00	623.7
	1700	203.00	623.7	11-15-91	2000	566.00	623.8
	2000	206.00	623.6		2300	569.00	623.8
	2300	209.00	623.7		0200	572.00	623.7
11-01-91	0500	215.00	623.7	11-16-91	0500	575.00	623.8
	0800	218.00	623.9		1700	587.00	623.8
	1100	221.00	624.0		2000	590.00	623.9
	1700	227.00	624.0	11-17-91	2300	617.00	623.9
	2000	230.00	624.1	11-18-91	0200	620.00	623.8
11-02-91	0800	242.00	624.1		2300	641.00	623.8
	1100	245.00	624.0	11-19-91	0200	644.00	623.7
11-03-91	0500	263.00	624.0		0200	716.00	623.7
	0800	266.00	624.1	11-22-91	0500	719.00	623.8
	1700	275.00	624.1		0800	722.00	623.8
	2000	278.00	624.0		1100	725.00	623.9
	2300	281.00	624.0		1400	728.00	624.0
	0200	284.00	623.9		2000	734.00	624.0
11-04-91	0500	287.00	623.9		2300	737.00	623.9
	0800	290.00	624.0	11-23-91	0200	740.00	623.9
	1100	293.00	623.9		0500	743.00	624.0
	1400	296.00	623.8		0800	746.00	623.9
	1700	299.00	623.8		1100	749.00	624.0
	2000	302.00	623.7		1700	755.00	624.0
	2300	305.00	623.6		2000	758.00	623.9
	0500	311.00	623.6		2300	761.00	623.9
	0800	314.00	623.9	11-24-91	0200	764.00	623.7
11-05-91	1400	320.00	623.9		0500	767.00	623.6
	1700	323.00	624.1		0800	770.00	623.7
	2000	326.00	624.0		1700	779.00	623.7
	2300	329.00	624.1		2000	782.00	623.8
					2300	785.00	623.8