

**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY**

**THE LAST INTERGLACIATION AT OWENS
LAKE, CALIFORNIA: CORE OL-92**

Edited by

James L. Bischoff¹

Open-File Report 98-132

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THE LAST INTERGLACIATION AT OWENS LAKE, CALIFORNIA

U.S. Geological Survey Open File Report 98-132

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INTRODUCTION AND RATIONALE OF STUDY

James L. Bischoff

Owens Lake, located at the eastern base of the central Sierra Nevada (Fig. 1), was the terminus of the Owens River prior to the lake's complete desiccation shortly after 1913 due to river diversion by the City of Los Angeles. During earlier wetter cycles, the lake overflowed to fill a series of downstream basins including China Lake Basin, Searles Valley, Panamint Valley, and ultimately, Death Valley (Smith and Street-Perrott, 1983). In 1992 the U.S. Geological Survey drilled a 323-m-deep core (OL-92) into Owens Lake sediments near the depocenter of the basin to obtain a continuous record of silty-clay sediment spanning the last 800,000 yrs. A multi-parameter reconnaissance study of the entire core (ca 7000-yr resolution), was reported in a 13-chapter summary volume (Smith and Bischoff, 1997). A document containing the numerical and other detailed forms of raw data collected by that volume's authors was prepared earlier (Smith and Bischoff, 1993). The reconnaissance study provided an approximate time-depth model for the entire core, based on radiocarbon dates from the top 31 m, the Bishop Ash (759,000 yrs) at 304 m, ten within-Brunhes paleomagnetic excursions, and a compaction-corrected mass-accumulation rate of 51.4 g/cm/1000yr (Bischoff *et al.*, 1997a). Application of this model to observed sediment parameters indicates that Owens Lake was saline, alkaline, and biologically productive at times of decreased water-flow, and was generally hydrologically flushed and relatively unproductive during times of increased water-flow. Grain size, abundance of CaCO₃, organic carbon, clay mineralogy, cation-exchange capacity of the clay fraction, fossil pollen, fish, ostracodes, and diatoms (see summary by Smith *et al.*, 1997) all show cyclic variation down the core. CaCO₃ abundance, in particular, strongly reflects an approximately 100 ka dominant cycle, characteristic of global ice-volume indicated by the MIS $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ record. Four of the last five marine isotope terminations are clearly shown in the OL-92 record.

An intermediate resolution (1500 yr) study was later undertaken and the results are reported by Menking *et al.* (1997) and Bischoff *et al.* (1997b). The results show that, to a first order, the records match well the marine $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ record (MIS), but that the last interglaciation appears to span the entire period from 120 to 53 ka (corresponding to 36-75 m depth in the core, see Fig. 2). The interglaciation appears to have been punctuated by three short periods of wetter, spilling-lake conditions during an otherwise dry climate. This study also revealed that the timing of Termination II, the end of the penultimate glaciation, is proxy-dependent. The onset of the last interglaciation is shown by abrupt increases in a number of parameters including authigenic CaCO₃ and an abrupt decrease in rock flour, at about 118 ka (at 75.0 m). according to our time scale. In contrast, the boundary appears to be gradual in the $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ record in which the change from light to heavy values begins at about 140 ka (85.5 m depth). Conditions of high carbonate and low rock-flour prevailed during the entire period from 118 ka until the glacial advance at 53 ka (36 m depth) signaled the end of this long interglaciation.

The present study was focused on the Last Interglaciation, referred to as MIS 5 in the marine record, or as Sangamon and Eemian in the North American and European continental records respectively. The objective was to obtain a high resolution record of this interval as a comparison to the Holocene, in order to observe fine-scale climatic departures not observable at the resolution of the earlier studies. The earlier studies identified the interval 36-75 m depth in the core as representing this interglaciation. Accordingly, in order to include the transitions of the beginning (MIS 5/6 boundary) and end (MIS 4/5 boundary) sampling spanned the interval from 32-83 m depth, representing

the time span of ca 35 - 145 ka. Channel samples each of 10 cm length were taken continuously through this interval, with each sample representing about 250 years. These samples were dried and homogenized by light grinding, and aliquots were split for 1.) TIC, TOC and acid-leachable chemistry (Bischoff and others, part 3), 2.) $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ and $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ and mineralogy of the carbonate fraction, (Li and others, parts 4 and 5) 3.) pollen studies (Litwin, part 9), and 4.) magnetic studies including bulk chemical analyses (Reynolds and others, part 6). In a second suite, point samples were taken approximately every 10 to 20 cm for diatoms (Bradbury and Paquette, part 7) and every 20 cm for ostracodes (Forester and Carter, part 8). In addition, the sedimentary features of the interval were described and photographed in fine detail (Smoot, part 2). Also presented are the preliminary results of continuing efforts to improve the geochronology U-series results on 6 ostracode samples (Bischoff and others part 10) and the results of optical dating of 8 samples (Berger, part 11).

The purpose of the present volume is to present the data collected by the collaborating investigators in a single document. Data are reported in terms of depth rather than time because the chronology of the core is subject to refinement and further improvement. Because the data are correlative from study to study, the volume provides a basis for in-depth analysis and interpretation by each principle investigator of his own data in light of the data obtained by others, and a citable data base for the preparation of formal publication in the outside literature.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The chapters in this collection benefited from careful reviews by G.I. Smith, John Barron, Brian Edwards, and Robert Rosenbauer. I thank them warmly for their considerable efforts and for the many useful suggestions.

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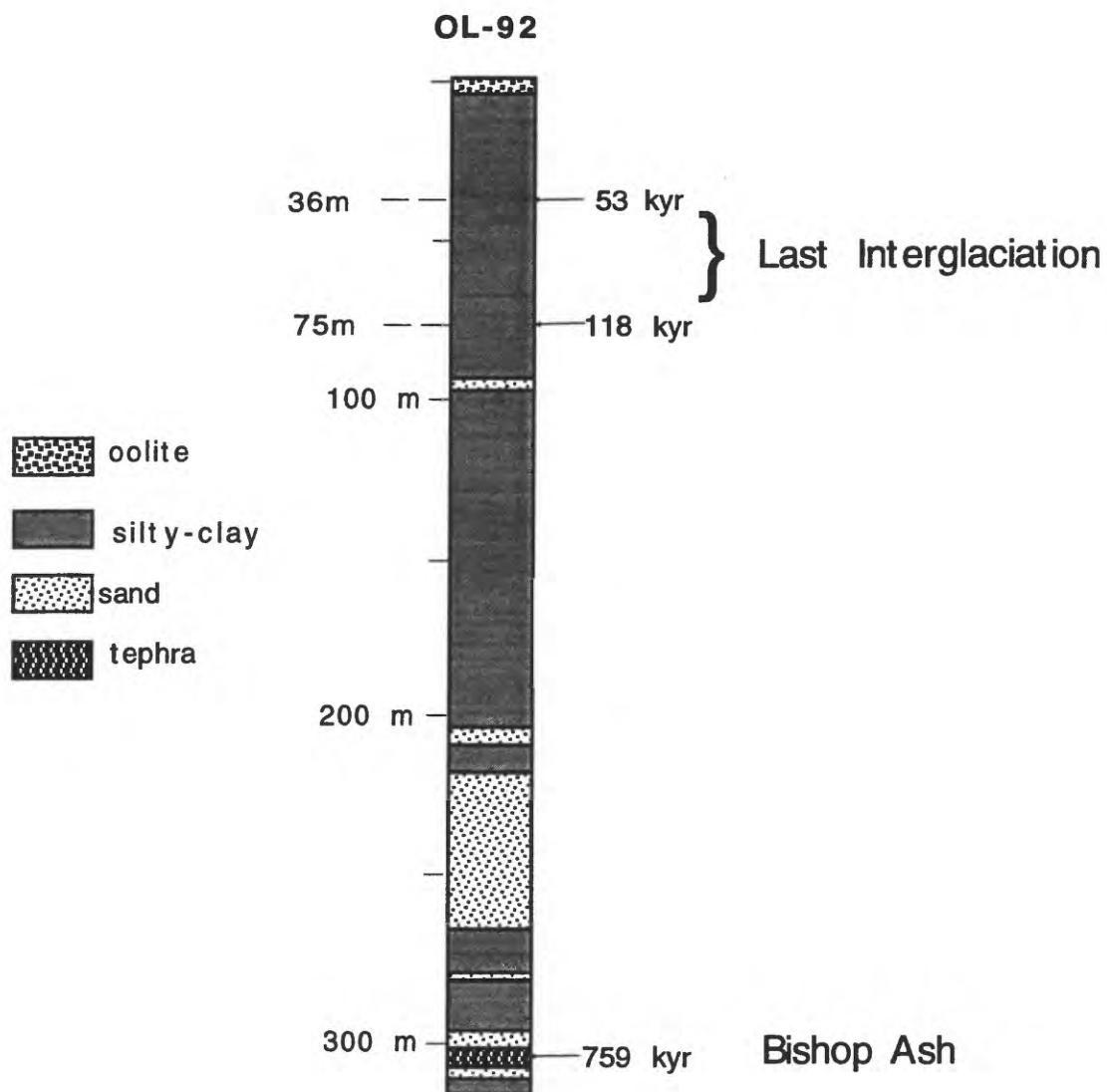


Fig. 2. Schematic drawing of Owens Lake core OL-92 showing position of last Interglaciation and Bishop Ash.

**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
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**SEDIMENTARY FEATURES IN CORE OL-92,
0.9-82.5 M DEPTH, OWENS LAKE, CALIFORNIA**

by
Joseph P. Smoot¹

Open-File Report 98-132 (part 2)

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Introduction

The U.S. Geological Survey drilled a series of cores into Owens Lake sediments in 1992 (OL92-1, 2, 3) that collectively penetrated to a depth of 323 m. Core was recovered using a rotary drill rig with three-inch (7.6 cm), split-spoon core liner. Individual drive depths varied considerably with a maximum of fifteen feet (4.6 m). The core drives were cut lengthwise into an archive and working half. Long core drives were cut into 1.5 m lengths (slugs). Preliminary core logs by Smith (1993, 1997) emphasized grain size and color variations. Sedimentary structures in those descriptions noted the presence of layering, sand pods, clastic dikes, or color veins. This report provides a more detailed description of the sedimentary structures and features of the archive half of OL92 cores for the depths 0.9 m to 82.5 m to provide environmental and paleoclimatic information.

Methods

The surface of each core slug was scraped smooth using a razor then photographed continuously in overlapping 15-cm intervals using 35-mm color slide film. Initial logs were made at the hand-lens scale on the prepared surfaces. Color and grain size reported in the sections were visually estimated in the initial descriptions. Each photographic slide was scanned at 1000 dpi resolution and 30-bit color on an Epson 1200-C scanner and imported into Adobe Photoshop 3.0 for Macintosh. The scanned images were reconfigured into a continuous image of each core segment and stored on 650 MB rewritable optical disks. Using the initial notes and the scanned images to check for uniformity of criteria, continuous sections were produced in Adobe Illustrator 5.5.

Descriptive Criteria

The nature of the sedimentary deposits were emphasized by their relative variations that produce visible changes in the character of the core (Fig. 1). Grain sizes were estimated using shadow charts for silt and coarser sediment. Clay and silty clay have a slick waxy feel, whereas silty mud and muddy silt have a grainy feel and commonly have a knap when scraped. Grain types are only noted where they affect the sedimentary character, such as the occurrences of mica or ostracode shells. Grain size distributions are noted where they define the nature of layering.

Graded beds have a gradual decrease of grain size from the base and reverse graded beds have a gradual increase of grain size from the base. Fine laminae that are comprised of diatoms, carbonate crystals, or tephra are differentiated where possible, but most commonly are queried to emphasize the lack of confirming data. Colors are used only to differentiate between sediment types and are not intended for differentiating the abundance of carbonate minerals, organic content, or other mineralogical features.

The thickness of layering in OL92 is based on the classification of McKee and Weir (1953). Laminae are less than 1 cm thick and thin beds are greater than 1 cm thick. I have used the additional division of thin laminae which are less than 1.0 mm thick and microlaminae which are less than 0.1 mm thick. Clay or mud partings are thin laminae or microlaminae within silt or sand layers. Layers are continuous across the width of the core unless otherwise noted. Discontinuous layers have the same thickness over their extent of occurrence and patchy layers are discontinuous layers with irregular lateral distributions within unbedded material. Thickness variations of the layers are indicated by the terms lenticular or pinch-and-swell. Streaky laminae are thin laminae to microlaminae with irregular discontinuous distributions and wispy bedding refers to discontinuous layers with indefinite boundaries. Bedding is mostly flat and significant variations from horizontal are shown to scale on the diagram. Wavy bedding and deformed layering are depicted on the diagram to provide the sense of the feature rather than the precise angles or spacing. Bedding contacts are depicted by black lines if they are sharp and by dashed lines or pattern changes if they are indistinct or diffuse. Erosive or scour contacts appear to truncate

underlying deposits. Fault offsets and shear planes are shown to scale on the vertical sections with the actual changes in bedding orientation.

Other sedimentary features within the cores are identified in the description and shown to scale on the figures. Discontinuous areas of different sediment types or colors are only roughly depicted and referred to as blobs if they are relatively large and blebs if they are relatively small. Pods are blebs that have circular cross-sections. Burrows in the core are recognized as circular or ovate cross-sections of cylinders and are mostly shown as one of four symbols with no attempt to depict the location or shape of each burrow. The vertical distribution and relative abundance of burrows are indicated by the density of symbols. Burrow symbols with vertical parallel lines depict burrowing styles with a significant vertical component and diameters greater than 2 mm. If these symbols include black dots, the burrows are recognized by the concentration of coarser material in the tubes. Burrow symbols with long, wavy, horizontal parallel lines represent burrows oriented parallel to bedding that are greater than 2 mm in diameter. Burrow symbols with horizontal straight lines represent burrows oriented parallel to bedding that are less than 2 mm in diameter. Burrow mottling refers to situations where changes in color, grain size, or grain orientation produces curved planes that resemble partial sections of cylinders.

Arrows along the margins of the vertical core sections are used to denote successions of sedimentary features that are gradual from an abrupt basal contact. Large arrow heads are used for successions that involve decreasing grain size. Small arrow heads are used for successions that are defined by changes in layering style, an increase of grain size, or other criteria. Where successions are too small to be marked in this manner, their thickness and number are noted in the caption.

Missing intervals in the core are shown as blank with a black "X". Blank areas with breaks in the vertical section outline indicate where significant portions of the archive half of the core were removed during splitting or by sampling before descriptions. Areas that were too broken up to be smoothed, mostly by problems during splitting of the core, are shown schematically by irregular-shaped patterns of the sediment type. In several slugs, the actual observed thickness of sediment was significantly greater than that reported by Smith (1993) and recorded on the archive half of the core. The excess thickness is shown with a dashed border and the core depth is kept constant for that thickness for those intervals.

Discussion

The upper part of almost every drive in OL92-1 consists of clay with irregular blobs, blebs, and streaks of sediment. These intervals are characteristically soft and wet and exhibit a strong orientation of features parallel to the core wall. These intervals are identified as fluidized on the caption and are believed to represent coring artifacts. The soft gray clay is probably a mixture of drilling mud and fluidized sediment, whereas the blobs and blebs represent more coherent blocks of sediment that fell into the hole from the bottom of the previous drive as it was being removed. Most of the faulting observed in OL92 is also probably a coring artifact. High-angle normal faults formed as each drive was removed from the hole and a part of the core slipped through the core catcher. Low-angle shear planes, which are particularly abundant in the part of OL92-2 that was examined, formed from portions of the core spinning within the barrel during drilling. These shear planes have a diagnostic feature of flaring at the edges where they join material that lines the core barrel.

There is a strong correlation between changes in sedimentary style (Fig. 2) and changes in climatic proxies from these cores (Bischoff and others, 1997a, b; Bradbury, 1997; Litwin and others, 1997; Menking, 1997; Smith and others, 1997). Cold, glacial conditions are characterized by gray to green clay and silty clay with burrows and/or scattered sand and granules. Micaceous silty mud have mineralogy and diatom assemblages similar to the glacial conditions, but pollen assemblages indicative of warmer

conditions. Burrowed silty mud that exhibit vague banding are coincident with moderate carbonate values, mixed diatom assemblages, and warmer pollen. The warmest driest conditions by all indicators are coincident with sandy laminites. The fine-scale variability of sedimentary features within any sedimentary package also coincide with fluctuations of climatic indicators in this volume suggesting a higher resolution of climate change.

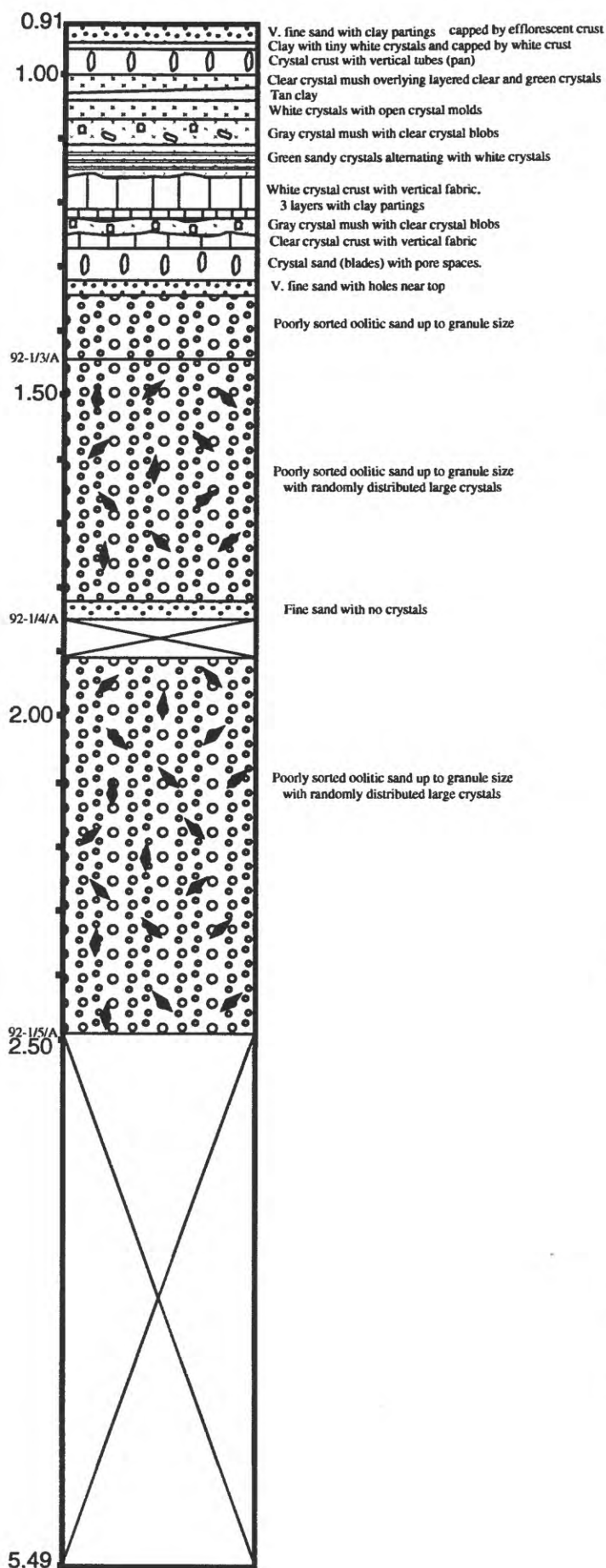
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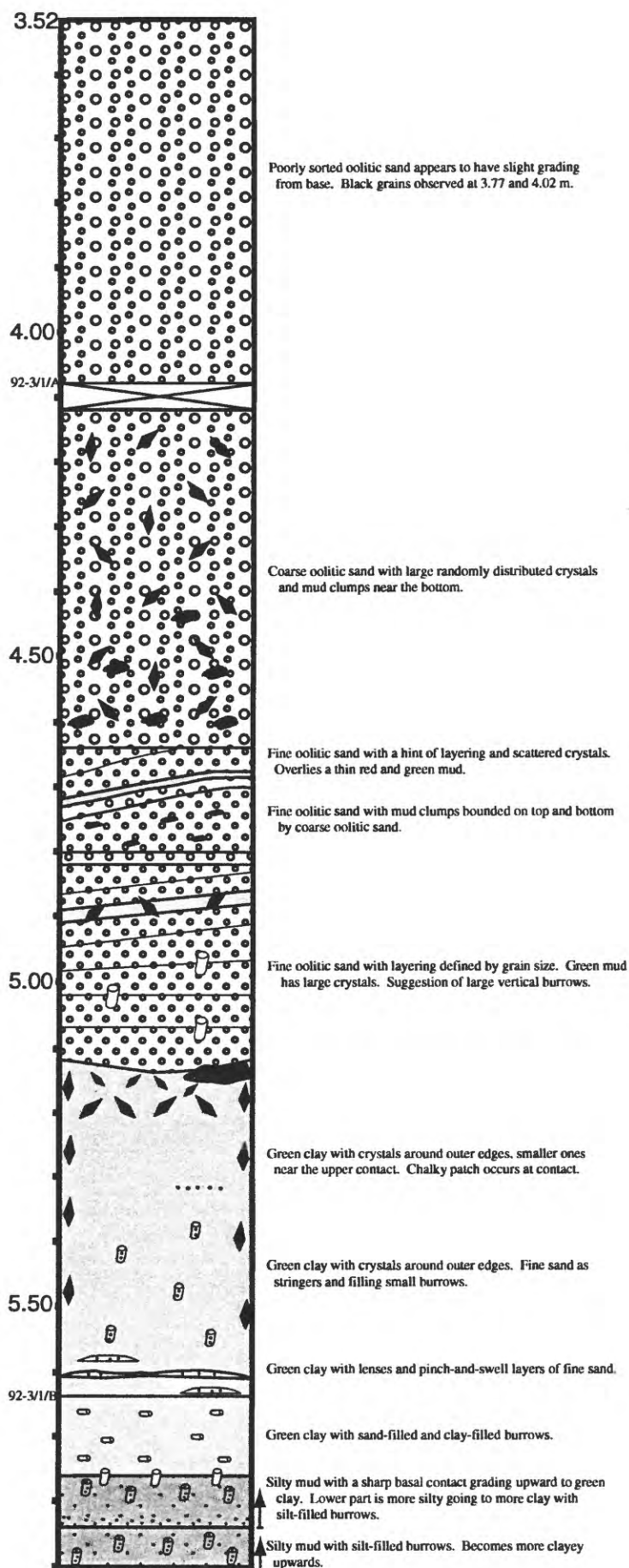
Figure 1

Detailed stratigraphic sections with brief caption for cores OL92-1, 2, and 3. Scale to left in each column is in meters and represents drilling depths as reported by Smith (1993). Small numbers on left side of each column denote the base of each slug with the core number/drive/slug shown for each. Correlative beds between cores are marked with pale gray dashed lines.

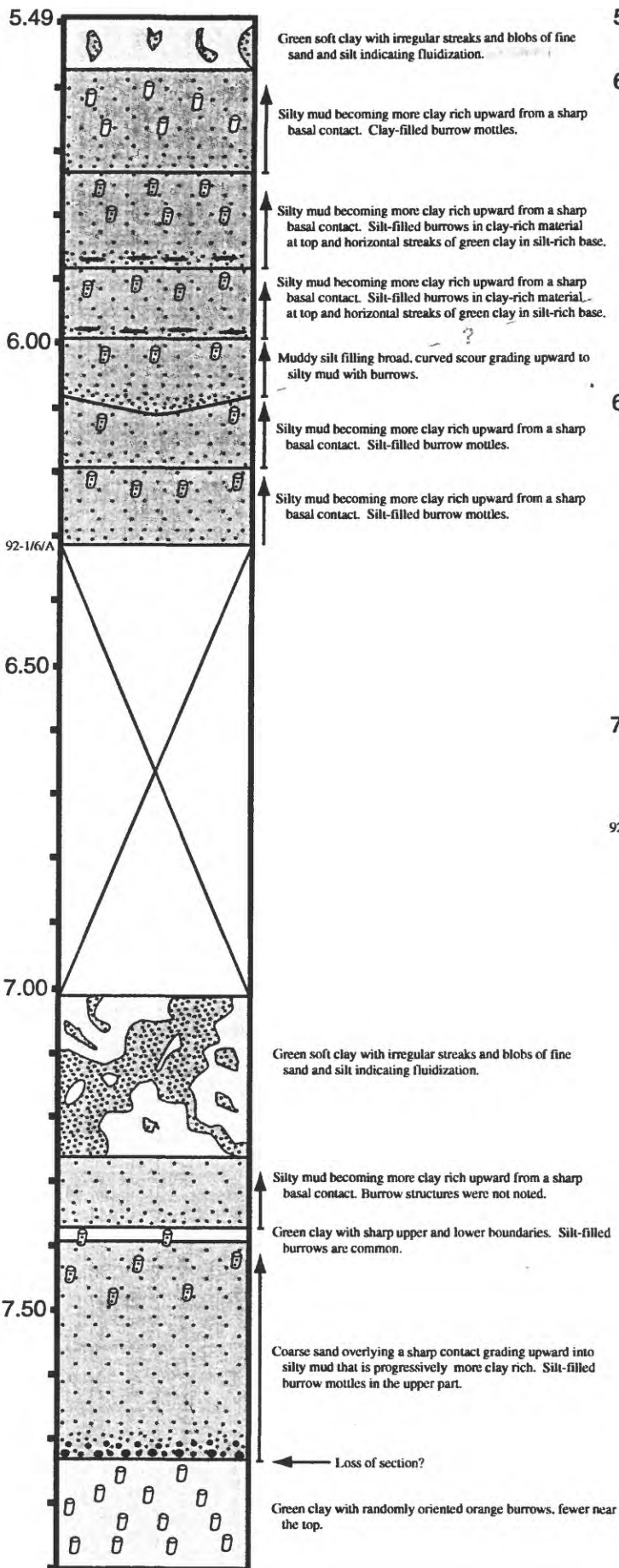
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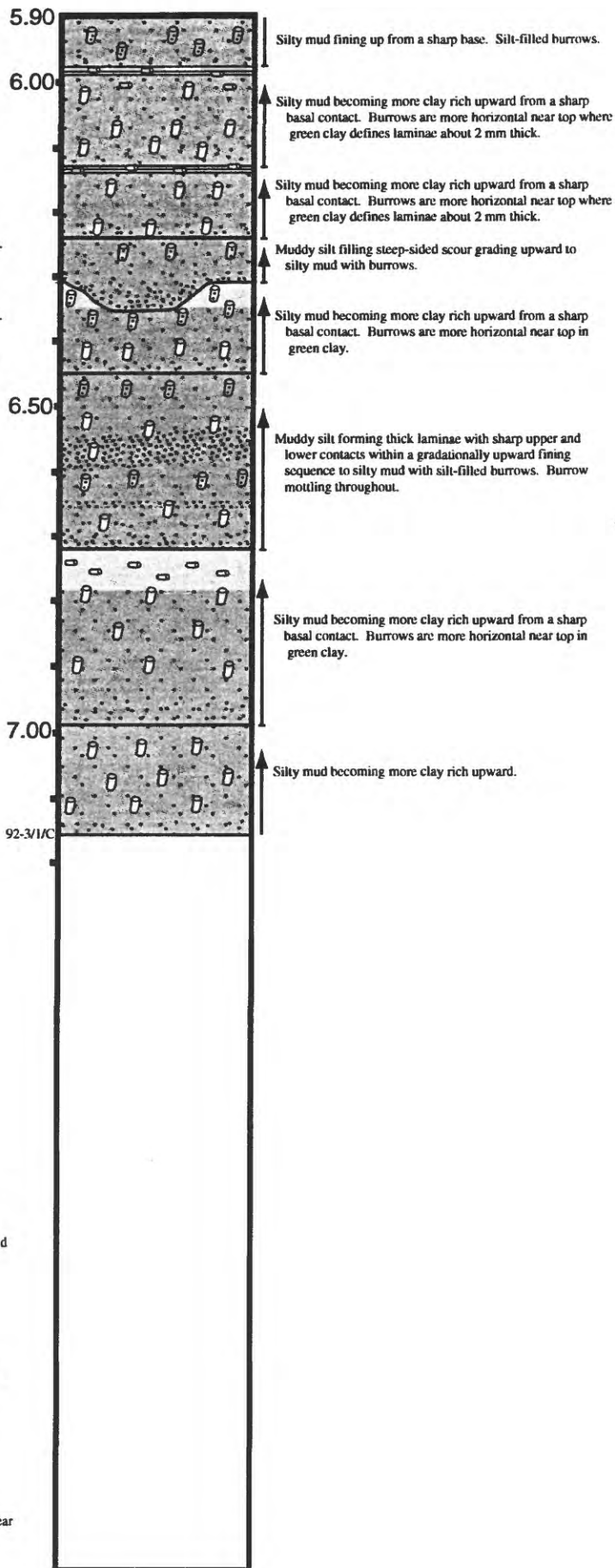
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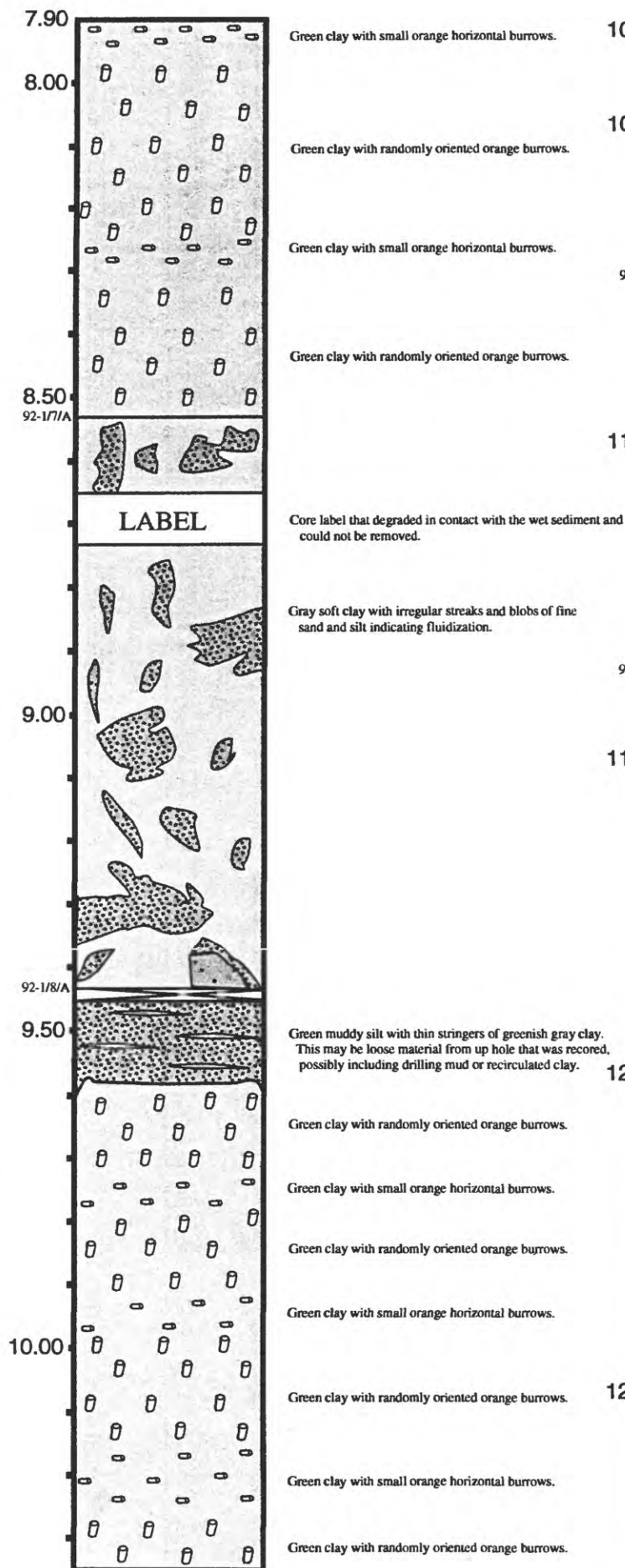
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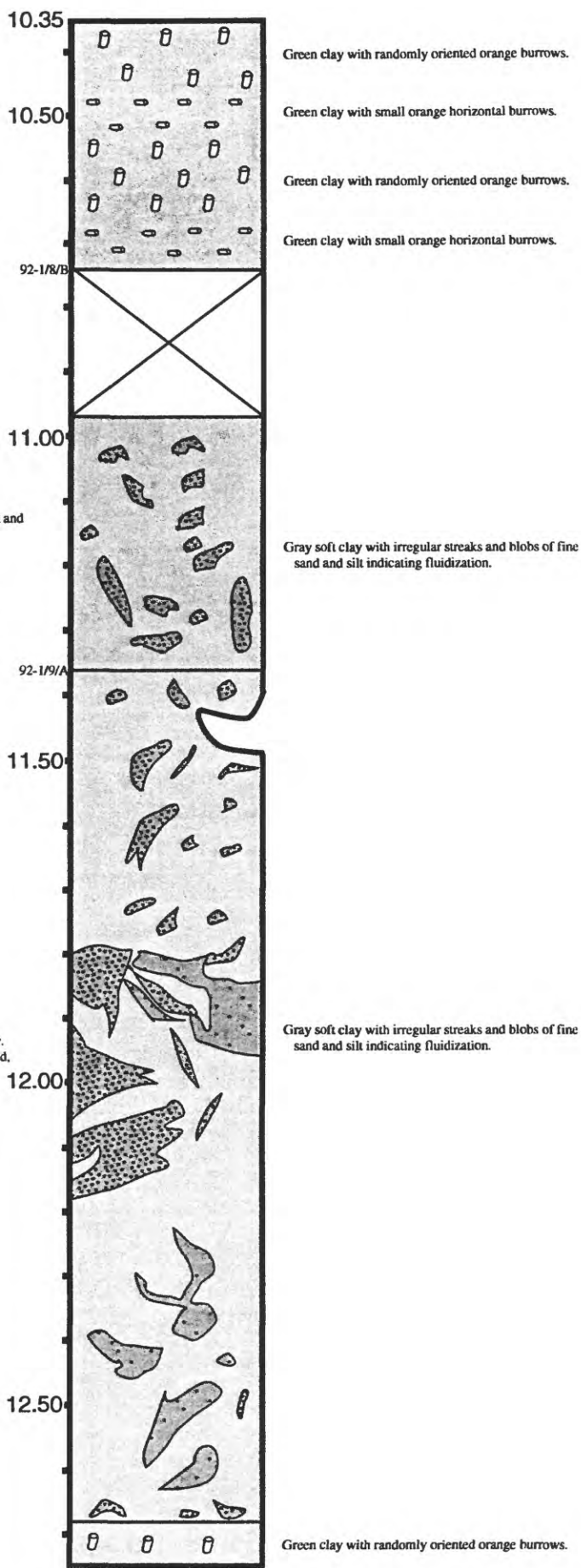
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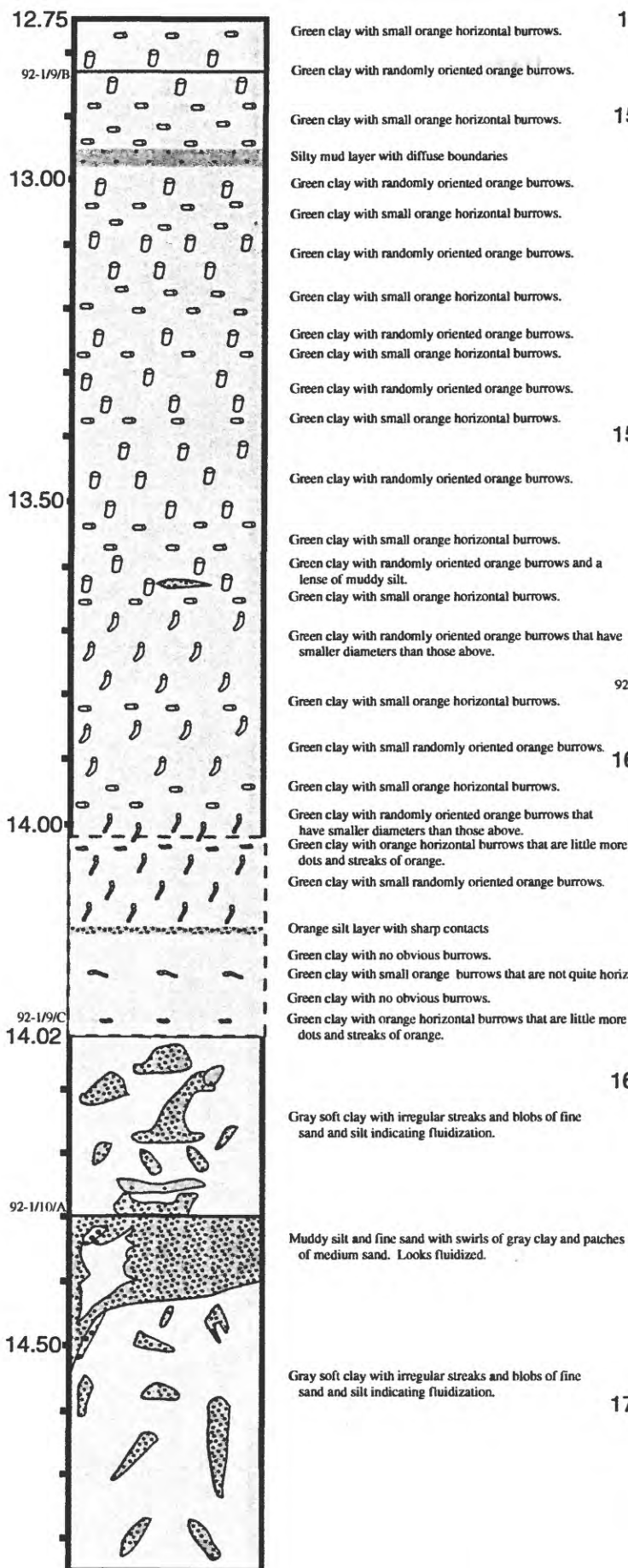
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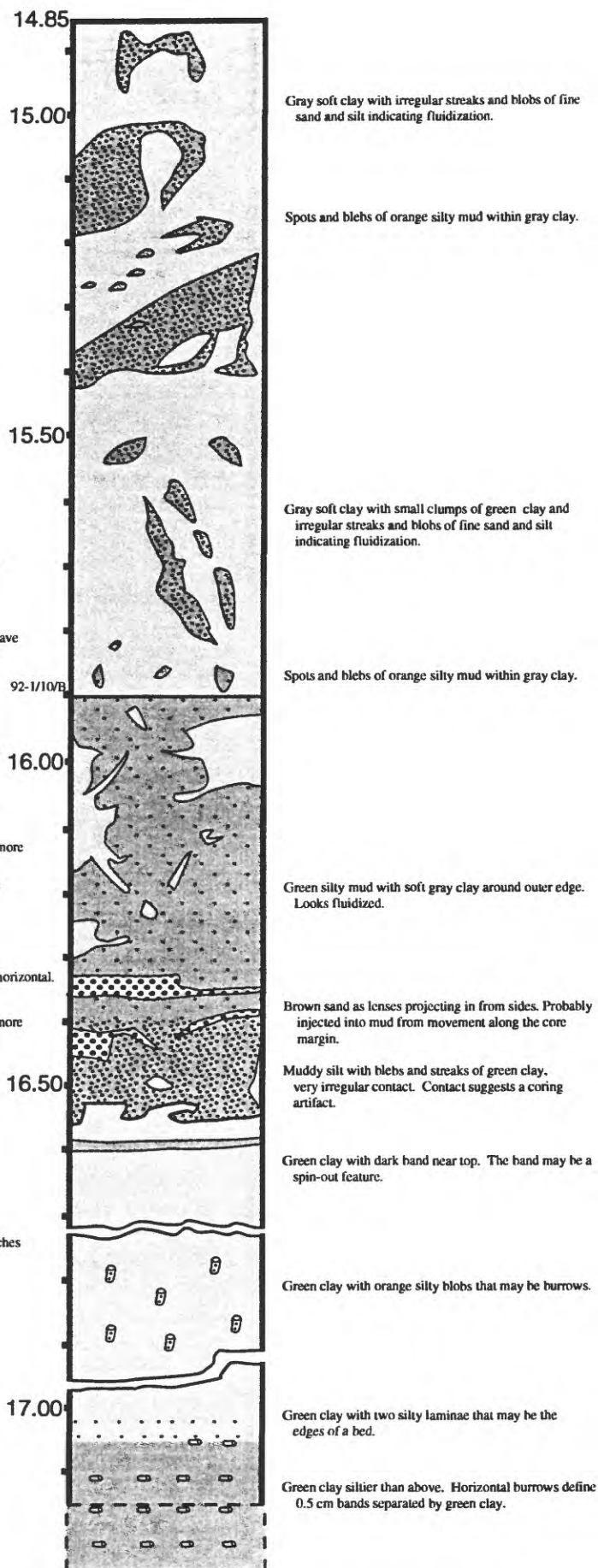
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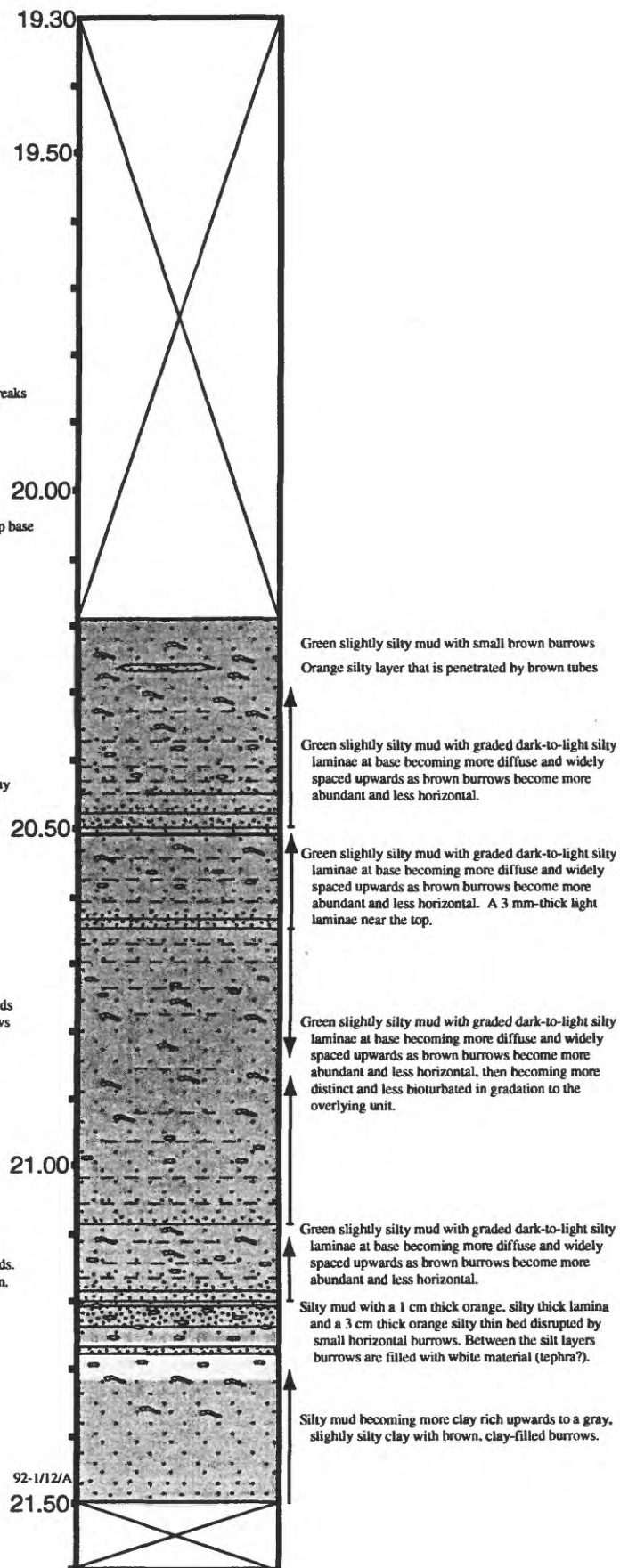
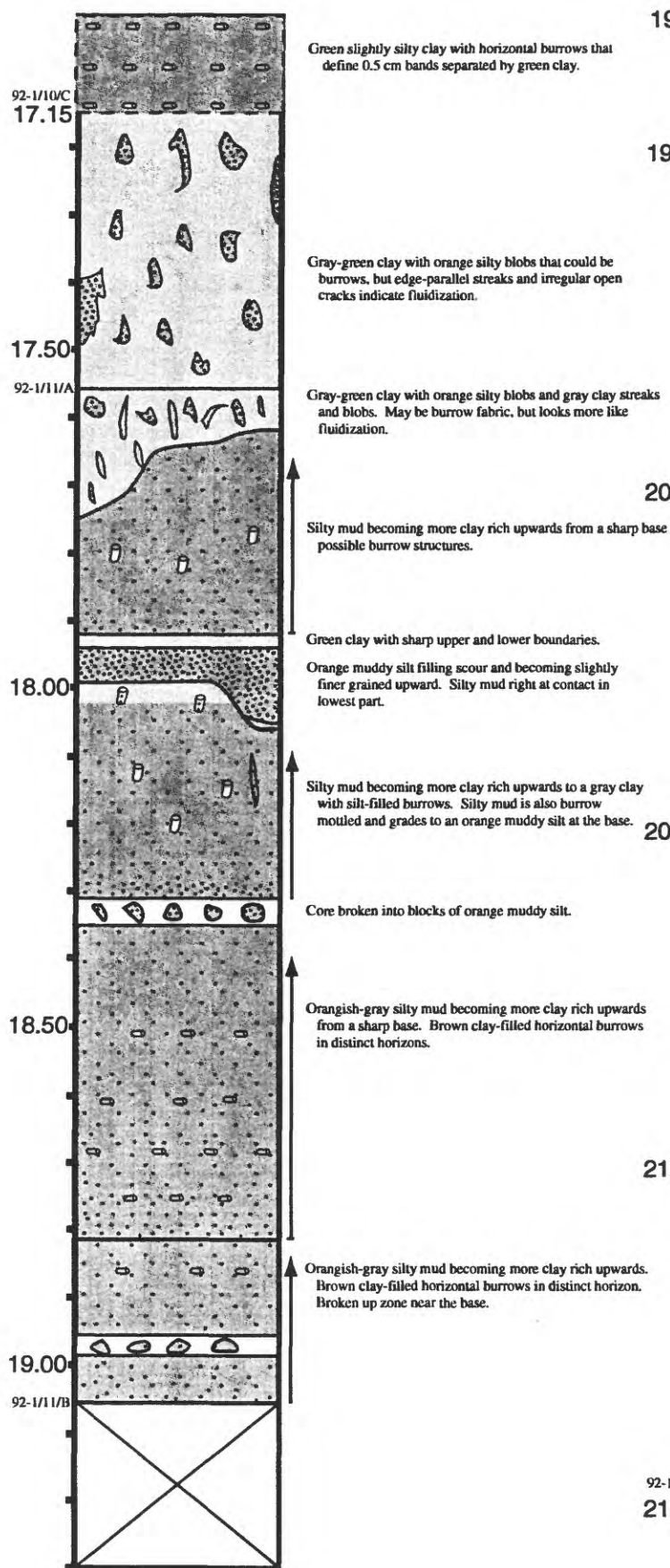


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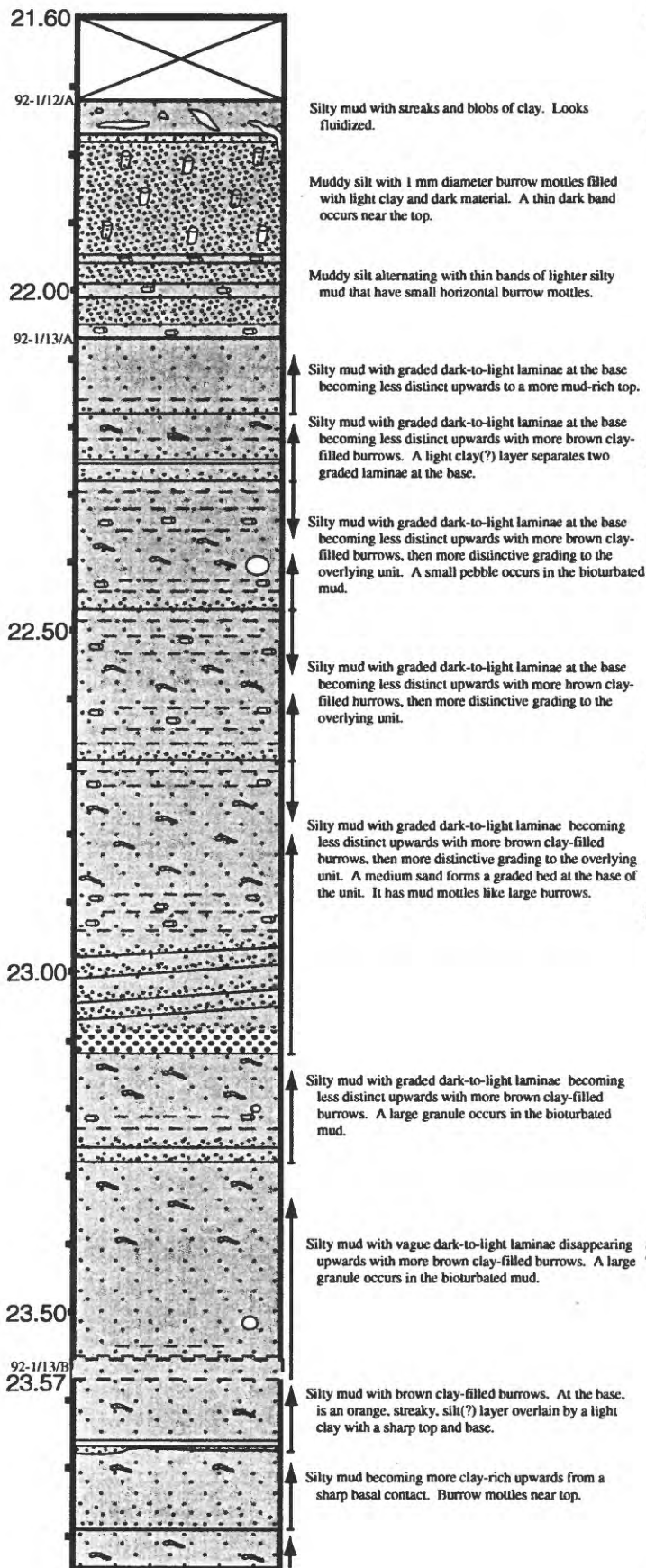


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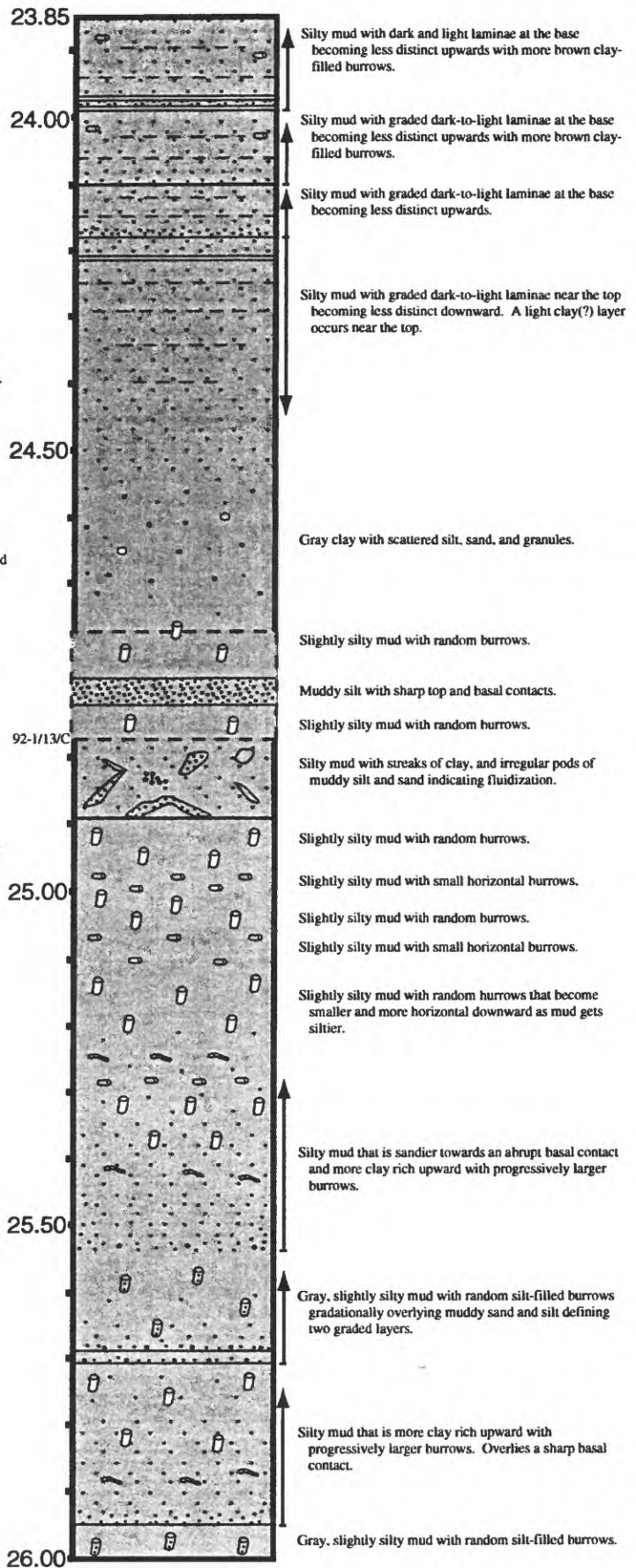




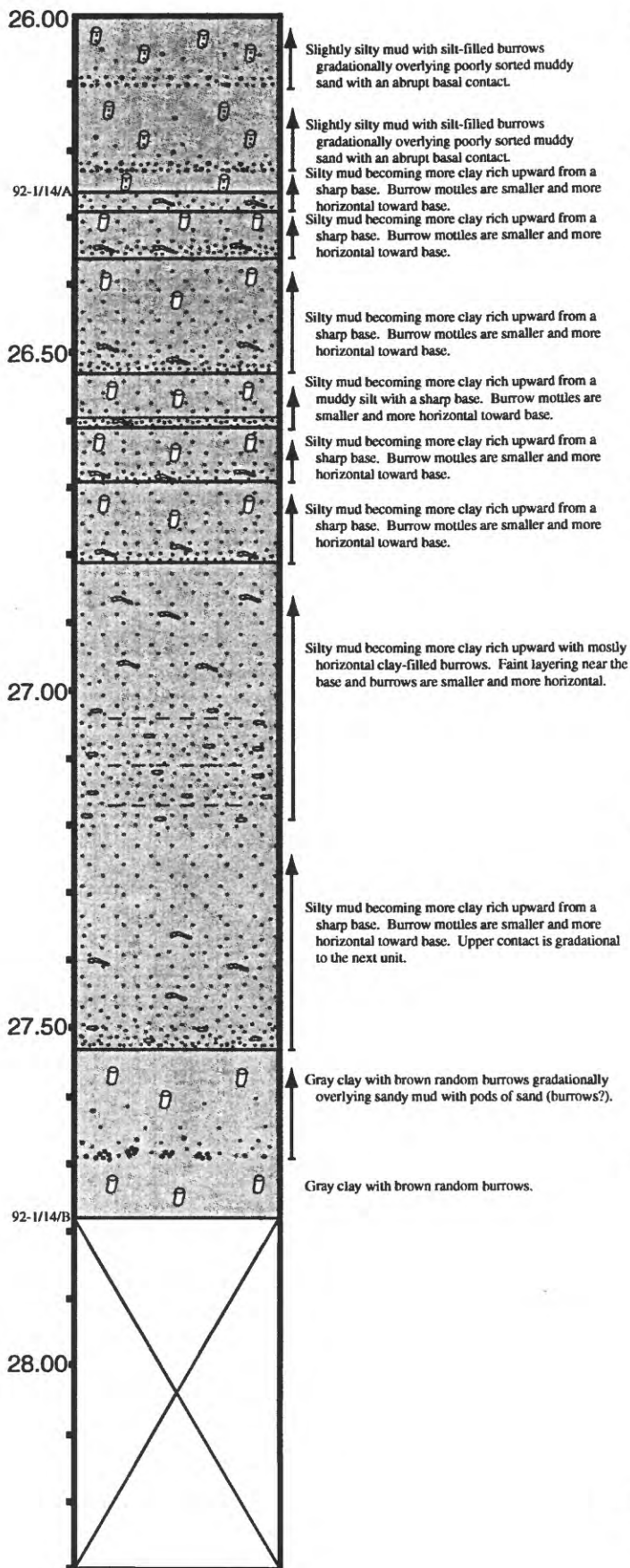
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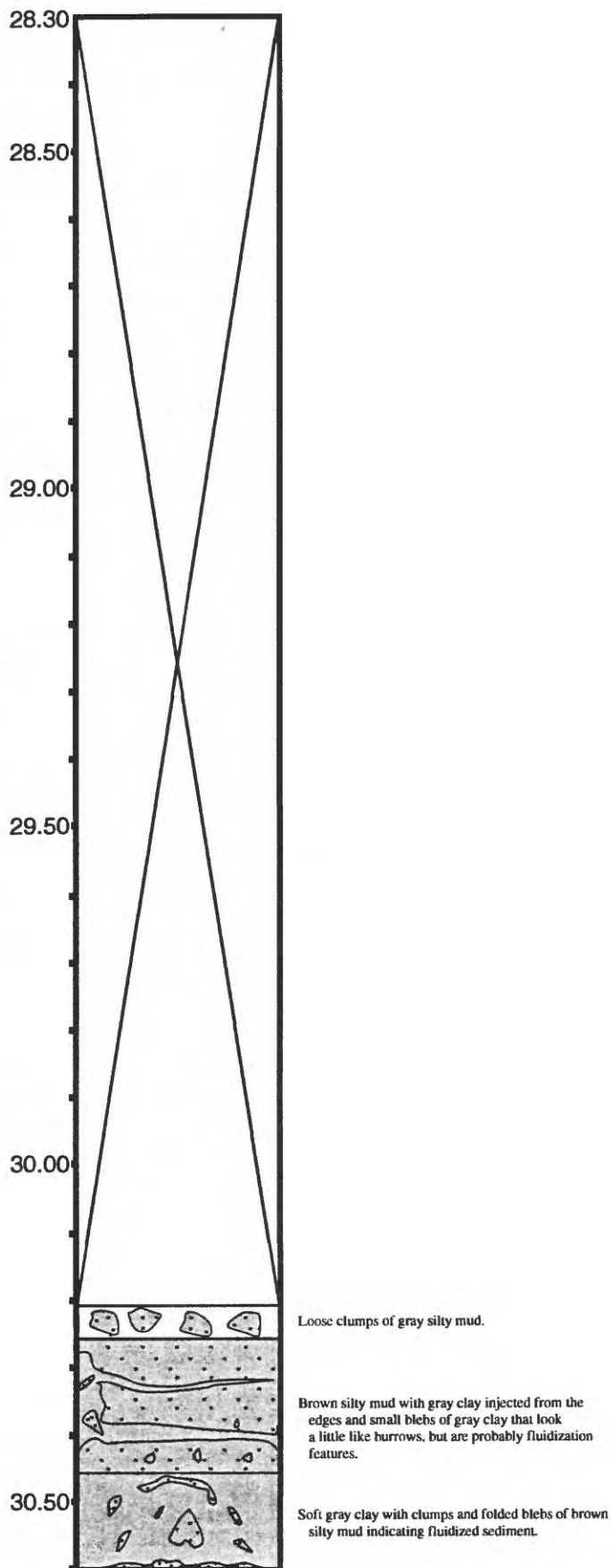
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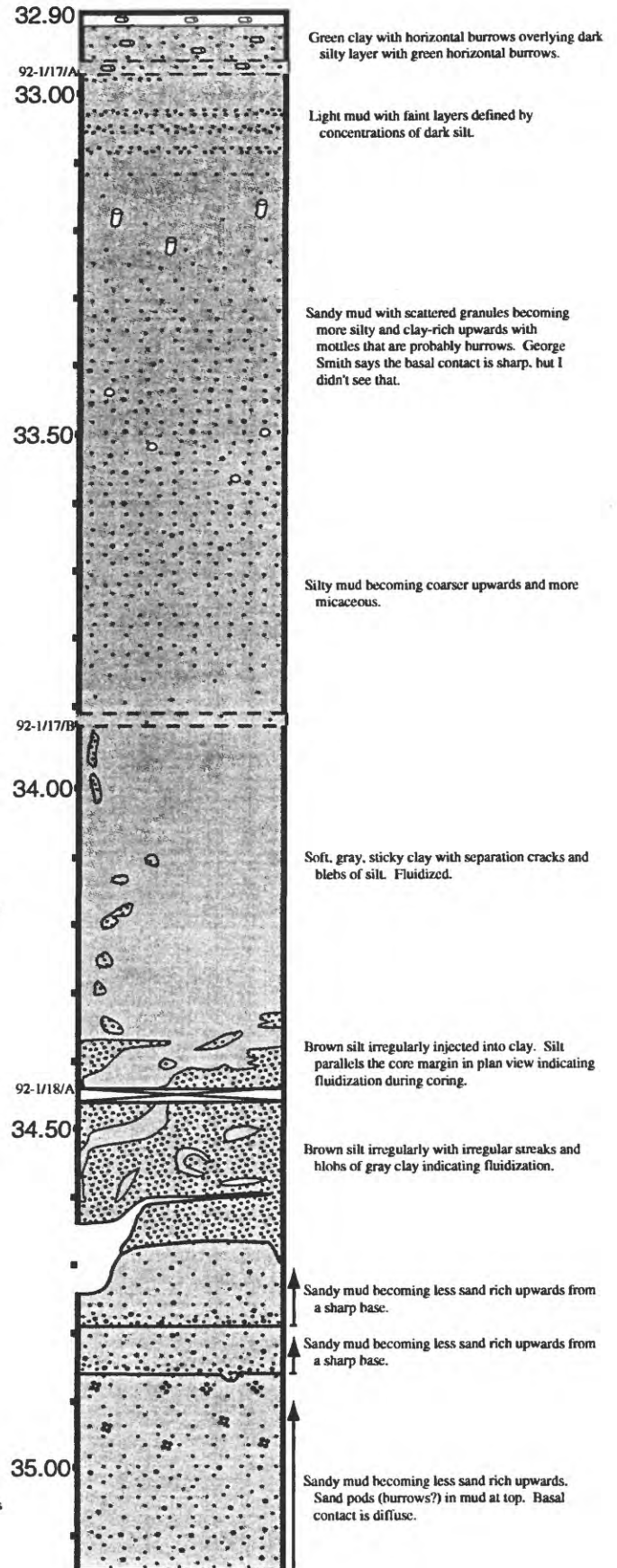
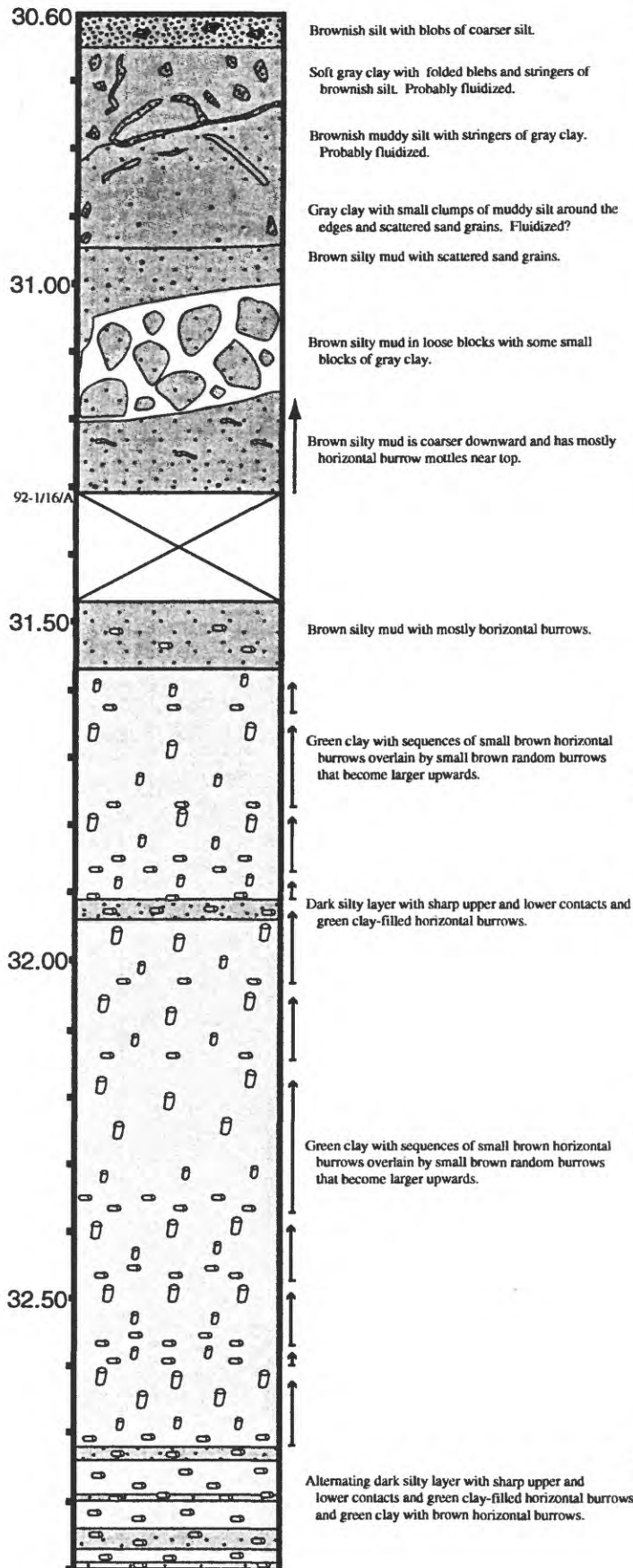


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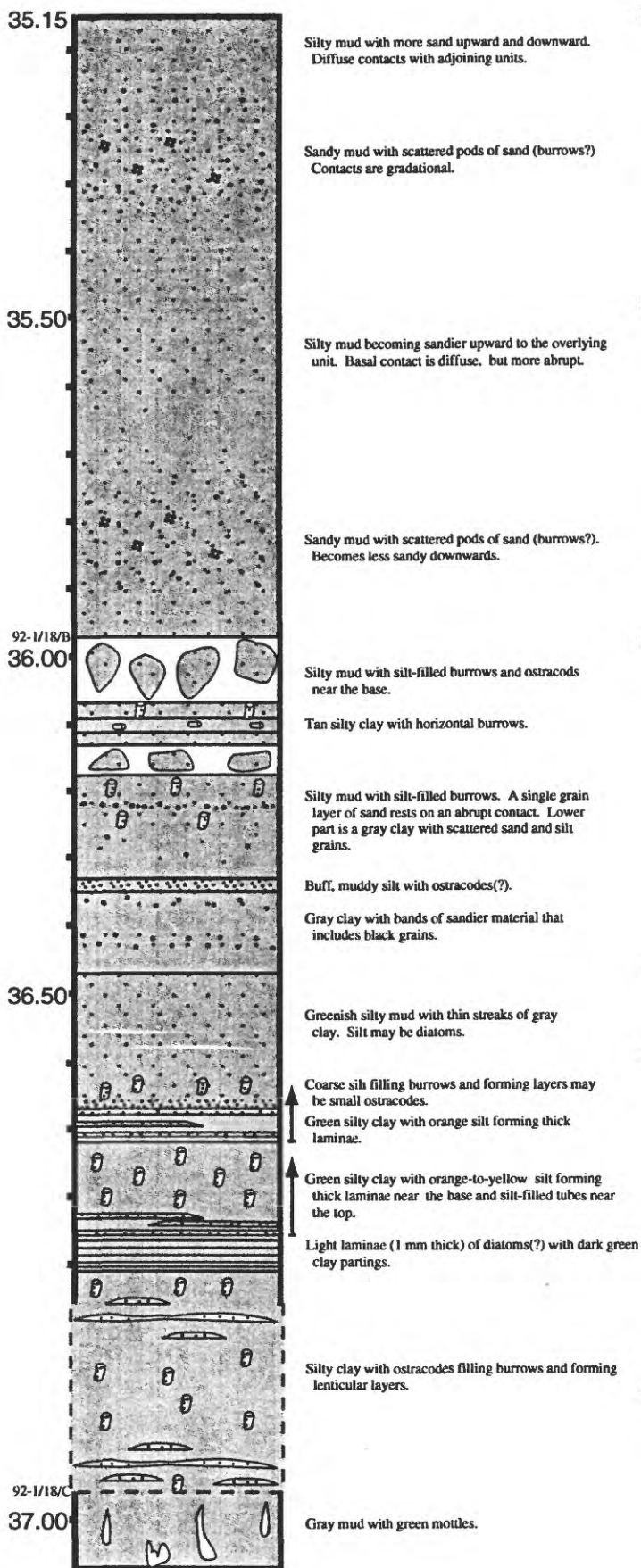


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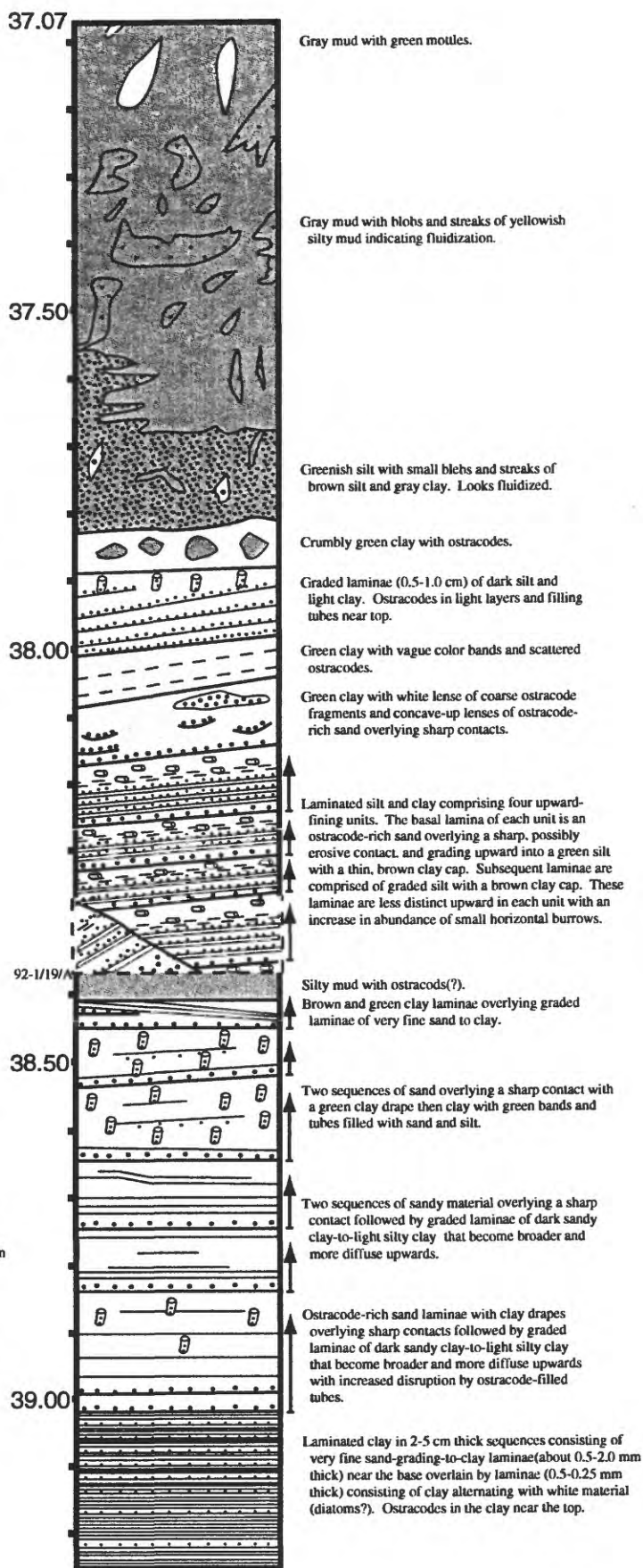
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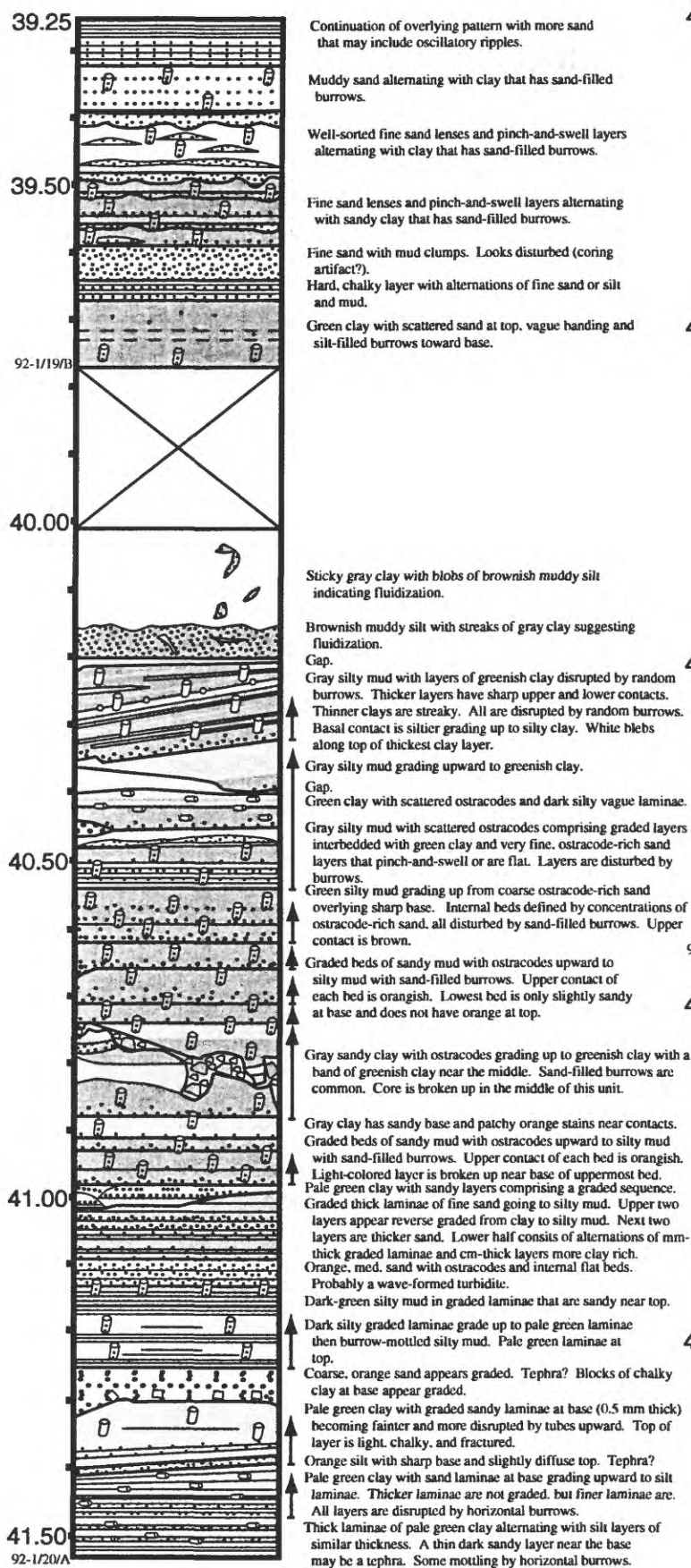
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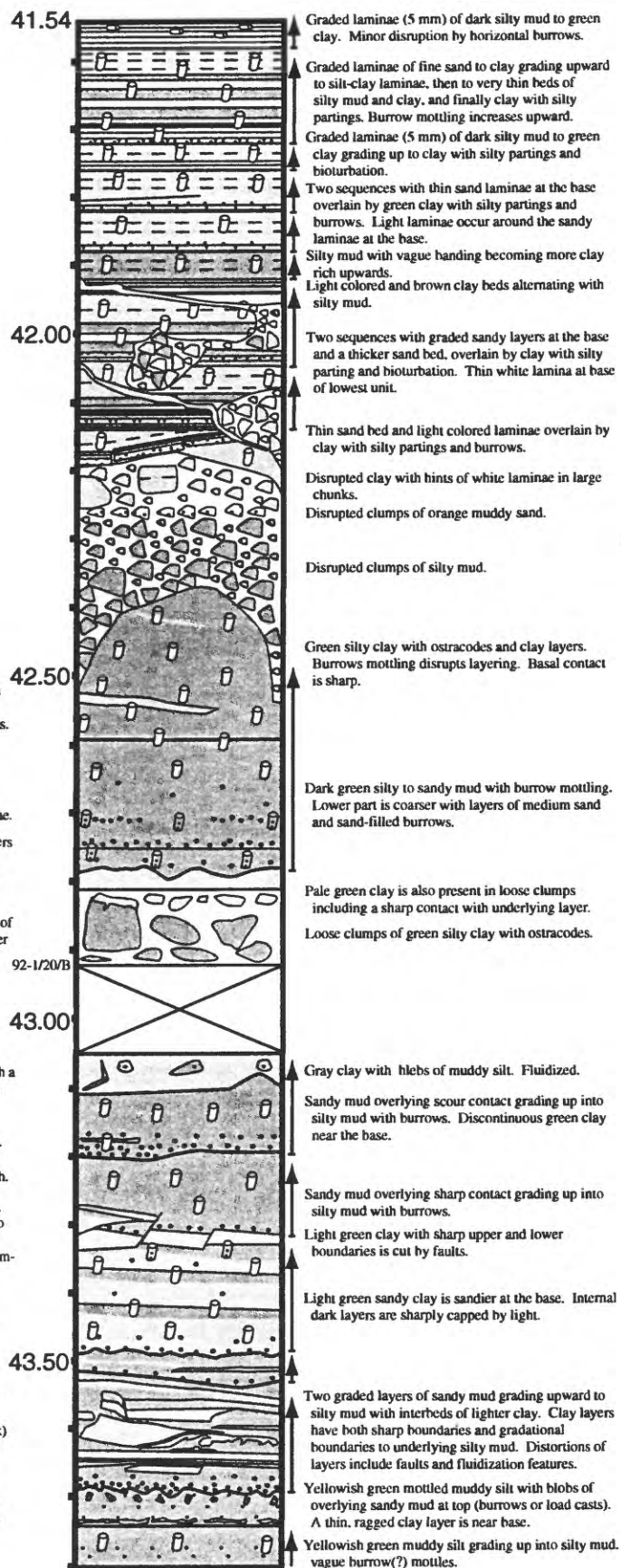
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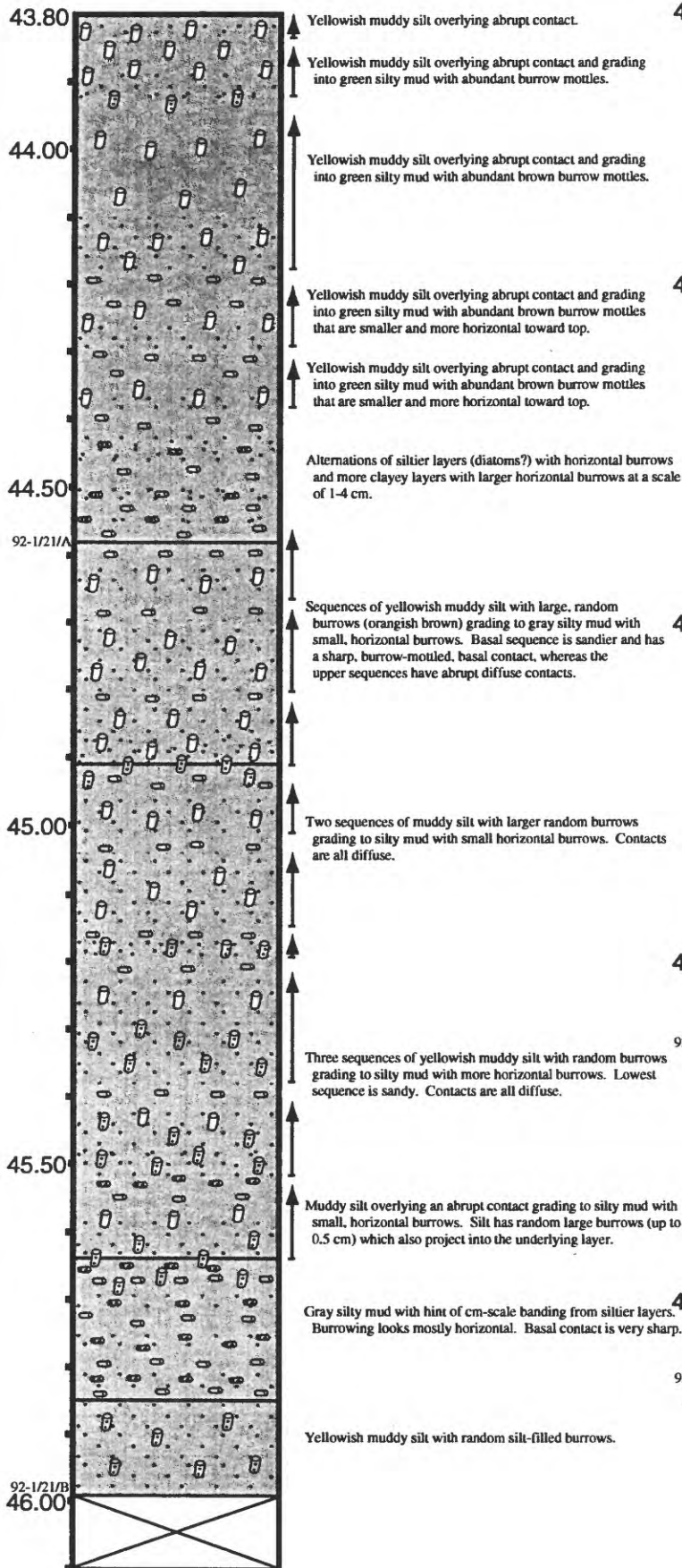
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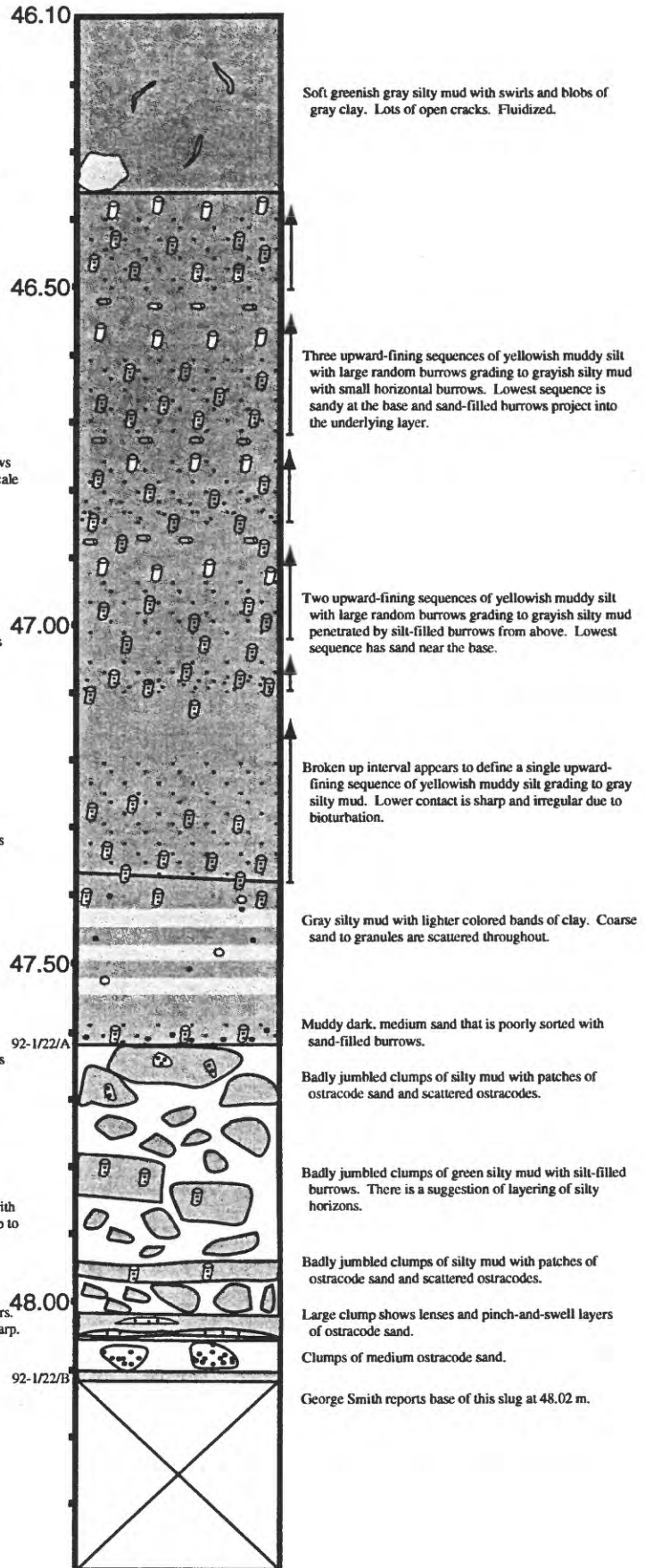
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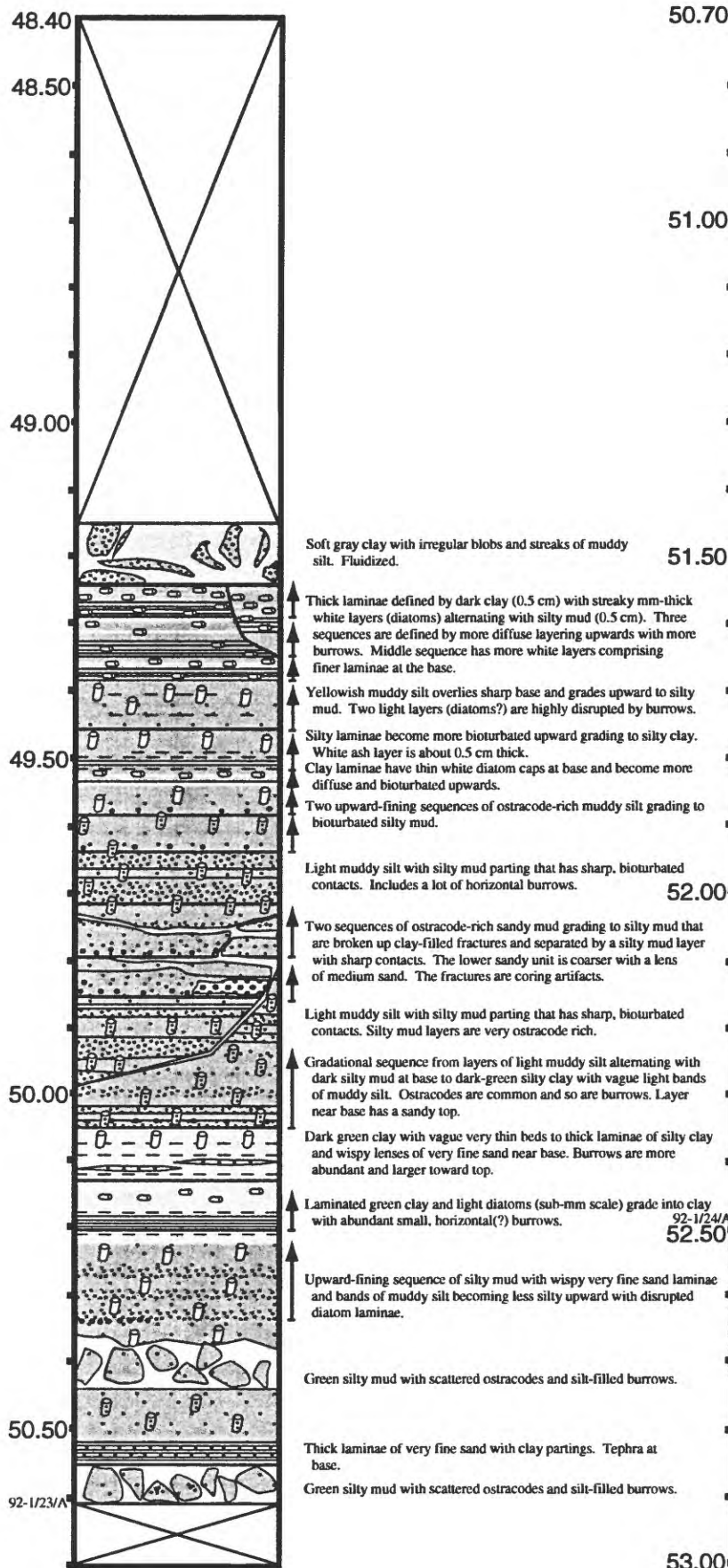
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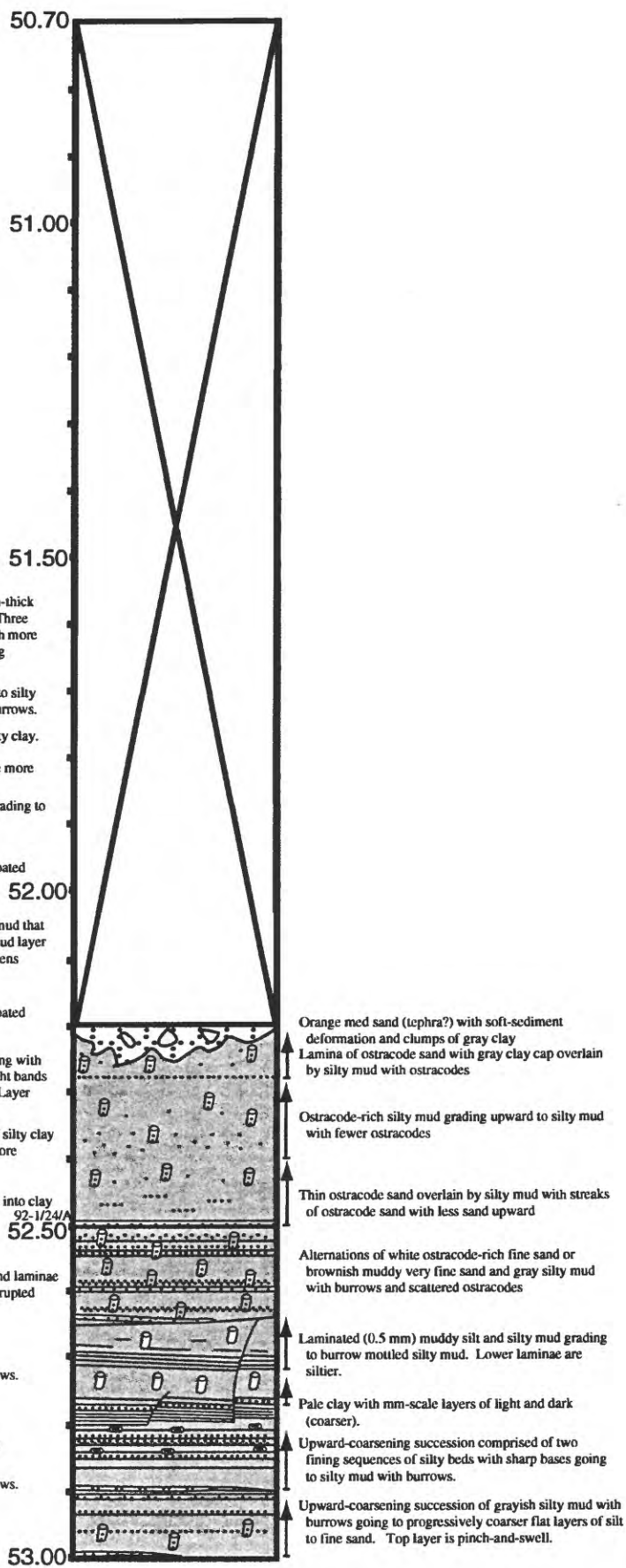
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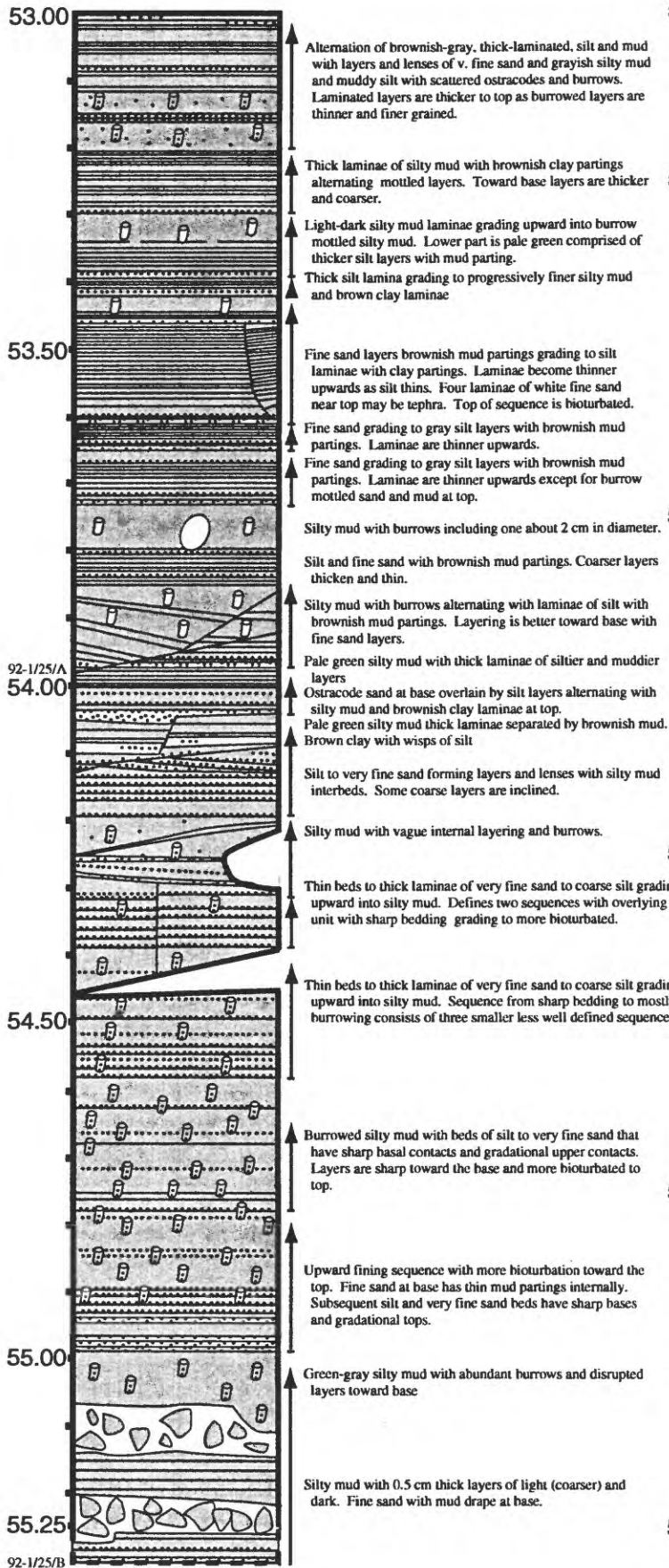
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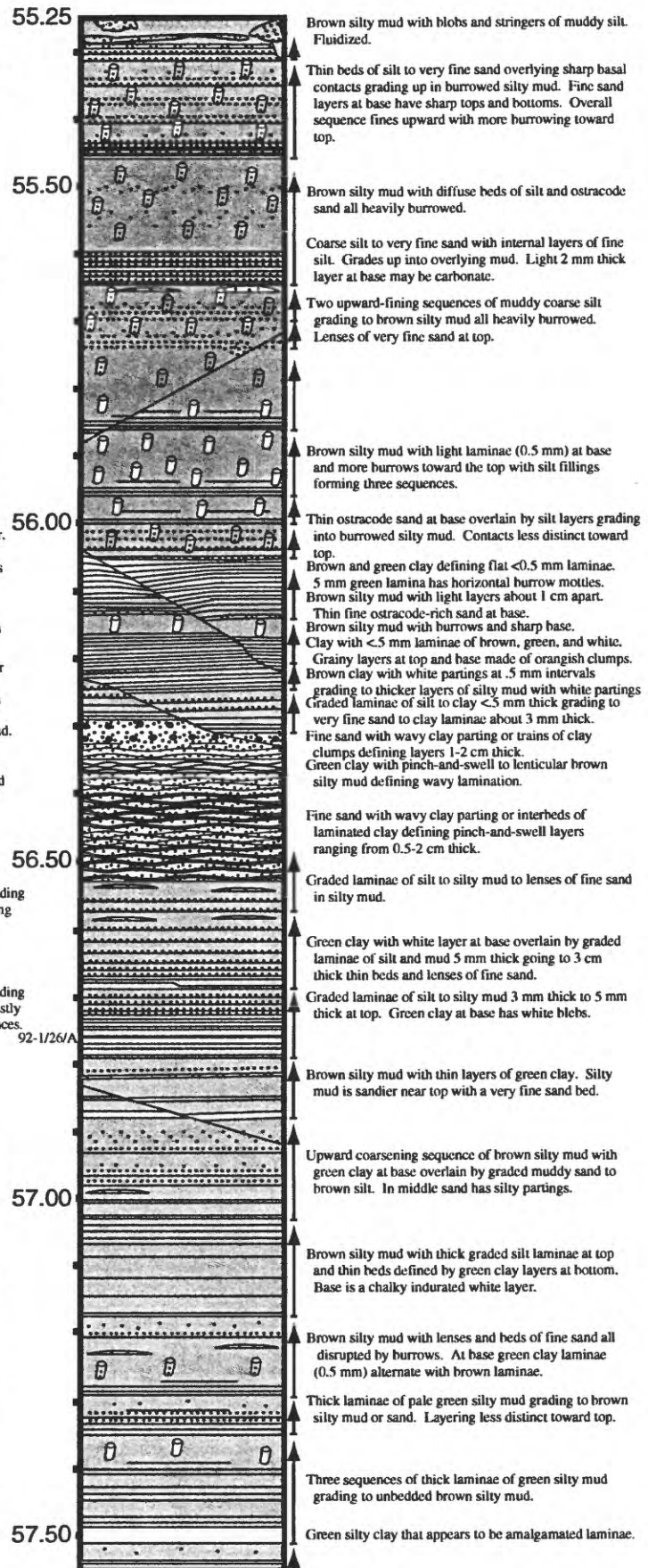
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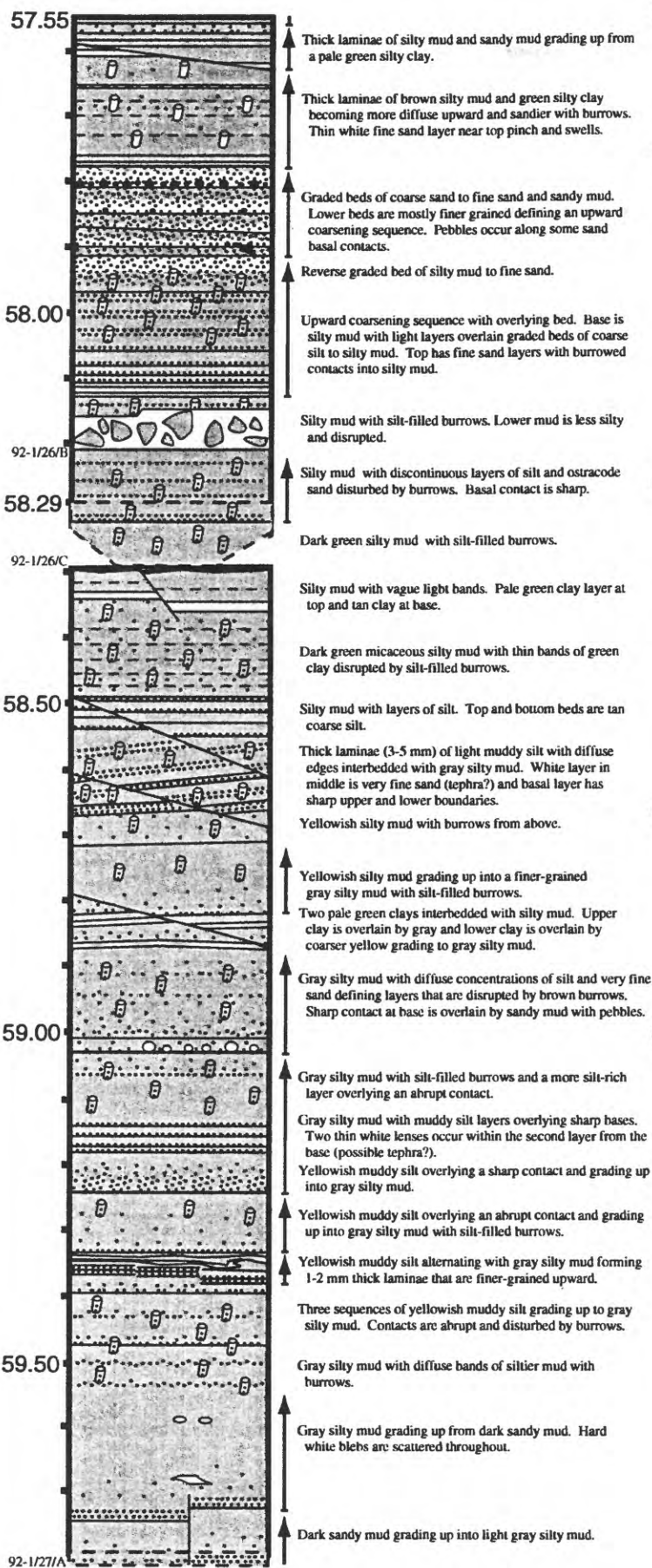
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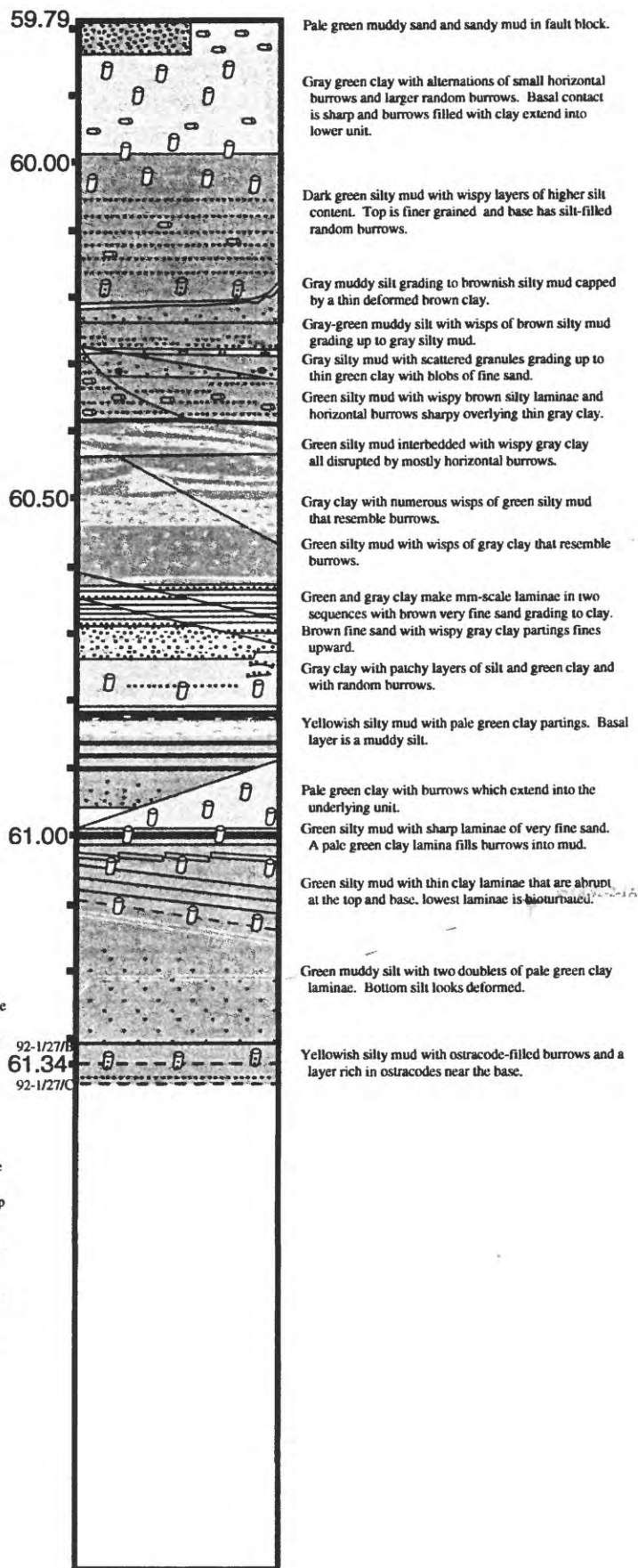
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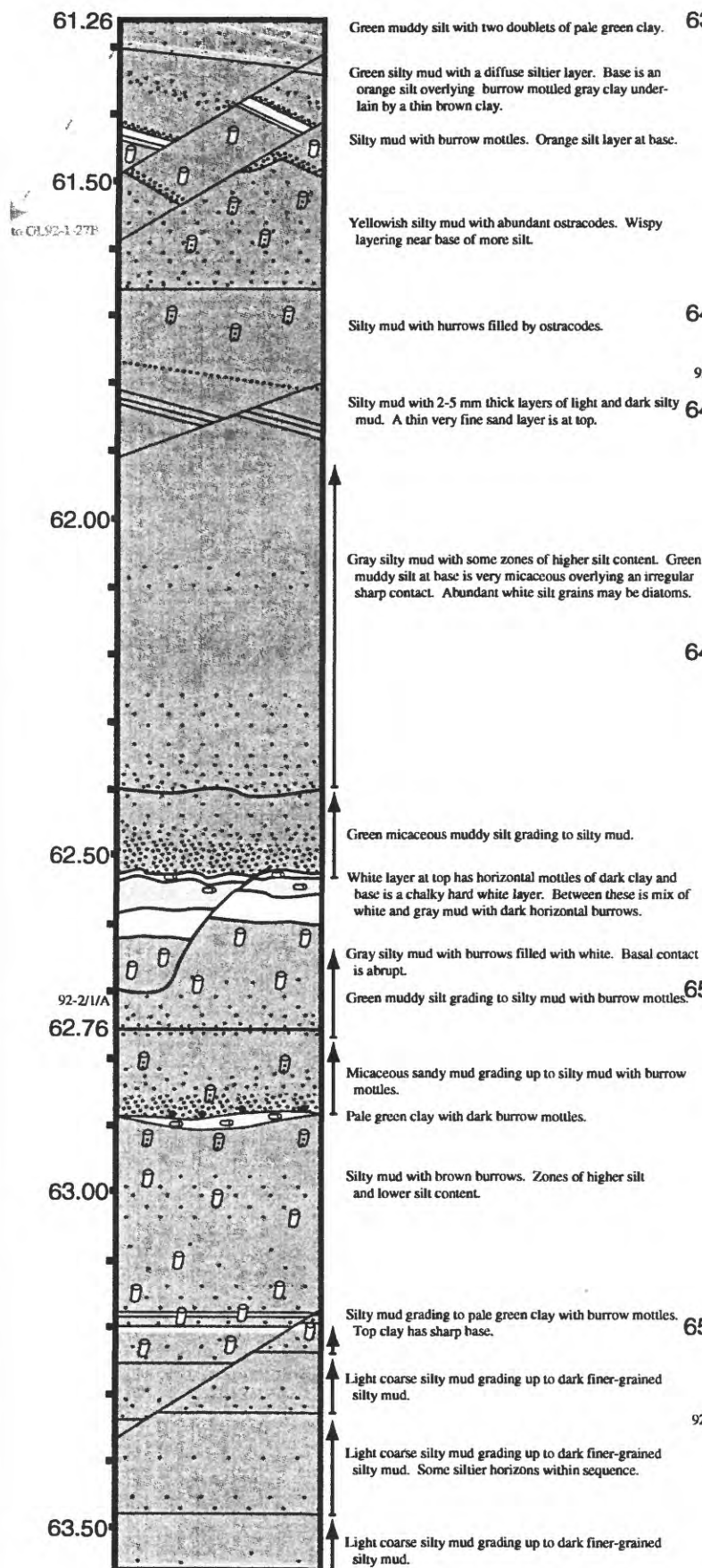
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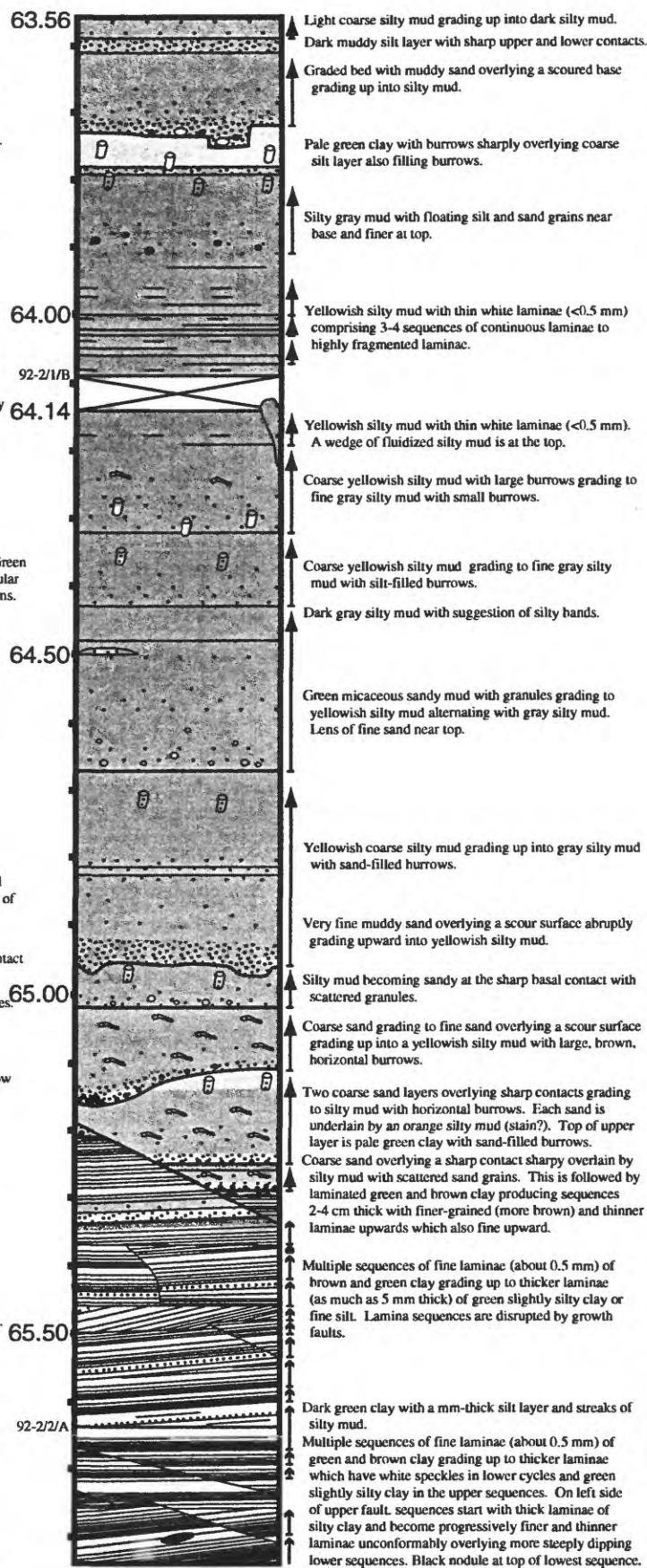
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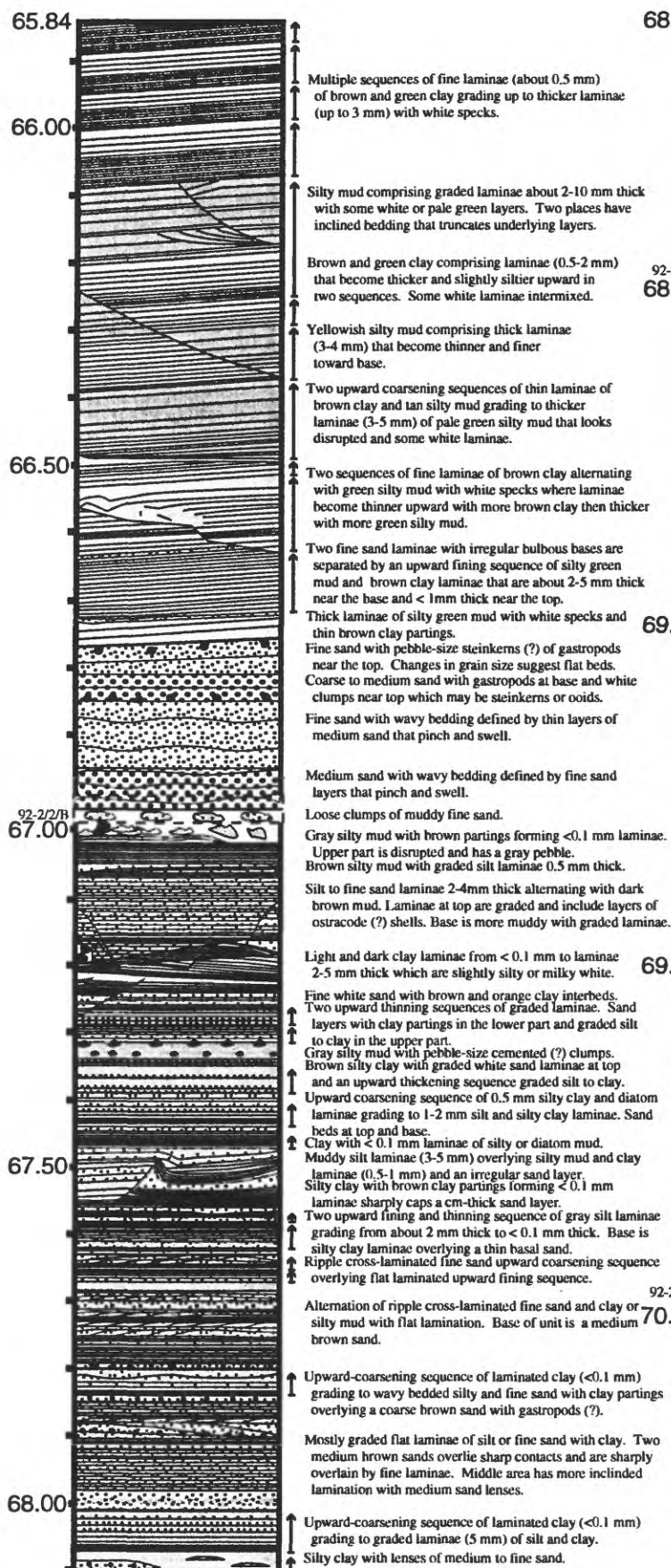
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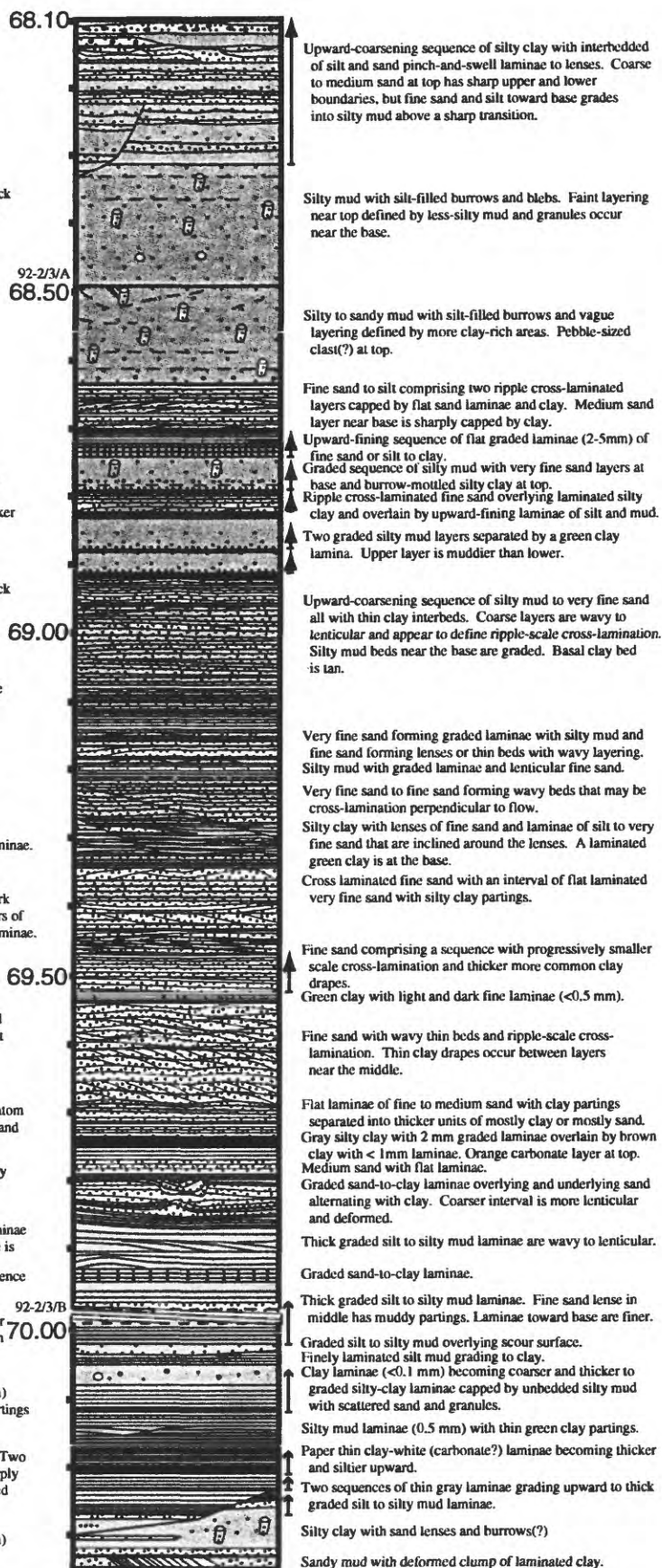
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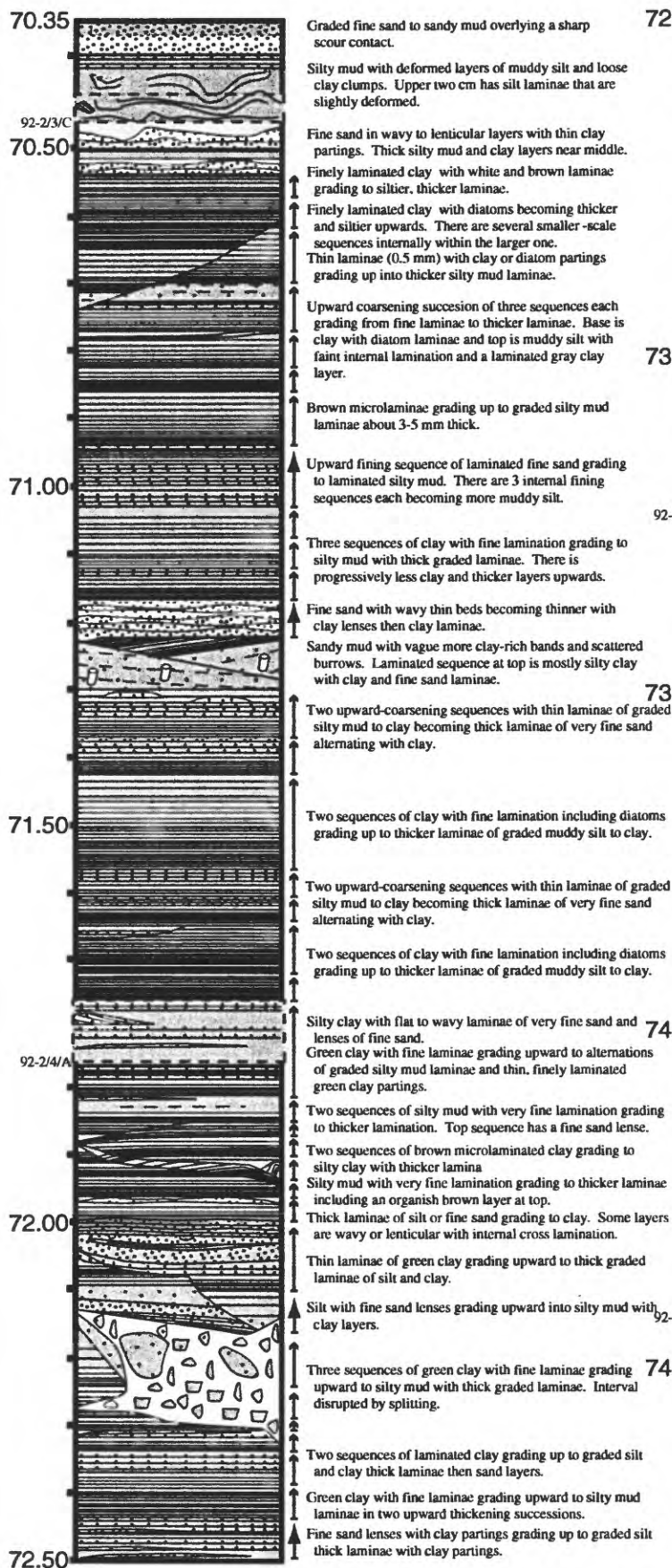
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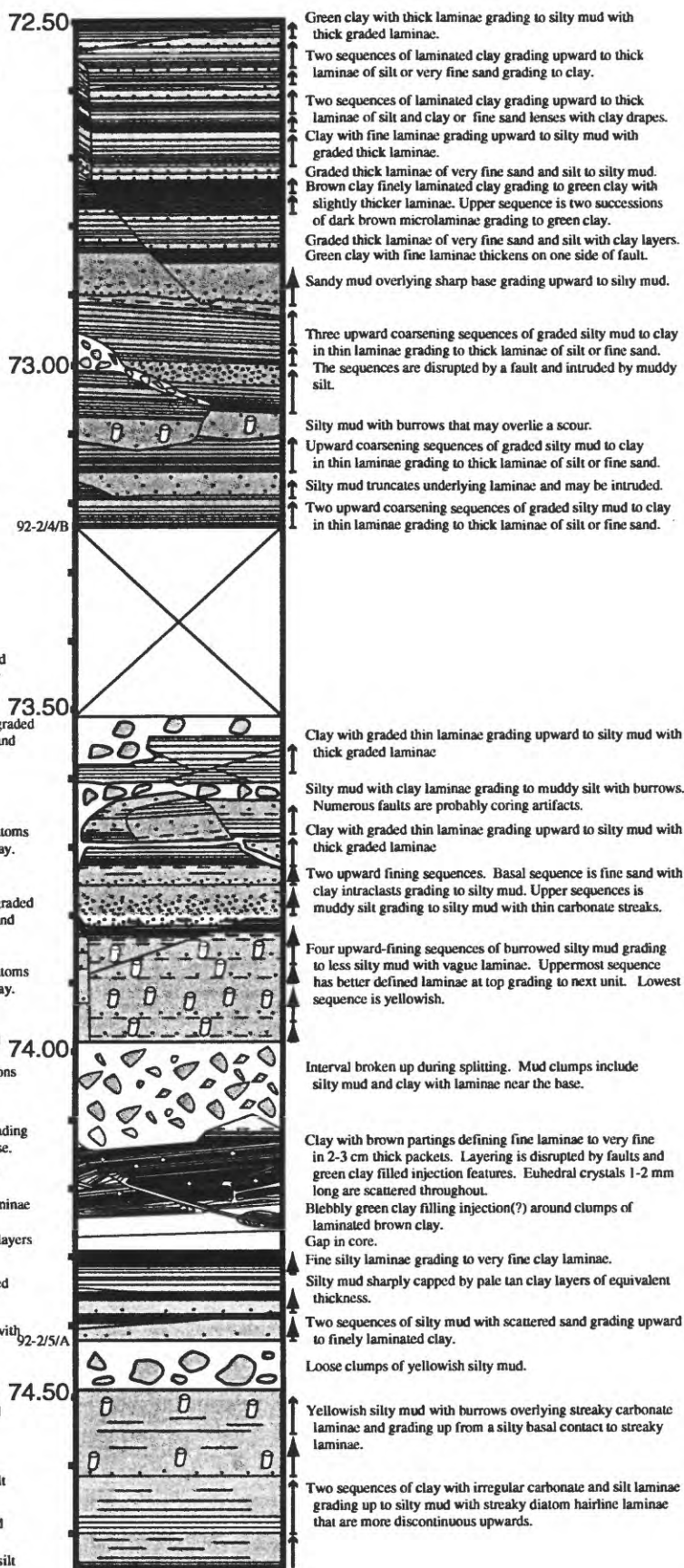
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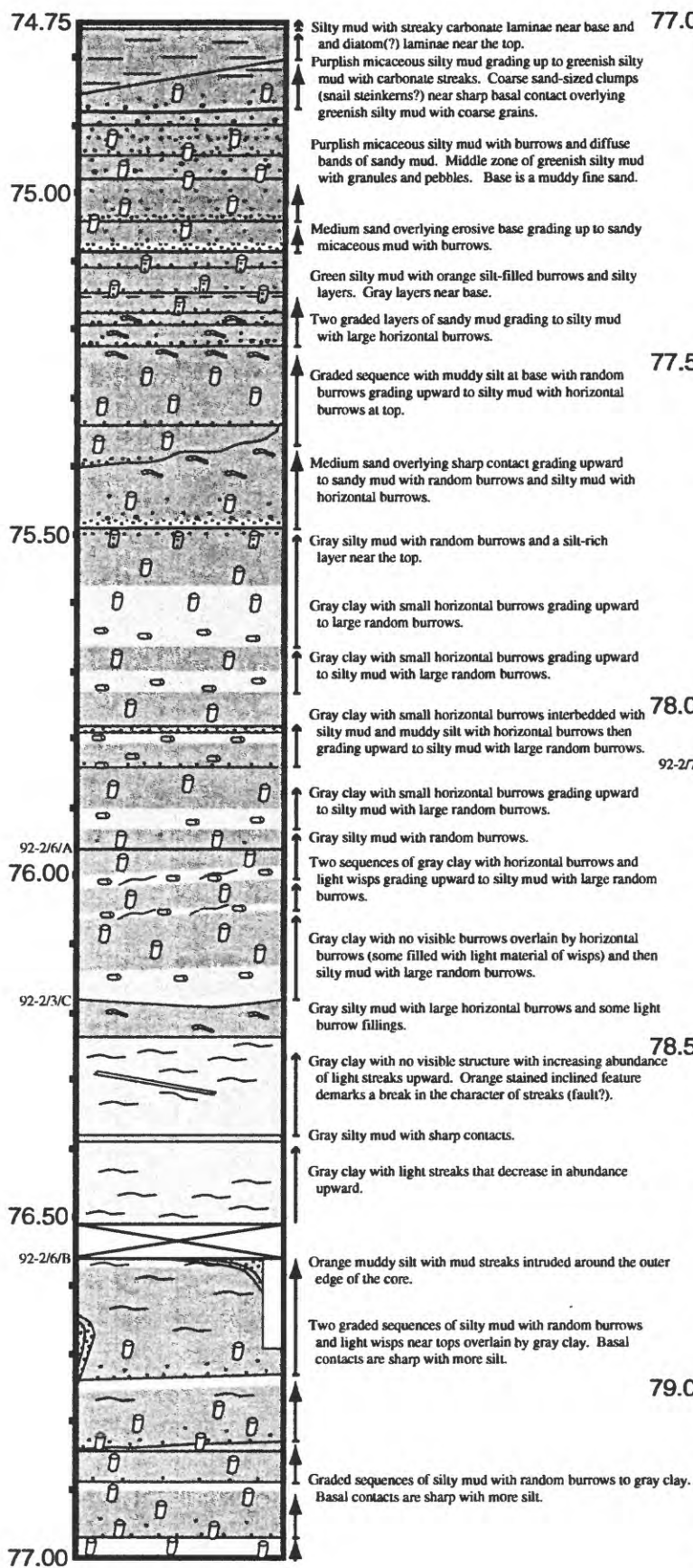
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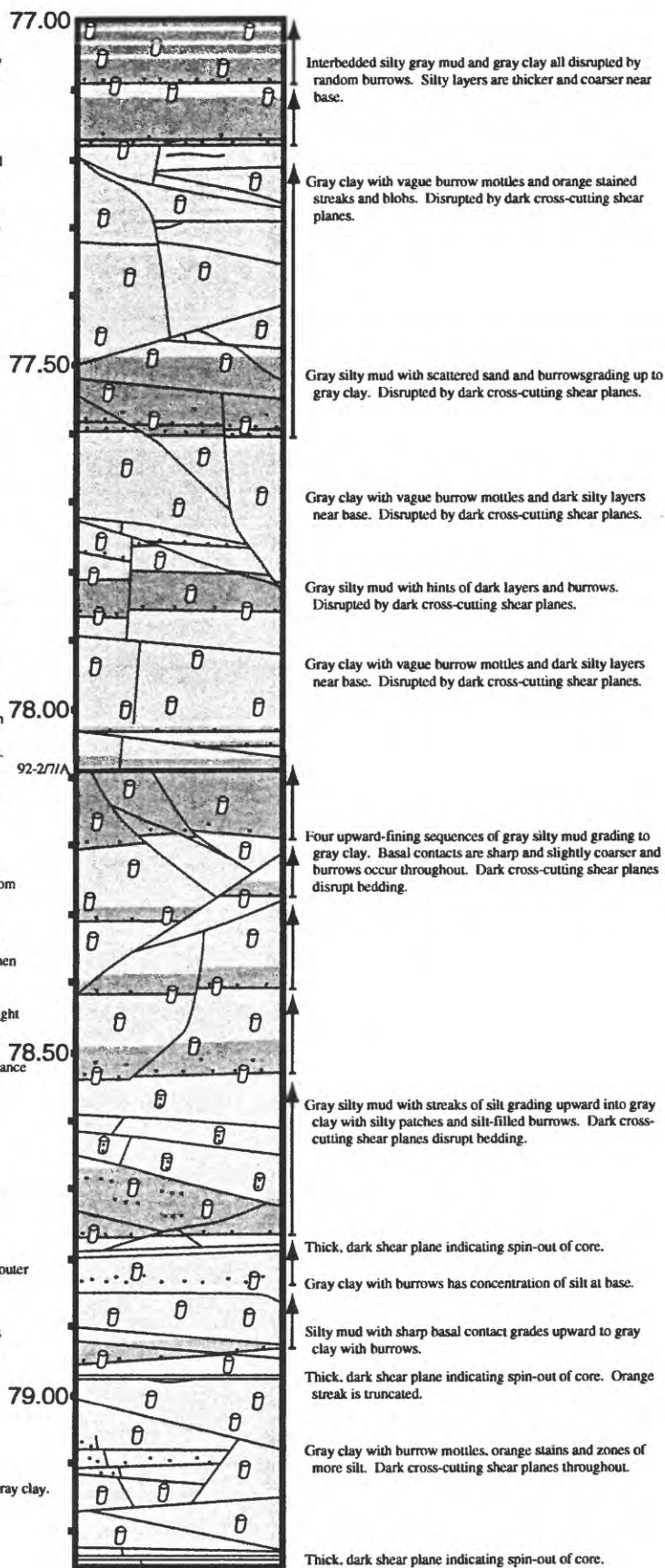
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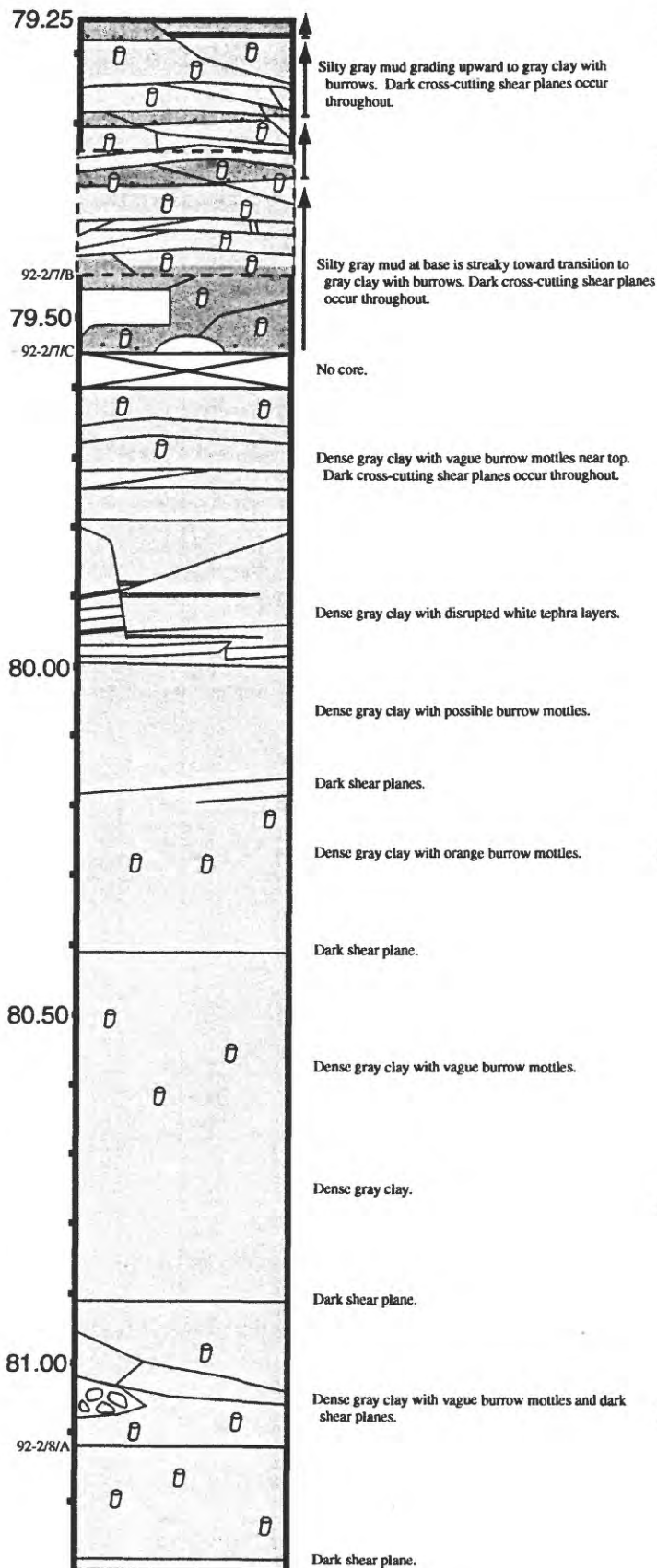
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OL92-2



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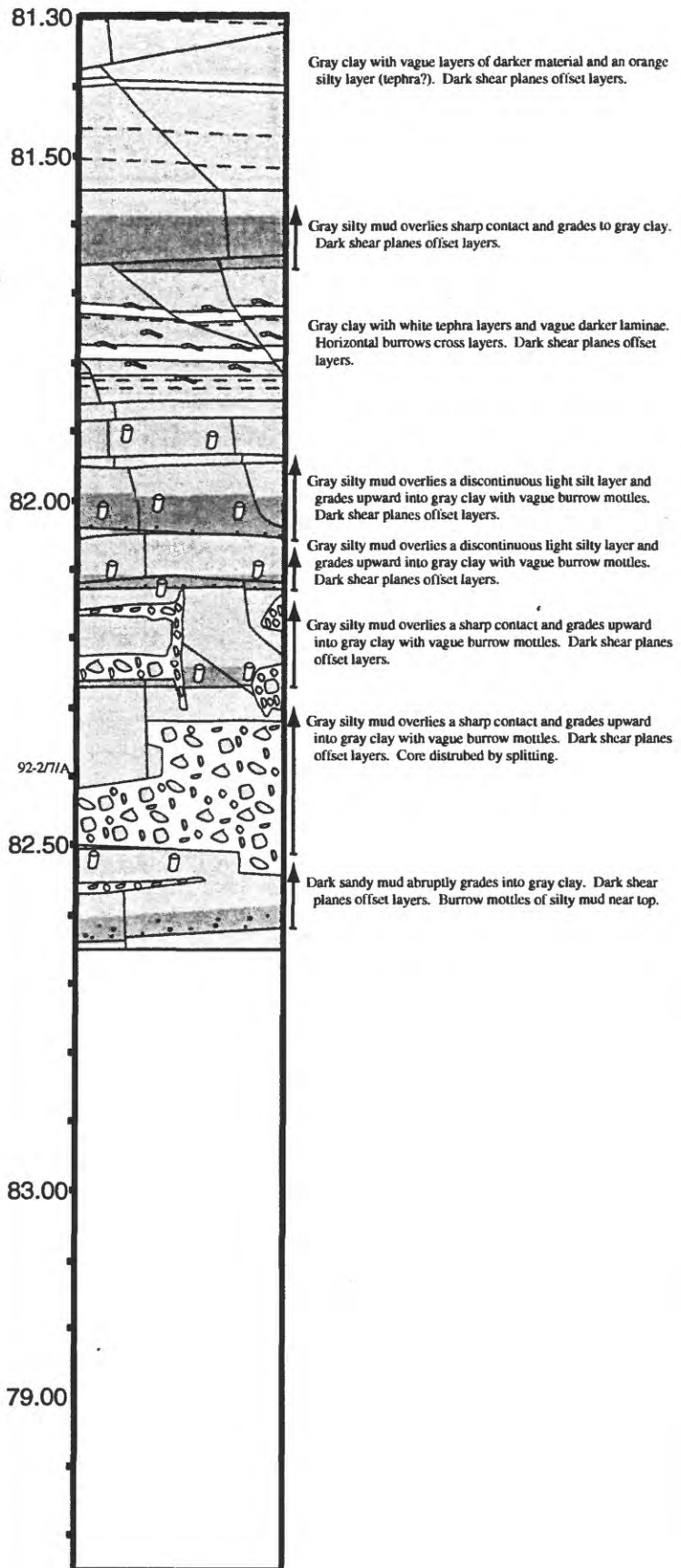
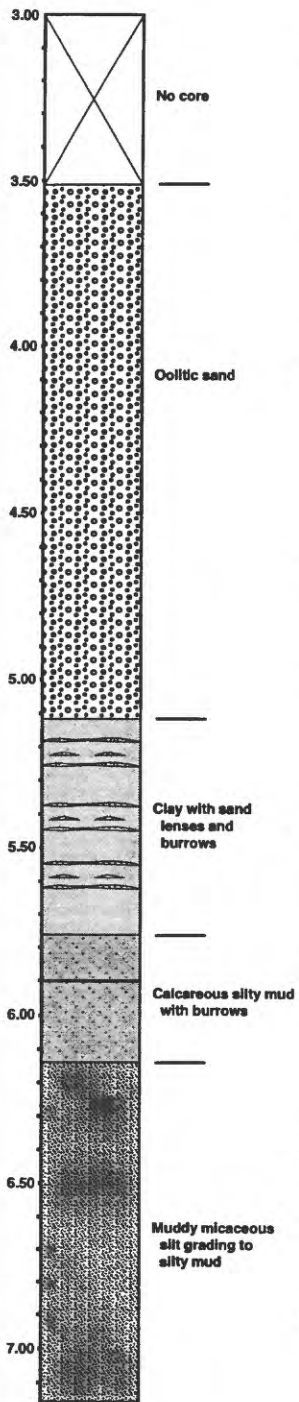


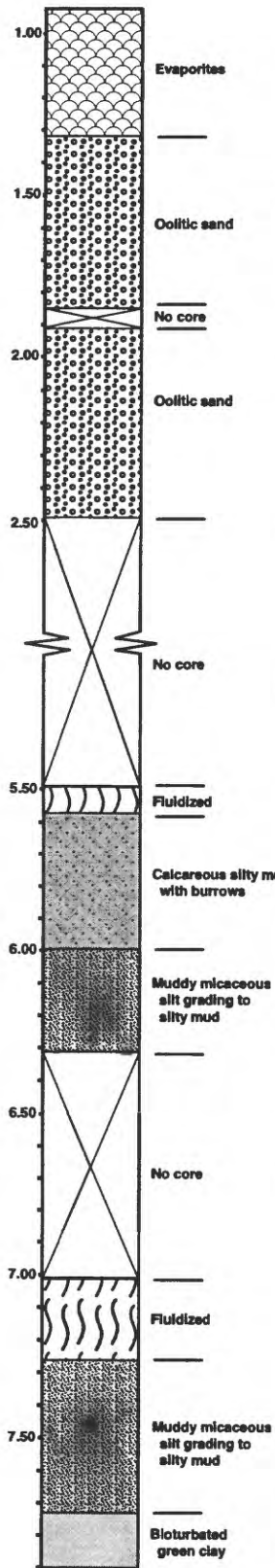
Figure 2

Generalized log of sediment types in OL92-1, 2, and 3. Scale on left of each column is in meters and represents drilling depths as reported by Smith (1993).

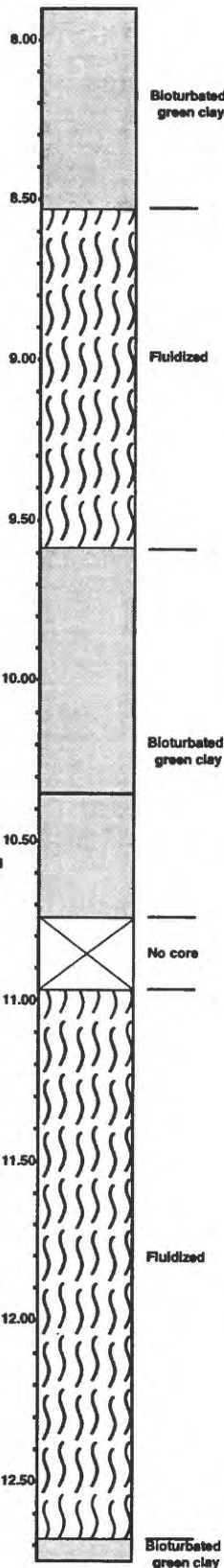
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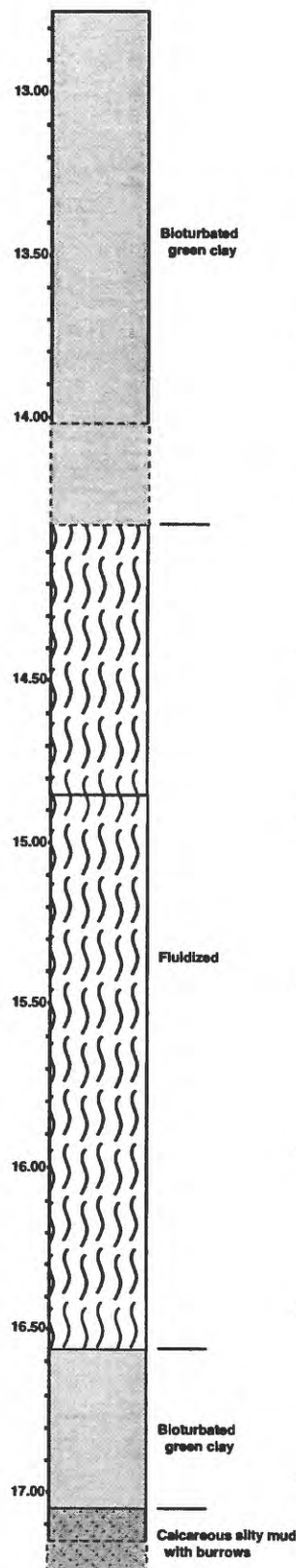
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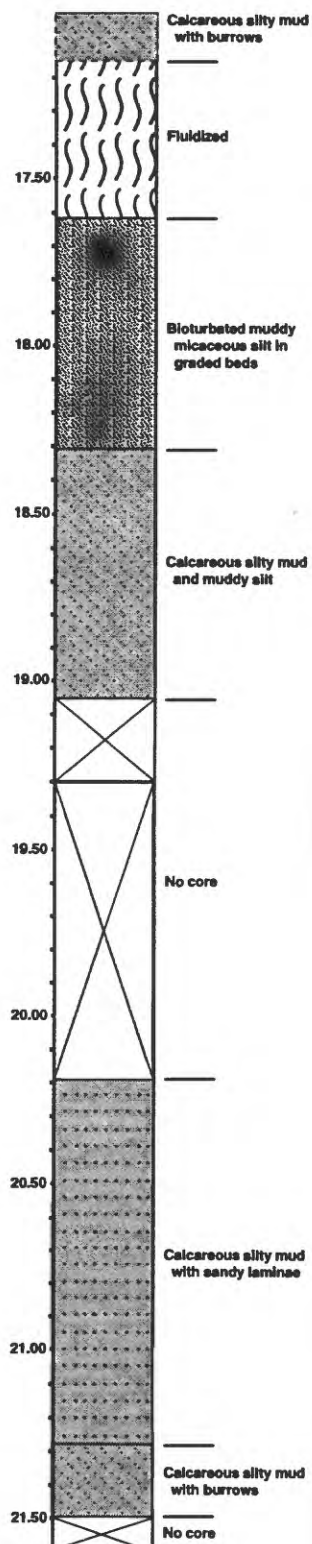
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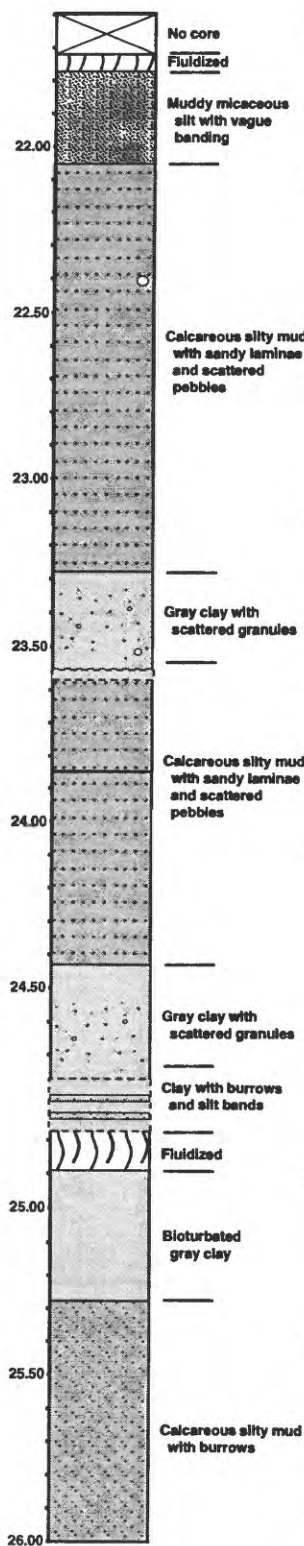
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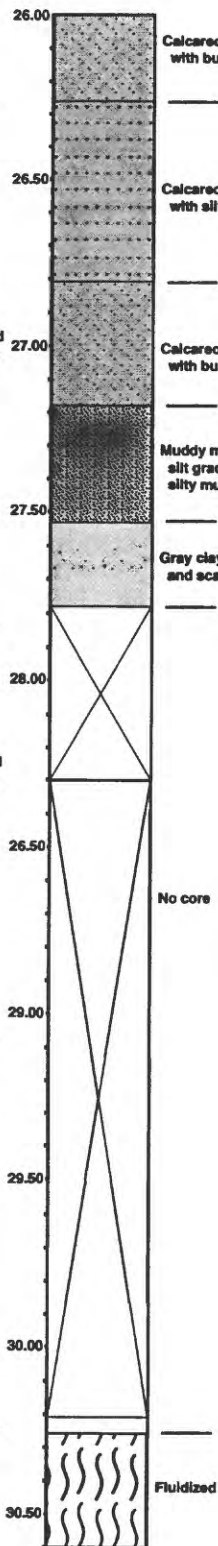
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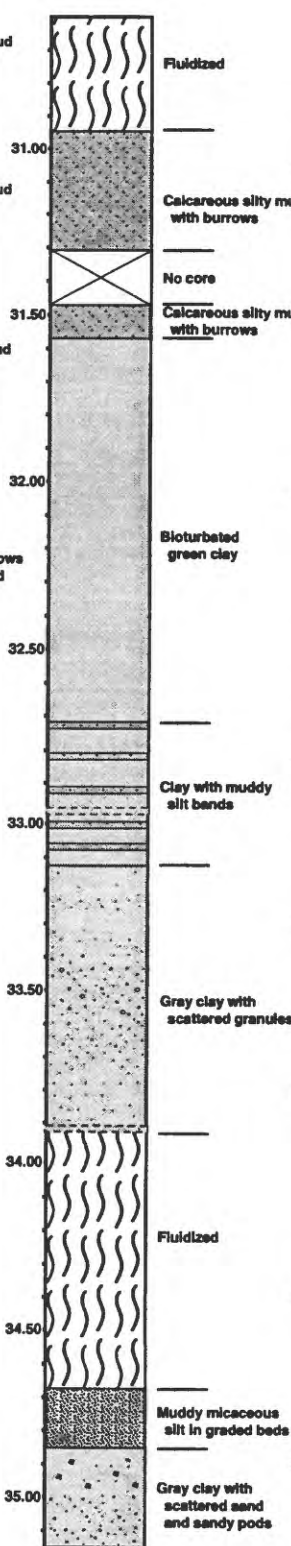
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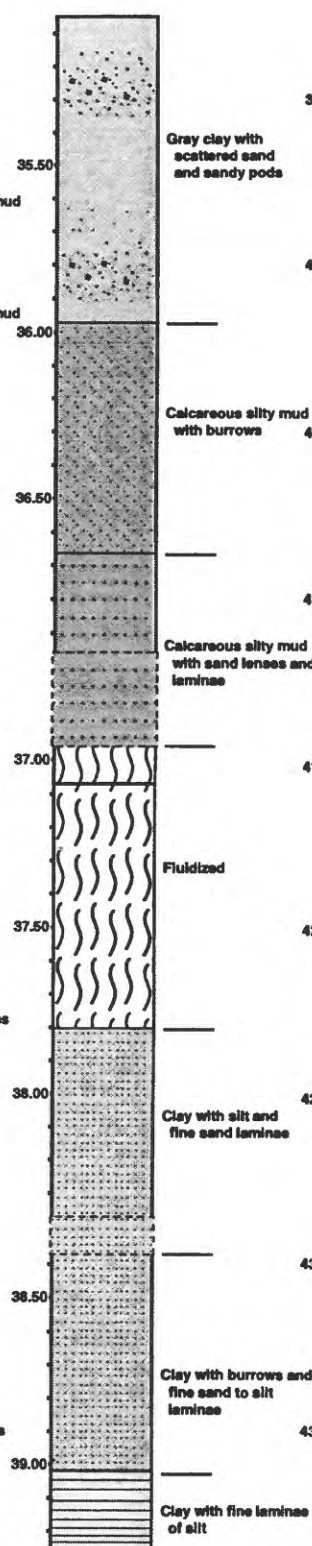
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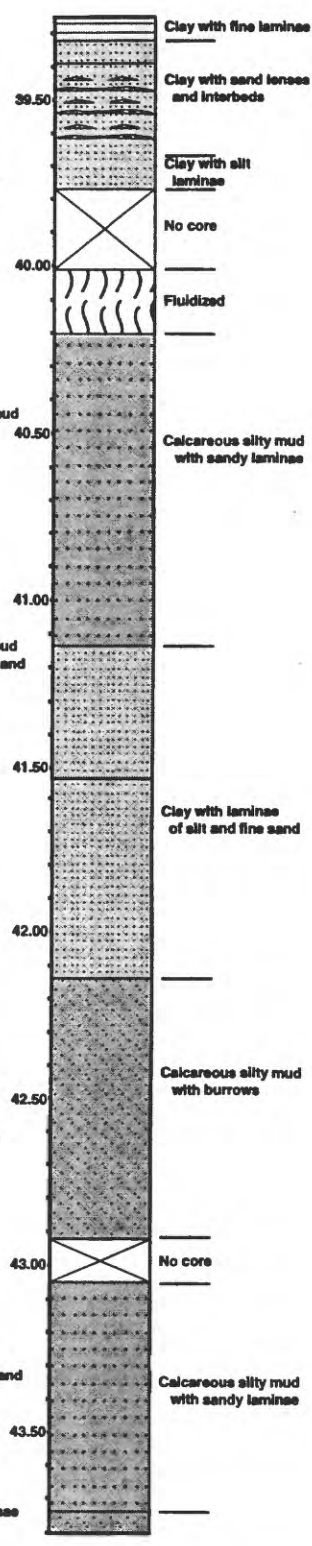
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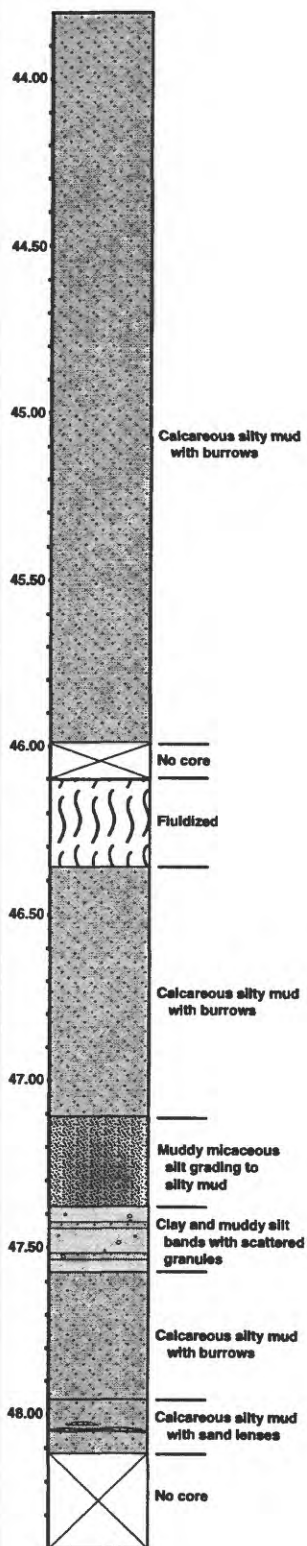
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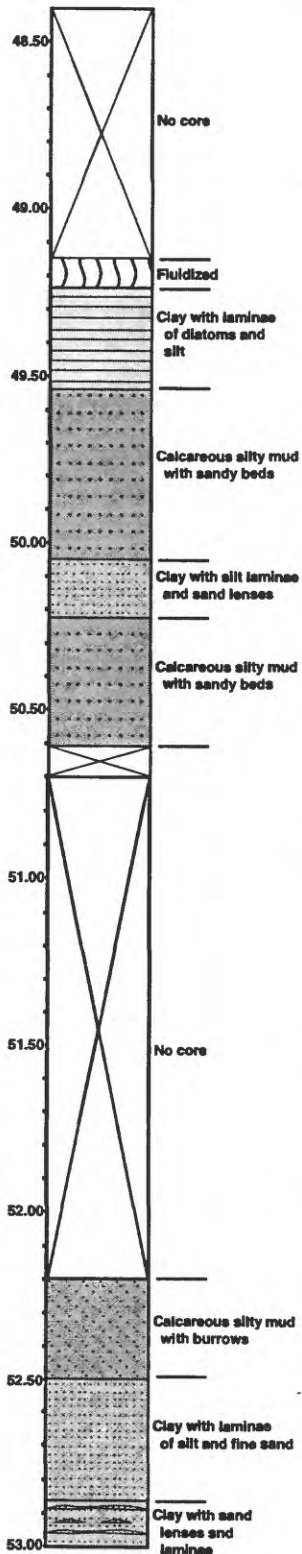
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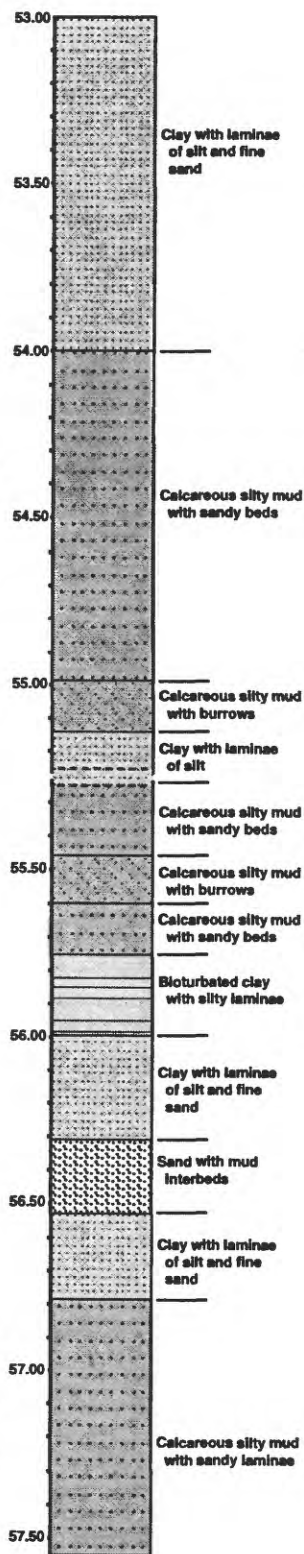
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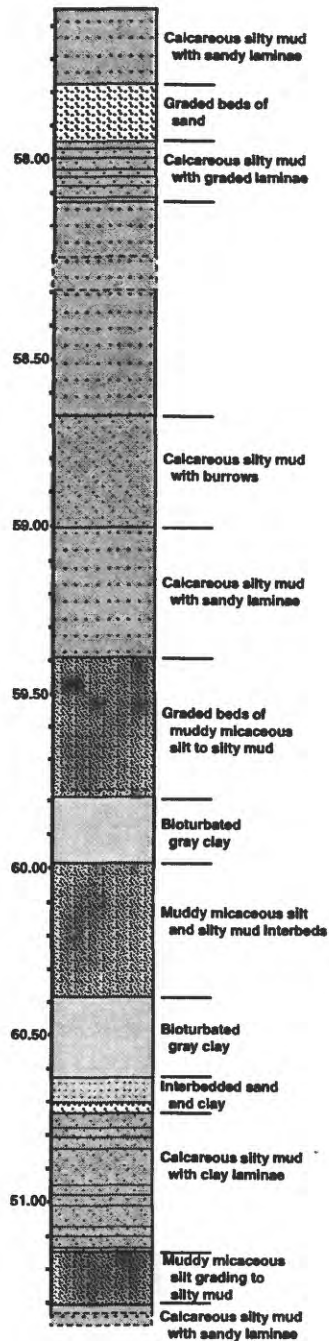
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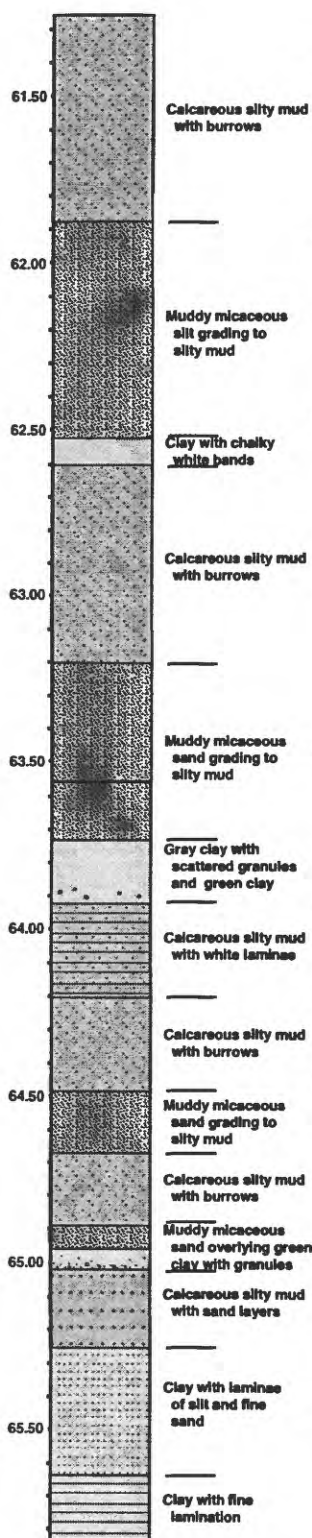
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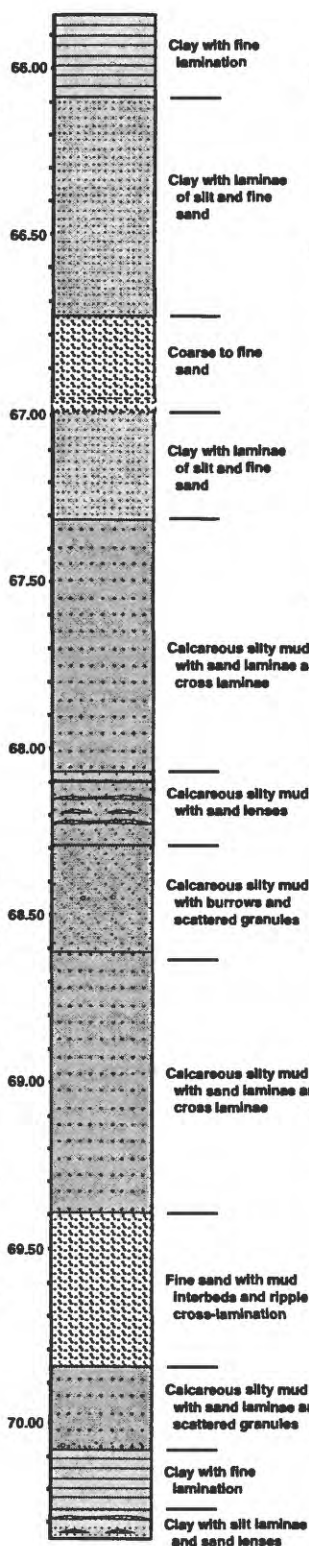
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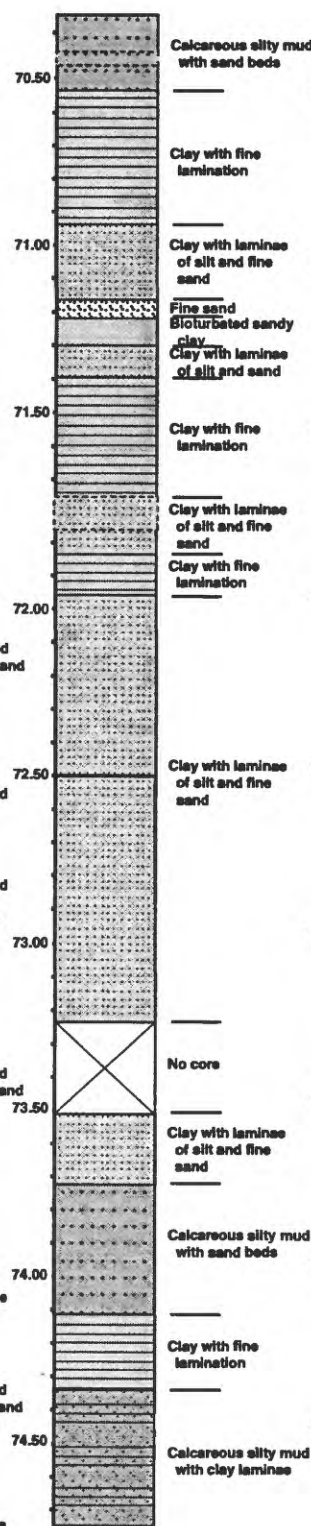
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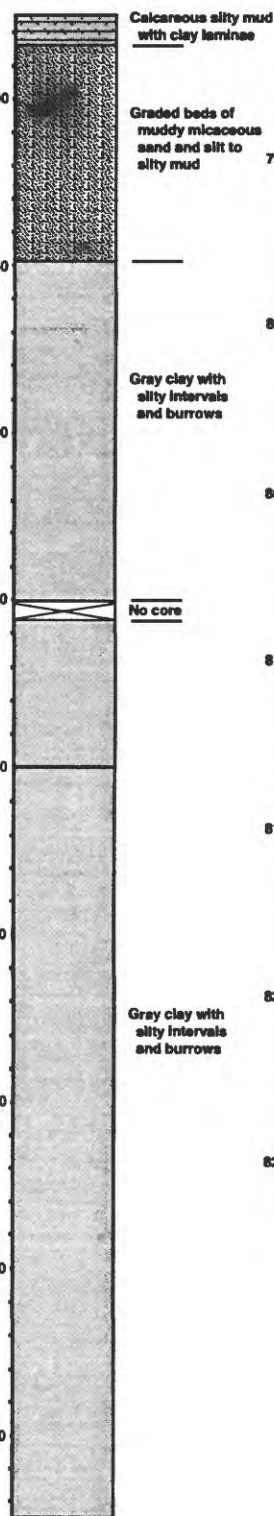
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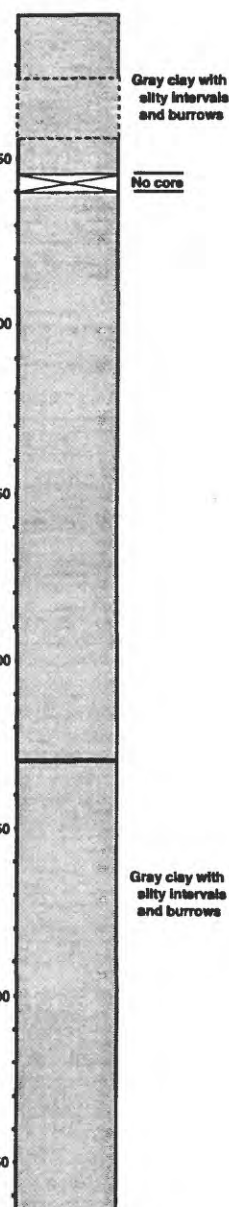
OL92-2



OL92-2



OL92-2



**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY**

**A HIGH-RESOLUTION STUDY OF SEDIMENTS FROM THE LAST
INTERGLACIATION AT OWENS LAKE, CALIFORNIA: GEOCHEMISTRY
OF SEDIMENTS IN CORE OL-92, 83-32 M DEPTH**

by

James L. Bischoff¹, Dahlia Chazan¹, and Richard W. Canavan IV²

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This report is preliminary and has not been reviewed for conformity with U.S. Geological Survey editorial standards (or with the North American Stratigraphic Code). Any use of trade, product, or firm names is for descriptive purposes only and does not imply endorsement by the U.S. Government.

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Introduction

In 1992 the U.S. Geological Survey drilled a 323-m-deep core (OL-92) into Owens Lake sediments near the depocenter of the basin to obtain a continuous record of silty-clay sediment spanning the last 800,000 yrs. A multi-parameter reconnaissance study of the entire core (ca 7000-yr resolution), reported in a 13-chapter summary volume (Smith and Bischoff, 1997), revealed cycles characterized by closed and overflowing lake conditions.

We report here the geochemical results of a high-resolution study of sediments from the last interglaciation (presumably Marine Isotope Stage 5), and extending slightly into the glaciations of stages 4 and 6 to observe the 6/5 boundary and 5/4 transitions. We present analyses for total inorganic carbon (TIC), organic carbon (TOC), and for acid soluble elements (in order of abundance): Ca, Mg, Fe, Na, Al, K, Si, Ti, P, Mn, Sr, Li, B, Ba, V, Cu, Co, and Mo

Sampling

A total of 444 channel samples, each 10-cm in length, were taken from core OL-92 continuously from 83 to 32 m depth. This depth span represents deposition from approximately 134 up to 46 kyrs before present according to the time-depth scale estimated by Bischoff et al (1997b). Thus, each sample represents an integration of approximately 170 yrs. The samples were dried, lightly ground and homogenized, and separated into aliquots for distribution to cooperating laboratories.

Analytical Techniques

TIC was determined by standard coulometry, which measures carbonate as CO₂ released by acid dissolution. Total carbon was measured as CO₂ released by induction-furnace combustion. TOC is taken as the difference between total carbon and TIC. Sample splits of 0.5 grams were leached in 10 mls of 3N HCl overnight, and the supernate was analyzed by inductively coupled plasma spectrometry (ICP) for Ca, Mg, Fe, Na, Al, K, Si, Ti, P, Mn, Sr, Li, B, Ba, V, Cu, Co, and Mo.

Results

Results are shown in Tables 1 and 2, and averages in Table 3. Time plots and inter-element correlations indicate the analyzed components reflect four different sediment-fractions, each of which has climatic implications. These fractions are, 1) authigenic carbonate (TIC, Ca, Mg, Sr), 2) organic matter (TOC, Mo, and Ba), 3) authigenic silicates and exchangeable ions (Mg, Si, Li, Na, B), and, 4) a detrital biotite component (Fe, K, Al, Ti, Mn, V, Cu, and Co).

TIC and leachable Ca (Fig. 1) represent the authigenic CaCO₃ fraction. XRD analyses of high-carbonate samples in the reconnaissance study (Bischoff *et al.*, 1997a) indicated that calcite is the dominant carbonate mineral, with minor dolomite and aragonite found in a few samples.

Low carbonate contents reflect overflowing, fresh-lake conditions, whereas high carbonate contents reflect saline-lake, closed-basin conditions, in which Owens Lake was below its sill level much of the time (Bischoff *et al.*, 1997a). Low CaCO₃ values from 30-35 m and 75-82 m suggest overflowing conditions whereas fluctuating high values between 35 and 76 m indicate generally closed lake conditions. A unique occurrence at 62.4 to 62.5 m (seen as a spike in Fig. 1) is a 10-cm bed of almost pure dolomite, unconsolidated, finely-crystalline, and ordered

TOC (Fig. 1) reflects biological productivity, and generally follows TIC, indicating that nutrient abundance generally increases with water residence-time. Some of the maxima in TOC, however, occur in regions where TIC is only intermediate. These regions may reflect periods of extreme salinity during which nutrients and productivity are maximized, but in which riverborne Ca is precipitated near where it enters the lake,

60 km north of the coring site, because of high carbonate alkalinity. Thus, maxima in TIC may reflect intermediate or moderate salinities, in which the water chemistry accommodates roughly equal amounts of Ca and carbonate

Fig. 2 shows the carbonate and authigenic silicate components derived from TIC, leachable Ca, and Mg. All Ca is attributed to CaCO_3 . CO_3 in excess of Ca is attributed to a MgCO_3 component. Mg, however, exceeds this excess CO_3 , and this "excess" Mg is attributed to an authigenic Mg-silicate phase (Fig. 2). Such acid-soluble authigenic phases form in saline lakes by reaction of dissolved Mg and silica in alkaline solution (Bischoff et al, 1997a and 1997c). For semiquantitative estimates, we use the stoichiometry of dehydrated sepiolite for this phase (i.e. $\text{Mg}_4\text{Si}_6\text{O}_{15}(\text{OH})_2$).

Chemical mass balance calculations based on the lake area at the spill elevation and the pre-diversion Ca flux from the Owens River suggested that sediments should contain an average of about 11 dry wt % CaCO_3 at the limit of a steady-state full, but not spilling, lake (Bischoff et al., 1997a). This conclusion assumes that CaCO_3 is homogeneously distributed throughout the sediment surface. CaCO_3 falls below this limit for at least five short-lived events from 35-76 m (Fig. 2), indicating brief spilling events during the generally dry interglaciation.

Li seems to correlate closely to the Mg-silicate component, particularly for the pronounced minimum from 43 to 48 m (Figs. 2 and 3). Na and B correlate closely to each other, and less strongly to Li and Mg-silicate. Na is likely the dominant exchangeable ion on the Mg-silicate phase, and B is well known to have an adsorption affinity for smectitic clays (You et al., 1995), but how the negative borate ion is actually incorporated is not clear. Al, Fe, K, and Ti correlate strongly with each other (Fig. 4). Mn, V, Cu, and Co (not shown) also correlate strongly with this group. The triangular diagram of Al, K, and Fe (Fig. 5) indicates that this entire group of elements plots within the field of biotite compositions. Fig. 5 suggests that a portion of the biotite dissolves congruently during the acid leach.

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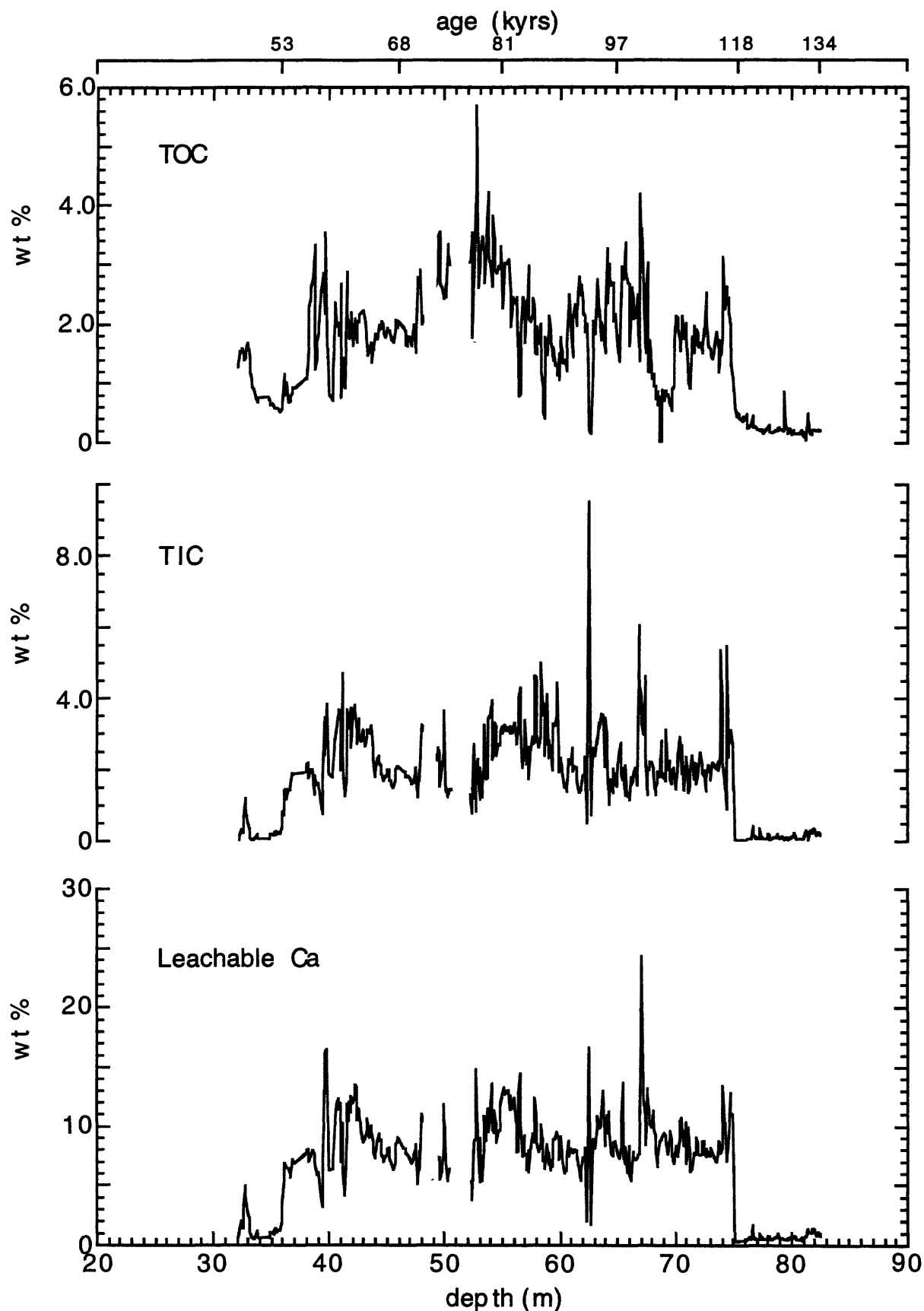


Fig. 1

Depth plots of organic carbon (TOC), inorganic carbon (TIC) and acid-leachable Ca in core OL-92; 83-32 m depth interval. Ages shown at top of diagram from Bischoff et al (1997b).

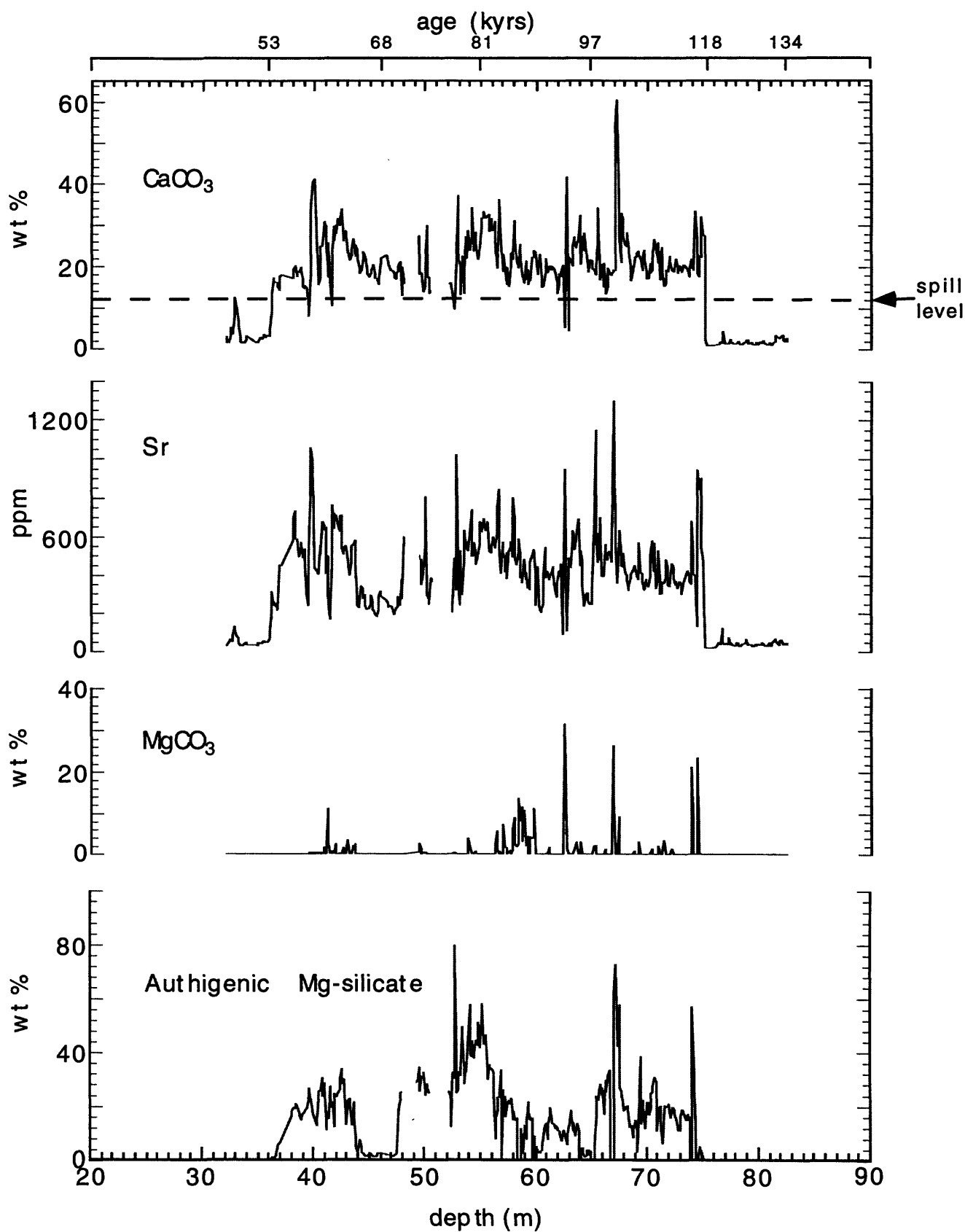


Fig. 2

Depth plots of CaCO_3 , Sr, MgCO_3 and authigenic Mg-silicate in core OL-92; 82-32 m depth. Ages shown at top of diagram from Bischoff et al (1997b).

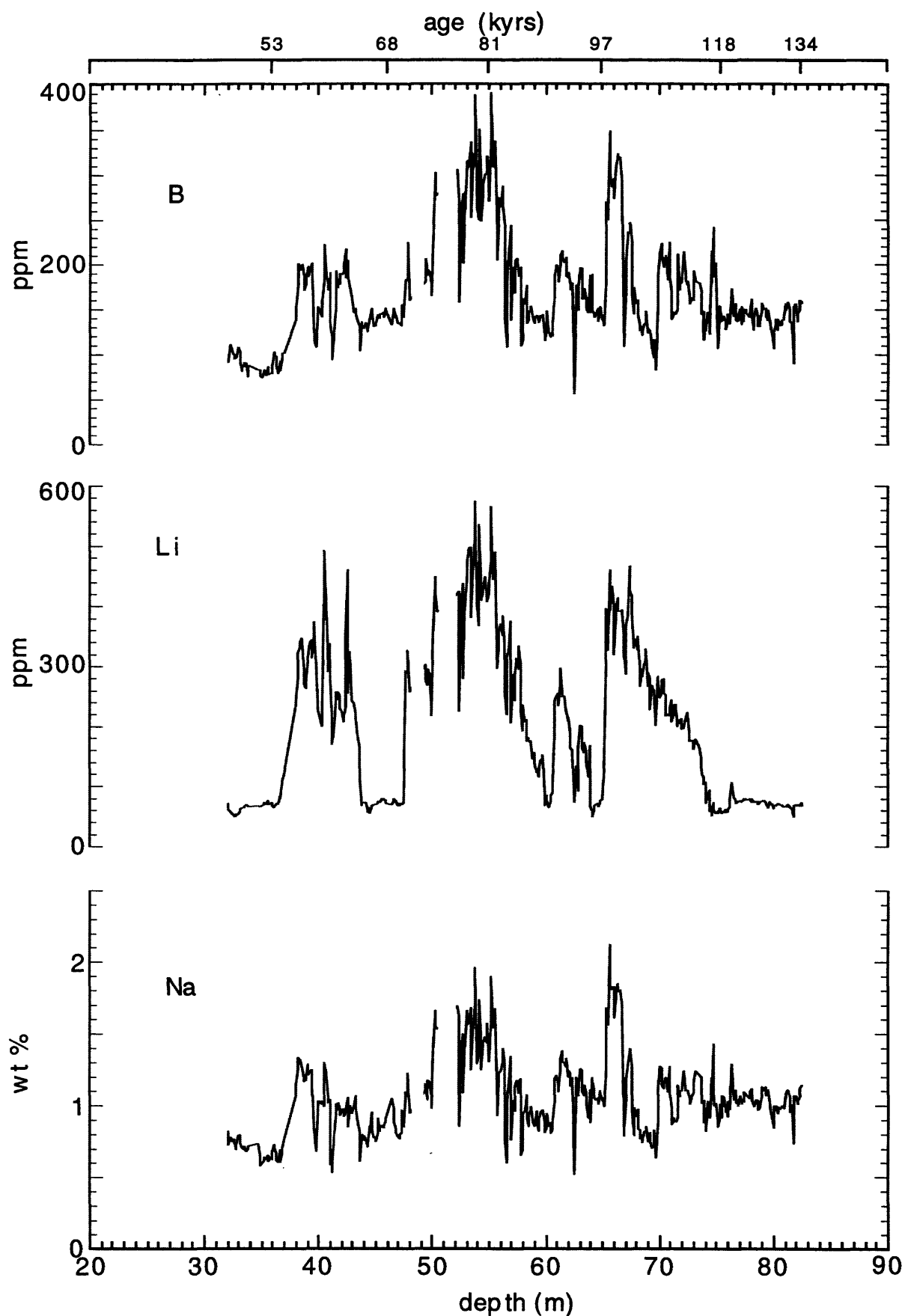


Fig. 3

Depth plots of acid-leachable B, Li and Na in core OL-92; 83-32 m depth interval. Ages shown at top of diagram from Bischoff et al (1997b).

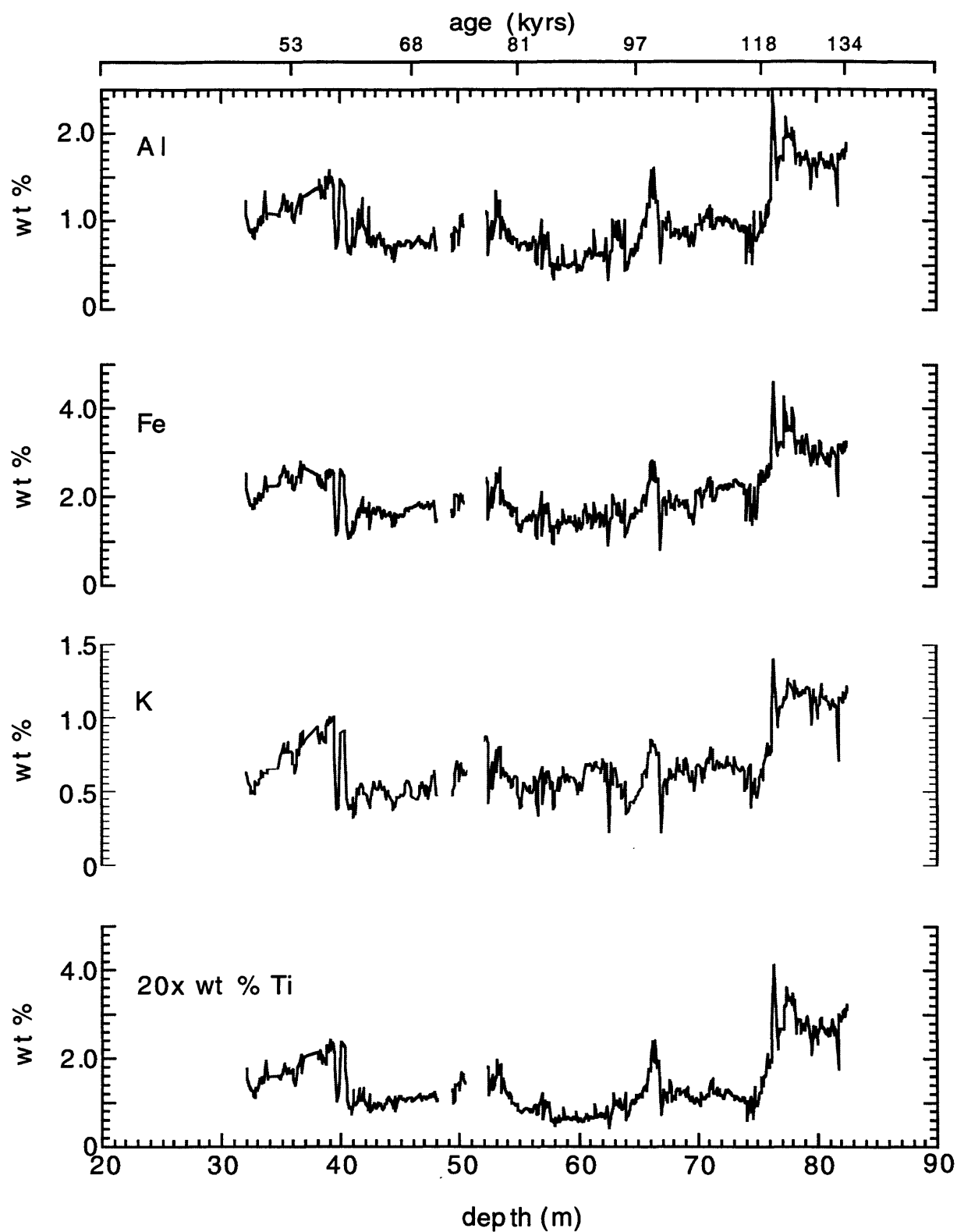


Fig. 4

Depth plot of acid-leachable Al, Fe, K and Ti in core OL-92; 83-32 m depth interval. Ages shown at top of diagram from Bischoff et al (1997b).

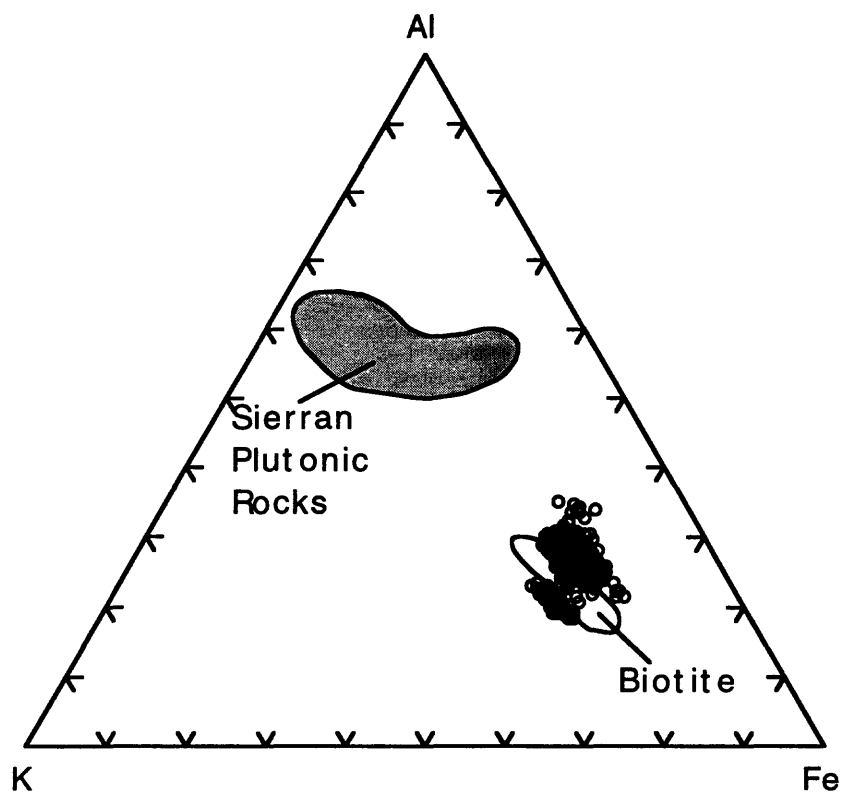


Fig. 5

Diagram showing Al-K-Fe relations for acid-leachable components from core OL-92; 83-32 m depth interval. Field for Sierra plutonic rocks from Bateman (1961), for biotites from Deer, Howie and Zussman (1962).

Table 1

Analyses of high-resolution (10 cm) samples from core OL-92 (83 to 32 m depth) for TIC, TOC and acid-leachable major elements. Depth refers to midpoint of sample from the surface in meters. Concentrations in weight %.

sample	depth	TIC	TOC	Ca	Mg	Fe	Na	Al	K	Si
1	32.1	<0.01	1.29	0.56	0.93	2.52	0.83	1.23	0.63	0.17
2	32.2	<0.01	1.27	0.56	0.80	2.17	0.73	1.07	0.61	0.19
3	32.3	0.15	1.55	1.17	0.74	1.96	0.78	0.93	0.55	0.23
4	32.4	0.33	1.54	2.05	0.67	1.80	0.76	0.87	0.53	0.25
5	32.5	0.24	1.60	1.62	0.66	1.81	0.75	0.88	0.48	0.23
6	32.6	0.21	1.47	1.45	0.67	1.82	0.77	0.90	0.49	0.21
7	32.7	0.66	1.40	3.13	0.66	1.73	0.75	0.84	0.51	0.21
8	32.8	1.19	1.45	4.95	0.67	1.74	0.69	0.80	0.48	0.27
9	32.9	0.88	1.58	4.00	0.72	1.95	0.72	0.92	0.57	0.27
10	33.0	0.53	1.68	2.70	0.67	1.85	0.79	0.88	0.54	0.27
11	33.1	0.31	1.41	2.21	0.75	2.07	0.80	1.01	0.55	0.32
12	33.2	0.09	1.18	1.12	0.78	2.05	0.74	1.02	0.58	0.31
13	33.3	0.01	1.05	0.59	0.76	1.93	0.71	0.96	0.59	0.21
14	33.4	0.04	0.94	0.67	0.81	2.07	0.71	1.04	0.64	0.29
15	33.5	0.03	0.89	0.52	0.83	2.07	0.69	1.06	0.59	0.29
16	33.6	0.04	0.89	0.54	0.79	1.99	0.72	0.98	0.63	0.26
17	33.7	0.11	0.75	0.83	0.92	2.45	0.68	1.33	0.62	0.28
18	33.8	0.21	0.67	1.24	0.81	2.13	0.70	1.03	0.62	0.34
19	33.9	0.06	0.74	0.62	0.82	2.22	0.72	1.08	0.65	0.31
20	34.8	0.06	0.77	0.69	0.84	2.24	0.74	1.08	0.65	0.27
21	34.9	0.06	0.69	0.57	0.80	2.31	0.65	1.05	0.73	0.31
22	35.0	0.19	0.63	1.07	0.84	2.43	0.58	1.10	0.73	0.36
23	35.1	0.19	0.66	1.09	0.87	2.51	0.60	1.15	0.77	0.38
24	35.2	0.16	0.60	0.92	0.93	2.68	0.62	1.31	0.83	0.37
25	35.3	0.23	0.59	1.24	0.93	2.65	0.64	1.30	0.75	0.35
26	35.4	0.27	0.57	1.40	0.89	2.52	0.63	1.18	0.77	0.40
27	35.5	0.18	0.58	1.05	0.88	2.44	0.62	1.12	0.76	0.40
28	35.6	0.24	0.57	1.30	0.93	2.57	0.66	1.22	0.84	0.38
29	35.7	0.23	0.56	1.29	0.86	2.32	0.62	1.11	0.76	0.37
30	35.8	0.21	0.52	1.21	0.88	2.33	0.64	1.13	0.77	0.36
31	35.9	0.41	0.57	1.95	0.90	2.48	0.63	1.20	0.75	0.36
32	36.0	0.83	0.67	3.64	0.81	2.19	0.68	1.04	0.68	0.34
33	36.1	0.72	1.16	5.33	0.77	2.15	0.73	0.98	0.68	0.38
34	36.2	1.40	0.80	6.90	0.80	2.17	0.71	1.01	0.62	0.37
35	36.3	1.45	0.92	6.53	0.93	2.37	0.67	1.13	0.68	0.42
36	36.4	1.18	1.02	6.48	0.95	2.44	0.63	1.13	0.79	0.45
37	36.5	1.45	0.67	6.45	0.97	2.44	0.61	1.21	0.74	0.44
38	36.6	1.43	0.69	6.04	1.12	2.79	0.69	1.30	0.90	0.50

Table 1 cont.

sample	depth	TIC	TOC	Ca	Mg	Fe	Na	Al	K	Si
39	36.7	1.49	0.79	5.64	1.00	2.33	0.61	1.08	0.80	0.42
40	36.8	1.91	0.85	7.06	1.45	2.67	0.68	1.27	0.91	0.45
41	36.9	1.86	0.94	7.17	1.47	2.71	0.71	1.28	0.81	0.47
42	37.0	1.87	0.91	6.84	1.53	2.63	0.77	1.28	0.84	0.47
43	38.0	1.93	1.10	7.72	2.50	2.48	1.08	1.38	0.94	0.31
44	38.1	2.12	1.06	7.98	2.64	2.38	1.15	1.35	0.89	0.18
45	38.2	2.18	1.61	8.06	2.73	2.25	1.25	1.36	0.82	0.19
46	38.3	1.76	2.29	7.01	2.83	2.46	1.34	1.46	0.89	0.10
47	38.4	1.99	2.44	7.56	2.64	2.20	1.30	1.26	0.85	0.16
48	38.5	1.89	2.61	7.40	2.91	2.37	1.32	1.40	0.90	0.18
49	38.6	2.00	2.74	7.97	2.68	2.22	1.27	1.29	0.84	0.15
50	38.7	1.29	3.31	7.59	2.49	2.15	1.19	1.26	0.82	0.14
51	38.8	1.82	1.23	6.80	2.56	2.53	1.17	1.50	0.94	0.20
52	38.9	1.55	1.40	6.07	2.42	2.57	1.17	1.47	0.99	0.22
53	39.0	1.57	1.71	5.89	2.46	2.40	1.20	1.37	0.95	0.22
54	39.1	1.62	1.84	6.11	2.74	2.60	1.29	1.58	1.01	0.17
55	39.2	1.57	2.03	5.88	2.62	2.44	1.21	1.43	0.96	0.19
56	39.3	1.06	2.55	4.19	2.77	2.59	1.24	1.50	0.98	0.11
57	39.4	0.75	2.78	3.18	2.75	2.50	1.25	1.37	1.01	0.11
58	39.5	1.70	2.85	7.23	2.61	2.09	1.12	1.16	0.76	0.10
59	39.6	3.44	2.18	13.54	2.66	1.22	0.81	0.71	0.42	0.10
60	39.7	2.39	3.52	16.16	2.90	1.14	0.83	0.69	0.37	0.09
61	39.8	3.82	1.76	16.49	2.70	1.26	0.68	0.77	0.39	0.09
62	39.9	1.87	0.81	6.26	2.77	2.61	1.03	1.47	0.89	0.33
63	40.3	1.76	0.71	6.36	2.30	2.42	1.01	1.39	0.91	0.33
64	40.4	1.94	1.23	6.90	2.39	2.07	1.03	1.23	0.83	0.27
65	40.5	2.70	2.00	9.94	3.15	1.76	1.00	1.07	0.45	0.10
66	40.6	2.77	2.36	9.99	3.06	1.40	1.30	0.79	0.45	0.08
67	40.7	3.16	1.96	11.89	2.98	1.07	1.24	0.64	0.37	0.08
68	40.8	3.62	2.01	12.33	3.48	1.20	1.08	0.71	0.41	0.08
69	40.9	3.66	1.80	11.42	3.31	1.09	1.02	0.63	0.38	0.12
70	41.0	3.58	2.07	11.94	3.37	1.31	1.04	0.82	0.40	0.08
71	41.0	3.17	2.67	10.21	3.79	1.43	1.04	1.03	0.46	0.09
72	41.1	1.98	0.74	6.99	3.12	1.18	0.59	0.79	0.32	0.08
73	41.2	4.68	1.42	10.31	5.14	1.27	0.69	0.78	0.42	0.09
74	41.3	2.24	1.08	6.11	3.15	1.27	0.53	0.71	0.34	0.10
75	41.4	1.25	0.92	4.17	2.22	1.59	0.79	0.92	0.52	0.12
76	41.5	1.68	2.87	9.05	3.49	1.73	0.93	1.12	0.47	0.10
77	41.6	3.67	2.15	11.87	2.85	1.53	1.02	0.91	0.52	0.10
78	41.7	3.13	1.93	10.46	2.65	1.75	0.97	0.97	0.55	0.12
79	41.8	3.33	1.76	11.99	2.82	1.80	1.02	0.98	0.56	0.13
80	41.9	3.72	1.83	11.21	2.96	1.98	0.98	1.26	0.52	0.11
81	42.0	2.60	2.19	12.54	2.90	1.66	0.93	0.95	0.48	0.10

Table 1 cont.

sample	depth	TIC	TOC	Ca	Mg	Fe	Na	Al	K	Si
82	42.1	3.56	1.64	11.91	2.76	1.74	0.97	0.90	0.49	0.12
83	42.2	3.79	2.08	12.47	2.96	1.61	0.97	0.82	0.46	0.09
84	42.3	3.58	1.97	13.54	2.83	1.55	0.93	0.76	0.44	0.10
85	42.4	3.07	1.70	13.25	3.21	1.86	0.96	1.16	0.40	0.09
86	42.5	2.69	2.05	10.49	3.24	1.28	0.98	0.74	0.39	0.09
87	42.6	3.42	2.02	10.72	4.09	1.55	1.05	0.81	0.50	0.09
88	42.7	2.93	2.15	11.47	3.07	1.60	0.85	0.70	0.47	0.13
89	42.8	2.76	2.20	9.53	3.32	1.73	1.00	0.83	0.57	0.11
90	42.9	3.08	2.22	8.62	2.76	1.62	0.95	0.71	0.52	0.13
91	43.2	2.65	2.04	9.03	2.59	1.77	1.00	0.83	0.50	0.09
92	43.3	2.88	1.59	9.61	2.68	1.70	1.07	0.80	0.57	0.13
93	43.4	3.08	1.48	10.68	2.42	1.75	0.97	0.86	0.57	0.10
94	43.5	2.99	1.56	9.00	2.35	1.51	0.88	0.73	0.51	0.11
95	43.6	3.19	1.69	10.04	2.93	1.70	0.81	0.80	0.52	0.15
96	43.7	3.21	1.36	9.54	2.76	1.71	0.62	0.75	0.53	0.21
97	43.8	2.59	1.67	8.69	1.15	1.55	0.79	0.63	0.44	0.19
98	43.9	2.28	1.56	7.85	0.95	1.57	0.80	0.67	0.46	0.22
99	44.0	1.80	1.83	7.31	0.80	1.58	0.76	0.72	0.51	0.19
100	44.1	1.91	1.77	7.62	0.83	1.59	0.79	0.72	0.48	0.19
101	44.2	2.27	1.74	8.80	1.20	1.65	0.76	0.70	0.45	0.22
102	44.3	2.36	1.98	9.40	0.91	1.45	0.71	0.63	0.43	0.18
103	44.4	2.17	1.90	8.78	0.68	1.33	0.74	0.57	0.37	0.17
104	44.5	2.08	1.92	8.88	0.77	1.63	0.86	0.73	0.42	0.18
105	44.6	1.89	2.04	7.55	0.59	1.35	0.82	0.54	0.39	0.15
106	44.7	1.74	1.96	7.33	0.66	1.47	0.96	0.68	0.45	0.17
107	44.8	1.65	1.86	7.00	0.68	1.60	0.84	0.69	0.46	0.19
108	44.9	1.80	1.78	7.43	0.72	1.54	0.78	0.77	0.45	0.17
109	45.0	1.83	1.93	7.59	0.76	1.60	0.78	0.75	0.47	0.20
110	45.1	2.00	1.90	8.00	0.78	1.59	0.75	0.72	0.48	0.19
111	45.2	1.98	1.90	8.15	0.73	1.60	0.80	0.73	0.47	0.23
112	45.3	1.69	1.88	7.27	0.70	1.56	0.91	0.72	0.47	0.20
113	45.4	1.66	1.73	6.85	0.68	1.61	0.82	0.72	0.49	0.20
114	45.5	1.56	1.77	6.85	0.69	1.69	0.84	0.72	0.54	0.24
115	45.6	1.49	1.69	6.28	0.71	1.74	0.86	0.78	0.57	0.22
116	45.7	1.68	1.91	6.90	0.73	1.69	0.84	0.77	0.56	0.22
117	45.8	1.95	2.07	8.40	0.79	1.72	0.86	0.76	0.55	0.22
118	45.9	2.07	1.94	8.79	0.81	1.76	0.89	0.76	0.51	0.19
119	46.0	2.09	2.06	9.09	0.75	1.73	0.91	0.70	0.46	0.21
120	46.4	1.93	1.94	8.08	0.80	1.81	1.05	0.78	0.44	0.22
121	46.6	1.92	1.87	8.08	0.79	1.88	0.98	0.82	0.48	0.20
122	46.7	1.79	1.66	7.71	0.77	1.85	0.89	0.80	0.54	0.25
123	46.8	1.79	1.63	7.59	0.74	1.77	0.84	0.74	0.52	0.25
124	46.9	1.82	1.79	7.62	0.77	1.82	0.81	0.78	0.56	0.29

Table 1 cont.

sample	depth	TIC	TOC	Ca	Mg	Fe	Na	Al	K	Si
125	47.0	1.76	1.77	7.32	0.72	1.73	0.79	0.75	0.52	0.25
126	47.1	1.65	1.64	6.88	0.67	1.76	0.77	0.70	0.47	0.27
127	47.2	1.60	1.73	6.80	0.71	1.81	0.80	0.75	0.54	0.28
128	47.3	1.65	1.94	7.29	0.71	1.80	0.81	0.72	0.53	0.29
129	47.4	1.65	1.98	7.59	0.71	1.88	0.97	0.71	0.44	0.32
130	47.5	1.90	1.52	8.05	0.77	1.71	0.88	0.74	0.52	0.25
131	47.6	2.04	1.67	8.47	0.79	1.73	0.85	0.69	0.50	0.26
132	47.7	1.21	2.77	5.12	2.34	1.84	1.09	0.85	0.61	0.10
133	47.8	1.99	2.70	7.96	2.65	1.80	1.06	0.82	0.61	0.11
134	47.9	1.67	2.90	6.30	2.94	1.91	1.23	0.91	0.64	0.11
135	48.0	3.25	2.00	11.03	2.77	1.44	0.95	0.66	0.47	0.10
136	49.3	2.25	2.76	7.23	3.46	1.70	1.11	0.85	0.47	0.11
137	49.5	2.60	3.45	7.35	3.91	1.54	1.15	0.65	0.50	0.14
138	49.6	2.42	3.54	7.39	4.07	1.62	1.04	0.70	0.54	0.16
139	49.7	1.53	2.67	5.50	2.98	2.04	1.17	0.92	0.62	0.13
140	49.8	1.94	2.59	6.15	3.64	2.02	1.16	0.88	0.70	0.19
141	49.9	2.50	2.42	8.21	3.53	1.98	1.07	0.87	0.64	0.24
142	50.0	3.64	2.41	11.89	3.65	1.70	0.98	0.73	0.56	0.20
143	50.1	1.38	2.69	7.05	3.11	2.05	1.48	1.05	0.69	0.10
144	50.2	1.58	2.44	6.82	2.86	1.96	1.41	0.95	0.67	0.10
145	50.3	1.22	3.33	5.34	3.35	2.02	1.67	1.07	0.60	0.09
146	50.4	1.27	3.16	5.62	3.12	1.90	1.55	0.95	0.65	0.09
147	50.5	1.45	2.99	6.41	2.91	1.84	1.53	0.93	0.60	0.09
148	52.3	1.29	3.03	5.22	3.12	2.41	1.69	1.10	0.87	0.10
149	52.4	0.77	3.52	5.18	2.92	2.29	1.63	1.07	0.82	0.10
150	52.5	0.80	1.77	3.79	1.56	1.49	0.85	0.61	0.42	0.10
151	52.6	2.70	3.04	8.77	3.72	1.83	1.38	0.85	0.61	0.14
152	52.7	0.82	4.25	8.90	3.46	2.20	1.50	0.99	0.70	0.14
153	52.8	1.86	5.69	14.82	7.78	1.75	1.09	0.79	0.51	0.13
154	52.9	2.30	2.63	8.61	4.10	1.99	1.47	0.90	0.64	0.15
155	53.0	1.77	2.61	8.00	2.92	2.11	1.42	0.93	0.67	0.11
156	53.1	1.16	3.04	5.23	3.14	2.33	1.67	1.03	0.78	0.10
157	53.2	2.06	3.23	9.02	3.92	2.52	1.57	1.33	0.62	0.11
158	53.3	1.22	3.47	5.34	3.61	2.33	1.58	1.05	0.79	0.11
159	53.4	2.12	3.12	7.83	5.37	2.64	1.68	1.22	0.80	0.14
160	53.5	3.25	2.69	10.85	4.70	1.83	1.25	0.80	0.58	0.12
161	53.6	2.14	3.35	8.82	3.86	2.14	1.58	1.02	0.65	0.12
162	53.7	1.72	3.42	9.97	3.33	2.11	1.53	1.04	0.66	0.11
163	53.8	1.78	4.22	11.49	3.92	1.82	1.71	0.89	0.59	0.12
164	53.9	3.43	3.13	9.53	4.84	1.90	1.96	0.96	0.63	0.12
165	54.0	3.53	2.97	10.88	5.31	1.86	1.29	0.82	0.61	0.12
166	54.1	3.92	2.63	13.69	5.79	1.74	1.37	0.77	0.56	0.13
167	54.2	2.28	3.80	9.72	4.21	1.87	1.74	0.90	0.61	0.11

Table 1 cont.

sample	depth	TIC	TOC	Ca	Mg	Fe	Na	Al	K	Si
168	54.3	2.51	3.42	9.46	4.06	1.78	1.49	0.83	0.57	0.11
169	54.4	3.31	2.92	11.32	4.55	1.61	1.25	0.75	0.52	0.11
170	54.5	3.17	2.87	10.23	4.21	1.57	1.42	0.74	0.54	0.11
171	54.6	2.37	2.85	8.64	4.18	1.77	1.44	0.82	0.58	0.11
172	54.7	2.70	2.97	9.63	4.61	1.67	1.48	0.78	0.61	0.11
173	54.8	2.66	2.93	9.66	4.43	1.74	1.44	0.79	0.59	0.12
174	54.9	3.03	3.30	11.86	5.14	1.41	1.57	0.70	0.48	0.11
175	55.0	3.20	2.36	12.62	4.51	1.34	1.33	0.71	0.44	0.11
176	55.1	2.99	2.26	12.69	4.23	1.26	1.31	0.66	0.38	0.11
177	55.2	3.22	3.00	13.30	5.39	1.37	1.58	0.74	0.40	0.13
178	55.3	3.24	3.02	12.68	5.79	1.23	1.90	0.74	0.44	0.12
179	55.4	3.07	3.00	12.91	4.42	1.47	1.55	0.74	0.56	0.12
180	55.6	3.18	3.07	13.05	4.76	1.46	1.68	0.76	0.53	0.11
181	55.7	2.99	2.52	11.43	3.60	1.54	1.16	0.71	0.50	0.13
182	55.8	3.18	1.96	12.60	3.17	1.47	0.93	0.66	0.50	0.11
183	55.9	3.13	2.31	11.47	3.70	1.56	1.19	0.68	0.54	0.16
184	56.0	3.02	2.44	11.53	3.64	1.59	1.23	0.75	0.48	0.12
185	56.1	3.29	2.37	12.36	3.59	1.46	1.24	0.68	0.49	0.13
186	56.2	2.92	2.32	10.24	3.54	1.68	1.31	0.82	0.52	0.11
187	56.3	2.70	2.44	7.83	3.31	1.59	1.40	0.77	0.60	0.14
188	56.4	3.20	0.97	7.96	2.98	1.58	1.28	0.78	0.57	0.10
189	56.5	4.00	0.78	12.73	2.21	1.18	0.76	0.54	0.42	0.11
190	56.6	4.29	0.82	14.48	2.05	1.06	0.60	0.51	0.33	0.09
191	56.7	3.15	1.84	10.16	2.85	1.47	1.04	0.68	0.55	0.11
192	56.8	2.04	2.44	7.47	2.67	1.68	1.16	0.78	0.61	0.14
193	56.9	2.61	2.24	9.20	3.76	2.09	1.34	1.00	0.66	0.19
194	57.0	3.36	1.68	7.69	2.78	1.13	0.77	0.46	0.41	0.10
195	57.1	2.51	2.38	7.58	3.35	1.61	1.00	0.68	0.55	0.16
196	57.2	2.13	2.12	6.27	3.13	1.80	1.04	0.83	0.62	0.14
197	57.3	2.61	2.98	7.97	3.11	1.63	0.96	0.68	0.55	0.16
198	57.4	1.71	2.09	6.08	2.04	1.80	1.13	0.79	0.63	0.13
199	57.5	2.51	2.03	8.09	2.77	1.84	1.17	0.86	0.63	0.18
200	57.6	2.90	2.18	9.20	2.71	1.30	1.09	0.49	0.51	0.16
201	57.7	2.69	2.43	9.35	2.27	1.23	1.17	0.51	0.56	0.12
202	57.8	2.74	2.23	8.65	2.57	1.34	1.19	0.51	0.56	0.19
203	57.9	4.62	1.51	12.42	4.24	0.99	0.66	0.40	0.37	0.11
204	58.0	4.56	1.48	10.97	4.23	0.94	0.70	0.33	0.41	0.14
205	58.1	2.91	1.95	8.54	2.75	1.33	0.95	0.51	0.50	0.14
206	58.2	2.61	1.67	7.84	2.23	1.31	0.97	0.45	0.50	0.22
207	58.3	2.88	2.00	8.38	2.62	1.47	1.07	0.58	0.59	0.22
208	58.4	5.00	1.19	10.15	4.43	1.19	0.92	0.44	0.50	0.19
209	58.5	3.75	0.94	8.63	2.73	1.36	0.85	0.45	0.54	0.19
210	58.6	3.49	0.54	7.09	2.33	1.42	0.94	0.50	0.58	0.21

Table 1 cont.

sample	depth	TIC	TOC	Ca	Mg	Fe	Na	Al	K	Si
211	58.7	3.82	0.41	7.22	2.58	1.39	0.97	0.50	0.61	0.20
212	58.8	2.37	1.77	6.40	2.55	1.70	0.99	0.72	0.66	0.19
213	58.9	4.09	1.47	8.51	3.75	1.49	0.89	0.49	0.56	0.20
214	59.0	2.32	1.90	6.75	2.04	1.40	0.86	0.48	0.60	0.19
215	59.1	2.83	2.13	7.70	2.62	1.46	0.87	0.49	0.61	0.21
216	59.2	2.51	1.88	6.23	2.39	1.44	0.96	0.46	0.56	0.25
217	59.3	2.54	1.70	7.17	2.46	1.54	0.89	0.50	0.60	0.25
218	59.4	2.33	1.38	6.63	2.34	1.54	0.82	0.49	0.60	0.30
219	59.5	3.27	1.61	8.84	3.22	1.43	0.91	0.48	0.59	0.21
220	59.6	3.23	1.29	8.90	2.89	1.44	0.95	0.52	0.59	0.19
221	59.7	3.46	1.30	9.52	3.04	1.36	0.97	0.50	0.55	0.18
222	59.8	4.43	1.12	9.41	3.14	1.56	0.96	0.66	0.58	0.17
223	59.9	2.50	1.50	8.84	1.15	1.22	0.88	0.45	0.49	0.20
224	60.0	1.94	1.05	7.23	0.69	1.22	0.82	0.41	0.47	0.22
225	60.1	2.06	1.78	7.80	0.86	1.44	0.84	0.49	0.56	0.24
226	60.2	2.32	1.68	9.17	0.83	1.51	0.94	0.49	0.55	0.27
227	60.3	1.85	1.33	6.89	0.59	1.27	0.85	0.43	0.50	0.22
228	60.4	1.50	1.40	6.00	0.62	1.41	0.88	0.48	0.60	0.25
229	60.5	1.55	1.39	6.11	0.71	1.65	0.81	0.51	0.60	0.30
230	60.6	1.61	1.20	6.33	0.77	1.71	0.84	0.58	0.68	0.30
231	60.7	1.38	1.73	7.41	0.98	1.81	0.91	0.65	0.68	0.31
232	60.8	2.22	2.37	8.76	1.42	1.52	1.03	0.60	0.68	0.17
233	60.9	2.27	2.49	7.45	1.61	1.41	1.18	0.61	0.67	0.16
234	61.0	2.15	1.91	8.09	1.75	1.60	1.21	0.68	0.69	0.15
235	61.1	2.60	1.45	7.86	1.69	1.52	1.14	0.62	0.66	0.14
236	61.2	1.95	2.12	7.70	1.65	1.28	1.09	0.57	0.63	0.11
237	61.3	2.11	2.33	8.07	1.96	1.44	1.25	0.61	0.66	0.14
238	61.4	2.07	2.24	7.80	2.43	1.85	1.32	0.89	0.68	0.15
239	61.5	2.05	1.97	7.95	1.84	1.63	1.38	0.67	0.70	0.18
240	61.6	1.72	2.22	7.44	1.71	1.43	1.31	0.62	0.67	0.12
241	61.7	1.34	2.79	6.46	1.68	1.57	1.30	0.60	0.66	0.14
242	61.8	1.45	2.48	5.43	1.54	1.64	1.27	0.63	0.65	0.19
243	61.9	1.42	2.66	6.32	1.63	1.33	1.33	0.60	0.61	0.11
244	62.0	1.83	2.37	7.32	1.55	1.50	1.20	0.62	0.69	0.12
245	62.1	1.80	2.17	7.11	1.49	1.59	1.25	0.63	0.72	0.14
246	62.2	1.88	2.13	7.53	1.43	1.46	1.22	0.60	0.67	0.12
247	62.3	2.34	1.87	8.17	1.32	1.34	1.14	0.54	0.56	0.15
248	62.4	0.49	1.99	2.07	1.25	1.79	1.19	0.79	0.69	0.15
249	62.5	9.68	0.22	16.63	10.43	0.92	0.52	0.32	0.22	0.12
250	62.6	2.36	0.16	1.75	1.66	1.49	1.20	0.64	0.69	0.13
251	62.8	2.60	1.49	8.90	1.05	1.54	1.07	0.67	0.54	0.19
252	63.0	2.48	2.04	8.53	1.62	2.04	1.10	1.01	0.65	0.19
253	63.1	2.60	1.84	8.08	1.84	1.84	1.25	0.82	0.66	0.17

Table 1 cont.

sample	depth	TIC	TOC	Ca	Mg	Fe	Na	Al	K	Si
254	63.2	2.48	2.74	9.88	2.40	1.82	1.24	0.97	0.57	0.12
255	63.3	2.36	2.68	10.89	2.10	1.62	1.10	0.83	0.53	0.17
256	63.4	2.87	2.12	10.31	1.99	1.58	1.07	0.77	0.54	0.15
257	63.5	2.69	2.26	9.86	2.39	1.85	1.15	0.99	0.54	0.13
258	63.6	3.29	1.72	10.13	2.30	1.64	1.09	0.82	0.55	0.14
259	63.7	3.13	2.02	10.67	2.05	1.46	1.01	0.72	0.45	0.14
260	63.8	3.46	1.90	12.96	1.74	1.42	0.91	0.69	0.47	0.17
261	63.9	3.53	1.52	8.30	1.74	1.93	1.11	1.00	0.57	0.18
262	64.0	3.50	2.23	10.05	0.95	1.10	0.88	0.43	0.34	0.12
263	64.1	2.08	3.25	10.16	0.80	1.28	1.20	0.53	0.38	0.16
264	64.2	2.31	2.35	9.48	0.63	1.20	1.17	0.44	0.36	0.17
265	64.3	1.01	3.01	7.91	0.63	1.39	1.11	0.53	0.40	0.16
266	64.4	1.26	2.74	7.42	0.67	1.39	1.05	0.55	0.42	0.15
267	64.5	1.71	2.64	8.55	0.82	1.57	1.04	0.66	0.43	0.18
268	64.6	1.34	2.69	8.76	0.84	1.62	1.05	0.68	0.42	0.19
269	64.7	2.02	2.04	8.43	0.73	1.52	1.02	0.60	0.43	0.17
270	64.8	1.68	2.17	7.84	0.77	1.56	1.11	0.64	0.45	0.18
271	64.9	1.63	2.13	7.82	0.83	1.73	1.09	0.73	0.47	0.20
272	65.0	1.51	1.65	7.32	0.82	1.63	1.04	0.71	0.47	0.19
273	65.1	1.93	1.61	8.29	0.83	1.69	1.06	0.66	0.48	0.22
274	65.2	2.47	1.37	10.03	1.22	1.69	0.99	0.85	0.51	0.22
275	65.3	2.76	2.79	13.50	2.25	1.67	1.22	0.81	0.53	0.11
276	65.4	1.86	2.95	7.75	2.95	1.85	1.68	0.92	0.61	0.11
277	65.5	1.69	2.81	6.84	2.77	2.02	1.56	1.00	0.62	0.12
278	65.6	2.03	2.74	8.08	2.67	1.88	1.57	0.95	0.63	0.11
279	65.7	1.26	3.36	6.15	3.46	1.93	2.13	1.02	0.65	0.10
280	65.8	2.12	2.85	8.31	3.00	1.81	1.84	0.93	0.59	0.10
281	65.9	1.25	2.69	5.44	3.30	2.25	1.81	1.19	0.76	0.10
282	66.0	1.31	2.66	5.27	3.13	2.36	1.83	1.15	0.76	0.11
283	66.1	1.14	1.63	6.03	2.79	2.72	1.61	1.32	0.85	0.12
284	66.2	1.80	2.31	7.90	3.60	2.82	1.76	1.57	0.83	0.11
285	66.3	1.56	2.61	7.54	3.53	2.46	1.80	1.30	0.81	0.11
286	66.4	1.68	2.38	7.15	3.68	2.37	1.85	1.25	0.80	0.10
287	66.5	1.85	2.09	7.26	3.83	2.78	1.79	1.60	0.82	0.11
288	66.6	2.03	2.11	7.54	3.45	2.33	1.81	1.19	0.74	0.10
289	66.7	1.55	2.49	7.62	3.36	2.39	1.70	1.21	0.76	0.10
290	66.8	1.93	2.15	7.75	3.36	2.23	1.63	1.12	0.74	0.10
291	66.9	6.05	1.38	21.72	6.02	0.85	0.80	0.56	0.22	0.10
292	67.0	4.36	4.19	23.76	6.29	0.80	0.87	0.52	0.23	0.10
293	67.1	4.00	3.08	12.14	7.20	1.65	1.04	0.80	0.47	0.10
294	67.2	3.26	3.60	11.35	7.33	1.90	1.18	0.98	0.53	0.10
295	67.3	2.98	2.37	8.42	5.09	1.96	1.29	0.96	0.58	0.10
296	67.4	4.62	1.51	12.98	5.81	1.59	1.39	0.89	0.47	0.09

Table 1 cont.

sample	depth	TIC	TOC	Ca	Mg	Fe	Na	Al	K	Si
297	67.5	2.41	2.55	13.08	3.34	1.87	1.40	1.03	0.55	0.10
298	67.6	1.29	3.01	11.24	3.06	1.92	1.28	0.98	0.60	0.09
299	67.7	2.05	1.20	10.08	2.79	2.11	0.96	1.09	0.65	0.09
300	67.8	2.01	1.19	9.95	2.29	1.99	0.79	0.96	0.63	0.09
301	67.9	2.22	1.73	11.18	2.36	1.74	0.99	0.81	0.58	0.11
302	68.0	2.18	1.08	9.63	2.39	1.82	0.92	0.86	0.61	0.10
303	68.1	2.03	1.15	8.87	2.39	1.70	0.97	0.83	0.59	0.10
304	68.2	1.83	0.96	8.08	2.36	1.89	0.84	0.89	0.57	0.10
305	68.3	1.30	0.95	6.82	1.85	2.01	0.83	0.88	0.73	0.11
306	68.4	1.50	0.74	7.51	1.68	1.93	0.77	0.86	0.65	0.12
307	68.5	1.66	0.85	8.48	1.74	1.93	0.80	0.89	0.68	0.11
308	68.6	1.94	0.63	8.78	1.66	1.78	0.74	0.79	0.63	0.11
309	68.7	1.79	0.76	9.07	1.73	1.85	0.82	0.83	0.64	0.12
310	68.8	2.80	<0.01	9.47	1.92	1.82	0.82	0.86	0.61	0.11
311	68.9	1.85	0.89	9.43	2.01	1.90	0.86	0.90	0.71	0.13
312	69.0	1.75	0.81	9.03	1.68	1.74	0.75	0.82	0.64	0.12
313	69.1	1.89	0.70	8.80	1.82	1.90	0.81	0.92	0.73	0.13
314	69.2	1.68	0.87	7.61	2.31	1.91	0.81	0.92	0.66	0.13
315	69.3	3.08	0.81	9.05	4.12	1.84	0.75	0.85	0.63	0.18
316	69.4	2.00	0.81	9.50	1.83	1.52	0.71	0.71	0.56	0.11
317	69.5	2.24	0.63	8.61	2.53	1.61	0.73	0.86	0.56	0.11
318	69.6	1.74	0.73	7.74	2.31	1.60	0.83	0.85	0.64	0.12
319	69.7	1.60	0.55	6.98	1.76	1.39	0.64	0.71	0.53	0.10
320	69.8	1.93	0.90	6.85	1.76	1.40	0.64	0.72	0.50	0.10
321	69.9	2.04	0.95	8.19	2.60	1.86	0.88	0.88	0.61	0.10
322	70.0	1.97	1.54	7.68	2.74	2.11	1.10	0.95	0.67	0.14
323	70.1	1.44	2.13	7.99	2.51	2.13	1.28	0.95	0.68	0.17
324	70.2	2.12	2.08	8.76	2.77	2.02	1.27	0.95	0.67	0.16
325	70.3	2.38	1.91	10.09	2.89	2.17	1.14	1.07	0.66	0.13
326	70.4	2.87	1.75	10.95	3.07	1.76	1.12	0.89	0.55	0.11
327	70.5	2.89	1.55	9.88	3.31	1.91	1.16	0.98	0.66	0.11
328	70.6	1.88	1.93	8.12	3.50	2.02	1.20	0.99	0.59	0.11
329	70.7	2.66	2.13	10.29	3.41	2.11	1.20	1.03	0.61	0.16
330	70.8	1.42	1.75	6.96	2.42	2.14	1.09	1.04	0.71	0.12
331	70.9	2.11	2.01	8.32	2.71	2.39	1.27	1.12	0.73	0.18
332	71.0	2.33	1.76	9.88	2.45	2.23	1.07	1.03	0.69	0.20
333	71.1	1.86	1.13	7.40	2.57	2.41	0.98	1.17	0.80	0.19
334	71.2	1.33	1.03	5.99	2.03	2.00	0.87	0.93	0.71	0.13
335	71.3	1.53	0.91	6.35	2.24	2.32	0.92	1.12	0.78	0.15
336	71.4	1.92	1.07	7.75	2.59	1.91	0.90	0.90	0.65	0.17
337	71.5	2.41	1.79	7.65	2.55	1.91	0.89	0.91	0.64	0.13
338	71.6	1.71	1.51	7.63	2.56	2.06	0.92	1.00	0.71	0.16
339	71.7	2.18	1.96	9.09	2.54	2.16	1.15	1.01	0.69	0.19

Table 1 cont.

sample	depth	TIC	TOC	Ca	Mg	Fe	Na	Al	K	Si
340	71.8	2.14	1.65	8.43	2.53	2.18	1.07	1.03	0.70	0.15
341	71.9	1.59	1.90	7.58	2.62	2.21	1.10	1.02	0.65	0.17
342	72.0	1.90	1.81	7.57	2.55	2.24	1.10	0.99	0.69	0.21
343	72.1	1.91	1.60	7.80	2.57	2.24	1.10	1.03	0.69	0.15
344	72.2	2.47	1.68	9.04	2.59	2.15	1.25	0.94	0.66	0.25
345	72.3	2.14	1.52	8.63	2.39	2.26	1.10	1.05	0.67	0.22
346	72.4	1.92	1.62	7.81	2.26	2.18	1.11	0.99	0.68	0.22
347	72.5	1.81	1.92	7.51	2.12	2.25	1.11	1.00	0.74	0.27
348	72.6	1.98	1.80	8.09	2.15	2.15	1.11	1.03	0.67	0.15
349	72.7	1.40	2.53	7.79	1.74	2.19	1.05	0.97	0.69	0.23
350	72.8	1.80	2.06	7.49	1.68	2.27	1.02	1.01	0.68	0.19
351	72.9	2.13	1.62	8.10	2.15	2.23	1.07	0.93	0.67	0.26
352	73.0	1.93	1.58	7.73	2.45	2.22	1.09	0.91	0.61	0.21
353	73.1	1.71	1.49	6.86	1.97	2.36	1.17	0.98	0.73	0.26
354	73.2	2.19	1.41	7.99	2.23	2.37	1.24	1.01	0.67	0.26
355	73.6	2.03	1.87	8.77	2.05	2.24	1.21	0.87	0.63	0.27
356	73.7	2.22	1.60	8.25	2.16	2.29	1.19	0.90	0.67	0.31
357	73.8	1.98	1.18	7.81	1.54	2.23	1.02	0.94	0.67	0.24
358	73.9	2.37	1.73	8.19	2.82	2.25	1.04	0.93	0.64	0.36
359	74.0	5.33	1.47	13.59	5.61	2.06	0.88	0.86	0.50	0.25
360	74.1	3.58	1.79	10.73	4.08	2.16	0.99	0.93	0.58	0.26
361	74.2	2.16	3.12	7.27	0.91	1.48	0.83	0.52	0.52	0.18
362	74.3	1.72	2.25	7.34	1.06	2.11	1.03	0.87	0.66	0.32
363	74.4	0.90	2.62	4.23	1.78	2.27	1.00	0.95	0.68	0.19
364	74.5	5.47	2.33	15.79	5.34	1.48	0.92	0.64	0.39	0.24
365	74.6	2.33	2.45	9.10	0.75	1.81	1.20	0.85	0.56	0.32
366	74.7	2.72	2.19	8.90	0.55	1.37	1.04	0.51	0.48	0.27
367	74.8	2.92	1.95	12.80	1.28	2.18	1.43	1.09	0.59	0.32
368	74.9	3.09	1.30	11.12	1.03	1.62	1.00	0.79	0.50	0.14
369	75.0	2.70	1.08	11.00	0.80	1.50	1.02	0.77	0.46	0.28
370	75.1	0.04	0.65	0.93	0.65	2.40	0.90	0.84	0.55	0.12
371	75.2	<0.01	0.60	0.35	0.64	2.49	0.85	0.85	0.59	0.11
372	75.3	<0.01	0.44	0.30	0.65	2.26	0.91	0.88	0.62	0.13
373	75.4	<0.01	0.51	0.34	0.74	2.57	1.02	1.09	0.65	0.18
374	75.5	<0.01	0.49	0.34	0.65	2.56	0.92	0.86	0.57	0.16
375	75.6	0.01	0.43	0.38	0.72	2.34	1.07	0.93	0.68	0.39
376	75.7	<0.01	0.39	0.36	0.72	2.36	1.06	0.94	0.73	0.44
377	75.8	0.02	0.37	0.40	0.89	2.67	0.96	1.18	0.83	0.35
378	75.9	0.01	0.44	0.41	0.80	2.43	0.99	1.03	0.74	0.42
379	76.0	0.01	0.38	0.38	0.79	2.49	0.92	1.08	0.81	0.56
380	76.1	0.01	0.41	0.42	0.84	2.73	1.03	1.20	0.74	0.51
381	76.2	0.02	0.48	0.47	0.87	2.63	0.97	1.23	0.78	0.38
382	76.3	0.05	0.25	0.47	1.20	3.05	1.02	1.62	1.05	0.60

Table 1 cont.

sample	depth	TIC	TOC	Ca	Mg	Fe	Na	Al	K	Si
383	76.4	0.05	0.26	0.69	1.72	4.58	1.29	2.47	1.40	0.75
384	76.5	0.05	0.31	0.56	1.34	3.49	1.04	1.89	1.12	0.59
385	76.7	0.44	0.44	1.69	1.14	2.92	1.11	1.46	0.93	0.56
386	76.8	0.17	0.26	0.66	1.10	3.02	1.02	1.57	0.99	0.57
387	76.9	0.11	0.25	0.56	1.19	3.15	1.04	1.68	1.08	0.55
388	77.0	0.08	0.27	0.54	1.19	3.22	1.00	1.71	1.07	0.56
389	77.1	0.11	0.23	0.56	1.20	3.23	1.07	1.73	1.07	0.61
390	77.2	0.06	0.21	0.50	1.20	3.10	1.01	1.68	1.14	0.48
391	77.3	0.34	0.22	1.00	1.38	4.25	1.04	1.93	1.11	0.65
392	77.4	0.08	0.19	0.57	1.37	3.48	1.02	1.95	1.14	0.60
393	77.5	0.12	0.23	0.69	1.48	3.90	1.09	2.18	1.13	0.52
394	77.6	0.06	0.15	0.55	1.43	3.53	1.08	1.97	1.27	0.64
395	77.7	0.07	0.16	0.53	1.40	3.49	1.08	1.95	1.24	0.61
396	77.8	0.05	0.21	0.52	1.44	3.57	1.07	1.99	1.23	0.55
397	77.9	0.07	0.25	0.54	1.39	3.47	1.05	1.92	1.19	0.60
398	78.0	0.20	0.24	0.79	1.46	3.99	1.10	2.05	1.20	0.58
399	78.1	0.16	0.30	0.73	1.32	3.74	1.12	1.86	1.12	0.70
400	78.2	0.04	0.19	0.48	1.43	3.49	1.03	2.01	1.25	0.60
401	78.3	0.04	0.18	0.43	1.22	2.96	1.00	1.64	1.16	0.53
402	78.4	0.05	0.17	0.47	1.27	3.14	1.00	1.71	1.20	0.66
403	78.5	0.11	0.18	0.63	1.30	3.25	1.05	1.76	1.14	0.60
404	78.6	0.09	0.19	0.65	1.31	3.21	1.03	1.76	1.17	0.63
405	78.7	0.11	0.21	0.66	1.23	2.98	0.97	1.62	1.15	0.48
406	78.8	0.19	0.19	0.86	1.28	3.35	0.99	1.72	1.19	0.66
407	78.9	0.12	0.24	0.95	1.25	3.05	1.00	1.70	1.16	0.61
408	79.0	0.07	0.25	0.54	1.24	2.96	1.08	1.71	1.16	0.67
409	79.1	0.10	0.22	0.57	1.26	3.16	1.13	1.69	1.18	0.72
410	79.2	0.13	0.22	0.63	1.33	3.38	1.11	1.79	1.21	0.75
411	79.3	0.08	0.20	0.55	1.25	3.01	1.13	1.64	1.19	0.57
412	79.4	0.04	0.86	0.47	1.24	3.00	1.07	1.69	1.21	0.69
413	79.5	0.06	0.24	0.45	1.06	2.71	1.09	1.49	1.00	0.55
414	79.6	0.09	0.29	0.47	1.00	2.69	1.12	1.36	0.95	0.44
415	79.7	0.10	0.22	0.64	1.30	3.13	1.00	1.70	1.19	0.55
416	79.8	0.03	0.15	0.44	1.17	2.77	0.99	1.63	1.10	0.69
417	79.9	0.08	0.24	0.66	1.25	3.14	0.91	1.70	1.14	0.65
418	80.0	0.12	0.14	0.72	1.10	2.73	0.84	1.49	0.99	0.67
419	80.1	0.10	0.14	0.60	1.18	2.84	1.00	1.61	1.08	0.67
420	80.2	0.15	0.21	0.66	1.22	2.98	1.00	1.67	1.09	0.61
421	80.3	0.24	0.15	0.85	1.29	3.26	0.99	1.76	1.14	0.69
422	80.4	0.11	0.15	0.65	1.32	3.18	0.95	1.77	1.23	0.68
423	80.5	0.05	0.15	0.50	1.28	2.98	0.99	1.71	1.14	0.66
424	80.6	0.04	0.15	0.45	1.24	2.88	0.97	1.69	1.13	0.64
425	80.7	0.05	0.15	0.43	1.21	2.79	1.00	1.60	1.15	0.50

Table 1 cont.

sample	depth	TIC	TOC	Ca	Mg	Fe	Na	Al	K	Si
426	80.8	0.05	0.15	0.46	1.18	2.74	1.00	1.61	1.11	0.52
427	80.9	0.08	0.21	0.67	1.22	2.97	1.00	1.67	1.11	0.52
428	81.0	0.05	0.15	0.41	1.19	2.74	0.98	1.61	1.10	0.49
429	81.1	0.08	0.11	0.43	1.16	2.68	1.08	1.62	1.06	0.54
430	81.2	0.13	0.18	0.66	1.18	2.81	1.08	1.59	1.05	0.53
431	81.3	0.29	0.04	0.78	1.27	3.09	1.11	1.75	1.13	0.54
432	81.4	0.11	0.50	1.35	1.18	2.97	1.06	1.59	1.07	0.50
433	81.5	0.02	0.40	1.15	1.23	3.01	0.95	1.63	1.10	0.56
434	81.6	0.30	0.16	1.16	1.20	2.86	0.97	1.55	1.07	0.51
435	81.7	0.25	0.15	1.08	1.14	2.60	1.01	1.50	1.00	0.58
436	81.8	0.22	0.14	1.03	0.85	2.01	0.74	1.17	0.70	0.62
437	81.9	0.31	0.22	1.33	1.32	3.15	1.07	1.75	1.14	0.57
438	82.0	0.36	0.23	1.42	1.29	3.17	1.07	1.69	1.13	0.61
439	82.1	0.17	0.20	0.82	1.28	2.97	1.01	1.78	1.10	0.63
440	82.2	0.14	0.19	0.80	1.33	3.10	1.04	1.79	1.17	0.60
441	82.3	0.23	0.19	0.95	1.35	3.22	1.06	1.81	1.14	0.58
442	82.4	0.26	0.22	1.12	1.29	3.02	1.12	1.71	1.13	0.53
443	82.5	0.15	0.19	0.78	1.41	3.24	1.14	1.88	1.22	0.57
444	82.6	0.23	0.21	1.02	1.33	3.13	1.15	1.80	1.17	0.54

Table 2

Analyses of high resolution (10-cm) samples from core OL-92 (83 to 32 m depth) for acid-leachable minor elements. Depth refers to midpoint of sample from the surface in meters. Concentrations in ppm.

sample	depth	Ti	P	Mn	Sr	Li	B	Ba	V	Cu	Mo	Co
1	32.05	881	879	488	37	72	97	70	58	26	9	9
2	32.15	762	723	461	33	62	91	59	52	27	11	9
3	32.25	688	720	563	50	58	111	57	50	23	8	10
4	32.35	640	768	524	66	54	105	57	47	21	14	7
5	32.45	631	653	494	56	54	103	56	47	19	17	9
6	32.55	635	629	504	51	52	99	66	50	22	21	10
7	32.65	583	723	670	84	50	95	71	47	20	20	9
8	32.75	556	1144	982	133	51	100	89	42	20	17	9
9	32.85	663	1058	972	116	54	96	86	47	22	19	11
10	32.95	640	1023	733	82	53	108	78	47	19	21	6
11	33.05	745	885	686	69	59	102	58	49	24	17	5
12	33.15	769	769	538	47	63	91	54	48	22	12	14
13	33.25	717	763	448	33	64	81	58	48	24	11	7
14	33.35	780	738	499	35	65	88	68	51	24	9	8
15	33.45	786	659	483	30	65	86	85	50	27	3	11
16	33.55	733	721	476	31	66	91	85	45	24	7	13
17	33.65	967	661	614	42	69	90	102	54	26	5	13
18	33.75	763	766	697	50	67	75	98	45	24	<0.01	12
19	33.85	797	780	580	36	66	88	95	48	25	7	10
20	34.75	798	660	647	35	67	83	90	47	24	2	14
21	34.85	762	706	643	32	66	83	91	45	26	7	11
22	34.95	793	654	794	45	67	76	106	40	25	8	11
23	35.05	832	638	796	45	68	74	109	45	24	3	14
24	35.15	944	647	796	42	71	82	111	49	25	4	16
25	35.25	921	657	804	51	73	83	107	47	25	3	11
26	35.35	840	566	790	55	71	78	111	42	24	1	12
27	35.45	828	593	696	45	71	77	108	41	24	4	9
28	35.55	886	659	689	53	76	86	109	45	26	2	16
29	35.65	830	595	589	53	70	78	105	42	26	2	8
30	35.75	842	559	547	51	73	79	103	43	23	6	12
31	35.85	876	534	591	69	74	80	109	44	24	2	12
32	35.95	760	693	756	113	68	89	113	38	20	1	9
33	36.05	701	2968	1170	207	65	103	110	40	19	11	8
34	36.15	695	5859	1536	312	66	99	169	41	20	4	9
35	36.25	842	2000	1350	241	71	98	129	46	23	<0.01	11
36	36.35	892	3334	1107	261	72	88	159	45	21	3	11
37	36.45	938	2776	1035	244	71	80	132	44	20	4	13
38	36.55	1044	1225	825	231	85	93	134	49	25	3	10

Table 2 cont.

sample	depth	Ti	P	Mn	Sr	Li	B	Ba	V	Cu	Mo	Co
39	36.65	839	989	715	218	80	82	141	44	20	5	12
40	36.75	1001	823	762	443	107	96	230	64	26	19	12
41	36.85	1011	897	774	450	110	102	182	67	27	26	10
42	36.95	1028	715	743	448	120	102	173	64	27	38	14
43	37.95	1077	424	709	581	238	139	161	67	29	16	15
44	38.05	993	486	722	698	247	153	169	61	27	20	13
45	38.15	996	410	614	730	283	177	175	61	25	24	15
46	38.25	1088	371	648	589	323	201	152	63	28	29	9
47	38.35	944	381	582	586	330	194	155	60	24	24	12
48	38.45	1033	385	650	585	341	199	162	61	27	27	13
49	38.55	973	398	648	494	347	200	246	62	23	24	12
50	38.65	932	442	607	543	295	186	281	62	24	20	9
51	38.75	1145	421	701	570	271	171	297	65	30	18	11
52	38.85	1153	397	700	501	262	178	270	64	32	20	11
53	38.95	1074	350	661	490	276	187	241	62	27	16	13
54	39.05	1207	425	734	535	313	198	242	69	32	17	16
55	39.15	1089	356	682	478	313	186	209	68	28	23	14
56	39.25	1181	317	679	297	338	196	155	71	29	20	11
57	39.35	1052	320	666	241	344	203	116	69	27	14	9
58	39.45	892	346	539	516	314	186	157	56	19	18	10
59	39.55	523	346	362	867	350	122	199	40	5	15	9
60	39.65	511	310	354	1056	374	115	218	35	2	9	4
61	39.75	614	365	461	991	304	108	227	36	5	13	7
62	39.90	1189	411	752	437	227	153	146	63	30	16	9
63	40.25	1125	467	797	406	199	142	124	62	30	11	13
64	40.35	876	540	789	405	218	161	111	61	27	16	10
65	40.45	685	379	490	553	410	181	107	60	9	23	8
66	40.55	524	274	438	510	492	223	87	58	11	28	6
67	40.65	433	292	326	677	410	189	115	44	7	28	4
68	40.75	444	361	422	659	330	178	118	49	6	31	6
69	40.85	371	450	414	636	292	172	113	44	4	30	5
70	40.95	492	449	508	646	298	187	114	51	8	29	7
71	41.03	636	375	546	580	337	191	112	58	7	29	7
72	41.09	494	550	330	408	280	136	101	37	<0.01	14	7
73	41.16	502	528	477	498	218	117	88	57	5	19	8
74	41.25	467	697	415	282	170	94	68	37	<0.01	23	6
75	41.35	510	564	566	169	188	123	57	37	9	31	8
76	41.45	656	497	621	451	241	150	105	51	7	24	6
77	41.55	521	518	584	763	258	193	253	54	15	39	7
78	41.65	528	523	603	642	244	175	217	54	16	35	8
79	41.75	526	614	652	721	259	178	208	53	17	29	7
80	41.85	664	600	642	682	251	178	200	60	16	30	10
81	41.95	529	568	600	709	229	190	179	56	11	31	8

Table 2 cont.

sample	depth	Ti	P	Mn	Sr	Li	B	Ba	V	Cu	Mo	Co
82	42.05	486	757	625	659	225	189	154	47	12	29	9
83	42.15	451	665	615	627	208	192	169	51	14	37	6
84	42.25	414	465	551	707	216	201	152	49	16	33	8
85	42.35	597	594	597	712	231	218	162	60	14	32	7
86	42.45	395	447	516	539	361	186	134	48	8	32	8
87	42.55	444	410	552	506	461	205	124	58	9	42	10
88	42.65	420	474	528	539	255	186	125	51	14	36	9
89	42.75	491	483	504	554	325	175	134	50	8	41	4
90	42.85	434	524	494	490	244	163	124	42	9	36	2
91	43.15	501	542	624	399	239	146	109	45	11	25	4
92	43.25	466	459	545	470	222	151	124	44	11	32	3
93	43.35	485	522	582	548	212	144	144	41	14	30	5
94	43.45	414	556	525	557	183	137	159	39	11	22	3
95	43.55	461	654	569	581	165	131	186	40	6	22	2
96	43.65	485	1034	698	449	111	104	136	48	12	25	6
97	43.75	491	402	542	287	68	137	78	38	10	26	<0.01
98	43.85	527	568	498	246	72	130	79	42	9	13	4
99	43.95	561	461	441	229	74	130	76	40	10	9	2
100	44.05	549	412	473	250	73	130	77	42	12	8	5
101	44.15	514	641	818	344	74	135	104	41	8	4	1
102	44.25	469	678	741	326	60	125	102	38	4	3	<0.01
103	44.35	440	564	554	278	57	129	92	34	4	4	<0.01
104	44.45	564	645	608	296	65	141	100	43	4	6	1
105	44.55	401	516	471	239	56	140	72	31	3	6	1
106	44.65	499	534	454	221	66	152	83	40	9	2	4
107	44.75	509	736	461	225	68	147	86	41	8	2	2
108	44.85	576	420	473	226	69	131	90	47	6	6	3
109	44.95	567	560	549	253	70	132	95	48	10	4	4
110	45.05	537	555	639	295	69	134	104	43	6	1	1
111	45.15	544	474	542	259	72	145	96	40	7	2	3
112	45.25	530	450	495	220	75	143	88	39	6	1	3
113	45.35	524	426	461	203	75	140	86	39	9	4	4
114	45.45	513	514	463	198	74	145	77	38	8	6	5
115	45.55	548	451	447	181	80	145	83	43	9	4	5
116	45.65	550	454	490	218	79	147	91	39	9	2	1
117	45.75	557	509	575	291	77	141	103	41	9	<0.01	3
118	45.85	553	532	608	314	78	153	106	42	9	<0.01	7
119	45.95	512	543	605	292	72	149	93	36	8	<0.01	3
120	46.43	572	524	597	270	70	134	103	42	11	12	4
121	46.55	603	427	600	250	75	150	97	39	14	5	<0.01
122	46.65	572	419	555	232	79	151	100	41	16	2	2
123	46.75	528	476	538	241	76	140	96	36	10	2	1
124	46.85	571	424	575	243	77	144	100	42	11	<0.01	3

Table 2 cont.

sample	depth	Ti	P	Mn	Sr	Li	B	Ba	V	Cu	Mo	Co
125	46.95	559	402	544	230	67	136	95	37	13	<0.01	5
126	47.05	530	509	519	192	67	135	85	38	10	2	<0.01
127	47.15	566	496	534	193	72	136	86	42	10	<0.01	8
128	47.25	559	550	546	228	72	132	87	39	8	<0.01	6
129	47.35	549	491	520	222	70	155	79	42	6	7	2
130	47.45	590	495	539	240	73	141	97	45	12	<0.01	<0.01
131	47.55	555	560	577	288	72	146	103	43	8	2	4
132	47.65	598	596	543	243	292	183	85	56	13	24	3
133	47.75	562	766	593	383	289	185	105	54	11	26	3
134	47.85	619	564	554	276	328	225	97	63	12	34	4
135	47.95	511	436	465	598	258	161	146	44	4	22	<0.01
136	49.33	644	559	421	497	303	181	116	58	9	25	3
137	49.45	495	542	436	480	278	206	103	60	8	22	<0.01
138	49.55	526	692	461	483	269	188	111	60	10	22	<0.01
139	49.65	698	605	513	350	295	194	83	66	17	17	6
140	49.75	694	719	518	406	289	191	92	64	14	21	10
141	49.85	725	676	570	544	233	178	117	61	11	26	5
142	49.95	635	659	536	807	218	165	150	55	9	27	4
143	50.05	843	433	530	323	379	249	86	64	13	30	5
144	50.15	788	418	495	296	359	243	81	62	14	31	5
145	50.25	821	306	514	277	449	303	71	67	10	32	7
146	50.35	751	352	496	251	420	277	72	62	9	24	4
147	50.45	718	419	485	385	391	278	96	56	10	27	1
148	52.25	908	447	539	243	420	306	64	71	17	25	9
149	52.35	902	381	506	250	424	270	69	74	17	21	9
150	52.45	590	345	327	207	225	158	81	35	3	18	<0.01
151	52.55	712	412	497	486	401	258	105	60	7	30	1
152	52.65	811	456	528	320	439	279	84	68	14	32	11
153	52.75	645	662	516	1020	279	201	126	76	8	23	4
154	52.85	713	498	526	423	415	281	88	65	14	31	5
155	52.95	753	418	497	349	401	262	88	62	12	32	3
156	53.05	816	445	507	246	451	316	68	68	17	27	4
157	53.15	983	497	596	527	475	307	134	80	13	26	4
158	53.25	820	505	537	298	496	314	90	74	15	24	7
159	53.35	939	643	668	460	498	337	102	86	17	25	7
160	53.45	615	617	509	631	381	253	122	61	7	28	5
161	53.55	760	468	540	542	475	324	127	67	12	30	2
162	53.65	769	401	499	535	460	307	142	64	12	32	7
163	53.75	647	349	478	575	512	327	151	59	11	37	<0.01
164	53.85	639	434	517	526	575	389	127	64	10	44	6
165	53.95	599	559	532	627	404	264	121	67	8	27	3
166	54.05	552	609	569	739	367	251	115	58	6	30	2
167	54.15	622	415	467	496	536	351	112	61	9	42	5

Table 2 cont.

sample	depth	Ti	P	Mn	Sr	Li	B	Ba	V	Cu	Mo	Co
168	54.25	562	469	485	499	440	294	112	58	8	35	2
169	54.35	496	448	491	567	410	249	114	51	8	32	3
170	54.45	495	394	452	518	422	276	110	48	4	35	6
171	54.55	498	488	498	457	428	290	94	53	8	30	1
172	54.65	470	438	481	497	448	301	98	53	7	30	4
173	54.75	487	557	494	560	413	302	110	52	8	29	2
174	54.85	414	582	493	677	408	321	123	43	4	37	2
175	54.95	410	501	464	652	421	284	151	41	<0.01	26	<0.01
176	55.05	399	413	415	624	440	271	169	31	<0.01	23	<0.01
177	55.15	389	489	452	695	472	339	158	45	4	33	<0.01
178	55.25	393	489	417	693	566	392	171	46	4	40	3
179	55.43	420	431	457	632	444	310	137	44	2	30	1
180	55.55	435	377	445	674	490	338	138	46	1	33	<0.01
181	55.65	426	610	479	525	340	254	107	44	6	28	<0.01
182	55.75	425	559	453	523	298	205	120	35	4	28	1
183	55.85	393	472	449	515	333	264	101	42	7	28	4
184	55.95	428	531	443	541	359	275	113	46	7	25	2
185	56.05	397	565	432	598	370	266	126	40	6	27	5
186	56.15	472	462	467	538	352	288	107	50	9	34	<0.01
187	56.25	467	446	480	554	385	265	115	43	16	36	3
188	56.35	473	490	484	613	335	246	120	45	17	37	8
189	56.45	372	383	456	760	255	139	171	31	7	20	4
190	56.55	390	319	428	845	219	108	197	27	<0.01	16	4
191	56.65	457	424	453	538	315	186	130	40	9	30	5
192	56.75	511	420	464	411	325	217	102	45	16	36	8
193	56.85	605	489	549	571	375	244	119	58	16	35	10
194	56.95	311	408	350	512	206	138	112	32	2	21	4
195	57.05	433	429	431	486	268	197	110	44	9	31	7
196	57.15	522	446	483	419	286	197	95	54	13	31	7
197	57.25	442	436	487	520	243	168	116	49	11	29	6
198	57.35	504	404	439	384	287	204	96	49	15	36	7
199	57.45	500	469	533	521	313	207	118	50	16	35	6
200	57.55	287	401	465	547	296	188	119	33	6	37	4
201	57.65	314	303	384	573	335	195	120	37	7	29	9
202	57.75	297	402	422	496	303	198	111	32	8	34	7
203	57.85	297	479	442	802	226	109	181	34	<0.01	15	4
204	57.95	241	581	386	697	192	117	151	29	<0.01	19	5
205	58.05	323	642	436	496	236	162	107	30	11	25	7
206	58.15	276	496	437	455	207	155	104	29	4	29	5
207	58.25	348	834	499	516	210	176	114	33	10	25	5
208	58.35	281	653	441	588	174	134	135	36	2	21	3
209	58.45	316	611	431	511	181	138	131	34	3	21	6
210	58.55	308	537	409	385	175	149	102	33	7	23	8

Table 2 cont.

sample	depth	Ti	P	Mn	Sr	Li	B	Ba	V	Cu	Mo	Co
211	58.65	310	557	422	401	172	146	105	37	9	21	5
212	58.75	437	607	452	361	176	153	105	44	10	24	5
213	58.85	310	782	472	483	145	141	132	42	9	23	6
214	58.95	331	719	448	373	156	134	103	33	8	24	7
215	59.05	337	709	449	416	137	142	114	34	6	18	6
216	59.15	316	656	415	333	123	141	100	34	9	15	2
217	59.25	319	762	488	370	129	143	109	38	14	18	6
218	59.35	302	769	475	327	115	137	94	34	17	22	4
219	59.45	303	715	455	469	125	135	131	39	8	18	10
220	59.55	339	809	473	495	143	143	141	39	7	17	6
221	59.65	308	758	469	533	146	143	148	38	6	11	2
222	59.75	397	729	490	526	151	144	147	42	7	11	6
223	59.85	294	618	560	404	89	123	116	27	9	6	2
224	59.95	283	528	484	247	68	115	78	24	12	8	4
225	60.05	307	2448	887	385	86	132	114	27	8	8	5
226	60.15	320	1567	742	445	77	148	119	32	13	13	9
227	60.25	284	653	396	227	65	125	74	24	7	6	6
228	60.35	288	513	372	207	75	119	76	28	10	8	7
229	60.45	307	512	395	221	84	124	83	26	7	3	6
230	60.55	338	628	481	250	91	121	94	29	8	5	6
231	60.65	370	1792	678	407	108	137	123	28	11	17	8
232	60.75	331	1233	691	547	180	163	147	33	12	23	8
233	60.85	296	453	498	385	242	187	114	33	9	30	7
234	60.95	343	444	525	420	251	199	124	37	10	25	8
235	61.05	317	501	495	376	256	193	125	31	8	26	6
236	61.15	317	552	451	387	235	180	122	30	3	16	6
237	61.25	336	539	446	414	269	201	125	36	3	21	5
238	61.35	480	561	480	404	297	210	126	48	9	25	7
239	61.45	357	713	440	443	255	215	119	38	10	26	7
240	61.55	330	580	404	401	250	207	116	34	7	22	6
241	61.65	351	708	411	327	251	202	97	33	9	21	8
242	61.75	379	765	418	285	223	208	92	34	11	19	7
243	61.85	339	476	403	356	227	187	103	31	9	18	4
244	61.95	350	526	431	419	209	185	111	34	8	18	7
245	62.05	373	557	453	392	215	191	110	36	10	23	5
246	62.15	356	515	425	434	189	177	117	36	10	18	6
247	62.25	317	476	402	458	164	172	118	32	10	26	5
248	62.35	455	757	349	93	161	179	43	38	16	25	6
249	62.45	214	299	297	947	74	58	147	43	<0.01	4	<0.01
250	62.63	367	810	358	109	134	177	49	35	20	16	8
251	62.83	450	528	466	408	92	149	105	35	6	11	5
252	62.95	609	731	570	490	162	176	132	50	14	18	6
253	63.05	476	616	511	438	200	196	113	43	12	23	8

Table 2 cont.

sample	depth	Ti	P	Mn	Sr	Li	B	Ba	V	Cu	Mo	Co
254	63.15	517	577	554	588	199	196	144	55	9	20	7
255	63.25	485	428	520	631	163	161	160	38	5	17	6
256	63.35	445	469	493	584	157	162	152	39	7	14	7
257	63.45	542	566	522	534	173	173	155	47	7	15	7
258	63.55	468	664	506	596	159	162	158	40	7	12	5
259	63.65	420	625	485	620	142	151	148	37	8	16	6
260	63.75	444	2580	589	693	116	146	171	35	4	12	10
261	63.85	612	1867	619	449	168	188	117	56	12	10	8
262	63.95	301	1328	592	530	66	146	121	29	<0.01	17	2
263	64.05	385	702	659	475	58	190	118	35	<0.01	12	3
264	64.15	349	572	563	344	50	149	88	32	15	1	8
265	64.25	426	597	440	253	62	145	75	36	15	5	6
266	64.35	456	541	406	237	68	141	77	37	16	1	7
267	64.45	518	561	484	301	71	145	87	41	19	2	9
268	64.55	529	548	496	308	72	151	88	44	19	2	7
269	64.65	488	486	460	265	67	137	86	38	17	6	6
270	64.75	519	443	446	248	74	151	85	43	20	1	8
271	64.85	590	415	455	252	77	153	89	46	17	<0.01	7
272	64.95	574	497	472	248	78	139	88	43	17	3	5
273	65.05	551	1094	621	316	81	144	96	43	18	8	5
274	65.15	603	3342	686	637	128	133	145	45	18	6	10
275	65.25	561	313	458	1147	304	183	207	50	19	17	11
276	65.35	626	412	528	609	396	270	129	58	24	59	7
277	65.45	685	542	550	465	350	250	125	62	22	55	9
278	65.55	663	566	565	620	327	265	157	61	24	53	8
279	65.65	710	334	525	485	461	349	134	66	22	46	7
280	65.75	634	469	532	701	394	300	176	63	25	42	10
281	65.85	880	437	570	394	434	287	124	79	25	41	10
282	65.95	857	476	578	391	400	296	115	66	27	37	10
283	66.05	984	656	770	394	320	274	133	70	32	37	14
284	66.15	1194	526	757	560	382	312	166	75	27	36	19
285	66.25	1007	444	675	511	397	308	148	69	26	35	11
286	66.35	960	434	646	479	414	325	144	69	24	36	13
287	66.45	1209	529	776	511	391	319	156	78	26	35	12
288	66.55	893	478	647	526	392	321	151	65	25	36	12
289	66.65	971	461	606	482	394	294	153	67	22	26	15
290	66.75	900	383	608	471	395	284	143	64	20	19	12
291	66.85	379	380	384	1211	353	109	263	43	1	<0.01	3
292	66.95	362	475	308	1300	323	114	294	42	1	1	7
293	67.05	541	501	475	641	289	168	143	57	14	39	10
294	67.15	642	426	522	582	368	204	143	65	16	34	9
295	67.25	591	622	559	361	385	237	124	65	17	19	7
296	67.35	509	531	533	598	466	237	174	65	12	18	7

Table 2 cont.

sample	depth	Ti	P	Mn	Sr	Li	B	Ba	V	Cu	Mo	Co
297	67.45	617	504	485	632	425	247	203	58	18	22	9
298	67.55	616	530	558	521	417	224	146	52	18	15	10
299	67.65	751	663	649	451	388	165	121	51	17	11	12
300	67.75	680	537	634	444	336	145	114	38	15	14	12
301	67.85	516	498	571	515	330	174	123	42	19	14	10
302	67.95	575	502	569	418	345	156	109	44	15	12	12
303	68.05	534	568	578	398	328	160	91	39	16	12	9
304	68.15	624	612	592	375	350	144	111	43	14	13	9
305	68.25	656	566	604	318	300	134	97	39	17	13	6
306	68.35	629	592	622	348	267	126	92	39	16	14	10
307	68.45	654	659	643	385	295	131	90	37	15	10	11
308	68.55	594	610	604	408	283	121	97	34	16	8	8
309	68.65	627	599	633	420	302	133	99	38	14	8	12
310	68.75	626	583	626	448	313	135	104	34	13	13	9
311	68.85	638	618	657	452	328	148	118	41	17	15	12
312	68.95	572	603	650	411	268	124	102	37	14	11	12
313	69.05	632	627	698	403	290	129	107	37	17	6	9
314	69.15	674	714	661	380	280	127	99	39	14	10	11
315	69.25	593	615	635	571	229	126	132	43	13	9	9
316	69.35	522	644	538	418	269	107	110	31	10	8	9
317	69.45	570	688	545	412	258	96	118	36	10	13	11
318	69.55	544	724	533	371	261	117	99	30	10	11	7
319	69.65	493	871	457	324	202	83	93	28	8	8	7
320	69.75	496	795	458	321	203	84	103	27	7	8	7
321	69.85	551	650	602	383	284	150	106	39	15	18	9
322	69.95	539	514	679	356	275	187	106	45	18	23	9
323	70.05	513	523	694	339	248	215	108	46	22	22	12
324	70.15	461	534	661	391	257	224	130	47	21	23	12
325	70.25	611	643	711	505	278	210	171	56	20	11	13
326	70.35	537	549	566	582	280	197	193	46	14	10	9
327	70.45	550	602	656	513	255	208	167	52	19	15	15
328	70.55	555	663	636	419	253	207	129	51	18	23	11
329	70.65	541	598	731	567	218	210	158	54	23	24	8
330	70.75	597	670	699	332	221	183	125	52	25	14	12
331	70.85	574	608	789	401	218	225	136	59	31	27	13
332	70.95	637	654	734	528	228	185	162	53	22	19	10
333	71.05	744	685	800	381	245	168	139	52	25	14	13
334	71.15	662	665	651	302	207	139	132	43	16	10	11
335	71.25	778	759	760	303	219	144	136	52	22	11	11
336	71.35	607	714	664	367	236	147	135	47	15	8	12
337	71.45	608	677	669	358	237	145	125	45	14	13	10
338	71.55	667	660	704	385	200	150	134	44	19	18	12
339	71.65	590	710	707	484	211	212	142	49	24	23	11

Table 2 cont.

sample	depth	Ti	P	Mn	Sr	Li	B	Ba	V	Cu	Mo	Co
340	71.75	652	667	722	434	211	172	139	53	23	28	10
341	71.85	595	686	743	345	204	178	114	57	23	23	11
342	71.95	584	669	743	342	212	180	115	52	22	32	13
343	72.05	589	731	742	362	195	182	127	54	22	22	12
344	72.15	541	694	715	464	197	214	142	53	23	22	11
345	72.25	645	738	746	443	211	190	150	56	24	16	9
346	72.35	618	696	713	381	212	183	130	50	22	20	13
347	72.45	629	705	757	349	223	177	133	54	25	19	12
348	72.55	648	712	700	373	220	181	149	54	23	16	12
349	72.65	611	683	721	337	189	164	142	53	28	20	13
350	72.75	623	680	702	334	175	156	140	51	27	24	11
351	72.85	583	610	748	367	177	163	138	55	28	21	13
352	72.95	584	672	711	355	176	160	127	50	22	21	12
353	73.05	531	695	719	302	161	194	114	52	28	32	13
354	73.15	575	634	785	363	179	182	129	59	29	29	10
355	73.55	521	524	606	425	165	179	132	48	26	33	11
356	73.65	523	627	699	397	147	170	133	55	28	26	14
357	73.75	562	709	679	372	122	145	139	53	30	30	14
358	73.85	557	696	830	355	116	148	146	54	30	15	15
359	73.95	498	515	713	683	103	116	220	58	23	11	11
360	74.05	516	595	804	490	108	139	150	57	26	19	12
361	74.15	304	536	455	407	73	126	110	30	22	30	9
362	74.25	490	754	562	401	86	148	132	45	30	48	15
363	74.35	568	717	654	134	95	148	58	50	35	32	12
364	74.45	392	1032	798	946	59	123	259	45	18	10	10
365	74.55	546	1055	609	843	68	215	212	42	30	26	9
366	74.65	319	945	577	849	51	179	265	27	24	22	6
367	74.75	673	2306	1955	903	74	243	175	56	30	23	6
368	74.85	482	3273	2059	543	60	186	110	43	26	10	8
369	74.95	466	4076	2542	480	55	202	160	41	27	5	9
370	75.05	594	743	404	40	59	116	32	41	30	2	10
371	75.15	614	687	378	23	55	107	26	43	26	7	12
372	75.25	621	666	434	20	62	142	48	43	29	<0.01	10
373	75.35	789	657	567	22	65	154	62	55	31	<0.01	10
374	75.45	695	704	697	22	56	139	50	41	31	5	10
375	75.55	791	589	662	22	57	137	60	46	30	6	8
376	75.65	815	601	657	20	57	143	61	47	34	3	14
377	75.75	1054	621	736	23	62	136	57	55	36	2	12
378	75.85	900	652	676	24	58	128	65	50	33	<0.01	9
379	75.95	903	658	743	22	59	137	81	50	36	2	12
380	76.05	988	658	900	26	61	145	79	52	35	<0.01	11
381	76.15	966	709	856	29	66	143	88	55	37	<0.01	13
382	76.25	1382	776	839	31	80	134	191	65	42	1	12

Table 2 cont.

sample	depth	Ti	P	Mn	Sr	Li	B	Ba	V	Cu	Mo	Co
383	76.35	2061	1060	1236	48	107	173	279	97	64	<0.01	23
384	76.45	1578	715	890	38	83	143	222	72	48	<0.01	16
385	76.65	1108	1435	935	125	76	157	192	59	41	4	14
386	76.75	1245	731	854	45	72	139	203	63	44	3	15
387	76.85	1319	735	879	39	75	145	225	66	46	<0.01	17
388	76.95	1335	794	953	41	75	137	250	67	46	<0.01	15
389	77.05	1337	919	945	45	76	150	263	67	48	<0.01	13
390	77.15	1333	846	827	41	73	133	241	65	44	2	15
391	77.25	1588	1065	1457	75	76	153	366	76	47	<0.01	15
392	77.35	1616	741	880	38	78	136	266	75	44	<0.01	14
393	77.45	1809	837	1065	48	79	150	293	79	49	<0.01	20
394	77.55	1671	818	847	35	80	150	276	74	49	<0.01	19
395	77.65	1656	738	835	34	78	146	271	73	49	<0.01	17
396	77.75	1692	730	857	34	78	144	269	76	49	<0.01	14
397	77.85	1615	779	858	35	78	141	274	76	51	<0.01	16
398	77.95	1739	861	1341	48	79	146	315	76	52	<0.01	13
399	78.05	1546	789	1320	44	74	161	293	70	51	1	17
400	78.15	1665	739	815	33	79	143	283	74	54	<0.01	19
401	78.25	1290	733	699	29	74	127	248	63	48	<0.01	15
402	78.35	1391	742	812	30	73	141	268	63	50	3	19
403	78.45	1445	853	1004	41	74	152	278	66	48	<0.01	15
404	78.55	1429	840	1008	43	75	142	281	64	47	<0.01	16
405	78.65	1286	843	996	43	71	132	241	61	44	1	15
406	78.75	1393	926	1352	53	73	131	304	62	48	<0.01	14
407	78.85	1329	835	976	69	75	136	280	63	46	2	15
408	78.95	1322	777	754	35	75	150	252	64	47	<0.01	15
409	79.05	1355	764	973	35	75	157	270	63	51	<0.01	15
410	79.15	1483	832	1086	38	77	150	288	64	51	<0.01	13
411	79.25	1332	687	812	35	74	152	249	61	48	2	15
412	79.35	1341	773	731	30	73	143	257	63	48	1	14
413	79.45	1141	731	752	28	66	138	218	54	41	7	14
414	79.55	1043	725	885	27	64	149	185	53	40	4	14
415	79.65	1372	808	954	42	75	137	275	62	47	<0.01	12
416	79.75	1236	817	704	31	70	137	255	58	47	1	15
417	79.85	1363	889	1063	43	72	123	290	62	48	<0.01	16
418	79.95	1168	892	988	39	63	106	247	52	43	1	15
419	80.05	1289	856	914	36	68	125	255	55	44	<0.01	13
420	80.15	1349	804	929	39	68	133	268	60	47	<0.01	12
421	80.25	1437	838	1203	50	70	139	301	64	47	<0.01	15
422	80.35	1462	827	1089	40	71	127	293	63	49	1	13
423	80.45	1372	818	792	35	73	139	273	63	51	<0.01	13
424	80.55	1336	757	701	32	69	132	260	61	47	<0.01	14
425	80.65	1290	742	677	33	69	134	257	63	46	<0.01	15

Table 2 cont.

sample	depth	Ti	P	Mn	Sr	Li	B	Ba	V	Cu	Mo	Co
426	80.75	1282	807	723	37	67	138	261	55	44	<0.01	13
427	80.85	1342	916	945	51	66	139	286	57	43	<0.01	16
428	80.95	1258	731	655	31	67	142	250	57	45	5	10
429	81.05	1268	740	664	32	66	156	250	55	46	1	11
430	81.15	1293	764	869	46	66	149	268	57	44	<0.01	15
431	81.25	1442	919	1032	56	70	158	303	60	46	<0.01	15
432	81.35	1267	855	982	70	65	150	308	58	44	1	13
433	81.45	1360	822	1020	58	67	137	295	61	47	<0.01	15
434	81.55	1287	727	928	48	63	135	259	58	43	<0.01	16
435	81.65	1194	747	757	47	64	135	245	53	45	<0.01	13
436	81.75	879	854	632	37	49	90	179	39	33	2	8
437	81.85	1507	792	931	55	68	153	298	67	46	<0.01	18
438	81.95	1424	747	1011	62	68	156	311	62	48	<0.01	14
439	82.05	1494	754	810	39	67	136	269	62	45	<0.01	17
440	82.15	1532	743	841	40	69	147	288	66	49	1	19
441	82.25	1565	750	916	46	69	149	297	69	50	<0.01	18
442	82.35	1479	728	849	45	67	160	282	65	49	1	17
443	82.45	1615	660	876	40	74	157	296	67	51	<0.01	17
444	82.55	1551	769	886	46	68	159	285	67	50	2	17

Table 3

Averaged analyses (n=444) from Tables 1 and 2 for TIC, TOC and acid-leachable components of sediments from OL-92 (83 to 32 m depth).

	<u>wt %</u>
Ca	6.8
Mg	2.2
Fe	2.0
Na	1.0
Al	1.0
K	0.7
Si	0.2
TIC	1.8
TOC	1.6
	<u>ppm</u>
Ti	711
P	681
Mn	633
Sr	357
Li	197
B	169
Ba	142
V	50
Cu	20
Mo	16
Co	8

**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY**

**Climatic and Hydrologic Conditions in Owens Basin, California,
Between 145 and 45 ka as Reconstructed from the High-
resolution Stable Isotope Records**

by

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Introduction

That glacial/interglacial climatic variations on Earth are paced by Milankovitch cycles has been well documented by the oxygen isotopic record of marine sediments which reflects changes in seawater temperature and continental ice volume (Emiliani and Shackleton, 1974; Imbrie et al., 1993). Whereas terrestrial temperature variations can be linked to those in the sea, thus to the orbital forcing, any linkage between precipitation on land and the orbital elements would be subtle at best. Being strongly affected by changes in atmosphere-ocean circulation patterns, precipitation exhibits substantial spatial and temporal variability. For example, studies of lake sediments show that the Great Basin of the southwestern U.S. was a region dotted with large pluvial lakes during glacial periods (Bischoff et al., 1985, 1997a; Li et al., 1997; Menking et al., 1997; Morrison, 1975; Phillips et al., 1992, 1994; Smith and Street-Perrott, 1983; Street-Perrott and Harrison, 1984, 1985). On the other hand, studies of the loess-paleosol sequence in northern China indicate alternations of cold-dry glacial climate (loess) and warm-wet interglacial climate similar to the current one (paleosol) (An et al., 1991; Kukla et al., 1990; Ding et al., 1995). The following questions may be posed: (1) If the periodicity of the glacial and interglacial fluctuations in both regions matches that of the marine $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ record, what causes the regional climatic differences? 2) To what extent do the high-latitude climatic variations shown by the marine isotopic record correlate with the paleoclimate of the mid- to low-latitudes on continents? While the mechanism that causes regional differences in continental climates on glacial-interglacial time scales remains unclear, a reorganization of the marine and atmospheric circulation systems could well be involved. In order to address these questions, more regional climatic reconstructions from long-term, high-resolution records are of value, especially for information on the variability of paleoprecipitation. Closed-basin lakes serve as an excellent deposition system for such reconstructions.

Located in eastern central California within the rainshadow of the Sierra Nevada, Owens Lake is one in a chain of quasi-closed basin lakes in the Owens River system. A 323 m long core, OL-92, retrieved from the depocenter of the lake bed in 1992 represents continuous lacustrine sedimentation spanning the last 800,000 years. A multi-parameter reconnaissance study of the entire core, having a resolution of 7000 years, was carried out by Smith and Bischoff (1997). It was followed by a more detailed study of the core with a resolution of ~1500 years by Menking et al. (1997) for the last 155,000 years. Using data on stable isotopes, wt.% CaCO_3 , and grain size of the lake sediments, they concluded that climate during the last interglacial period in Owens Valley was dry, punctuated with several short periods of wet conditions. We report here a study of core OL-92 over the period of 45 and 145 ka with even finer time resolutions. The study attempts to develop a stable isotope mass balance model to reconstruct lake volume variations. Using the $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ and $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ records, we will also determine closed and overflowing lake conditions, lake productivity, and general climatic variations during the study period.

Sample Analysis and Data

We subsampled core OL-92 at 10 cm intervals from core depths 32 to 83 m, corresponding to an average resolution of ~170 years. The samples were washed with de-ionized water to remove interstitial salts and then oven-dried at 60°C. About 100 μg of sample material were reacted with 100% phosphoric acid at 90°C and the CO_2 produced was analyzed for $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ and $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ using a VG Prism triple-collecting mass spectrometer equipped with an Isocarb II automatic device for sample loading. Analytical precisions were about $\pm 0.25\text{‰}$ for $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ and $\pm 0.15\text{‰}$ for $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ based on replicate analyses of a calcite standard performed during sample runs. The isotope ratios are reported as the per mil deviation from the PDB standard. A total of 443 samples were analyzed and the results are presented in Table 1. Many sediment samples from depths between 75.15 and 82.45 m did not contain enough carbonate for analysis. Samples from 32 to 75.15 m contained mainly

calcite with moderate amounts of aragonite; only a few samples formed during low lake level periods contained mainly dolomite. Two samples, at 62.45 and 62.55 m, were pure dolomite (which gave very heavy $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ and $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ values). In view of the difficulty in dissolving dolomite with phosphoric acid and dolomite-containing samples were relatively rare, most of the isotopic values given in Table 1 represent those of calcite and aragonite. Their variations are due to changes in lake hydrologic conditions rather than by changes in the relative proportion of calcite and aragonite, because isotopic fractionation between calcite and aragonite is small (e.g., 0.6‰ at 25°C for $\delta^{18}\text{O}$).

Figure 1 shows the $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ and $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ profiles of core OL-92 from 32 to 83 m depth. The $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ values range from -11.47‰ to 0.51‰ (PDB) and the $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ values vary from -1.38‰ to 13.59‰, excluding the questionable data from the 75.15–82.45 m interval (Table 1). The profiles generally match the coarser-resolution profiles of Menking et al. (1997) except for the interval between 75.15 and 82.45 m. While the 7 $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ values of Menking et al. profile in this interval range from -8‰ to -3‰, the 48 $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ values of our profile from the same interval vary from -8.4‰ to 7.45‰ (Table 1). Eight of these 48 values are greater than 1‰ which are abnormally heavy for lacustrine sediments. Analyses of the calcite standard accompanying the sample runs (one standard for every 5 sample runs) indicate signs of contamination of heavy $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ signals from these anomalous samples, an experience shared by James C. Zachos (personal communication) of University of California, Santa Cruz, when he analyzed several samples from the 75.15 - 82.45 m interval of the Menking et al. profile. It appears that the abnormally high $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ values were not caused by analytical error, though further investigations are in order. If so, as will be discussed below, they should not be taken to reflect the hydrological balance of the lake.

Comments on the Data

$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ - $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ covariance

Authigenic carbonates formed away from the sediment-water interface are generally in isotopic equilibrium with lake water (Fritz and Poplawski, 1974; Gasse et al., 1987; Johnson et al., 1991; Lister et al., 1991; Li et al., 1997), hence their downcore variations in $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ and $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ reflect past changes in the isotopic composition of lake water. Changes in $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ and $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ of a closed-basin lake record changes in lake volume (Li and Ku, 1997).

Li et al. (1997) showed that fresh water input reduces the lake ^{13}C and ^{18}O during rapid transgression (Precipitation > Evaporation under wet climates). Under such a circumstance, both $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ and $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ values move toward lighter values as the lake volume increases, giving rise to a good $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ - $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ covariance. A rapid decline of the lake volume due to intense net evaporation ($P < E$ under dry climates) will increase the lake $\delta^{18}\text{O}$. Curtailment of freshwater input to the lake will also result in an increase of $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ in the lake DIC because of increased productivity and decreased input of light- $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ source water. Consequently, a rapidly declining lake will lead to an increase of both its $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ and $\delta^{18}\text{O}$. In summary, in a closed-basin lake, $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ and $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ tend to covary.

When the lake level of a closed-basin lake rises high enough to spill over its sill, the lake becomes open with a stable level. For an open lake, the lake $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ is close to the input water $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ which is related to the moisture source and air temperature (Stuiver, 1970). Lake productivity for an over-flowing lake is generally lower than that of a closed lake because the nutrient concentrations in an open lake are usually diluted by fresh water. As both $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ and $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ in open lakes are relatively invariant, with the $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ being close to the input $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ and the $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ being around 1–3‰ (equilibrium with the atmospheric CO_2 , covariance between $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ and $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ tends to be poor (Li and Ku, 1997).

Figure 2 shows the $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ - $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ covariance in core OL-92 for the 32 to 83 m interval. Excluding the data from 75.15 to 82.45 m, they can be separated into two groups: those with $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ values heavier than -5‰ when the lake was closed and those with $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ lighter

than -5‰ when the lake was open. The overflowing Owens Lake had a weak $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ - $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ covariance, with a correlation coefficient $R = 0.2$. Its $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ values, mostly within the range of $1\text{--}3\text{‰}$, indicate low lake productivity. In contrast, during the closed period the lake had a better $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ - $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ covariance ($R = 0.56$), and its $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ values (excluding those of the two pure dolomite samples) were mostly between 3 and 12‰ , reflecting very high productivity of the lake. The high lake productivity is also indicated by a parallelism between the total organic carbon (TOC) and $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ distributions in the sediments (Fig. 3a).

$\delta^{18}\text{O}$ -TIC and $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ -Li Correlations

Lake-level drop is generally conducive to enhanced carbonate precipitation. Thus the $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ of lake sediments is expected to have a positive correlation with the total inorganic carbon concentration (TIC), which is shown in Fig. 3b. Bischoff et al. (this volume) suggest that the acid leachable Li concentration in lake sediments is of diagnostic value for lake-level information. This is seen from the observed strong correlation between $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ and the Li concentration for the depth interval $32\text{--}75$ m (Fig. 3c).

Heavy $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ values of 75.15-82.45 m

Data on TIC, TOC, trace metal, acid-leachable metal and XRD indicate that intervals $75.15\text{--}82.45$ m and $32\text{--}36$ m in core OL-92 were deposited under a similar climatic condition of being cold and wet (see Fig. 3). Under this condition, the lake probably overflowed and would have $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ values lighter than -4‰ (PDB) (Menking et al., 1997). However, Figure 1 shows that the $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ of sediments from 75.15 to 82.45 m (an interval with very low carbonate content) is mostly heavier than -4‰ . The heavy values may be ascribed to the presence of detrital carbonates brought in by wind and/or glacial meltwater. They may also be due to the presence of carbonate minerals formed in very cold lake water or in icy water that feeds the lake. If either of these two hypothetical scenarios is correct, then caution should be exercised for interpreting the $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ record in terms of hydrological balance of the lake in low-carbonate sediments deposited during glacial periods, particularly if the record is derived from measurements of very small samples (e.g., ~ 100 μg), as we have done.

An alternative chronology for the interval of 32-82.5 m depth in core OL-92

Bischoff et al. (1997c) and Menking et al. (1997) have interpreted the sediments from 75.15 to 82.45 m depth to have deposited under a major ice advance during the penultimate glacial cycle of marine isotope stage 6. Data on TIC, TOC, acid-soluble Li, Ca, Sr, and Mg, and glacial rock flour abundance all show a sharp change from 75.15 m upward, indicating a transition from glacial to interglacial. If we take this transition as corresponding to Termination II of the marine record, then the age at 75.15 m would be close to 128 ka, about 11 ka older than the 117 ka age-assignment based on extrapolating the radiocarbon dates from upper part of the core (Table 1). In order to relate the chronology of OL-92 with that of the marine isotope stages, we have added 11 ka to the original age assignments between 32 and 82.5 m (Table 2) as a possible alternative chronology for OL-92. This chronology would put the ages of studied interval of the core ($32.05\text{--}82.45$ m) at $58\text{--}145$ ka.

Changing climatic and hydrological conditions in the Owens Basin

The $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ and $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ variations can be grouped into seven periods. Table 2 lists the averages and ranges of $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ and $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ for each of the periods. During Periods I, III, V and VII the climate in the Owens Basin was cold and wet, and Owens Lake overflowed with fresh and low productivity water. The lake was closed and had high productivity during Periods II, IV and VI, under dry and warm climatic conditions. During much of the last interglaciation, climate in the Owens Basin was dry and warm. The intervening wet and

cold periods were comparatively short. Glacial periods corresponding to marine stages 4 and 6 were cold and wet in the Owens Basin. Transitions between the cold/wet and warm/dry climates appeared to have occurred rather abruptly to within a few hundred years.

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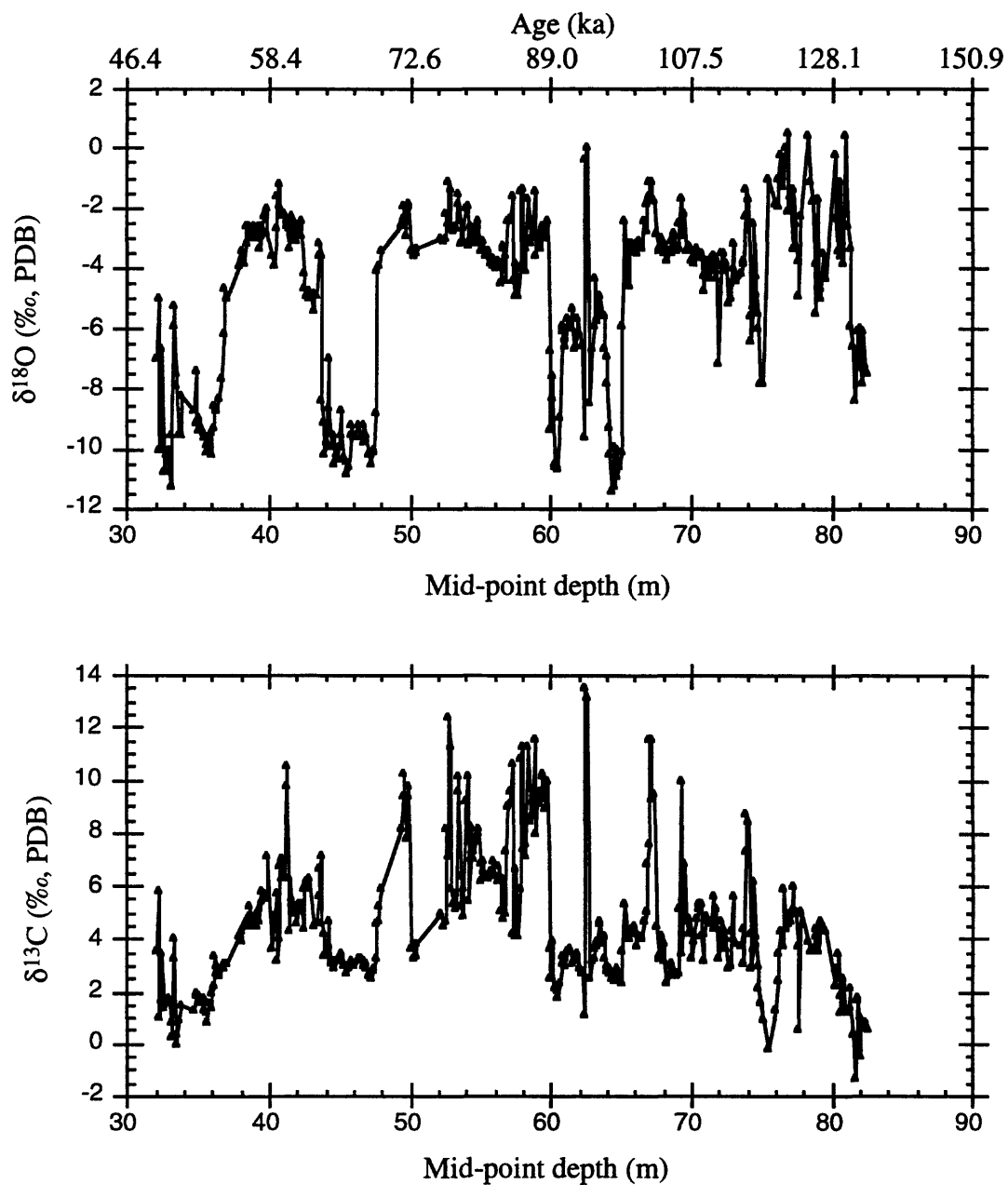


Fig. 1 Oxygen and carbon isotopic compositions of total carbonates in the sediments of OL-92 core. The age assignment is based on: $\text{Age (ka)} = 23.254 + 0.448x + 0.018x^2$ where x = depth (m), according to Bischoff et al. (1997b).

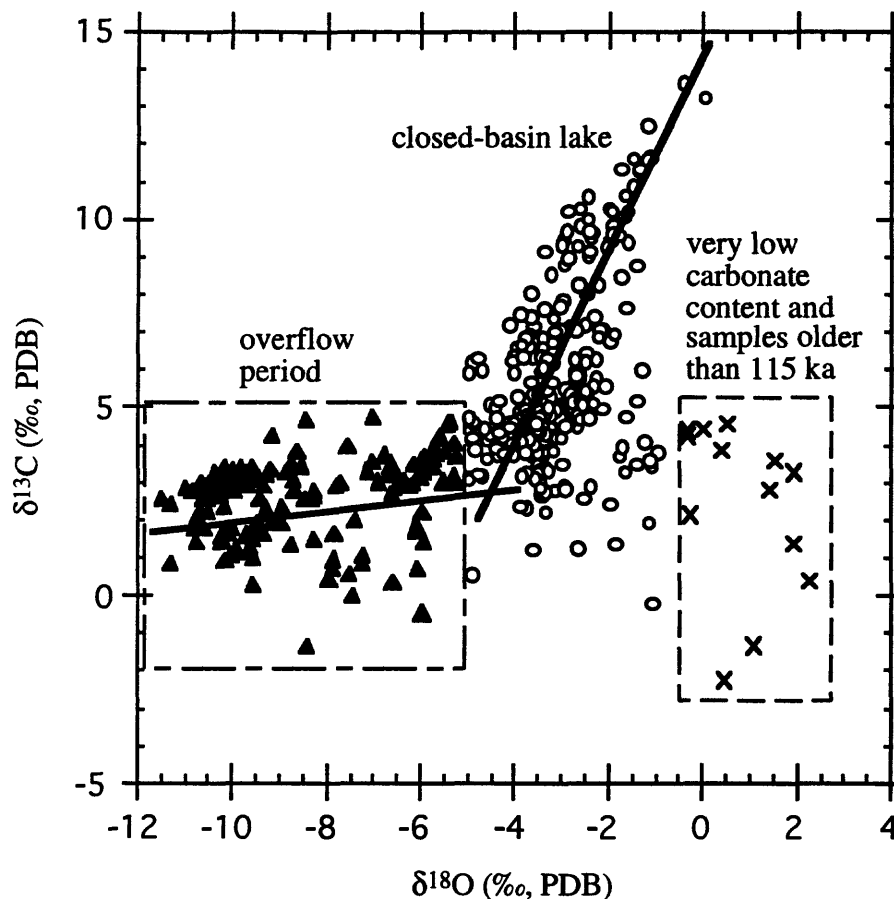


Fig. 2 $\delta^{13}\text{C} - \delta^{18}\text{O}$ covariance in sediments of core OL-92. Triangles denote data points with poor $\delta^{13}\text{C} - \delta^{18}\text{O}$ correlation ($R = 0.2$), showing that the lake overflowed and had low productivity. Open circles denote data points of a closed-basin lake with better $\delta^{13}\text{C} - \delta^{18}\text{O}$ covariance ($R = 0.56$) than that during lake overflowing periods, showing that lake productivity increases with decreasing lake volume. The cross symbols represent samples of older than 115 ka. These samples have $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ values less than -0.5‰ and contain very low carbonate concentrations. The source of the carbonate remains unclear.

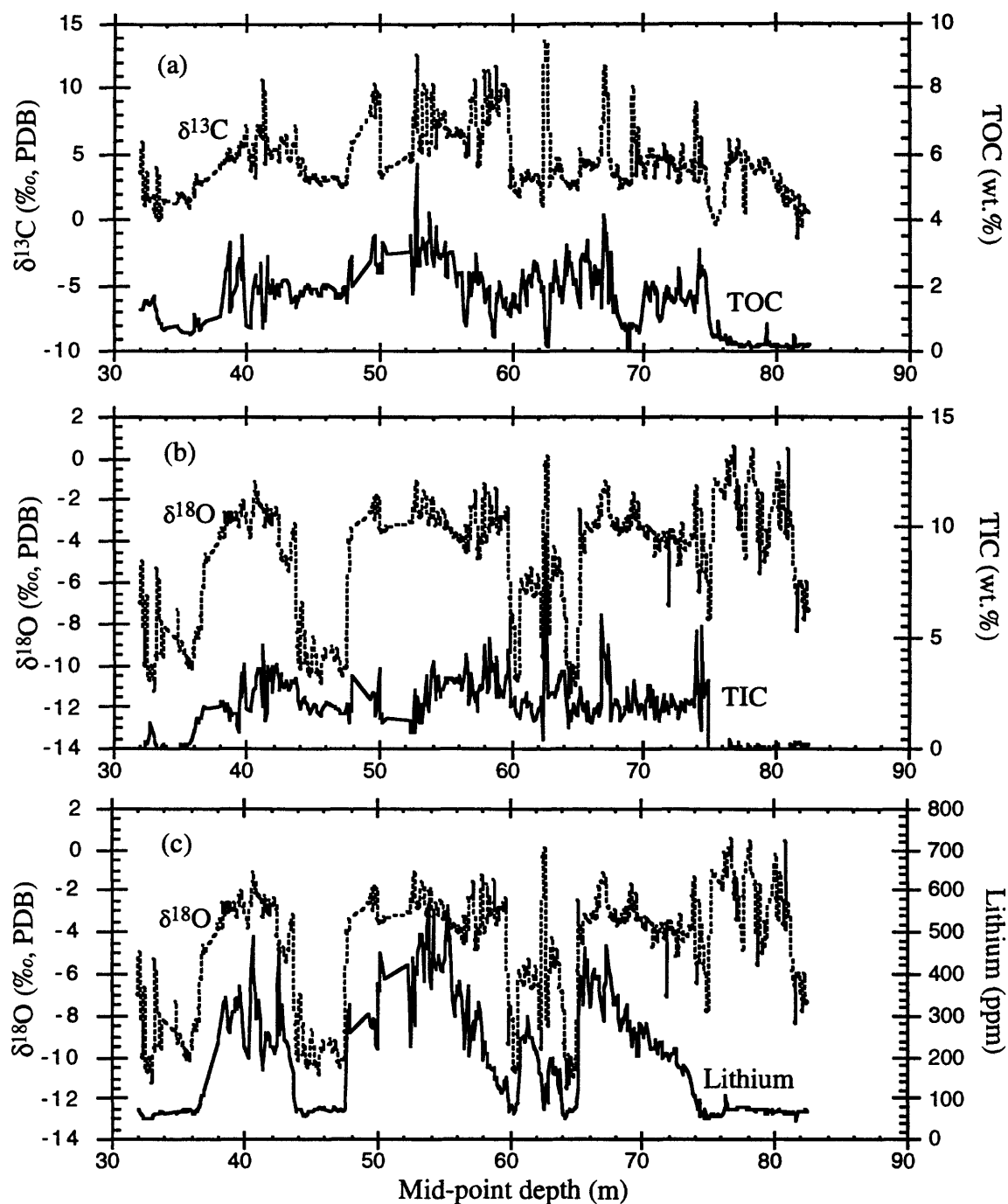


Fig. 3 (a) Similar patterns between $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ and total organic carbon (TOC) indicate that the $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ record mainly reflects changes in lake productivity. (b) Comparison of $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ with total inorganic carbon (TIC) in the sediments of core OL-92. (c) Comparison of $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ with lithium concentration in the sediments of core OL-92, showing a strong correlation between the two properties from 36 to 75 m. Data sources for TOC, TIC and Lithium are from Bischoff et al. in this volume.

Table 1 Carbon and oxygen isotopic compositions (PDB) of carbonates in core OL-92 from Owens Lake, California. Depth in core refers to the mid-point depth of each 10-cm sampling interval. Age assignments are based on the chronology of Bischoff et al. (1997b).

Sample No.	Depth (m)	Age (kyrs)	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)	$\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰)	Sample No.	Depth (m)	Age (kyrs)	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)	$\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰)
1	32.05	46.22	3.53	-6.99	45	38.15	56.38	4.27	-3.44
2	32.15	46.40	5.85	-4.97	46	38.25	56.53	4.46	-3.83
3	32.25	46.58	1.02	-10.00	47	38.35	56.69	4.46	-2.64
4	32.35	46.76	1.71	-9.97	48	38.45	56.84	4.64	-3.20
5	32.45	46.94	3.48	-6.62	49	38.55	57.00	4.91	-2.74
6	32.55	47.12	1.72	-9.52	50	38.65	57.16	5.23	-2.59
7	32.65	47.30	1.41	-10.73	51	38.75	57.31	4.52	-3.05
8	32.75	47.48	1.57	-10.20	52	38.85	57.47	4.57	-2.84
9	32.85	47.66	1.60	-10.06	53	38.95	57.63	4.79	-2.62
10	32.95	47.84	1.78	-10.74	54	39.05	57.78	4.48	-3.00
11	33.05	48.02	0.83	-11.27	55	39.15	57.93	4.97	-2.98
12	33.15	48.19	0.24	-9.55	56	39.25	58.08	4.64	-2.58
13	33.25	48.36	3.99	-5.28	57	39.35	58.23	5.12	-3.32
14	33.35	48.53	3.30	-5.91	58	39.45	58.37	5.46	-2.91
15	33.45	48.70	-0.03	-7.44	59	39.55	58.52	5.83	-2.58
16	33.55	48.86	0.38	-7.92	60	39.65	58.67	5.74	-2.24
17	33.65	49.03	0.93	-9.52	61	39.75	58.81	5.54	-2.04
18	33.75	49.20	1.48	-9.55	62	39.90	59.03	7.13	-2.82
19	33.85	49.37	1.48	-8.24	63	40.25	59.55	3.66	-3.60
20	34.75	50.89	1.32	-8.73	64	40.35	59.69	4.85	-3.90
21	34.85	51.06	1.95	-7.39	65	40.45	59.84	5.68	-2.66
22	34.95	51.23	1.89	-9.15	66	40.55	59.99	3.22	-1.64
23	35.05	51.40	1.58	-9.41	67	40.65	60.13	4.05	-1.20
24	35.15	51.57	1.90	-8.93	68	40.75	60.28	6.72	-1.94
25	35.25	51.74	1.62	-9.32	69	40.85	60.43	7.01	-2.12
26	35.35	51.91	1.76	-9.42	70	40.95	60.57	6.29	-2.26
27	35.45	52.08	1.25	-9.61	71	41.03	60.69	6.99	-2.18
28	35.55	52.25	1.21	-9.87	72	41.09	60.77	6.25	-2.25
29	35.65	52.41	0.87	-10.12	73	41.16	60.88	10.56	-2.43
30	35.75	52.58	1.57	-9.67	74	41.25	61.01	9.78	-2.60
31	35.85	52.75	1.39	-10.19	75	41.35	61.16	4.27	-3.34
32	35.95	52.92	1.91	-9.45	76	41.45	61.31	6.26	-2.70
33	36.05	53.09	2.27	-9.27	77	41.55	61.45	5.54	-2.31
34	36.15	53.25	3.41	-8.50	78	41.65	61.60	5.35	-2.73
35	36.25	53.41	3.00	-8.67	79	41.75	61.75	4.93	-3.06
36	36.35	53.56	2.75	-8.66	80	41.85	61.90	5.22	-2.46
37	36.45	53.72	2.73	-8.26	81	41.95	62.04	4.56	-3.14
38	36.55	53.88	2.61	-8.27	82	42.05	62.19	5.34	-2.69
39	36.65	54.03	2.91	-7.67	83	42.15	62.33	5.28	-2.57
40	36.75	54.19	2.87	-6.19	84	42.25	62.47	5.35	-2.45
41	36.85	54.35	3.12	-4.68	85	42.35	62.61	5.02	-2.97
42	36.95	54.50	3.11	-4.96	86	42.45	62.76	4.43	-4.20
43	37.95	56.06	4.15	-3.90	87	42.55	62.90	5.94	-4.69
44	38.05	56.22	3.91	-3.67	88	42.65	63.04	6.16	-4.89

Table 1 continued

Sample	Depth (m)	Age (kyrs)	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)	$\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰)	Sample	Depth (m)	Age (kyrs)	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)	$\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰)
89	42.75	63.18	5.90	-4.96	142	49.95	73.21	9.37	-1.94
90	42.85	63.32	6.29	-4.78	143	50.05	73.35	3.64	-3.40
91	43.15	63.74	4.53	-5.40	144	50.15	73.49	3.64	-3.53
92	43.25	63.88	4.49	-4.83	145	50.25	73.63	3.23	-3.63
93	43.35	64.02	4.56	-4.88	146	50.35	73.77	3.39	-3.50
94	43.45	64.16	5.63	-3.61	147	50.45	73.91	3.85	-3.33
95	43.55	64.30	6.69	-3.19	148	52.25	76.47	4.98	-3.05
96	43.65	64.45	7.12	-3.58	149	52.35	76.61	4.51	-3.08
97	43.75	64.59	4.63	-8.41	150	52.45	76.75	4.68	-3.03
98	43.85	64.73	4.20	-9.12	151	52.55	76.90	8.20	-2.20
99	43.95	64.87	3.38	-10.15	152	52.65	77.04	7.15	-2.49
100	44.05	65.01	3.32	-9.79	153	52.75	77.19	12.45	-1.16
101	44.15	65.15	4.69	-7.01	154	52.85	77.33	11.25	-1.33
102	44.25	65.29	3.77	-8.61	155	52.95	77.47	5.92	-2.67
103	44.35	65.43	3.07	-9.94	156	53.05	77.62	5.31	-2.80
104	44.45	65.57	3.20	-9.48	157	53.15	77.76	5.75	-2.61
105	44.55	65.71	3.19	-9.53	158	53.25	77.90	5.18	-2.71
106	44.65	65.85	2.88	-10.52	159	53.35	78.05	10.15	-1.57
107	44.75	65.99	3.17	-10.18	160	53.45	78.19	9.56	-1.90
108	44.85	66.13	3.20	-10.34	161	53.55	78.34	6.41	-2.45
109	44.95	66.28	3.26	-9.97	162	53.65	78.48	5.24	-3.20
110	45.05	66.42	3.43	-8.71	163	53.75	78.62	4.89	-3.10
111	45.15	66.56	3.33	-9.54	164	53.85	78.77	5.91	-2.71
112	45.25	66.69	3.10	-10.34	165	53.95	78.91	9.21	-2.02
113	45.35	66.83	3.01	-10.30	166	54.05	79.05	10.16	-1.91
114	45.45	66.97	2.95	-10.45	167	54.15	79.20	5.45	-3.29
115	45.55	67.11	2.75	-10.82	168	54.25	79.35	7.01	-3.01
116	45.65	67.25	2.92	-10.63	169	54.35	79.50	8.25	-2.62
117	45.75	67.39	3.22	-9.56	170	54.45	79.65	7.03	-2.66
118	45.85	67.52	3.15	-9.24	171	54.55	79.81	7.33	-3.15
119	45.95	67.66	3.01	-9.58	172	54.65	79.96	7.66	-3.01
120	46.43	68.33	3.30	-9.17	173	54.75	80.11	7.96	-2.46
121	46.55	68.49	3.23	-9.65	174	54.85	80.26	8.21	-2.61
122	46.65	68.63	3.01	-9.81	175	54.95	80.41	6.81	-3.40
123	46.75	68.77	3.14	-9.24	176	55.05	80.56	6.16	-3.17
124	46.85	68.91	3.05	-9.55	177	55.15	80.72	6.97	-3.12
125	46.95	69.05	2.87	-9.67	178	55.25	80.87	6.53	-3.40
126	47.05	69.18	2.64	-10.21	179	55.43	81.13	6.30	-3.60
127	47.15	69.32	2.52	-10.51	180	55.55	81.32	6.31	-3.42
128	47.25	69.46	2.73	-10.23	181	55.65	81.47	6.40	-3.84
129	47.35	69.60	2.76	-10.14	182	55.75	81.63	6.57	-3.65
130	47.45	69.74	2.85	-10.01	183	55.85	81.78	6.90	-3.68
131	47.55	69.88	3.23	-8.82	184	55.95	81.93	6.54	-3.94
132	47.65	70.01	4.55	-4.08	185	56.05	82.08	6.35	-3.98
133	47.75	70.15	4.64	-3.92	186	56.15	82.23	6.20	-4.04
134	47.85	70.29	5.24	-3.92	187	56.25	82.38	6.80	-3.76
135	47.95	70.43	5.92	-3.42	188	56.35	82.54	6.31	-3.82
136	49.33	72.34	8.20	-2.64	189	56.45	82.69	5.04	-4.51
137	49.45	72.52	9.44	-2.37	190	56.55	82.84	4.75	-3.35
138	49.55	72.66	10.24	-1.96	191	56.65	82.99	6.27	-3.29
139	49.65	72.80	7.80	-2.96	192	56.75	83.14	4.97	-4.41
140	49.75	72.93	9.12	-2.42	193	56.85	83.29	7.37	-3.62
141	49.85	73.07	9.76	-1.89	194	56.95	83.45	8.99	-2.42

Table 1 continued

Sample	Depth (m)	Age (kyrs)	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)	$\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰)	Sample	Depth (m)	Age (kyrs)	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)	$\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰)
195	57.05	83.60	9.12	-2.41	247	62.25	92.32	2.79	-6.53
196	57.15	83.75	9.59	-2.33	248	62.35	92.50	1.13	-9.62
197	57.25	83.91	10.59	-1.63	249	62.45	92.67	13.59	-0.38
198	57.35	84.07	4.23	-4.43	250	62.63	93.00	13.19	0.07
199	57.45	84.24	4.11	-4.91	251	62.83	93.34	2.50	-8.45
200	57.55	84.40	6.63	-3.84	252	62.95	93.55	3.15	-6.63
201	57.65	84.56	4.14	-4.88	253	63.05	93.73	3.26	-5.90
202	57.75	84.73	5.90	-4.02	254	63.15	93.90	3.69	-4.35
203	57.85	84.89	10.83	-1.47	255	63.25	94.09	3.72	-5.62
204	57.95	85.05	11.28	-1.33	256	63.35	94.27	3.89	-5.70
205	58.05	85.22	7.43	-3.86	257	63.45	94.46	4.57	-5.34
206	58.15	85.38	7.17	-4.09	258	63.55	94.65	4.65	-4.88
207	58.25	85.54	7.58	-3.37	259	63.65	94.83	3.82	-5.46
208	58.35	85.70	11.29	-1.71	260	63.75	95.02	4.14	-5.57
209	58.45	85.87	9.64	-2.40	261	63.85	95.21	3.24	-6.64
210	58.55	86.03	8.49	-3.20	262	63.95	95.39	2.98	-6.89
211	58.65	86.19	8.74	-2.93	263	64.05	95.58	2.84	-7.78
212	58.75	86.36	9.24	-2.64	264	64.15	95.77	2.86	-9.31
213	58.85	86.52	11.59	-1.47	265	64.25	95.95	2.71	-10.17
214	58.95	86.68	8.00	-3.63	266	64.35	96.14	2.52	-11.47
215	59.05	86.85	9.42	-2.93	267	64.45	96.33	2.72	-9.95
216	59.15	87.01	9.62	-2.88	268	64.55	96.51	2.38	-11.28
217	59.25	87.17	9.09	-3.36	269	64.65	96.70	2.85	-10.06
218	59.35	87.34	10.15	-2.84	270	64.75	96.89	2.80	-10.95
219	59.45	87.50	10.24	-2.58	271	64.85	97.07	2.74	-10.41
220	59.55	87.66	9.27	-2.98	272	64.95	97.26	2.56	-10.58
221	59.65	87.82	8.92	-2.84	273	65.05	97.45	2.32	-10.14
222	59.75	87.99	9.96	-2.43	274	65.15	97.63	3.56	-5.86
223	59.85	88.15	3.68	-6.76	275	65.25	97.82	5.39	-2.47
224	59.95	88.31	2.53	-9.39	276	65.35	98.01	4.38	-3.73
225	60.05	88.48	3.93	-7.54	277	65.45	98.19	4.31	-4.39
226	60.15	88.64	2.51	-8.28	278	65.55	98.38	4.06	-4.56
227	60.25	88.81	2.13	-10.64	279	65.65	98.57	4.22	-3.20
228	60.35	88.99	2.14	-10.48	280	65.75	98.75	4.42	-3.21
229	60.45	89.16	2.05	-10.70	281	65.85	98.94	4.25	-3.41
230	60.55	89.34	1.75	-10.57	282	65.95	99.13	4.47	-3.40
231	60.65	89.51	2.32	-8.92	283	66.05	99.31	3.76	-3.50
232	60.75	89.69	3.11	-6.03	284	66.15	99.50	4.24	-3.19
233	60.85	89.87	3.40	-5.91	285	66.25	99.69	4.14	-3.20
234	60.95	90.04	3.02	-6.35	286	66.35	99.89	4.14	-3.10
235	61.05	90.22	3.30	-6.55	287	66.45	100.08	4.01	-3.34
236	61.15	90.39	3.56	-5.69	288	66.55	100.28	4.10	-3.36
237	61.25	90.57	3.55	-5.97	289	66.65	100.48	4.69	-2.40
238	61.35	90.74	3.66	-5.90	290	66.75	100.67	5.10	-2.77
239	61.45	90.92	3.12	-5.29	291	66.85	100.87	6.89	-1.87
240	61.55	91.09	3.11	-6.00	292	66.95	101.06	7.63	-1.59
241	61.65	91.27	3.14	-6.61	293	67.05	101.26	11.61	-1.11
242	61.75	91.45	3.34	-6.64	294	67.15	101.46	11.54	-1.16
243	61.85	91.62	3.45	-6.11	295	67.25	101.65	9.34	-1.58
244	61.95	91.80	3.38	-5.69	296	67.35	101.85	9.53	-1.75
245	62.05	91.97	2.92	-6.14	297	67.45	102.05	4.52	-2.82
246	62.15	92.15	2.68	-6.60	298	67.55	102.24	4.48	-2.89

Table 1 continued

Sample	Depth (m)	Age (kyrs)	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)	$\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰)	Sample	Depth (m)	Age (kyrs)	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)	$\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰)
299	67.65	102.44	3.32	-3.33	352	72.95	113.20	5.62	-3.18
300	67.75	102.63	3.30	-3.43	353	73.05	113.41	4.02	-4.04
301	67.85	102.83	3.25	-3.26	354	73.15	113.62	3.87	-4.39
302	67.95	103.03	4.15	-2.99	355	73.55	114.46	3.73	-4.20
303	68.05	103.22	3.81	-3.16	356	73.65	114.67	4.41	-3.77
304	68.15	103.42	3.19	-3.50	357	73.75	114.89	3.12	-3.83
305	68.25	103.62	2.29	-3.74	358	73.85	115.10	7.35	-2.28
306	68.35	103.81	2.63	-3.45	359	73.95	115.31	8.75	-1.39
307	68.45	104.01	2.96	-3.44	360	74.05	115.52	8.44	-1.70
308	68.55	104.21	2.73	-3.13	361	74.15	115.73	4.23	-5.57
309	68.65	104.40	3.07	-3.54	362	74.25	115.94	2.90	-6.39
310	68.75	104.60	2.84	-2.92	363	74.35	116.15	3.65	-5.21
311	68.85	104.79	2.79	-2.89	364	74.45	116.36	6.16	-2.48
312	68.95	104.99	2.62	-3.39	365	74.55	116.57	4.13	-4.22
313	69.05	105.19	2.72	-3.32	366	74.65	116.79	3.85	-4.81
314	69.15	105.38	5.16	-2.55	367	74.75	117.00	2.99	-5.51
315	69.25	105.58	10.01	-1.67	368	74.85	117.21	2.18	-5.95
316	69.35	105.79	3.45	-2.95	369	74.95	117.42	1.61	-7.81
317	69.45	105.99	5.82	-2.69	370	75.05	117.63	0.92	-7.82
318	69.55	106.20	6.84	-2.20	371	75.15	117.84	nm	nm
319	69.65	106.40	4.72	-3.40	372	75.25	118.05	nm	nm
320	69.75	106.61	4.25	-3.32	373	75.35	118.27	-1.33	1.07*
321	69.85	106.81	4.77	-3.23	374	75.45	118.49	-0.23	-1.03
322	69.95	107.01	4.32	-3.46	375	75.55	118.70	nm	nm
323	70.05	107.22	3.23	-3.73	376	75.65	118.92	nm	nm
324	70.15	107.42	3.97	-3.59	377	75.75	119.13	nm	nm
325	70.25	107.63	4.22	-3.87	378	75.85	119.35	nm	nm
326	70.35	107.83	4.80	-3.33	379	75.95	119.57	nm	nm
327	70.45	108.04	5.13	-3.54	380	76.05	119.78	1.31	-1.84
328	70.55	108.24	5.31	-3.57	381	76.15	120.00	2.38	-1.95
329	70.65	108.45	5.30	-3.49	382	76.25	120.22	3.43	-1.07
330	70.75	108.65	4.10	-3.67	383	76.35	120.43	4.31	-0.18
331	70.85	108.85	3.17	-4.77	384	76.45	120.65	3.76	-0.92
332	70.95	109.06	4.22	-4.28	385	76.55	121.48	5.95	-1.27
333	71.05	109.26	4.73	-3.83	386	76.65	121.30	4.41	0.03
334	71.15	109.47	4.88	-3.76	387	76.75	121.51	4.40	-0.28
335	71.25	109.67	4.67	-4.37	388	76.85	121.73	4.57	0.51
336	71.35	109.88	4.57	-4.01	389	76.95	121.95	4.93	-2.12
337	71.45	110.08	4.68	-3.69	390	77.05	122.16	4.72	-1.61
338	71.55	110.29	5.64	-3.63	391	77.15	122.38	6.01	-3.38
339	71.65	110.49	4.44	-4.09	392	77.25	122.59	5.14	-1.38
340	71.75	110.69	5.13	-4.33	393	77.35	122.81	5.05	-2.54
341	71.85	110.90	4.80	-3.69	394	77.45	123.03	4.97	-3.26
342	71.95	111.10	3.26	-7.12	395	77.55	123.24	3.77	-3.75
343	72.05	111.31	4.30	-3.90	396	77.65	123.46	0.52	-4.87
344	72.15	111.51	4.71	-3.47	397	77.75	123.68	5.07	-2.31
345	72.25	111.72	4.41	-3.50	398	77.85	123.89	nm	nm
346	72.35	111.93	3.73	-4.09	399	77.95	124.11	nm	nm
347	72.45	112.14	4.05	-3.84	400	78.05	124.32	nm	nm
348	72.55	112.35	3.68	-4.02	401	78.15	124.54	0.42	2.28*
349	72.65	112.56	2.93	-5.19	402	78.25	124.76	3.89	0.42
350	72.75	112.77	3.03	-4.97	403	78.35	124.98	3.59	1.55*
351	72.85	112.99	4.27	-4.51	404	78.45	125.20	3.55	-1.11

Table 1 continued

Sample	Depth (m)	Age (kyrs)	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)	$\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰)	Sample	Depth (m)	Age (kyrs)	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)	$\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰)
405	78.55	125.42	nm	nm	425	80.55	129.83	1.89	-1.13
406	78.65	125.64	3.66	-1.76	426	80.65	130.05	1.18	-3.59
407	78.75	125.86	4.10	-5.49	427	80.75	130.27	2.51	-2.50
408	78.85	126.08	4.40	-3.84	428	80.85	130.49	2.32	-3.85
409	78.95	126.30	3.92	-1.68	429	80.95	130.71	1.16	0.46
410	79.05	126.52	3.59	-4.57	430	81.05	130.93	1.23	-2.62
411	79.15	126.74	4.69	-4.97	431	81.15	131.15	-2.25	1.92*
412	79.25	126.97	4.39	-4.63	432	81.25	131.38	2.18	-3.33
413	79.35	127.19	4.54	-3.53	433	81.35	131.60	1.39	-5.90
414	79.45	127.41	4.29	-4.31	434	81.45	**	**	**
415	79.55	127.63	2.28	4.99*	435	81.55	132.05	0.33	-6.56
416	79.65	127.85	nm	nm	436	81.65	132.27	-1.38	-8.40
417	79.75	128.07	2.86	7.45*	437	81.75	132.50	1.76	-6.05
418	79.85	128.29	1.72	4.13*	438	81.85	132.72	1.69	-6.10
419	79.95	128.51	3.25	1.94*	439	81.95	132.95	-0.48	-5.95
420	80.05	128.73	2.77	1.44*	440	82.05	133.17	1.05	-7.20
421	80.15	128.95	2.25	-0.25	441	82.15	133.40	0.66	-7.84
422	80.25	129.17	2.85	-2.37	442	82.25	133.62	0.67	-6.05
423	80.35	129.39	2.82	-3.44	443	82.35	133.84	0.84	-7.19
424	80.45	129.61	3.45	-1.38	444	82.45	134.07	0.55	-7.50

nm = not measurable due to too low carbonate contents.

* questionable data, see explanation in text,

** sample lost.

Table 2 Summary of stable isotope data and their paleoenvironmental inferences for interval 32–83 m in core OL-92.

Period	I	II	III	IV	V*	VI	VII**
Sample No.	1-42	43-96	97-131	132-222	223-274	275-366	367-444
Depth (m)	32.05-36.95	37.95-43.65	43.75-47.55	47.65-59.75	59.85-65.15	65.25-74.65	74.75-82.45
Age (ka)***	46.22-54.50	56.06-64.45	64.59-69.88	70.01-87.99	88.15-97.63	97.82-116.79	117.0-134.07
Probable age#	58-66 ka	67-76 ka	76-81 ka	81-99 ka	99-109 ka	109-128 ka	128-145 ka
Deep-sea $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ stage	4	5a	5b	5c	5d	5e	6
Average $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰, PDB)	-8.59±1.69	-3.10±0.92	-9.69±0.76	-3.01±0.82	-7.61±2.10	-3.46±1.01	-3.47±2.50
$\delta^{18}\text{O}$ range (‰, PDB)	-11.27~-4.68	-5.40~-1.20	-10.82~-7.01	-4.91~-1.16	-11.28~-5.29	-6.39~-1.11	-8.40~-0.46
Average $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰, PDB)	2.03±1.13	5.42±1.32	3.20±0.48	7.35±2.21	3.44±2.12	4.67±1.84	2.82±1.78
$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ range (‰, PDB)	-0.03~5.85	3.91~10.56	2.52~4.69	3.23~12.45	1.13~4.65	2.29~11.61	-1.38~6.01
Hydrological condition	Open lake, fresh water	Closed lake, saline, alkaline	Fast through-flow open lake	Closed lake, saline, alkaline	Mostly an open lake	Closed lake, saline	Cold fresh water
Lake productivity	Very low	High	Low	Very high	Low	High	Very low
Climate	Wet/Cold	Dry/Warm	Very wet/Cold	Dry/Warm	Wet/Cool	Dry/Warm	Very cold/wet

* Isotope data not include those of the two dolomite samples at 62.63 and 62.83 m.

** $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ data not include values greater than 0.5‰.

*** Ages according to the time-depth model of Bischoff et al. (1997b).

Ages based on assuming that the age boundary between Periods VI and VII correspond to Terminal II (128 ka) of the marine record.

**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY**

**Carbonate Mineralogy in Owens Lake, California from 145 to
45 ka: A Proxy of Lake Hydrology and Productivity**

by
Hong-Chun Li¹, Teh-Lung Ku¹, and James L. Bischoff²

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This report is preliminary and has not been reviewed for conformity with U.S. Geological Survey editorial standards (or with the North American Stratigraphic Code). Any use of trade, product, or firm names is for descriptive purposes only and does not imply endorsement by the U.S. Government

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Introduction

Studies of isotopic, chemical, and mineralogical compositions of closed-basin lake sediments have provided valuable paleoclimatic and paleoenvironmental information. Owens Lake is one of several closed-basin lakes located in east-central California, lakes that are the remains of ice-age pluvial lakes in the Great Basin. In 1992, the USGS recovered a 323-m-long core, OL-92, from near the depo-center of the lake. It represents a continuous record of lacustrine sedimentation spanning the last 800,000 years. Studies made on the core have shown that weight percent (wt.%) CaCO_3 , or total inorganic carbon (TIC), in the core may serve as a proxy for lake level oscillations (Smith and Bischoff, 1997; Benson et al., 1996; Bischoff et al., 1997a, 1997b, 1997c; Menking et al., 1997). Calcium and carbonate ions in Owens Lake are trapped under closed-lake conditions, whereas during overflow, they are transported downstream to precipitate in the lower basins (Bischoff et al., 1997b). Therefore, wt.% CaCO_3 or TIC in Owens Lake sediments was low during wet/cold glacial periods and high during dry/warm interglacial periods. This use of the CaCO_3 -abundance proxy, however, is under the constraint that the source and chemistry of the inflow water remain unchanged. If these parameters did change, as in Lake Manly (the lake that periodically flooded Death Valley during the late Pleistocene), the TIC-lake level relationship would not hold and could even be reversed. For example, in Lake Manly sediments Li et al. (1997) found that relatively small amounts of calcite formed during dry periods from 10 to 0 ka and 100 to 60 ka and relatively abundant calcite formed during wet periods from 10 to 60 ka. To circumvent the inflow problem and to avoid the uncertainty whether the TIC proxy can be used when a lake does not experience overflow, we attempt here to use aragonite abundance in closed-basin lake sediments as a lake-level tracer.

In a reconnaissance study, Bischoff et al. (1997a) carried out XRD analyses of OL-92 at about 7000-year intervals. The major carbonate mineral was identified as calcite, with minor amounts of aragonite and dolomite. Later, Bischoff et al. (1997b) and Menking et al. (1997) studied the core at a higher resolution of ~1500 years by measuring the total inorganic carbon distribution between 160 and 10 ka. In this report, we present the result of our measurements on the calcite, aragonite and dolomite contents in the core between the depth interval of 32–83 m, corresponding in age between 145 and 45 ka (Li et al., this volume). The measurements were made on 443 samples by XRD. The time resolution was about 170 years. Our goal is to use the aragonite variability to deduce lake level changes of Owens Lake, as it has been shown by Li (1995) that in sediments of Mono Lake, a closed-basin lake located 200 km north of Owens Lake, variations in the aragonite concentration strongly correlate with lake level fluctuations. We also intend to examine the extent to which the presence of dolomite will affect the use of oxygen and carbon isotope compositions of total carbonate in sediments as proxies for lake-level history.

Analytical Method and Results

The XRD analyses were done on sediment samples with interstitial salts having been removed by washing with de-ionized water. About 0.2 g of sample material were ground into fine power, mixed with 1 ml of acetone and placed on a glass slide where acetone was allowed to evaporate before analysis. Measurements of the carbonate minerals and their relative abundance were made using a Rikagu D/Max X-ray Diffractometer incorporated with a Multi CPU Controller.

The XRD spectra showed the presence of three carbonate minerals: calcite, aragonite and dolomite, and quartz as a major detrital mineral. The identification of the X-ray peaks ($\text{CuK}\alpha$) for these minerals were: aragonite at $33.1^\circ 2\theta$, quartz at $26.5^\circ 2\theta$, calcite at $29.5^\circ 2\theta$, and dolomite at $31.2^\circ 2\theta$. The choice of $33.1^\circ 2\theta$ rather than $26.1^\circ 2\theta$ for estimating the aragonite peak intensity was to avoid the interference of the quartz peak at $26.5^\circ 2\theta$ which was usually rather large. We used the peak intensity of quartz as a qualitative measure of the extent of detrital contribution to the sample.

Table 1 lists the XRD results on quartz (Q), calcite (C), aragonite (A) and dolomite (D) for the 443 samples analyzed. The peak intensity, expressed numerically in some arbitrary units for the area under the peak, was estimated via a computer program supplied by the instrument manufacturer. The major uncertainty of such an estimation involves the baseline level introduced by clay minerals. Correction for this background is difficult because clay contents vary from sample to sample. The data reported here are background-uncorrected. Thus the low-intensity peaks will have larger uncertainties than the high-intensity peaks. As the characteristic peaks of different minerals have different intensities, we made standard curves for calibrating the aragonite and calcite abundance by mixing various proportions of pure aragonite and calcite tufas collected from Mono Lake. Figure 1 shows the standard curves for the two minerals, both giving good linear relationships between wt.% and the peak intensities at $33.1^\circ 2\theta$ for aragonite and at $29.5^\circ 2\theta$ for calcite. In a 50-50 wt.% mixture, the standard gives an aragonite peak intensity of about 125 and a calcite peak intensity of about 550. The peak intensities of quartz and dolomite are also stronger than that of aragonite, e.g., the maximum intensities for quartz and dolomite are 490 (corresponding to ~15 wt.%) and 780 (~80 wt.%), respectively (Tables 1 and 2). Therefore, estimates on the aragonite abundance bear relatively large errors due to small peak intensity/background ratios in the XRD spectra. For aragonite and calcite with less than 5 wt.%, their respective peak intensities of 35 and 100 are close to the baseline value, hence are considered undetectable (Fig. 1). For quartz and dolomite, we took a peak intensity value of 100 similar to that of calcite as their detection limits of 5 wt.% (see Fig. 4a for illustration of the detection limit for dolomite).

Figure 2 plots the intensity data for various minerals listed in Table 1 against depth in core, with the horizontal dashed lines denoting the detection limits. In order to relate the response of carbonate minerals to climate changes, we separate the depth profiles into seven periods based on the stable isotope records (Li et al, this volume). It is seen that all three carbonate minerals are near or below their detection limits for Periods I and VII. In general, calcite is abundant from 38 to 75 m, and its abundance decreases with increasing aragonite and dolomite. Aragonite shows high abundance in Period II and late Period VI, and moderate abundance in Period IV. Dolomite appears minor only in Periods II and IV but exhibits several high but narrow peaks from 38 to 75 m depth. The salient feature for the quartz distribution is its low abundance in Period I and high abundance in Period VII. Since there are no other detectable carbonate minerals, the total carbonate abundance in a sample can be taken as the sum of the peak intensities for calcite (C), aragonite (A) and dolomite (D). The peak intensity ratios C/Q, A/Q, and D/Q, where Q is the peak intensity of quartz and gives a measure of the detrital contribution to the sample, reflect the abundance of carbonate minerals relative to detrital sediments (Fig. 3a).

XRD Analysis as a Quantitative Measure of Carbonate Minerals

Based on the comparison of XRD and chemical analyses on Mono Lake sediments, Li (1995) has demonstrated that the XRD method can quantitatively measure the aragonite and calcite contents. We have compared the XRD results with the TIC results obtained by Bischoff et al. (this volume). The comparison shows an apparent correlation ($R = 0.83$) between the two sets of data (Fig. 3a), suggesting that variations in the ratio $(C+A+D)/Q$ may reflect changes in wt.% of total carbonate in Owens Lake sediments. Figure 3b shows that the correlation between calcite and TIC has a coefficient of 0.6. The lower correlation coefficient (0.6 vs. 0.83) implies that aragonite and dolomite contribute significantly to TIC.

In order to assess the extent to which the abundance of dolomite is represented by its peak intensity, we performed the following experiment on seven samples having strong dolomite peaks (Fig. 2 and Table 2). About 0.5 g of each high-dolomite samples were leached with 5 ml of 1N HCl at room temperature. After about 30 minutes when the CO_2 bubbles subsided (pH of the solution ~7), an additional 0.5 ml of concentrated HCl was added to the solution. It took about another 60 minutes to complete the reaction for all

samples except OL-92-249, which required the addition of another 0.5 ml of concentrated HCl. The final pH of the leachate solutions was <1. After centrifugation and decantation of the supernatants, the samples were washed three times with 30 ml of de-ionized water until the supernatant liquids had a pH of 7. The weight loss of each sample, listed in Table 2, was estimated after the residues were oven-dried at 70°C. As the samples were removed of their salt contents before the leaching, and as little organic matter dissolution is expected to have occurred during the leaching process, the weight loss is used to calculate the wt.% carbonate. We noted that all 80% of the dolomite in sample OL-92-249 were dissolved in cold 1N HCl with ease, in contrast to the common experience that dolomite rocks are difficult to dissolve in this concentration. Whether the contrast is caused by a difference in structure or grain size between this dolomite and dolomite rocks is not clear.

Figure 4 shows the linear correlations between the XRD and acid leaching results. The linear correlation between peak intensity and wt.% loss by acid leaching for dolomite in Fig. 4a gives that the peak intensity will be ~100 when wt.% is 5%, a detection limit for dolomite discussed above. Since these samples contain mainly dolomite, the low peak intensities of calcite and aragonite introduce a fairly large uncertainty into the total carbonate abundance estimates. Hence the correlation with wt.% lost using dolomite peaks alone is stronger than the correlation using peak intensities of D+A and C+D+A. Figure 4 also shows that the peak intensities of carbonate minerals normalized to the quartz peak intensity represent the carbonate wt.% better than the carbonate peak intensities without normalization, since the wt.% is also related to detrital content. In summary, the strong correlations as shown in Fig. 4 indicate that XRD analysis can be used as a quantitative method to determine the weight percent of carbonate minerals in sediments.

Data implications

Authigenic Dolomite as an Indicator of Abnormally Dry Climate

We have found that high-dolomite samples generally show heavy $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ and $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ values which reflect sharp drops in lake level under abnormally dry climates (Table 2). Comparisons of the isotopic values and dolomite abundance between these high-dolomite samples (e.g., OL-92 153 and 249) and the adjacent low-dolomite samples (OL-92 154 and 250) indicate that the isotopic fractionation of the dolomite is close to those of calcite and aragonite in the lake. If isotopic fractionation of dolomite were very different from those of calcite and aragonite, the large difference in dolomite abundance would lead to a significant difference in the isotopic values of the two adjacent pairs of sediments. But no such a difference is seen in Table 2. Furthermore, the lake $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ and $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ values increased markedly prior to the formation of the high dolomite layers (Table 2). This means that a decrease in lake level lead to an increase in Ca^{2+} , Mg^{2+} , and CO_3^{2-} concentrations which favor dolomite precipitation.

Aragonite Abundance as a Proxy for Lake Hydrology and Productivity

Aragonite formation in a closed-basin lake is a function of lake salinity, alkalinity, pH, biological activity, and the supply of Ca^{2+} , Mg^{2+} and SO_4^{2-} to the lake, all of which in turn depend on lake level and climate changes (Bischoff et al., 1991; Dunn, 1953; Cloud, 1962; Herbst and Bradley, 1989; Newton, 1994; Scholl and Taft, 1964; Taft, 1962). In general, when a lake level declines, increases in salinity, alkalinity, pH, water temperature, Mg^{2+} , Sr^{2+} and biological activities favor the formation of aragonite over calcite. Figure 5 shows that the aragonite/quartz ratio matches well the total organic carbon concentration, indicating that high productivity favors aragonite formation. Figure 6 exhibits a positive correlation between the aragonite/quartz ratio and the acid-leachable Sr concentration measured by Bischoff et al. (this volume).

As can be seen in Fig. 7, high aragonite contents (A/Q) are found at depths of 38.75-44, 52.25-56.35, 59.25, and 65.15-67.65 m, occurring mostly during the closed lake Periods II, IV and VI reflected by the $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ curve (Li et al., in this volume). Examining the

corresponding changes in A/Q, C/Q and (C+A+D)/Q ratios to the lake level fluctuations reflected by the $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ curve, one may find that the A/Q ratio has a better correlation with lake level change than the other two. During Period VII (corresponding to marine oxygen isotope stage 6), the lake was cold and overflowing. Detrital sediments might have been carried into the lake by meltwater, and any formation of carbonate in the lake was at an undetectable level (Fig. 7). The $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ signals of sediments deposited then do not reflect the hydrologic balance of the lake (Li et al., this volume).

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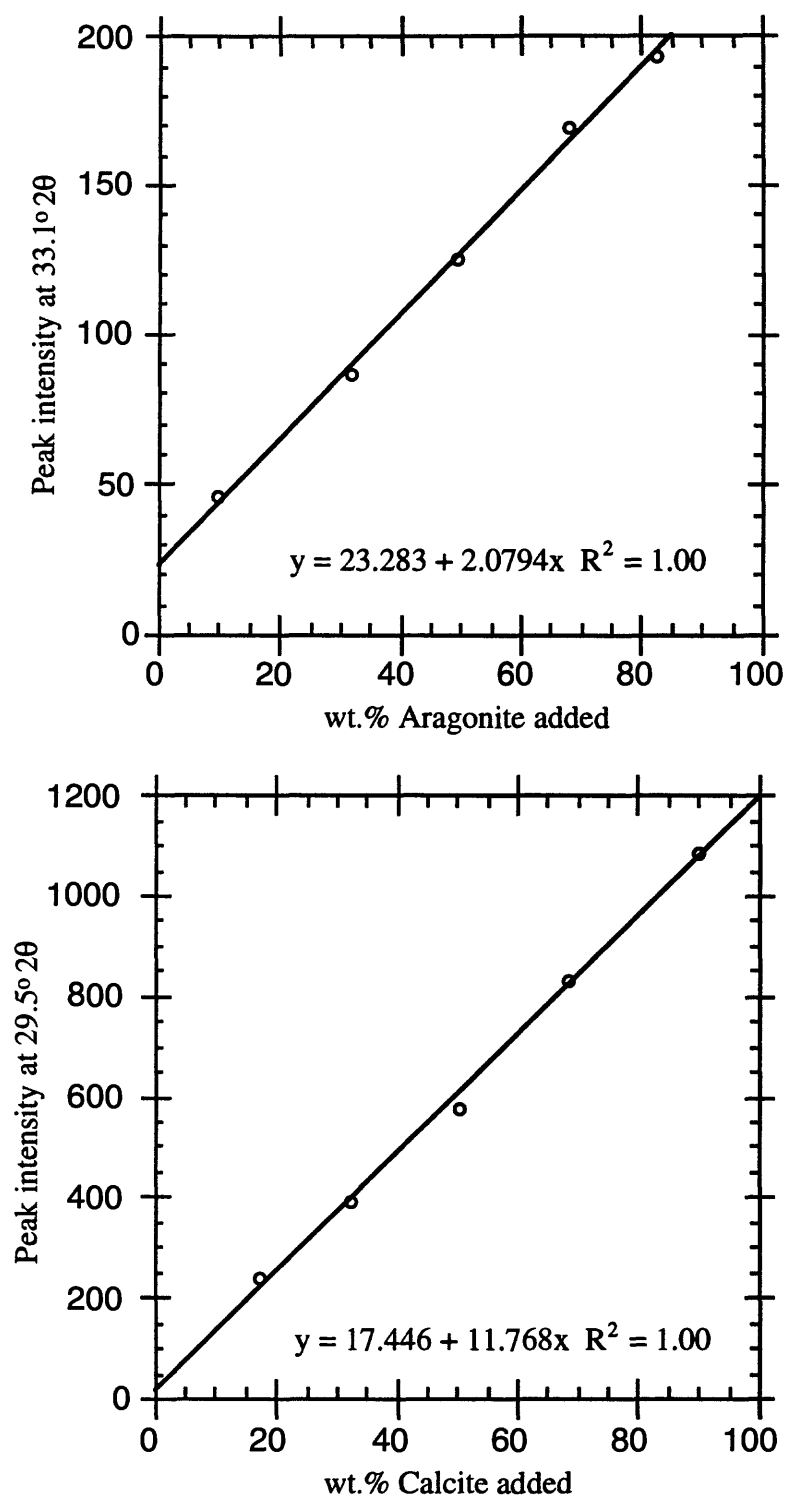


Fig. 1 Working standard curves for XRD analys of aragonite and calcite in Owens Lake sediments. The standards are made from mixtures of pure aragonite and pure calcite tufas collected from Mono Lake, CA.

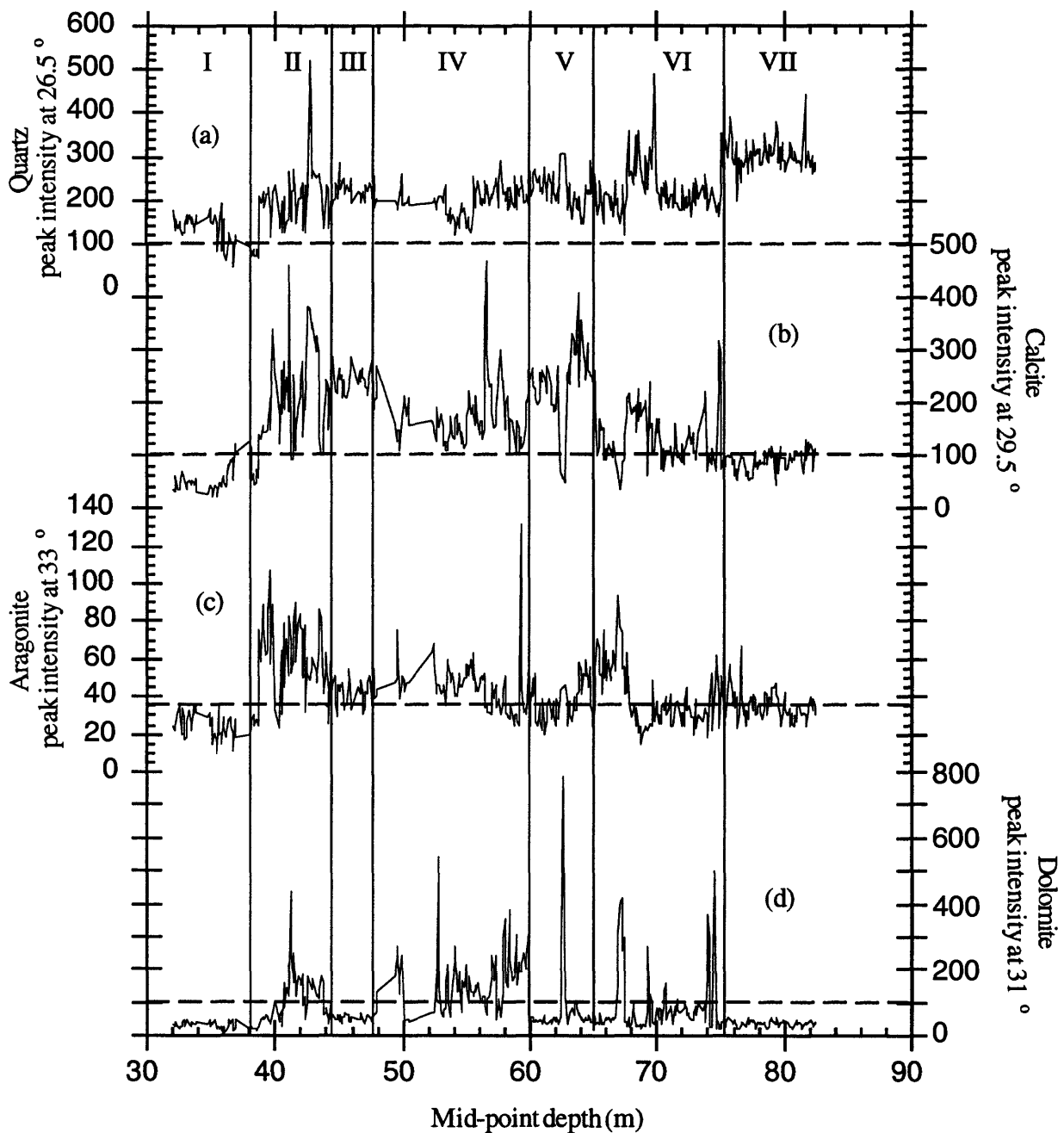


Fig. 2 XRD measurements of lake sediments from 32 to 83 m depth in core OL-92, showing peak intensities of quartz (a), calcite (b), aragonite (c), and dolomite (d). Horizontal broken lines indicate the detection limits below which the peak intensities have large uncertainties. The sediment core records seven periods of varied climatic and hydrologic conditions based on the stable isotope study of Li et al. (this volume).

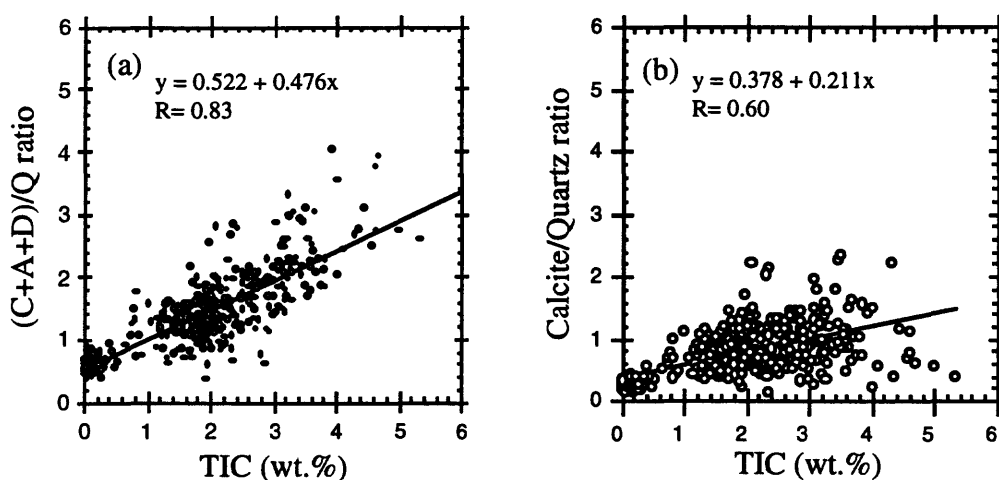


Fig. 3 Plots showing correlations between XRD analyses (calcite, aragonite, dolomite, and quartz) and chemical analyses of total inorganic carbon (TIC) in core OL-92 from Owens Lake. The correlation shown in (a) serves to validate the XRD technique as a semi-quantitative method of determining the carbonate concentration in sediments. The plots in (b) gives a correlation coefficient (R) that is lower than that of the plots shown in (a), indicating that aragonite and dolomite are not negligible compared to calcite.

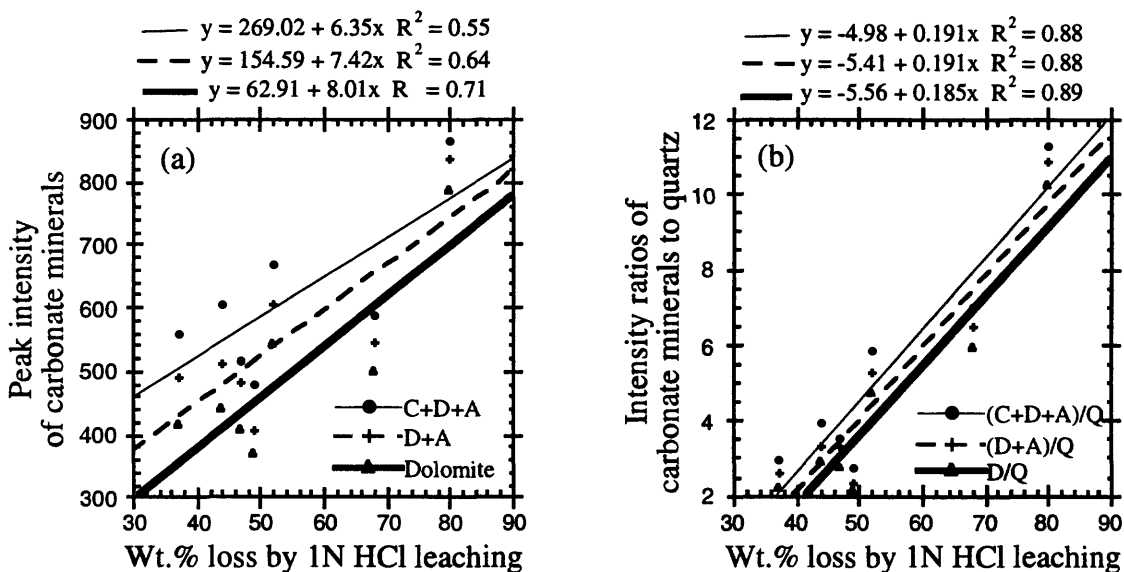


Fig. 4 (a) Linear correlations between XRD peak intensities of carbonate minerals and the weight % loss by 1N HCl leaching of sediments. (b) Linear correlations between intensity ratios of carbonate minerals to quartz determined by XRD and the wt.% loss of sediment by 1N HCl leaching. The correlations indicate that the XRD analyses can be a semi-quantitative way to determine carbonate contents in sediments. These samples contain high dolomite contents. Intensity ratio of carbonate mineral to quartz is better proxy for wt.% than intensity of the mineral only.

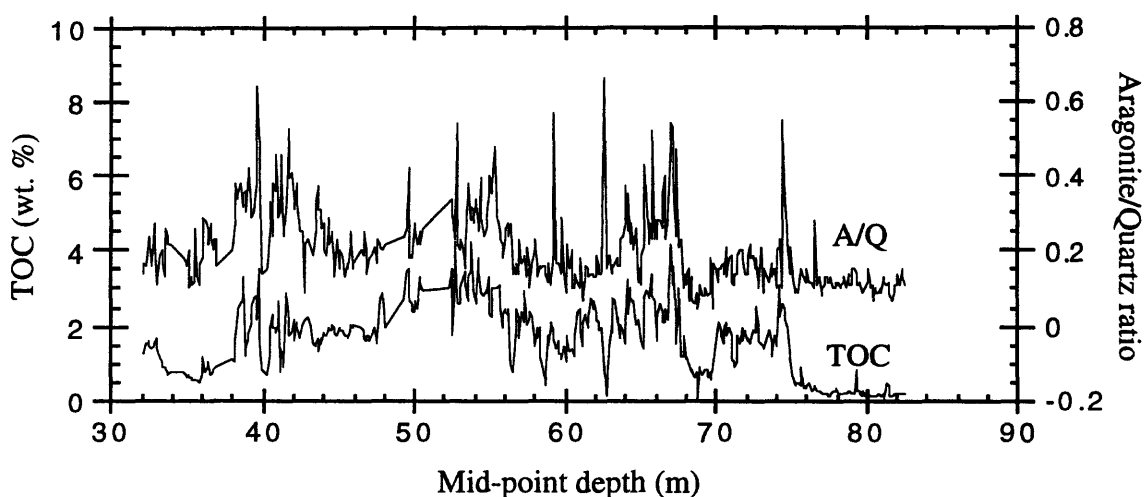


Fig. 5 Plots showing co-variance between aragonite/quartz ratio and total organic carbon content in core OL-92, indicating that aragonite may be used as a proxy for lake productivity.

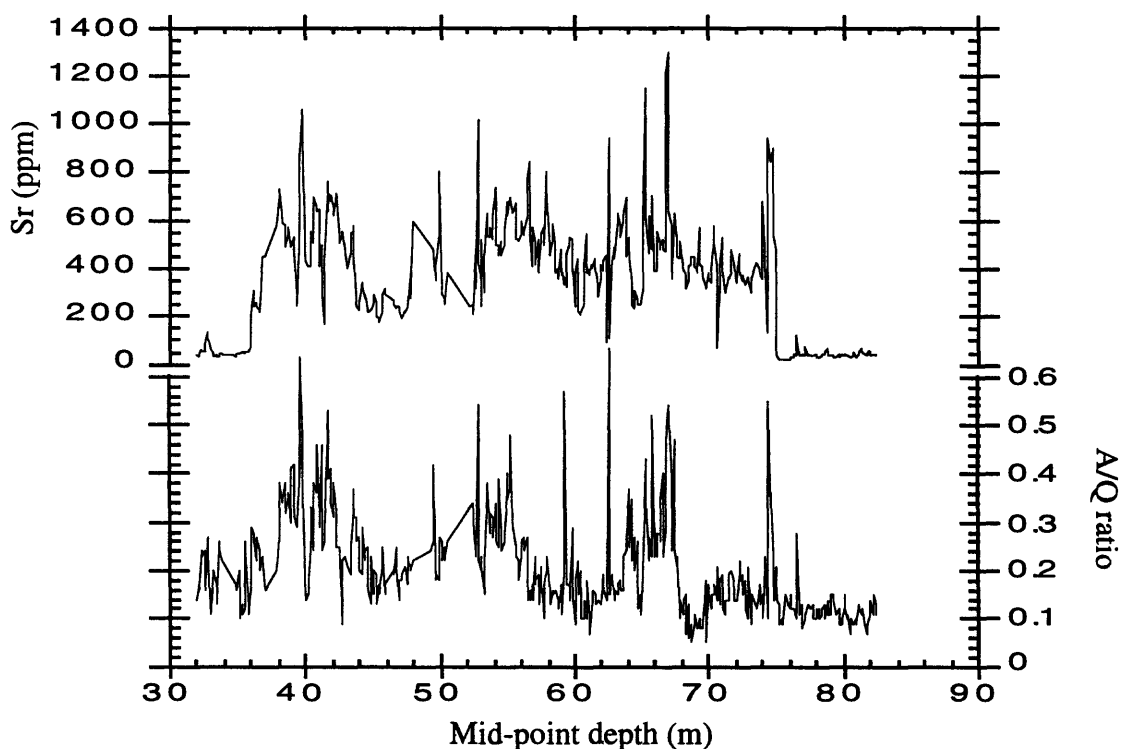


Fig. 6 Comparison of aragonite/quartz ratio with Sr concentration in the sediments of core OL-92. Similar patterns between the two parameters indicate that Sr concentration of lake water strongly influences aragonite formation. Correlation coefficient (R) between the two parameters for all data is 0.62, and is 0.65 if the data of Period I are excluded.

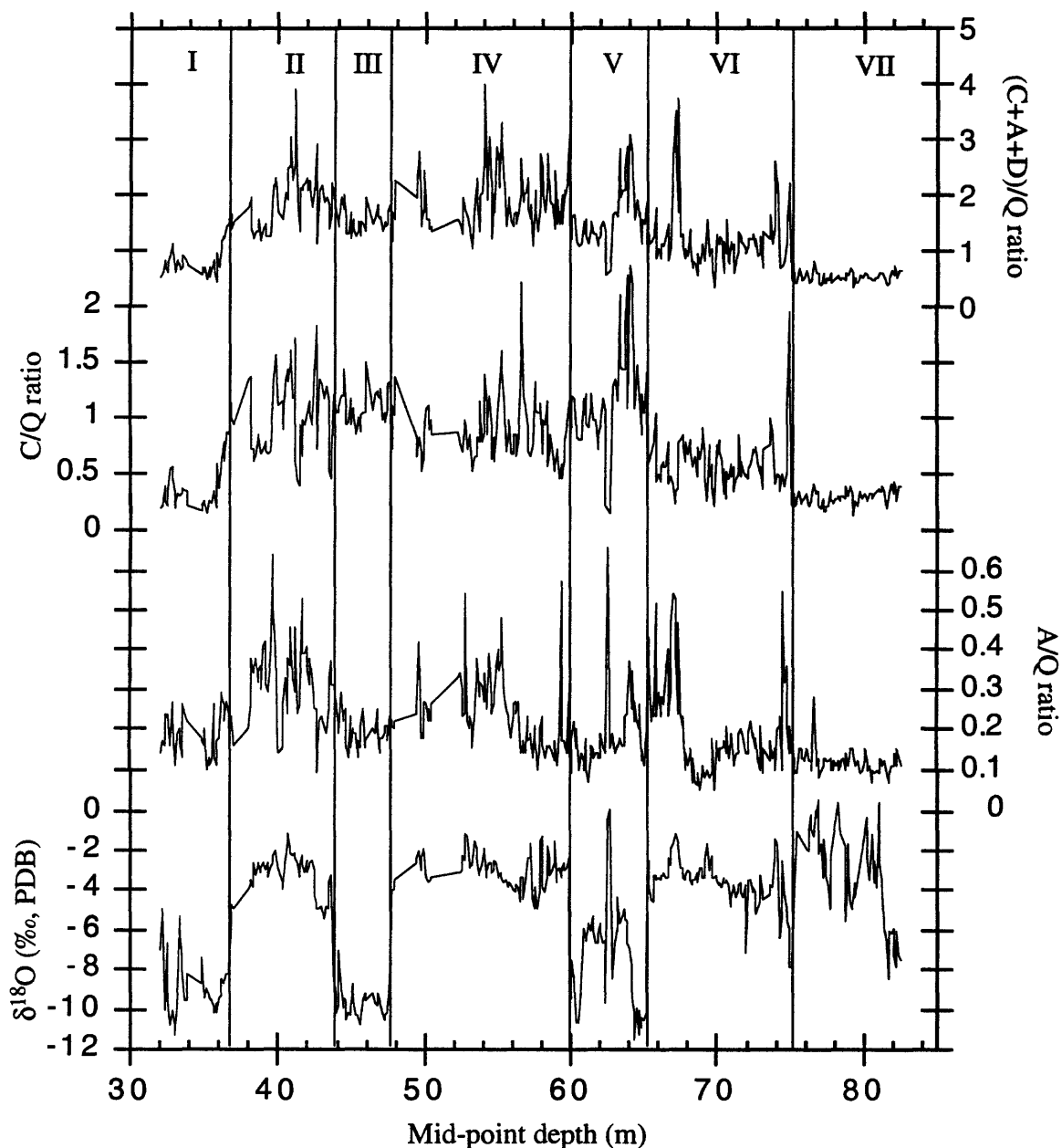


Fig. 7 Comparison of $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ record with aragonite/quartz, calcite/quartz and total carbonate/quartz ratios in core OL-92 from 32 to 83 m depth. The plots show that sediment abundance of aragonite, which is favored to form in a lake with relatively high salinity, alkalinity and productivity, may serve to trace past lake level fluctuations. The seven divisions of the core shown in the plots are based on interpretation of the $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ record (Li et al., 1998).

Table 1 Peak intensity values for quartz and carbonate minerals of lake sediments from core OL-92. Sampling interval is 10 cm and depth from the core top is at the middle point of each interval. Q = quartz, peak at $26.5^{\circ} 2\theta$; C = calcite, peak at $29.5^{\circ} 2\theta$; D = dolomite, peak at $31.2^{\circ} 2\theta$; and A = aragonite, peak at $33.1^{\circ} 2\theta$. Baseline values for quartz, calcite and dolomite is relatively high. When the peak intensities for these minerals have values less than 100, no peaks can be identified. In this case, the intensity for each mineral is calculated by taking 0.2° on each side of the designed degrees above.

Samp.	Depth (m)	Q	C	D	A	Samp.	Depth (m)	Q	C	D	A
1	32.05	178	33	33	25	45	38.15	73	52	21	28
2	32.15	131	30	30	22	46	38.25	90	65	19	31
3	32.25	155	60	42	25	47	38.35	72	43	21	25
4	32.35	134	36	26	32	48	38.45	73	49	20	28
5	32.45	153	33	24	35	49	38.55	87	73	16	28
6	32.55	136	47	27	32	50	38.65	69	56	29	24
7	32.65	123	66	27	20	51	38.75	209	140	31	76
8	32.75	127	72	39	34	52	38.85	193	130	49	58
9	32.85	128	59	48	29	53	38.95	218	159	54	89
10	32.95	148	52	25	17	54	39.05	185	146	52	78
11	33.05	167	34	48	18	55	39.15	206	143	56	63
12	33.15	144	47	49	27	56	39.25	212	144	61	62
13	33.25	168	52	34	33	57	39.35	216	147	59	64
14	33.35	149	44	28	26	58	39.45	229	157	47	86
15	33.45	163	52	44	22	59	39.55	167	211	42	107
16	33.55	134	49	37	35	60	39.65	114	149	35	57
17	33.65	126	44	37	30	61	39.75	218	340	72	89
18	33.75	165	56	36	37	62	39.90	233	256	103	33
19	33.85	146	32	42	32	63	40.25	157	180	42	23
20	34.75	160	28	33	29	64	40.35	137	123	62	36
21	34.85	185	43	51	32	65	40.45	200	263	80	65
22	34.95	154	42	25	25	66	40.55	125	180	30	30
23	35.05	144	34	41	29	67	40.65	210	280	164	79
24	35.15	144	23	33	15	68	40.75	126	187	85	45
25	35.25	166	45	52	21	69	40.85	153	248	146	71
26	35.35	146	38	24	16	70	40.95	156	183	122	51
27	35.45	85	21	27	10	71	41.03	201	246	215	58
28	35.55	136	49	27	36	72	41.09	267	461	140	83
29	35.65	152	50	23	20	73	41.16	154	92	440	71
30	35.75	191	38	27	21	74	41.25	222	95	253	53
31	35.85	86	50	17	15	75	41.35	225	90	161	58
32	35.95	159	61	25	29	76	41.45	272	252	251	81
33	36.05	79	50	10	23	77	41.55	169	111	150	90
34	36.15	64	41	17	18	78	41.65	149	146	119	58
35	36.25	106	83	25	28	79	41.75	204	192	184	79
36	36.35	124	76	51	27	80	41.85	204	214	169	84
37	36.45	106	92	33	29	81	41.95	224	236	151	77
38	36.55	105	89	41	25	82	42.05	239	277	185	75
39	36.65	105	95	48	21	83	42.15	131	137	89	50
40	36.75	47	53	14	11	84	42.25	234	217	122	78
41	36.85	121	122	21	28	85	42.35	126	187	50	32
42	36.95	112	105	49	18	86	42.45	247	361	96	61
43	37.95	94	126	22	19	87	42.55	209	381	178	53
44	38.05	84	115	27	23	88	42.65	521	377	163	49

Table 1 continued

Samp.	Depth (m)	Q	C	D	A	Samp.	Depth (m)	Q	C	D	A
89	42.75	253	338	137	55	142	49.95	189	164	243	51
90	42.85	271	354	174	61	143	50.05	189	204	47	49
91	43.15	252	297	121	54	144	50.15	192	213	47	43
92	43.25	254	326	123	48	145	50.25	195	174	50	48
93	43.35	256	294	115	63	146	50.35	211	208	49	47
94	43.45	260	136	143	86	147	50.45	187	158	45	48
95	43.55	222	101	180	82	148	52.25	191	166	69	63
96	43.65	137	100	164	42	149	52.35	200	154	71	68
97	43.75	137	166	62	43	150	52.45	206	143	67	61
98	43.85	211	222	73	54	151	52.55	179	125	187	41
99	43.95	233	246	82	63	152	52.65	194	191	104	46
100	44.05	224	232	51	44	153	52.75	114	63	542	62
101	44.15	135	150	38	26	154	52.85	211	152	144	46
102	44.25	197	234	98	58	155	52.95	210	179	68	42
103	44.35	173	206	60	38	156	53.05	191	154	56	44
104	44.45	200	288	65	47	157	53.15	215	118	75	46
105	44.55	205	225	50	51	158	53.25	236	126	85	36
106	44.65	238	224	50	37	159	53.35	165	107	171	38
107	44.75	226	217	51	29	160	53.45	167	110	218	60
108	44.85	204	240	65	46	161	53.55	151	125	96	57
109	44.95	286	266	39	43	162	53.65	185	146	53	52
110	45.05	227	245	60	46	163	53.75	149	173	77	47
111	45.15	242	254	38	45	164	53.85	170	133	160	53
112	45.25	245	207	53	47	165	53.95	150	130	222	40
113	45.35	249	243	54	33	166	54.05	121	170	275	41
114	45.45	214	215	73	36	167	54.15	153	178	130	40
115	45.55	237	208	60	36	168	54.25	164	141	130	41
116	45.65	222	228	62	47	169	54.35	134	160	196	52
117	45.75	221	230	43	55	170	54.45	163	155	139	45
118	45.85	251	264	43	37	171	54.55	191	122	69	46
119	45.95	191	289	57	33	172	54.65	174	144	166	45
120	46.43	221	236	48	45	173	54.75	181	113	147	50
121	46.55	213	260	46	41	174	54.85	137	123	219	50
122	46.65	194	241	69	49	175	54.95	142	175	139	57
123	46.75	220	264	51	43	176	55.05	160	192	96	56
124	46.85	214	250	52	31	177	55.15	137	221	183	51
125	46.95	194	246	34	34	178	55.25	124	178	133	60
126	47.05	236	232	42	43	179	55.43	167	195	136	49
127	47.15	220	228	66	41	180	55.55	254	179	120	63
128	47.25	222	212	60	47	181	55.65	183	159	153	43
129	47.35	241	255	53	51	182	55.75	215	212	130	48
130	47.45	213	279	43	36	183	55.85	244	163	163	43
131	47.55	205	270	59	47	184	55.95	209	140	114	48
132	47.65	254	186	61	55	185	56.05	196	164	108	50
133	47.75	183	205	65	39	186	56.15	190	164	108	51
134	47.85	202	207	72	40	187	56.25	203	131	120	49
135	47.95	197	271	131	44	188	56.35	191	149	122	52
136	49.33	197	163	180	47	189	56.45	244	369	93	34
137	49.45	190	125	237	50	190	56.55	213	472	61	35
138	49.55	179	149	272	76	191	56.65	234	292	115	32
139	49.65	217	150	123	39	192	56.75	188	232	116	32
140	49.75	209	108	183	39	193	56.85	215	235	175	31
141	49.85	260	164	242	48	194	56.95	204	185	241	47

Table 1 continued

Samp.	Depth (m)	Q	C	D	A	Samp.	Depth (m)	Q	C	D	A
195	57.05	224	154	199	39	247	62.25	194	205	33	28
196	57.15	228	151	168	41	248	62.35	306	70	54	44
197	57.25	239	155	242	46	249	62.45	77	28	787	51
198	57.35	253	193	49	34	250	62.63	309	48	110	46
199	57.45	182	242	99	38	251	62.83	202	259	37	38
200	57.55	233	249	111	39	252	62.95	178	241	38	25
201	57.65	291	302	55	30	253	63.05	239	274	73	38
202	57.75	216	225	131	37	254	63.15	201	237	67	31
203	57.85	216	245	302	44	255	63.25	155	329	82	27
204	57.95	222	150	355	51	256	63.35	218	317	65	40
205	58.05	197	195	170	32	257	63.45	203	290	100	33
206	58.15	229	213	149	30	258	63.55	203	293	98	33
207	58.25	178	204	176	29	259	63.65	185	336	85	42
208	58.35	188	105	383	28	260	63.75	178	408	60	43
209	58.45	231	169	229	37	261	63.85	211	230	73	58
210	58.55	193	164	169	30	262	63.95	149	353	52	55
211	58.65	185	133	182	25	263	64.05	162	359	54	41
212	58.75	256	133	192	31	264	64.15	149	302	43	52
213	58.85	180	102	307	30	265	64.25	235	266	55	51
214	58.95	237	166	157	27	266	64.35	224	242	51	60
215	59.05	209	152	223	24	267	64.45	212	312	46	47
216	59.15	224	101	194	42	268	64.55	227	262	62	45
217	59.25	228	135	193	131	269	64.65	212	256	48	56
218	59.35	257	115	219	44	270	64.75	292	252	40	36
219	59.45	193	122	254	32	271	64.85	207	250	45	32
220	59.55	199	158	200	34	272	64.95	228	240	72	24
221	59.65	215	200	238	31	273	65.05	187	263	55	35
222	59.75	186	214	308	54	274	65.15	263	210	36	55
223	59.85	244	262	66	35	275	65.25	167	102	45	71
224	59.95	265	245	51	24	276	65.35	196	118	36	66
225	60.05	208	248	53	38	277	65.45	244	169	69	53
226	60.15	226	266	55	50	278	65.55	189	148	38	51
227	60.25	260	229	40	40	279	65.65	181	151	43	42
228	60.35	271	226	43	53	280	65.75	145	151	34	76
229	60.45	261	209	47	27	281	65.85	215	93	41	50
230	60.55	242	195	43	24	282	65.95	222	114	55	65
231	60.65	254	205	48	35	283	66.05	214	92	48	49
232	60.75	219	259	47	27	284	66.15	216	124	58	60
233	60.85	230	238	44	22	285	66.25	176	109	45	49
234	60.95	215	262	37	39	286	66.35	207	115	52	54
235	61.05	268	250	62	26	287	66.45	167	95	56	58
236	61.15	276	254	42	20	288	66.55	162	126	50	65
237	61.25	201	218	38	27	289	66.65	248	102	53	56
238	61.35	224	271	36	35	290	66.75	187	90	53	54
239	61.45	261	255	43	39	291	66.85	205	47	152	97
240	61.55	235	230	50	31	292	66.95	174	71	315	94
241	61.65	196	195	35	28	293	67.05	146	35	405	77
242	61.75	269	197	57	38	294	67.15	188	67	416	74
243	61.85	221	185	57	29	295	67.25	233	87	255	55
244	61.95	198	186	43	25	296	67.35	119	93	297	56
245	62.05	203	195	54	39	297	67.45	176	140	41	42
246	62.15	229	269	44	36	298	67.55	207	179	44	43

Table 1 continued

Samp.	Depth (m)	Q	C	D	A	Samp.	Depth (m)	Q	C	D	A
299	67.65	270	208	25	63	352	72.95	189	107	91	39
300	67.75	359	218	54	35	353	73.05	249	91	61	23
301	67.85	257	203	27	37	354	73.15	203	145	97	31
302	67.95	266	179	32	29	355	73.55	234	179	76	27
303	68.05	235	190	105	34	356	73.65	203	202	99	34
304	68.15	251	184	68	37	357	73.75	261	221	39	33
305	68.25	351	195	29	25	358	73.85	213	94	177	31
306	68.35	258	144	35	34	359	73.95	176	72	369	18
307	68.45	347	226	27	25	360	74.05	198	99	290	40
308	68.55	358	167	25	21	361	74.15	200	97	29	42
309	68.65	271	200	36	25	362	74.25	231	83	27	52
310	68.75	275	174	24	15	363	74.35	227	113	36	22
311	68.85	241	188	34	21	364	74.45	84	41	500	46
312	68.95	216	197	29	23	365	74.55	177	69	24	57
313	69.05	305	206	29	24	366	74.65	172	90	47	62
314	69.15	275	132	76	22	367	74.75	191	217	38	40
315	69.25	227	61	272	22	368	74.85	162	317	19	23
316	69.35	317	241	29	26	369	74.95	214	294	21	45
317	69.45	323	153	124	26	370	75.05	355	75	42	51
318	69.55	270	160	95	24	371	75.15	279	93	39	37
319	69.65	275	106	39	49	372	75.25	354	80	47	33
320	69.75	491	110	38	27	373	75.35	319	80	30	33
321	69.85	221	171	81	38	374	75.45	339	94	45	29
322	69.95	222	146	87	33	375	75.55	298	100	57	46
323	70.05	215	171	51	26	376	75.65	378	96	46	57
324	70.15	205	144	87	30	377	75.75	392	100	47	50
325	70.25	178	113	77	26	378	75.85	344	96	45	43
326	70.35	230	76	33	36	379	75.95	296	84	36	35
327	70.45	207	114	91	35	380	76.05	284	93	49	43
328	70.55	240	69	131	33	381	76.15	282	61	43	34
329	70.65	192	101	158	40	382	76.25	336	76	31	40
330	70.75	244	109	50	31	383	76.35	198	53	23	23
331	70.85	183	108	71	33	384	76.45	296	85	24	31
332	70.95	216	105	83	42	385	76.55	242	100	32	67
333	71.05	208	118	90	24	386	76.65	295	97	42	40
334	71.15	216	78	33	24	387	76.75	277	97	37	31
335	71.25	185	83	45	25	388	76.85	277	93	37	36
336	71.35	253	127	90	36	389	76.95	299	70	30	25
337	71.45	194	163	65	37	390	77.05	337	63	38	33
338	71.55	192	94	114	38	391	77.15	259	72	59	28
339	71.65	187	110	74	37	392	77.25	282	52	36	36
340	71.75	180	96	73	32	393	77.35	314	55	48	40
341	71.85	177	86	75	24	394	77.45	269	59	44	33
342	71.95	235	120	79	32	395	77.55	339	71	52	41
343	72.05	177	82	83	25	396	77.65	304	107	36	39
344	72.15	203	110	100	38	397	77.75	303	79	22	31
345	72.25	207	123	87	45	398	77.85	317	86	41	32
346	72.35	185	127	65	33	399	77.95	307	76	40	36
347	72.45	193	141	73	36	400	78.05	318	92	34	35
348	72.55	227	159	56	35	401	78.15	280	81	42	33
349	72.65	162	121	47	29	402	78.25	283	87	34	28
350	72.75	242	143	51	29	403	78.35	320	84	40	34
351	72.85	203	103	71	20	404	78.45	357	108	32	43

Table 1 continued

Samp.	Depth (m)	Q	C	D	A	Samp.	Depth (m)	Q	C	D	A
405	78.55	309	95	24	41	425	80.55	317	88	30	32
406	78.65	298	85	24	30	426	80.65	298	97	21	26
407	78.75	286	112	27	40	427	80.75	291	92	34	25
408	78.85	329	105	44	36	428	80.85	314	109	32	30
409	78.95	322	98	54	36	429	80.95	295	108	47	27
410	79.05	301	119	47	45	430	81.05	288	102	35	37
411	79.15	310	102	44	45	431	81.15	294	100	39	36
412	79.25	354	46	32	48	432	81.25	283	111	34	30
413	79.35	382	103	53	42	433	81.35	265	90	23	31
414	79.45	355	91	32	39	434	81.45				
415	79.55	286	65	31	35	435	81.55	351	67	34	32
416	79.65	325	118	43	29	436	81.65	446	132	42	31
417	79.75	273	94	40	24	437	81.75	275	92	33	24
418	79.85	334	98	43	32	438	81.85	307	126	45	33
419	79.95	294	96	46	34	439	81.95	316	104	41	36
420	80.05	290	94	45	43	440	82.05	277	123	48	40
421	80.15	268	76	41	33	441	82.15	302	108	34	33
422	80.25	287	74	44	30	442	82.25	259	69	26	39
423	80.35	305	99	31	34	443	82.35	288	114	40	36
424	80.45	333	106	30	24	444	82.45	264	106	37	30

Table 2 Comparison of XRD results with chemical and stable isotope analyses on several high dolomite and their adjacent samples in core OL-92. Q, C, D and A represent peak intensity of quartz, calcite, dolomite and aragonite, respectively. CaCO_3 wt. % is determined from the weight loss of samples by 1N HCl leaching. Except for OL-92 251, dolomite to calcite+aragonite ratio in all samples ranges from 0.7 to 10. There is no correlation between this ratio and the $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ value, indicating that the isotopic composition of dolomite also reflects lake history. The $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ value increases from -8.45 to 0.07‰ between OL-92 251 and 250, indicating a sharp decline of lake level. Following this decline, a 10-cm thick of dolomitic layer formed.

Sample	Depth (m)	Q	C	D	A	CaCO_3 wt. %	CaCO_3^* wt. %	D/(C+A) ratio	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰, PDB)	$\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰, PDB)
OL-92 73	41.16	154	92	440	71	44	47	2.7	10.56	-2.43
OL-92 74	41.25	222	95	253	53		36	1.7	9.78	-2.60
OL-92 153	52.75	114	63	542	62	52	57	4.3	12.45	-1.16
OL-92 154	52.85	211	152	144	46		35	0.7	11.25	-1.33
OL-92 249	62.45	77	28	787	51	80	85	10.0	13.59	-0.38
OL-92 250	62.63	309	48	110	46		30	1.2	13.19	0.07
OL-92 251	62.83	202	259	37	38		35	0.1	2.50	-8.45
OL-92 293	67.05	146	35	405	77	47	45	3.6	11.61	-1.11
OL-92 294	67.15	188	67	416	74	37	42	3.0	11.54	-1.16
OL-92 295	67.25	233	87	255	55		35	1.8	9.34	-1.58
OL-92 296	67.35	119	93	297	56		46	2.0	9.53	-1.75
OL-92 358	73.85	213	94	177	31		33	1.4	7.35	-2.28
OL-92 359	73.95	176	72	369	38	49	40	3.4	8.75	-1.39
OL-92 360	74.05	198	99	290	40		37	2.1	8.44	-1.70
OL-92 364	74.45	84	41	500	46	68	63	5.7	6.16	-2.48

* CaCO_3 wt. % in this column is calculated from the relationship between (C+D+A)/Q and wt. % loss shown in Fig. 4b. These results have about 10% uncertainty from the measurements.

**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY**

**Sediment Magnetic Data (83-18 m depth) and XRF Geochemical Data
(83-32 m depth) from Lacustrine Sediment in Core OL-92 from
Owens Lake, California**

by

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INTRODUCTION

This report presents data and describes methods of sediment magnetic and geochemical measurements on dominantly silty clay lacustrine lake sediments recovered in a portion of a 323-m-deep core (OL-92) from Owens Lake, California. The core, drilled in 1992 near the depositional center of the basin, records climatic cycles of mainly precipitation, reflected by alternating closed and overflowing lake conditions, over the past 800,000 years (Smith and Bischoff, 1997; Bischoff and others, 1997a).

This report is one in a group that lists data from a depth interval of 83 to 32 m. This interval corresponds to the time period between about 134 to 46 kyr (estimated by Bischoff and others, 1997b) and thereby encompasses marine oxygen isotope stage 5 (OIS-5, the last interglaciation) as well as OIS-4 (about 65 to 50 kyr, a glacial stage) and the latter part of OIS-6 (the penultimate glaciation). For this report we also present sediment magnetic data from 32 to 18 m, corresponding in time to about 46 to 26.4 kyr, a period that encompasses most of OIS-3.

METHODS AND RESULTS

Sampling: Samples used for magnetic susceptibility and laboratory induced magnetizations were taken in continuous channels, each 10 cm in length. According to the time-depth age model by Bischoff and others (1997b) for the 83 to 32 m depth interval, this 10-cm depth span corresponds to about 170 years. The samples were dried, lightly disaggregated and homogenized, and then packed into plastic cubes, each having a volume of 3.2 cm^3 . A total of 537 samples were measured for magnetic properties and 164 samples for geochemistry.

Magnetic Susceptibility (Table 1): Magnetic susceptibility (MS) was measured using a susceptometer with a sensitivity better than about $4 \times 10^{-7} \text{ m}^3/\text{kg}$. Samples were measured in a 0.1 mT (milliTesla) induction at a low frequency of 600 Hz (MS_{lf}) and high frequency of 6000 Hz (MS_{hf}). Each MS value was determined as the mean of four measurements.

Laboratory induced magnetization (Table 1): Anhysteretic remanent magnetization (ARM) and isothermal remanent magnetization (IRM) were measured with a high speed spinner magnetometer. ARM was imparted in a decreasing alternating field from a peak induction of 100 mT and a DC bias of 0.1 mT. After ARM acquisition, IRM magnetizations were generated at room temperature using an impulse magnetizer. First IRM was imparted in a 1.2T induction ($\text{IRM}_{1.2\text{T}}$). The samples were then magnetized in the opposite direction using an induction of 0.3T ($\text{IRM}_{0.3\text{T}}$). Hard isothermal remanent magnetization (HIRM) and the S-parameter were calculated as follows (King and Channel, 1991):

$$\text{HIRM} = (\text{IRM}_{1.2\text{T}} - \text{IRM}_{0.3\text{T}}) / 2;$$

$$S = \text{IRM}_{0.3\text{T}} / \text{IRM}_{1.2\text{T}}.$$

Minor-element and Trace-element Geochemistry (Table 2): Elemental abundance was determined on selected samples using energy-dispersive X-ray fluorescence analysis at the University of Colorado's Department of Geological Sciences. Contents of Ba, Ce, Cr, Cs, Cu, Fe, La, Mn, Mo, Nb, Ni, Rb, Sb, Sn, Sr, Ti, V, Y, Zn, and Zr were measured.

Variations in Magnetic and Chemical Properties: Depth profiles of MS and IRM/MS reveal strong variations in the amounts and magnetic grain size of magnetic minerals (Fig. 1). Preliminary petrographic analysis from a few samples indicate that the variations in magnetic property data arise from varying distributions of different magnetic minerals. Identified minerals include varieties of detrital iron and iron-titanium oxides, as well as greigite. The Fe and Fe-Ti

oxides occur in a number of different textures and associations, from which their different origins can be interpreted. For example, in one sample (75.3-75.4 m), the magnetic mineral population is dominated by poorly sorted, silt-sized angular grains of optically homogeneous magnetite, apparently derived from granitic rocks. In another interval (comprising two channel samples at 64.8-64.9 m and 65.0-65.1 m), the magnetic signal appears to be dominated by very small oxides ($<1\ \mu\text{m}$) that occur in large (coarse silt) volcanic rock fragments; greigite is also present in this sample. Petrographic observations of varying distribution of different detrital Fe-Ti oxide minerals are consistent with strong variations in Zr/Ti that imply changes in provenance. Moreover, sulfidic diagenesis has in some intervals produced pyrite that formed at the expense of detrital magnetite. These cursory observations indicate that changes in erosional, depositional, and diagenetic processes, along with intermittent shifts in provenance, have produced changes in the magnetic mineralogy. Magnetic property variations are also related to the effects of dilution by chemically precipitated minerals.

Evidence for glacial activity in the Sierra Nevada might be found in magnetic properties of Owens Lake sediment (see Benson and others, 1996). For this reason, our preliminary petrographic analysis focused on a few intervals that might have diagnostic magnetic and chemical records of glacial sediment or water chemistry. Indicators of water chemistry (reflecting open, or closed to intermediate, hydrologic conditions) might be found in the absence, or presence and types, of iron sulfide minerals. As an example using the interval between 83 and 76.2 m, the high content of ferrimagnetic minerals (high MS), with coarse magnetic grain size (low values of IRM/MS), results from input of detrital magnetite from Sierran granitic rocks, apparently weathered mechanically by glaciers and carried in rivers to the lake as glacial flour. This interval is characterized chemically by high Ti and Fe contents and low Zr/Ti values (Fig. 1). In contrast, the combination of moderate to high MS and small magnetic grain size (high values of IRM/MS and ARM/MS) reflects either very fine grained detrital magnetite or diagenetic greigite (Fe_3S_4 , magnetic sulfide; Reynolds and others, 1994). Such intervals that are dominated by abundant greigite, as confirmed petrographically, are indicated in the dark shaded pattern in figure 1. Other zones of abundant greigite may be present but have not been examined. Examined intervals that do not contain greigite, or in which greigite is present in minor amounts with little contribution to the magnetic signal, are shown in a lighter shaded pattern.

The presence of greigite in OIS-3 equivalent sediments from a different core at Owens Lake was inferred by Benson and others (1996). They considered the greigite to indicate the intensity of glacial erosion, assuming that the greigite formed as a post-depositional replacement of glacially derived magnetite. Benson and others (1996) did not confirm the identity of either mineral or such origins. Although this hypothesis may be valid, other possibilities should be examined. One possibility is that greigite formed in this lake during conditions intermediate between closed and stagnant vis-à-vis open and through flowing. Such greigite might then represent conditions of increased freshness in an otherwise saline environment, or it might represent conditions of increased salinity in an otherwise fresh, open setting. The production of greigite at the boundary zone (about 75 m) between OIS-6 and OIS-5 sediments might reflect the transition from fresh to saline waters. Saline conditions would promote pyrite formation, given sufficient sulfur, organic matter, and iron in the system. A magnetic-mineral separate from two samples encompassing 72.15-72.35 m contains pyrite, some of which has replaced large detrital magnetite grains, and lacks greigite. Another example comes from the occurrence of greigite that yields the high MS and high IRM/MS values near 46.8 m depth. Samples below and above this depth (about 55.9 m and 41.9 m) lack greigite but contain pyrite, some of which has replaced detrital Fe-Ti oxide minerals.

In contrast to the greigite-bearing interval near 46.8 m, the greigite occurrence centered at 36.65 m is different in some important ways. First, it is within sediment that is enriched in Fe and Ti relative to most of the underlying OIS-5 deposits. Second, samples below (38.8-39.2 m) and above (33.1-33.4 m) the greigite-bearing interval lack pyrite and contain large, rounded to subrounded, detrital Fe-Ti oxides, including magnetic ilmenite varieties. Third, the greigite-bearing sample contains sparse, small (fine silt size), angular particles of ilmenite that might represent glacial flour. These very preliminary observations suggest that this greigite occurrence is bounded by sediments representing relatively more open conditions, perhaps preceding and

postdating an influx of minor amounts of glacial flour under conditions that also promoted greigite formation. Whereas iron is certainly not a limiting factor in the production of iron sulfide minerals in these OIS-5 sediments, perhaps the surface area provided by fine-grained iron oxides increased iron availability.

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TABLE 1. Sediment Magnetic Data

Sample number.: A unique sample number assigned to samples that are placed into plastic cubes for magnetic mineral studies.

Depth (m): Depth of sample in centimeters from top of core. The depth shown is the midpoint of a channel sample that encompasses a 10-cm depth interval.

MSLF: Low-frequency magnetic susceptibility in m^3/kg .

ARM: Anhysteretic remanent magnetization in Am^2/kg .

IRM 1.2T: Isothermal remanent magnetization imparted by a 1.2 Tesla induction at room temperature. Expressed in Am^2/kg .

IRM 0.3T: Isothermal remanent magnetization imparted by a -0.3 Tesla induction at room temperature, following the acquisition and measurement of IRM at 1.2 T. Expressed in Am^2/kg .

HIRM: Hard isothermal remanent magnetization: HIRM is calculated as:
 $(\text{IRM}_{1.2\text{T}} - \text{IRM}_{0.3\text{T}})/2$ and expressed in Am^2/kg .

S: (S Ratio) calculated as: $\text{IRM}_{0.3\text{T}}/\text{IRM}_{1.2\text{T}}$.

Sample No.	Depth (m)	MSLF (m ³ /kg)	ARM (Am ² /kg)	IRM1.2T (Am ² /kg)	IRM 0.3T (Am ² /kg)	HIRM (Am ² /kg)	S
18.05	18.05	2.03E-07	2.94E-05	8.03E-04	7.48E-04	2.73E-05	0.93
18.15	18.15	2.10E-07	2.52E-05	6.58E-04	6.00E-04	2.89E-05	0.91
18.25	18.25	2.01E-07	2.16E-05	5.74E-04	5.26E-04	2.42E-05	0.92
18.35	18.35	1.57E-07	2.61E-05	4.70E-04	4.18E-04	2.60E-05	0.89
18.45	18.45	1.06E-07	2.31E-05	4.02E-04	3.56E-04	2.32E-05	0.88
18.55	18.55	1.08E-07	2.43E-05	4.38E-04	3.91E-04	2.33E-05	0.89
18.65	18.65	8.73E-08	2.27E-05	4.44E-04	3.99E-04	2.22E-05	0.90
18.75	18.75	8.13E-08	1.99E-05	3.86E-04	3.41E-04	2.27E-05	0.88
18.85	18.85	7.29E-08	1.87E-05	3.43E-04	3.02E-04	2.03E-05	0.88
18.95	18.95	5.94E-08	2.19E-05	4.12E-04	3.66E-04	2.27E-05	0.89
19.025	19.025	4.07E-08	2.15E-05	4.08E-04	3.70E-04	1.92E-05	0.91
20.25	20.25	5.97E-08	1.99E-05	3.43E-04	2.97E-04	2.29E-05	0.87
20.35	20.35	3.65E-08	2.43E-05	4.10E-04	3.64E-04	2.32E-05	0.89
20.45	20.45	4.72E-08	2.18E-05	3.82E-04	3.38E-04	2.20E-05	0.88
20.55	20.55	6.50E-08	2.04E-05	3.59E-04	3.10E-04	2.45E-05	0.86
20.65	20.65	4.61E-08	2.56E-05	4.06E-04	3.61E-04	2.26E-05	0.89
20.75	20.75	3.79E-08	2.31E-05	3.41E-04	3.08E-04	1.66E-05	0.90
20.85	20.85	3.99E-08	2.25E-05	3.57E-04	3.24E-04	1.65E-05	0.91
20.95	20.95	1.09E-08	2.01E-05	3.46E-04	3.16E-04	1.51E-05	0.91
21.05	21.05	1.09E-08	2.29E-05	3.81E-04	3.45E-04	1.81E-05	0.91
21.15	21.15	4.10E-08	1.66E-05	2.92E-04	2.60E-04	1.61E-05	0.89
21.25	21.25	2.31E-08	1.98E-05	3.89E-04	3.60E-04	1.43E-05	0.93
21.35	21.35	1.95E-08	1.96E-05	3.81E-04	3.44E-04	1.86E-05	0.90
21.45	21.45	4.78E-08	1.92E-05	3.20E-04	2.86E-04	1.74E-05	0.89
21.75	21.75	5.78E-08	2.00E-05	4.12E-04	3.74E-04	1.93E-05	0.91
21.85	21.85	2.57E-08	2.59E-05	4.22E-04	3.83E-04	1.96E-05	0.91
21.95	21.95	4.52E-08	2.31E-05	3.20E-04	2.81E-04	1.96E-05	0.88
22.05	22.05	1.14E-08	2.69E-05	4.23E-04	3.89E-04	1.69E-05	0.92
22.15	22.15	-1.22E-08	2.75E-05	4.29E-04	3.98E-04	1.59E-05	0.93
22.25	22.25	1.72E-08	2.29E-05	3.48E-04	3.12E-04	1.76E-05	0.90
22.35	22.35	3.00E-08	2.12E-05	3.45E-04	3.07E-04	1.89E-05	0.89
22.45	22.45	2.11E-08	2.16E-05	3.33E-04	3.01E-04	1.61E-05	0.90
22.55	22.55	4.25E-08	2.06E-05	3.31E-04	2.92E-04	1.99E-05	0.88
22.65	22.65	3.51E-08	2.25E-05	3.49E-04	3.10E-04	1.96E-05	0.89
22.75	22.75	4.51E-08	2.10E-05	3.51E-04	3.11E-04	2.01E-05	0.89
22.85	22.85	5.79E-08	2.07E-05	3.23E-04	2.75E-04	2.36E-05	0.85
22.95	22.95	4.90E-08	2.21E-05	3.60E-04	3.06E-04	2.72E-05	0.85
23.05	23.05	7.74E-08	4.02E-05	1.30E-03	1.07E-03	1.15E-04	0.82
23.15	23.15	1.30E-07	1.15E-04	5.38E-03	4.60E-03	3.88E-04	0.86
23.25	23.25	5.33E-08	2.88E-05	4.73E-04	4.23E-04	2.54E-05	0.89
23.35	23.35	1.03E-07	2.46E-05	4.49E-04	3.99E-04	2.52E-05	0.89
23.45	23.45	1.72E-08	2.42E-05	4.45E-04	3.75E-04	3.50E-05	0.84
23.55	23.55	4.91E-08	2.50E-05	4.62E-04	4.08E-04	2.70E-05	0.88
23.65	23.65	5.04E-08	2.23E-05	3.64E-04	3.31E-04	1.68E-05	0.91
23.75	23.75	3.99E-08	2.28E-05	3.47E-04	3.14E-04	1.65E-05	0.90
23.85	23.85	5.93E-08	2.60E-05	3.83E-04	3.43E-04	1.96E-05	0.90
23.95	23.95	3.04E-08	2.90E-05	4.02E-04	3.70E-04	1.62E-05	0.92
24.05	24.05	3.57E-08	2.76E-05	4.14E-04	3.79E-04	1.77E-05	0.91
24.15	24.15	3.49E-08	2.56E-05	3.83E-04	3.47E-04	1.82E-05	0.91
24.25	24.25	6.58E-08	2.71E-05	3.69E-04	3.28E-04	2.06E-05	0.89
24.35	24.35	6.02E-08	2.25E-05	3.34E-04	2.99E-04	1.77E-05	0.89

Sample No.	Depth (m)	MSLF (m ³ /kg)	ARM (Am ² /kg)	IRM1.2T (Am ² /kg)	IRM 0.3T (Am ² /kg)	HIRM (Am ² /kg)	S
24.45	24.45	7.65E-08	2.58E-05	3.93E-04	3.52E-04	2.03E-05	0.90
24.55	24.55	8.26E-08	2.56E-05	3.91E-04	3.53E-04	1.89E-05	0.90
24.65	24.65	7.88E-08	2.67E-05	4.71E-04	4.27E-04	2.17E-05	0.91
24.75	24.75	7.20E-08	2.21E-05	3.42E-04	3.06E-04	1.83E-05	0.89
24.85	24.85	1.08E-07	2.33E-05	5.24E-04	4.78E-04	2.27E-05	0.91
24.95	24.95	7.76E-08	2.22E-05	3.71E-04	3.34E-04	1.85E-05	0.90
25.05	25.05	8.31E-08	2.35E-05	3.78E-04	3.36E-04	2.12E-05	0.89
25.15	25.15	6.03E-08	2.23E-05	3.82E-04	3.49E-04	1.63E-05	0.91
25.25	25.25	8.45E-08	2.09E-05	3.38E-04	3.04E-04	1.69E-05	0.90
25.35	25.35	7.85E-08	2.56E-05	4.15E-04	3.79E-04	1.77E-05	0.91
25.45	25.45	6.60E-08	2.41E-05	3.45E-04	3.10E-04	1.74E-05	0.90
25.55	25.55	8.56E-08	2.69E-05	4.42E-04	4.00E-04	2.09E-05	0.91
25.65	25.65	9.82E-08	2.41E-05	4.50E-04	4.07E-04	2.15E-05	0.90
25.75	25.75	1.22E-07	3.51E-05	7.84E-04	7.32E-04	2.59E-05	0.93
25.85	25.85	8.37E-08	3.24E-05	5.00E-04	4.52E-04	2.41E-05	0.90
25.95	25.95	7.51E-08	3.14E-05	4.57E-04	4.10E-04	2.31E-05	0.90
26.05	26.05	9.66E-08	2.88E-05	4.86E-04	4.32E-04	2.69E-05	0.89
26.15	26.15	1.16E-07	3.32E-05	5.98E-04	5.46E-04	2.64E-05	0.91
26.25	26.25	9.78E-08	2.43E-05	3.97E-04	3.52E-04	2.21E-05	0.89
26.35	26.35	6.30E-08	2.33E-05	3.68E-04	3.33E-04	1.79E-05	0.90
26.45	26.45	8.70E-08	2.70E-05	4.40E-04	3.98E-04	2.10E-05	0.90
26.55	26.55	7.21E-08	2.24E-05	3.78E-04	3.45E-04	1.67E-05	0.91
26.65	26.65	6.40E-08	2.47E-05	3.93E-04	3.49E-04	2.22E-05	0.89
26.75	26.75	5.84E-08	3.13E-05	4.86E-04	4.39E-04	2.35E-05	0.90
26.85	26.85	6.88E-08	2.92E-05	4.76E-04	4.33E-04	2.14E-05	0.91
26.95	26.95	6.48E-08	3.10E-05	5.23E-04	4.74E-04	2.46E-05	0.91
27.05	27.05	6.72E-08	2.83E-05	4.80E-04	4.36E-04	2.19E-05	0.91
27.15	27.15	7.82E-08	2.40E-05	4.02E-04	3.60E-04	2.10E-05	0.90
27.25	27.25	8.46E-08	2.27E-05	3.98E-04	3.53E-04	2.21E-05	0.89
27.35	27.35	8.18E-08	2.65E-05	4.92E-04	4.37E-04	2.75E-05	0.89
27.45	27.45	9.27E-08	2.38E-05	4.25E-04	3.77E-04	2.38E-05	0.89
27.55	27.55	1.25E-07	2.47E-05	4.39E-04	3.93E-04	2.34E-05	0.89
27.65	27.65	1.46E-07	2.63E-05	5.34E-04	4.83E-04	2.54E-05	0.90
27.75	27.75	1.82E-07	2.66E-05	6.42E-04	5.93E-04	2.45E-05	0.92
30.9	30.9	1.37E-07	2.87E-05	9.85E-04	9.46E-04	1.95E-05	0.96
31	31	1.79E-07	2.75E-05	7.03E-04	6.50E-04	2.67E-05	0.92
31.1	31.1	1.73E-07	2.51E-05	1.07E-03	1.02E-03	2.38E-05	0.96
31.2	31.2	8.34E-08	2.32E-05	4.55E-04	4.09E-04	2.30E-05	0.90
31.3	31.3	1.23E-07	2.63E-05	5.63E-04	5.07E-04	2.79E-05	0.90
31.4	31.4	1.22E-07	3.04E-05	6.47E-04	5.77E-04	3.50E-05	0.89
31.5	31.5	1.62E-07	3.34E-05	7.90E-04	7.12E-04	3.88E-05	0.90
31.6	31.6	1.73E-07	3.78E-05	9.80E-04	8.81E-04	4.95E-05	0.90
31.7	31.7	1.61E-07	3.49E-05	8.43E-04	7.56E-04	4.35E-05	0.90
31.8	31.8	1.51E-07	3.40E-05	8.31E-04	7.43E-04	4.43E-05	0.89
31.9	31.9	1.66E-07	3.29E-05	8.23E-04	7.41E-04	4.14E-05	0.90
32	32	1.29E-07	2.89E-05	6.74E-04	6.03E-04	3.58E-05	0.89
1	32.05	1.89E-07	6.49E-05	2.01E-03	1.82E-03	9.16E-05	0.91
2	32.15	2.23E-07	5.94E-05	2.25E-03	2.07E-03	8.89E-05	0.92
3	32.25	1.23E-07	4.35E-05	1.12E-03	9.80E-04	6.99E-05	0.88
4	32.35	1.06E-07	4.15E-05	9.92E-04	8.71E-04	6.04E-05	0.88
5	32.45	9.79E-08	3.90E-05	9.62E-04	8.44E-04	5.92E-05	0.88

Sample No.	Depth (m)	MSLF (m ³ /kg)	ARM (Am ² /kg)	IRM1.2T (Am ² /kg)	IRM 0.3T (Am ² /kg)	HIRM (Am ² /kg)	S
6	32.55	8.72E-08	3.28E-05	8.10E-04	7.06E-04	5.20E-05	0.87
7	32.65	8.48E-08	8.76E-07	7.80E-04	6.80E-04	4.99E-05	0.87
8	32.75	8.10E-08	3.55E-05	6.91E-04	6.08E-04	4.17E-05	0.88
9	32.85	7.73E-08	4.37E-05	7.49E-04	6.64E-04	4.28E-05	0.89
10	32.95	7.80E-08	3.94E-05	7.29E-04	6.40E-04	4.47E-05	0.88
11	33.05	9.43E-08	3.93E-05	7.19E-04	6.30E-04	4.48E-05	0.88
12	33.15	1.35E-07	5.27E-05	1.09E-03	9.56E-04	6.67E-05	0.88
13	33.25	1.79E-07	6.67E-05	1.51E-03	1.31E-03	9.57E-05	0.87
14	33.35	2.14E-07	6.62E-05	1.58E-03	1.42E-03	8.02E-05	0.90
15	33.45	1.79E-07	7.23E-05	1.76E-03	1.58E-03	8.79E-05	0.90
16	33.55	1.96E-07	7.29E-05	1.80E-03	1.63E-03	8.72E-05	0.90
17	33.65	2.23E-07	8.12E-05	2.19E-03	2.01E-03	8.64E-05	0.92
18	33.75	2.02E-07	8.18E-05	2.15E-03	1.98E-03	8.53E-05	0.92
19	33.85	2.30E-07	9.26E-05	2.61E-03	2.41E-03	1.01E-04	0.92
20	34.75	2.74E-07	1.03E-04	3.60E-03	3.39E-03	1.06E-04	0.94
21	34.85	2.61E-07	1.02E-04	3.77E-03	3.56E-03	1.04E-04	0.94
22	34.95	2.82E-07	1.15E-04	3.84E-03	3.58E-03	1.31E-04	0.93
23	35.05	2.73E-07	1.20E-04	5.68E-03	5.44E-03	1.20E-04	0.96
24	35.15	2.50E-07	9.58E-05	2.89E-03	2.69E-03	1.03E-04	0.93
25	35.25	2.82E-07	1.15E-04	3.84E-03	3.61E-03	1.14E-04	0.94
26	35.35	2.33E-07	1.05E-04	4.30E-03	4.09E-03	1.07E-04	0.95
27	35.45	2.61E-07	1.02E-04	4.25E-03	4.06E-03	9.68E-05	0.95
28	35.55	2.58E-07	1.05E-04	4.54E-03	4.33E-03	1.08E-04	0.95
29	35.65	2.24E-07	1.09E-04	4.60E-03	4.38E-03	1.10E-04	0.95
30	35.75	2.91E-07	1.39E-04	7.13E-03	6.87E-03	1.32E-04	0.96
31	35.85	2.44E-07	1.48E-04	9.35E-03	9.12E-03	1.14E-04	0.98
32	35.95	2.20E-07	1.81E-04	1.40E-02	1.38E-02	1.23E-04	0.98
33	36.05	2.34E-07	2.37E-04	2.50E-02	2.49E-02	3.94E-05	1.00
34	36.15	2.00E-07	2.49E-04	2.44E-02	2.41E-02	1.25E-04	0.99
35	36.25	1.71E-07	2.00E-04	1.78E-02	1.76E-02	8.01E-05	0.99
36	36.35	1.76E-07	2.29E-04	1.94E-02	1.93E-02	6.38E-05	0.99
37	36.45	2.03E-07	2.76E-04	2.67E-02	2.66E-02	5.10E-05	1.00
38	36.55	3.23E-07	5.54E-04	6.85E-02	6.82E-02	1.54E-04	1.00
39	36.65	2.73E-07	4.71E-04	6.08E-02	6.09E-02	-2.12E-05	1.00
40	36.75	1.89E-07	2.81E-04	2.80E-02	2.78E-02	8.02E-05	0.99
41	36.85	2.50E-07	4.27E-04	4.50E-02	4.48E-02	7.19E-05	1.00
42	36.95	1.82E-07	2.45E-04	2.37E-02	2.35E-02	8.78E-05	0.99
43	37.95	1.02E-07	7.12E-05	3.50E-03	3.42E-03	4.10E-05	0.98
44	38.05	9.90E-08	7.06E-05	3.56E-03	3.45E-03	5.68E-05	0.97
45	38.15	8.53E-08	5.58E-05	2.41E-03	2.33E-03	4.39E-05	0.96
46	38.25	8.67E-08	3.92E-05	1.17E-03	1.10E-03	3.63E-05	0.94
47	38.35	7.98E-08	3.46E-05	7.68E-04	7.09E-04	2.98E-05	0.92
48	38.45	8.09E-08	3.45E-05	6.67E-04	6.09E-04	2.90E-05	0.91
49	38.55	7.57E-08	3.31E-05	7.39E-04	6.86E-04	2.65E-05	0.93
50	38.65	8.09E-08	3.82E-05	9.63E-04	8.89E-04	3.68E-05	0.92
51	38.75	9.45E-08	4.26E-05	1.35E-03	1.35E-03	-2.53E-06	1.00
52	38.85	9.32E-08	3.47E-05	1.23E-03	1.16E-03	3.56E-05	0.94
53	38.95	8.55E-08	3.03E-05	9.43E-04	9.43E-04	-2.18E-07	1.00
54	39.05	8.98E-08	2.72E-05	9.43E-04	8.73E-04	3.50E-05	0.93
55	39.15	8.87E-08	3.07E-05	9.44E-04	8.66E-04	3.89E-05	0.92
56	39.25	8.60E-08	2.81E-05	6.34E-04	5.73E-04	3.06E-05	0.90

Sample No.	Depth (m)	MSLF (m ³ /kg)	ARM (Am ² /kg)	IRM1.2T (Am ² /kg)	IRM 0.3T (Am ² /kg)	HIRM (Am ² /kg)	S
57	39.35	9.29E-08	2.82E-05	7.12E-04	6.48E-04	3.21E-05	0.91
58	39.45	8.86E-08	5.68E-05	2.82E-03	2.74E-03	3.98E-05	0.97
59	39.55	7.81E-08	9.33E-05	2.99E-03	2.72E-03	1.35E-04	0.91
60	39.65	8.20E-08	8.73E-05	2.97E-03	2.58E-03	1.96E-04	0.87
61	39.75	8.33E-07	9.49E-04	4.77E-02	4.74E-02	1.80E-04	0.99
62	39.9	1.00E-07	4.52E-05	1.63E-03	1.46E-03	8.44E-05	0.90
63	40.25	1.02E-07	4.71E-05	1.47E-03	1.32E-03	7.55E-05	0.90
64	40.35	9.78E-08	5.64E-05	1.31E-03	1.13E-03	9.10E-05	0.86
65	40.45	8.99E-08	7.83E-05	2.38E-03	2.04E-03	1.71E-04	0.86
66	40.55	6.06E-08	5.36E-05	1.17E-03	9.73E-04	9.93E-05	0.83
67	40.65	9.15E-08	8.76E-05	2.75E-03	2.38E-03	1.86E-04	0.86
68	40.75	7.28E-08	6.57E-05	1.74E-03	1.47E-03	1.33E-04	0.85
69	40.85	5.60E-08	5.89E-05	1.23E-03	1.03E-03	9.68E-05	0.84
70	40.95	5.92E-08	6.07E-05	1.15E-03	1.15E-03	9.82E-07	1.00
71	41.03	5.66E-08	6.95E-05	1.11E-03	9.60E-04	7.40E-05	0.87
72	41.085	9.77E-08	1.19E-04	2.64E-03	2.29E-03	1.76E-04	0.87
73	41.155	6.13E-08	7.59E-05	1.26E-03	1.12E-03	7.15E-05	0.89
74	41.25	2.01E-07	2.36E-04	9.26E-03	7.21E-03	1.03E-03	0.78
75	41.35	1.12E-07	1.70E-04	4.80E-03	4.28E-03	2.63E-04	0.89
76	41.45	1.10E-07	1.40E-04	7.99E-03	6.20E-03	8.96E-04	0.78
77	41.55	6.41E-08	3.99E-05	6.99E-04	6.33E-04	3.28E-05	0.91
78	41.65	7.24E-08	4.65E-05	9.92E-04	9.06E-04	4.32E-05	0.91
79	41.75	7.12E-08	4.67E-05	1.25E-03	1.14E-03	5.38E-05	0.91
80	41.85	6.52E-08	4.36E-05	9.70E-04	8.85E-04	4.24E-05	0.91
81	41.95	7.19E-08	5.60E-05	1.30E-03	1.14E-03	8.12E-05	0.88
82	42.05	6.79E-08	4.92E-05	1.43E-03	1.17E-03	1.26E-04	0.82
83	42.15	6.15E-08	3.51E-05	8.69E-04	7.22E-04	7.35E-05	0.83
84	42.25	6.27E-08	4.39E-05	1.11E-03	9.03E-04	1.03E-04	0.81
85	42.35	6.32E-08	3.11E-05	8.38E-04	7.12E-04	6.32E-05	0.85
86	42.45	6.32E-08	2.92E-05	8.73E-04	7.37E-04	6.80E-05	0.84
87	42.55	6.20E-08	2.55E-05	6.47E-04	5.77E-04	3.51E-05	0.89
88	42.65	6.21E-08	2.02E-05	6.32E-04	6.31E-04	6.35E-07	1.00
89	42.75	5.88E-08	2.35E-05	5.72E-04	5.12E-04	3.01E-05	0.89
90	42.85	6.51E-08	2.69E-05	7.59E-04	6.73E-04	4.32E-05	0.89
91	43.15	7.49E-08	5.70E-05	1.26E-03	1.11E-03	7.55E-05	0.88
92	43.25	6.81E-08	3.62E-05	9.45E-04	8.57E-04	4.39E-05	0.91
93	43.35	6.46E-08	4.06E-05	7.79E-04	6.83E-04	4.83E-05	0.88
94	43.45	7.05E-08	5.30E-05	1.13E-03	1.02E-03	5.90E-05	0.90
95	43.55	6.44E-08	4.49E-05	9.91E-04	9.91E-04	1.93E-07	1.00
96	43.65	6.81E-08	6.31E-05	1.30E-03	1.11E-03	9.27E-05	0.86
97	43.75	4.24E-08	2.98E-05	4.64E-04	4.21E-04	2.17E-05	0.91
98	43.85	5.04E-08	4.50E-05	6.92E-04	6.36E-04	2.82E-05	0.92
99	43.95	5.98E-08	6.33E-05	1.36E-03	1.20E-03	8.08E-05	0.88
100	44.05	6.36E-08	7.32E-05	1.79E-03	1.54E-03	1.23E-04	0.86
101	44.15	5.28E-08	4.39E-05	5.90E-04	5.50E-04	2.02E-05	0.93
102	44.25	4.54E-08	5.23E-05	6.98E-04	6.56E-04	2.07E-05	0.94
103	44.35	4.60E-08	5.85E-05	7.81E-04	7.44E-04	1.86E-05	0.95
104	44.45	5.15E-08	6.33E-05	8.83E-04	8.39E-04	2.24E-05	0.95
105	44.55	4.82E-08	4.49E-05	7.11E-04	6.68E-04	2.18E-05	0.94
106	44.65	5.22E-08	4.42E-05	7.75E-04	7.29E-04	2.31E-05	0.94
107	44.75	6.21E-08	5.83E-05	1.01E-03	9.61E-04	2.53E-05	0.95

Sample No.	Depth (m)	MSLF (m ³ /kg)	ARM (Am ² /kg)	IRM1.2T (Am ² /kg)	IRM 0.3T (Am ² /kg)	HIRM (Am ² /kg)	S
108	44.85	6.56E-08	7.23E-05	1.28E-03	1.22E-03	2.93E-05	0.95
109	44.95	9.68E-08	1.49E-04	2.43E-03	2.32E-03	5.53E-05	0.95
110	45.05	1.00E-07	1.72E-04	3.02E-03	2.84E-03	9.02E-05	0.94
111	45.15	9.45E-08	1.29E-04	2.51E-03	2.32E-03	9.53E-05	0.92
112	45.25	7.80E-08	8.83E-05	1.65E-03	1.60E-03	2.35E-05	0.97
113	45.35	8.43E-08	9.31E-05	1.99E-03	1.94E-03	2.43E-05	0.98
114	45.45	9.61E-08	1.16E-04	2.74E-03	2.69E-03	2.71E-05	0.98
115	45.55	8.84E-08	9.39E-05	2.40E-03	2.36E-03	2.04E-05	0.98
116	45.65	1.03E-07	1.30E-04	3.23E-03	3.19E-03	1.95E-05	0.99
117	45.75	1.31E-07	2.19E-04	4.32E-03	4.25E-03	3.78E-05	0.98
118	45.85	1.29E-07	2.17E-04	4.04E-03	3.98E-03	2.84E-05	0.99
119	45.95	1.03E-07	1.48E-04	3.05E-03	3.01E-03	2.34E-05	0.98
120	46.43	1.18E-07	1.63E-04	3.62E-03	3.56E-03	3.12E-05	0.98
121	46.55	1.04E-07	1.31E-04	3.34E-03	3.27E-03	3.65E-05	0.98
122	46.65	1.19E-07	1.51E-04	5.05E-03	5.00E-03	2.73E-05	0.99
123	46.75	1.36E-07	1.98E-04	5.84E-03	5.76E-03	4.12E-05	0.99
124	46.85	1.30E-07	1.91E-04	5.45E-03	5.39E-03	3.18E-05	0.99
125	46.95	1.54E-07	1.97E-04	5.36E-03	5.28E-03	3.86E-05	0.99
126	47.05	1.18E-07	1.07E-04	4.10E-03	4.05E-03	2.66E-05	0.99
127	47.15	9.63E-08	1.11E-04	4.11E-03	4.04E-03	3.53E-05	0.98
128	47.25	1.00E-07	1.24E-04	3.81E-03	3.74E-03	3.56E-05	0.98
129	47.35	7.88E-08	8.73E-05	2.69E-03	2.64E-03	2.57E-05	0.98
130	47.45	1.01E-07	1.28E-04	4.42E-03	4.33E-03	4.49E-05	0.98
131	47.55	1.08E-07	1.64E-04	5.10E-03	5.04E-03	3.02E-05	0.99
132	47.65	7.09E-08	5.06E-05	9.75E-04	8.79E-04	4.81E-05	0.90
133	47.75	6.95E-08	4.77E-05	9.11E-04	8.34E-04	3.89E-05	0.91
134	47.85	6.91E-08	4.25E-05	8.47E-04	7.73E-04	3.70E-05	0.91
135	47.95	6.34E-08	5.30E-05	1.32E-03	1.17E-03	7.93E-05	0.88
136	49.325	5.00E-08	3.17E-05	6.67E-04	5.96E-04	3.55E-05	0.89
137	49.45	5.20E-08	3.59E-05	7.45E-04	6.68E-04	3.86E-05	0.90
138	49.55	6.29E-08	3.98E-05	8.39E-04	7.61E-04	3.93E-05	0.91
139	49.65	7.48E-08	4.66E-05	1.00E-03	9.21E-04	4.18E-05	0.92
140	49.75	6.79E-08	3.66E-05	8.17E-04	7.42E-04	3.72E-05	0.91
141	49.85	7.17E-08	4.15E-05	8.66E-04	7.90E-04	3.82E-05	0.91
142	49.95	5.60E-08	3.55E-05	6.50E-04	5.87E-04	3.15E-05	0.90
143	50.05	6.80E-08	4.24E-05	8.93E-04	7.93E-04	4.97E-05	0.89
147	50.45	6.89E-08	4.11E-05	1.01E-03	9.23E-04	4.43E-05	0.91
148	52.25	8.03E-08	2.79E-05	5.63E-04	5.18E-04	2.22E-05	0.92
149	52.35	8.04E-08	3.43E-05	8.45E-04	7.78E-04	3.36E-05	0.92
150	52.45	4.17E-07	2.13E-04	7.76E-03	7.07E-03	3.43E-04	0.91
151	52.55	6.54E-08	3.76E-05	8.57E-04	7.81E-04	3.80E-05	0.91
152	52.65	6.79E-08	3.27E-05	6.34E-04	5.69E-04	3.25E-05	0.90
153	52.75	5.23E-08	3.13E-05	7.43E-04	6.92E-04	2.55E-05	0.93
154	52.85	6.75E-08	4.12E-05	8.49E-04	7.62E-04	4.34E-05	0.90
155	52.95	7.15E-08	4.07E-05	8.97E-04	7.96E-04	5.02E-05	0.89
156	53.05	7.75E-08	3.05E-05	6.69E-04	5.93E-04	3.84E-05	0.89
157	53.15	7.10E-08	4.20E-05	8.03E-04	7.23E-04	4.00E-05	0.90
158	53.25	7.89E-08	3.67E-05	7.19E-04	6.48E-04	3.56E-05	0.90
159	53.35	7.55E-08	3.98E-05	7.21E-04	6.46E-04	3.74E-05	0.90
160	53.45	6.54E-08	4.85E-05	9.88E-04	8.78E-04	5.50E-05	0.89
161	53.55	6.63E-08	3.87E-05	7.71E-04	6.91E-04	3.96E-05	0.90

Sample No.	Depth (m)	MSLF (m ³ /kg)	ARM (Am ² /kg)	IRM1.2T (Am ² /kg)	IRM 0.3T (Am ² /kg)	HIRM (Am ² /kg)	S
162	53.65	6.92E-08	4.13E-05	8.37E-04	7.50E-04	4.40E-05	0.90
163	53.75	6.30E-08	3.26E-05	7.62E-04	6.84E-04	3.89E-05	0.90
164	53.85	6.26E-08	3.97E-05	8.26E-04	7.39E-04	4.35E-05	0.89
165	53.95	6.45E-08	3.91E-05	8.47E-04	7.53E-04	4.72E-05	0.89
166	54.05	5.93E-08	4.28E-05	9.82E-04	8.81E-04	5.08E-05	0.90
167	54.15	6.06E-08	3.73E-05	7.43E-04	6.62E-04	4.03E-05	0.89
168	54.25	6.61E-08	4.87E-05	1.05E-03	9.35E-04	5.81E-05	0.89
169	54.35	6.24E-08	4.79E-05	1.10E-03	9.39E-04	8.07E-05	0.85
170	54.45	6.02E-08	4.05E-05	9.69E-04	8.53E-04	5.77E-05	0.88
171	54.55	6.41E-08	3.66E-05	1.01E-03	8.85E-04	6.18E-05	0.88
172	54.65	6.18E-08	3.44E-05	1.18E-03	9.95E-04	9.41E-05	0.84
173	54.75	6.38E-08	5.24E-05	1.00E-03	9.16E-04	4.39E-05	0.91
174	54.85	5.39E-08	5.29E-05	1.07E-03	9.78E-04	4.63E-05	0.91
175	54.95	5.85E-08	6.07E-05	1.27E-03	1.14E-03	6.83E-05	0.89
176	55.05	6.43E-08	6.37E-05	1.52E-03	1.36E-03	8.27E-05	0.89
177	55.15	4.52E-08	4.34E-05	8.29E-04	7.47E-04	4.10E-05	0.90
178	55.25	4.15E-08	3.87E-05	7.95E-04	7.24E-04	3.54E-05	0.91
179	55.425	5.28E-08	4.41E-05	7.96E-04	7.21E-04	3.76E-05	0.91
180	55.55	5.11E-08	4.05E-05	7.48E-04	6.76E-04	3.59E-05	0.90
181	55.65	6.25E-08	4.89E-05	8.85E-04	8.04E-04	4.03E-05	0.91
182	55.75	6.52E-08	5.62E-05	1.11E-03	9.99E-04	5.75E-05	0.90
183	55.85	5.98E-08	4.26E-05	8.03E-04	7.24E-04	3.98E-05	0.90
184	55.95	5.88E-08	4.22E-05	7.74E-04	7.02E-04	3.59E-05	0.91
185	56.05	5.62E-08	4.44E-05	8.09E-04	7.32E-04	3.86E-05	0.90
186	56.15	6.12E-08	4.44E-05	7.82E-04	7.13E-04	3.44E-05	0.91
187	56.25	6.63E-08	5.28E-05	9.10E-04	8.27E-04	4.16E-05	0.91
188	56.35	7.50E-08	7.32E-05	1.31E-03	1.20E-03	5.78E-05	0.91
189	56.45	6.88E-08	8.02E-05	1.56E-03	1.41E-03	7.55E-05	0.90
190	56.55	6.21E-08	8.16E-05	1.62E-03	1.46E-03	8.13E-05	0.90
191	56.65	6.28E-08	5.42E-05	1.02E-03	9.12E-04	5.38E-05	0.89
192	56.75	6.80E-08	5.55E-05	8.66E-04	7.84E-04	4.12E-05	0.90
193	56.85	6.44E-08	4.67E-05	9.13E-04	8.38E-04	3.76E-05	0.92
194	56.95	6.03E-08	4.84E-05	9.05E-04	8.09E-04	4.80E-05	0.89
195	57.05	6.00E-08	3.92E-05	7.18E-04	6.46E-04	3.62E-05	0.90
196	57.15	6.81E-08	4.42E-05	7.72E-04	6.98E-04	3.69E-05	0.90
197	57.25	6.30E-08	3.98E-05	7.33E-04	6.61E-04	3.60E-05	0.90
198	57.35	6.65E-08	3.66E-05	6.39E-04	5.77E-04	3.09E-05	0.90
199	57.45	6.69E-08	4.72E-05	8.00E-04	7.27E-04	3.65E-05	0.91
200	57.55	5.64E-08	3.62E-05	6.57E-04	5.96E-04	3.02E-05	0.91
201	57.65	5.95E-08	4.72E-05	8.29E-04	7.47E-04	4.11E-05	0.90
202	57.75	6.11E-08	4.31E-05	7.51E-04	6.88E-04	3.18E-05	0.92
203	57.85	5.39E-08	7.37E-05	1.44E-03	1.29E-03	7.52E-05	0.90
204	57.95	5.22E-08	6.10E-05	1.15E-03	1.02E-03	6.13E-05	0.89
205	58.05	6.17E-08	5.20E-05	9.38E-04	8.39E-04	4.97E-05	0.89
206	58.15	5.21E-08	3.28E-05	6.09E-04	5.49E-04	2.98E-05	0.90
207	58.25	6.38E-08	4.41E-05	7.54E-04	6.94E-04	3.03E-05	0.92
208	58.35	6.09E-08	4.78E-05	8.99E-04	8.17E-04	4.07E-05	0.91
209	58.45	6.37E-08	5.02E-05	1.17E-03	1.17E-03	4.75E-05	1.00
210	58.55	6.57E-08	4.11E-05	8.09E-04	7.27E-04	4.11E-05	0.90
211	58.65	7.05E-08	4.67E-05	2.51E-03	2.42E-03	4.23E-05	0.97
212	58.75	7.14E-08	4.73E-05	1.31E-03	1.15E-03	7.67E-05	0.88

Sample No.	Depth (m)	MSLF (m ³ /kg)	ARM (Am ² /kg)	IRM1.2T (Am ² /kg)	IRM 0.3T (Am ² /kg)	HIRM (Am ² /kg)	S
213	58.85	6.13E-08	3.50E-05	6.28E-04	5.77E-04	2.58E-05	0.92
214	58.95	7.08E-08	5.87E-05	1.13E-03	1.04E-03	4.64E-05	0.92
215	59.05	6.77E-08	4.49E-05	8.18E-04	7.43E-04	3.71E-05	0.91
216	59.15	6.34E-08	3.35E-05	6.07E-04	5.60E-04	2.37E-05	0.92
217	59.25	7.08E-08	4.50E-05	8.78E-04	8.13E-04	3.23E-05	0.93
218	59.35	6.56E-08	3.98E-05	8.47E-04	7.20E-04	6.39E-05	0.85
219	59.45	6.21E-08	3.46E-05	5.98E-04	5.49E-04	2.42E-05	0.92
220	59.55	6.53E-08	3.80E-05	7.15E-04	6.60E-04	2.74E-05	0.92
221	59.65	6.45E-08	3.98E-05	7.30E-04	6.70E-04	3.02E-05	0.92
222	59.75	5.45E-08	3.50E-05	5.89E-04	5.45E-04	2.23E-05	0.92
223	59.85	7.13E-08	8.87E-05	1.41E-03	1.35E-03	3.09E-05	0.96
224	59.95	8.19E-08	1.16E-04	2.36E-03	2.32E-03	2.15E-05	0.98
225	60.05	1.09E-07	1.94E-04	4.22E-03	4.14E-03	3.93E-05	0.98
226	60.15	1.21E-07	2.69E-04	5.26E-03	5.17E-03	4.28E-05	0.98
227	60.25	1.61E-07	2.64E-04	1.06E-02	1.06E-02	-2.76E-05	1.01
228	60.35	1.16E-07	1.86E-04	4.65E-03	4.55E-03	4.93E-05	0.98
229	60.45	1.12E-07	1.49E-04	4.93E-03	4.84E-03	4.46E-05	0.98
230	60.55	1.41E-07	1.92E-04	1.48E-02	1.47E-02	4.28E-05	0.99
231	60.65	1.99E-07	2.72E-04	3.25E-02	3.25E-02	-7.84E-06	1.00
232	60.75	9.70E-08	7.90E-05	6.52E-03	6.43E-03	4.70E-05	0.99
233	60.85	7.86E-08	4.11E-05	1.10E-03	1.02E-03	3.66E-05	0.93
234	60.95	7.79E-08	4.38E-05	1.01E-03	9.34E-04	3.76E-05	0.93
235	61.05	7.98E-08	5.08E-05	1.07E-03	9.74E-04	4.58E-05	0.91
236	61.15	7.51E-08	5.54E-05	1.06E-03	9.52E-04	5.21E-05	0.90
237	61.25	7.39E-08	4.66E-05	8.97E-04	8.10E-04	4.39E-05	0.90
238	61.35	7.49E-08	4.63E-05	9.51E-04	8.65E-04	4.31E-05	0.91
239	61.45	8.53E-08	6.87E-05	2.15E-03	2.04E-03	5.72E-05	0.95
240	61.55	8.66E-08	7.67E-05	2.62E-03	2.50E-03	5.86E-05	0.96
241	61.65	7.94E-08	5.12E-05	1.12E-03	1.03E-03	4.59E-05	0.92
242	61.75	6.99E-08	5.13E-05	6.47E-04	5.84E-04	3.15E-05	0.90
243	61.85	7.43E-08	3.57E-05	8.35E-04	7.64E-04	3.55E-05	0.91
244	61.95	7.60E-08	4.60E-05	9.05E-04	8.40E-04	3.29E-05	0.93
245	62.05	8.07E-08	4.91E-05	1.07E-03	9.83E-04	4.27E-05	0.92
246	62.15	7.73E-08	5.31E-05	1.23E-03	1.14E-03	4.64E-05	0.92
247	62.25	7.20E-08	4.57E-05	1.13E-03	1.05E-03	4.16E-05	0.93
248	62.35	8.84E-08	5.21E-05	1.14E-03	1.05E-03	4.86E-05	0.92
249	62.45	2.54E-08	1.90E-05	3.55E-04	3.22E-04	1.66E-05	0.91
250	62.63	8.15E-08	5.19E-05	9.74E-04	8.78E-04	4.80E-05	0.90
251	62.83	6.51E-08	9.52E-05	1.43E-03	1.37E-03	3.10E-05	0.96
252	62.95	7.55E-08	5.00E-05	1.00E-03	9.24E-04	3.78E-05	0.92
253	63.05	7.92E-08	4.74E-05	9.48E-04	8.63E-04	4.25E-05	0.91
254	63.15	7.20E-08	5.10E-05	9.79E-04	8.90E-04	4.44E-05	0.91
255	63.25	6.15E-08	3.72E-05	7.15E-04	6.53E-04	3.11E-05	0.91
256	63.35	6.43E-08	4.17E-05	7.53E-04	6.86E-04	3.38E-05	0.91
257	63.45	6.67E-08	4.17E-05	7.48E-04	6.80E-04	3.38E-05	0.91
258	63.55	6.53E-08	4.24E-05	7.69E-04	6.99E-04	3.48E-05	0.91
259	63.65	5.97E-08	4.11E-05	7.48E-04	6.82E-04	3.29E-05	0.91
260	63.75	5.53E-08	5.04E-05	8.67E-04	7.94E-04	3.67E-05	0.92
261	63.85	6.78E-08	4.82E-05	9.53E-04	8.70E-04	4.13E-05	0.91
262	63.95	3.78E-08	2.72E-05	6.25E-04	5.89E-04	1.78E-05	0.94
263	64.05	2.96E-08	1.94E-05	4.21E-04	3.98E-04	1.17E-05	0.94

Sample No.	Depth (m)	MSLF (m ³ /kg)	ARM (Am ² /kg)	IRM1.2T (Am ² /kg)	IRM 0.3T (Am ² /kg)	HIRM (Am ² /kg)	S
264	64.15	3.14E-08	2.32E-05	4.33E-04	4.05E-04	1.42E-05	0.93
265	64.25	4.61E-08	4.65E-05	8.37E-04	8.01E-04	1.84E-05	0.96
266	64.35	5.93E-08	8.18E-05	1.66E-03	1.60E-03	3.08E-05	0.96
267	64.45	6.06E-08	9.45E-05	1.85E-03	1.80E-03	2.79E-05	0.97
268	64.55	5.90E-08	7.76E-05	1.98E-03	1.93E-03	2.41E-05	0.98
269	64.65	6.12E-08	8.72E-05	2.22E-03	2.16E-03	3.17E-05	0.97
270	64.75	7.98E-08	1.30E-04	3.18E-03	3.12E-03	3.18E-05	0.98
271	64.85	7.75E-08	1.13E-04	2.72E-03	2.64E-03	3.73E-05	0.97
272	64.95	8.90E-08	1.67E-04	3.94E-03	3.84E-03	5.06E-05	0.97
273	65.05	7.26E-08	1.15E-04	2.32E-03	2.25E-03	3.32E-05	0.97
274	65.15	6.14E-08	5.89E-05	1.75E-03	1.45E-03	1.47E-04	0.83
275	65.25	6.16E-08	5.17E-05	8.53E-04	7.83E-04	3.48E-05	0.92
276	65.35	6.43E-08	3.91E-05	6.60E-04	6.05E-04	2.75E-05	0.92
277	65.45	6.69E-08	4.34E-05	7.84E-04	7.16E-04	3.41E-05	0.91
278	65.55	6.57E-08	3.21E-05	6.92E-04	6.32E-04	3.01E-05	0.91
279	65.65	6.60E-08	3.71E-05	6.46E-04	5.91E-04	2.74E-05	0.92
280	65.75	6.29E-08	3.74E-05	6.52E-04	5.99E-04	2.63E-05	0.92
281	65.85	7.46E-08	4.23E-05	7.36E-04	6.66E-04	3.46E-05	0.91
282	65.95	7.97E-08	4.15E-05	7.22E-04	6.57E-04	3.25E-05	0.91
283	66.05	8.88E-08	4.51E-05	8.09E-04	7.34E-04	3.73E-05	0.91
284	66.15	8.00E-08	4.01E-05	7.09E-04	6.44E-04	3.22E-05	0.91
285	66.25	7.73E-08	3.62E-05	6.31E-04	5.71E-04	3.00E-05	0.90
286	66.35	7.48E-08	3.66E-05	6.57E-04	5.94E-04	3.15E-05	0.90
287	66.45	7.84E-08	4.16E-05	7.47E-04	6.67E-04	3.97E-05	0.89
288	66.55	7.62E-08	4.24E-05	7.84E-04	6.87E-04	4.85E-05	0.88
289	66.65	7.47E-08	4.20E-05	7.55E-04	6.76E-04	3.96E-05	0.90
290	66.75	8.19E-08	4.33E-05	8.62E-04	7.77E-04	4.25E-05	0.90
291	66.85	2.00E-07	5.99E-05	2.10E-03	2.02E-03	3.66E-05	0.97
292	66.95	1.84E-07	4.62E-05	1.52E-03	1.52E-03	2.24E-06	1.00
293	67.05	5.28E-08	3.57E-05	6.07E-04	5.41E-04	3.29E-05	0.89
294	67.15	7.27E-08	3.32E-05	6.47E-04	5.94E-04	2.66E-05	0.92
295	67.25	1.05E-07	5.70E-05	1.03E-03	9.56E-04	3.75E-05	0.93
296	67.35	1.25E-07	4.48E-05	9.91E-04	9.39E-04	2.64E-05	0.95
297	67.45	2.06E-07	6.74E-05	1.58E-03	1.50E-03	3.94E-05	0.95
298	67.55	2.48E-07	7.55E-05	1.91E-03	1.81E-03	5.34E-05	0.94
299	67.65	2.66E-07	1.09E-04	2.79E-03	2.64E-03	7.55E-05	0.95
300	67.75	2.59E-07	1.03E-04	2.58E-03	2.43E-03	7.51E-05	0.94
301	67.85	2.65E-07	9.12E-05	2.41E-03	2.30E-03	5.72E-05	0.95
302	67.95	4.61E-07	1.17E-04	3.66E-03	3.53E-03	6.92E-05	0.96
303	68.05	6.85E-07	1.30E-04	4.86E-03	4.72E-03	6.69E-05	0.97
304	68.15	4.81E-07	1.24E-04	4.24E-03	4.08E-03	8.05E-05	0.96
305	68.25	1.30E-07	9.24E-05	1.98E-03	1.85E-03	6.67E-05	0.93
306	68.35	1.47E-07	1.09E-04	2.36E-03	2.18E-03	8.92E-05	0.92
307	68.45	1.40E-07	1.23E-04	2.50E-03	2.32E-03	8.80E-05	0.93
308	68.55	1.45E-07	1.34E-04	2.72E-03	2.54E-03	9.35E-05	0.93
309	68.65	1.44E-07	1.23E-04	2.45E-03	2.28E-03	8.64E-05	0.93
310	68.75	1.51E-07	1.24E-04	2.56E-03	2.37E-03	9.57E-05	0.93
311	68.85	1.34E-07	1.21E-04	2.43E-03	2.25E-03	8.89E-05	0.93
312	68.95	1.28E-07	1.40E-04	2.88E-03	2.67E-03	1.07E-04	0.93
313	69.05	1.08E-07	1.16E-04	2.22E-03	2.03E-03	9.31E-05	0.92
314	69.15	9.87E-08	1.11E-04	2.10E-03	1.91E-03	9.55E-05	0.91

Sample No.	Depth (m)	MSLF (m ³ /kg)	ARM (Am ² /kg)	IRM1.2T (Am ² /kg)	IRM 0.3T (Am ² /kg)	HIRM (Am ² /kg)	S
315	69.25	1.02E-07	9.82E-05	1.90E-03	1.72E-03	9.10E-05	0.90
316	69.35	1.16E-07	1.40E-04	2.80E-03	2.56E-03	1.20E-04	0.91
317	69.45	1.16E-07	1.28E-04	2.33E-03	2.17E-03	7.83E-05	0.93
318	69.55	1.15E-07	1.38E-04	2.51E-03	2.37E-03	6.57E-05	0.95
319	69.65	1.31E-07	1.76E-04	3.77E-03	3.55E-03	1.14E-04	0.94
320	69.75	1.18E-07	9.90E-05	2.10E-03	1.98E-03	6.22E-05	0.94
321	69.85	1.67E-07	1.16E-04	3.08E-03	2.89E-03	9.61E-05	0.94
322	69.95	1.03E-07	7.40E-05	1.65E-03	1.52E-03	6.22E-05	0.92
323	70.1	9.05E-08	5.58E-05	1.14E-03	1.05E-03	4.82E-05	0.92
324	70.15	8.09E-08	4.77E-05	9.67E-04	8.78E-04	4.48E-05	0.91
325	70.25	9.16E-08	6.44E-05	1.37E-03	1.25E-03	6.06E-05	0.91
326	70.35	8.56E-08	6.76E-05	1.58E-03	1.37E-03	1.02E-04	0.87
327	70.45	8.03E-08	4.99E-05	9.04E-04	8.26E-04	3.94E-05	0.91
328	70.55	9.59E-08	6.70E-05	1.21E-03	1.13E-03	4.01E-05	0.93
329	70.65	7.88E-08	5.35E-05	8.32E-04	7.63E-04	3.45E-05	0.92
330	70.75	9.07E-08	6.99E-05	1.11E-03	9.86E-04	6.11E-05	0.89
331	70.85	8.54E-08	4.71E-05	7.35E-04	6.56E-04	3.95E-05	0.89
332	70.95	8.75E-08	6.87E-05	1.19E-03	1.07E-03	6.11E-05	0.90
333	71.05	9.51E-08	7.38E-05	1.24E-03	1.11E-03	6.35E-05	0.90
334	71.15	1.04E-07	1.24E-04	2.12E-03	1.90E-03	1.08E-04	0.90
335	71.25	1.02E-07	9.96E-05	1.73E-03	1.54E-03	9.49E-05	0.89
336	71.35	9.80E-08	1.04E-04	1.78E-03	1.61E-03	8.57E-05	0.90
337	71.45	9.10E-08	7.07E-05	1.23E-03	1.10E-03	6.44E-05	0.89
338	71.55	9.83E-08	8.42E-05	1.55E-03	1.38E-03	8.37E-05	0.89
339	71.65	8.65E-08	6.14E-05	1.02E-03	8.97E-04	5.93E-05	0.88
340	71.75	9.17E-08	8.06E-05	1.36E-03	1.20E-03	7.89E-05	0.88
341	71.85	1.30E-07	8.19E-05	1.31E-03	1.16E-03	7.43E-05	0.89
342	71.95	9.20E-08	8.15E-05	1.35E-03	1.20E-03	7.33E-05	0.89
343	72.05	9.19E-08	7.80E-05	1.24E-03	1.09E-03	7.27E-05	0.88
344	72.15	8.61E-08	6.22E-05	9.87E-04	8.89E-04	4.87E-05	0.90
345	72.25	8.94E-08	7.17E-05	1.12E-03	1.00E-03	6.11E-05	0.89
346	72.35	8.94E-08	6.94E-05	1.09E-03	9.71E-04	5.97E-05	0.89
347	72.45	9.28E-08	6.51E-05	1.07E-03	9.63E-04	5.36E-05	0.90
348	72.55	9.14E-08	7.08E-05	1.24E-03	1.12E-03	6.03E-05	0.90
349	72.65	9.33E-08	6.89E-05	1.38E-03	1.24E-03	6.84E-05	0.90
350	72.75	9.64E-08	7.78E-05	1.29E-03	1.17E-03	6.17E-05	0.90
351	72.85	9.48E-08	7.18E-05	1.12E-03	1.02E-03	5.00E-05	0.91
352	72.95	9.41E-08	8.76E-05	1.32E-03	1.19E-03	6.32E-05	0.90
353	73.05	9.82E-08	7.24E-05	1.12E-03	1.01E-03	5.68E-05	0.90
354	73.15	9.27E-08	6.89E-05	1.04E-03	9.54E-04	4.52E-05	0.91
355	73.55	9.34E-08	6.56E-05	1.08E-03	9.86E-04	4.84E-05	0.91
356	73.65	8.71E-08	5.65E-05	9.17E-04	8.32E-04	4.22E-05	0.91
357	73.75	8.72E-08	7.57E-05	1.37E-03	1.27E-03	5.40E-05	0.92
358	73.85	9.05E-08	7.19E-05	1.10E-03	1.02E-03	3.98E-05	0.93
359	73.95	6.63E-08	4.56E-05	6.85E-04	6.24E-04	3.03E-05	0.91
360	74.05	8.29E-08	4.52E-05	1.17E-03	1.12E-03	2.66E-05	0.95
361	74.15	7.99E-08	5.80E-05	8.87E-04	8.18E-04	3.48E-05	0.92
362	74.25	8.22E-08	6.28E-05	8.40E-04	7.76E-04	3.18E-05	0.92
363	74.35	9.49E-08	7.84E-05	1.28E-03	1.19E-03	4.42E-05	0.93
364	74.45	4.24E-08	3.96E-05	5.78E-04	5.37E-04	2.07E-05	0.93
365	74.55	6.54E-08	5.13E-05	7.14E-04	6.63E-04	2.57E-05	0.93

Sample No.	Depth (m)	MSLF (m ³ /kg)	ARM (Am ² /kg)	IRM1.2T (Am ² /kg)	IRM 0.3T (Am ² /kg)	HIRM (Am ² /kg)	S
366	74.65	7.78E-08	1.03E-04	1.43E-03	1.38E-03	2.84E-05	0.96
367	74.75	7.23E-08	7.89E-05	1.03E-03	9.79E-04	2.37E-05	0.95
368	74.85	2.18E-07	5.20E-04	7.30E-03	7.19E-03	5.61E-05	0.98
369	74.95	1.90E-07	3.16E-04	8.34E-03	8.27E-03	3.84E-05	0.99
370	75.05	1.09E-07	1.07E-04	3.83E-03	3.76E-03	3.14E-05	0.98
371	75.15	9.84E-08	8.28E-05	1.80E-03	1.72E-03	3.62E-05	0.96
372	75.25	1.12E-07	9.85E-05	4.67E-03	4.58E-03	4.60E-05	0.98
373	75.35	1.18E-07	9.99E-05	4.42E-03	4.32E-03	4.88E-05	0.98
374	75.45	1.25E-07	1.56E-04	7.63E-03	7.50E-03	6.54E-05	0.98
375	75.55	1.14E-07	1.10E-04	5.91E-03	5.77E-03	6.74E-05	0.98
376	75.65	1.09E-07	9.72E-05	4.72E-03	4.59E-03	6.46E-05	0.97
377	75.75	1.15E-07	1.07E-04	5.14E-03	4.97E-03	8.54E-05	0.97
378	75.85	1.19E-07	1.07E-04	4.79E-03	4.58E-03	1.06E-04	0.96
379	75.95	1.40E-07	1.24E-04	7.59E-03	7.35E-03	1.19E-04	0.97
380	76.05	1.62E-07	1.56E-04	9.89E-03	9.52E-03	1.86E-04	0.96
381	76.15	1.84E-07	1.82E-04	1.09E-02	1.04E-02	2.19E-04	0.96
382	76.25	5.35E-07	1.29E-04	6.54E-03	6.41E-03	6.52E-05	0.98
383	76.35	8.73E-07	1.61E-04	1.10E-02	1.08E-02	7.64E-05	0.99
384	76.45	8.50E-07	1.74E-04	1.35E-02	1.34E-02	8.24E-05	0.99
385	76.65	8.67E-07	2.25E-04	1.68E-02	1.66E-02	9.49E-05	0.99
386	76.75	1.21E-06	2.25E-04	1.94E-02	1.93E-02	5.37E-05	0.99
387	76.85	1.11E-06	2.53E-04	2.31E-02	2.29E-02	9.16E-05	0.99
388	76.95	1.04E-06	2.71E-04	2.43E-02	2.42E-02	4.38E-05	1.00
389	77.05	1.11E-06	2.77E-04	2.51E-02	2.50E-02	4.07E-05	1.00
390	77.15	9.86E-07	2.59E-04	2.38E-02	2.37E-02	8.75E-05	0.99
391	77.25	9.36E-07	2.36E-04	2.29E-02	2.28E-02	7.34E-05	0.99
392	77.35	9.96E-07	2.75E-04	2.76E-02	2.74E-02	7.05E-05	0.99
393	77.45	9.71E-07	2.06E-04	2.15E-02	2.13E-02	7.64E-05	0.99
394	77.55	9.88E-07	2.24E-04	2.41E-02	2.39E-02	8.24E-05	0.99
395	77.65	9.99E-07	2.22E-04	2.37E-02	2.37E-02	4.00E-05	1.00
396	77.75	9.70E-07	2.24E-04	2.34E-02	2.32E-02	8.17E-05	0.99
397	77.85	1.03E-06	2.72E-04	2.67E-02	2.65E-02	1.11E-04	0.99
398	77.95	8.50E-07	1.72E-04	1.61E-02	1.59E-02	8.00E-05	0.99
399	78.05	1.04E-06	1.75E-04	1.55E-02	1.53E-02	7.51E-05	0.99
400	78.15	7.99E-07	2.13E-04	2.00E-02	1.97E-02	1.35E-04	0.99
401	78.25	8.53E-07	1.85E-04	1.62E-02	1.60E-02	1.02E-04	0.99
402	78.35	7.16E-07	1.42E-04	1.08E-02	1.07E-02	7.65E-05	0.99
403	78.45	7.29E-07	1.52E-04	1.21E-02	1.19E-02	7.84E-05	0.99
404	78.55	7.92E-07	1.71E-04	1.51E-02	1.50E-02	8.80E-05	0.99
405	78.65	8.33E-07	1.93E-04	1.67E-02	1.64E-02	1.24E-04	0.99
406	78.75	7.09E-07	1.82E-04	1.54E-02	1.52E-02	9.94E-05	0.99
407	78.85	7.87E-07	1.90E-04	1.61E-02	1.59E-02	9.71E-05	0.99
408	78.95	7.37E-07	1.59E-04	1.18E-02	1.16E-02	9.01E-05	0.98
409	79.05	7.24E-07	1.26E-04	8.98E-03	8.86E-03	5.74E-05	0.99
410	79.15	5.92E-07	1.06E-04	7.06E-03	6.93E-03	6.35E-05	0.98
411	79.25	7.37E-07	1.45E-04	1.25E-02	1.24E-02	5.53E-05	0.99
412	79.35	9.10E-07	1.72E-04	1.50E-02	1.49E-02	6.82E-05	0.99
413	79.45	1.32E-06	2.39E-04	2.42E-02	2.40E-02	8.66E-05	0.99
414	79.55	1.33E-06	1.96E-04	1.81E-02	1.79E-02	7.96E-05	0.99
415	79.65	7.48E-07	1.58E-04	1.38E-02	1.36E-02	9.04E-05	0.99
416	79.75	1.08E-06	4.06E-04	3.10E-02	3.06E-02	1.63E-04	0.99

Sample No.	Depth (m)	MSLF (m ³ /kg)	ARM (Am ² /kg)	IRM1.2T (Am ² /kg)	IRM 0.3T (Am ² /kg)	HIRM (Am ² /kg)	S
417	79.85	1.01E-06	3.29E-04	2.64E-02	2.61E-02	1.40E-04	0.99
418	79.95	1.48E-06	3.07E-04	3.12E-02	3.10E-02	1.01E-04	0.99
419	80.05	1.03E-06	1.90E-04	1.87E-02	1.85E-02	1.04E-04	0.99
420	80.15	7.83E-07	1.67E-04	1.43E-02	1.40E-02	1.32E-04	0.98
421	80.25	4.43E-07	9.47E-05	4.83E-03	4.71E-03	5.91E-05	0.98
422	80.35	4.55E-07	8.62E-05	3.92E-03	3.78E-03	7.22E-05	0.96
423	80.45	8.77E-07	2.81E-04	2.33E-02	2.29E-02	1.73E-04	0.99
424	80.55	1.13E-06	2.74E-04	2.75E-02	2.70E-02	2.66E-04	0.98
425	80.65	1.01E-06	3.59E-04	3.07E-02	3.03E-02	2.27E-04	0.99
426	80.75	1.10E-06	4.76E-04	3.60E-02	3.55E-02	2.75E-04	0.98
427	80.85	1.13E-06	3.80E-04	2.96E-02	2.91E-02	2.50E-04	0.98
428	80.95	1.03E-06	3.40E-04	3.00E-02	2.96E-02	2.12E-04	0.99
429	81.05	1.12E-06	3.11E-04	2.68E-02	2.65E-02	1.30E-04	0.99
430	81.15	9.35E-07	2.31E-04	1.87E-02	1.83E-02	1.68E-04	0.98
431	81.25	1.02E-06	2.24E-04	1.87E-02	1.83E-02	2.27E-04	0.98
432	81.35	1.07E-06	2.50E-04	2.12E-02	2.07E-02	2.69E-04	0.97
433	81.45	9.32E-07	1.93E-04	1.64E-02	1.61E-02	1.56E-04	0.98
434	81.55	9.07E-07	1.53E-04	1.23E-02	1.20E-02	1.21E-04	0.98
435	81.65	1.06E-06	1.32E-04	1.23E-02	1.21E-02	1.00E-04	0.98
436	81.75	1.90E-06	2.72E-04	2.98E-02	2.97E-02	6.39E-05	1.00
437	81.85	7.56E-07	1.31E-04	1.07E-02	1.05E-02	7.70E-05	0.99
438	81.95	7.52E-07	1.33E-04	1.01E-02	9.88E-03	9.02E-05	0.98
439	82.05	8.20E-07	1.26E-04	9.89E-03	9.74E-03	7.80E-05	0.98
440	82.15	7.19E-07	1.31E-04	1.13E-02	1.11E-02	1.02E-04	0.98
441	82.25	7.85E-07	1.58E-04	1.40E-02	1.38E-02	9.60E-05	0.99
442	82.35	7.72E-07	1.22E-04	9.08E-03	8.93E-03	7.54E-05	0.98
443	82.45	6.40E-07	1.07E-04	8.60E-03	8.48E-03	6.20E-05	0.99
444	82.55	8.64E-07	1.16E-04	8.37E-03	8.21E-03	8.29E-05	0.98

TABLE 2. Elemental Abundance from X-ray Fluorescence

Sample No.: A unique sample number assigned to sediment samples placed in vials.

Depth (cm): Depth of sample in centimeters from top of core. The depth shown is the midpoint of a channel sample that encompasses a 10-cm depth interval.

Elements: The elements analyzed are listed below. The units are either weight percent (Wt%) or parts per million (ppm).

Ti: Titanium-Wt %	V: Vanadium-ppm
Cr: Chromium-ppm	Mn: Manganese-ppm
Fe: Iron- Wt%	Ni: Nickel-ppm
Cu: Copper-ppm	Zn: Zinc-ppm
Rb: Rubidium-ppm	Sr: Strontium-ppm
Y: Yttrium-ppm	Zr: Zirconium-ppm
Nb: Niobium-ppm	Mo: Molybdenum-ppm
Sn: Tin-ppm	Sb: Antimony-ppm
Cs: Cesium-ppm	Ba: Barium-ppm
La: Lanthanum-ppm	Ce: Cerium-ppm

Sample Number	Depth (m)	Ti wt. %	V ppm	Cr ppm	Mn ppm	Fe wt. %	Ni ppm	Cu ppm	Zn ppm	Rb ppm	Sr ppm	Y ppm	Zr ppm	Nb ppm	Mo ppm	Sn ppm	Sb ppm	Cs ppm	Ba ppm	La ppm	Ce ppm
1	32.05	0.29	107	0	643	3.74	24	41	104	155	214	19	104	14	3	5	4	0	620	62	33
2	32.15	0.30	72	0	651	3.69	28	41	102	137	211	23	112	15	4	4	5	12	803	232	233
3	32.25	0.28	44	0	727	3.60	27	42	92	121	194	15	105	11	3	2	3	0	578	8	44
5	32.45	0.28	90	39	719	3.39	30	50	110	122	197	19	86	11	12	10	4	22	611	34	57
7	32.65	0.25	72	0	740	3.40	22	35	83	130	235	19	101	15	4	3	4	0	501	51	43
11	33.05	0.26	80	0	744	3.58	31	40	90	129	226	13	97	15	4	8	3	0	487	40	18
13	33.25	0.31	96	0	734	3.90	27	43	105	155	231	16	108	15	4	5	4	14	795	234	245
17	33.65	0.31	127	17	871	3.72	22	52	129	155	225	8	115	28	16	16	3	30	751	25	51
20	34.75	0.31	88	0	734	3.74	35	43	103	168	225	11	109	14	2	3	3	15	813	216	202
23	35.05	0.33	68	38	1000	3.89	32	54	137	160	237	27	114	14	4	4	2	52	801	25	50
24	35.15	0.33	73	32	998	4.03	28	49	145	174	234	22	101	15	4	4	3	41	892	16	105
26	35.35	0.34	78	55	1100	3.96	30	50	145	155	231	26	95	7	4	4	6	73	1000	57	2
29	35.65	0.33	78	24	895	3.88	33	54	141	156	234	7	102	28	20	7	2	58	835	26	38
31	35.85	0.33	70	47	824	3.83	26	51	150	150	234	10	107	29	18	7	3	63	853	47	55
33	36.05	0.25	77	30	1300	3.16	25	46	113	132	377	13	92	13	5	9	2	49	660	23	62
35	36.25	0.27	110	21	1400	3.18	25	51	117	112	379	2	78	31	18	10	5	72	841	47	61
38	36.55	0.3	19	49	979	3.55	29	52	131	150	406	2	68	30	18	23	6	96	1500	62	65
42	36.95	0.33	136	10	949	3.64	28	56	133	141	650	2	68	28	41	15	8	23	1000	44	50
45	38.15	0.27	81	10	795	2.98	24	59	115	149	941	10	62	20	27	11	7	30	1000	44	38
48	38.45	0.28	101	20	717	3.21	24	60	131	156	794	14	45	18	33	14	8	19	964	22	28
51	38.75	0.30	107	0	745	3.52	23	49	107	186	817	7	67	10	6	6	6	13	948	185	214
53	38.95	0.29	97	0	753	3.47	3	54	116	187	740	1	64	13	5	4	4	5	859	231	203
56	39.25	0.30	124	0	747	3.72	27	50	115	194	519	1	57	12	5	1	5	11	794	201	176
60	39.65	0.14	49	0	356	1.74	20	16	43	66	0	13	111	0	2	1	3	10	706	183	168
61	39.75	0.16	0	0	415	1.92	20	18	53	75	0	16	143	1	1	2	2	0	530	0	34
62	39.9	0.33	87	0	922	3.91	24	52	123	201	705	12	73	10	5	2	1	0	593	17	41
64	40.35	0.31	60	0	774	3.45	27	46	107	174	669	11	90	13	4	7	2	0	549	20	42
65	40.45	0.21	87	0	587	2.78	22	29	60	96	811	9	108	14	6	4	1	10	631	63	182
66	40.55	0.18	94	0	540	2.36	22	36	57	98	746	7	93	11	8	5	2	0	402	31	20
67	40.65	0.16	26	15	409	1.98	15	23	45	81	990	8	133	9	7	4	2	0	435	33	36
69	40.85	0.18	69	5	504	2.2	22	26	53	81	982	1	87	11	7	5	1	0	412	18	40
73	41.155	0.18	56	0	486	2.19	21	20	58	65	806	10	118	11	5	4	3	9	567	199	164
74	41.25	0.27	68	37	628	2.43	20	26	68	90	539	22	184	14	14	8	4	42	781	35	74
76	41.45	0.26	57	31	762	2.64	24	34	84	99	750	7	105	21	34	6	3	44	597	0	22
77	41.55	0.24	64	33	717	2.43	25	43	85	89	970	7	43	25	48	5	3	17	781	18	56
79	41.75	0.25	21	49	748	2.60	31	44	94	97	946	5	61	26	42	8	2	37	681	22	31
82	42.05	0.23	90	0	572	2.55	25	29	67	81	846	8	89	3	4	5	2	10	736	174	197
86	42.45	0.18	42	0	530	2.46	26	25	62	93	681	9	93	10	9	2	1	16	635	226	201
89	42.75	0.19	80	0	558	2.63	26	36	85	93	654	10	89	11	8	4	3	0	446	29	47
91	43.15	0.24	20	43	738	2.72	24	44	91	100	537	14	104	27	34	7	2	10	540	21	46
93	43.35	0.22	70	0	618	2.76	19	38	79	106	723	15	88	13	7	5	2	0	759	169	215
96	43.65	0.24	55	31	837	2.79	23	41	96	94	581	2	92	31	39	3	1	0	524	43	52
97	43.75	0.18	43	0	528	2.54	23	29	61	89	444	9	82	9	6	3	0	11	533	216	222
100	44.05	0.22	27	49	611	2.57	29	39	85	97	359	15	85	12	5	12	2	37	634	47	68
101	44.15	0.22	59	46	879	2.65	21	38	85	95	467	19	92	12	5	5	2	18	467	37	18
104	44.45	0.19	57	32	663	2.25	27	38	74	77	388	5	55	25	17	5	2	23	472	19	40
105	44.55	0.19	59	34	614	2.37	31	35	82	77	364	2	64	29	19	5	2	66	521	20	2
106	44.85	0.21	43	24	576	2.41	29	38	87	78	308	2	75	28	20	9	2	9	461	32	2
110	45.05	0.21	27	44	713	2.51	22	31	84	92	420	11	83	23	18	18	2	32	470	10	28
112	45.25	0.21	75	18	577	2.46	22	33	83	91	332	5	72	26	17	17	2	25	524	20	46
115	45.55	0.23	68	34	559	2.73	24	36	90	98	314	14	91	26	16	16	2	50	571	14	45
117	45.75	0.19	77	18	550	2.62	25	27	63	91	392	15	86	3	0	6	3	0	460	22	26
119	45.95	0.18	66	31	639	2.33	22	35	81	81	363	2	69	26	17	11	2	39	776	52	53
121	46.55	0.22	66	25	662	2.55	22	40	91	101	368	8	80	26	17	7	2	44	552	28	37
123	46.75	0.22	44	40	522	2.61	21	37	93	97	337	7	75	26	16	4	1	43	609	31	2
126	47.05	0.20	66	0	537	2.72	23	34	71	104	345	18	97	4	0	5	1	0	427	0	40
129	47.35	0.21	85	22	619	2.65	20	38	80	99	328	15	73	10	4	5	2	20	356	12	34
131	47.55	0.21	53	28	646	2.49	24	35	86	99	409	12	83	26	16	15	2	45	526	0	66
132	47.65	0.25	70	48	738	2.91	22	44	107	102	350	2	69	28	36	8	2	28	634	23	34
134	47.85	0.22	92	0	600	2.96	26	34	78	109	397	6	81	4	5	4	1	10	687	193	210
135	47.95	0.19	72	10	622	2.29	27	32	71	101	714	2	77	27	40	10	3	5	661	29	2
139	49.85	0.25	88	21	659	2.91	28	45	108	121	510	10	58	24	29	16	2	30	885	59	71
143	50.05	0.22	88	0	624	2.90	28	33	82	128	490	7	74	12	7	5	4	0	494	23	3
147	50.45	0.22	74	44	517	2.60	22	40	94	107	510	2	65	25	36	11	3	32	824	20	52

Sample Number	Depth (m)	Ti wt.%	V ppm	Cr ppm	Mn ppm	Fe wt. %	Ni ppm	Cu ppm	Zn ppm	Rb ppm	Sr ppm	Y ppm	Zr ppm	Nb ppm	Mo ppm	Sn ppm	Sb ppm	Cs ppm	Ba ppm	La ppm	Ce ppm
148	52.25	0.27	60	41	699	3.37	23	53	127	127	340	2	41	25	36	9	3	23	521	9	2
151	52.55	0.21	66	25	628	2.62	22	44	98	98	566	2	37	25	38	9	2	36	393	28	52
152	52.65	0.23	64	31	639	2.65	32	37	102	103	414	2	57	27	38	12	2	39	549	22	31
156	53.05	0.26	50	42	643	3.27	22	44	112	137	371	2	59	22	35	6	2	46	467	8	13
163	53.75	0.21	63	27	545	2.50	21	36	84	90	576	9	14	25	40	8	3	12	477	0	61
171	54.55	0.20	59	36	576	2.53	22	39	82	88	554	2	48	25	41	12	3	42	533	36	32
176	55.05	0.17	47	29	514	1.87	19	23	60	71	732	6	80	23	34	7	3	27	537	16	49
177	55.15	0.17	49	31	500	1.87	22	31	72	66	769	11	61	23	38	38	3	13	418	17	28
180	55.55	0.17	57	23	497	2.01	20	29	62	82	750	13	70	10	23	23	3	44	722	25	36
180	55.55	0.15	49	0	467	2.16	26	22	49	71	776	15	79	1	5	6	2	0	441	20	12
182	55.75	0.2	73	34	558	2.30	22	35	77	88	652	2	76	25	35	4	3	36	686	24	25
186	56.15	0.21	15	28	594	2.52	25	40	88	97	768	9	77	27	40	10	4	8	625	18	77
190	56.55	0.18	18	36	577	1.79	20	25	58	73	958	16	143	21	25	5	3	26	685	34	35
193	56.85	0.22	39	35	625	2.67	30	36	86	89	564	2	72	25	38	11	3	28	419	13	12
196	57.15	0.23	65	42	582	2.62	26	33	86	112	596	10	93	21	29	6	2	48	537	10	22
200	57.55	0.18	39	37	574	1.89	18	23	60	75	898	10	65	21	29	6	2	25	501	20	28
203	57.85	0.21	62	43	643	2.47	26	36	82	80	599	2	68	25	37	14	3	57	636	5	66
206	58.15	0.22	76	27	618	2.53	21	39	90	95	580	2	51	28	39	8	3	21	564	44	62
211	58.65	0.23	91	27	619	2.85	24	41	101	121	534	12	85	23	24	10	2	30	425	4	27
213	58.85	0.23	76	25	643	2.83	24	43	100	92	573	14	83	10	18	6	4	56	927	50	2
217	59.25	0.27	87	39	691	3.09	23	47	107	121	500	19	102	27	31	31	1	58	708	47	52
222	59.75	0.19	59	23	664	2.37	31	37	75	83	712	6	62	25	27	5	5	60	862	42	56
224	59.95	0.24	70	42	519	2.68	23	43	90	104	379	6	97	25	21	9	2	25	490	32	45
227	60.25	0.23	44	45	565	2.69	22	39	89	102	351	10	101	27	16	4	2	53	504	32	42
229	60.45	0.26	76	42	524	3.04	25	39	100	100	325	2	104	31	24	11	3	34	614	44	49
231	60.65	0.28	69	33	863	3.38	23	46	115	143	557	15	110	23	20	13	3	40	776	63	47
233	60.65	0.26	99	38	753	3.18	29	47	104	136	550	6	77	28	40	10	3	40	607	18	32
237	61.25	0.24	51	52	684	2.96	32	36	96	116	549	23	97	14	18	18	3	57	1000	26	55
240	61.55	0.27	81	45	705	3.17	44	45	106	122	544	2	76	30	36	36	3	0	603	19	59
242	61.75	0.24	80	52	640	3.12	26	49	100	105	398	2	95	31	35	15	4	41	804	44	64
246	62.15	0.24	98	41	639	3.02	31	47	103	122	532	14	97	21	24	9	2	34	605	41	32
249	62.45	0.11	29	23	409	1.39	25	14	35	33	0	5	18	17	17	8	3	26	561	52	37
251	62.83	0.21	55	54	573	2.46	22	37	88	99	485	18	97	11	7	7	3	66	703	23	57
253	63.05	0.27	71	63	700	3.18	32	43	107	118	574	2	70	30	36	7	2	57	695	30	30
255	63.25	0.21	59	20	682	2.53	32	33	83	91	718	2	35	24	25	9	2	39	645	0	24
258	63.55	0.22	47	37	670	2.67	35	36	87	97	709	21	100	13	11	11	2	32	650	39	36
258	63.55	0.21	38	10	577	2.77	27	33	70	102	756	24	79	4	2	4	3	0	504	23	37
261	63.85	0.22	59	0	668	3.06	32	36	76	106	568	14	82	2	2	3	2	13	702	231	172
264	64.15	0.13	22	0	516	2.09	21	21	51	74	455	3	60	1	1	5	1	0	331	0	3
267	64.45	0.17	91	0	495	2.40	20	26	64	86	418	13	76	2	1	6	3	11	554	214	209
270	64.75	0.18	78	0	485	2.47	21	25	63	82	341	16	70	2	0	3	1	0	404	15	27
272	64.95	0.18	57	0	482	2.38	3	25	65	99	378	15	90	12	2	3	1	0	414	30	3
276	65.35	0.21	65	0	691	2.87	21	32	73	93	702	8	62	11	12	6	3	10	693	175	209
280	65.75	0.20	47	0	588	2.73	23	33	71	88	793	7	65	11	10	4	4	0	530	33	23
265	68.25	0.25	93	0	669	3.27	23	35	90	145	689	10	62	10	8	6	2	14	743	201	164
288	66.55	0.24	89	0	649	3.17	26	33	82	125	688	13	80	4	6	6	2	0	548	20	32
291	68.65	0.08	22	0	281	1.14	21	8	17	39	0	6	105	8	2	5	2	0	589	209	167
293	67.05	0.17	73	3	462	2.30	19	22	56	87	721	7	69	7	9	5	3	0	410	0	26
297	67.45	0.19	33	0	488	2.37	22	22	56	75	725	13	92	15	5	4	3	12	691	206	195
301	67.85	0.23	77	14	550	2.63	30	27	65	88	698	13	121	13	4	6	1	0	525	21	24
303	68.05	0.25	57	0	600	2.74	30	25	67	105	607	17	138	16	4	2	1	7	663	211	187
305	68.25	0.27	67	0	642	3.13	25	27	82	128	533	24	123	6	2	3	2	7	834	215	228
310	68.75	0.25	55	0	620	2.76	24	24	67	107	662	18	136	7	1	3	3	0	544	19	35
315	69.25	0.26	96	0	638	2.94	28	22	68	108	822	25	117	14	4	6	2	0	563	18	21
317	69.45	0.22	71	0	551	2.41	24	9	55	90	583	15	140	4	1	3	2	0	580	39	35
321	69.85	0.25	102	0	615	2.94	26	23	69	106	549	16	142	18	5	5	2	0	556	36	42
324	70.15	0.24	93	0	658	3.18	27	34	85	124	489	18	104	17	5	3	3	0	500	0	46
326	70.35	0.21	116	0	596	2.71	35	24	66	83	716	16	98	5	1	4	1	7	814	158	242
327	70.45	0.24	43	0	646	2.96	24	30	73	107	662	11	103	5	2	3	1	0	580	24	22
331	70.65	0.29	77	0	789	3.61	35	45	98	115	524	14	95	16	6	3	2	8	783	218	203
334	71.15	0.28	92	0	725	3.29	27	25	86	133	520	12	142	6	2	3	1	8	850	243	246
337	71.45	0.26	103	0	680	3.21	37	44	106	111	611	16	121	14	5	4	1	0	614	26	40
343	72.05	0.29	91	0	695	3.38	29	33	91	124	528	16	119	16	6	2	1	0	611	29	57
347	72.45	0.28	79	0	790	3.54	30	38	89	132	536	21	114	16	5	4	1	0	624	47	44
352	72.95	0.27	98	0	687	3.47	25	34	84	118	528	11	115	13	6	5	1	0	628	34	57

Sample Number	Depth (m)	Ti wt.%	V ppm	Cr ppm	Mn ppm	Fe wt. %	Ni ppm	Cu ppm	Zn ppm	Rb ppm	Sr ppm	Y ppm	Zr ppm	Nb ppm	Mo ppm	Sn ppm	Sb ppm	Cs ppm	Ba ppm	La ppm	Ce ppm
355	73.55	0.29	19	0	749	3.76	29	39	94	132	528	13	111	16	8	4	2	8	807	214	240
361	74.15	0.28	114	0	703	3.53	37	44	88	120	698	13	105	5	5	3	3	0	765	32	59
364	74.45	0.14	63	0	570	1.95	21	17	44	47	0	9	62	1	1	5	1	10	796	203	168
367	74.75	0.24	0	0	1000	2.88	17	34	66	82	971	15	101	3	3	4	2	11	961	231	199
369	74.95	0.25	119	22	2300	3.20	30	36	65	89	656	24	135	14	2	4	2	8	853	239	235
371	75.15	0.32	139	15	891	4.66	22	36	90	134	247	21	127	18	3	3	1	0	604	33	50
372	75.25	0.32	61	0	711	4.05	24	36	101	148	232	24	112	16	2	2	1	0	676	28	46
374	75.45	0.33	63	0	843	4.17	26	35	91	136	261	22	161	7	0	3	2	9	866	265	256
376	75.65	0.33	93	0	832	4.06	19	40	102	175	277	15	107	14	1	3	3	0	697	22	43
378	75.65	0.33	129	0	820	4.09	21	42	112	174	273	14	110	14	2	5	2	9	946	229	226
381	76.15	0.34	72	0	883	4.04	21	46	108	158	247	24	99	5	0	4	1	15	990	187	227
382	76.25	0.39	126	0	961	4.55	34	48	138	232	298	15	84	15	2	4	1	0	1000	39	3
384	76.45	0.41	129	7	1200	4.89	26	58	151	231	275	16	75	18	2	2	1	13	1100	198	217
386	76.75	0.38	124	0	934	4.54	31	55	143	205	282	13	81	12	2	3	1	0	1000	49	60
389	77.05	0.40	142	0	959	4.82	3	51	151	228	277	13	73	15	2	5	2	0	1100	14	38
394	77.55	0.43	108	0	958	4.95	32	48	160	238	273	16	68	17	1	3	1	0	1200	231	216
397	77.65	0.43	41	0	941	5.02	27	53	157	237	281	9	68	16	1	3	1	8	1300	227	224
398	77.95	0.44	127	0	1200	5.45	31	49	158	242	280	21	62	16	2	3	2	8	1200	225	213
400	78.15	0.45	165	0	1300	5.20	26	63	165	263	288	14	59	17	0	3	1	0	1100	52	48
402	78.35	0.44	118	0	1300	5.19	27	59	159	255	270	9	65	20	2	3	1	0	1100	26	49
406	78.75	0.44	124	0	1400	5.37	3	54	160	254	298	17	61	17	1	4	1	0	1200	23	3
410	79.15	0.44	163	0	1500	5.45	24	60	159	255	271	19	60	20	2	4	1	0	1100	19	29
413	79.45	0.39	77	0	941	4.56	28	49	143	240	313	10	81	17	2	3	2	9	1200	198	233
415	79.65	0.44	174	0	1300	5.17	32	55	159	249	282	14	64	19	1	5	1	7	1200	210	214
416	79.75	0.42	142	33	1100	4.85	26	57	155	244	293	23	68	18	1	4	1	0	1200	29	55
419	80.05	0.42	97	0	1100	4.86	24	52	148	254	308	10	70	18	1	8	1	12	1200	216	215
422	80.35	0.45	136	0	1300	5.23	25	57	154	254	300	22	59	15	1	3	1	0	1100	29	23
423	80.45	0.45	159	0	1100	5.14	26	57	159	264	291	9	67	17	0	3	1	0	1100	18	67
426	80.75	0.43	109	0	925	4.90	25	50	156	256	305	20	62	17	1	4	1	0	1100	26	39
430	81.15	0.43	136	0	1200	4.96	24	59	190	242	304	18	66	15	2	4	1	10	1300	185	212
434	81.55	0.44	175	15	1300	4.98	29	57	148	258	317	19	78	18	2	3	1	0	1100	0	25
436	81.75	0.35	87	0	747	3.47	17	44	115	226	384	10	116	16	2	3	1	16	969	261	241
438	81.95	0.45	116	0	1400	5.30	27	55	151	241	314	21	61	15	2	4	3	0	1100	31	41
441	82.25	0.46	141	0	1300	5.40	31	57	161	265	295	12	55	18	1	3	1	0	1200	52	47
443	82.45	0.46	138	5	1300	5.37	26	60	166	255	273	23	54	18	1	4	1	10	1200	185	192
443	82.45	0.46	138	5	1300	5.37	26	60	166	255	273	23	54	18	1	4	1	10	1200	185	192

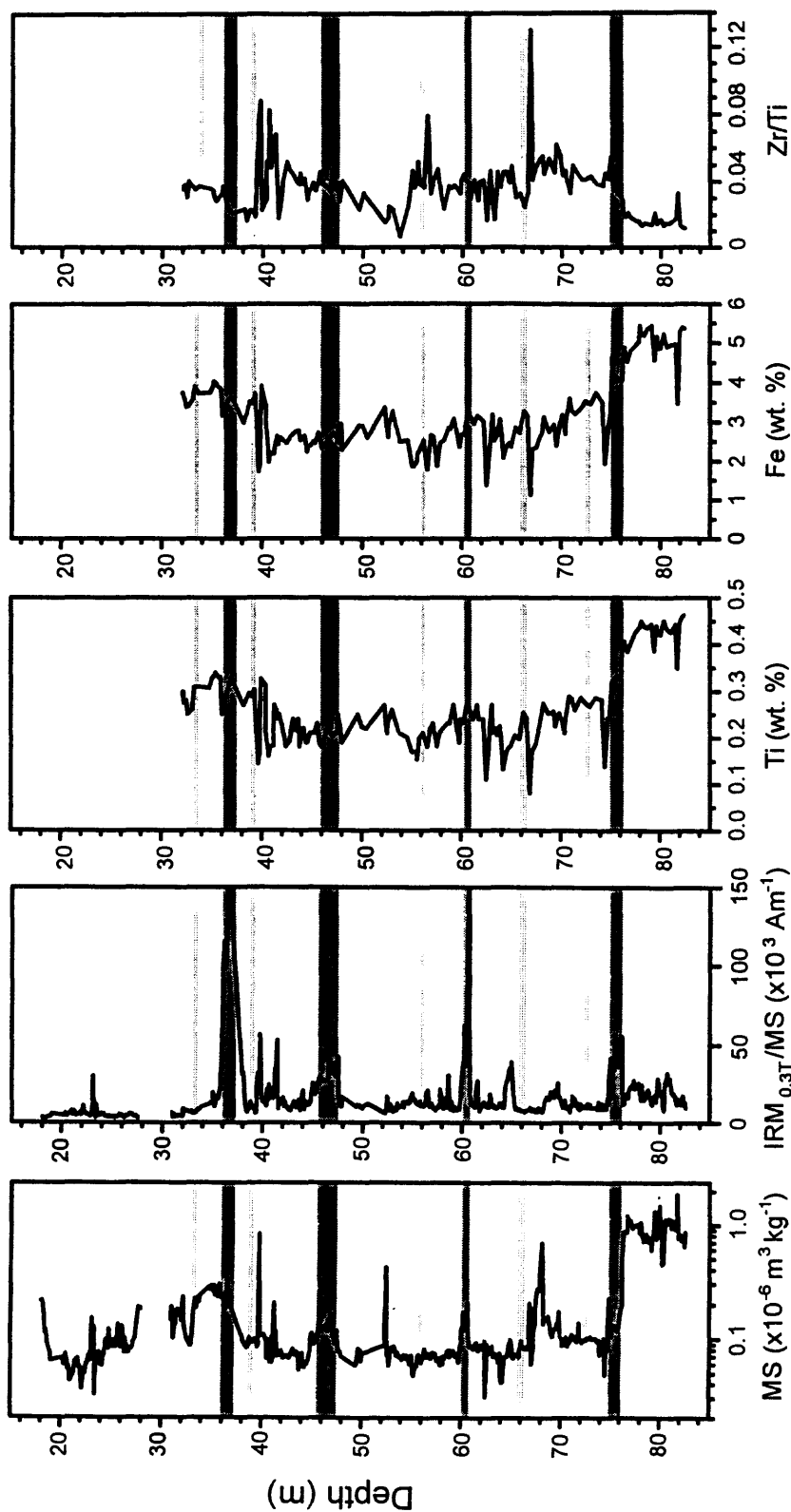


Figure 1. Depth plots of magnetic susceptibility (MS), isothermal remanent magnetization (IRM) divided by MS, titanium (Ti), iron (Fe), and zirconium to Ti (Zr/Ti) ratio. The dark shaded pattern indicates four intervals that contain abundant greigite, on the basis of moderately high MS, very high values of IRM/MS, and, within each interval, petrographically identified greigite in a magnetic-mineral separate from a 10-cm channel sample. Other zones of abundant greigite may be present. The lighter shaded pattern denotes petrographically examined intervals, in which greigite is absent or is very sparse and thus an unimportant contributor to the magnetic signal.

**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY**

**DIATOM COUNT DATA AND OWENS LAKE
PALEOLIMNOLOGY DURING THE LAST INTERGLACIAL**

by

J. Platt Bradbury¹ and Marc Paquette ¹

Open-File Report 98-132 (part 7)

This report is preliminary and has not been reviewed for conformity with U.S. Geological Survey editorial standards (or with the North American Stratigraphic Code). Any use of trade, product, or firm names is for descriptive purposes only and does not imply endorsement by the U.S. Government

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1998

Introduction

This report contains the diatom species count data for samples of cores OL-92/1 and OL-92/2 from Owens Lake, Inyo County, California, that encompass depths between 32 and 83 m. These depths span estimated ages between 46 ka and 137 ka and thereby encompass most of marine oxygen isotope stages 3, 4, and 5, the last interglacial period. Details regarding coring methodology, core curation, and preliminary analytical data from these cores can be found in Smith and Bischoff (1993, 1997).

Taxonomy

Diatoms were identified as closely as possible to descriptions and illustrations of taxa in standard texts. However, the diatom flora of the western United States is poorly known, and some taxa from Quaternary deposits of distinctive paleolimnological environments are probably new to science. In some cases such taxa are recorded by "cf." or "aff." (= "compare with" or "with affinities to" respectively) in other cases they are lumped together with the taxon of closest similar morphological appearance.

The diatom count data appear in a spreadsheet (Table 1) with column headers that represent abbreviations of selected species or genera commonly appearing in the analyzed sediments. The taxon abbreviations and equivalent names (in italics) are given in the explanation preceding Table 1. Diatom taxa of rare occurrence or very restricted stratigraphic distribution are not included in this data set. Generic epithets in the Table 1 explanation followed by "spp." include multiple species included within that genus.

Counts

The numbers in the spreadsheets represent un-modified counts of diatom valves of selected, abundant species or species groups in the Owens Lake cores. Diatom preservation may be poor in Owens Lake sediment because of breakage and corrosion. The counts represent whole valves and (or) large (> 40%) fragments of valves. Samples were processed according to the protocol described in Bradbury (1997a). The diatom species and group profiles presented in figures 1-3 are expressed in percentages. Because counts less than 100 valves are inadequate for establishing ecologically significant proportions of diatoms in fossil assemblages, these counts are down-weighted in the profiles. The assemblages at those levels will not sum to 100 percent on the figures.

Ecological groups

Diatoms are generally classified into taxa living in, or preferring, fresh (<2 ‰ tds) and saline (>4‰ tds) waters. Many species found in the cores overlap in their salinity preferences and tolerances, and these guidelines cannot be taken too literally. For example, although most of the taxa considered "fresh" have optima well below 1‰ tds, they may inhabit waters 2 to 3 times more saline. "Saline" taxa, on the other hand, often tolerate (or even prosper in) a broad range of salinities above 4‰ tds, but they may be also present in waters below 4 ‰ tds. Today, the Owens River has a salinity of about 0.2‰ tds (200 ppm), and this salinity level may have been typical of Owens Lake when it was overflowing.

The diatoms from Owens Lake can also be grouped into taxa that live in open water suspended by turbulence and those that reside on the bottom, moving along or attached to various substrates within the illuminated zone of the lake. These groups are referred to as planktic (open water) and benthic (bottom dwelling) species respectively. Additional

information about the ecology of the diatoms from Owens Lake cores can be found in Bradbury (1997a, b).

Letters in brackets [] on the following taxon list (Table 1 explanation) indicate ecological grouping of the taxon: **S** = saline, **F** = freshwater, **p** = planktic, **b** = benthic. Tychoplanktic "*Fragilaria*" and *Synedra* species have been grouped separately because they occupy either benthic or planktic freshwater habitats depending on turbulence. This variable ecological classification is represented by [**Fb-p**] in the Table 1 explanation.

Paleolimnology of Owens Lake during the last interglacial period

This part of the Owens Lake record begins at 83.7 m (136.6 ka) with a dominance of planktic freshwater diatoms (**Figs. 1 and 2**). Spring-blooming taxa are most abundant, implying that climatic conditions characteristic of spring-like conditions extended well into the summer months, perhaps as a consequence of increased cloudiness and cool weather (e.g., Hostetler and Benson, 1990). Between 83.7 m and 75 m (118 ka) the spring-blooming *Stephanodiscus* taxa steadily decline and are replaced by summer-, fall-, and winter-blooming diatoms (cold season *Aulacoseira* species). These assemblages may suggest that diatom productivity during the spring was impeded by excessive turbidity caused by glacial runoff and that production shifted to seasons later in the year. Significant numbers of *Cyclotella* (**Fig. 3**) imply elevated salinities (about 1000 mg/L) during winter months following the major seasons of runoff. The abundance of cold-season *Aulacoseira* species at 76 m (120 ka) could indicate a reduction of turbidity sufficient to allow these species to prosper in the winter and early spring months. The predominant species, *Aulacoseira islandica*, blooms under ice in southern Canada and the Great Lakes today. This part of the core may correlate to the terminal phases of oxygen isotope stage 6.

According to the distribution of saline benthic and planktic diatoms (**Fig. 1**) arid climates that resulted in low, saline-water stages of Owens Lake began at about 74 m depth (116 ka). Although the chronology of core OL-92 remains unconfirmed, freshwater environments at Owens Lake documented between 137 and 118 ka coincide with uranium-series dates on halite inter-beds in lacustrine muds in Death Valley 146 - 127 ka and with bedded salts deposited from a deep saline lake in Death Valley 128 - 120 ka (Lowenstein, 1994). This coincidence lends support to the Owens Lake chronology. On the other hand, the Devils Hole oxygen isotope record (Winograd et al, 1988) implies warmer air temperatures beginning 145 ka and continuing until 118 ka. The relation between warmer air temperatures and precipitation remains unclear although it is possible --assuming all chronologies are accurate-- that moisture supplying Owens Lake and Death Valley came from lower latitudes of the East Pacific Ocean in circulation patterns that resembled the present-day Southwest Monsoon.

Between 74 m and 60 m (116 - 89 ka) there are six well-defined episodes of freshwater conditions in Owens Lake that punctuate the generally saline lacustrine environments that document arid climates presumed to represent oxygen isotope stage 5. Some of these freshwater intervals may correlate with five bedded salt layers (indicating perennial saline lake conditions) recognized near the base of the Death Valley core and above or below a U-series date of 98.6 ka (Li and others, 1996).

Generally saline conditions persisted at Owens Lake from between 60 and 48 m (89 - 70 ka). Fluctuations between saline planktic and saline benthic diatoms may indicate subtle variations in water depth throughout this period. At 48 m (70 ka), freshwater diatoms

again predominate, indicating a deep, fresh and overflowing lake in the Owens basin. This interval persists for about 7 ky and abruptly ends at 43 m depth (63 ka). In timing and character, the freshwater lacustrine conditions 70 - 63 ka probably represent oxygen isotope stage 4. Following this freshwater diatom assemblage, Owens Lake again became saline until 36 m depth (54 ka) when freshwater conditions returned and persisted until the Holocene (Bradbury, 1997b).

Overall, the fluctuations between fresh- and saline- water conditions at Owens Lake occurred very rapidly, sometimes between adjacent samples that represent only 200 years. These rapid fluctuations testify to the sensitivity of Owens Lake to climate-mediated hydrologic change.

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Figure Captions:

Figure 1. Stratigraphic distribution of saline benthic and planktic diatoms, and of freshwater planktic diatoms from Owens Lake cores OL-92/1 and OL-92/2 between the depths of 32 m (46 ka) and 83 m (137 ka). Selected ages taken from the age - depth model of Bischoff and others, 1997).

Figure 2. Stratigraphic distribution of freshwater diatom ecological groups from Owens Lake cores OL-92/1 and OL-92/2 between the depths of 32 m (46 ka) and 83 m (137 ka). "planktic (smr)" and "planktic (spg)"= planktic diatoms blooming in the summer to early fall and in the spring respectively. "Aulacoseira (wrm)" and "Aulacoseira (cld)" = warm season [summer] and cold season [winter / early spring] species of *Aulacoseira* respectively.

Figure 3. Stratigraphic distribution of *Fragilaria*, *Cyclotella*, and *Stephanodiscus* "carconensis" from Owens Lake cores OL-92/1 and OL-92/2 between the depths of 32 m (46 ka) and 83 m (137 ka).

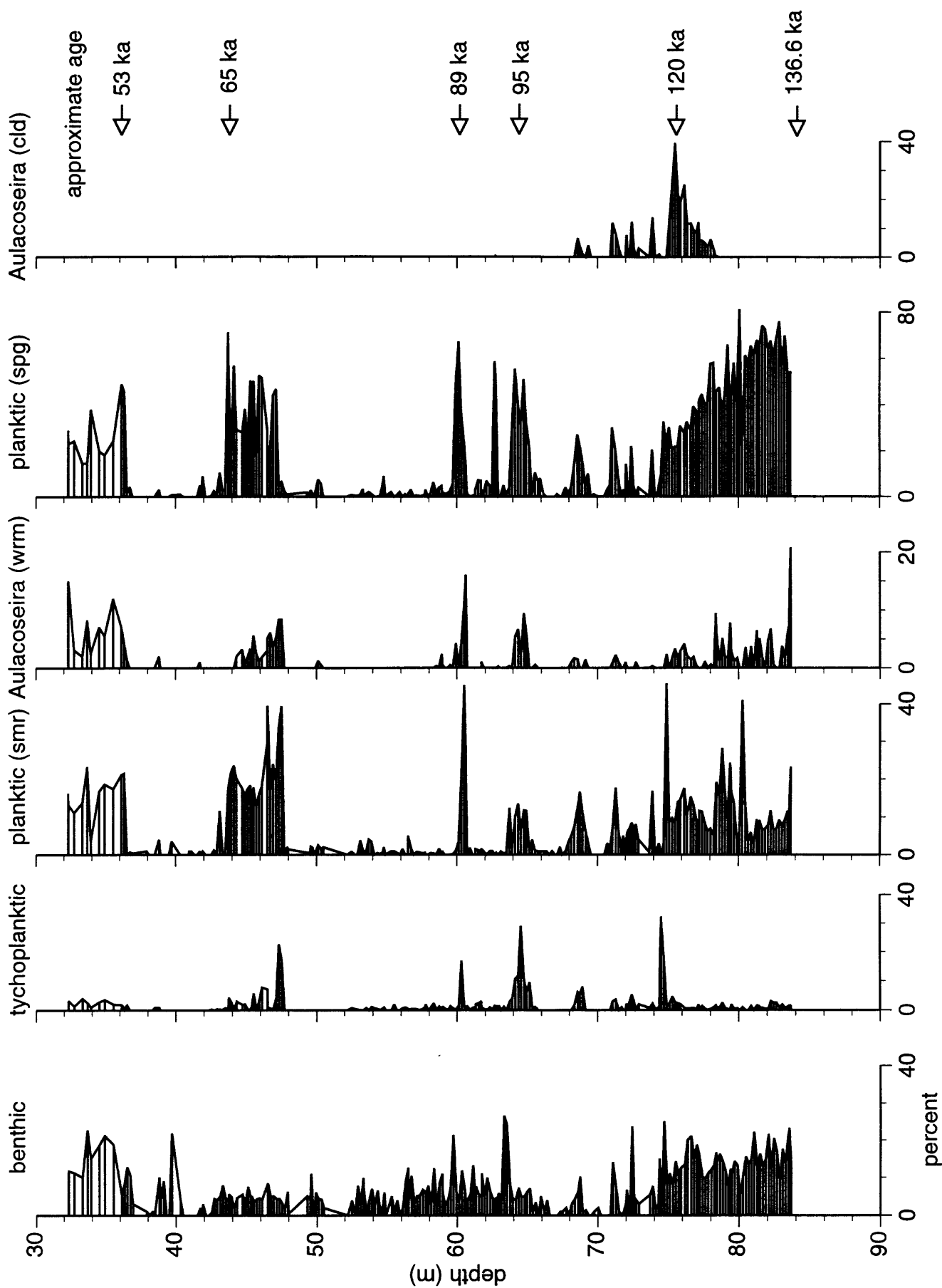


Fig. 2

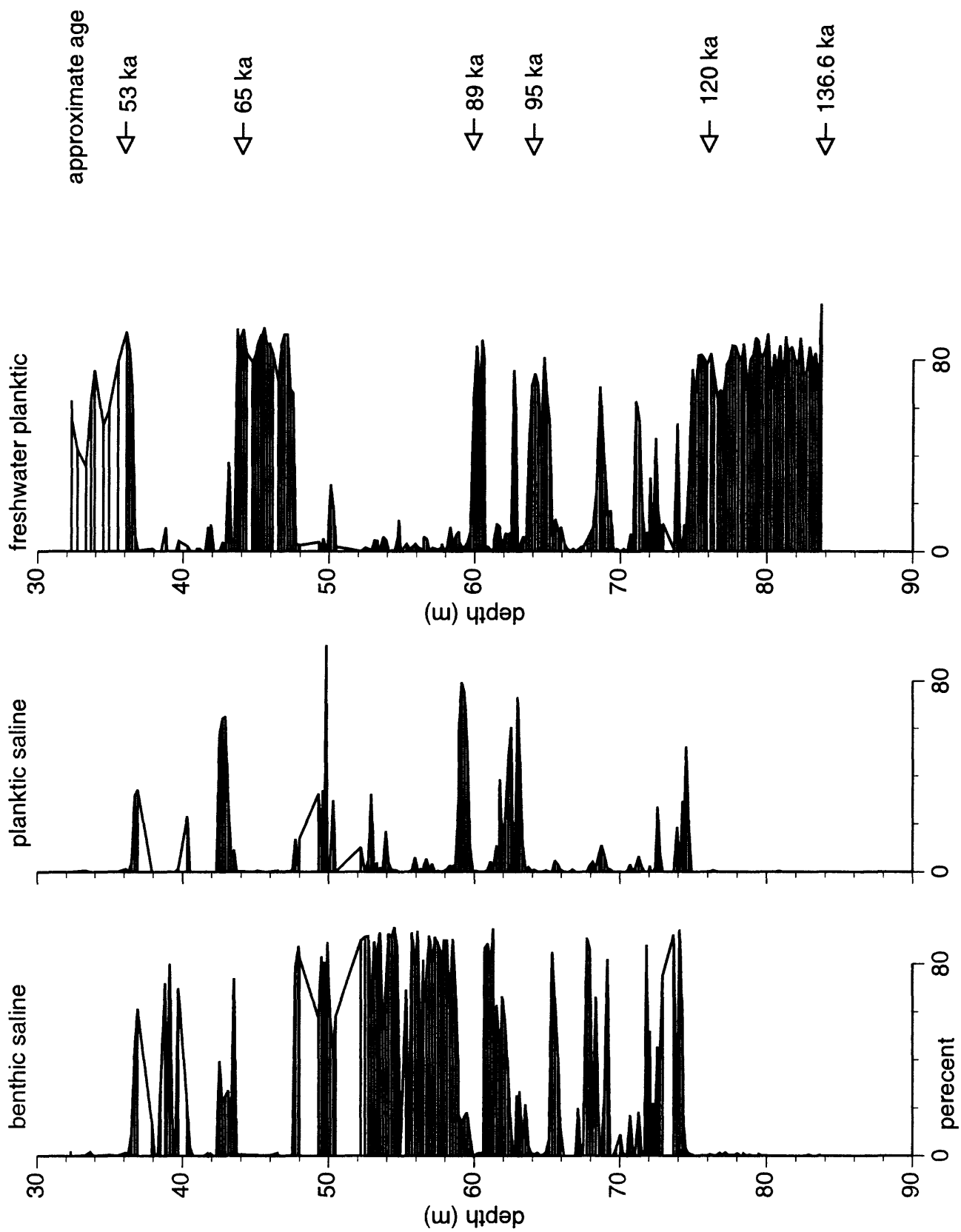


Fig. 1

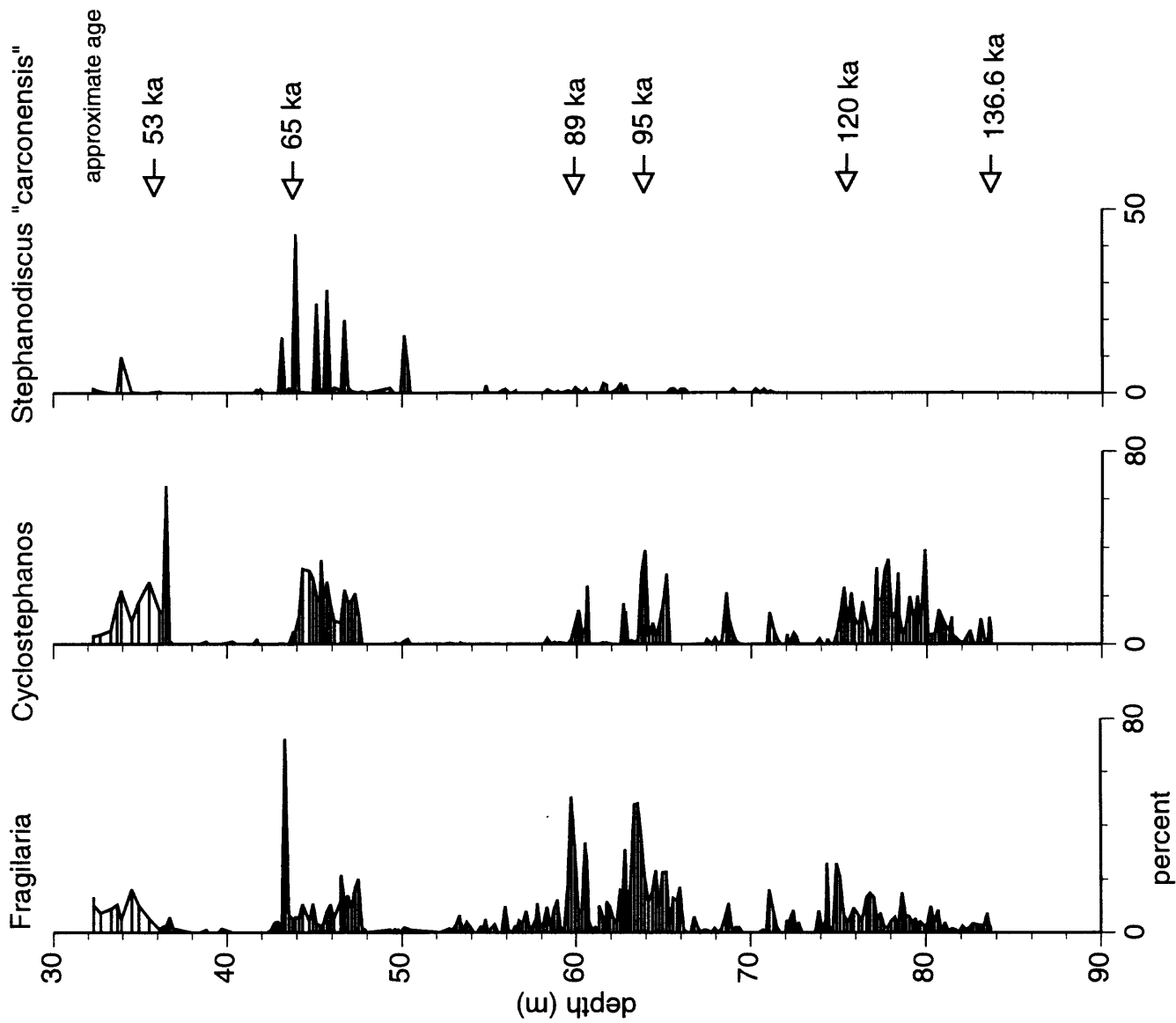


Fig. 3

Table 1. Abbreviation codes, species names and ecology of selected diatom taxa from Owens Lake cores.

<u>code</u> = <u>taxon</u>	<u>ecology</u>
ach = <i>Achnanthes</i> spp.	[Fb]
am-cof = <i>Amphora coffaeiformis</i> [Sb]	
am-mac = <i>Amphora macilenta</i>	[Sb]
am-oval = <i>Amphora ovalis</i>	[Fb]
am-per = <i>Amphora perpusilla</i>	[Fb]
ano-cos = <i>Anomoeoneis costata</i> [Sb]	
ast-form = <i>Asterionella formosa</i> [Fp]	
au-amb = <i>Aulacoseira ambigua</i> [Fp]	
au-gr = <i>Aulacoseira granulata</i> [Fp]	
au-isl? = <i>Aulacoseira islandica</i> ? [Fp]	
au-sarc = <i>Aulacoseira subarctica</i>	[Fp]
au-sol = <i>Aulacoseira solida</i>	[Fp]
cal = <i>Caloneis</i> spp.	[Fb]
cam-cly = <i>Campylodiscus clypeus</i>	[Sb]
chaet = <i>Chaetoceros muelleri</i> (usually spores) [Sp]	
coc-pla = <i>Cocconeis placentula</i>	[Fb]
coc-dim = <i>Cocconeis neodiminuta</i>	[Fb]
coc-dis = <i>Cocconeis disculus</i>	[Fb]
cyc-bod = <i>Cyclotella bodanica</i> [Fp]	
cyc-dist = <i>Cyclotella distinguenda</i> [Fp]	
cyc-men = <i>Cyclotella meneghiniana</i>	[Sp]
cyc-oc = <i>Cyclotella ocellata</i> [Fp]	
cyc-quil = <i>Cyclotella quillensis</i> [Sp]	
cymb = <i>Cymbella</i> spp.	[Fb]
cymb-nz = <i>Cymbellonitzschia diluviana</i>	[Fb]
cyst-pit = <i>Cyclostephanos</i> sp.	[Fp]
cyst#10 = <i>Cyclostephanos</i> sp.	[Fp]
epi = <i>Epithemia</i> spp.	[Fb]
fr-brv = <i>Fragilaria (Pseudostaurosira) brevistriata</i> [Fb-p]	
fr-cap = <i>Fragilaria caupucina</i>	[Fb-p]
fr-con = <i>Fragilaria (Staurosira) construens</i> + varieties [Fb-p]	
fr-crot = <i>Fragilaria crotonensis</i> [Fp]	
fr-lepto = <i>Fragilaria (Staurosirella) leptostauron</i> [Fb-p]	
fr-pin = <i>Fragilaria (Staurosirella) pinnata</i> [Fb-p]	
fr-vau = <i>Fragilaria vaucheriae</i>	[Fb-p]
gom = <i>Gomphonema</i> spp.	[Fb]
gyro = <i>Gyrosigma</i> spp.	[Fb]
hz-am = <i>Hantzschia amphioxys</i> [Fb]	
marty = <i>Martyana martyi</i>	[Fb]
mel-sp. = <i>Melosira</i> species	[Fb]
mel-var = <i>Melosira varians</i>	[Fb]
nv-fw = freshwater <i>Navicula</i> spp. [Fb]	
nv-sal = saline <i>Navicula</i> spp.	[Sb]
nz-fw = freshwater <i>Nitzschia</i> spp. [Fb]	
nz-fru = <i>Nitzschia frustulum</i>	[Sb]
nz-mon = <i>Nitzschia monoensis</i> [Sb]	
nz-pus = <i>Nitzschia pusilla</i>	[Sb]
nz-rad = <i>Nitzschia radicula</i>	[Fb]
nz-sal = saline <i>Nitzschia</i> spp.	[Sb]
nz-sin = <i>Nitzschia sinuata</i> type	[Sb]
pin = <i>Pinnularia</i> spp.	[Fb]
reim = <i>Reimeria sinuata</i>	[Fb]
rho-acu = <i>Rhopalodia acuminata</i> [Sb]	
rho-con = <i>Rhopalodia constricta</i> [Sb]	

rho-gbr = *Rhopalodia gibberula* [Sb]
 rho-gib = *Rhopalodia gibba* [Fb]
 rhoi = *Rhoicosphenia curvata* [Fb]
 st-ast = *Stephanodiscus asteroides* [Fp]
 st-car = *Stephanodiscus* sp. cf. *St. carconensis* [Fp]
 st-car/ast = intermediate between *S. asteroides* and *S. carconensis* [Fp]
 st-min = *Stephanodiscus minutulus* type [Fp]
 st-nia = *Stephanodiscus niagarae* [Fp]
 st-org = *Stephanodiscus oregonicus* [Fp]
 st-ovec = *Stephanodiscus* sp. (oval and eccentric form) [Fp]
 st-prv = *Stephanodiscus parvus* type [Fp]
 su-hof = *Surirella hoefleri* [Sb]
 su-ova = *Surirella ovalis* type [Sb]
 su-str = *Surirella striatula* [Sb]
 sy-acus = *Synedra acus* [Fp]
 sy-bero = *Synedra berolinensis* [Fb-p]
 sy-maz = *Synedra mazamaensis* [Fb]
 sy-rum = *Synedra rumpens* types [Fb]
 sy-uln = *Synedra ulna* [Fb]

Other column identifiers

z(m) = depth in core in meters.

ka = the estimated ages that correspond to the sample depths for the diatom the OL-92 cores is from Bischoff and others (1997).

count = total diatom valve count (includes diatom taxa not represented in
 trav = traverse length in mm on microscope slide along which diatoms were
 magnification.

D/mm = diatom valves per mm of microscope traverse at 1000 X.

counts. The age model for
 spreadsheet).
 enumerated at 1000 X

Z(m)	ka	ach	am-cof	am-mac	am-oval	am-per	am-coe	ast-form	au-amb	au-gr	au-is1?	au-tarc	au-sol	cal	cam-ty	chaet	loc-pla	loc-dim	loc-dis	loc-bod	loc-dist	loc-men	loc-coe	loc-qui	cymb	cymb-nz	cyst-pit	cyst10	ipi	fr-brv			
32.31	48.68	0	0	0	1	13	3	11	73	57	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	18	1	4	43		
32.32	47.4	5	0	0	0	11	0	8	94	59	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	14	0	5	27		
32.72	47.4	2	0	0	1	6	0	0	184	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	0	17	0	13	15		
33.32	48.45	3	0	0	0	0	0	8	205	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	3	0	0	4	2	25	2	14	28			
33.68	49.08	2	0	0	3	17	0	38	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	10	2	56	20	18	28			
33.92	49.5	2	0	0	1	6	0	3	6	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	60	0	4				
34.52	50.56	0	0	0	0	23	0	19	54	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	4	8	28	22	18	55		
34.92	51.26	4	0	0	1	26	0	25	41	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	1	3	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	64	26	14	25			
35.53	52.3	8	0	0	0	16	0	56	24	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	76	48	18	11			
36.12	53.23	2	0	0	2	1	0	36	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	6	0	0	1	0	48	25	6	4			
36.32	53.543	0	0	0	1	2	0	18	28	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	54	3	4			
36.52	53.857	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	3	8	10	148	108	12	8		
36.72	54.17	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	5	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	4			
36.92	54.484	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0			
38.82	57.42	1	8	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
38.92	57.568	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
39.12	57.86	0	0	0	0	0	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
39.32	58.157	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
39.52	58.454	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
39.72	58.75	0	3	0	0	0	7	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	58	0	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
40.32	59.63	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
40.52	59.939	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
40.72	60.246	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
40.92	60.52	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
40.96	60.57	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
41.12	60.798	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
41.32	61.092	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
41.52	61.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
41.72	61.69	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
41.76	61.79	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
41.92	61.975	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
42.12	62.26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
42.32	62.544	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
42.52	62.827	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	104	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
42.72	63.11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
42.92	63.395	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
43.12	63.688	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	79	6	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
43.32	63.97	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
43.52	64.26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	145	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
43.72	64.546	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
43.75	64.59	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
43.92	64.83	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
44.12	65.113	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
44.32	65.396	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
44.72	65.958	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
44.92	66.238	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
45.12	66.51	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
45.32	66.779	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
45.38	66.86	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
45.52	67.049	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
45.72	67.32	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
45.92	67.591	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
46.12	67.863	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
46.5	68.38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
46.52	68.407	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
46.72	68.68	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
46.92	68.955	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
47.12	69.231	1	0	0	0	0	0																										

Z(m)	la	ach	am-col	am-mac	am-oval	am-pw	am-cos	ast-form	au-amb	au-gr	au-let?	au-sarc	au-sol	oil	cam-cy	chaet	coc-pla	coc-dim	coc-dis	cyc-bod	cyc-dist	cyc-men	cyc-osa	cyc-gul	cymb	cymb-nz	cyst-plt	cyst-10	epi	fr-brv
47.99	70.458	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	58	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	27	0	0	0	0	0	
48.32	72.334	2	4	0	0	0	82	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	39	95	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	5	0	0	0	0	3	
49.52	72.63	0	6	0	0	0	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	0	1	0	0	0	0	
49.6	72.75	1	7	0	0	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	46	11	8	0	0	0	3	0	82	0	0	1	0	0	4	
49.72	72.921	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	118	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	38	1	0	0	0	1	
49.82	73.061	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	201	0	0	0	0	0	0	
49.92	73.2	0	4	0	0	0	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	33	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
50.12	73.478	0	0	0	0	0	29	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	43	7	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	2	0	3	
50.32	73.76	0	0	0	1	1	117	0	9	2	0	0	0	0	38	110	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	3	5	1	
50.49	74	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
52.2	76.411	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	
52.5	76.93	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	29	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	
52.72	77.136	0	0	0	0	0	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
52.92	77.417	0	0	17	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	53	190	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	
53.12	77.7	0	8	1	0	0	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
53.32	77.986	0	0	0	0	0	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	36	7	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	
53.35	78.03	2	0	1	0	0	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	52	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	
53.52	78.269	1	0	0	0	0	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	
53.72	78.55	0	2	1	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	
53.92	78.842	0	0	0	0	0	67	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	29	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	
54.12	79.14	0	3	0	0	0	108	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	12	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
54.32	79.44	0	6	1	0	0	69	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	24	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
54.52	79.74	0	0	3	0	0	62	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	
54.7	80.016	0	0	0	0	0	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	4	
54.8	80.17	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	
54.92	80.36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
55.32	80.97	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
55.52	81.27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
55.72	81.577	0	4	0	0	0	61	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	
55.92	81.864	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
56.12	82.19	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
56.32	82.49	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
56.5	82.76	1	7	1	0	2	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	7	
56.52	82.791	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
56.72	83.1	0	6	3	0	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	10	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	
56.92	83.419	0	7	0	0	2	79	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	79	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	
57.12	83.743	2	10	2	0	0	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	250	14	5	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	13	
57.32	84.07	0	13	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	114	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	
57.52	84.398	1	5	3	0	2	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	114	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	7	
57.72	84.724	1	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	63	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	
57.76	84.78	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
57.92	85.048	0	10	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	42	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	
58.12	85.369	0	6	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	156	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	
58.32	85.689	2	0	0	1	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	103	2	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	
58.52	86.012	0	8	0	1	0	5	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	197	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	4	
58.72	86.338	3	6	0	0	2	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	201	0	6	0	0	0	0	1	0	10	2	0	0	0	19	
58.92	86.67	4	0	0	0	2	4	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	90	45	3	0	0	0	0	27	0	11	2	4	0	1	6	
58.95	86.72	3	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	48	8	7	0	0	0	297	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	16	
59.12	87.009	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	34	250	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	4	
59.32	87.349	3	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	42	174	1	0	0	0	117	0	32	2	0	1	0	0	6	
59.52	87.689	5	2	0	1	0	6	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	75	196	4	0	0	0	0	83	0	32	0	7	1	0	9	
59.72	88.029	1	0	0	3	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	3	2	0	0	0	48	0	3	4	9	7	5	33	256	
59.92	88.369	0	0	0	0	2	9	0	0	19	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	30	5	
60.12	88.709	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	3	1	59	14	1	
60.32	89.049	3	0	0	4	0	0	10	0	10	0	0	0	0	3	0	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	9	10	10	
60.52	89.34	0	0	0	1	2	0	18	0	27	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	5	23	4	
60.63	89.53	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	100	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	9	14	1	
60.72	89.69	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	83	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
60.92	90.03	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	93	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	
61.12	90.36	0	1	0	0	0	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	64	8	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	7	
61.32	90.599	0	16	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	121	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
61.32	90.7	0	0	0	0	1	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	3	0	0											

z(m)	ka	ech	em-col	em-mac	em-owl	em-per	lno-cos	set-form	eu-amb	aug	au-lat?	au-sarc	eu-sol	cal	cam-dy	cheat	coc-pla	coc-dim	coc-ds	cyc-bod	cyc-dist	cyc-men	cyc-oe	cyc-qui	cymb	lymb-nz	cyst-plt	cyst-plt	cyst#10	epi	fr-brv	
62.12	92.1	2	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	37	1	5	0	0	8	5		
62.32	92.44	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	92	3	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	141	1	8	0	0	3	0		
62.52	92.78	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	234	1	0	0	0	0	6	46		
62.65	93.06	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	2	0	0	0	0	3	0	2	1	2	4	72	5	58		
62.72	93.1	0	0	0	0	4	3	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	6	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	0	0	47	1	64		
62.8	93.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	0	0	0	7	0	0	5	0	9	59	3	98			
62.925	93.51	1	0	0	0	4	0	7	0	0	1	0	0	0	73	7	0	0	0	0	148	0	65	0	8	4	6	3	12			
62.96	93.58	0	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	5	0	2	0	0	261	0	4	0	6	0	0	4	24			
63.135	93.86	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	70	0	1	0	0	0	43	0	115	0	0	0	1	4	5	44		
63.325	94.23	2	0	0	0	11	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	1	2	0	0	1	53	0	11	3	25	1	3	15	232			
63.525	94.6	2	0	0	0	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	2	5	5	1	25	154			
63.725	94.97	0	2	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	3	0	3	3	0	0	8	0	4	6	1	7	76	105	7	205		
63.925	95.35	0	0	0	0	1	5	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	2	2	2	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	6	0	27	159	1	93		
64.135	95.55	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	6	3	12	3	38			
64.355	96.15	1	0	0	0	1	11	0	30	1	2	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	11	31	1	55		
64.555	96.52	1	0	0	0	10	0	5	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	14	4	76		
64.755	96.89	0	0	0	0	0	7	32	0	17	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	10	36	3	37		
64.94	97.19	0	0	0	0	6	1	14	2	9	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	8	2	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	6	57	0	45		
65.155	97.64	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	31	93	3	71			
65.355	98.01	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1		
65.555	98.39	0	0	0	0	0	25	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	8	4	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	22	
65.775	98.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
66.94	99.07	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	15	
66.175	99.55	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
66.375	99.94	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
66.575	100.33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
66.765	100.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
66.975	101.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
67.145	101.45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
67.345	101.84	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
67.49	102.11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
67.745	102.63	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
67.945	103.02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
68.145	103.41	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
68.345	103.8	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
68.59	104.29	2	0	0	0	1	2	0	6	0	10	12	0	0	0	0	2	3	1	0	25	3	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	
68.745	104.59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	1	6	0	0	1	11	1	0	0	0	0	2	9	2	4	0	
68.945	104.98	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	
69.145	105.37	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
69.345	105.76	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
69.545	106.19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
69.745	106.6	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
70.035	107.19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
70.235	107.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
70.495	108.13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
70.695	108.54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
70.895	108.95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
71.06	109.38	1	0	0	0	5	2	1	0	1	15	13	0	0	0	0	2	2	3	1	4	0	0	0	3	2	0	31	0	22	0	
71.295	109.76	1	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	2	0	0	0	0	0	8	3	6	0	
71.495	110.17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
71.695	110.58	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
71.895	110.97	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
71.985	111.17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
72.06	111.43	4	3	0	0	3	10	2	0	0	21	17	0	0	2	4	6	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	5	13	
72.135	111.48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
72.285	111.79	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
72.435	112.11	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	9	4	0	0	2	0	25	0	0	0	0	1	5	3	8		
72.585	112.43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
72.735	112.74	0	9	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0				

z(m)	la	ech	am-col	am-mac	am-oval	am-per	ano-cos	ast-form	au-amb	au-gr	au-isl?	au-sarc	au-sol	col	cam-dy	chaet	coc-pla	coc-dim	coc-dis	cyc-bod	cyc-dist	cyc-men	cyc-oc	cyc-quil	cymb	cymb-nz	cyst-plt	cyst#10	epi	fr-brv		
74.715	116.92	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	6	0	0	0	101	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	13		
74.915	117.34	2	0	0	0	5	0	3	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	96	0	0	0	1	4	17	5	48		
75.115	117.77	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	25	34	0	2	0	0	0	7	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	48	6	70		
75.315	118.19	7	0	0	0	1	0	9	1	0	55	74	0	1	0	0	4	3	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	101	1	6	
75.515	118.63	4	0	0	1	5	0	16	0	0	187	2	0	0	0	0	9	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	3	36	2	11		
75.715	119.06	5	0	0	0	6	0	9	0	0	110	0	0	0	0	0	7	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	26	82	2	11		
75.915	119.45	9	0	0	0	0	2	14	0	0	91	0	0	1	0	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	10	41	5	13	
76.165	120.03	11	0	0	0	6	0	20	0	0	120	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	2	35	8	20	
76.365	120.46	11	0	0	0	2	3	1	6	0	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	14	53	12	6	
76.625	121.03	12	0	0	0	3	0	7	0	0	55	0	0	0	0	0	11	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	5	9	22	19	28	
76.825	121.46	9	0	0	0	2	3	1	8	0	39	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	1	14	11	29	
77.025	121.89	12	0	0	0	2	6	0	2	0	38	0	0	2	0	0	13	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	39	16	26	0	
77.16	122.15	8	0	0	0	2	3	0	0	0	64	0	0	0	0	0	10	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	3	0	168	6	27	
77.225	122.32	5	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	25	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	39	39	5	11	
77.425	122.76	4	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	24	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	25	53	2	26	
77.625	123.19	7	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	0	0	22	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	53	65	1	6	
77.825	123.62	7	0	0	0	1	6	1	0	0	17	0	0	0	0	0	8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	137	1	6	
78.025	124.05	5	0	0	0	6	1	3	0	0	30	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	22	30	10	17	0	
78.245	124.53	6	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	17	51	12	18	
78.39	124.97	3	0	0	0	0	3	54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	45	123	22	10	
78.445	124.97	4	0	0	0	0	0	6	1	17	0	0	1	0	0	0	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	30	10	6	
78.645	125.41	5	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	1	12	11	48	0	
78.845	125.85	3	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	6	10	9	13	0	
79.045	126.29	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	13	42	9	12	
79.245	126.73	2	0	0	0	0	1	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	16	28	2	7	
79.405	127.09	1	0	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	19	10	1	
79.485	127.26	1	0	0	0	0	6	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	12	37	3	7	
79.675	127.68	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	7	12	4	5	0	
79.9	128.23	2	0	0	0	0	3	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	7	42	139	4	12	
80.075	128.56	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	2	6	
80.275	129	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	6	8	0	
80.475	129.44	2	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	6	1	3	6	0	
80.675	129.86	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	9	14	7	12	0	
80.875	130.33	1	0	0	0	0	4	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	7	22	4	0	0	
81.075	130.77	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	7	2	2	
81.275	131.21	5	0	0	0	0	3	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	11	2	2	0
81.42	131.61	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	14	32	4	4	0
81.475	131.66	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	10	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	5	1	1	0	0
81.675	132.11	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	7	1	0	0
81.875	132.55	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	6	0	0
82.075	133	2	0	0	0	0	3	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	3	0
82.275	133.45	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	8	2	3	0
82.475	133.9	2	0	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	18	4	3	0
82.675	134.35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	5	2	0
82.875	134.8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	5
83.075	135.25	6	0	0	0	0	10	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	1	1	36	11	6	0
83.275	135.69	5	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	8	4	6	0
83.475	136.14	2	0	0	0	0	5	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	5	8	14	0
83.55	136.37	2	0	0	0	1	15	0	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7	0	54	7	11
83.675	136.59	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	91	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	16	1	1	0

[illegible]

[illegible]

z(m)	ka	fr-cap	fr-con	fr-crot	fr-lepto	fr-pin	fr-vau	gom/gro	hz-am	marly	met-sp	met-var	nv-sw	nv-sal	nz-lw	nz-rad	nz-sal	nz-fru	nz-mon	nz-pua	nz-sin	pin	relm	rfo-acu	rfo-con	rfo-gbr	rfo-glb	rfo-ast	st-car/ast		
74.915	116.92	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	64	77	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0		
74.915	117.34	0	15	56	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	12	0	5	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0		
75.115	117.77	0	18	0	0	11	2	0	3	0	0	0	19	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	141	0		
75.315	118.19	0	26	0	0	2	2	0	1	0	3	0	15	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	67	0		
75.515	118.63	0	6	0	1	2	5	2	1	0	6	0	7	1	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	105	0	
75.715	119.06	0	19	0	0	1	2	2	1	0	0	0	6	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	105	0	
75.915	119.45	0	24	0	0	8	5	0	0	2	0	0	23	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	143	0	
76.115	120.03	0	7	0	0	4	0	0	5	0	2	0	11	0	16	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	5	129	0	
76.365	120.46	0	5	0	0	4	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	18	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	117	0	
76.625	121.03	0	33	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	8	0	13	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	129	0	
76.825	121.46	0	19	0	0	0	14	0	1	0	6	0	6	1	9	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	153	0	
77.025	121.89	0	25	0	0	6	0	1	0	0	3	0	8	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	155	0
77.16	122.15	0	5	0	0	2	8	2	4	0	2	0	2	18	0	13	1	0	4	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	131	0
77.225	122.32	0	9	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	6	0	2	13	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	170	0	
77.425	122.76	0	3	0	0	2	2	0	0	4	0	0	0	11	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	175	0	
77.625	123.19	0	9	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	5	0	2	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	9	172	0	
77.825	123.62	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	6	0	4	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	162	0	
78.025	124.05	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	9	0	7	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	280	0	
78.245	124.53	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	18	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	262	0
78.39	124.87	0	2	0	0	2	4	6	0	0	0	0	25	0	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	179	0	
78.445	124.97	0	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	7	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	129	0	
78.645	125.41	0	3	0	0	1	0	1	3	0	2	0	1	12	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	160	0	
78.845	125.65	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	74	0	0	
79.045	126.29	0	5	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	121	0	
79.245	126.73	0	5	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	2	0	4	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	237	0	
79.405	127.09	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	83	0	
79.485	127.26	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	106	0	
79.675	127.68	0	4	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	5	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	138	0	
80.075	128.23	0	0	0	2	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	14	1	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	2	4	164	0	
80.075	128.56	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	200	0	
80.275	129	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	
80.475	129.44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	5	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	102	0	
80.675	129.88	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	94	0	
80.875	130.33	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	7	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	165	0	
81.075	130.77	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	64	0	
81.275	131.21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	5	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	166	0	
81.42	131.61	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	5	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	257	1	
81.475	131.66	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	3	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	114	0	
81.675	132.11	0	3	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	4	8	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	167	0	
81.875	132.55	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	121	0	
82.075	133	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	6	6	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	117	0	
82.275	133.45	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	9	3	3	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	166	0	
82.475	133.9	0	2	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	25	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	9	203	0	
82.675	134.35	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	12	4	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	161	0	
82.675	134.8	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	6	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	144	0
83.075	135.25	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	7	6	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	183	0	
83.275	135.69	0	3	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	2	0	12	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	256	0
83.475	136.14	0	8	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	11	7	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	9	171	0	
83.55	136.37	0	7	0	0	3	2	2	1	0	0	0	10	12	0	20	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	11	205	0	
83.675	136.59	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	2	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	221	0	

Z(m)	la	st-min	st-sta	st-org	st-ovec	st-prv	su-hof	su-ova	su-str	sy-accs	sy-beco	sy-maz	sy-run	sy-lyn	count/trav	D/mm
32.31	45.88	1	59	13	1	0	0	1	0	7	0	0	0	0	497	5 99.4
32.32	47	1	51	8	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	447	10 44.7
32.72	47.4	0	50	2	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	1 449	5 89.8
33.32	48.45	4	60	6	1	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	4 495	10.8 45.8
33.68	49.08	4	69	5	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	3	6 458	7 65.4
33.92	49.5	0	7	6	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	287	17.6 16.3
34.52	50.56	0	73	7	2	0	0	2	0	14	0	0	0	2	551	17 32.4
34.92	51.26	0	73	7	0	0	0	1	0	16	0	0	0	1	525	14 37.5
35.53	52.3	6	26	9	0	3	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	1	484	14 34.6
36.12	53.23	0	72	21	0	16	0	1	6	9	0	0	0	0	1 511	10 51
36.32	53.543	15	72	8	0	0	0	4	0	1	0	0	0	1	418	12 34.8
36.52	53.857	0	0	0	0	0	0	33	0	2	0	0	0	2	385	8 48.1
36.72	54.17	0	1	1	0	0	0	13	20	0	0	0	0	0	139	35 3.9
36.92	54.484	0	1	0	0	0	1	110	28	0	0	0	0	0	208	35 7.7
37.92	56.05	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	16	35 0.5
38.12	56.362	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 35	0.03
38.32	56.67	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	35 0.06
38.51	56.98	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	1 31	35 0.09
38.92	57.42	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	95	35 2.7
38.92	57.586	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	35 0.04
39.12	57.86	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	89	35 2.5
39.32	58.157	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	36 0.4
39.52	58.454	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	36 0
39.72	58.75	0	5	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	142	35 4.1
40.32	59.53	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	51	35 1.5
40.52	59.939	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	35 0.1
40.72	60.248	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	36 0
40.92	60.52	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35 0
40.96	60.57	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	36 0.03
41.12	60.798	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	36 0.03
41.32	61.092	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	36 0
41.52	61.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	37 0.4
41.72	61.69	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	36 0
41.79	61.79	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	36 0
41.92	61.975	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	36 0.4
42.12	62.26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35 0
42.32	62.544	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	36 0
42.52	62.827	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	297	36 8.3
42.72	63.11	0	2	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	161	35 4.6
42.92	63.395	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	1 247	17.5 14.1
43.13	63.896	0	42	0	0	0	0	2	14	0	0	0	0	1	361	35 10.3
43.32	63.97	7	3	2	0	0	0	4	15	0	0	0	0	1	353	17 20.6
43.52	64.26	0	2	2	0	0	0	3	26	0	0	0	0	2	241	36 6.7
43.72	64.548	6	65	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	488	13 37.5
43.75	64.59	60	79	7	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	1	502	5 100.4
43.92	64.83	13	65	3	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	384	13 29.5
44.12	65.113	0	106	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	501	9 55.7
44.32	65.396	1	59	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	511	8.5 60.1
44.72	65.958	0	66	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	474	13.5 35.1
44.92	66.236	0	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	480	8.5 56.5
45.12	66.51	0	70	2	0	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	480	12 40
45.32	66.779	2	77	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	487	12 40.6
45.38	66.86	0	40	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	472	5 94.4
45.52	67.049	0	53	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	467	8 58.4
45.72	67.32	0	24	5	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	476	8 59.5
45.92	67.591	3	39	0	1	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	484	8 60.5
46.12	67.863	0	62	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	501	6.5 77.1
46.5	68.36	0	79	0	0	0	0	1	1	5	0	0	0	0	402	8 50.3
46.52	68.407	3	103	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	501	10 50.1
46.72	68.68	0	35	7	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	427	7 61
46.92	68.955	1	49	5	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	466	7 70.9
47.12	69.231	0	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	480	7 68.4
47.32	69.51	5	57	15	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	434	6.1 53.6
47.52	69.783	3	110	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	480	12 40
47.72	70.077	0	0	0	0	0	13	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	288	38 8
47.92	70.36	0	4	1	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	192	34 5.6

Z(m)	ka	st-min	st-nla	st-org	st-ovec	st-prv	su-hof	su-ova	su-etr	sy-acus	sy-bero	sy-maz	sy-rum	sy-lyn	count/av	D/mm
47.99	70.458	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	202	36
48.32	72.334	0	1	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	316	36
49.52	72.93	0	1	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	232	17.5
49.6	72.75	2	6	0	0	0	0	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	263	34.9
49.72	72.921	0	5	0	0	0	0	3	68	0	0	0	0	0	272	35
49.82	73.061	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	213	2.5
49.92	73.2	0	1	1	0	0	58	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	151	35
50.12	73.479	1	4	0	0	0	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	161	36
50.32	73.76	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	384	35
50.49	74	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	63	35
52.2	76.411	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	207	36
52.5	76.83	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	129	35
52.72	77.136	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	216	36
52.92	77.417	0	0	1	0	0	0	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	595	17.5
53.12	77.7	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	133	35
53.32	77.986	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	184	36
53.35	76.03	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	387	35.6
53.52	78.269	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	270	36
53.72	78.55	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	67	35
53.92	78.842	0	5	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	173	36
54.12	79.14	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	305	36
54.32	79.44	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	230	35
54.52	79.74	0	0	0	0	0	5	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	370	18
54.7	80.016	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	183	36
54.8	80.17	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	84	34
54.92	80.36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35
55.32	80.97	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	80	36
55.52	81.27	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	35
55.72	81.577	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	178	36
55.92	81.884	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	101	36
56.12	82.19	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	133	35
56.32	82.49	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	47	36
56.5	82.76	0	1	0	0	0	15	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	383	28.3
56.52	82.791	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	75	36
56.72	83.1	3	4	3	0	0	42	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	222	35.7
56.92	83.419	0	0	0	0	0	27	20	1	1	0	0	0	0	398	36
57.12	83.743	0	4	1	0	0	31	21	1	1	0	0	0	0	547	36
57.32	84.07	0	2	0	0	0	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	269	34.8
57.52	84.398	0	1	0	0	0	31	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1269	36
57.72	84.724	0	1	0	0	0	32	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2181	36
57.76	84.79	1	0	1	0	0	10	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	96	35
57.92	85.048	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	439	36
58.12	85.369	0	1	1	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	221	36
58.32	85.689	0	1	1	0	0	4	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	432	11
58.52	86.012	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	318	36
58.72	86.338	0	6	1	0	0	3	5	12	0	0	0	0	0	376	36
58.92	86.67	0	1	3	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	294	36
58.95	86.72	2	4	2	0	0	0	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	398	17.6
59.12	87.009	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	333	6.1
59.32	87.349	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	432	11
59.52	87.689	1	0	5	0	1	0	9	5	3	0	0	0	0	598	18
59.72	88.029	15	0	0	0	0	0	9	7	1	0	0	0	0	523	11
59.92	88.369	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	449	7
60.12	88.709	15	9	40	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	522	4
60.32	89.049	2	79	7	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	450	9
60.52	89.34	21	57	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	418	18
60.63	89.53	29	77	3	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	624	7.4
60.72	89.69	0	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	143	36
60.92	90.03	0	3	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	165	36
61.12	90.38	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	334	34.7
61.32	90.599	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	199	36
61.32	90.7	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	88
61.52	91.07	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	166	36
61.72	91.41	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	375	34.4
61.73	91.43	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	2190	35
61.92	91.76	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	0	0	220	35.6
61.92	91.76	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	220	35.6

Z(m)	la	st-min	st-ria	st-org	st-ovec	st-prv	su-hof	su-ova	su-str	sy-acus	sy-bero	sy-maz	sy-rum	sy-ldn	count	trav	D/mm		
62.12	92.1	0	0	1	0	0	6	1	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	262	36	7.3	
62.32	92.44	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	15	0	0	0	0	1	0	315	35	9	
62.52	92.70	0	4	1	0	0	1	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	391	17.6	22.2	
62.65	93.06	3	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	450	9.5	47.4	
62.72	93.1	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	382	12.5	29	
62.8	93.4	7	3	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	519	6.1	85.1	
62.925	93.51	7	0	9	0	0	0	3	14	1	0	0	0	0	0	395	18	21.9	
62.96	93.56	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	336	10.1	36.5	
63.125	93.86	0	3	0	0	0	0	4	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	334	36	9.3	
63.325	94.23	15	1	7	0	4	0	13	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	561	18	31.2	
63.525	94.6	2	2	0	0	0	0	29	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	332	36	9.2	
63.725	94.97	4	76	7	0	0	0	2	10	8	0	0	0	0	0	617	18	34.3	
63.925	95.35	15	9	0	0	0	0	1	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	507	5	101.4	
64.135	95.55	4	37	5	0	13	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	1	492	6	82	
64.355	96.15	6	35	13	0	10	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	461	6	80.2	
64.555	96.52	4	28	19	0	6	0	0	0	12	0	2	0	0	0	512	5.7	89.8	
64.755	96.69	1	29	8	0	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	1	520	4	130	
64.94	97.19	0	31	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	386	4	97	
65.155	97.64	77	5	2	0	17	0	15	1	5	0	0	0	0	15	426	5	85.6	
65.355	98.01	0	4	1	0	0	3	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	99	36	2.75	
65.555	98.39	3	2	1	0	0	0	3	35	0	1	0	0	0	0	171	36	4.75	
65.775	98.6	0	1	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	65	36	1.8	
65.94	99.07	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	47	35	1.3	
66.175	99.55	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	36	0.17	
66.375	99.94	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	36	0.1	
66.575	100.33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35	0	0
66.765	100.7	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	36	0.2	
66.975	101.11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	36	0.06	
67.145	101.45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	36	0.6	
67.345	101.84	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	36	0.1	
67.49	102.11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	35	0.1	
67.745	102.63	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99	36	2.75	
67.945	103.02	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	120	36	3.3	
68.145	103.41	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27	36	0.8	
68.345	103.8	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	121	36	3.4	
68.59	104.29	0	26	1	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	1	340	37	9.2	
68.745	104.59	3	17	1	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	109	38	3	
68.945	104.96	0	10	3	0	2	0	4	0	5	0	0	0	0	1	77	36	2.1	
69.145	105.37	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	144	36	4	
69.345	105.78	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	36	0.6	
69.545	106.19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	36	0	
69.745	106.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	36	0.2	
70.035	107.19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	36	0.3	
70.235	107.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	36	0.06	
70.495	108.13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	36	0	
70.695	108.54	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	36	0.8	
70.895	108.95	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	36	0.3	
71.06	109.38	0	13	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	3	236	35	6.7
71.295	109.76	0	17	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	1	136	36	3.8	
71.495	110.17	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	36	0.7	
71.695	110.58	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	36	0.1	
71.895	110.97	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	97	36	2.7	
72.06	111.43	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	39	36	1.1	
72.06	111.43	0	15	3	2	7	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	495	31.4	15.8	
72.135	111.48	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	26	36	0.7	
72.285	111.79	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	47	36	1.3	
72.435	112.11	2	8	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	4	131	36	3.6	
72.585	112.43	1	9	1	0	4	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	126	36	3.5	
72.735	112.74	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	65	36	1.8	
72.83	113.15	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	92	36	2.6	
73.695	114.77	0	1	0	0	0	2	41	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	131	36	3.6	
73.895	115.19	2	43	1	0	12	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	2	314	36	8.7	
74.095	115.61	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	328	18	18.2	
74.295	116.04	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	350	36	9.7	
74.37	116.2	0	3	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	86	36	2.4	
74.515	116.5	0	1	0	0	40	0	10	0	131	0	0	0	0	0	418	3	139.3	

z(m)	la	st-min	st-2a	st-org	st-ovec	st-prv	su-hof	su-ova	su-str	sy-acas	sy-baro	sy-maz	sy-run	sy-un	count	trav	D/mm		
74.715	116.92	0	18	98	0	98	0	0	7	0	114	0	0	0	0	618	3	206	
74.915	117.34	2	53	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	1	459	7.1	64.6
75.115	117.77	0	41	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	2	471	11	42.8
75.315	118.19	4	19	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	0	2	484	6	82.3
75.515	118.63	0	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	479	10	47.9
75.715	119.06	2	62	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	510	18	25
75.875	119.45	2	56	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	480	18	26.7
76.165	120.03	3	64	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	479	18	26.6
76.365	120.46	4	32	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	380	18	21.1
76.625	121.03	0	65	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	471	28	16.8
76.825	121.46	0	48	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	418	29	14.6
77.025	121.89	5	40	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	443	21	21.1
77.16	122.15	0	14	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	3	0	0	0	530	4.3	123.3
77.225	122.32	1	49	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	421	25	16.8
77.425	122.76	6	48	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	420	24	17.5
77.625	123.19	2	33	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	450	36	12.5
77.825	123.62	2	30	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	470	18	26.1
78.025	124.05	1	31	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	492	36	13.7
78.245	124.53	14	26	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	0	0	504	17	29.6
78.39	124.87	0	32	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	571	6.4	89.2
78.445	124.97	2	39	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	292	36	8.1
78.645	125.41	0	51	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	346	36	9.6
78.845	125.65	0	45	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	2	195	36	5.4
79.045	126.29	1	41	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	279	36	7.75
79.245	126.73	3	28	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	365	27	13.5
79.405	127.09	0	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	205	36	5.7
79.485	127.26	1	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	1	247	36	6.9
79.675	127.68	1	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	239	36	6.6
79.9	128.23	0	11	1	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	484	7	68.3
80.075	128.56	0	15	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	248	26	6.9
80.275	129	3	41	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	30	36	2.5
80.475	129.44	1	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	169	36	4.7
80.675	129.88	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	162	36	4.5
80.875	130.33	7	6	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	269	36	7.5
81.075	130.77	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	104	36	2.9
81.275	131.21	2	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	248	36	6.9
81.42	131.61	0	3	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	406	6.4	63.4
81.475	131.66	6	6	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	197	36	5.5
81.675	132.11	4	13	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	266	36	7.4
81.875	132.55	6	13	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	190	36	5.3
82.075	133	6	6	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	204	36	5.7
82.275	133.45	7	13	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	265	18	7.4
82.475	133.9	0	22	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	357	36	9.9
82.675	134.35	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	236	36	6.6
82.875	134.6	0	18	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	198	36	5.5
83.075	135.25	12	15	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	1	0	0	0	371	36	10.3
83.275	135.69	8	29	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	406	36	11.3
83.475	136.14	1	18	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	329	36	9.1
83.55	136.37	19	8	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	491	7	70.1
83.675	136.59	9	11	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	2	1	438	25	17.2	

**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY**

**OSTRACODES FROM OWENS LAKE CORE OL-92 AND THE
PALEOENVIRONMENT OF THE LAST INTERGLACIAL**

by

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This report is preliminary and has not been reviewed for conformity with U.S. Geological Survey editorial standards (or with the North American Stratigraphic Code). Any use of trade, product, or firm names is for descriptive purposes only and does not imply endorsement by the U.S. Government.

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ABSTRACT

The Owens Lake core taken by the U. S. Geological Survey in 1992 (OL-92) was sampled at 20 cm intervals in the section from 32 m to 89.6 m deep (46 ka to about 150 ka) in order to establish the nature of short-term limnologic and climatic variability within this system. Ostracode species were found in most samples including the environmentally well-known *Cytherissa lacustris*, *Candona caudata*, *Limnocythere ceriotuberosa*, and *L. sappausensis*. These species show that the paleoenvironment varied from a freshwater boreal-forest like lake to a high-alkalinity saline lake. Those environments appear to be associated with known changes in regional climate and can be related to the magnitude and persistence of surface versus base flow in the Owens River. The timing of polar air retreat from this region using the Owens Lake age model is consistent with the timing of that event in Devils Hole. The penultimate interglacial apparently was much wetter than the Holocene and may have been cooler.

INTRODUCTION

A long sedimentary core was taken from Owens Lake, California in 1992 by the U.S. Geological Survey in order to acquire a continuous climate record of the last 800,000 years (Smith and Bischoff, 1993). Results from studies of that core are described in Smith and Bischoff (1997a). Recently the core was sampled for ostracodes in more detail in the interval from the penultimate glacial (oxygen isotope stage 6, about 135-170 ka) to about 46 ka to obtain a better understanding of the variability of the paleoenvironment and to better understand the nature of the previous interglacial (oxygen isotope stage 5, about 70-135 ka). This report focuses on the general nature of the ostracode data in those samples and provides a preliminary interpretation of the ostracode data (see section on ostracodes and their environmental preferences, below).

MATERIALS AND METHODS

Ostracodes were sampled by taking 5-cm-thick samples, usually weighing 50 to 80 g, every 20 cm. Each sample was then split into two fractions. The first fraction, weighing about 15 g, was processed to obtain an ostracode species valve count. The remaining material was used in other studies such as stable-isotope analysis of the ostracode shells. Sample preparation followed a standard procedure (Forester, 1991; Carter, 1997). The prepared sediment was then examined for ostracodes and any adult valves were counted. The resulting valve counts are presented in tabular form in Table 1 and in graphic form in Fig. 1.

OSTRACODES AND THEIR ENVIRONMENTAL PREFERENCES

Ostracodes are small bivalved crustaceans having a carapace consisting of two valves (shells) made of calcite. The ostracode valve can be easily identified to species by its distinctive ornamentation and shape. Ostracodes live in many continental aquatic environments including ground water, springs and seeps, streams, wetlands, and lakes (Forester, 1987, 1991). In fact, many ostracode species are limited to a particular hydrological environment such as a spring or a lake, and as such, provide environmental information.

Ostracode species are also sensitive to the temperature of the water in which they live. As a consequence of their temperature sensitivity, ostracode species have discrete biogeographic distributions. In the case of lacustrine species, their biogeographic distributions may be described in climate terms. Similarly, ostracode species are sensitive to the chemistry of their environment (Delorme, 1969, 1989; Forester, 1983, 1986, 1987), particularly the ratio of alkalinity to calcium in their environment (Forester, 1991).

When an ostracode species' environmental preference (e.g. spring or lake) and its temperature and chemistry requirements are both known, the identification of that species provides detailed paleoenvironmental information. Ground-water and ground-water-discharge ostracodes provide information about past hydrology. In the case of lacustrine and, to some extent, wetland taxa, they give information on climate (Forester and Smith, 1994; Forester and others, 1994).

SUMMARY PALEOENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY, 65-150 KA

Table 1 shows the abundance, expressed in adult valves per sample, of ostracode species found in

each sample from the Owens Lake core between 32 m and 89.6 m below the surface. The most common ostracodes in this interval are *Limnocythere ceriotuberosa* Delorme and *L. sappausensis* Staplin. *Candona caudata* Kaufmann and *Cytherissa lacustris* (Sars) are also present. The stratigraphic distribution of these four species, expressed in valves per gram of raw sediment, is graphically depicted in Fig. 1. Other species identified from these samples (see table 1) are either rare or are taxa with little environmental data. These other taxa are not considered further in this report.

The following paleoenvironmental interpretation of Owens Lake is based on the biogeographic distribution and chemical preferences of these species derived from largely unpublished ostracode and chemical data. These data were collected from springs, wetlands, lakes, and a few streams at about 800 localities throughout the United States by Don Palmer and Alison Smith (Kent State University), Brandon Curry (Illinois State Geological Survey), and many people from the USGS. L. Denis Delorme (1989) collected ostracodes and environmental data from over 3500 sites in Canada.

Cytherissa lacustris, *Candona caudata*, *Limnocythere ceriotuberosa*, and *L. sappausensis* all live in lakes, but the chemical and thermal characteristics of the lakes inhabited by these species are quite different (Delorme, 1989; Forester, 1986, 1987, unpublished data). In addition, *C. caudata* is a common inhabitant of streams and *L. sappausensis* occurs in some spring pools and wetlands. *Limnocythere ceriotuberosa* and *L. sappausensis* commonly live in slightly saline to saline water having a high alkalinity to calcium ion (alk / Ca) ratio (Forester, 1983, 1986).

Within the Owens Lake drainage, *C. caudata* presently lives in the Owens River and in a number of lakes at up to about 3,000 m elevation in the Sierra Nevada mountains. *Limnocythere sappausensis* lives in slightly saline to saline springs, such as Dirty Sock, and in wetlands having high alk/Ca (meq/L) ratios (> 7) along the Owens River. *Limnocythere ceriotuberosa* lives in Diaz Reservoir, which varies seasonally in volume and total dissolved solids (TDS) and has a moderately elevated alk/Ca ratio of just over 3, but it has not been found elsewhere in the Owens River drainage.

Cytherissa lacustris does not live in the Owens River drainage, nor in any lake south of Canada with the exception of rare occurrences in the Great Lakes and in Yellowstone Lake. In Canada and Alaska, *C. lacustris* lives in dilute cold lakes in the boreal forest and northward into the arctic circle. Delorme (1989) reports the upper TDS tolerance of *C. lacustris* at 300 mg/L. TDS alone, however, does not account for the distribution of *C. lacustris*. It is a species of both cold lakes and lakes that are chemically and thermally stable from season to season, either not changing or changing gradually.

The biogeographic distribution and temperature and chemical preferences of these four ostracode species provide a means of understanding the probable climate history of the Owens Lake area from 46-150 ka. A preliminary and simplified interpretation of the ostracode data is as follows: the presence of *C. lacustris* implies the residence of polar air in the Owens Lake region, the same air mass found today in the boreal regions of Canada and southern Alaska. The residence of polar air in the Owens Lake drainage implies the existence of continental ice sheets on the North American landscape that force and maintain polar air to the south. When *C. lacustris* disappears from the Owens Lake fossil record (the core), it suggests that the polar air has retreated northward, and further implies the initiation of deglaciation.

Candona caudata co-occurs with *C. lacustris* in the fossil and modern-day records, but also lives in lakes and streams well south of Alaska and Canada. In fact, the southern-most distribution of this species is in southern Nevada (Forester, unpublished data). Its upper TDS limit is about 3,000 mg/L, so the presence of *C. caudata* and the absence of *C. lacustris* implies freshwater, but probably with higher air temperatures. For these ostracodes to survive, flow in the Owens River must also have been sufficient on a seasonal basis to maintain freshwater, river-like, conditions within the lake basin. Because evaporation on the valley bottom today is quite high (Smith and Bischoff, 1997b) and the lake basin is saucer shaped, which promotes evaporation, flow in the Owens River would presumably have to be higher and/or evaporation lower than today to maintain a *C. caudata* environment.

Limnocythere ceriotuberosa typically lives in lakes that exhibit strong seasonality in volume and

associated chemistry. It has been found living in lakes with a TDS as low as 400 mg/L and as high as 12,000 mg/L (unpublished data). A common setting for this species would be a lake that becomes larger and is freshened by a seasonal gain in surface water flow, but that later becomes smaller and more saline when the stream returns to base-flow. Typically, such lakes are found in semi-arid settings located within the temperate latitudes. When the abundance of *L. ceriotuberosa* increases in the Owens Lake core, it implies seasonality in surface water discharge in the river. *Limnocythere ceriotuberosa* often appears in the Owens Lake record during climate transitions, such as those from or to (inter)glacial conditions or during wet phases within the interglacial.

Limnocythere sappausensis commonly lives in wetlands and lakes that remain saline or maintain a saline, alkaline-enriched solute composition (Forester, 1983, 1986) throughout the year. It has been found living in wetlands and lakes with a salinity as low as 650 mg/L and as high as 110,000 mg/L (unpublished data). Its solute and salinity preferences suggest it would live in Owens Lake during the drier phases within interglacials, when baseflow predominated in the Owens River during a typical year. The presence of *L. sappausensis* does not imply the absence of seasonal surface water flow, but only that such flow didn't dominate the lake's volume and chemistry. Present day flow, if it were allowed to enter Owens Lake, would likely support a *L. sappausensis* environment.

The relative abundances, over time, of the four species discussed above provide an insight into the environmental history of Owens Lake. A *C. lacustris*-dominated ostracode assemblage implies a glacial climate with cool to cold summers and moderately high flow in the Owens River. As the assemblage abundances shift away from *C. lacustris* toward *C. caudata*, glacial conditions are waning, summers are likely warmer, but flow remains high in the Owens River. Similarly, as *L. ceriotuberosa* becomes common, so does climatic and limnologic seasonality, signaling a transition into a glacial from an interglacial or from an interglacial into a glacial or a wet phase within an interglacial. Finally, as *L. sappausensis* dominates, it identifies a lake that is saline throughout the year and is largely supported by baseflow in the Owens River with limited surface-water-discharge events. *Limnocythere sappausensis* identifies the drier phases within the interglacial climate state.

The abundance and stratigraphic succession of these species, along with the core chronology (Bischoff and others, 1997), provide a means of assessing the rates, durations, and magnitudes of past climate events on glacial-interglacial and stadial-interstadial time scales. *Cytherissa lacustris* is relatively abundant at the base of the core segment in this study, presumably reflecting the penultimate glacial (oxygen isotope stage 6), but then its abundance tails off dramatically around 138-136 ka. Spotty occurrences of *C. lacustris* in sediments younger than about 138 ka may represent reworking of older shells into younger sediments or an environment only marginally favorable to this taxon. The timing of deglaciation as implied by the loss of *C. lacustris* from the Owens Lake record is quite similar to the timing of the stable isotope record from Devils Hole (Winograd and others, 1992). Providing both records are synchronous, then the loss of *C. lacustris* at this time implies that the change was due to the retreat of the polar front from this region.

Candona caudata-dominated assemblages with varying numbers of *L. ceriotuberosa* typify the Owens Lake ostracode record from about 135-85 ka. Their occurrences are not continuous, but are persistent. The presence of those ostracodes and the absence of *L. sappausensis* implies that this interval was wetter and perhaps cooler than the intervals where *L. sappausensis* was a dominant species.

Limnocythere sappausensis dominates the interval from about 85-70 ka. The presence of this taxon implies predominantly baseflow in the Owens River as defined above. The lake was saline and had a very high alk/Ca ratio. The presence of *L. sappausensis* and absence through most of the interval of *L. ceriotuberosa* or other ostracodes suggest the lake's TDS was typically above about 15,000 mg/L. *Limnocythere sappausensis* exhibits a continuous distribution through this interval, suggesting that although the climate was dry, there was sufficient flow in the Owens River to sustain a saline lake throughout the interval. By contrast, there are intervals within the Holocene when no ostracodes are present, possibly representing very low or no flow in the Owens River.

Candona caudata occurs in the lake from about 70 ka to 65 ka, implying cooler and wetter climates that supported moderately high flow in the Owens River. The rarity of *C. lacustris* suggests that,

unlike in the penultimate glacial, year round polar conditions were infrequent.

Limnocythere ceriotuberosa appeared around 65 ka and was followed at about 60 ka by *Limnocythere sappensis*, which was abundant until about 52 ka. At 52 ka, *L. ceriotuberosa* reappeared followed by abundant *Candona caudata*, which remained abundant to the top of the interval of interest (46 ka, 32 m). The transition from *C. caudata* to *L. ceriotuberosa* and then to *L. sappensis* implies a change from a large fresh-water lake to one with seasonal changes in lake-level to a low-level saline lake. Then the lake shifts from a low-level saline lake back to a large fresh-water lake, even supporting *Cytherissa lacustris* for a brief period. Such systematic and rapid changes in the environmental characteristics of Owens Lake indicates a transition to interglacial like climate and then a progressive shift back to glacial climate. Such changes were likely controlled by the relative persistence of polar air mass activity in the region.

SUMMARY

The high resolution ostracode record from 150 ka to 65 ka shows dramatic changes in Owens Lake environments. Those changes appear to be climate driven and may be understood from the changes in atmospheric circulation associated with glacial and interglacial climates. The last interglacial appears to have been wetter and perhaps cooler than the current interglacial.

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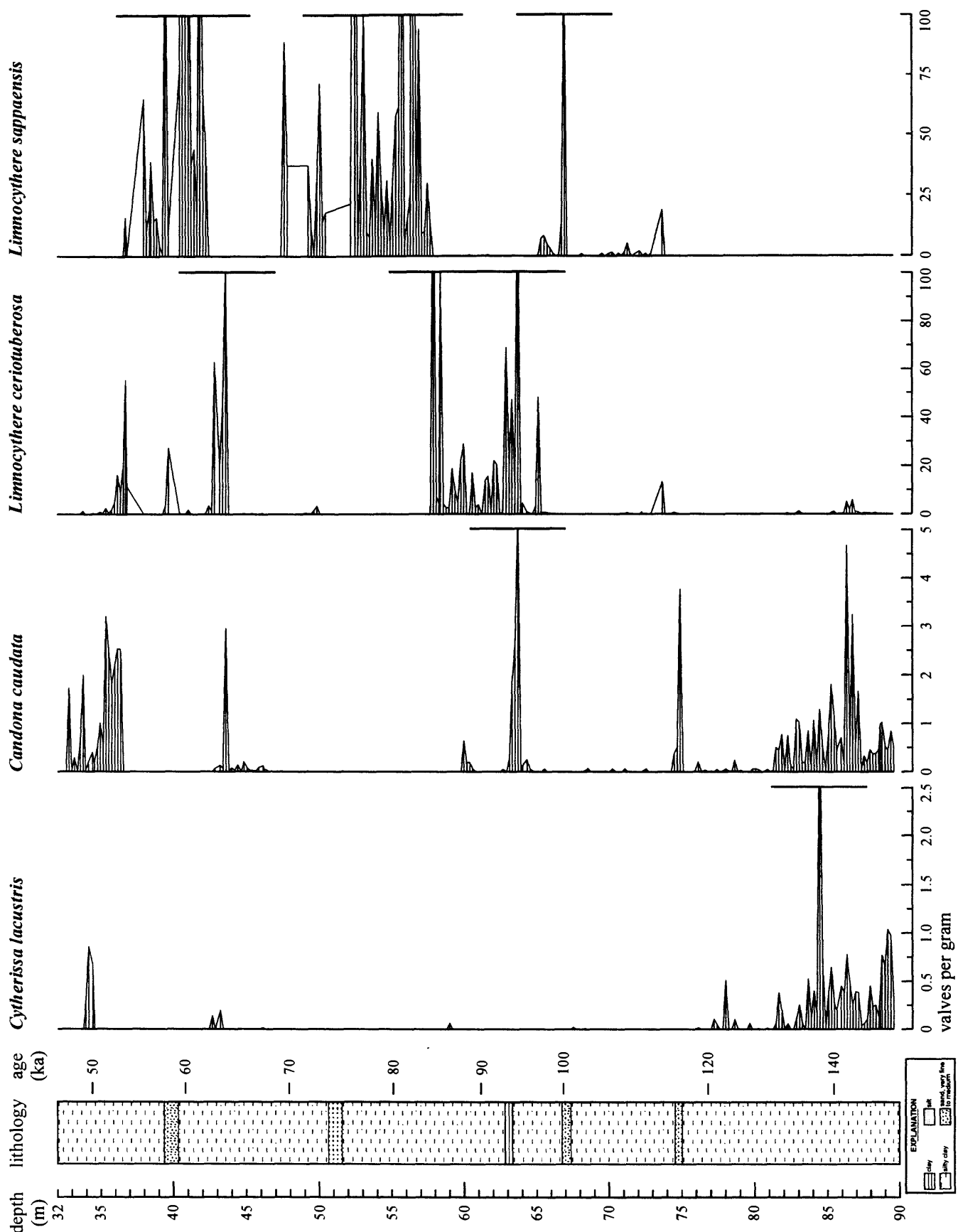


Figure 1. Common ostracode species abundance in valves per gram of sediment.

Table 1.		Owens Lake											
Drive#	Sample # (cm)	Interval Depth (m)	Interval midpoint	Age (ka)	Weight (g)	L. cerio	C. caud	C. lacust	L. sappa	L. aff. itasq	L. friabil	Cand. sp.	L. bradb
Core OL-92-1													
17A	52-57	31.99-32.04	32.015	46.154	14.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17A	72-77	32.19-32.24	32.215	46.514	14.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17A	92-97	32.39-32.44	32.415	46.873	58.2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
17A	112-117	32.59-32.64	32.615	47.233	15.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17A	132-137	32.79-32.84	32.815	47.593	15	1	26	0	0	5	0	0	0
17B	0-5	32.97-33.02	32.995	47.916	55.9	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
17B	20-25	33.17-33.22	33.195	48.264	51.2	4	15	0	0	1	0	0	0
17B	40-45	33.37-33.42	33.395	48.602	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17B	60-65	33.57-33.62	33.595	48.94	15	2	10	0	0	1	0	0	0
17B	80-85	33.77-33.82	33.795	49.278	15	21	30	0	0	9	0	0	0
18B	9-14	34.55-34.60	34.575	50.597	66.7	4	12	0	j	0	0	0	0
18B	29-34	34.75-34.80	34.775	50.935	15	1	8	0	0	1	0	0	0
18B	49-54	34.95-35.00	34.975	51.273	14.9	12	15	0	0	3	0	0	0
18B	69-74	35.15-35.20	35.175	51.611	14.5	5	8	0	0	2	0	0	0
18B	89-94	35.35-35.40	35.375	51.949	15	36	48	0	0	5	0	0	0
18B	109-114	35.55-35.60	35.575	52.287	14.2	7	35	0	0	6	0	0	0
18B	129-134	35.75-35.80	35.775	52.625	14.9	24	27	0	0	0	0	0	0
18C	0-5	35.97-36.02	35.995	52.997	14.8	72	33	0	j	1	0	0	0
18C	20-35	36.17-36.22	36.195	53.322	14.2	230	36	0	0	0	0	0	1
18C	40-45	36.37-36.42	36.395	53.634	15	135	38	0	0	1	0	0	2
18C	60-65	36.57-36.62	36.595	53.947	15.6	309	0	0	6	0	0	0	58
18C	80-85	36.72-36.77	36.745	54.181	15	834	0	0	236	0	0	0	0
18C	100-105	36.82-36.87	36.845	54.337	15.2	171	0	0	5	0	0	0	0
19A	21-26	37.17-37.22	37.195	54.884	17.7	34	9	0	2	0	0	0	0
19A	61-66	37.57-37.62	37.595	55.508	13.5	172	6	0	52	0	0	0	3
19A	101-106	37.97-38.02	37.995	56.133	12.2	3	0	0	799	0	0	0	0
19A	121-126	38.17-38.22	38.195	56.445	14.2	0	0	0	137	0	0	0	0
19A	141-146	38.37-38.42	38.395	56.758	15.2	0	0	0	298	0	0	0	0
19B	10-15	38.47-38.52	38.495	56.914	14.9	j	0	0	582	0	0	0	0
19B	30-35	38.67-38.72	38.695	57.226	14.9	0	0	0	218	0	0	0	0
19B	50-55	38.87-38.92	38.895	57.539	14.5	0	0	0	225	0	0	0	0
19B	70-75	39.07-39.12	39.095	57.851	13.7	3	0	0	58	0	0	0	0
19B	90-95	39.27-39.32	39.295	58.145	42.7	j	0	0	29	0	0	0	0
19B	110-115	39.47-39.52	39.495	58.439	15	48	0	0	2156	0	0	0	2
19B	130-135	39.67-39.72	39.695	58.732	14.4	393	0	0	145	0	0	0	22
20A	43-48	40.44-40.49	40.465	59.862	15.4	6	j	0	1178	0	0	0	0

Drive#	Sample #	Interval Depth	Interval	Age (ka)	Weight	L. cerio	C. caud	C. lacust	L. sappa	L. aff. itas	L. friabil	Cand. sp.	L. bradb
20A	63-68	40.64-40.69	40.665	60.156	15.1	0	0	0	8554	0	0	0	0
20A	83-88	40.84-40.89	40.865	60.449	15	0	0	0	1773	0	0	0	0
20A	103-108	41.04-41.09	41.065	60.743	14.6	26	0	0	2623	0	0	0	0
20A	123-128	41.24-41.29	41.265	61.036	14.6	1	0	0	559	0	0	0	0
20A	143-148	41.44-41.49	41.465	61.33	14.3	0	0	0	634	0	0	0	0
20B	10-15	41.64-41.69	41.665	61.623	15.3	j	0	0	267	0	0	0	0
20B	30-35	41.84-41.89	41.865	61.917	13.1	0	0	0	2556	0	0	0	0
20B	50-55	42.04-42.09	42.065	62.21	14.5	j	0	0	961	0	0	0	0
20B	70-75	42.24-42.29	42.265	62.495	15	6	0	0	692	0	0	0	0
20B	90-95	42.44-42.49	42.465	62.776	15	52	0	0	6	0	0	0	2
20B	110-115	42.64-42.69	42.665	63.058	14.4	20	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
20B	130-135	42.84-42.89	42.865	63.339	14.8	933	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
21A	15-20	43.20-43.25	43.225	63.846	15.1	309	2	3	0	0	0	0	0
21A	35-40	43.40-43.45	43.425	64.128	15	679	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
21A	55-60	43.60-43.65	43.625	64.409	14.9	1520	44	0	0	0	0	0	0
21A	75-80	43.80-43.85	43.825	64.691	60.2	j	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
21A	95-100	44.00-44.05	44.025	64.973	50.8	j	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
21A	115-120	44.20-44.25	44.225	65.254	65.1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
21A	135-140	44.40-44.45	44.425	65.536	14.3	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
21B	6-11	44.64-44.69	44.665	65.874	14.8	j	j	0	0	0	0	0	0
21B	26-31	44.84-44.89	44.865	66.155	53.6	15	11	0	0	0	0	0	0
21B	46-51	45.04-45.09	45.065	66.437	60.7	3	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
21B	66-71	45.24-45.29	45.265	66.715	36.4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
21B	86-91	45.44-45.49	45.465	66.991	35.4	10	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
21B	106-111	45.64-45.69	45.665	67.268	53.5	2	1	j	1	0	0	0	0
21B	126-131	45.84-45.89	45.865	67.545	53.6	j	5	0	j	0	0	0	0
21C	5-10	46.15-46.20	46.175	67.973	53.7	21	7	1	j	0	0	0	0
22A	9-14	46.19-46.24	46.215	68.029	66.1	1	4	j	2	0	0	0	0
22A	29-34	46.39-46.44	46.415	68.305	51.4	4	2	j	3	0	0	0	0
22A	49-54	46.59-46.64	46.615	68.582	54.3	2	j	0	1	0	0	0	0
22A	69-74	46.79-46.84	46.815	68.859	84.8	2	j	0	5	0	0	0	0
22A	89-94	46.99-47.04	47.015	69.135	67.3	7	j	0	2	0	0	0	0
22A	109-114	47.19-47.24	47.215	69.412	53.3	5	j	0	4	0	0	0	0
22A	129-134	47.39-47.44	47.415	69.689	55.7	j	1	0	7	0	0	0	0
22B	1-6	47.63-47.68	47.655	70.021	15.6	2	0	0	1393	0	0	0	0
22B	21-26	47.83-47.88	47.855	70.297	15.9	0	0	0	593	0	0	0	0
23A	12-17	49.27-49.32	49.295	72.3	15.3	4	j	0	568	0	0	0	0
23A	32-37	49.47-49.52	49.495	72.579	15.5	3	0	0	180	0	0	0	0
23A	52-57	49.67-49.72	49.695	72.858	15.2	26	0	0	12	0	0	0	0
23A	72-77	49.87-49.92	49.895	73.136	15.1	51	0	0	461	0	0	0	0

Drive#	Sample #	Interval Depth	Interval	Age (ka)	Weight	L. cerio	C. caud	C. lacust	L. sappa	L. aff. itasq	L. friabil	Cand. sp.	L. bradb
23A	92-97	50.07-50.12	50.095	73.415	15.2		0	0	1090	0	0	0	0
23A	112-117	50.27-50.32	50.295	73.693	15.1		0	0	216	0	0	0	0
23A	132-137	50.47-50.52	50.495	73.972	13.7		0	0	242	0	0	0	0
24A	0-5	52.20-52.25	52.225	76.43	15		0	0	326	0	0	0	0
25A	0-5	52.50-52.55	52.525	76.862	15.4		0	0	5543	0	0	0	0
25A	20-25	52.70-52.75	52.725	77.149	15.2		0	0	44	0	0	0	0
25A	40-45	52.90-52.95	52.925	77.437	15.4		0	0	658	0	0	0	0
25A	60-65	53.10-53.15	53.125	77.724	15.7		0	0	1581	0	0	0	0
25A	80-85	53.30-53.35	53.325	78.012	15.4		0	0	151	0	0	0	0
25A	100-105	53.50-53.55	53.525	78.3	15.1		0	0	120	0	0	0	0
25A	120-125	53.70-53.75	53.725	78.587	15.5		0	0	619	0	0	0	0
25A	140-145	53.90-53.95	53.925	78.875	15.2		0	0	212	0	0	0	0
25B	10-15	54.10-54.15	54.125	79.162	15.1		0	0	905	0	0	0	0
Drive#	Sample #	Interval Depth	Interval	Age (ka)	Weight	L. cerio	C. caud	C. lacust	L. sappa	L. aff. itasq	L. friabil	Cand. sp.	L. bradb
		(m)	midpoint		(g)								
25B	30-35	54.30-54.35	54.325	79.463	14.5		0	0	438	0	0	0	0
25B	50-55	54.50-54.55	54.525	79.767	14.4		0	0	151	0	0	0	0
25B	70-75	54.70-54.75	54.725	80.07	15.4		0	0	484	0	0	0	0
25B	90-95	54.90-54.95	54.925	80.374	15.4		0	0	93	0	0	0	0
25B	110-115	55.10-55.15	55.125	80.677	15.1		0	0	488	0	0	0	0
26A	6-11	55.31-55.36	55.335	80.996	15.2		0	0	881	0	0	0	0
26A	26-31	55.51-55.56	55.535	81.299	15.8		0	0	982	0	0	0	0
26A	46-51	55.71-55.76	55.735	81.602	15.4		0	0	4053	0	0	0	0
26A	66-71	55.91-55.96	55.935	81.906	15.5		0	0	99	0	0	0	0
26A	86-91	56.11-56.16	56.135	82.209	15.2		0	0	230	0	0	0	0
26A	106-111	56.31-56.36	56.335	82.513	15.1		1	0	379	0	0	0	0
26A	126-131	56.51-56.56	56.535	82.816	15.5		2	0	6985	0	0	0	0
26A	146-151	56.71-56.76	56.735	83.12	15.7		0	0	130	0	0	0	0
26B	13-18	56.89-56.94	56.915	83.393	15.9		1	0	1504	0	0	0	0
26B	33-38	57.09-57.14	57.115	83.696	15.7		0	0	149	0	0	0	0
26B	53-58	57.29-57.34	57.315	84.017	15.1		0	0	147	0	0	0	0
26B	73-78	57.49-57.54	57.515	84.343	15.3		0	0	460	0	0	0	0
26B	93-98	57.69-57.74	57.715	84.669	15.2		0	0	208	0	0	0	0
26B	113-118	57.89-57.94	57.915	84.995	15.9		2704	0	0	0	0	0	0
26B	133-138	58.09-58.14	58.115	85.321	15.5		114	0	0	0	0	0	0
26C	7-12	58.28-58.33	58.305	85.631	15.7		71	0	0	0	0	0	0
27A	9-14	58.38-58.43	58.405	85.794	15.9		1595	0	0	0	0	0	0
27A	29-34	58.58-58.63	58.605	86.12	15.4		61	0	0	0	0	0	0
27A	49-54	58.78-58.83	58.805	86.446	15.3		40	0	2	0	0	0	0
27A	69-74	58.98-59.03	59.005	86.772	15.5		39	1	0	0	0	0	0

Drive#	Sample #	Interval Depth	Interval	Age (ka)	Weight	L. cerio	C. caud	C. lacust	L. sappa	L. aff. itas	L. friabil	Cand. sp.	L. bradb
27A	89-94	59.18-59.23	59.205	87.098	15.4	290	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27A	109-114	59.38-59.43	59.405	87.424	15.4	148	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27A	129-134	59.58-59.63	59.605	87.751	15.3	76	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27A&B	149-150, 0-4	59.78-59.83	59.805	88.085	15.3	344	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
27B	19-24	59.98-60.03	60.005	88.403	15.5	449	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
27B	39-44	60.18-60.23	60.205	88.733	15.7	9	14	0	22	0	0	0	0
27B	59-64	60.38-60.43	60.405	89.084	78.7	12	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
27B	79-84	60.58-60.63	60.605	89.435	15.8	270	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27B	99-104	60.78-60.83	60.805	89.786	15.5	41	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27B	119-124	60.98-61.03	61.005	90.137	15.5	61	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
27B	139-144	61.18-61.23	61.205	90.488	15	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Core OL-92-2													
1A	0-5	61.26-61.31	61.285	90.629	15.9	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1A	20-25	61.46-61.51	61.485	90.98	15.2	211	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1A	40-45	61.66-61.71	61.685	91.331	15.5	243	1	0	5	0	0	0	0
1A	60-65	61.86-61.91	61.885	91.682	15.2	21	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
1A	80-85	62.06-62.11	62.085	92.033	15.6	345	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1A	100-105	62.26-62.31	62.285	92.384	15.6	321	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
1A	120-125	62.46-62.51	62.485	92.735	15.4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1A	140-145	62.66-62.71	62.685	93.086	54.5	33	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
1B	14-19	62.90-62.95	62.925	93.507	15.1	1044	1	0	2	0	0	0	0
1B	34-39	63.10-63.15	63.125	93.858	15.3	336	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
1B	54-59	63.30-63.35	63.325	94.225	15	709	28	0	0	0	0	0	0
1B	74-79	63.50-63.55	63.525	94.598	15.5	229	40	0	0	0	0	0	0
1B	94-99	63.70-63.75	63.725	94.972	15.2	2103	81	0	1	0	0	0	0
1B	114-119	63.90-63.95	63.925	95.345	66.2	2	7	0	1	0	0	0	0
1B&2A	134-135, 0-4	64.01-64.06	64.035	95.55	15.1	69	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
2A	19-24	64.33-64.38	64.355	96.148	15.7	14	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
2A	39-44	64.53-64.58	64.555	96.521	55.8	17	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
2A	59-64	64.73-64.78	64.755	96.894	58.6	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
2A	79-84	64.93-64.98	64.955	97.268	14.8	48	1	0	2	0	0	0	0
2A	99-104	65.13-65.18	65.155	97.641	15.8	762	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
2A	119-124	65.33-65.38	65.355	98.014	14.5	7	0	0	103	0	0	0	0
2A	139-144	65.53-65.58	65.555	98.388	15.3	13	1	0	125	0	0	0	0
2B	11-16	65.75-65.80	65.775	98.798	15.1	10	1	0	69	0	0	0	0
2B	31-36	65.95-66.00	65.975	99.172	15.2	3	0	0	47	0	0	0	0
2B	51-56	66.15-66.20	66.175	99.545	15.3	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	0
2B	71-76	66.35-66.40	66.375	99.936	53.7	1	0	0	8	0	0	0	0

Drive#	Sample #	Interval Depth	Interval	Age (ka)	Weight	L. cerio	C. caud	C. lacust	L. sappa	L. aff. itasc	L. friabil	Cand. sp.	L. bradb
2B	91-96	66.55-66.60	66.575	100.33	53.1	j	0	0	28	0	0	0	0
2B	110-116	66.74-66.79	66.765	100.7	15.6	0	0	0	204	0	0	0	0
2B	131-136	66.95-67.00	66.975	101.11	15.4	0	0	0	1926	0	0	0	0
3A	13-18	67.12-67.17	67.145	101.45	76.3	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
3A	33-38	67.32-67.37	67.345	101.84	64.6	7	0	0	8	0	0	0	0
3A	53-58	67.52-67.57	67.545	102.23	38.6	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
3A	73-78	67.72-67.77	67.745	102.63	61.1	j	j	0	j	0	3	0	0
3A	93-98	67.92-67.97	67.945	103.02	65.8	2	j	j	12	0	0	0	0
3A	113-118	68.12-68.17	68.145	103.41	15.6	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0
3A	133-138	68.32-68.37	68.345	103.8	79.2	2	2	1	3	0	4	0	0
3B	3-8	68.52-68.57	68.545	104.2	73.4	0	5	0	4	1	1	0	0
3B	23-28	68.72-68.77	68.745	104.59	15.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3B	43-48	68.92-68.97	68.945	104.98	55.7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3B	63-68	69.12-69.17	69.145	105.37	15.3	0	0	0	j	0	0	0	0
3B	83-88	69.32-69.37	69.345	105.78	67	j	j	0	7	1	2	0	0
3B	103-108	69.52-69.57	69.545	106.19	15	j	j	0	15	j	0	0	0
3B	123-128	69.72-69.77	69.745	106.6	67	j	1	0	10	0	0	0	0
3C	2-7	70.01-70.06	70.035	107.19	15	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0
3C	22-27	70.21-70.26	70.235	107.6	15.5	3	1	0	23	0	0	0	0
4A	1-6	70.47-70.52	70.495	108.13	61.9	1	j	0	8	j	0	0	0
4A	21-26	70.67-70.72	70.695	108.54	15.1	j	j	0	12	1	0	0	0
4A	41-46	70.87-70.92	70.895	108.95	51.1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
4A	61-66	71.07-71.12	71.095	109.36	15.4	3	1	0	21	0	0	0	0
4A	81-86	71.27-71.32	71.295	109.76	15.1	10	0	0	76	0	0	0	2
4A	101-106	71.47-71.52	71.495	110.17	15.3	1	j	0	16	0	0	0	0
4A	121-126	71.67-71.72	71.695	110.58	15.6	j	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4B	5-10	71.51-71.56	71.535	110.87	54.1	2	0	0	16	0	0	0	0
4B	25-30	71.71-71.76	71.735	111.17	50.9	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	0
4B	45-50	72.11-72.16	72.135	111.48	15.9	0	0	0	34	0	0	0	0
4B	65-70	72.26-72.31	72.285	111.79	15.5	14	j	0	17	0	0	0	6
4B	85-90	72.31-72.36	72.335	112.11	51.5	4	1	0	6	0	0	0	1
4B	105-110	72.56-72.61	72.585	112.43	15.5	5	1	0	12	0	0	0	1
4B	125-130	72.71-72.76	72.735	112.74	55.2	1	0	0	5	0	0	0	j
4B&5A	145-149.0-1	72.91-72.95	72.93	113.15	15.1	5	0	0	10	0	0	0	j
5A	16-21	73.67-73.72	73.695	114.77	15.5	208	0	0	293	0	0	0	0
5A	36-41	73.87-73.92	73.895	115.19	91.5	2	1	0	12	0	0	0	0
5A	56-61	74.07-74.12	74.095	115.61	56.2	3	j	0	1	0	0	0	1
5A	76-81	74.27-74.32	74.295	116.04	88.2	11	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
6A	7-12	74.49-74.54	74.515	116.5	15.4	11	6	0	0	0	0	j	0
6A	27-32	74.69-74.74	74.715	116.92	44.7	14	23	0	0	0	0	10	0

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Drive#	Sample #	Interval Depth	Interval	Age (ka)	Weight	L. cerlo	C. caud	C. lacust	L. sappa	L. aff. itas	L. friabil	Cand. sp.	L. bradb
6A	47-52	74.89-74.94	74.915	117.34	15.1	1	57	0	0	21	0	0	0
6A	67-72	75.09-75.14	75.115	117.77	15.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6A	87-92	75.29-75.34	75.315	118.19	15.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6A	107-112	75.49-75.54	75.515	118.63	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6A	127-132	75.69-75.74	75.715	119.06	15.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6A&B	147-148.0-3	75.89-75.94	75.915	119.45	15.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6B	18-23	76.14-76.19	76.165	120.03	58.5	6	12	1	0	0	2	0	0
6B	38-43	76.34-76.39	76.365	120.46	15.1	0	0	0	j?	0	0	0	0
7A	4-9	76.60-76.65	76.625	121.03	76.1	3	3	0	2	0	0	0	2
7A	24-29	76.80-76.85	76.825	121.46	15.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7A	44-49	77.00-77.05	77.025	121.89	61	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
7A	64-69	77.20-77.25	77.225	122.32	82.1	j	j	9	0	0	8	0	2
7A	84-89	77.40-77.45	77.425	122.76	56.1	1	3	3	1	0	9	0	0
7A	104-109	77.60-77.65	77.625	123.19	15.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7A	124-129	77.80-77.85	77.825	123.62	49.8	1	1	0	j	0	1	0	0
7A	144-149	78.00-78.05	78.025	124.05	15.5	1	1	8	0	0	5	0	0
7B	13-18	78.22-78.27	78.245	124.53	78.1	0	1	0	0	0	6	0	0
7B	33-38	78.42-78.47	78.445	124.97	74.9	1	1	0	j	0	13	j	0
7B	53-58	78.62-78.67	78.645	125.41	57.3	1	14	6	0	0	12	0	0
7B	73-78	78.82-78.87	78.845	125.85	70.8	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
7B	93-98	79.02-79.07	79.045	126.29	102.5	9	3	0	0	0	5	0	0
7B	113-118	79.22-79.27	79.245	126.73	15.8	0	j	0	0	0	j	0	0
7B	133-138	79.42-79.47	79.445	127.09	74.5	1	0	0	j	0	0	0	0
7C&D	2-7	79.46-79.51	79.485	127.26	76.1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
8A	5-10	79.65-79.70	79.675	127.68	15	0	j	1	j?	0	14	0	0
8A	25-30	79.85-79.90	79.875	128.12	15.7	2	1	0	2	0	11	0	0
8A	45-50	80.05-80.10	80.075	128.56	15.6	1	1	0	j	0	8	0	0
8A	65-70	80.25-80.30	80.275	129	81	0	4	1	j	0	22	0	0
8A	85-90	80.45-80.50	80.475	129.44	15.3	0	0	0	j?	0	0	0	0
8A	105-110	80.65-80.70	80.675	129.88	89.6	9	j	0	2	0	0	0	0
8A	125-130	80.85-80.90	80.875	130.33	86.1	2	4	1	0	0	93	0	0
8A	145-150	81.05-81.10	81.075	130.77	15.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8B	13-18	81.25-81.30	81.275	131.21	74.7	3	2	0	0	0	35	0	0
8B	33-38	81.45-81.50	81.475	131.66	15.7	1	8	1	0	0	11	0	0
8B	53-58	81.65-81.70	81.675	132.11	15.7	0	7	6	0	2	51	0	0
8B	73-78	81.85-81.90	81.875	132.55	15.4	1	12	3	0	1	69	0	0
8B	93-98	82.05-82.10	82.075	133	15.5	0	1	0	0	j	39	0	0
8B	113-118	82.25-82.30	82.275	133.45	15.9	8	12	1	0	0	47	0	0
8B	133-138	82.45-82.50	82.475	133.9	80.7	2	10	0	0	0	20	0	0
9A	0-5	82.65-82.70	82.675	134.35	90.7	7	6	j	5	0	24	0	0

Drive#	Sample #	Interval Depth	Interval	Age (ka)	Weight	L. cerio	C. caud	C. lacust	L. sappa	L. aff. itascl	L. friabil	Cand. sp.	L. bradb
9A	20-25	82.85-82.90	82.875	134.8	15.4	4	17	2	0	0	18	0	0
9A	40-45	83.05-83.10	83.075	135.25	15.5	20	16	4	0	j	29	0	0
9A	60-65	83.25-83.30	83.275	135.69	15.7	1	3	1	0	j	23	0	0
9A	80-85	83.45-83.50	83.475	136.14	15.1	j	3	j	0	0	21	0	0
9A	100-105	83.65-83.70	83.675	136.59	15.2	0	13	8	0	j	90	0	0
9A	120-125	83.85-83.90	83.875	137.04	15.5	0	2	2	0	j	8	0	0
9A	140-145	84.05-84.10	84.075	137.49	15	0	16	6	0	j	22	0	0
9B	8-13	84.25-84.30	84.275	137.94	73.2	0	11	12	0	0	5	0	0
9B	28-33	84.45-84.50	84.475	138.4	15.4	1	20	52	0	0	60	0	0
9B	48-53	84.65-84.70	84.675	138.85	15.2	j	8	10	0	j	31	0	0
9B	68-73	84.85-84.90	84.875	139.31	48.8	0	4	2	0	j	6	0	0
9B	88-93	85.05-85.10	85.075	139.77	15.7	0	12	6	0	0	38	0	0
9B	108-113	85.25-85.30	85.275	140.22	15.4	8	28	10	j?	3	16	0	0
9B	128-133	85.45-85.50	85.475	140.68	15	16	17	4	0	1	7	0	0
9B&10A	148-149.5	85.65-85.78	85.72	141.22	15.3	1	7	3	j	j	2	0	0
10A	18-23	85.93-85.98	85.955	141.78	15.5	3	11	7	j	3	11	0	0
10A	38-43	86.13-86.18	86.155	142.23	15.6	7	3	6	0	1	1	0	0
10A	58-63	86.33-86.38	86.355	142.69	15.4	80	72	12	0	5	17	0	0
10A	78-83	86.53-86.58	86.555	143.15	15.1	28	10	7	0	1	4	0	0
10A	98-103	86.73-86.78	86.755	143.61	15.4	93	50	4	0	1	12	0	0
10A	118-123	86.93-86.98	86.955	144.06	15.2	16	9	6	0	4	5	0	0
10A	138-143	87.13-87.18	87.155	144.52	15.6	15	26	6	0	j	3	0	0
10B	8-13	87.34-87.39	87.365	145	79.8	7	6	3	0	0	1	0	0
10B	28-33	87.54-87.59	87.565	145.47	15.2	7	5	1	0	0	3	0	0
10B	48-53	87.74-87.79	87.765	145.93	84.5	23	16	9	0	0	2	0	0
10B	68-73	87.94-87.99	87.965	146.4	15.4	5	7	7	0	j	4	0	0
10B	88-93	88.14-88.19	88.165	146.86	96.1	6	35	23	0	1	10	0	0
10B	108-113	88.34-88.39	88.365	147.33	15.9	8	6	4	0	0	3	0	0
10B	128-133	88.54-88.59	88.565	147.8	15.2	0	7	2	0	1	10	0	0
10B&C	148-150.0-3	88.64-88.69	88.665	148.03	15.3	1	15	6	0	j	2	0	0
11A	2-7	88.77-88.82	88.795	148.33	15.6	0	16	12	0	0	13	0	0
11A	22-27	88.97-89.02	88.995	148.8	15.1	0	8	10	0	0	5	0	0
11A	42-47	89.17-89.22	89.195	149.26	15.4	0	7	16	0	j	j	0	0
11A	62-67	89.37-89.42	89.395	149.73	15.3	0	13	15	0	j	3	0	0
11A	82-87	89.57-89.62	89.595	150.19	15.3	1	8	5	0	j	1	0	0

**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY**

**TESTING CLIMATE STABILITY DURING THE LAST INTERGLACIAL
INTERVAL: POLLEN EVIDENCE FROM CORE OL-92**

by

Ronald J. Litwin¹

Open-File Report 98-132 (part 9)

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¹U.S. Geological Survey, Reston VA 20192

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Abstract

Pollen evidence analyzed at decimeter-scale resolution through a 30-m interval in core OL-92, from Owens Lake in the westernmost Great Basin, suggests that the last interglacial period was a time of strongly fluctuating climate, despite also being a time of greatly increased insolation. The "last interglacial" is used here in its most restricted sense: i.e., the terrestrial equivalent of the European Eemian, or the 'pollen-interval' equivalent of marine oxygen isotope (OIS) substage 5e. Fossil pollen assemblages from this interval in core OL-92 show evidence of multiple climatic shifts, and three strong but relatively brief cooling events can be identified. Given the conspicuous and recurrent nature of the climate variability documented in the Great Basin for the last interglacial, it would appear to be premature to characterize the last interglacial as a time of monotonously stable warm climate.

Introduction

Documenting the past relative stability or instability of terrestrial climate (especially at a millennial- or submillennial-scale) through time sequences that predate or filter out human-induced effects on climate --such as the increase in atmospheric CO₂ levels from increasing industrialization-- is an important prerequisite for accurately assessing trends in present day short-term climatic changes. Such documentation provides a basis for determining whether current human-induced (atmospheric) effects on climate are being superimposed on a mostly static or mostly dynamic baseline of natural climate variability.

This study is one such test of climate stability: an assessment of the character and relative magnitude of pollen assemblage (proxy vegetation) changes, at submillennial resolution, in a climatically sensitive area (the northern edge of the Mojave Desert), through a period of proposed high insolation (~ marine oxygen-isotope substage 5e). These conditions make it a suitable geologic interval for assessing short-term relative stability of climate before and during a "warm climate" period.

Materials and Methods

The following parameters bound this study. The Owens Lake samples used here are a subset of a suite that covers the climatic equivalent of marine oxygen-isotope (OIS) stage 5, taken at 10 cm increments by J.L. Bischoff (Bischoff, this volume). The balance of those samples currently are being analyzed, so that ultimately they will span the entire terrestrial equivalent of OIS 5.

Warm and cold climate intervals in core OL-92--as determined by pollen assemblage characteristics -- were assigned to numbered "pollen intervals" (Litwin et al., 1997; Litwin et al., submitted). These pollen intervals approximately parallel the marine oxygen-isotope stages, but because they were not derived specifically from marine isotopic data, they have been assigned a qualifying symbol in their notation. Pollen intervals within the Owens Lake record therefore are appended here by the superscript "Δ" (to designate each as a pollen-based interval and not an isotopically-based interval). For example, the interval in OL-92 that is believed to correspond to OIS 5 is referenced herein as 5^Δ, with subdivisions 5a^Δ, 5b^Δ, 5c^Δ, 5d^Δ, and 5e^Δ.

The stratigraphic interval examined here from Owens Lake core OL-92 (Fig.1) comprised 85 m to 55 m depth. This correlates to pollen intervals spanning the middle of interval 6^Δ to the middle of 5c^Δ (Fig. 2). Direct age control was absent between ~30 ka (the maximum ¹⁴C age deemed reliable in OL-92; Bischoff et al., 1993) and ~759 ka (the age of the Bishop Ash bed, which was penetrated near the base of core OL-92; Sarna-Wojcicki and Pringle, 1992, Sarna-Wojcicki et al., 1997)¹. Because of this, results of the

pollen analyses are plotted here against core depth; ages bounding this stratigraphic interval, here derived from the mass accumulation rate model for OL-92 (Bischoff, 1993; Bischoff et al., 1997a), are presented along the bottom (x-) axis of Figures 2 and 3 for reference to other proxy records. The sampling interval chosen for this study was 20 cm, with a total of 165 + samples. More than 49,500 specimens were identified to establish the baseline for this study; a census of the samples from core OL-92 is provided in Appendix I.

Powdering of the core samples prior to their distribution introduced several complications for pollen analysis. The first was a coarser sample depth-averaging (here, 10 cm vs ~2 cm averaging for other palynological samples), which buffered changes in the pollen response, especially where averaged across sedimentologically heterogeneous intervals. Accordingly, the depth of sampling given here is arbitrarily placed at the mid-point of the sampled interval. Crushing of samples also created substantial breakage in the pollen fraction. This thoroughly disaggregated most colonies of the thin-walled alga *Pediastrum*, which increased the difficulty in counting and identifying all pollen grains. Fully disaggregated but intact *Pediastrum* cells bore resemblance to TCT grains (Taxodiaceae-Cupressaceae-Taxaceae, here mostly *Juniperus* species) and visually obscured other pollen taxa in the sample preparations by their abundance. To counteract this, samples suffering the worst effects, especially those with abundant *Pediastrum*, were counted multiple times on different slide transects to confirm the pollen taxa assemblage composition of those intervals. Below ~79.5 m depth, the R5258 sample series of Bischoff was substituted by 'point' samples taken from an earlier (separate) sampling by the author (designated R5171 series), due to low productivity, insufficient sample volume, and pollen breakage in the former sample suite².

Cold excursions

The results of these pollen analyses suggest that the terrestrial climate through the peak insolation interval (5e^Δ) predominantly was dynamic in nature and experienced several episodes of strong cooling (at least in the southwestern Great Basin, Fig. 2), on the basis of increased juniper (TCT) abundance. Although intra-Eemian cooling has been noted in other records (Sarnthein and Tiedemann, 1990; Pinchon et al., 1992; Anklin et al., 1993; Dansgaard et al., 1993; Field et al., 1994; Thouveny et al., 1994; Maslin et al., 1996; Seidenkrantz and Knudsen, 1997; White et al., 1997), it has been reported variously as a single mid-Eemian cold episode (Maslin and Tzedakis, 1996) or as multiple cold pulses within the Eemian (Anklin et al., 1993; Thouveny et al., 1994).

Pollen evidence from the Great Basin examined here strongly supports multiple episodes of cooling within interval 5e^Δ. In this core, the terrestrial climate of interval 5e^Δ was divided into three main warm events that alternated with two major cool events (plus one minor one)³. Only a few sustained intervals of relatively "static" climate (either warm or cold) were indicated by the pollen assemblage data. The thickest core interval of relatively unchanging warm pollen assemblages occurred late in subinterval 5e5^Δ (between ~69 and ~72.5 m depth, as indicated by the pollen response of the junipers (TCT)), shortly after the insolation maximum (Figs. 2, 3, as determined by total arboreal pollen, composites, chenopods, amaranths, and greasewood). However, the beginning of this "static" warm interval is separated from the insolation peak by an apparently brief but moderately strong cold pulse (Fig. 2, asterisk), that effectively divided subinterval 5e5^Δ. Subinterval 5e1^Δ comprised the second thickest core interval of relatively stable warm pollen assemblages.

Of the three cold events noted in interval 5e^Δ, the oldest also is apparently the thinnest (shortest?); it occurred immediately after the insolation peak and divided subinterval 5e5^Δ (above). The second of these cold pulses (and the most strongly sustained one, based on

stratigraphic thickness) is labelled here as subinterval 5e4^Δ. It occurred between ~69 m and 67.7 m core depth. The last of these cold pulses is labelled as 5e2^Δ, and occurred between ~66.5 m and ~64.8 m core depth. Although the current chronology of this stratigraphic interval in core OL-92 suggests that these three cold pulses are all geologically brief, their strength appears to be significant. All three cold pulses in the OL-92 record had TCT values that ranged from nearly 50% to more than 60% of their full-glacial magnitude.

Conclusions

The conclusions from these new analyses are: 1.) the pollen serial record through terrestrial interval 5e^Δ in core OL-92 suggests that the last interglacial had a dynamic climate that can be divided into 6 parts: three longer warm intervals (of differing duration) and three shorter cold excursions (also of differing duration); and 2.) abrupt sedimentological change and abrupt vegetational change (in several biological indicators) through the transition from interval 6^Δ to interval 5e^Δ suggests that the climate history record across the termination II transition in OL-92 (at ~75 m) is unconformable, although the duration of this hiatus appears to be relatively short. Further work on comparison of this climate record to other climate records through the last interglacial interval (from other geographic sites) is in progress.

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Endnotes

¹ Although within-Brunhes magnetic reversals were reported in this core (Glen et al., 1993; Glen and Coe, 1997) more recent examination of these excursions (J. Rosenbaum, R. Reynolds, and J. Smoot, USGS) has discovered that some to perhaps most of these may be artifacts that are depth-coincident with core drive-top

slumping and core section spinoffs. Accordingly, these paleomagnetic excursions presently are considered to be suspect until they can be reexamined and confirmed.

² In addition, four other samples of the R5171 series were used for this study. Those samples are from the following depths: 62.57 m, 62.72 m, 73.0 m, and 74.5 m.

³ The notation for these sub-portions of the last interglacial interval follow the precedent of Anklin et al. (1993) and are designated here as $5e1^{\Delta}$, $5e2^{\Delta}$, $5e3^{\Delta}$, $5e4^{\Delta}$, and $5e5^{\Delta}$. Because of the relative thinness of the first cool interval in comparison to the two later cold pulses observed in this record, it was not assigned as a separate subinterval of $5e^{\Delta}$. This conforms to the precedent used for the oldest subinterval of the Eemian in other climate records (e.g., Anklin et al., 1993).

FIGURE CAPTIONS

1. Generalized map of southeastern California, showing location of the Owens Valley drainage system, the southern Sierra Nevada, Owens Lake (core OL-92), and the lakes it in turn fed during the late Pleistocene: China Lake, Searles Lake, Panamint, and Lake Manly (Death Valley). Question marks denote probable drainage paths from Searles Lake into Panamint Valley and Death Valley during times of spill in Searles Lake.

2. Percent juniper (TCT, or Taxodeaceae-Cupressaceae-Taxaceae) as a relative indicator of climatic change along the eastern flank of the southern Sierra Nevada, core OL-92, Owens Lake, California. Increased abundance of juniper pollen denotes intervals of colder climate. Three cold pulses are observed in the last interglacial interval of the OL-92 core.

An asterisk marks the oldest of these cold pulses, that occurs within sub-interval $5e5^{\Delta}$. Ages derived from mass accumulation rate model of Bischoff et al. (1997) are shown along bottom axis, for reference (~94 ka, ~118 ka). "A" and "B" denote two possible placements for termination II. The shallower position ("A") is placed at the greatest change in percent arboreal pollen; this also coincides with the point of greatest lithologic change. The deeper position ("B") is placed at the estimated midpoint along the extended transition from full-glacial to full-interglacial juniper abundances. Interval between these two positions tentatively is assigned to interval 6^{Δ} , but noted with a dark hatchured line. Percent arboreal pollen also indicates probable depth interval of maximum insolation during the last interglacial period (i.e., here marked by the greatest sustained minimum of arboreal pollen, i.e., maximum desert conditions within the lake basin).

3. Selected desertscrub taxa in core OL-92. Percent greasewood pollen (*Sarcobatus*) shown on upper graph; composites, chenopods, and amaranths shown on lower graph. Both indicators are desertscrub taxa whose greatest abundance indicates the maximum insolation interval within $5e^{\Delta}$. Ages derived from mass accumulation rate model of Bischoff et al. (1997) shown along bottom axis, for reference (~94 ka, ~118 ka). "A" denotes one of two possible placements for termination II- the one that more closely conforms to the sedimentary structures within this core (see Smoot, this volume). Shaded areas denote extent of the last interglacial interval within core OL-92. Shaded portions indicate warmest subintervals, with the two shorter, interspersed unshaded areas representing intervals of cold climate within the last interglacial period (per Figure 2).

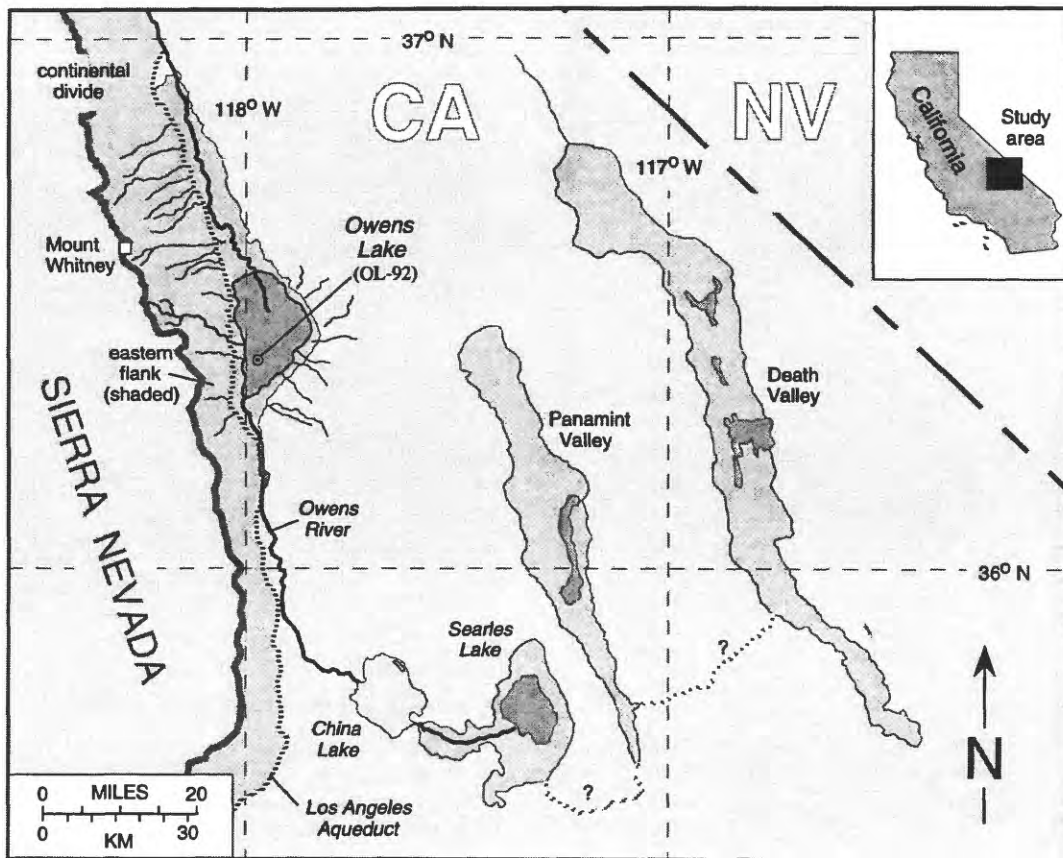


Figure 1. Owens Valley drainage system (southern part)

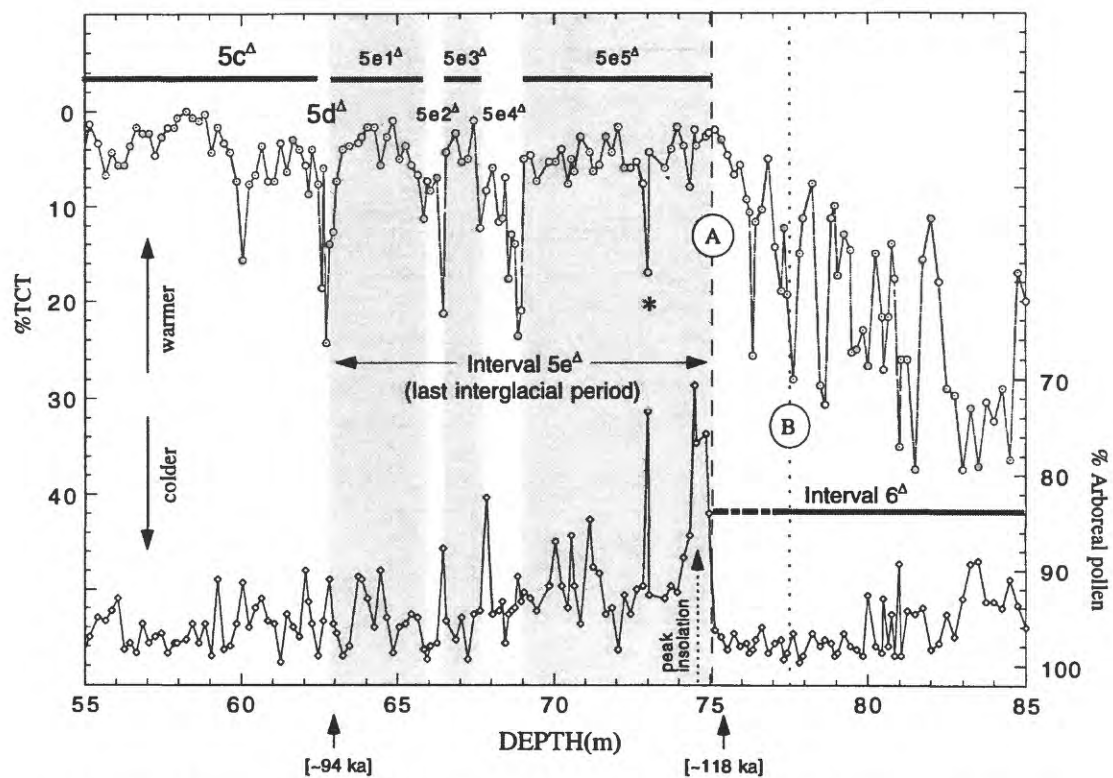


Figure 2. Owens Lake interval 5e^Δ (last interglacial period): %TCT and % arboreal pollen

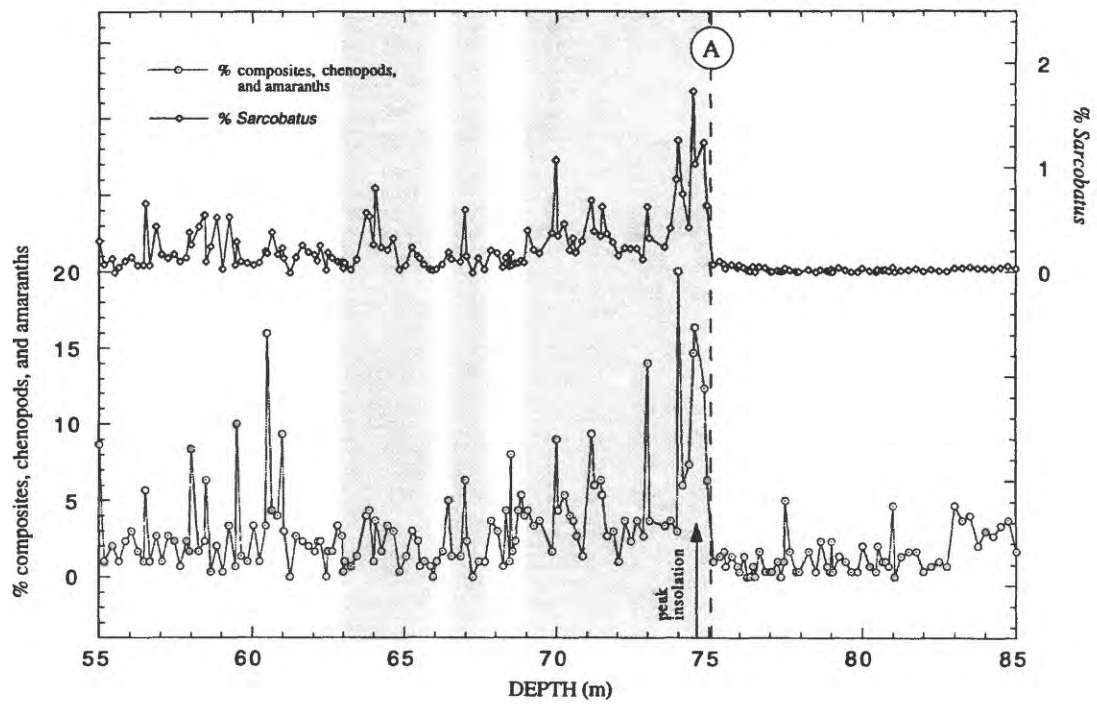


Figure 3. Selected desertscrub vegetation indicating insolation maximum

Appendix 1. OL-92 pollen counts

Sample	Depth(m)	Sacci/2	Pinus	TPine	TCT	Abies	Alnus	Artemisia	Carya	ChenAm	S Cmp	LngCmp	Liq Cmp	Corylus	Ephedra
R5258 FS	54.95	63.00	188.00	251.00	13.00	17.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 FU	55.15	60.00	209.00	269.00	4.00	8.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	2.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 FW	55.42	72.00	188.00	260.00	10.00	7.00	0.00	7.00	0.00	4.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
R5258 FY	55.65	74.00	178.00	252.00	20.00	5.00	0.00	10.00	0.00	2.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
R5258 GA	55.85	55.00	193.00	248.00	13.00	13.00	0.00	8.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	2.00
R5258 GC	56.05	71.00	179.00	250.00	17.00	5.00	0.00	11.00	0.00	7.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
R5258 GE	56.25	75.00	176.00	251.00	17.00	11.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	4.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
R5258 GG	56.45	49.00	221.00	270.00	11.00	6.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
R5258 GI	56.65	40.00	238.00	278.00	5.00	9.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 GK	56.85	63.00	210.00	273.00	7.00	2.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	8.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00
R5258 GM	57.05	36.00	234.00	270.00	7.00	8.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00
R5258 GO	57.25	38.00	228.00	266.00	14.00	5.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 GQ	57.45	53.00	213.00	266.00	8.00	7.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
R5258 GS	57.65	79.00	201.00	280.00	5.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00
R5258 GU	57.85	66.00	208.00	274.00	5.00	11.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 GV	57.95	51.00	234.00	285.00	2.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
R5258 GY	58.25	45.00	235.00	280.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	3.00
R5258 HA	58.45	54.00	222.00	276.00	2.00	4.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	3.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00
R5258 HC	58.65	85.00	200.00	285.00	3.00	1.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 HE	58.85	95.00	177.00	272.00	1.00	4.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	4.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
R5258 HG	59.05	68.00	208.00	276.00	13.00	4.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
R5258 HI	59.25	64.00	197.00	261.00	5.00	3.00	0.00	9.00	0.00	4.00	5.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	3.00
R5258 HK	59.45	90.00	184.00	274.00	10.00	3.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
R5258 HM	59.65	54.00	219.00	273.00	13.00	2.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 HO	59.85	131.00	123.00	254.00	22.00	5.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	2.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00
R5258 HQ	60.05	99.00	112.00	211.00	47.00	2.00	0.00	12.00	0.00	6.00	3.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 HS	60.25	63.00	195.00	258.00	23.00	3.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	5.00
R5258 HU	60.45	57.00	195.00	252.00	20.00	1.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	6.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 HW	60.65	59.00	193.00	252.00	11.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	5.00	7.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 HY	60.85	50.00	204.00	254.00	22.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00
R5258 IA	61.05	70.00	192.00	262.00	22.00	1.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	7.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
R5258 IC	61.25	44.00	231.00	275.00	10.00	8.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 IE	61.45	53.00	207.00	260.00	19.00	1.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
R5258 IG	61.65	65.00	212.00	277.00	9.00	1.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	6.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
R5258 II	61.85	75.00	197.00	272.00	12.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00
R5258 IK	62.05	40.00	206.00	246.00	17.00	2.00	0.00	19.00	0.00	3.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00
R5258 IL	62.15	31.00	209.00	240.00	26.00	2.00	0.00	10.00	0.00	3.00	3.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	3.00
R5258 IM	62.25	37.00	232.00	269.00	12.00	2.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	5.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00
R5258 IO	62.45	52.00	209.00	261.00	23.00	3.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00
R5171 GX	62.57	28.00	179.00	207.00	56.00	3.00	0.00	13.00	0.00	5.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00
R5258 IP	62.63	55.00	196.00	251.00	18.00	5.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	2.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00
R5171 GY	62.72	50.00	163.00	213.00	73.00	3.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	1.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00
R5258 IQ	62.83	31.00	187.00	218.00	42.00	3.00	0.00	12.00	0.00	5.00	3.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	4.00
R5258 IR	62.95	76.00	165.00	241.00	38.00	1.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	7.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00
R5258 IS	63.05	64.00	194.00	258.00	22.00	3.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	2.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00
R5258 IU	63.25	73.00	208.00	281.00	12.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
R5258 IW	63.45	72.00	205.00	277.00	11.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 IZ	63.75	61.00	190.00	251.00	10.00	1.00	0.00	9.00	0.00	7.00	2.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	4.00
R5258 JA	63.85	88.00	165.00	253.00	8.00	3.00	0.00	9.00	0.00	8.00	2.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	3.00
R5258 JC	64.05	110.00	154.00	264.00	5.00	2.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	10.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00
R5258 JE	64.25	156.00	119.00	275.00	5.00	5.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	3.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
R5258 JG	64.45	112.00	126.00	238.00	17.00	4.00	0.00	16.00	0.00	8.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
R5258 JI	64.65	145.00	121.00	266.00	8.00	3.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	3.00	4.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 JK	64.85	108.00	173.00	281.00	3.00	7.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 JM	65.05	139.00	128.00	267.00	15.00	3.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	3.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 JO	65.25	78.00	188.00	266.00	11.00	4.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	7.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00

Appendix 1. OL-92 pollen counts

Sample	Poaceae	Larx/Ps	Picea	Populus	Quercus	Salix	Sarc	Sheph	T mert	UK/Oth	Sum	Cyper	Typ/Spc	%AP	%TCT
R5258 FS	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	12.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	300	1.00	0.00	98.67	4.33
R5258 FU	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	7.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	97.00	1.33
R5258 FW	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	95.00	3.33
R5258 FY	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	300	1.00	0.00	95.33	6.67
R5258 GA	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	94.33	4.33
R5258 GC	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	93.00	5.67
R5258 GE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	98.33	5.67
R5258 GG	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	300	1.00	0.00	97.67	3.67
R5258 GI	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	98.67	1.67
R5258 GK	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	95.67	2.33
R5258 GM	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	97.67	2.33
R5258 GO	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	97.00	4.67
R5258 GQ	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	300	1.00	0.00	96.67	2.67
R5258 GS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	300	0.00	4.00	98.67	1.67
R5258 GU	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	97.67	1.67
R5258 GV	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	97.67	0.67
R5258 GY	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	97.33	0.00
R5258 HA	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	95.67	0.67
R5258 HC	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	1.00	2.00	300	0.00	0.00	97.67	1.00
R5258 HE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	95.67	0.33
R5258 HG	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	99.00	4.33
R5258 HI	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	300	0.00	4.00	91.00	1.67
R5258 HK	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	98.33	3.33
R5258 HM	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	98.00	4.33
R5258 HO	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	1.00	2.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	300	0.00	0.00	95.67	7.33
R5258 HQ	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	10.00	1.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	91.33	15.67
R5258 HS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	300	2.00	4.00	96.00	7.67
R5258 HU	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	300	3.00	0.00	94.00	6.67
R5258 HW	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	5.00	1.00	300	4.00	6.00	93.00	3.67
R5258 HY	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	300	3.00	0.00	95.33	7.33
R5258 IA	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	95.67	7.33
R5258 IC	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	99.67	3.33
R5258 IE	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	94.67	6.33
R5258 IG	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	96.00	3.00
R5258 II	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	300	0.00	4.00	97.00	4.00
R5258 IK	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	3.00	1.00	300	0.00	0.00	90.00	5.67
R5258 IL	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	93.33	8.67
R5258 IM	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	95.67	4.00
R5258 IO	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	99.00	7.67
R5171 GX	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	300	0.00	0.00	91.00	18.67
R5258 IP	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	95.33	6.00
R5171 GY	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	97.00	24.33
R5258 IQ	1.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	8.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	300	4.00	4.00	91.00	14.00
R5258 IR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	300	1.00	1.00	95.67	12.67
R5258 IS	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	96.67	7.33
R5258 IU	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	99.00	4.00
R5258 IW	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	300	0.00	0.00	98.00	3.67
R5258 IZ	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	8.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	300	1.00	0.00	90.67	3.33
R5258 JA	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	300	0.00	0.00	91.00	2.67
R5258 JC	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	300	1.00	0.00	93.00	1.67
R5258 JE	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	2.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	300	0.00	0.00	96.00	1.67
R5258 JG	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	9.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	300	0.00	0.00	90.00	5.67
R5258 JI	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	300	0.00	4.00	95.00	2.67
R5258 JK	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	2.00	1.00	300	0.00	0.00	98.67	1.00
R5258 JM	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	300	0.00	0.00	96.00	5.00
R5258 JO	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	300	1.00	6.00	95.67	3.67

Appendix 1. OL-92 pollen counts

Sample	Depth(m)	Sacci/2	Pinus	TPine	TCT	Abies	Alnus	Artemisia	Carya	ChenAm	S Cmp	LngCmp	Liq Cmp	Corylus	Ephedra
R5258 JQ	65.45	75.00	188.00	263.00	17.00	1.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	6.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00
R5258 JS	65.65	69.00	182.00	251.00	20.00	6.00	0.00	7.00	0.00	2.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00
R5258 JU	65.85	88.00	167.00	255.00	34.00	2.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00
R5258 JV	65.95	75.00	193.00	268.00	22.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00
R5258 JW	66.05	40.00	223.00	263.00	25.00	2.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	2.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 JY	66.25	92.00	172.00	264.00	21.00	3.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	4.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
R5258 KA	66.45	56.00	126.00	182.00	64.00	1.00	0.00	16.00	0.00	11.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00
R5258 KB	66.55	67.00	202.00	269.00	13.00	2.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	3.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00
R5258 KE	66.85	94.00	184.00	278.00	7.00	5.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00
R5258 KG	67.05	32.00	230.00	262.00	16.00	3.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	6.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00
R5258 KI	67.25	27.00	247.00	274.00	15.00	5.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 KK	67.45	66.00	201.00	267.00	3.00	9.00	0.00	11.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00
R5258 KM	67.65	59.00	181.00	240.00	37.00	2.00	0.00	13.00	0.00	1.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
R5258 KO	67.85	26.00	190.00	216.00	25.00	1.00	0.00	36.00	0.00	9.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.00
R5258 KQ	68.05	57.00	198.0	255.00	18.0	3.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	7.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00
R5258 KS	68.25	72.00	161.00	233.00	35.00	9.00	0.00	9.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00
R5258 KT	68.35	82.00	141.00	223.00	34.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	13.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00
R5258 KU	68.45	94.00	165.00	259.00	21.00	6.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00
R5258 KV	68.55	76.00	142.00	218.00	53.00	4.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	3.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.00
R5258 KW	68.65	86.00	145.00	231.00	39.00	10.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	4.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.00
R5258 KX	68.75	57.00	178.00	235.00	42.00	4.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	4.00	9.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 KY	68.85	35.00	158.00	193.00	71.00	3.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	16.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.00
R5258 KZ	68.95	56.00	147.00	203.00	63.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.00
R5258 LA	69.05	115.00	141.00	256.00	15.00	3.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	6.00	6.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	9.00
R5258 LC	69.25	39.00	223.00	262.00	14.00	1.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.00
R5258 LE	69.45	42.00	210.00	252.00	22.00	3.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	2.00	8.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	3.00
R5258 LI	69.85	61.00	186.00	247.00	16.00	4.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	4.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	18.00
R5258 LK	70.05	53.00	186.00	239.00	16.00	3.00	0.00	19.00	0.00	9.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.00
R5258 LM	70.25	32.00	222.00	254.00	12.00	0.00	0.00	8.00	0.00	8.00	8.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
R5258 LO	70.45	113.00	135.00	248.00	23.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00
R5258 LP	70.55	52.00	182.00	234.00	15.00	5.00	0.00	20.00	0.00	8.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.00
R5258 LQ	70.65	54.00	180.00	234.00	19.00	5.00	0.00	9.00	0.00	7.00	1.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	6.00
R5258 LS	70.85	46.00	222.00	268.00	8.00	1.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	3.00
R5258 LU	71.15	31.00	198.00	229.00	13.00	1.00	0.00	10.00	0.00	20.00	7.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	7.00
R5258 LW	71.25	38.00	202.00	240.00	19.00	2.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	17.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00
R5258 LY	71.45	52.00	188.00	240.00	17.00	3.00	0.00	8.00	0.00	17.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 MA	71.65	52.00	211.00	263.00	8.00	1.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	6.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00
R5258 MC	71.85	69.00	189.00	258.00	13.00	3.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	5.00	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	3.00
R5258 ME	72.05	55.00	224.00	279.00	5.00	3.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	2.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
R5258 MG	72.25	44.00	208.00	252.00	18.00	2.00	0.00	7.00	0.00	9.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
R5258 MI	72.45	91.00	169.00	260.00	18.00	1.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	3.00	3.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	5.00
R5258 MK	72.65	83.00	167.00	250.00	16.00	3.00	0.00	11.00	0.00	8.00	1.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	2.00
R5258 MM	72.85	72.00	169.00	241.00	23.00	3.00	0.00	15.00	0.00	5.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00
R5171 IR	73.00	21.00	126.00	147.00	51.00	1.00	0.00	30.00	0.00	33.00	6.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	3.00
R5258 MO	73.05	46.00	209.00	255.00	13.00	3.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	7.00	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	5.00
R5258 MQ	73.55	54.00	191.00	245.00	18.00	4.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	6.00	3.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	4.00
R5258 MS	73.75	43.00	208.00	251.00	12.00	2.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	2.00	9.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00
R5258 MU	73.95	102.00	159.00	261.00	5.00	1.00	0.00	7.00	0.00	5.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.00
R5258 MW	74.15	116.00	119.00	235.00	11.00	1.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	11.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00
R5258 MY	74.35	96.00	114.00	210.00	24.00	3.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	10.00	12.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.00
R5171 IX	74.50	47.00	110.00	157.00	6.00	4.00	0.00	36.00	0.00	20.00	24.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00
R5258 NA	74.55	50.00	108.00	158.00	11.00	7.00	0.00	14.00	0.00	29.00	18.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	3.00
R5258 NC	74.85	70.00	108.00	178.00	8.00	3.00	0.00	29.00	0.00	26.00	7.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	3.00
R5258 NE	74.95	66.00	155.00	221.00	7.00	5.00	0.00	25.00	0.00	9.00	7.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	3.00
R5258 NG	75.15	82.00	184.00	266.00	6.00	7.00	0.00	7.00	0.00	1.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Appendix 1. OL-92 pollen counts

Sample	Poaceae	Larx/Ps	Picea	Populus	Quercus	Salix	Sarc	Sheph	T mert	UK/Othr	Sum	Cyper	Typ/Spc	%AP	%TCT
R5258 JQ	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	94.67	5.67
R5258 JS	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	300	1.00	0.00	95.00	6.67
R5258 JU	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	98.33	11.33
R5258 JV	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	99.33	7.33
R5258 JW	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	98.00	8.33
R5258 JY	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	97.67	7.00
R5258 KA	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	9.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	300	2.00	0.00	87.67	21.33
R5258 KB	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	3.00	300	0.00	0.00	95.33	4.33
R5258 KE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	300	0.00	0.00	97.33	2.33
R5258 KG	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	95.00	5.33
R5258 KI	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	99.33	5.00
R5258 KK	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	94.67	1.00
R5258 KM	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	94.33	12.33
R5258 KO	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	82.33	8.33
R5258 KQ	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	3.00	300	0.00	0.00	94.67	6.00
R5258 KS	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	1.00	300	0.00	0.00	94.33	11.67
R5258 KT	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	17.00	3.00	300	0.00	0.00	93.33	11.33
R5258 KU	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	97.67	7.00
R5258 KV	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	3.00	300	0.00	0.00	94.67	17.67
R5258 KW	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	94.33	13.00
R5258 KX	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	300	0.00	2.00	94.00	14.00
R5258 KY	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	3.00	1.00	300	0.00	4.00	90.67	23.67
R5258 KZ	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	93.33	21.00
R5258 LA	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	92.33	5.00
R5258 LC	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	93.00	4.67
R5258 LE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	94.33	7.33
R5258 LI	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	91.67	5.33
R5258 LK	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	87.00	5.33
R5258 LM	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	91.67	4.00
R5258 LO	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	2.00	1.00	300	0.00	0.00	94.00	7.67
R5258 LP	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	2.00	300	0.00	0.00	86.33	5.00
R5258 LQ	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	16.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	91.67	6.33
R5258 LS	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	8.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	95.67	2.67
R5258 LU	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	300	1.00	0.00	84.67	4.33
R5258 LW	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	4.00	1.00	300	0.00	2.00	89.67	6.33
R5258 LY	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	300	1.00	0.00	90.33	5.67
R5258 MA	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	94.67	2.67
R5258 MC	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	300	1.00	0.00	94.00	4.33
R5258 ME	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	98.33	1.67
R5258 MG	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	300	0.00	0.00	92.67	6.00
R5258 MI	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	94.67	6.00
R5258 MK	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	92.00	5.33
R5258 MM	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	91.67	7.67
R5171 IR	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	21.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	300	0.00	1.00	73.33	17.00
R5258 MO	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	1.00	300	0.00	0.00	92.67	4.33
R5258 MQ	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	300	1.00	0.00	93.00	6.00
R5258 MS	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	4.00	1.00	300	0.00	0.00	91.67	4.00
R5258 MU	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	300	2.00	0.00	92.33	1.67
R5258 MW	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	17.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	2.00	1.00	300	0.00	0.00	88.67	3.67
R5258 MY	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	21.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	86.33	8.00
R5171 IX	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	43.00	1.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	300	2.00	0.00	70.67	2.00
R5258 NA	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	51.00	1.00	4.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	300	0.00	1.00	76.67	3.67
R5258 NC	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	35.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	300	5.00	4.00	75.67	2.67
R5258 NE	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	18.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	300	0.00	3.00	84.00	2.33
R5258 NG	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	300	1.00	1.00	96.33	2.00

Appendix 1. OL-92 pollen counts

Sample	Depth(m)	Sacci/2	Pinus	TPine	TCT	Abies	Alnus	Artemisia	Carya	ChenAm	S Cmp	LngCmp	Lig Cmp	Corylus	Ephedra
R5258 NI	75.35	61.00	214.00	275.00	9.00	3.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	1.00	2.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 NK	75.55	63.00	211.00	274.00	14.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 NM	75.75	30.00	236.00	266.00	20.00	1.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 NO	75.95	60.00	212.00	272.00	17.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 NQ	76.15	54.00	202.00	256.00	28.00	4.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 NR	76.25	44.00	204.00	248.00	32.00	2.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
R5258 NS	76.35	34.00	167.00	201.00	77.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 NT	76.45	38.00	209.00	247.00	35.00	2.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 NU	76.65	54.00	188.00	242.00	31.00	4.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	3.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
R5258 NW	76.85	52.00	220.00	272.00	15.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 NY	77.05	43.00	196.00	239.00	43.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 OA	77.25	38.00	190.00	228.00	57.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 OB	77.35	57.00	198.00	255.00	37.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
R5258 OC	77.45	51.00	185.00	236.00	58.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 OE	77.65	42.00	159.00	201.00	84.00	2.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 OG	77.85	34.00	217.00	251.00	45.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 OH	77.95	55.00	193.00	248.00	34.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 OK	78.25	52.00	197.00	249.00	23.00	2.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	4.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 OM	78.50	45.00	157.00	202.00	86.00	3.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 OO	78.65	36.00	154.00	190.00	92.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 OQ	78.85	52.00	203.00	255.00	34.00	2.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 OR	78.95	46.00	215.00	261.00	30.00	6.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 OS	79.05	42.00	192.00	234.00	52.00	5.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 OU	79.25	40.00	203.00	243.00	39.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00
R5258 OW	79.45	39.00	209.00	248.00	44.00	1.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	2.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5171 JR	79.50	26.00	179.00	205.00	76.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 OY	79.65	38.00	172.00	210.00	75.00	4.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 PA	79.85	44.00	180.00	224.00	69.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5171 JT	80.00	13.00	165.00	178.00	80.00	1.00	0.00	9.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00
R5258 PE	80.25	39.00	203.00	242.00	45.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 PG	80.45	52.00	175.00	227.00	65.00	3.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5171 JV	80.50	11.00	157.00	168.00	81.00	1.00	0.00	13.00	0.00	2.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5258 PI	80.65	25.00	199.00	224.00	65.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
R5171 JW	80.75	22.00	206.00	228.00	42.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
R5258 PK	80.85	41.00	187.00	228.00	58.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5171 JX	81.00	10.00	113.00	123.00	105.0	0.00	0.00	10.00	0.00	4.00	10.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00
R5258 PM	81.05	24.00	190.00	214.00	78.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
R5171 JY	81.25	22.00	173.00	195.00	78.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5171 JZ	81.50	15.00	141.00	156.00	112.0	0.00	0.00	8.00	0.00	1.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00
R5171 KA	81.75	25.00	200.00	225.00	47.00	1.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	3.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
R5171 KB	82.00	24.00	219.00	243.00	36.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	1.00
R5171 KC	82.25	26.00	195.00	221.00	54.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00
R5171 KD	82.50	14.00	170.00	184.00	87.00	2.00	0.00	7.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
R5171 KE	82.75	19.00	171.00	190.00	89.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5171 KF	83.00	20.00	137.00	157.00	112.0	0.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	8.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5171 KG	83.25	11.00	142.00	153.00	93.00	4.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	10.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00
R5171 KH	83.50	6.00	129.00	135.00	111.0	0.00	0.00	14.00	0.00	5.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00
R5171 KI	83.75	7.00	165.00	172.00	91.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
R5171 KJ	84.00	14.00	151.00	165.00	97.00	1.00	0.00	9.00	0.00	3.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5171 KK	84.25	2.00	181.00	183.00	87.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	3.00	1.00	0.00	1.00
R5171 KL	84.50	11.00	140.00	151.00	109.0	0.00	0.00	11.00	0.00	4.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5171 KM	84.75	5.00	213.00	218.00	51.00	6.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	10.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
R5171 KN	85.00	11.00	202.00	213.00	60.00	3.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	3.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Appendix 1. OL-92 pollen counts

Sample	Poaceae	Larx/Ps	Picea	Populus	Quercus	Salix	Sarc	Sheph	T mert	UK/Oth	Sum	Cyper	Typ/Sp	%AP	%TCT
R5258 NI	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	97.00	3.00
R5258 NK	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	1.00	300	1.00	2.00	98.33	4.67
R5258 NM	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	300	1.00	5.00	96.67	6.67
R5258 NO	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	1.00	2.00	1.00	0.00	300	4.00	1.00	98.00	5.67
R5258 NQ	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	300	1.00	1.00	97.67	9.33
R5258 NR	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	9.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	300	3.00	0.00	98.67	10.67
R5258 NS	1.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	10.00	0.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	0.00	300	5.00	1.00	98.33	25.67
R5258 NT	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	2.00	4.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	300	1.00	0.00	97.33	11.67
R5258 NU	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	9.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	300	4.00	0.00	96.00	10.33
R5258 NW	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	98.67	5.00
R5258 NY	0.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	300	3.00	0.00	97.67	14.33
R5258 OA	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	2.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	97.33	19.00
R5258 OB	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	300	0.00	0.00	99.33	12.33
R5258 OC	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	98.67	19.33
R5258 OE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	3.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	96.67	28.00
R5258 OG	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	99.67	15.00
R5258 OH	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	11.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	99.00	11.33
R5258 OK	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	9.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	1.00	300	0.00	0.00	96.67	7.67
R5258 OM	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	2.00	0.00	300	0.00	1.00	98.00	28.67
R5258 OO	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	5.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	97.33	30.67
R5258 OQ	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	300	0.00	0.00	97.67	11.33
R5258 OR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	300	0.00	1.00	99.00	10.00
R5258 OS	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	3.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	98.67	17.33
R5258 OU	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	4.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	96.67	13.00
R5258 OW	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	98.00	14.67
R5171 JR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	3.00	0.00	300	2.00	0.00	96.00	25.33
R5258 OY	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	98.33	25.00
R5258 PA	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	2.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	99.00	23.00
R5171 JT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.00	0.00	2.00	3.00	4.00	0.00	300	2.00	0.00	92.67	26.67
R5258 PE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	3.00	0.00	300	2.00	0.00	98.00	15.00
R5258 PG	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	98.67	21.67
R5171 JV	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	26.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	3.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	93.00	27.00
R5258 PI	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	4.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	98.00	21.67
R5171 JW	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.00	0.00	0.00	7.00	6.00	0.00	300	1.00	0.00	94.67	14.00
R5258 PK	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	5.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	99.00	17.67
R5171 JX	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	33.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	5.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	89.33	35.00
R5258 PM	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	3.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	99.00	26.00
R5171 JY	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.00	9.00	0.00	300	1.00	0.00	94.33	26.00
R5171 JZ	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	12.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	2.00	0.00	300	1.00	0.00	94.67	37.33
R5171 KA	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	6.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	94.00	15.67
R5171 KB	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	6.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	98.33	11.33
R5171 KC	1.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	9.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	97.67	18.00
R5171 KD	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	94.67	29.00
R5171 KE	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	7.00	4.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	97.00	29.67
R5171 KF	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	7.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	93.00	37.33
R5171 KG	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	14.00	10.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	89.33	31.00
R5171 KH	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	16.00	0.00	2.00	3.00	2.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	89.00	37.00
R5171 KI	1.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	4.00	8.00	7.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	93.33	30.33
R5171 KJ	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	8.00	0.00	300	1.00	0.00	93.33	32.33
R5171 KK	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	8.00	4.00	1.00	300	0.00	0.00	94.00	29.00
R5171 KL	1.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	8.00	0.00	4.00	1.00	3.00	0.00	300	4.00	0.00	91.00	36.33
R5171 KM	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	7.00	3.00	0.00	300	1.00	0.00	93.67	17.00
R5171 KN	0.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	2.00	2.00	6.00	0.00	300	0.00	0.00	96.00	20.00

**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
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**THERMOLUMINESCENCE AND OPTICAL DATING OF FINE SILT-SIZE
FELDSPARS FROM MUD FROM OWENS LAKE, CALIFORNIA CORE OL-92**

by

Glenn W. Berger¹

Open-File Report 98-132 (part 10)

This report is preliminary and has not been reviewed for conformity with U.S. Geological Survey editorial standards (or with the North American Stratigraphic Code). Any use of trade, product, or firm names is for descriptive purposes only and does not imply endorsement by the U.S. Government

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Introduction

The thermoluminescence (TL) signal from most polymineral fine-silt-size samples is dominated by the signal from the feldspar family. As well, the particular optical-dating method employed here (IR-OSL, see below) produces a signal from only the feldspars within a polymineral sample. Thus, this project essentially dates fine-silt-size feldspars.

Preliminary results are reported here for samples collected from the upper 80 m of the 323-m deep core OL-92 from Owens Lake. Based on prior experience (e.g., Berger, 1988, 1990, 1995; Berger and Easterbrook, 1993; Berger and Anderson, 1994) with dating lake sediments by TL, only fine-grained beds were targeted for sampling. These horizons are believed to be most likely to contain the maximum fraction of feldspar grains that have been exposed to daylight before burial. Uniform exposure of all grains to daylight is required to meet the principal assumption of zeroing of luminescence sediment dating. A good basic discussion of other assumptions and principles is provided by Aitken (1985).

A primary objective of this study is to provide the first numeric dating of horizons beyond the usual radiocarbon (^{14}C) limit of ~ 30 ka, and spanning the time interval of the last interglaciation, inferred to be represented in the upper ~ 80 m of Core OL-92 (Bischoff et al., 1997). For the purposes of this study, the newer optical dating (Huntley et al., 1985) technique is also employed, to attempt to attain a higher resolution than that which traditionally has been provided by the TL method. For this purpose, only the infrared-stimulation version (IR-OSL) (e.g., Berger, 1995; Ollerhead et al., 1994; Wintle, 1994) of optical dating is used, wherein ~ 880 -nm light from light-emitting diodes produces a shorter-wavelength (ultraviolet to red) luminescence. The main advantage of IR-OSL over TL is that the former arises only from the feldspars within a polymineral sample, and the former is far more sensitive to zeroing than is TL, potentially facilitating greater precision in age determination.

Sampling

Samples reported here (Table 1) were collected by the author at Menlo Park under dark-room conditions, transported to the Desert Research Institute (DRI), and analyses begun. Samples for luminescence work were collected in light-tight tins, after removal under dim amber light of a 3-mm thick zone from the face of the core split. Smaller samples for dosimetry measurements were collected subadjacent to the main samples, also in the form of cohesive chunks. Laboratory sample-preparation procedures have been outlined elsewhere (e.g., Berger, 1990; Wintle and Huntley, 1980).

Analytical Techniques

A luminescence age $t = D_E/D_R$, where D_E is the so-called "equivalent dose", or sometimes called the paleodose (units Gy, $1 \text{ Gy} = 100 \text{ rads}$). This is a measure of the post-depositional absorbed ambient ionizing radiation dose, and is derived from luminescence measurements. The term D_R is the effective dose rate (units Gy/ka), and is derived from measurements of U, Th, K and water concentration. For U and Th measurements, the thick-source-alpha-particle-counting (TSAC) technique (Huntley and Wintle, 1981) was used. K was determined by commercial atomic absorption spectrophotometry. Radioactive secular equilibrium is assumed, an assumption confirmed by previous age-check studies with such lake sediments (cited above).

For both TL and IR-OSL measurements, the deep-blue luminescence near the known 410-nm emission from most K-rich feldspars was detected (e.g., Krbetschek et al., 1998). To convert the sample's fossil light to an absorbed-energy equivalent, calibrated laboratory beta (^{90}Sr - ^{90}Y) and alpha (^{241}Am) sources were used. Luminescence signal was recorded with an automated, high-capacity Daybreak Nuclear Model 1150 reader. Dose-response curves and other data were processed with author-produced software (e.g., Berger et al., 1987).

Results and Comments

Dosimetry data are listed in Table 2. Ages and related luminescence data are listed in Table 3. Many more analyses (on some of these and additional samples) remain to be completed before confident interpretation can be made. Of immediate interest are the high Th and U concentrations in some samples (Table 2). At first this was thought to indicate samples having post-depositional enrichments, but a comparison of the ages for samples 22 and 31 and for samples 35 and 37 (Table 3) suggest that these relatively high U and/or Th values do not necessarily manifest such an open-system (hence disequilibrium) behavior.

A second prominent feature of these results is the occurrence of an age reversal for samples 31 and 35. Interpretation of and speculation about these results must await completion the full data set. For example, it is possible that significant age underestimation manifests the presence of malign (anomalous-fading luminescence) plagioclase feldspars. However, it is noteworthy that the IR-OSL ages for the three youngest samples and the TL age for sample 37 all fall closely on the inferred age-depth curve (Fig. 1) of Bischoff et al. (1997).

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TABLE 1. Samples from Core OL-92

Sample	Slug Top (m)	Core/Drive/Slug/Depth (cm)	Total Depth (m)	Texture
OWN97-1	5.49	92-1/6/A/30.0-34.0	5.81	silty mud
" -3	9.45	" /8/B/68.5-72.5	10.16	green clay
" -5	20.19	" /12/A/131.5-135.5	21.51	silty mud
" -22	64.14	92-2/2/A/123.0-127.0	65.39	laminated silty clay
" -31	74.42	" /6/A/16.0-20.0	74.60	silty mud
" -37	75.96	" /6/B/31.0-35.0	76.29	silty mud
" -35	79.60	" /8/A/115.5-119.5	80.78	green clay

Table 2. Dosimetry Data For Core OL-92

Sample	Water ^a (±0.05)	K ₂ O wt.% (±0.05)	C _t ^b ks ⁻¹ · cm ⁻²	C _{Th} ^b ks ⁻¹ · cm ⁻²	Th ppm	U ppm	b value ^c pGy·m ²	Cosmic ^d Gy/ka (±0.02)	Dose rate ^e Gy/ka
OWN97-1	1.62	2.42	0.9436±0.0087	0.294±0.025	7.89±0.67	5.08±0.21	0.615±0.067	0.10	1.853±0.068
OWN97-3	0.84	3.99	1.306±0.010	0.519±0.034	13.94±0.91	6.15±0.28	0.600±0.078	0.09	3.73±0.13
OWN97-5	1.97	1.75	0.9101±0.0088	0.289±0.025	7.77±0.67	4.85±0.21	0.60±0.10	0.08	1.323±0.046
OWN97-22	2.09	2.15	2.464±0.019	0.320±0.053	8.6±1.4	16.75±0.44	1.10±0.15	0.04	3.00±0.15
OWN97-31	0.89	2.18	2.315±0.021	0.443±0.064	11.9±1.7	14.62±0.53	0.90±0.16	0.04	4.61±0.25
OWN97-35	0.55	3.73	1.685±0.019	0.655±0.063	17.6±1.7	8.05±0.51	1.0±0.2	0.02	5.45±0.32
OWN97-37	0.53	3.47	1.558±0.018	0.706±0.062	19.0±1.7	6.66±0.51	1.0±0.2	0.02	5.13±0.30

^a Measured saturation value for ratio of weight of water/weight of dry sample. Uncertainties here and elsewhere are ±1σ.

^b Total and thorium count rates from finely powdered samples for thick-source-alpha-particle-counting (TSAC) method [Huntley and Wintle, 1981]. C_u = C_t - C_{Th}.

^c Alpha effectiveness factor [Huntley et al., 1988; Berger, 1988].

^d Estimated from the data of Prescott and Hutton [1988].

^e Calculated with the conversion factors given by Berger [1988] and includes the cosmic ray component.

TABLE 3. TL and IR-OSL Data and Ages for Core OL-92^a

Sample	Mode	Preheat ^b	Bleach ^c	D _E ^d (Gy)	Temp./Time ^e	Age (ka)	Depth (m)
OWN97-1	TL	120°C/3d	PB/560(3d)	12.8±1.8	220-310°C	6.9±1.0	5.81
	IRSL	130°C/3d	TB/780(4h)	18.5±2.5	1-35s		
	IRSL	150°C/3d	TB/780(4h)	16.3±2.2	1-15s		
			Average IRSL D _E =	17.4±2.0		9.4±1.3	
OWN97-3	TL	130°C/3d	TB/400(3d)	53.1±2.0	200-280°C	14.24±0.73	10.16
	IRSL	130°C/3d	TB/780(4h)	58.2±3.8	1-95s		
	IRSL	150°C/3d	TB/780(4h)	57.9±3.4	1-95s		
			Average IRSL D _E =	58.0±3.0		15.6±1.2	
OWN97-5	IRSL	130°C/3d	TB/780(4h)	36.7±2.0	1-65s		21.51
	IRSL	150°C/3d	TB/780(4h)	32.9±2.1	1-30s		
			Average IRSL D _E =	34.8±2.0		26.3±1.8	
						87.2±8.1	
OWN97-22	IRSL	140°C/3d	TB/FSL(3h)	243±23	1-65s		65.39
	IRSL	160°C/3d	TB/FSL(3h)	280±31	1-35s		
			Average IRSL D _E =	260±20			
OWN97-31	TL	145°C/3d	TB/400(3d)	318±27	230-380°C	69.0±7.0	74.60
OWN97-37	TL	150°C/3d	TB/400(3d)	628±82 ^f	330-400°C	122±17	76.29
OWN97-35	TL	150°C/3d	TB/400(3d)	319±40	240-380°C	58.5±8.1	80.78

^a For all TL runs, the heating rate was 5°C/sec. The polymineral 4-11 μm size fraction was used for all TL measurements. Both TL and IRSL were detected at the 420±20 nm spectral region (bandpass 390-470 nm at 1% cut).

- ^b The chosen pre-readout annealing (see Berger and Anderson, 1994; Berger, 1994; Ollerhead et al., 1994, for rationale).
- ^c The value in parentheses specifies the optical bleaching time. PB = "partial-bleach" protocol; TB = "total-bleach" method. Different optical-filter bandpasses were used for bleaching, as follows: 560 = 560-800 nm at 10% cut; 400 = 390-740 nm at 5% cut; 780 = > 780 nm solar spectrum passed; FSL = full solar spectrum.
- ^d Weighted mean equivalent dose plus average error over temperature or time interval in next column. A weighted-saturating-exponential regression model (Berger et al., 1987) was employed for all samples.
- ^e The temperature (TL) or time (IRSL) interval for which D_E is calculated.
- ^f The D_E values show a detectable monotonic rise with readout temperature, indicating that a higher annealing temperature should have been used. The estimated D_E average may underestimate somewhat the correct value.

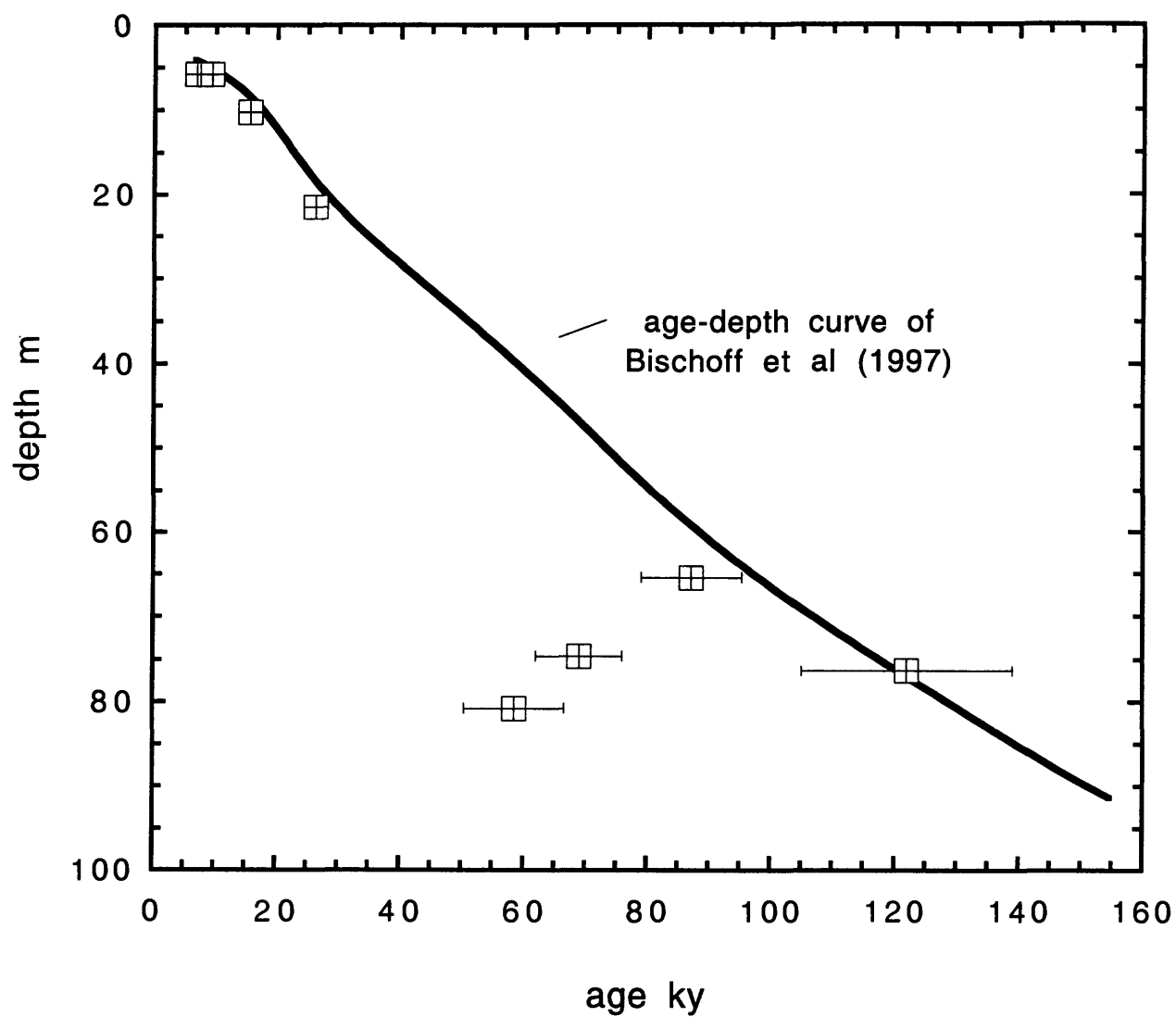


Fig. 1
TL and IR-OSL dates for core OL-92

**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
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**A TEST OF URANIUM SERIES DATING OF OSTRACODE SHELLS FROM
THE LAST INTERGLACIATION AT OWENS LAKE, CALIFORNIA, CORE
OL-92**

by

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Forester³

Open-File Report 98-132 (part 11)

This report is preliminary and has not been reviewed for conformity with U.S. Geological Survey editorial standards (or with the North American Stratigraphic Code). Any use of trade, product, or firm names is for descriptive purposes only and does not imply endorsement by the U.S. Government

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INTRODUCTION

A major deficiency in most paleoclimatic studies is the lack of good time calibration. Good dates are extremely rare for the time gap between the radiocarbon limit at about 35 kyrs and the Brunhes-Matuyama magnetic reversal at 780 kyrs. This lack makes regional or world-wide correlation of short-lived climatic events from record to record extremely tenuous.

Such is the case at Owens Lake, California, where sediments of the time gap in question show a continuous record with clearly defined short and long-term climate cycling. The time-depth scale for Owens Lake core OL-92 (Bischoff *et al.*, 1997b) is based on radiocarbon control for the uppermost 24 m (to 30,000 yrs), the Bishop ash bed at 304 m (at 759,000 yrs) and the inference of a constant mass-accumulation rate of 51.4 g/cm²/1000 yr. The justification for using a constant mass-accumulation rate for the extrapolation is because the average mass-accumulation rate calculated for the radiocarbon-dated segment, using bulk densities derived from pore-water measurements, was found to be essentially the same as for the entire core down to the Bishop Ash, suggesting that an approximately constant accumulation rate prevailed throughout the last 759,000 yrs. The resulting time-depth curve is reasonably robust back to about 50,000 yrs, but is essentially extrapolated beyond. The position of Termination II (MIS 5/6 boundary) based on the abrupt change in TIC, for example, appears at about 118,000 yrs (Bischoff *et al.*, 1997a) instead of about 128,000 yrs predicted from orbital tuning (Martinson *et al.*, 1987), and about 140,000 yrs B.P. as seen in the nearby Devils Hole record (Winograd *et al.*, 1992). Thus, the time-depth model may be as much as 10 percent in error at around 100,000 yrs, and is subject to modification as future progress is made on absolute dating of the core.

The time interval in question spans the range of U-series dating, which offers the possibility of providing chronological control back to 350 kyrs. Saline phases yielded excellent results on sediments from a drill core taken in downstream Searles Lake (Bischoff, *et al.* 1985). We had hoped to apply U-series dating to similar material in core OL-92, but saline minerals are lacking. Therefore, we attempted to apply the technique to ostracode shells. Ostracode shells are found throughout lacustrine sediments and present a heretofore untested material for U-series dating. Ostracodes are microscopic (adults about 0.2 to 3 mm in length) crustaceans having a shell (carapace composed of two valves) made of calcite. Like other arthropods they grow by molting and so produce a number of juvenile (instars) shells in addition to the adult shells. They commonly live in all but highly ephemeral surface water bodies and in oxygenated ground water. They are predominately benthic organisms, but many species can swim from spot to spot on the substrate and a few can be fully nektonic. Their shells are readily preserved as fossils in most sediments deposited in circumneutral to alkaline water bodies.

Ostracode shells have not been tested before because of their small size, their dispersal, and low concentration in a clay matrix presents difficulty in isolating a sufficient amount for analysis (50 mg). The requirement for successful dating is that the shells take up dissolved uranium (but not thorium) from lake water as they are grow. Uranium is generally soluble in natural waters, whereas thorium is insoluble. After death and burial, the shells must be closed to further uptake or loss of uranium. The age is determined by the build-up of ²³⁰Th which derives from the decay of ²³⁸U and ²³⁴U. We report here on the separation technique which yields sufficient sample for analysis, and on the results of uranium-series analyses by thermal ionization mass spectrometry (TIMS) for 6 samples from core OL-92. The results are generally encouraging and yield ages in the expected range, but indicate that the shells take up some initial thorium rendering ages somewhat too old.

METHODS

Sampling and separation/purification

We chose 6 ostracode-rich horizons from the interval 30 to 90 m based on Carter's (1997) reports on ostracode abundance in core OL-92. Samples of about 50 grams dry weight were taken at depths of 36.7 m, 40.6 m, 52.5 m, 55.7 m, 57.9 m, and 63.7 m, representing an approximate age range of 50 to 100 kyrs before present. Samples were frozen overnight, thawed, and suspended in 300 mls of hot distilled water to which 10 grams of sodium bicarbonate were added. After cooling, about 60 grams of Calgon (sodium hexametaphosphate, sodium carbonate, and soap) were stirred into the solution, and the suspension was allowed to sit for 24 hours. The suspension was then washed through a 100-mesh sieve, the fine fraction discarded and the coarser residue was retained and dried at room temperature. This residue, the sand fraction, contained the ostracode shells along with detrital sand grains. Ostracode shells were then separated from the sand by a combination of mica table, heavy liquids, and magnetic separator. The sample was first placed on a mica table, a vibrating inclined plate used to isolate mica grains. Equant-shaped sand grains like quartz and feldspar tend to roll directly down the vibrating plate whereas platy minerals like micas and ostracode shells traverse a diagonal path. Thus, micas and ostracode shells were caught in a metal cup hung just below the exit point of the platy minerals. Samples were further cleaned using a heavy liquid. Samples were placed in tubes filled with varying concentrations of methyl iodine and acetone to produce a density gradient. The ostracode shells and contaminants sank to different levels in the column depending on their density. Shells were collected from the solution by filtering and the methyl iodine was removed by washing with acetone. And finally, samples were passed through a Frantz magnetic-separator (vibrating inclined plane passing through a magnetic field). Microscopic examination indicated the samples at this stage were essentially 100% ostracode shells. The procedure was repeated once again for splits of samples at 40.6 m, and 55.7 m to determine if increased purification yielded cleaner isotopic results.

TIMS analysis

Samples for thermal ionization mass spectrometry (TIMS) were fired at 600° to remove the organic matrix of the shells, and then dissolved in 7N HNO₃ and spiked with ²³⁶U and ²²⁹Th and passed through anion exchange columns equilibrated with 7N HNO₃. Th was stripped from the column using 6N HCl, and U was then stripped using Teflon-distilled H₂O. 10 µl of 0.15N H₃PO₄ was added to the Th fraction. Both Th and U fractions were evaporated to dryness, converted to nitrate form using 8N HNO₃, and loaded onto the sample side of a double-Re filament for analysis on a Finnigan MAT 261 solid-source mass spectrometer configured with adjustable faraday collectors and an ion counter. U isotopes were measured using a peak-hopping mode, using the sequence ²³⁴U-²³⁸U, ²³⁵U, ²³⁶U-²³⁸U. Ion currents on the ²³⁸U beam were generally greater than 10⁻¹² a. Th isotopes were measured using a peak-hopping mode on the ion counter. Count rates for the ²²⁹Th and ²³⁰Th peaks were generally greater than 100 cps, and occasionally reached 500 cps which represents excellent ionization efficiency for the 1 to 5 pg Th loads measured here.

Dates were calculated from the resulting isotopic abundances and activities using age equations and half-lives given in Bischoff *et al.* (1995).

RESULTS

Isotopic analyses (Table 1) show that the ostracode shells contain very high levels of uranium, ranging from 5 to 58 ppm. Thorium ratios (²³⁰Th/²³²Th) range from 3.3 to 5.5, and derived ages range from 75 to 155 kyrs, which are within the expected age range of the age-depth model. Analyses of the replicate samples at 40.6 m and 55.7 m for which

the purification process was repeated show no significant improvement and indicate no significant extraneous contamination. Ages are shown plotted against depth in Fig. 1.

DISCUSSION

The nominal dates of 4 of the six samples (36.7 m, 40.6 m, 55.7 m, and 57.9 m, Fig. 1) plot in stratigraphic order on a trend close to that predicted for a SPECMAP predicted age for Termination II. Samples at 52.5 m and 63.7 m, however, plot about 50 kyrs too old for either trend. Although the systematic relations of the 4 samples might suggest the SPECMAP trend is correct, the thorium ratios suggest these ages are somewhat too old by having initial ^{230}Th .

The index of detrital contamination is given by the $^{230}\text{Th}/^{232}\text{Th}$ ratio (thorium ratio). Ratios less than about 20 (Bischoff and Fitzpatrick, 1991) generally indicate the presence of excessive extraneous Th, normally harbored by detrital clays that are mechanically inseparable from the authigenic phase. The ostracode shells have thorium ratios of 3.3 to 5.5, indicating the presence of significant non-radiogenic thorium. Such thorium generally renders the calculated age somewhat too old. Because the re-purified samples showed no improvement in the thorium ratio, the extraneous thorium must have been accumulated into the shell while the organism was alive. In marine and lake waters, thorium is concentrated on suspended particles, such as fecal pellets. It is likely, therefore, that the ostracodes ingested thorium while grazing on such particles, and incorporated it into their shells or into the organic matrix of the shells. Thus, at death the shells likely had an initial content of ^{230}Th , and therefore, an initial "finite" ^{230}Th age. This initial age depends on the initial $^{230}\text{Th}/^{232}\text{Th}$, a value which cannot be unequivocally estimated. Detritus from a wide variety of sources including eolian dust, soils, and alluvial sediments have thorium ratios ranging from 0.25 to 1.25 (Szabo and Rosholt, 1982). Using the extremes of this range shows the effects of this initial thorium on the calculated age. The sample at 36.7 m has a nominal age of 78.5 kyrs, and a thorium ratio of 4.0. An initial ratio 0.25 results in a corrected age of 71.7 kyrs, closer to the model age of 53 kyr. An initial ratio of 1.5, however, results in a corrected age of 42.7 kyrs, too young to be reasonable. Thus, it is not possible to make a general correction for initial thorium.

The results, therefore, although encouraging, are not sufficiently robust to yield high-resolution calibration of OL-92 for MISD 5. They do, however, give ages in the expected range, and in approximate stratigraphic order. Therefore, ostracode dating may be useful and worth the effort to provide approximate ages for packages of outcropping lacustrine sediments, for which no other age indicators are available.

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Table 1
U-series analyses and derived nominal ages of ostracod shells from Owens Lake core OL-92*

Sample depth (m)	U (ppm)	$^{234}\text{U}/^{238}\text{U}$	$^{230}\text{Th}/^{232}\text{Th}$	$^{230}\text{Th}/^{234}\text{Th}$	U date (ka)
36.7	29.7±0.7	1.26±0.06	4.0	0.53±0.03	78.5±6.2
40.6	53.8±0.6	1.21±0.02	4.6	0.51±0.02	75.5±3.6
"	57.8±0.7	1.21±0.02	4.1	0.48±0.02	69.5±3.3
52.5	20.3±0.2	1.24±0.02	3.2	0.79±0.03	155.1±10.8
55.7	24.2±0.3	1.21±0.02	5.3	0.62±0.02	100.3±5.4
"	26.0±0.3	1.23±0.02	5.5	0.59±0.02	92.3±5.0
57.9	7.9±0.1	1.21±0.02	3.3	0.63±0.02	104.6±5.8
63.7	5.0±0.1	1.20±0.02	3.7	0.79±0.03	155.2±11.1

* Isotope ratios are in terms of activities (dpm/g); ditto marks ("") refer to replicate analyses on aliquots purified a second time.

Figure 1
Depth plot of U-series ages of ostracode
shells from Owens Lake core OL-92.

