

# **FD\_BH: A Program for Simulating Electromagnetic Waves from a Borehole Antenna**

by Karl J. Ellefsen<sup>1</sup>

Open-File Report 02-276

2002

This report is preliminary and has not been reviewed for conformity with U.S. Geological Survey editorial standards. Any use of trade, product, or firm names is for descriptive purposes only and does not imply endorsement by the U.S. Government.

**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY**

<sup>1</sup>Denver, Colorado

## 1. OVERVIEW

Program FD\_BH is used to simulate the electromagnetic waves generated by an antenna in a borehole. The model representing the antenna may include metallic parts, a coaxial cable as a feed to the driving point, and resistive loading. The program is written in the C programming language, and the program has been tested on both the Windows and the UNIX operating systems.

This Open-File Report describes

- The contents and organization of the Zip file (section 2).
- The program files, the installation of the program, the input files, and the execution of the program (section 3).
- Address to which suggestions for improving the program may be sent (section 4).

## 2. CONTENTS AND ORGANIZATION OF THE ZIP FILE

The name of the Zip file is “fd\_bh.zip.” Within the Zip file are ofr\_02-276.pdf, 5 files, and 5 directories. File ofr\_02-276.pdf is a copy of this file. The 5 files contain the computer code that constitutes program FD\_BH and are described in section 3.1. The 5 directories are “test1,” “test2,” “test3,” “test4,” and “test5;” the directories contain sample input files for program FD\_BH and are described in section 3.3.

The contents of pick\_sw.zip may be extracted using program Winzip, which may be purchased at <http://www.winzip.com>.

## 3. PROGRAM FD\_BH

### 3.1 Program Files

The computer code for program FD\_BH is in 5 different files, which are briefly described in Table 1.

Table 1. Files with the code for program FD\_BH.

| File           | Short Description  |
|----------------|--|
| fd_bh.c        | Main C function for program FD_BH. Also contains many C functions related to input.                      |
| propagate.c    | C function that simulates the electromagnetic waves.   |
| calc_wavelet.c | C function that calculates an analytical wavelet.  |
| fnc_general.c  | Several general C functions that are needed for reading and writing files, memory allocation, and so on. |
| defs.h         | Header file with definitions of macros, structures, and so on.   |

The compute code was written using ANCI standard C.

## **3.2 Installation**

The installation requires two steps:

1. Copy the Zip file to a suitable directory on your computer.
2. Extract the contents of the Zip file using WinZip.
3. Compile and link the files listed in section 3.1. With the Windows 2000 operating system and the Visual C++ compiler, the compilation and linkage uses default values. With the UNIX operating system and the gcc compiler, the compilation and linkage also uses default values.

## **3.3 Input Files**

Directories “test1,” “test2,” “test3,” “test4,” and “test5” contain sample input files which were used to test the code. These input files may be studied to determine how various features in a borehole antenna may be simulated.

## **4. Suggestions for Improving the Program**

If you have any suggestions for improving the program, please contact:

Karl J. Ellefsen  
U. S. Geological Survey  
MS 964, Box 25046  
Denver, CO 80225-0046

Email: [ellefsen@usgs.gov](mailto:ellefsen@usgs.gov)

## **5. Disclaimers**

This report has not been reviewed for conformity with U.S. Geological Survey editorial standards.

This open-file report was prepared by an agency of the United States Government. Neither the United States Government nor any agency thereof nor any of their employees makes any warranty, expressed or implied, or assumes any legal liability or responsibility for the accuracy, completeness, or usefulness of any information, apparatus, product, or process disclosed in this report or represents that its use would not infringe privately owned rights. Reference therein to any specific commercial product, process, or service by trade name, trademark, manufacturer, or otherwise does not constitute or imply its endorsement, recommendation, or favoring by the United States Government or any agency thereof.

Although all data and software in this open-file report have been used by the USGS, no warranty, expressed or implied, is made by the USGS as to the accuracy of the data and related materials and (or) the functioning of the software. The act of distribution shall not

constitute any such warranty, and no responsibility is assumed by the USGS in the use of these data, software, or related materials.

## **6. Acknowledgements**

This work was supported by a USGS project: Geophysical Research and Development.