Map of Quaternary Faults and Folds of
Ecuador and Its Offshore RegionsInternational Lithosphere Program Task Group II-2,
Major Active Faults of the World

A cooperative project of the U.S. Geological Survey, Denver, Colorado
and the National Polytechnical School, Quito, Ecuador.
Data compiled by Arturo Eguez, Alexandra Alvarado, and Hugo Yepes.
Digital representation by Richard L. Dart (USGS).
Project coordination by Michael N. Machette (Co-chairman, ILP Task Group II-2).

2003

Scale 1:1,250,000; Mercator Projection
(longitude of central meridian, 78°W; latitude of true scale 0°; Clarke 1866 spheroid)

Mapa de Fallas y Pliegues Cuaternarios de
Ecuador y Regiones Oceanicas AdyacentesInternacional de la Litósfera, Grupo de Trabajo II-2,
Principales Fallas Activas del Mundo

Un proyecto de cooperación entre el U.S. Geological Survey, Denver, Colorado
y la Escuela Politécnica Nacional, Quito, Ecuador.
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2003

Escala 1:1,250,000; Proyección de Mercator
(longitud de meridiano central, 73°W; latitud de escala verdadera 0°;
con base en el esferoide de Clarke 1866)

International
Lithosphere
Program
(ILP)Programa
Internacional
de la Litósfera
(ILP)QUATERNARY FAULTS AND FOLDS OF ECUADOR
FALLAS Y PLIEGUES CUATERNARIAS DE ECUADOR

Number	Name of structure	Sense of movement	Time of most recent	Slip rate
Número	Nombre de estructura	Sentido de movimiento	Edad del último movimiento	Tasa de movimiento
EC-01	San Lorenzo lineament	Unknown	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-02	Esmeraldas fault	Unknown	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-02a	Northern section	Unknown	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-02b	Southern section	Sinistral, reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-03	Rio Canandé fault	Normal, dextral	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-03a	Western section	Normal, dextral	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-03b	Central section	Dextral	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-03c	Eastern section	Dextral	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-04	Galera fault	Dextral, normal	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-05	Buga fault	Reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-06	Mache lineament	Unknown	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-07	Cahaveral fault	Reverse, dextral	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-07a	Northern section	Dextral, normal	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-07b	Central section	Unknown	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-07c	Jama section	Normal, dextral	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-07d	San Isidro section	Reverse, transpressive	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-08	Quindío fault	Unknown	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-10	Bahía fault	Sinistral (?)	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-10a	Northern section	Reverse, transpressive (?)	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-10b	Southern section	Unknown	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-11	Calacota fault	Unknown	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-12	Dauile fault	Unknown	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-13	Buena Fe fault	Unknown	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-14	Jipijapa fault	Unknown	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-14a	Jipijapa section	Reverse(?)	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-14b	Jucury (fault) section	Reverse(?)	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-15	Rio Colimes fault	Unknown	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-16	Colónche fault	Reverse(?)	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-16a	Northeastern section	Reverse, transpressive	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-16b	Northern section	Sinistral	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-16c	Central section	Reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-16d	Southeastern section	Unknown	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-17	Carrazal fault	Unknown	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-18	La Cruz fault	Dextral	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-19	Chanduy fault	Unknown	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-20	Pozorja fault	Normal	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-21	Jambelí fault	Normal	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-22	Puna fault	Dextral	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-23	San Isidro fault	Dextral(?)	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-24	El Angel fault	Reverse, dextral(?)	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-25	Rio Ambi fault	Reverse, transpressive	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-26	Otafalo fault	Dextral	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-27	Bilecocha-Huayapungo fault	Normal	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-27a	Bilecocha section	Dextral	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-27b	Huayapungo section	Sinistral	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-28	Apurí fault	Unknown	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-28a	Northeastern section	Dextral	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-28b	Central section	Dextral	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-28c	Southern section	Unknown	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-29	Nangaito fault zone	Dextral	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-30	El Cinto fault	Unknown	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-30a	Guayacán section	Sinistral (?)	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-30b	Rio Cinto section	Sinistral	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-31	Quito fault	Unknown	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-31a	Northern section	Reverse, dextral	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-31b	Southern section	Reverse, dextral	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-32	Tandapi fault	Sinistral	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-33	Pagallacta fault	Dextral	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-34	Rio Bala fault	Reverse, dextral	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-35	Machachi fault	Dextral	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-36	Pozorja fault	Normal	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-37	Nagsiche anticline	Reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-38	Latacunga anticline	Reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-39	Yanayacu anticline	Reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-40	Guangaje fault	Strike slip(?)	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-41	Sigchos section	Transpressive, dextral(?)	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-41a	Chugchilan-Sigchos fault	Reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-42	Pucayacu fault	Reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-43	Valencia-La Maná fault	Unknown	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-43a	Valencia section	Unknown	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-43b	La Maná section	Reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-44	Quinsaloma fault	Unknown	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-45	Calabi fault	Unknown	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-46	Rio Salinas fault	Unknown	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-46a	Salinas section	Unknown	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-46b	Southern section	Unknown	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-47	Guaranda fault	Reverse, dextral(?)	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-48	Morona fault	Reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-49	Chillanes fault	Unknown	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-50	Pallatanga fault zone	Dextral, reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-50a	Central section	Dextral(?)	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-50b	Southern section	Reverse, dextral(?)	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-51	Pancho Negro fault	Reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-52	Naranjal fault	Reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-53	Ponce Enriquez fault	Reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-54	Chingual fault	Dextral	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-55	Reventador fault	Reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-55a	Northern section	Dextral	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-55b	Southern section	Reverse, dextral	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-56	Salado fault	Unknown	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-57	Baeza-Chaco fault	Dextral, reverse,	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-58	Cosanga fault	Reverse, dextral	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-59	Huacanaes fault	Dextral	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-60	Pisayambo fault	Dextral	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-61	Patate fault	Dextral	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-62	Candelaria fault	Strike-slip(?)	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-63	Guano fault	Dextral	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-64	Cacalete fault	Reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-65	Payamino fault	Reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-66	Sumaco fault	Reverse, transpressive	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-67	Hollín fault	Reverse(?)	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-68	Tena fault	Reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-69	Puñuno fault	Reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-70	Arajuno fault	Reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-71	Arao fault	Reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-72	Mera fault	Reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-73	Puyo fault	Reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-74	Pastaza fault	Sinistral	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-75	Santiago-Upano fault	Reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-76	Macusa fault	Reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-77	Talisha fault	Reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-78	Paute fault	Unknown	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-79	Guilacoo fault	Reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-80	Tarqui fault	Unknown	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-81	Girón fault	Unknown	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-81a	Northeastern section	Normal	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-81b	Southwestern section	Normal, dextral	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-82	Celica-Macará fault	Unknown	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-82a	Celica section	Reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-82b	Macará section	Reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-83	La Toma fault	Reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-84	Catamayo fault	Reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-85	Las Pitas fault	Unknown	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-86	El Tambo fault	Reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-87	Loja fault	Reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-88	Solanda fault	Unknown	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-89	Las Aradas fault	Reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-90	Numbata fault	Reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-90a	Northern section	Reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-90b	Southern section	Reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-91	Nangaritza fault	Transcurrent, reverse	<1.6 Ma	<1 (unknown)
EC-92	Colombia-Ecuador trench (subduction zone)	Reverse	Historic (1908)	>5 (ca. 70)

RELATIVE PLATE MOTION

No.	Location	Fixed Plate	Moving Plate	Velocity	Direction
1	81°W, 1°N	South America	Nazca	7.3 cm/yr	79.1°
2	77°W, 2°S	Nazca	South America	7.0 cm/yr	281.3°

Source: Relative Plate Motion Calculator, Nave 14 Model, Kenjiro Tamai, Ocean Research Institute, University of Tokyo, 1-151, Minato-ku, Tokyo, 164, Japan (kenji@ori.u-tokyo.ac.jp)

Diagram of major plate boundaries for Ecuador
Esquema de límites de placas para Ecuador

Digital data prepared with ARC/INFO version 7.2.1 running under Solaris version 2.6 on a Unix workstation.
Last revision June 2003.

Map prepared by M.N. Machette using Adobe Illustrator version 10.0.
Last revision July 2003.

This map is available as a PDF file at <http://geology.usgs.gov>
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ILP FAULT MAPS	USGS OPEN-FILE REPORT NO.
1. ARGENTINA	00-103
2. BOLIVIA	00-293, Plate 1
3. BRAZIL	00-230
4. CHILE	00-283, Plate 2
5. COLOMBIA	02-284
6. COSTA RICA	98-481
7. ECUADOR	This report
8. PANAMA	98-779
9. PERU	In preparation
10. MANGUA, NI.	00-437
11. VENEZUELA	00-018

MAP EXPLANATION

TIME OF MOST RECENT SURFACE RUPTURE
— Historic (year)
— Holocene (<10,000 yrs) or post glacial (<15,000 yrs)
— Quaternary undifferentiated (<1,600,000 yrs)
SLIP RATE
— 1-5 mm/yr
— 0.2-1 mm/yr
— <0.2 mm/yr (or unknown)
QUALITY
— Continuous at map scale
— Poor or discontinuous at map scale
— Inferred or concealed
STRUCTURE TYPE
— FAULTS
— Thrust or reverse fault (teeth on upper block)
— Right-lateral (dextral) strike-slip fault
— Left-lateral (sinistral) strike-slip fault
— Normal fault (bar and ball on downthrown block)
— FOLDS
— Anticline
— Syncline
— Monocline
OTHER SYMBOLS
— Location of fault section boundary
— Ecuador fault number (EC-)
— Other fault numbers (for example, in Colombia)

SIMBOLOGÍA DEL MAPA

EDAD DE ÚLTIMA RUPTURA SUPERFICIAL
— Histórica (año)
— Holoceno (<10,000 años) o post glacial (<15,000 años)
— Cuaternaria, sin diferenciar (<1,600,000 años)
TASA DE MOVIMIENTO
— 1-5 mm/año
— 0.2-1 mm/año
— <0.2 mm/año (o desconocida)
CALIDAD
— Continúa a la escala del mapa
— Pobre o discontinua a la escala del mapa
— Inferida u oculta
TIPO DE ESTRUCTURA
— FALLAS
— Falla inversa o corrimiento (triángulos en bloque superior)
— Falla de rumbo dextral
— Falla de rumbo sinistral
— Falla normal (círculo en bloque hundido)
— PLIEGUES
— Anticlinal
— Sinclinal
— Monoclinal
OTROS SIMBOLOS
— Extremidad de sección de falla
— Número de falla de Ecuador (EC-)
— Otro números de falla (por ejemplo, en Colombia)