

Table 1. Chemical and isotopic analyses of spring water from Ugashik caldera and locally derived meteoric water (LDMW) Analyst, R. Barnes, U.S. Geological Survey, 1973.

Spring LDMW 1031B73		
Field No.	(in parts per million)	1031B73M
SiO ₂	56	14
Rb	0.1	--
Ca	18	3.4
Mg	8.5	0.6
Na	28	<0.01
K	2.6	24
Li	0.07	2.8
HCO ₃	164.2	24
SO ₄	<0.2	2.8
Cl	17	2.7
F	0.1	<0.1
B	0.31	<0.02
pH	5.22	6.9
O ¹⁸	-12.67	-12.36
D	-90.8	-88.8
Temp 10°C		--

Table 2. Analytical data for potassium-argon age measurement on Ugashik caldera dacite.

Sample No.	Material	Dated	K ₂ O*	Wt. (gm)	Ar ⁴⁰ 100 _{rad} (mol/gm)	⁴⁰ Ar _{rad} ⁴⁰ Ar	Calculated age (ka)
75ALe36	Dacite	1.60 ± 0.04	14.504	15.439	0.4284	4.8	171 ± 22

Petrographic Description of Analyzed Samples.

Ugashik caldera

- 1) Dense fine-grained hornblende dacite porphyry.
- 2) Porphyritic plagioclase-orthopyroxene dacite. Glassy groundmass with phenocrysts of weakly zoned plagioclase (An64-68) and orthopyroxene.
- 3) Pale-red vesicular, porphyritic dacite. Oscillatory-zoned plagioclase (An60-72), orthopyroxene, and rare clinopyroxene in fine-grained groundmass of glass and plagioclase microlites.
- 4) Vitric clast. Porphyritic plagioclase-pyroxene-hornblende dacite. Glassy groundmass contains abundant randomly oriented phenocrysts of plagioclase (An70), clinopyroxene, hornblende (altered), and biotite (altered).
- 5) Porphyritic hornblende dacite. Phenocrysts of normal and oscillatory-zoned plagioclase (26%), hornblende (4%), orthopyroxene (0.7%), clinopyroxene (0.5%), biotite (0.5%), and metallics (2.2%) in a fine-grained felsic groundmass (74%). Scarce olivine; less than 2% vesicles.
- 6) Hornblende-clinopyroxene-orthopyroxene-biotite porphyritic dacite. Phenocrysts of normal and oscillatory zoned plagioclase (27%), hornblende (3%), clinopyroxene (2%), orthopyroxene (1%), and biotite (2%) in fine-grained groundmass (59%) of felsic material and pale-brown glass. Trace of olivine and metallic oxides.
- 7) Light-gray vesicular biotite-plagioclase dacite porphyry. Plagioclase, biotite, quartz, hornblende, and orthopyroxene phenocrysts in a glassy groundmass.
- 8) Porphyritic hornblende-biotite dacite. Flow-foliated glassy groundmass contains rounded phenocrysts of plagioclase and quartz. Phenocrysts are plagioclase (19%; An54), quartz (4%), dark-green hornblende (3%), lesser biotite, and scarce orthopyroxene.
- 9) Porphyritic hornblende dacite. Phenocrysts of plagioclase (21%), quartz (6%), hornblende (3%), and trace amounts of biotite and orthopyroxene in a slightly vesiculated (6%) felsic groundmass (60%) with minor glass.
- 10) Fine-grained hornblende dacite. Phenocrysts (13%) of plagioclase (10%), hornblende (2%), and trace quartz and biotite in a fine-grained felsic groundmass (85%).
- 11) Fine-grained hornblende dacite.
- 12) Fine-grained dacite. Phenocrysts of plagioclase (9%) with trace hornblende, biotite, orthopyroxene, and metallic oxides in a fine-grained felsic groundmass (80%).
- 13) Fine-grained hornblende dacite.
- 14) Fine-grained hornblende dacite. Phenocrysts of plagioclase (5%), hornblende (2%), and trace biotite and metallic oxides in a fine-grained felsic groundmass.
- 15) Light-colored very fine-grained hornblende-biotite dacite. Phenocrysts (15%) of plagioclase (14%) and minor biotite and hornblende with trace quartz in a cryptocrystalline felsic groundmass.

Mount Peulik volcano

- 16) Porphyritic basalt. Phenocrysts of plagioclase (An65; 39%), olivine (4%), and clinopyroxene (1%) in a microlitic felspar groundmass.
- 17) Porphyritic andesitic basalt. Phenocrysts of plagioclase (An60; 30%), olivine, and trace clinopyroxene and metallic oxides in a groundmass of clear-brown glass and plagioclase microlites.
- 18) Two-pyroxene vesicular andesite. Phenocrysts of plagioclase (19%), hornblende (2%), and trace clinopyroxene, orthopyroxene, olivine, and quartz in a microlite-rich groundmass (60%).
- 19) Porphyritic andesite. Phenocrysts of plagioclase (23%) and orthopyroxene (11%) with trace biotite olivine and metallic oxides in a groundmass (40%) of pale brown glass.
- 20) Porphyritic two-pyroxene andesite. Phenocrysts of plagioclase (28%), orthopyroxene (7%), clinopyroxene (2%), and trace olivine in a groundmass (40%) of pale-brown glass.
- 21) Porphyritic two-pyroxene andesite. Phenocrysts of plagioclase (37%), orthopyroxene (6%), and clinopyroxene (3%) with trace olivine in a groundmass of pale-brown glass.
- 22) Porphyritic two-pyroxene andesite. Phenocrysts of plagioclase (21%), orthopyroxene (7%), and clinopyroxene (6%) in a groundmass of pale-brown glass.
- 23) Porphyritic two-pyroxene vesicular andesite. Phenocrysts of plagioclase (35%), orthopyroxene (6%), and clinopyroxene (4%) in a groundmass of pale-brown glass (50%).
- 24) Porphyritic orthopyroxene andesite. Phenocrysts of plagioclase (36%) and orthopyroxene (9%) with trace clinopyroxene and olivine in a groundmass of pale-brown glass.

Summit dome

- 25) Porphyritic hornblende-biotite dacite. Phenocrysts of hornblende (with altered opaque rims), plagioclase, and rare quartz in a cryptocrystalline groundmass.
- 26) Porphyritic hornblende-biotite dacite. Phenocrysts of hornblende (with altered opaque rims), plagioclase, and rare quartz in a felsic cryptocrystalline groundmass.
- 27) Porphyritic hornblende-biotite dacite. Phenocrysts chiefly plagioclase with hornblende and biotite in a vesiculated cryptocrystalline felsic groundmass.
- 28) Dome material from debris-avalanche deposit. Porphyritic hornblende-biotite dacite. Phenocrysts of plagioclase, brown hornblende, red biotite, and scarce quartz and orthopyroxene in a fine-grained felsic groundmass.

Debris-avalanche deposits from east dome

- 29) Glassy porphyritic hornblende-biotite dacite. Phenocrysts of plagioclase, brown hornblende, red biotite, and scarce quartz in a dense glass groundmass.
- 30) Porphyritic hornblende-biotite dacite vitrophyre.

Table 3. Major element (in weight percent, nd = not determined) and trace element (in parts per million) composition of Ugashik and Mount Peulik Volcanic rocks.

Map No.	Field No.	Pre-caldera rocks						Intracaldera Dome Complex									
		1 75AM60 Quf	2 81AR11A Quf	3 81AW269 Quf	4 81AR11B7 Qub	5 9AM43 Qub	6 79AM44 Qub	7 81AW271 Qud	8 81AR13 Qud	9 79AM55 Qud	10 79AM54A Qud	11 79AM54B Qud	12 79AM54C Qud	13 73AM45 Qud	14 73AM28B Qud	15 74AM51C Qud	
Major Elements																	
SiO ₂	58.6	59.4	60.1	61.4	61.5	61.4	65.5	66.4	66.5	66.9	67.7	64.2	66.5	66.1	71.9		
Al ₂ O	17.5	17.3	17.5	17.4	16.8	16.7	16.6	16.3	16.1	16.3	16.0	16.6	16	16.3	15	16.3	15
FeO	3.48	4.78	5.15	3.35	0.19	2.30	1.96	1.78	2.50	2.20	1.80	1.90	2.80	1.60	2.10	1.00	
Fe ₂ O ₃	3.09	1.20	1.07	1.67	5.10	3.00	2.36	2.14	1.80	1.9	1.90	1.80	1.60	2.10	1.40		
MgO	3.80	2.75	3.15	2.68	2.70	2.70	1.71	1.49	1.80	1.5	1.40	1.80	1.40	1.60	0.70		
CaO	7.34	6.63	6.97	6.29	6.10	6.00	4.79	4.44	4.60	4.50	4.10	4.90	4.30	4.40	2.90		
Na ₂ O	3.40	3.31	3.42	3.30	3.50	3.60	3.74	3.75	3.80	4.00	4.00	3.70	4.00	3.30	4.30		
K ₂ O	1.27	1.36	1.32	1.43	1.60	1.60	1.77	2.79	1.70	1.80	1.90	1.70	1.80	1.80	2.10		
H ₂ O+	0.40	nd	0.09	nd	0.29	0.55	0.28	nd	0.52	0.55	0.39	0.73	0.25	1.10	0.43		
H ₂ O-	0.12	nd	0.02	nd	0.22	0.43	0.10	nd	0.13	0.12	0.24	0.41	0.23	0.29	0.56		
TiO ₂	0.64	0.59	0.56	0.58	0.56	0.54	0.42	0.39	0.40	0.34	0.30	0.38	0.32	0.39	0.15		
P ₂ O ₅	0.10	0.16	0.17	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.18	0.19	0.23	0.20	0.19	0.11		
MnO	0.14	0.13	0.15	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.12		
CO ₂	0.36	nd	0.08	nd	0.69	0.76	0.72	nd	0.08	0.27	0.33	0.63	0.27	0.01	0.01		
Cl ₂	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.00	0.01	nd	nd	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	nd	nd		
F	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.02	0.03	nd	nd	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.02	nd	nd		
SiO ₂ (vol.free)	59.1	60.9	60.4	62.4	62.6	62.6	66.1	67.3	66.9	67.0	68.1	65.3	67.5	67.2	72.1		
Trace Elements																	
Rb	32	nd	30	nd													