

## EL68D Wasteway Watershed Land-Cover Generation



Open-File Report 2007–1143



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By Sheila Ruhl, E. Lynn Usery, and Michael P. Finn

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**U.S. Department of the Interior  
U.S. Geological Survey**

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## Conversion Factors and Datum

<b>Multiply</b>	<b>By</b>	<b>To obtain</b>
<b>Length</b>		
kilometer (km)	0.6214	mile (mi)
kilometer (km)	0.5400	mile, nautical (nmi)
meter (m)	1.094	yard (yd)
<b>Area</b>		
square meter (m <sup>2</sup> )	0.0002471	acre
hectare (ha)	2.471	acre
hectare (ha)	0.003861	square mile (mi <sup>2</sup> )
square kilometer (km <sup>2</sup> )	0.3861	square mile (mi <sup>2</sup> )

Horizontal coordinate information is referenced to the North American Datum of 1983 (NAD 83).

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## Abstract

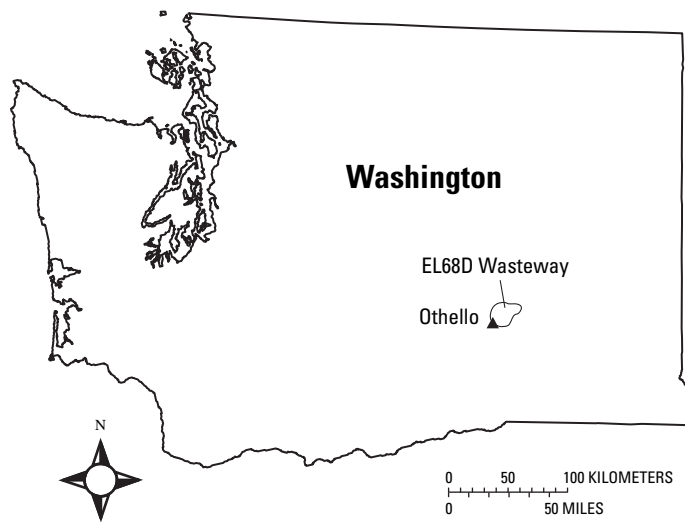
Classification of land cover from Landsat Enhanced Thematic Mapper Plus (ETM+) for the EL68D Wasteway Watershed in the State of Washington is documented. The procedures for classification include use of two ETM+ scenes in a simultaneous unsupervised classification process supported by extensive field data collection using Global Positioning System receivers and digital photos. The procedure resulted in a detailed classification at the individual crop species level.

## Introduction

The U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) recently completed land cover classification for the EL68D Wasteway Watershed in the State of Washington as a part of a larger project to model water quality in this and three other watersheds (Usery and others, 2004). The process used multiple image dates, extensive field visits with Global Positioning System (GPS) coordinates established, and a multiple process of classification including unsupervised classification and post processing. The result is a classified land-cover image that consists of a high fidelity classification scheme to the individual crop species level and allows differentiation between corn and wheat, for example. The purpose of this report is to document the procedures used in this classification approach and provide the final land-cover map.

## Study Area and Data

The EL68D Wasteway in Adams County surrounds Othello, Washington, on the north, south, and east (fig.1). It drains into the Potholes Canal, which flows into the Scooteney Reservoir. The watershed was selected because it is a National Water Quality Assessment (NAWQA) test site for the USGS. The approximate center of the watershed is 119° 02' 13" W. and 46° 49' 11" N. The area of the EL68D Wasteway Watershed is approximately 37,719 hectares. The watershed is contained within moderately flat to gently rolling farmland with irrigated cropland in a total relief range of approximately 50 m. Some planted timber exists in the primarily agricultural



**Figure 1.** The Wasteway Watershed study area in Adams County, east of Othello, Washington.

watershed. Low-growing scrub and grassland are present on more rugged areas; the natural drainage areas tend to be more rugged.

In August 2001, crops grown within the EL68D Wasteway Watershed included wheat, alfalfa, potatoes, corn, onions, beans, spearmint, and peppermint. Other crops included carrots, asparagus, and smaller scattered plots of squash, tomato, eggplant, and some hay/pasture; a few apple and peach orchards also existed within the watershed. Much of the cropland has been lost to grass and weeds because of government agricultural subsidy programs. During the field visit, local residents indicated that beans, asparagus, and wheat are grown for the seed market. Corn is grown primarily for silage (animal consumption), except for a few smaller plots of sweet corn.

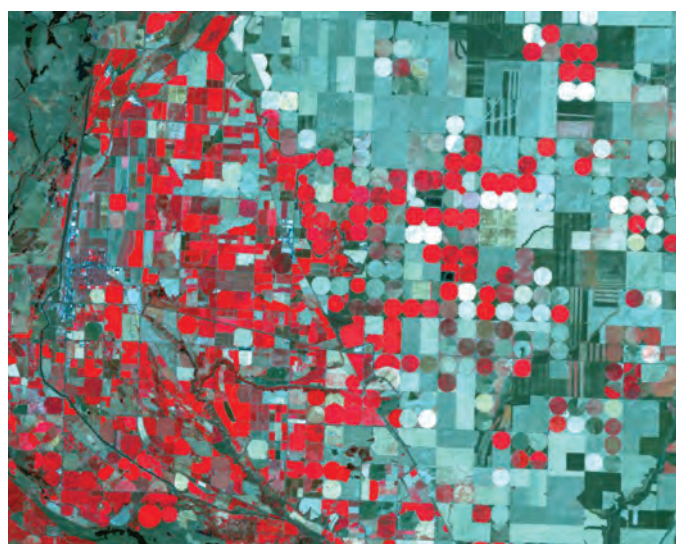
In an effort to produce a more accurate land cover dataset at 30-meter resolution for the EL68D Wasteway Watershed, 255 sites within and around the watershed were visited during the week of August 6-10, 2001. Vegetation and crops were described for each site and locations recorded in GPS coordinates in North American Datum 1983 (NAD 83). Available six band Enhanced Thematic Mapper Plus (ETM+) scenes from the Landsat 7 satellite were used to process and classify land cover. Two scenes, one acquired on July 12, 2001 (fig. 2) and the other acquired August 29, 2001, (fig. 3) were stacked



to create one 12-band image. Image data for the July scene were clustered using the ERDAS Imagine software (Leica Geosystems, 2007). Because of different maturity stages in plant growth and a vast range of spectral differences within many crop types, an unsupervised classification approach using 100 clusters was chosen as the clustering method, as opposed to a supervised classification approach. Each of 255 sites was visited within the digital raster data and spectrally profiled using the 12-band image and field source data. Spectral curves for crop types were then compared to delineate different crop characteristics within each cluster. The crop types were classified using the Spatial Modeler within the ERDAS Imagine software and classes were assigned to each cluster,



**Figure 2.** Enhanced Thematic Mapper Plus image subscene over EL68D Wasteway Watershed, July 12, 2001. Bands 4, 3, and 2 are shown in red, green, and blue, respectively.



**Figure 3.** Enhanced Thematic Mapper Plus image subscene over EL68D Wasteway Watershed, August 19, 2001. Bands 4, 3, and 2 are shown in red, green, and blue, respectively.

therefore creating a new land-cover dataset with accurate crop and vegetation information at the time of the field visit. Land-cover classification is based on the Level II categories of the Land Use/Land Cover classification system documented by Anderson and others (1976).

## Field Data Collection

To aid in the classification process, a USGS researcher collected data for 255 sample sites. At each sample site, crop and other vegetation types were recorded to the species level, along with a description of the site. Coordinate locations were recorded for each site with a hand held GPS receiver, and digital photographs were taken of the various vegetation types and other features present. For example, at a cross roads sample site, photographs were taken of the four crops present in the corners. For sample sites along a road, photographs were taken of the vegetation on either side. Crop types along roadways were recorded on sketch maps with relative positions intact. A sample sketch map of the recordings for the GPS 167 data collection site is shown in figure 4. The complete table of points is included in the appendix at the back of this report and an archive of the photographs is available on the WWW at [http://mcmweb.er.usgs.gov/carto\\_research/](http://mcmweb.er.usgs.gov/carto_research/).

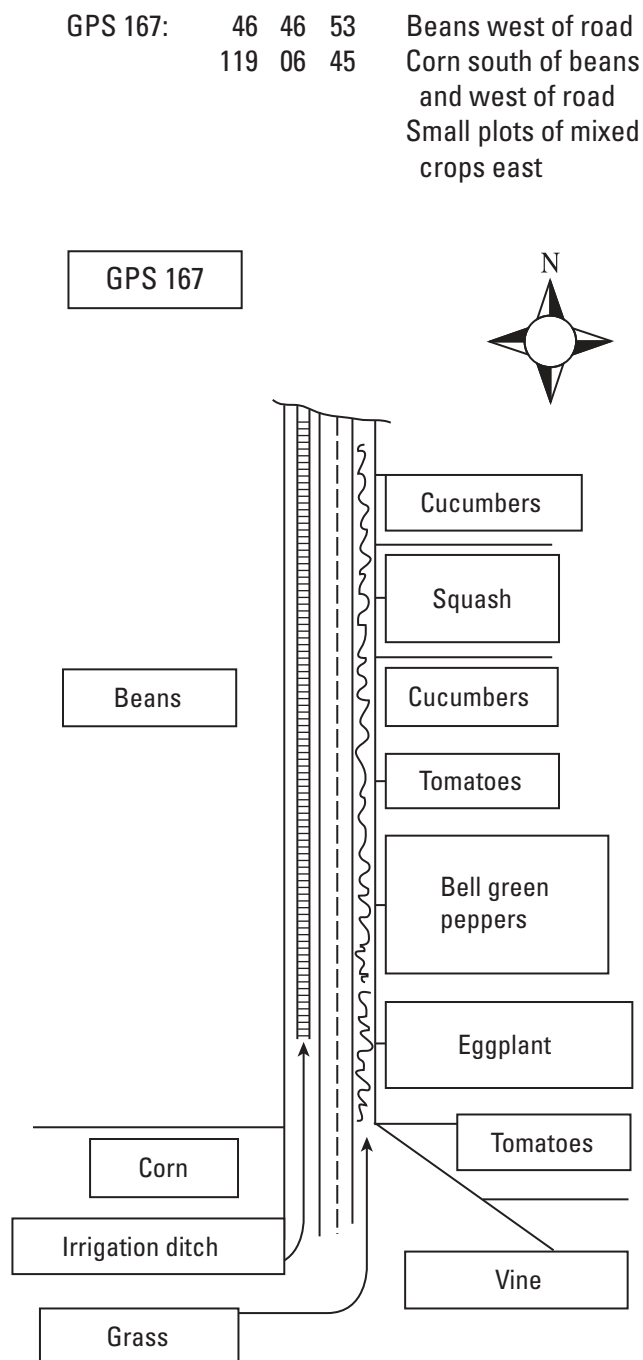
Digital photographs were taken of several of the GPS locations, and used to help match the image spectral responses with the correct crop types. A sample of photographs showing peppermint and spearmint crops is shown in figure 5.

## Classification Procedures

Classification was performed with the ERDAS Imagine software using the Iterative Self-Organizing Data Analysis Technique (ISODATA) (Tou and Gonzalez, 1974). The technique was applied to both ETM+ scenes for the watershed area. Spectral signatures were developed from each scene for each test site. Using the two scenes from different periods in the growing season, it is possible to differentiate individual species since the spectral response of individual species change differently. For example, figure 6 shows the spectral response curves for corn and wheat for each of the scenes. Note that, it would not be possible to separate these crops using the July 2001 image, but the August 2001 data provide sufficient spectral differences so the crops can be differentiated. Other species also were differentiable in the July scene and not in the August scene.

Once the spectral responses were determined from an initial unsupervised classification with ISODATA, they were matched to the field data to provide the class values for particular spectra for individual crops. The list of vegetation types that were classified is given in table 1 (at the back of this report). With the spectral signatures, a post processing

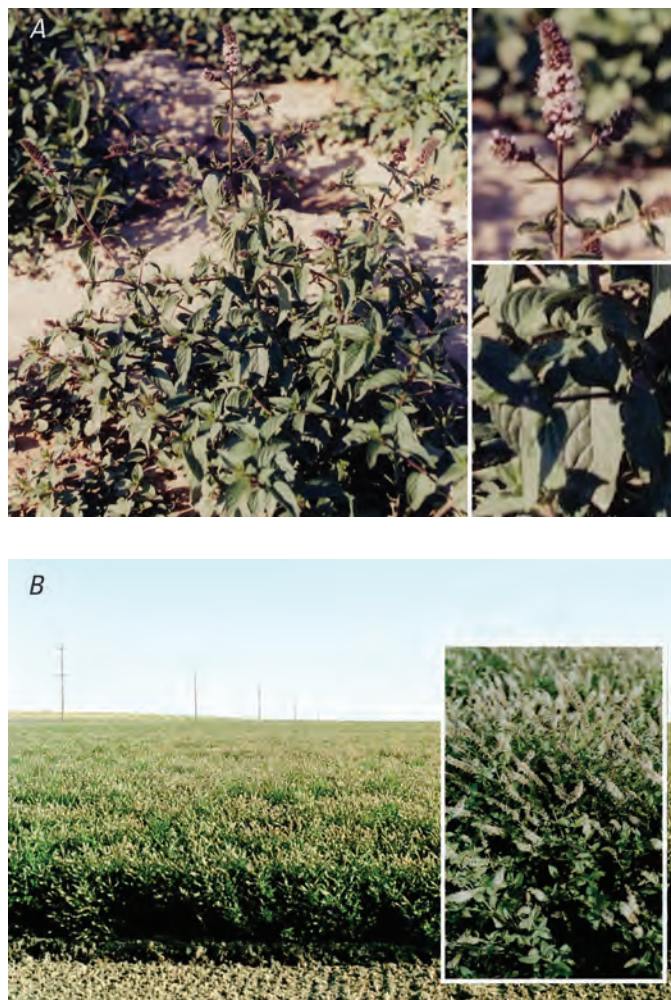




**Figure 4.** Sketch map of Global Positioning System 167 data collection site with crop types identified.

procedure was used to rectify the classification with the field-collected data which results in the final classification.

An example of how the GPS locations, field descriptions and photographs were used is shown in figure 7 (at the back of this report). Note the image band combinations showing the GPS locations with the corresponding photographs of the actual ground cover, in this case asparagus at GPS 123 and onions at GPS 13



**Figure 5.** Fields of peppermint (A) and spearmint (B) in the EL68D Wasteway Watershed.

## Results

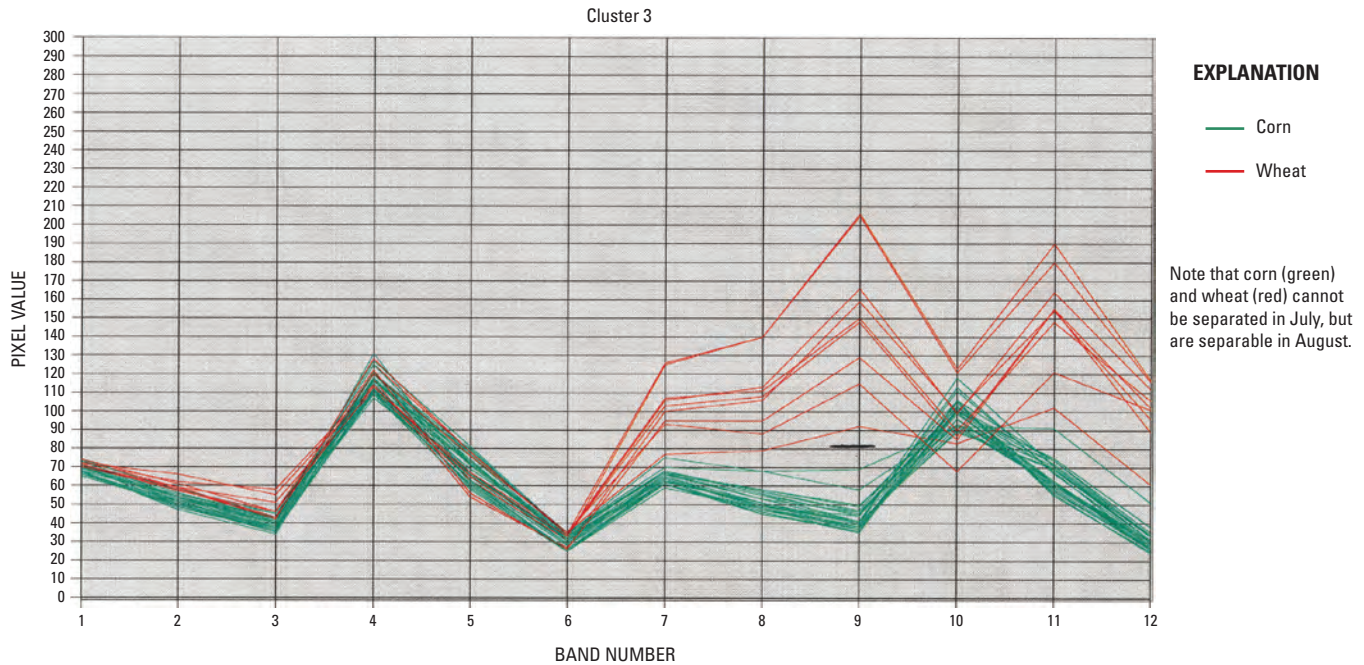
The results provide a detailed classification of the land cover of the EL68D Wasteway Watershed. The final land-cover map includes all 255 locations with exact classification to match the field-collected data (fig. 8, at the back of this report). The map was created with each of the sample locations as a hot link based on the GPS coordinates. For each point, the link provides access to the field photos, the ETM+ image chip around the point, the spectral curves from both dates, and the final classification category assigned.

## Conclusions

The land cover classification of EL68D Wasteway Watershed was required as an input to model water quality in the watershed. It resulted in development of rigorous procedures

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for combining images from multiple dates with extensive field investigation to develop a detailed classification of individual crop species. The combination of on site field investigation, including field recording of descriptions, photographs, and GPS coordinates with multi-date ETM+ images provides a basis for discrimination of individual crop types.



**Figure 6.** Spectral response curves from the July 2001, bands 1 through 6 and August 2001, bands 7 through 12, Enhanced Thematic Mapper Plus images.

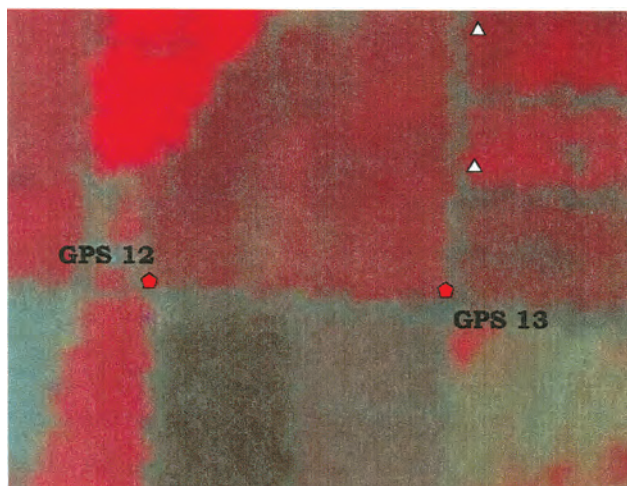
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- Anderson, J.R., Hardy, E.E., Roach, J.T., and Witmer, R.E., 1976, A land use and land cover classification system for use with remote sensor data: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 964, 28 p.
- Leica Geosystems, 2007, ERDAS Imagine, <http://gi.leica-geosystems.com/LGISub1x33x0.aspx>, last accessed July 2007.
- Tou, J.T., and Gonzalez, R.C., 1974, Pattern recognition principles: Addison-Wesley Publishing Co., Reading, Mass., 377 p.
- Usery, E.L., Finn, M.P., Scheidt, D.J., Ruhl, S., Beard, T., and Bearden, M., 2004, Geospatial data resampling and resolution effects on watershed modeling: A case study using the agricultural non-point source pollution model, *Journal of Geographical Systems*, vol. 6, no. 3, p. 286–309.

**Table 1.** Land cover classified for EL68D Wasteway Watershed.

Class	Class code	Class	Class code
Urban			
Urban (unclassified)	10	Urban grasses (parks, cemeteries, golf courses)	17
Residential	11	Impervious surface (commercial)	18
Transportation/utilities	14		
Agriculture, including grasses/grains/irrigated crops			
Agriculture (unclassified)	20	Asparagus	209
Wheat	201	Hay/pasture	210
Soybeans	202	Crops (unclassified)	211
Beans	203	Mixed grass	212
Carrots	204	Corn	213
Onions	205	Cotton	214
Potatoes	206	Peanuts	215
Squash	207	Disturbed or harvested cropland	216
Tomatoes	208		
Orchards			
Unknown orchard	22	Nurseries	223
Peach	221	Feedlots/confined feeding	23
Apple	222		
Bare-cultivated/fallow crop			
Peppermint	217	Alfalfa	219
Spearmint	218	Farmsteads	242
Scrub			
Deciduous low desert scrub	33		
Timber			
Forest (unclassified)	40	Mixed deciduous and pine	43
Mature deciduous	41	Young planted pine	44
Mature planted pine	42		
Water			
Unclassified	50	Lakes/ponds	52
Canals/streams	51	Reservoirs	53
Wetlands			
Non-forested wetlands	60	Forested wetlands	61
Bare exposed			
Barren land	70	Bare transitional	76
Bare rock	74	Mixed barren land	77
Quarry/pit/mine	75		

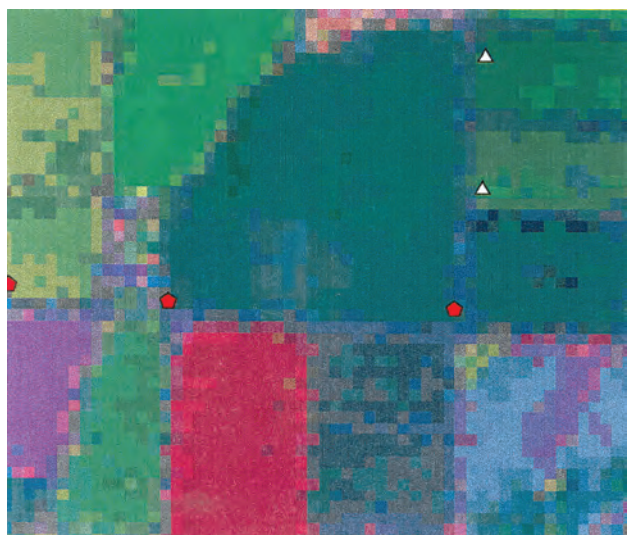




July 12, 2001 (6-band, 30-meter thematic mapping) visual bands (432 false color)



July 12, 2001 (6-band, 30-meter thematic mapping) visible bands (321 true color)



July 12, 2001 (Clustered) 100 clusters



Classified field source data (derivative of cluster data)



Global Positioning System 12 (asparagus)



Global Positioning System 13 (onions)

**Figure 7.** Global Positioning System locations and digital photographs used in the classification process.



*EL68D Wasteway Watershed Land Cover*  
*( Adams County, Washington )*



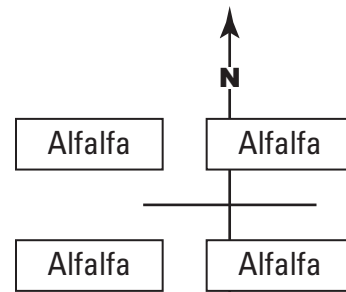
**Figure 8.** Final land-cover map for the EL68D Wasteway Watershed.

## Appendix

### GPS Locations For El68D New Land Cover

Points Collected: 08-07-01

GPS 01:	46 51 11 119 07 36	Peaches east of field rd south Potatoes west of field rd south
GPS 02/3:	46 50 59 119 07 36	Onions east of field rd south Apples south of onions
GPS 04/5:	46 50 38 119 07 36	Apple Orchard west of field rd south Beans east of field rd south (beans have pink blooms)
GPS 06:	46 50 27 119 07 58	Alfalfa north and northwest of intersection Alfalfa south west of intersection Bare Cultivated south



GPS 07:	46 51 14 119 07 59	Cut Wheat west of Hwy 24
GPS 08:	46 52 11 119 07 43	Potatoes south and west of field rd
GPS 09:	46 52 10 119 07 03	Bare Cultivated (was onions) south of field rd Alfalfa North of field rd
GPS 10:	46 52 10 119 06 47	Onions north of rd (some weeds)
GPS 11:	46 52 09 119 06 18	(Young Timothy ?) Grass north of rd Bare Cultivated south of rd
GPS 12:	46 52 08 119 05 59	Asparagus (gone to seed) / Floral south of rd Onions north and east of GPS 12 and rd
GPS 13:	46 52 08 119 05 25	Onions north and south of rd



GPS 14:	46 52 18 119 05 22	Beans east of rd Onions west and southeast of GPS 14 and rd
GPS 15:	46 52 29 119 05 22	Corn east of field rd Onions west of field rd
GPS 16:	46 52 37 119 05 21	Beans east of rd Bare Cultivated west of rd
GPS 17:	46 52 43 119 05 21	Potatoes east of rd Bare Cultivated west of rd
GPS 18:	46 54 43 119 07 54	Wheat with Grass mix south of Providence Rd Scrub and feed lot north Bare Cultivated southwest of GPS 18 and Providence Rd
GPS 19:	46 54 43 119 07 15	Gravel Pit south of Providence Rd Natural Grass and Scrub around pit
GPS 20:	46 54 43 119 06 44	Natural Grass and Scrub south of Providence Rd and west of track x-ing
GPS 21:	46 54 43 119 06 08	Wheat south of Providence Rd, Grass (?) edge Corn north of Providence Rd
GPS 22:	46 54 42 119 05 48	Potatoes south of Providence Rd Corn north
GPS 23:	46 54 42 119 05 17	Wheat north and west of Providence Rd and GPS 23 Cut Wheat north Cut Wheat south and east of GPS 23 and Providence Rd Grass south and west of GPS 23 and Providence Rd
GPS 24:	46 54 42 119 04 55	Wheat north of Providence Rd Cut Wheat north and west of Wheat Cut Wheat south
GPS 25:	46 54 42 119 04 23	Wheat south of Providence Rd Cut Wheat north
GPS 26:	46 54 41 119 03 43	Bare Cultivated north of Providence Rd Mixed Grasses so and w of GPS 26 and Providence Rd Cut Wheat south and east of GPS 26 and Providence Rd
GPS 27:	46 54 40 119 02 03	Cut Wheat north and south of Providence Rd Bare Cultivated north and east and south and east of GPS 27 and Providence Rd Bare Cultivated south and west and north and west of GPS 27 and Providence Rd

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GPS 28:	46 54 40 119 01 03	Cut Wheat south of Providence Rd Bare Cultivated north
GPS 29:	46 54 40 118 59 21	Cut Wheat north of Providence Rd Potatoes south
GPS 30:	46 54 40 118 58 20	Bare Cultivated north of Providence Rd Mixed grass south Bare Cultivated so and e of GPS 30 and Providence Rd
GPS 31:	46 54 41 118 57 32	Mixed Grass and Scrub north and south of Providence Rd
GPS 32:	46 54 40 118 55 39	Grass north of Providence Rd Bare Cultivated south
GPS 33:	46 54 40 118 54 50	Potatoes north of Providence Rd, cut Grass around potatoes Bare Cultivated south Cut Wheat south and east of GPS 33 and Providence Rd Wheat north and east of GPS 33 and Providence Rd
GPS 34:	46 54 40 118 54 15	Beans (small striped (Pinto?)) north of Providence Rd Cut Wheat south
GPS 35:	46 54 41 118 53 34	Corn (center pivot) south of Providence Rd, Grass on edges Potatoes north
GPS 36:	46 52 52 118 50 30	Cut Wheat north of Herman Rd Wheat (center pivot) south, Grass and Scrub on edges
GPS 37:	46 52 52 118 52 01	Mixed grass and Scrub north and south of Herman Rd Wheat (center pivot) south and west of GPS 37 and Herman Rd
GPS 38:	46 52 52 118 54 13	Corn south of Herman Rd Cut Wheat north
GPS 39:	46 52 53 118 54 49	Wheat south of Herman Rd
GPS 40:	46 52 56 119 00 29	Cut Wheat south of Herman Rd
GPS 41:	46 52 57 119 03 11	Alfalfa (center pivot) south Herman Rd, Grass on edges Cut Wheat north Corn west and south of GPS 41 and Herman Rd
GPS 42:	46 52 57 119 03 44	Beans north of Herman Rd Corn south

GPS 43:	46 52 57 119 04 16	Alfalfa south of Herman Rd Potatoes north
GPS 44:	46 53 04 119 08 22	Corn (center pivot) south of Herman Rd Grass strip north of Herman Rd, Alfalfa north of Grass strip
GPS 45:	46 52 12 119 08 12	Potatoes north of rd Cut Wheat south
GPS 46:	46 52 12 119 08 25	Alfalfa north of rd Cut Wheat south
GPS 47:	46 51 20 119 08 15	Cut Wheat north and south of Foley Rd
GPS 48:	46 51 19 119 09 18	Alfalfa north of rd Cut Wheat south
GPS 49:	46 50 26 119 10 07	Alfalfa south of Lee Rd Bare Cultivated north
GPS 50:	46 50 27 119 08 08	Alfalfa north and south of Lee Rd Potatoes south and west of Lee Rd
GPS 51:	46 50 26 119 06 31	Peppermint north and south of Lee Rd
GPS 52:	46 50 25 119 05 43	Potatoes north and south of Lee Rd
GPS 53:	46 50 23 119 04 34	Onions south of Lee Rd Alfalfa north
GPS 54:	46 50 22 119 03 48	Peppermint south of Lee Rd Alfalfa north
GPS 55:	46 49 38 119 07 52	Wheat north and west of GPS 55
GPS 56:	46 49 34 119 07 07	Alfalfa south of Cunningham Rd Weeds and Grass north
GPS 57:	46 49 34 119 06 24	Onions north of Cunningham Rd Beans south and west Corn south and east of Beans
GPS 58:	46 49 33 119 05 15	Spearmint north and south of Cunningham Rd

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GPS 59:	46 49 31 119 04 05	Potatoes north of Cunningham Rd Corn east of Potatoes and north of Cunningham Rd Peppermint south of Cunningham Rd Asparagus (seed/floral) south of Peppermint
GPS 60:	46 49 30 119 02 47	Potatoes south of Cunningham Rd Peppermint north
GPS 61:	46 49 27 119 00 30	Potatoes (center pivot) so of Cunningham Rd, Grass edges Cut Wheat north
GPS 62:	46 49 27 118 59 59	Bare Cultivated so of Cunningham Rd, Grass edges Weeds and Scrub north
GPS 63:	46 49 24 118 57 27	Potatoes south of Cunningham Rd
GPS 64:	46 49 24 118 57 08	Cut and raked Alfalfa north of Cunningham Rd
GPS 65:	46 49 24 118 56 51	Wheat south of Cunningham Rd Cut and raked Alfalfa north
GPS 66:	46 49 23 118 55 29	Potatoes north of Cunningham Rd Alfalfa south
GPS 67:	46 49 22 118 54 41	Burnt field approx. ½ mile south of Cunningham Rd
GPS 68:	46 49 22 118 53 47	Cut Wheat (center pivot) south, (?) Grass edges Grass north
GPS 69:	46 49 21 118 51 05	Potatoes south of Cunningham Rd Grass north
GPS 70:	46 49 40 118 51 23	Cut Wheat east of Kulm Rd Grass west of Kulm Rd
GPS 71:	46 50 53 118 51 22	Potatoes east of Kulm Rd Wheat west
GPS 72:	46 51 07 118 51 47	Cut Wheat north of Foley Rd Wheat south of Foley Rd
GPS 73:	46 51 07 118 53 00	Grass north and south of Foley Rd Bare Cultivated north of Grass and north of rd
GPS 74:	46 51 08 118 54 37	Cut Wheat north and south of Foley Rd Strip of Grass North and East of GPS 74

GPS 75:	46 51 08 118 55 26	Cut Wheat (center pivot) north of Foley Rd, Scrub and Grass on edges Cut Wheat south
GPS 76:	46 51 09 118 55 59	Cut Wheat (center pivot) north of Foley Rd, Scrub edges Wheat south
GPS 77:	46 51 09 118 56 43	Corn (center pivot) south of Foley Rd, Grass edges Beans (center pivot) north, Grass edges
GPS 78:	46 51 09 118 57 11	Beans (center pivot) north of Foley Rd, Grass edges Corn south
GPS 79:	46 51 10 118 58 02	Potatoes (center pivot) south of Foley Rd Reservoir north
GPS 80:	46 51 10 118 58 34	Wheat north of Foley Rd Potatoes south
GPS 81:	46 51 12 119 00 32	Corn (center pivot) south of Foley Rd, Grass edges Beans (center Pivot) north, Grass edges
GPS 82:	46 51 12 119 01 10	Potatoes north of Foley Rd Cut Wheat south
GPS 83:	46 51 13 119 02 25	Corn (center pivot) south of Foley Rd, Grass edges Potatoes (center pivot) north, Grass edges
GPS 84:	46 51 14 119 03 50	Cut Wheat north of Foley Rd Corn south of Foley Rd Wheat east of corn and south of Foley Rd

#### Points Collected: 08-08-01

GPS 85:	46 48 41 119 11 41	Scrub and Grass south of Hwy 26 Urban north Grass north and east of GPS 85 and north of Hwy 26 Cattails and Marsh Grass east of water and southeast of GPS 85
GPS 86:	46 48 41 119 07 47	Alfalfa south of Hwy 26 Grass, Scrub and rock and small stand of Poplar trees north Wheat no and e of GPS 86 and e of Scrub and Rock Alfalfa east of Wheat and north of Hwy 26

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GPS 87:	46 48 41 119 09 03	Cut and raked Alfalfa south of Hwy 26 Alfalfa north of Hwy 26, Corn north of Alfalfa
GPS 88:	46 48 39 119 07 36	Pasture and Grass north and south of Hwy 26 Stand of Deciduous Trees in fe row north of Hwy 26
GPS 89:	46 48 29 119 06 30	Bare Cultivated south of Hwy 26 Corn north
GPS 90:	46 48 21 119 05 34	Corn south of Hwy 26 Potatoes east of Corn and south of Hwy 26 Beans north of Hwy 26 Alfalfa west of Beans and north of Hwy 26
GPS 91:	46 48 11 119 04 21	Grass south of Hwy 26 Potatoes (center pivot) n of Hwy 26, raked Alfalfa edges Beans west of corn and north of Hwy 26
GPS 92:	46 48 07 119 03 54	Potatoes (center pivot) north of Hwy 26, corn in edges Potatoes south of Hwy 26 Potatoes east of center pivot and north of Hwy 26
GPS 93:	46 48 00 119 03 12	Bare Cultivated south of Hwy 26, small square of Scrub in NE corner of Bare Cultivated Peppermint north of Hwy 26 Grass and Scrub east of Peppermint and north of Hwy 26 (some Peppermint mixed in Grass and Scrub)
GPS 94:	46 47 54 119 02 27	Onions south of Hwy 26 Peppermint west of Onions and south of Hwy 26 Beans north of Hwy 26 Bare Cultivated north of Beans Alfalfa east of Beans and north of Hwy 26
GPS 95:	46 48 31 119 06 45	Wetland (triangle shape) south of Hwy 26 Grass all around Wetland Poplar Tree stand and Grass west of Wetland so of Hwy 26 Wetland (triangle shape) north of Hwy 26
GPS 96:	46 47 41 118 59 36	(3) Non bearing deciduous tree stands north of Hwy 26 and north and east of GPS 96 Corn field (center pivot) north of tree stands north of Hwy 26 Potato field south of Hwy 26
GPS 97:	46 47 39 118 56 11	Potatoes (center pivot) so of Hwy 26, Scrub/Grass edges Cut Wheat (center pivot) n of Hwy 26, Scrub/Grass edges
GPS 98:	46 47 38 118 54 40	Potatoes (center pivot) south of Hwy 26, Scrub/Grass edges Grass east of center pivot south of Hwy 26 Burnt (center pivot) north of Hwy 26, Scrub/Grass edges



GPS 99:	46 47 38 118 53 46	Bare Cultivated south of Hwy 26 Grass north of Hwy 26 Cut Wheat north of Grass Grass north and east of Wheat Bare Cultivated north of Cut Wheat
GPS 100:	46 45 56 118 57 45	Bare Cultivated north and east of GPS 100 and Hatton Rd (2) Wheat (center pivot) north and west of GPS 100 and Hatton Rd, Grass edges Bare Cultivated south and east of GPS 100 and Hatton Rd Cut Wheat south and west of GPS 100 and Hatton Rd
GPS 101:	46 45 57 118 59 05	Asparagus north of Hatton Rd Grass/Scrub west of Asparagus n and s of Hatton Rd (runs north and south between canal and rr tracks)
GPS 102:	46 45 57 119 00 12	Onions north of Hatton Rd Potatoes west of Onions and north of Hatton Rd Bare Cultivated south
GPS 103:	46 45 59 119 02 01	Potatoes (center pivot) south of Hatton Rd, Grass edges Beans west of potatoes, (narrow strip of corn between Beans and Hatton Rd) Corn south of Beans Cut and raked Wheat (center pivot) north of Hatton Rd, Grass edges
GPS 104:	46 45 59 119 03 02	Peppermint north and south of Hatton Rd
GPS 105:	46 46 00 119 03 28	Peppermint north of Hatton Rd Onions west of Peppermint and north of Hatton Rd Beans south Alfalfa west of Beans and south of Hatton Rd
GPS 106:	46 46 00 119 04 46	Peppermint north of Hatton Rd Alfalfa east of Peppermint Onions east of Alfalfa Alfalfa south of Hatton Rd
GPS 107:	46 45 59 119 05 25	Grass and Scrub north of Hatton Rd Wetland (Marsh/Cattails along canal)
GPS 108:	46 46 02 119 06 37	Corn south of Hatton Rd Wetlands west of Corn north and south of Rd Mixed Hay/Grass north of Hatton Rd
GPS 109:	46 46 03 119 07 09	Nursery north of Hatton Rd Alfalfa south of Hatton Rd

**16 EL68D Wasteway Watershed Land-Cover Generation**

GPS 110:	46 46 03 119 07 43	Wheat north of Hatton Rd Grass north and west of Wheat Corn south of Hatton Rd
GPS 111:	46 46 03 119 08 16	Potatoes south of Hatton Rd Corn west of Potatoes and south of Rd Rock and Scrub along canal north of Hatton Rd Grass north of Canal
GPS 112:	46 46 04 119 08 41	Asparagus south of Hatton Rd
GPS 113:	46 46 04 119 09 07	Rock and Scrub north and south of Hatton Rd Grass north and south of Rock and Scrub
GPS 114:	46 46 04 119 09 14	Rock and Grass north of Hatton Rd Rock and Scrub strip along rd south of Hatton Rd Alfalfa south of Rock and Scrub strip
GPS 115:	46 46 08 119 09 18	Feedlot west of Hatton Rd Grass east of Hatton Rd
GPS 116:	46 46 37 119 09 17	Beans east of Hatton Rd Alfalfa west of Hatton Rd Corn south of Alfalfa and west of Hatton Rd
GPS 117:	46 47 10 119 09 16	Peppermint east of rd (narrow grass strip along rd) Pasture west of rd
GPS 118:	46 46 57 119 09 34	Grass north of rd Alfalfa south of rd
GPS 119:	46 46 56 119 10 09	Corn north and east of GPS 119 Beans south of rd (unidentified) irrigated field north and west of GPS 119
GPS 120:	46 46 56 119 08 56	Alfalfa south of rd L shape strip of Apple Trees north of rd Peppermint north of Apple Trees
GPS 121:	46 46 56 119 08 47	Small Apple Orchard north of rd Peppermint north of Apple Orchard Pasture/Grass south of rd
GPS 122:	46 46 56 119 08 32	Grass/Pasture south of rd Alfalfa north of rd
GPS 123:	46 47 45 119 04 21	Wheat north of rd, some grass mixed in Alfalfa west of Wheat and north of rd Airfield (paved) south of rd Cut Wheat south of Airfield

GPS 124:	46 47 49 119 06 47	Pasture mixed with Scrub north and south of rd
GPS 125:	46 47 49 119 07 51	Grass north of rd Cut and raked Alfalfa south
GPS 126:	46 47 49 119 09 30	Cut Wheat north of rd, Grass mixed in Alfalfa south
GPS 127:	46 47 48 119 10 11	Cut Wheat north of rd, Grass mixed in
GPS 128:	46 47 48 119 11 19	Scrub and Grass north of rd Alfalfa south of rd Small Garden on eastern edge of Alfalfa Scrub and Grass west of Alfalfa
GPS 129:	46 53 14 119 08 00	Alfalfa west of Hwy 17 Corn south of Alfalfa and west of Hwy 17 Beans east of Hwy 17 Corn north and east of Beans
GPS 130:	46 50 43 119 07 59	Alfalfa west of Hwy 17 Potatoes east of Hwy 17 Alfalfa south of Potatoes and east of Hwy 17
GPS 131:	46 49 34 119 08 44	Bare Cultivated south of Hwy Alfalfa north of Hwy Cut Wheat north and west of Alfalfa and GPS 131
GPS 132:	46 49 22 119 08 01	Cut Wheat west of Hwy 17 Peppermint east of Hwy 17 Grass and Weeds south of Peppermint and east of Hwy 17

(Construction excavation @ intersection of Hwy 26 and Hwy 17 Bare Soil just north of Hwy 26 west of intersection of Hwy 26 and Hwy 17)

GPS 133:	46 47 20 119 08 03	Alfalfa fields west of Hwy 17 Alfalfa east of Hwy 17 Grass east of Alfalfa and east of Hwy 17 Corn south of Alfalfa and east of Hwy 17
GPS 134:	46 46 33 119 08 03	Pasture west of Hwy 17 (strips of Marsh Grass and Cattails between Hwy 17 and Pasture west) Pasture east of Hwy 17 Alfalfa east of Pasture and east of Hwy 17

**18 EL68D Wasteway Watershed Land-Cover Generation**

GPS 135:	46 45 12 119 07 37	Potato fields north and east of Hwy 17 Corn fields north and west and north and east of Potatoes Potato (center pivot) south of Hwy 17, Grass edges
GPS 136:	46 44 37 119 06 03	Bare Cultivated south of Hwy 17 Corn north of Hwy 17
GPS 137:	46 44 25 119 05 22	Apple Orchard south of Hwy 17 Alfalfa north of Hwy 17
GPS 138:	46 44 07 119 04 24	Apple Orchard south of Hwy 17 Cut and raked Grass/Hay north of Hwy 17
GPS 139:	46 43 48 119 03 16	Apple Orchard south of Hwy 17 Grass and Scrub north
GPS 140:	46 43 36 119 02 25	Grass south of Hwy 17 Corn south of Grass Grass and Scrub north
GPS 141:	46 44 13 119 00 41	Bare Cultivated north of Muse Rd Peppermint south of Muse Rd Corn west of Peppermint and south of Muse Rd
GPS 142:	46 44 14 119 01 52	Peppermint north of rd Cut Wheat south of rd
GPS 143:	46 44 14 119 02 36	Peppermint north of rd Grass south of rd
GPS 144:	46 44 19 119 02 55	Peach Orchard west of rd Peach Orchard (young) north of Peach Orchard Corn north of young Peach Orchard west of rd Peppermint mixed with Grass east of rd Peppermint north of Peppermint and Grass east of rd
GPS 145:	46 45 23 119 02 52	Corn (center pivot) east of rd, Cut Wheat edges Potatoes west of rd
GPS 146:	46 45 41 119 02 51	Corn east of rd Asparagus west of rd
GPS 147:	46 46 07 119 02 53	Peppermint west of rd Beans east of rd

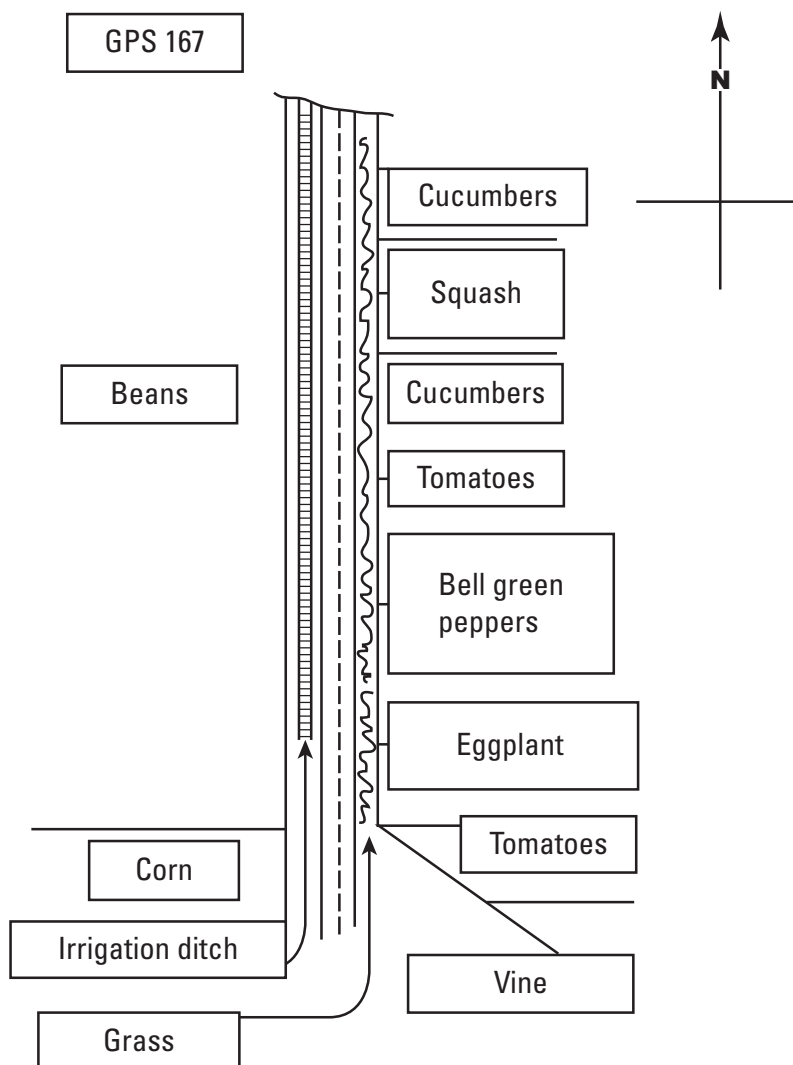
**Points Collected: 08-09-01**

GPS 148:	46 50 09 119 09 15	Bare Cultivated east of canal and rd Alfalfa west of rd Potatoes north of Alfalfa and west of rd (not healthy)
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GPS 149:	46 50 35 119 09 15	Alfalfa east of rd and east of canal Cut Wheat west of rd Alfalfa west of Cut Wheat
GPS 150:	46 51 27 119 09 14	Alfalfa east of rd (water body between Alfalfa and rd) Alfalfa west of rd Grass and Scrub north of Alfalfa and west of rd (next to sub division)
GPS 151:	46 52 08 119 09 14	Cut Wheat east of rd Alfalfa east and north of Cut Wheat Grass and Scrub west of rd Bare Cultivated west of Grass and Scrub and east of rr Track
GPS 152:	46 52 11 119 09 33	Corn north of rd Cut Wheat north and west of Corn Potatoes north of Corn
GPS 153:	46 51 19 119 09 46	Alfalfa north of rd Onions south of rd
GPS 154:	46 51 19 119 10 15	Alfalfa north and south of rd
GPS 155:	46 51 01 119 10 26	Scrub west of tracks and rd
GPS 156:	46 49 57 119 10 32	Alfalfa east of rd Urban Grass north of Alfalfa Bare Soil and Grass west
GPS 157:	46 48 20 119 11 17	Scrub and Rock west of rd Bare Soil and Rock east of canal
GPS 158:	46 48 10 119 11 13	Grass and Rock west of rd Rock and Scrub east of rd and east of canal
GPS 159:	46 48 52 119 09 17	Wheat (center pivot) west of rd, Grass edges Ball Diamond north of Wheat Alfalfa east of rd
GPS 160:	46 48 34 119 09 17	Alfalfa mixed with Grass west of rd Cut and raked Alfalfa east of rd
GPS 161:	46 48 23 119 09 17	Pasture (livestock grazing) west of rd (Strip of Rocks between rd and Pasture) Cut and Raked Alfalfa east
GPS 162:	46 47 42 119 09 17	Grass west of rd Pasture east of rd Adams Co Fairgrounds south of Pasture and east of rd

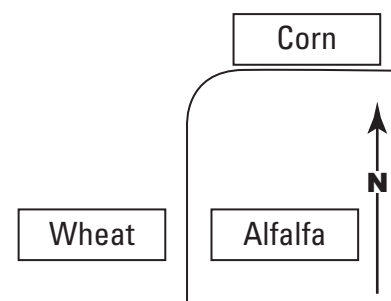
## 20 EL68D Wasteway Watershed Land-Cover Generation

GPS 163:	46 47 17 119 09 17	Pasture west of rd Peppermint mixed with Grass east of rd
GPS 164:	46 46 44 119 09 17	Alfalfa west of rd Corn south of Alfalfa and west of rd Beans east of rd Alfalfa east of Beans and east of rd 2 Peppermint fields south of Alfalfa east of rd (Grass between mint fields)
GPS 165:	46 46 21 119 08 03	Pasture east and west of rd
GPS 166:	46 47 21 119 06 45	Grass west of rd Cut Alfalfa east of rd Alfalfa east of Cut Alfalfa east of rd Wheat south of Cut Alfalfa and Alfalfa east of rd
GPS 167:	46 46 53 119 06 45	Beans west of rd Corn south of Beans and west of rd Small plots of Mixed Crop east





GPS 168:	46 46 32 119 06 45	Pasture east of rd Hay north and east of Pasture Pasture west of rd Squash south of Pasture west of rd
GPS 169:	46 46 13 119 06 45	Pasture east of rd Feedlot and Barns west of rd Corn south of Feedlot
GPS 170:	46 46 02 119 06 55	Alfalfa south of rd Corn southeast of alfalfa Feedlot north of rd
GPS 171:	46 45 12 119 07 57	Alfalfa west of rd Corn east of rd Potatoes south of Corn and east of rd (some weeds)
GPS 172:	46 44 29 119 08 37	Onions east of rd Grass west of rd
GPS 173:	46 45 12 119 07 36	Potatoes northeast of rd Corn east of Potatoes
GPS 174:	46 45 10 119 06 55	Corn north of Yeisley Rd Strip of Grass south of Yeisley Rd Corn south of Grass strip
GPS 175:	46 45 09 119 06 35	Grass south of Yeisley Rd Cut Alfalfa north of Yeisley Rd
GPS 176:	46 45 09 119 05 35	Cut and raked Alfalfa south of Yeisley Rd Alfalfa east of Cut Alfalfa and east of north/south rd Cultivated (weedy) north of Yeisley Rd
GPS 177:	46 45 36 119 05 27	Alfalfa east of rd Ridge of Scrub northeast of Alfalfa Corn west of rd Wheat north of Corn and north and west of rd
GPS 178:	46 46 14 119 04 49	Alfalfa east of rd Peppermint west of rd
GPS 179:	46 46 46 119 05 04	Alfalfa east of rd Corn north of Alfalfa and north of rd Wheat west of rd



## 22 EL68D Wasteway Watershed Land-Cover Generation

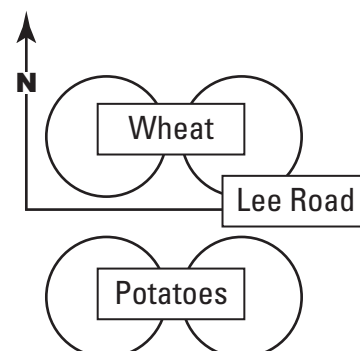
GPS 180:	46 46 43 119 04 10	Alfalfa west of rd Alfalfa east of rd Scrub ne of Alfalfa east running east and west along gulch
GPS 181:	46 45 49 119 04 34	Alfalfa east and west of rd
GPS 182:	46 45 36 119 03 50	Peppermint north of rd Cut Wheat (center pivot) south of rd, Scrub edges Peppermint east of Wheat and east of north/south rd
GPS 183:	46 45 07 119 03 23	Bare Cultivated south of rd Alfalfa north
GPS 184:	46 45 06 119 02 31	Potatoes south of rd Cut Wheat north Corn north of Cut Wheat Onions east of Corn and Cut Wheat
GPS 185:	46 44 26 119 01 38	Cut Wheat (center pivot) east of rd, Grass edges Asparagus west of rd, some weeds Peppermint south of Asparagus and west of rd
GPS 186:	46 44 52 119 01 37	Carrot fields (center pivot) east of rd, Bare Cultivated edges Potatoes (center pivot) west of rd
GPS 187:	46 45 42 119 01 36	Cut Wheat east of rd, (Bare Cultivated square in center) Potatoes (center pivot) west of rd
GPS 188:	46 45 47 118 59 19	Cut Wheat west of Fox Rd Grass and Scrub east of Fox Rd running north and south along rr track
GPS 189:	46 45 14 118 59 03	Bare Cultivated east and west of Fox Rd Corn south of Bare Cultivated and east of Fox Rd
GPS 190:	46 45 04 118 59 18	Beans south of Yeisley Rd Wheat east of Beans (?) Grass north of rd Bare Cultivated north of Grass
GPS 191:	46 45 04 118 59 43	Bare Cultivated north of Yeisley Rd Wheat south
GPS 192:	46 45 02 119 00 20	(?) Grass west of rd Bare Cultivated west of Grass
GPS 193:	46 44 33 119 00 21	Bare Cultivated west of rd Wheat east of rd and canal Alfalfa east of Wheat

GPS 194:	46 44 12 118 59 57	Cut Alfalfa south of Muse Rd Carrots north of Muse Rd
GPS 195:	46 40 10 119 00 20	Onions east of Lucy Rd Potatoes west of Lucy Rd
GPS 196:	46 46 35 119 00 20	Potatoes (center pivot) east and west of Lucy Rd
GPS 197:	46 47 11 119 00 20	Potatoes (center pivot) east of Lucy Rd New growth (?) west of Lucy Rd
GPS 198:	46 54 27 119 06 25	Bare Cultivated west of rd Wheat (center pivot) east of rd, Grass edges
GPS 199:	46 53 59 119 06 39	Wheat east of rd Spearmint fields west of rd
GPS 200:	46 53 37 119 06 39	Cut Wheat west of rd Asparagus east of rd
GPS 201:	46 53 22 119 06 39	Alfalfa west of rd Peppermint east of rd
GPS 202:	46 53 24 119 05 21	Asparagus east of rd
GPS 203:	46 54 17 119 05 21	Wheat east of rd, some Grass mix
GPS 204:	46 54 28 119 05 25	Potatoes west of rd Bare soil along canal east of rd
GPS 205:	46 53 42 119 02 48	Wheat (center pivot) west of rd, Grass edges Cut Wheat east of rd
GPS 206:	46 53 06 119 02 48	Cut Wheat west of rd Grass east of rd
GPS 207:	46 52 45 119 02 48	Cut Wheat east of rd (2) Alfalfa (center pivot) west of rd, Grass edges
GPS 208:	46 52 13 119 02 49	Cut Spearmint field west of rd Spearmint (young) east of rd, (not flowering)
GPS 209:	46 51 59 119 02 49	Spearmint (mature) fields west of rd Spearmint (young) east of rd, (not flowering)

## 24 EL68D Wasteway Watershed Land-Cover Generation

GPS 210:	46 51 22 119 02 49	Peppermint west of rd Onions north of Peppermint and west of rd Grass and Scrub east of rd (2) Potato fields (center pivot) east of Grass and Scrub and east of rd
GPS 211:	46 51 26 119 00 16	Beans west of rd Potatoes east of rd
GPS 212:	46 51 53 119 00 15	Cut Wheat (center pivot) east and west of rd, Grass edges
GPS 213:	46 52 17 119 00 15	Bare Cultivated east of rd Cut Wheat (center pivot) west of rd, Grass edges Bare Cultivated northwest of GPS 213 and Cut Wheat
GPS 214:	46 53 28 119 00 14	Bare Cultivated east of rd Cut Wheat west of rd Bare Cultivated north of Cut Wheat and west of rd Bare Cultivated north and west of Cut Wheat
GPS 215:	46 54 35 118 57 41	Bare Cultivated west of rd Scrub and Grass east of rd
GPS 216:	46 53 32 118 57 42	Bare Cultivated east and west of Irby Rd Grass and Scrub north and east of GPS 216 and east of rd
GPS 217:	46 53 08 118 57 42	Bare Cultivated west of Irby Rd Cut Wheat (center pivot) east of rd, Grass edges Cut Wheat (center pivot) south of Herman Rd and east and west of Irby Rd, Grass edges
GPS 218:	46 52 19 118 57 44	Beans (Pinto?) (center pivot) west of rd, Grass edges (Pelgro Pesticide on Beans) Potatoes (center pivot) east of rd Bare Cultivated southeast of GPS 218 and Potatoes Corn (center pivot) south of Potatoes and east of Irby Rd, Grass edges Potatoes (center pivot) west of Corn and west of Irby Rd, Grass edges
GPS 219:	46 51 26 118 57 44	Reservoir west of Irby Rd, Grass around Reservoir Beans (center pivot) east of Irby Rd, Grass edges
GPS 220:	46 50 56 118 57 45	Potatoes (center pivot) west of rd, Grass edges Cut Wheat south of Potatoes and west of Irby Rd Corn (center pivot) east of rd, Grass edges Cut Wheat (center pivot) south of Corn and east of Irby Rd

GPS 221: 46 50 17 (2) Potato (center pivot) south of Lee Rd,  
 118 57 24 (2) Cut Wheat (center pivot) north of Rd, Grass edges



GPS 222: 46 51 21 Bare Cultivated east of Johnson Rd  
 118 53 54 Cut Wheat (center pivot) west of rd, Grass edges

GPS 223: 46 52 11 Cut Wheat (center pivot) east and west of Johnson Rd,  
 118 54 54 Grass edges

GPS 224: 46 52 38 Corn (center pivot) west of Johnson Rd, Grass edges  
 118 53 53 Cut Wheat (center pivot) east of Johnson Rd

GPS 225: 46 53 41 Grass, some Scrub mixed east of Johnson Rd  
 118 53 53 Cut Wheat (center pivot) north of Grass and east of rd  
 Cut Wheat west of Johnson Rd  
 Bare Cultivated west of Cut Wheat and west of Johnson Rd

GPS 226: 46 54 26 Corn (center pivot) east of Johnson Rd  
 118 53 53 Cut Wheat west of Johnson Rd

GPS 227: 46 51 46 Potatoes (center pivot) east of Kulm Rd, Grass edges  
 118 51 22 Cut Wheat (center pivot) west of Rd, Grass edges  
 Bare Cultivated north of Potatoes and Cut Wheat and east and west of Kulm Rd

GPS 228: 46 51 11 Cut Wheat (center pivot) west of Kulm Rd, Grass edges  
 118 51 22 Grass east of Kulm Rd

GPS 229: 46 49 33 Spearmint north and south of Cunningham Rd  
 119 05 16

GPS 230: 46 49 06 Bess Hampton Memorial Gardens Cemetery  
 119 08 17 (Pine and Cedar within Cemetery)

GPS 231: 46 49 47 Lions Club Park, Othello, Wa.

## Points Collected: 08-10-01

GPS 232:	46 51 05 119 06 42	Alfalfa fields west of rd Onion fields east of rd
GPS 233:	46 50 52 119 06 42	Alfalfa west of rd Potatoes east of rd
Peppermint (center pivot) south of Potatoes and east of rd, Grass edges		
GPS 234:	46 50 14 119 06 43	Cut Wheat west of rd Peppermint east of rd
GPS 235:	46 49 50 119 06 43	Grass west of rd Asparagus east of rd Onions south of Asparagus and east of rd
GPS 236:	46 49 26 119 06 44	Alfalfa west of rd Bare Cultivated south of Alfalfa and west of rd Beans east of rd Alfalfa south of Beans and east of rd
GPS 237:	46 48 11 119 05 27	(2) Corn (center pivot) west of rd, Grass edges Potatoes (center pivot) east of road, Grass edges Alfalfa south of Potatoes and east of rd
GPS 238:	46 47 42 119 05 27	Squash (over mature) west of rd, Grass mixed Corn south and west of Squash and west of rd
Alfalfa east of rd		
GPS 239:	46 47 01 119 02 53	Alfalfa east of rd Corn south of Alfalfa and east of rd Cut Wheat west of Corn and west of rd
GPS 240:	46 47 26 119 02 53	Cut and raked Alfalfa east of rd (2) Wheat fields east of Alfalfa, Grass between Cut Alfalfa and Wheat Corn east of Wheat Grass west of rd
GPS 241:	46 48 10 119 02 53	Potatoes east of rd Beans north of Potatoes and east of rd Peppermint west of rd, Scrub mixed in west of rd Beans east of Corn and east of rd
GPS 242:	46 48 38 119 02 52	Peppermint east and west of rd Corn north of Peppermint and north of rd Potatoes south of Peppermint and east of rd
GPS 243:	46 49 28 119 02 53	Potatoes east of rd Alfalfa west of rd



GPS 244:	46 49 20 119 00 19	Potatoes (center pivot) west of rd, Grass edges Bare Cultivated (center pivot) east of rd, Grass edges
GPS 245:	46 48 14 119 00 20	Cut Wheat east of rd Corn (center pivot) west of rd Potatoes north of Corn and west of rd
GPS 246:	46 50 33 119 00 17	Beans east of rd Bare Cultivated west of rd Corn fields (center pivot) north of Beans and Bare Cultivated and east and west of rd
GPS 247:	46 50 05 118 57 45	Potatoes (center pivot) east and west of Irby Rd, Grass edges Bare Cultivated south of Potatoes and west of Irby Rd Cut Alfalfa south of Potatoes and east of Irby Rd (Some new growth in Cut Alfalfa field)
GPS 248:	46 49 12 118 57 46	Potatoes (center pivot) east and west of Irby Rd, Grass edges (Potatoes west of rd had been harvested as of 08-10-01) Corn (center pivot) south of harvested Potato field
GPS 249:	46 48 20 118 57 46	Cut Wheat west of rd Cut Alfalfa (center pivot) east of rd, Scrub edges
GPS 250:	46 47 28 118 57 46	Potatoes (center pivot) west of rd, Bare Cultivated edges Grass and Scrub east of rd
GPS 251:	46 47 01 118 57 46	Bare Cultivated west of rd Potatoes (center pivot) east of rd Cut Wheat south of Potatoes and east of rd Bare Cultivated south of Wheat and east of rd
GPS 252:	46 46 05 118 57 46	Cut Wheat (center pivot) west of rd, Grass edges Bare Cultivated east of rd
GPS 253:	46 49 33 118 53 56	Cut Wheat (center pivot) west of rd, Grass edges Grass east of rd
GPS 254:	46 51 01 118 53 55	Grass east of rd Cut Wheat (center pivot) west of rd, Grass edges
GPS 255:	46 52 38 118 53 54	Cut Wheat (center pivot) east of rd, Grass edges Corn (center pivot) west of rd, Grass edges

Notes:

According to local residents in and around the EL68D Wasteway Watershed, Beans, Asparagus, and Wheat were grown for seed.

Corn was grown mostly for silage or animal consumption except for some smaller individual plots of sweet corn.

Potatoes, Wheat, Alfalfa, Spearmint, and Peppermint were all at different stages of maturity during field visit.

Also according to local residents there wasn't any Barley growing in EL68D Wasteway Watershed.

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