HAWAIIAN VOLCANO OBSERVATORY
1968 QUARTERLY ADMINISTRATIVE REPORTS
INTRODUCTORY NOTE BY THOMAS L. WRIGHT AND JENNIFER S. NAKATA

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SUMMARY 49
JANUARY, FEBRUARY, AND MARCH 1968
BY ARNOLD T. OKAMURA, ROBERT Y. KOYANAGI, AND WILLIE T. KINOSHITA

SUMMARY 50
APRIL, MAY, AND JUNE 1968
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BY ROBERT Y. KOYANAGI, HOWARD A. POWERS, AND WILLIE T. KINOSHITA

SUMMARY 52
OCTOBER, NOVEMBER, AND DECEMBER 1968
BY ROBERT Y. KOYANAGI, HOWARD A. POWERS, AND ELLIOT T. ENDO

OPEN-FILE REPORT 2007-1328
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

U.S. Department of the Interior
DIRK KEMPTHORNE, Secretary

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U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, Virginia 2007

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INTRODUCTORY NOTE

The Hawaiian Volcano Observatory Summaries have been published in the current format since 1956. The Quarterly Summaries (1956 through 1973) and the Annual Summaries (1974 through 1985) were originally published as Administrative Reports. These reports have been compiled and published as U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Reports. The quarterly reports have been combined and published as one annual summary. All the summaries from 1956 to the present are now available as .pdf files at <http://www.usgs.gov/pubprod>.

The earthquake summary data are presented as a listing of origin time, depth, magnitude, and other location parameters. Network instrumentation, field station sites, and location algorithms are described. Tilt and other deformation data are included until Summary 77, January to December 1977. From 1978, the seismic and deformation data are published separately, due to differing schedules of data reduction.

There are eight quarters—from the fourth quarter of 1959 to the third quarter of 1961—that were never published. Two of these (4th quarter 1959, 1st quarter 1960) have now been published, using handwritten notes of Jerry Eaton (HVO seismologist at the time) and his colleagues. The seismic records for the remaining six summaries went back to California in 1961 with Jerry Eaton. Other responsibilities intervened, and the seismic summaries were never prepared.

Chronology

The following Kīlauea eruption chronology covers the two recent reports and the six missing quarters:

Location	Beginning Date	Ending Date	Comment
Kīlauea Iki crater (Kīlauea's summit)	11/14/1959	12/20/1959	19 eruptive episodes
Kapoho (lower east rift zone)	1/13/1960	2/18/1960	4 eruption stages
Halemaumau (Kīlauea's summit)	2/24/1961	2/24/1961	Intermittent activity during uninterrupted inflation following the 1960 eruption
Halemaumau (Kīlauea's summit)	3/22/1961	3/25/1961	Same as above.
Halemaumau (Kīlauea's summit)	7/10/1961	7/17/1961	Same as above.
Heiheiāhulu (middle east rift zone)	9/22/1961	9/25/1961	First historical east rift eruption at this location

The 1959-1960 eruptions were among two of the most spectacular Kīlauea eruptions. The HVO staff was kept busy with acquisition of unusually high quantities of instrumental data and observations of the two sequences, which were separated by less than one month. Even with a year's interval before the beginning of the summit-east rift sequence in 1961, the staff never caught up, and the seismic records were set aside for later study.

A total of 1,672 earthquakes—1,106 for 1960 and 566 for 1961—are part of HVO's cataloged database. The annual listings have been appended to the 1st Quarter Report of 1960 and to the 4th Quarter Report for 1961. The number of earthquakes is probably low, biased toward the larger magnitudes. The entire HVO catalog, including 1960 and 1961, is accessible from the ANSS CATALOG SEARCH site at <http://www.ncedc.org/anss/catalog-search>.

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

HAWAIIAN VOLCANO OBSERVATORY

SUMMARY 49

January, February, and March 1968

By Arnold T. Okamura, Robert Y. Koyanagi
and Willie T. Kinoshita

Issued July 1969

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Tilting of the ground around Kilauea Caldera

Tilting of the ground around the summit of Kilauea is monitored daily by a short-base water-tube tiltmeter at Uwekahuna (table 1), and at irregular intervals it is measured on a regional scale by means of a network of field tilt-bases and a portable water-tube tiltmeter. The attitude of the ground surface at each tilt-base is reported in terms of north-south and east-west tilt coordinates. Both coordinates at each station were arbitrarily set equal to 500 when measurements at that station were begun. Increasing tilt coordinates correspond to northward and eastward tilting of the earth's surface; that is, to a relative subsidence toward the north and east. A one-unit change in coordinate corresponds to a tilting of 1 microradian (1 mm per km) in the direction indicated.

Location of and essential data on each tiltmeter station are listed in table 6, which is published only in the first quarter issue each year.

Table 1.--Tilt coordinates at Uwekahuna

January, February, and March 1968

Date (1968)	N-S	E-W	Date (1968)	N-S	E-W
Jan. 7	557	404	Feb. 18	554	402
14	557	403	25	556	404
21	556	403	Mar. 3	555	404
28	556	402	10	556	404
Feb. 4	556	401	17	556	402
11	555	402	24	556	400
			31	556	400

Figure 1.--Map of the Island of Hawaii showing seismograph stations operated by the U.S. Geological Survey, principal settlements, and selected geologic features. Epicenters of local earthquakes are given in table 4 in terms of geographic coordinates, which are indicated at the edges of the map.

1st Quarter, 1968

Table 2.--Tilt coordinates and changes at bases around Kilauea Caldera

(see fig. 2 and table 6)

Tilt base (location)	Date (1968)	Tilt coordinates		Rate (10^{-6} rad/mo) and direction of tilting since last reading		Date of last reading (1968)
		N-S	E-W			
Uwekahuna (U on fig. 2)	Feb. 13	598.1	395.7	2.8	N. 88.0° W.	Nov. 9
Tree Molds (TM)	21	481.1	500.2	2.1	N. 31.5° W.	8
Sand Spit (SS)	14	894.3	682.0	6.0	S. 89.2° W.	8
Keamoku (Kea)	14	546.4	372.0	4.3	S. 20.6° E.	8
Ahua Kamokukolau (Kam)	14	400.1	550.8	2.1	S. 67.4° W.	8
Kipuka Nene (KN)	14	299.7	308.5	0.02	N. 31.3° E.	7
Hilina Pali (HP)	14	455.1	502.6	0.17	S. 48.3° W.	June 28
Kapapala Ranch (Kap)	13	497.6	510.6	0.31	N. 56.5° E.	Nov. 8
Mehena (M)	21	574.8	578.8	1.1	N. 0.6° E.	8

Figure 2.--Tilting of the ground around Kilauea Caldera between November 8, 1967, and February 14, 1968. The vector depicting tilting at a given tilt base points in the direction of maximum relative subsidence and has a length proportional to the rate of tilting during the measurement interval. Closed circles represent field tilt bases; open circle, short-base water-tube tiltmeter. See table 2 for explanation of abbreviations.

Seismic summary

Events recorded by the U.S. Geological Survey seismograph network in Hawaii fall into two categories: Local earthquakes and tremor originating in the region of the Hawaiian Islands (usually within 100 km of at least one seismograph), and distant earthquakes originating more than 3,000 km from Hawaii. As in index of seismic activity at Hawaiian volcanoes, daily counts of earthquakes and minutes of tremor recorded by seismographs in Hawaii are listed in table 3. The earthquakes are separated in groups on the basis of region of origin as determined by analysis of records obtained daily at the Observatory (U, M, M(2), A, D, N, WP, MP, K, O). Earthquakes of magnitude 2.0 or greater are generally sufficiently well recorded to be located with greater precision; they are listed individually in table 4.

Location of and essential data on each seismograph station are listed in table 5, which is published only in the first quarter issue each year.

Table 3.--Number of earthquakes and minutes of tremor recorded on seismographs around Kilauea Caldera

Tremor is separated into three categories: deep, intermediate, and shallow, on the basis of relative amplitudes on seismographs in the summit region. Unless otherwise stated, tremor is presumed to be associated with movement of magma within the central complex of Kilauea.

Earthquake categories are: Kilauea summit, 30 km earthquakes from a source about 30 km beneath the Kilauea summit region; long-period, earthquakes characterized by low-frequency waves that originate about 5 km beneath Kilauea summit; and shallow earthquakes in the Kilauea Caldera region; shallow earthquakes along the SW. rift zone of Kilauea and the adjacent portion of the Kaoiki fault system; earthquakes along the eastern half of Kilauea's east rift zone--detected largely on the Pahoa seismograph; earthquakes from the upper east rift zone and the adjacent fault systems of Kilauea's south flank; and earthquakes from other regions: west Hawaii, Mauna Kea, etc.

Date (1968)	Tremor (minutes)			Earthquakes							
	Deep	Inter- mediate	Shallow	Kilauea summit			SW. rift and Kaoiki	Eastern east rift	Upper east rift	Koae	Others
				30 km	Long period	Shallow					
Jan. 1	----	-----	-----	4	-----	115	14	-----	15	----	1 west Hawaii
2	18m	-----	-----	13	-----	150	8	1	10	1	1 Kawaihae
3	14m	-----	-----	1	-----	210	9	-----	12	----	-----
4	30m	-----	-----	-----	-----	105	16	1	76	----	-----
5	15m	-----	-----	-----	-----	45	14	-----	38	----	-----
6	10m	-----	5h	-----	-----	75	21	1	48	----	-----
7	-----	-----	12h	1	-----	-----	13	1	315	16	-----
8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	180	15	-----	142	3	1 southwest Hawaii
9	-----	-----	6h	2	-----	60	44	-----	173	13	-----
10	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	140	31	-----	27	----	1 Waikii
11	-----	-----	6h	-----	-----	135	29	-----	26	13	1 Kawaihae
12	-----	-----	16h	3	-----	30	21	-----	11	4	-----
13	-----	-----	24h	4	-----	-----	23	-----	10	2	1 Waipio Valley; 1 west Hawaii

Jan.	14	----	----	24h	----	----	17	-----	17	4	-----
	15	----	----	24h	2	----	11	-----	16	-----	-----
	16	----	----	24h	1	----	18	-----	16	-----	-----
	17	----	----	24h	----	----	11	-----	7	-----	-----
	18	----	----	-----	----	195	10	-----	14	3	-----
	19	----	----	24h	1	20	20	-----	29	-----	1 offshore west Hawaii
	20	----	----	24h	----	----	26	-----	22	6	-----
	21	----	----	24h	1	----	13	-----	-----	-----	-----
	22	----	----	24h	1	----	8	-----	33	-----	-----
	23	----	----	24h	----	----	12	-----	21	-----	1 Kawaihae
	24	----	----	24h	1	----	8	-----	38	-----	-----
	25	----	----	20h	2	----	12	1	29	-----	-----
	26	----	----	24h	4	2	7	-----	13	1	-----
	27	----	----	24h	5	?	5	2	5	?	-----
	28	----	----	18h	5	30	8	1	24	-----	2 west Hawaii
	29	----	----	22h	4	----	8	-----	10	1	-----
	30	----	----	24h	----	----	6	-----	28	2	1 Naalehu
	31	----	----	24h	2	75	13	-----	34	5	-----
Feb.	1	----	----	24h	2	30	16	-----	38	-----	1 Keanakolu; 1 Waikii
	2	----	----	24h	2	90	6	-----	16	-----	-----
	3	----	----	24h	2	----	10	-----	23	-----	-----
	4	----	----	24h	2	28	13	-----	27	5	-----
	5	----	----	24h	5	75	11	-----	14	3	-----
	6	----	----	24h	1	----	14	-----	17	-----	1 Keanakolu
	7	----	7m	24h	5	30	18	-----	16	2	1 Waikii; 2 west Hawaii; 1 Naalehu
	8	----	----	24h	3	29	9	-----	39	-----	1 west Hawaii; 2 Keanakolu
	9	----	----	24h	1	41	9	-----	15	-----	1 Puu WaaWaa
	10	----	----	24h	2	41	14	-----	21	-----	-----
	11	34m	----	24h	4	45	11	-----	29	-----	-----
	12	----	----	24h	2	31	9	-----	25	-----	-----
	13	----	----	24h	5	30	10	-----	25	5	-----
	14	----	----	24h	12	30	23	-----	62	-----	-----
	15	----	----	24h	1	57	14	-----	48	-----	1 west Hawaii

Table 3.--Number of earthquakes and minutes of tremor recorded on seismographs around Kilauea Caldera--Continued

Date (1968)	Tremor (minutes)			Earthquakes							
	Deep	Inter- mediate	Shallow	Kilauea summit			SW. rift and Kaoiki	Eastern east rift	Upper east rift	Koae	Others
				30 km	Long period	Shallow					
Feb. 16	----	-----	24h	5	-----	45	16	-----	30	1	1 west Hawaii
17	----	-----	24h	3	-----	45	12	-----	5	----	-----
18	----	-----	24h	3	-----	45	18	1	19	----	-----
19	----	-----	24h	8	-----	30	6	-----	16	3	-----
20	----	-----	24h	2	-----	45	12	1	26	2	1 west Hawaii
21	----	-----	24h	1	-----	31	12	-----	31	----	-----
22	----	-----	24h	2	-----	45	11	-----	20	3	1 offshore Milolii
23	26m	-----	24h	5	-----	45	41	1	48	7	-----
24	----	-----	24h	5	-----	55	57	-----	21	----	1 offshore Milolii
25	16m	-----	24h	2	-----	60	117	-----	27	6	1 Mahukona; 1 offshore Maui
26	----	-----	24h	12	-----	37	31	1	36	2	-----
27	10m	-----	10h	4	-----	93	14	-----	37	2	-----
28	----	-----	24h	4	-----	22	10	1	15	1	1 Mokuaweoweo Caldera
29	----	-----	24h	3	-----	43	10	-----	20	2	1 Mokuaweoweo Caldera
Mar. 1	----	6m	24h	3	-----	36	7	-----	28	5	1 Mokuaweoweo Caldera
2	4m	-----	24h	1	-----	19	15	1	25	4	1 Mokuaweoweo Caldera; 1 west Hawaii
3	----	-----	24h	2	-----	44	13	-----	?	5	-----
4	----	-----	24h	1	-----	51	16	1	11	6	1 west Hawaii
5	----	-----	24h	1	-----	180	16	1	15	----	-----
6	30m	-----	24h	2	-----	12	5	-----	15	----	-----
7	----	-----	24h	2	-----	73	7	-----	24	3	-----
8	----	-----	24h	2	-----	25	14	-----	26	----	1 Hilo
9	30m	-----	24h	5	-----	28	14	-----	20	----	1 Mokuaweoweo Caldera
10	----	-----	24h	7	-----	49	15	-----	19	----	1 Naalehu
11	----	-----	24h	-----	-----	47	11	-----	9	----	1 west Hawaii

Mar.	12	32m	-----	24h	1	-----	32	22	-----	24	3	-----
	13	-----	-----	24h	4	-----	51	15	1	18	3	1 west Hawaii
	14	-----	-----	24h	3	-----	21	4	-----	12	3	-----
	15	-----	-----	24h	2	-----	28	12	-----	14	8	-----
	16	-----	-----	24h	-----	-----	44	6	-----	14	12	-----
	17	-----	-----	24h	3	-----	42	5	-----	15	9	1 Hilo; 2 Keanakolu
	18	-----	-----	24h	7	4	84	9	-----	10	8	-----
	19	-----	-----	24h	1	-----	26	9	-----	7	5	-----
	20	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	12	11	-----	6	2	1 Keanakolu
	21	14m	-----	24h	-----	-----	50	8	-----	4	1	-----
	22	-----	-----	24h	4	-----	33	6	-----	16	3	-----
	23	-----	-----	24h	-----	-----	120	5	-----	43	2	2 Mokuaweoweo Caldera
	24	-----	-----	24h	4	-----	24	12	-----	33	6	-----
	25	-----	-----	24h	-----	-----	48	13	1	27	2	1 Mokuaweoweo Caldera; 1 Keanakolu
	26	-----	-----	24h	-----	-----	94	7	-----	18	---	1 Naalehu
	27	-----	-----	24h	2	-----	45	4	-----	18	---	-----
	28	-----	-----	24h	2	-----	90	13	-----	35	5	-----
	29	5m	-----	24h	3	-----	100	9	-----	12	5	-----
	30	-----	-----	24h	2	-----	105	9	-----	15	1	-----
	31	-----	-----	24h	3	-----	38	10	-----	15	4	1 offshore

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey,
January, February, and March 1968

Entries for a given quake are: date, origin time (Hawaiian Standard Time), magnitude, depth, edpicenter, and felt report. All earthquakes of magnitude 2.5 and larger, as well as many favorably located smaller ones, occurring on or near the island of Hawaii are included in the list.

Date (1968)	Time			Magni- tude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u>	<u>m</u>	<u>s</u>			Lat N.	Long W.	Description	
Jan. 1	01	02	28.1	2.5	6	19°23.8'	154°55.8'	7 km NE. of Kalapana	-----
1	05	05	46.1	2.0	3	19°32.5'	156°00.2'	9 km NW. of Kealakekua	-----
1	09	50	53.0	2.3	8	19°20.5'	155°03.2'	12 km ESE. of Makaopuhi seismometer	-----
1	22	28	19.8	2.4	30	19°21.8'	155°16.3'	2 km SW. of Ahua seismometer	-----
2	04	43	37.0	2.5	8	20°05.1'	155°48.8'	5 km NNE. of Kawaihae	-----
2	16	32	29.0	2.2	6	19°25.4'	155°25.3'	10 km NNW. of Desert seismometer	-----
2	21	13	23.0	2.0	8	19°20.0'	155°08.8'	4 km SE. of Makaopuhi seismometer	-----
5	02	58	10.3	2.3	10	19°16.2'	155°07.2'	8 km ENE. of Apua Point	-----
5	10	47	32.7	2.2	8	19°20.2'	155°10.1'	3 km south of Makaopuhi seismometer	-----
6	06	28	41.8	2.7	10	19°15.8'	155°07.8'	7 km east of Apua Point	-----
6	12	17	17.5	2.0	10	19°13.7'	155°04.1'	14 km SE. of Apua Point	-----
6	18	25	15.0	2.6	40	19°14.0'	155°23.9'	12 km south of Desert seismometer	-----
6	23	10	22.8	3.0	6	19°11.2'	155°00.0'	22 km SE. of Apua Point	-----
7	04	21	49.4	3.1	26	19°21.1'	155°21.7'	3 km NE. of Desert seismometer	-----
7	14	24	33.0	2.4	27	19°24.2'	155°16.6'	South rim of Kilauea Caldera	-----
7	17	01	36.5	2.1	10	19°18.3'	155°15.1'	9 km NW. of Apua Point	-----
7	18	59	11.0	2.3	10	19°19.1'	155°03.3'	16 km NE. of Apua Point	-----
7	19	14	41.5	2.0	10	19°18.7'	155°08.0'	9 km NE. of Apua Point	-----
7	19	19	02.5	2.2	10	19°18.4'	155°13.1'	6 km NW. of Apua Point	-----
7	19	46	36.5	2.8	9	19°17.4'	155°13.0'	4 km NW. of Apua Point	-----
7	19	57	19.0	2.3	9	19°16.3'	155°13.7'	4 km NW. of Apua Point	-----
7	22	07	24.3	2.0	3	19°10.2'	154°50.0'	25 km SE. of Kalapana	-----
8	00	03	59.0	2.0	8	19°20.1'	155°49.1'	10 km SE. of Hookena	-----

Jan.	8	06	59	31.2	2.6	9	19°17.5'	155°13.1'	5 km NW. of Apua Point	-----
	8	11	39	56.8	2.0	10	19°18.1'	155°15.8'	9 km NW. of Apua Point	-----
	8	11	43	47.5	2.4	10	19°13.8'	155°08.8'	6 km SE. of Apua Point	-----
	8	13	36	44.0	2.0	8	19°19.5'	155°10.2'	5 km south of Makaopuhi seismometer	-----
	8	21	33	46.2	2.0	9	19°17.8'	155°14.6'	7 km NW. of Apua Point	-----
	9	02	39	54.2	2.0	9	19°17.7'	155°15.1'	7 km NW. of Apua Point	-----
	9	08	30	48.3	2.0	5	19°14.8'	155°21.5'	10 km SSE. of Desert seismometer	-----
	9	17	55	59.0	2.2	5	19°12.7'	155°21.6'	14 km SSE. of Desert seismometer	-----
	9	18	16	15.9	3.0	7	19°11.8'	155°20.8'	16 km SSE. of Desert seismometer	Pahala
	9	20	24	18.1	3.1	5	19°10.3'	155°20.8'	11 km ENE. of Palima Point	Pahala
	10	05	33	23.1	2.0	5	19°15.2'	155°22.5'	10 km south of Desert seismometer	-----
	10	10	29	36.1	3.6	8	19°11.3'	155°13.6'	8 km SW. of Apua Point	-----
	10	17	40	06.6	2.3	8	19°07.7'	155°09.8'	15 km south of Apua Point	-----
	10	17	40	57.6	2.3	8	19°09.2'	155°10.3'	12 km south of Apua Point	-----
	10	18	24	38.5	3.3	8	19°27.5'	155°23.7'	4 km SSW. of Mauna Loa seismometer	-----
	11	04	08	27.6	2.4	6	19°14.5'	155°21.2'	11 km SE. of Desert seismometer	-----
	11	23	51	11.1	2.0	8	20°06.8'	155°55.4'	13 km NW. of Kawaihae	-----
	13	07	43	38.1	2.0	8	19°09.9'	154°54.4'	22 km SSE. of Kalapana	-----
	13	10	37	38.8	2.5	8	19°22.7'	155°28.8'	11 km NW. of Desert seismometer	Pahala
	13	13	50	21.6	3.2	40	19°37'	156°07'	24 km WNW. of Kealakekua	-----
	15	07	10	47.7	3.0	10	19°21.3'	155°08.2'	4 km SE. of Makaopuhi seismometer	Hilo
	15	22	45	21.1	2.6	5	19°14.7'	155°20.2'	12 km SE. of Desert seismometer	-----
	16	02	35	06.7	2.0	6	19°20.0'	155°25.6'	4 km west of Desert seismometer	-----
	16	19	03	10.0	3.5	40	19°16.3'	155°22.2'	7 km SSE. of Desert seismometer	Pahala
	19	17	34	51.5	3.2	13	19°26'	156°21'	45 km WSW. of Kealakekua	-----
	19	18	43	30.7	2.2	35	19°23.2'	155°18.0'	3 km SW. of Uwekahuna seismometer	-----
	20	01	48	54.2	2.0	5	19°24.8'	155°26.8'	11 km SW. of Mauna Loa seismometer	-----
	20	13	14	25.3	2.0	13	19°19.7'	155°15.6'	5 km south of Ahua seismometer	-----
	20	16	26	33.2	2.5	10	19°21.2'	155°05.7'	8 km ESE. of Makaopuhi seismometer	-----
	21	12	33	11.9	2.2	8	19°13.8'	155°22.2'	12 km ENE. of Pahala	-----
	22	10	55	46.7	2.4	10	19°19.9'	155°09.4'	9 km NE. of Apua Point	-----
	22	23	55	57.7	2.0	5	19°24.0'	155°27.4'	10 km NW. of Desert seismometer	-----
	23	09	32	47.8	2.4	13	20°06.4'	155°54.3'	10 km NW. of Kawaihae	-----
	23	19	07	21.1	2.5	9	19°20.7'	155°10.0'	2 km south of Makaopuhi seismometer	-----
	23	23	31	22.6	2.1	9	19°21.8'	155°04.7'	10 km east of Makaopuhi seismometer	-----

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey,

January, February, and March 1967--Continued

Date (1968)	Time			Magni- tude	Depth	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u>	<u>m</u>	<u>s</u>			Lat N.	Long W.	Description	
Jan. 24	08	57	57.5	2.4	9	19°17.9'	155°16.1'	9 km NW. of Apua Point	-----
24	14	48	44.3	3.7	8	19°21.2'	155°01.8'	5 km west of Kalapana	Kilauea summit area, Hilo, Pahoa, Pahala
24	14	53	31.2	2.2	9	19°21.6'	155°02.3'	6 km west of Kalapana	-----
24	14	53	56.4	2.3	10	19°21.3'	155°01.0'	4 km west of Kalapana	-----
24	14	57	15.9	2.5	9	19°19.8'	155°12.3'	5 km SW. of Makaopuhi seismometer	-----
24	16	59	36.1	2.4	5	19°26.2'	155°28.2'	11 km SW. of Mauna Loa seismometer	-----
25	06	34	05.9	2.1	9	19°20.2'	155°12.0'	5 km SW. of Makaopuhi seismometer	-----
25	19	14	09.1	2.2	10	19°22.7'	155°03.3'	9 km NW. of Kalapana	-----
27	18	58	52.6	2.2	10	19°19.6'	155°11.9'	8 km north of Apua Point	-----
28	17	40	41.7	2.6	5	19°23.8'	155°25.0'	7 km NW. of Desert seismometer	-----
28	18	19	07.5	3.3	30	20°05.1'	155°31.2'	5 km west of Honokaa	-----
29	08	47	51.2	2.4	28	19°23.2'	155°18.0'	4 km south of Uwekahuna seismometer	-----
30	21	11	00.0	2.0	9	19°20.4'	155°09.1'	3 km SE. of Makaopuhi seismometer	-----
31	05	28	25.4	2.0	9	19°20.2'	155°12.3'	5 km SW. of Makaopuhi seismometer	-----
31	17	06	56.2	2.0	9	19°20.8'	155°09.7'	2 km south of Makaopuhi seismometer	-----
Feb. 1	09	03	05.5	2.0	5	19°24.1'	155°26.1'	9 km NW. of Desert seismometer	-----
1	17	32	36.6	3.5	9	19°20.5'	155°07.5'	5 km SE. of Makaopuhi seismometer	Pahala
2	02	00	20.4	2.6	3	19°15.9'	155°33.1'	11 km NW. of Pahala	-----
2	06	28	36.4	2.6	9	19°20.0'	155°08.6'	5 km SE. of Makaopuhi seismometer	-----
2	07	52	53.6	3.2	9	19°20.2'	155°09.3'	3 km SE. of Makaopuhi seismometer	Hilo
4	17	47	34.5	2.1	10	19°21.8'	155°05.2'	9 km east of Makaopuhi seismometer	-----
5	03	23	23.9	2.0	10	19°23.7'	155°24.8'	7 km NW. of Desert seismometer	-----
6	04	45	43.4	2.0	10	19°19.9'	155°15.4'	5 km south of Ahua seismometer	-----
6	04	52	41.3	2.7	8	19°25.0'	155°24.8'	9 km NW. of Desert seismometer	-----
6	06	30	35.1	2.2	10	19°21.8'	155°05.2'	9 km ESE. of Makaopuhi seismometer	-----
6	11	09	23.5	2.0	10	19°25.7'	155°22.9'	8 km south of Mauna Loa seismometer	-----

Feb.	6	16	22	32.7	2.0	13	19°23.5'	155°27.5'	10 km NW. of Desert seismometer	-----
	7	04	41	20.3	3.3	8	19°46.7'	155°40.7'	10 km SW. of Waikii	-----
	7	15	40	35.9	2.1	13	19°20'	156°17'	43 km SW. of Kealakekua	-----
	7	21	24	14.7	2.4	9	19°19.4'	155°12.0'	7 km north of Apua Point	-----
	8	13	23	31.6	2.8	0	19°19.3'	155°46.8'	14 km SE. of Hookena	-----
	8	19	20	11.3	2.2	8	19°59.8'	155°18.8'	7 km west of Laupahoehoe	-----
	9	07	29	38.0	2.5	0	19°46.8'	155°50.9'	Puu WaaWaa	-----
	9	14	34	22.0	2.1	8	19°23.6'	155°27.4'	10 km NW. of Desert seismometer	-----
	9	19	06	57.1	2.6	30	19°09.3'	155°25.7'	7 km SE. of Pahala	-----
	10	18	21	06.8	2.3	29	19°20.7'	155°14.6'	4 km SE. of Ahua seismometer	-----
	11	06	17	51.9	2.3	10	19°24.7'	155°25.2'	9 km NW. of Desert seismometer	-----
	11	14	29	35.1	2.8	40	19°19.1'	154°59.3'	6 km SW. of Kalapana	-----
	11	14	43	45.7	2.9	8	19°24.9'	155°27.6'	12 km SW. of Mauna Loa seismometer	-----
	13	21	15	15.7	2.3	9	19°19.7'	155°12.1'	8 km north of Apua Point	-----
	14	00	03	58.1	2.4	10	19°17.9'	155°13.2'	5 km NW. of Apua Point	-----
	14	15	16	10.4	2.8	9	19°23.2'	155°24.0'	6 km NNW. of Desert seismometer	Pahala
	14	22	37	07.9	2.1	6	19°25.7'	155°26.0'	9 km SW. of Mauna Loa seismometer	-----
	15	05	07	47.8	3.1	34	19°21.1'	155°18.9'	8 km SW. of Uwekahuna seismometer	Pahala
	15	12	04	01.4	2.3	10	19°17.7'	155°16.7'	10 km WNW. of Apua Point	-----
	15	17	26	33.2	2.7	0	19°34.8'	155°50.9'	10 km NE. of Kealakekua	-----
	16	01	58	56.1	2.0	0	19°26'	156°06'	20 km SW. of Kealakekua	-----
	16	19	59	30.4	2.1	10	19°19.2'	155°16.1'	6 km south of Ahua seismometer	-----
	17	15	54	39.8	2.3	13	19°21.3'	155°07.4'	5 km SE. of Makaopuhi seismometer	-----
	18	21	09	18.8	2.4	9	19°23.2'	155°03.2'	9 km NW. of Kalapana	-----
	19	08	11	47.7	2.8	28	19°23.2'	155°19.2'	5 km SW. of Uwekahuna seismometer	-----
	19	08	52	29.4	3.0	9	19°23.7'	155°26.8'	9 km NW. of Desert seismometer	-----
	19	20	53	44.7	2.2	29	19°22.0'	155°18.0'	4 km SW. of Ahua seismometer	-----
	20	02	52	50.8	3.3	40	19°08.8'	154°58.8'	5 km south of Kalapana	-----
	20	10	47	00.3	2.0	3	19°25.2'	155°16.5'	Kilauea Caldera	Kilauea summit area
	20	15	06	33.1	2.2	8	19°22.9'	155°00.0'	4 km NW. of Kalapana	-----
	20	20	31	38.9	2.2	3	19°24.2'	155°47.1'	19 km SE. of Kealakekua	-----
	21	19	14	54.1	2.0	10	19°20.2'	155°07.4'	5 km SE. of Makaopuhi seismometer	-----
	21	19	17	27.7	2.2	9	19°18.4'	155°13.4'	6 km NW. of Apua Point	-----
	21	23	11	39.9	2.3	9	19°19.5'	155°15.7'	10 km NW. of Apua Point	-----

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey,

January, February, and March 1969--Continued

Date (1968)	Time			Magni- tude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u>	<u>m</u>	<u>s</u>			Lat N.	Long W.	Description	
Feb. 22	08	13	46.9	2.2	9	19°20.0'	155°08.5'	10 km NE. of Apua Point	-----
22	09	20	40.0	4.5	8	19°15'	156°19'	43 km ENE. of Milolii	-----
22	12	06	45.1	2.4	32	19°18.9'	155°16.0'	7 km south of Ahua seismometer	-----
23	04	32	46.9	2.4	13	19°19.9'	155°11.2'	8 km north of Apua Point	-----
23	09	24	36.3	3.2	9	19°20.3'	155°08.2'	4 km SE. of Makaopuhi seismometer	-----
23	10	36	37.1	3.0	10	19°18.2'	155°13.9'	7 km NW. of Desert seismometer	-----
23	20	24	04.3	2.5	10	19°21.0'	155°03.6'	9 km west of Kalapana	-----
23	23	54	48.4	2.0	10	19°19.0'	155°14.3'	8 km NE. of Apua Point	-----
24	04	44	23.1	2.3	8	19°24.6'	155°25.3'	9 km NW. of Desert seismometer	-----
24	05	19	28.9	2.0	8	19°25.1'	155°26.9'	11 km NW. of Desert seismometer	-----
24	05	31	44.1	2.0	5	19°25.0'	155°26.3'	10 km NW. of Desert seismometer	-----
24	05	45	58.8	3.2	7	19°24.7'	155°26.7'	10 km NW. of Desert seismometer	-----
24	06	41	26.1	2.6	8	19°24.9'	155°25.8'	10 km NW. of Desert seismometer	-----
24	11	31	37.6	3.0	7	19°24.7'	155°26.2'	10 km NW. of Desert seismometer	-----
25	03	10	22.9	2.8	8	19°24.9'	155°24.9'	9 km NW. of Desert seismometer	-----
25	08	56	07.6	2.0	7	19°15.7'	155°21.9'	9 km SE. of Desert seismometer	-----
25	09	11	30.9	3.3	13	20°13'	156°47'	85 km SW. of Haleakala, Maui	-----
25	10	58	38.9	2.8	3	19°24.8'	155°24.8'	9 km NNW. of Desert seismometer	-----
25	12	52	54.8	2.2	5	19°14.8'	155°23.3'	10 km south of Desert seismometer	-----
25	15	09	35.9	3.1	3	20°13.0'	155°55.8'	4 km NW. of Mahukona	-----
26	18	00	18.6	2.9	9	19°19.7'	155°09.2'	9 km NE. of Apua Point	-----
26	19	10	56.5	2.0	9	19°20.1'	155°15.8'	4 km south of Ahua seismometer	-----
26	23	24	25.1	2.0	6	19°22.6'	155°26.8'	8 km NW. of Desert seismometer	-----
27	06	01	00.9	2.2	6	19°22.3'	155°26.8'	7 km NW. of Desert seismometer	-----
28	16	53	12.9	2.7	5	19°13.7'	155°32.7'	8 km NW. of Pahala	-----
28	17	04	40.6	2.4	3	19°14.3'	155°33.8'	10 km NW. of Pahala	-----
28	19	56	41.9	2.4	3	19°14.1'	155°36.8'	7 km SW. of Mokuaweoweo Caldera	-----
29	01	16	59.7	2.4	3	19°23.0'	155°35.9'	10 km SSW. of Mokuaweoweo Caldera	-----

Feb.	29	03	08	16.7	2.0	8	19°22.8'	155°03.8'	9 km NW. of Kalapana	-----
	29	03	29	00.2	2.0	8	19°25.9'	155°26.0'	9 km SW. of Mauna Loa seismometer	-----
	29	12	37	07.3	2.1	8	19°20.0'	155°10.7'	4 km south of Makaopuhi seismometer	-----
Mar.	1	00	51	02.4	2.4	2	19°23.3'	155°36.0'	8 km south of Mokuaweoweo Caldera	-----
	2	04	02	59.6	2.4	3	19°27.5'	155°46.2'	17 km ESE. of Kealakekua	-----
	2	05	00	28.4	2.2	9	19°20.7'	155°03.7'	9 km west of Kalapana	-----
	2	07	55	24.9	2.8	10	19°24.4'	155°35.2'	7 km south of Mokuaweoweo Caldera	-----
	2	15	00	14.4	2.0	9	19°18.4'	155°16.3'	7 km south of Ahua seismometer	-----
	4	02	32	36.9	2.2	0	19°20.0'	155°50.7'	8 km SE. of Hookena	-----
	4	05	14	55.6	2.0	8	19°25.1'	155°26.2'	10 km SW. of Mauna Loa seismometer	-----
	5	04	14	20.2	2.4	8	19°25.0'	155°26.5'	10 km SW. of Mauna Loa seismometer	-----
	5	17	30	54.1	2.2	9	19°20.7'	155°07.2'	6 km SE. of Makaopuhi seismometer	-----
	6	04	40	28.9	2.2	8	19°25.7'	155°25.2'	8 km SSW. of Mauna Loa seismometer	-----
	6	05	04	23.2	2.2	9	19°19.4'	155°11.3'	5 km SW. of Makaopuhi seismometer	-----
	6	12	29	07.8	2.0	10	19°21.7'	155°06.1'	7 km ESE. of Makaopuhi seismometer	-----
	9	01	42	12.8	2.0	0	19°29.0'	155°36.3'	Mokuaweoweo Caldera	-----
	9	13	52	12.4	2.3	31	19°22.0'	155°14.7'	3 km SE. of Ahua seismometer	-----
	9	16	58	09.0	2.1	9	19°19.8'	155°08.7'	5 km SE. of Makaopuhi seismometer	-----
	10	08	00	32.6	2.2	8	19°12.4'	155°31.0'	15 km NE. of Naalehu	-----
	10	12	01	48.5	2.0	10	19°17.7'	155°05.3'	12 km NE. of Apua Point	-----
	12	16	18	32.4	2.0	8	19°16.9'	155°23.1'	6 km south of Desert seismometer	-----
	17	05	17	01.4	2.7	8	19°56.3'	155°28.2'	14 km WNW. of Keanakolu	-----
	17	09	28	58.9	2.2	40	19°39.8'	155°13.7'	16 km SW. of Hilo	-----
	17	13	49	29.6	2.8	8	19°56.4'	155°27.4'	13 km WNW. of Keanakolu	-----
	17	17	00	03.9	2.0	9	19°22.0'	155°02.8'	7 km WNW. of Kalapana	-----
	18	01	42	17.2	2.2	29	19°21.7'	155°19.0'	6 km SW. of Kilauea Caldera	-----
	19	20	12	15.5	2.0	8	19°16.8'	155°28.2'	11 km SW. of Desert seismometer	-----
	23	05	29	18.0	2.4	5	19°23.2'	155°25.7'	7 km NW. of Desert seismometer	-----
	23	05	32	03.5	2.0	27	19°23.7'	155°17.6'	2 km SE. of Kilauea Caldera	-----
	23	06	47	11.1	2.5	3	19°30.7'	155°42.1'	12 km WNW. of Mokuaweoweo Caldera	-----
	23	13	57	13.2	2.5	3	19°33.2'	155°42.2'	15 km WNW. of Mokuaweoweo Caldera	-----
	24	02	45	02.6	2.7	9	19°19.9'	155°12.7'	8 km NNW. of Apua Point	-----
	25	14	50	53.3	2.5	40	19°46.0'	155°19.3'	25 km WNW. of Hilo	-----
	25	16	57	36.7	2.3	3	19°23.8'	155°37.4'	9 km SW. of Mokuaweoweo Caldera	-----
	26	03	27	54.8	2.4	9	19°20.0'	155°10.8'	4 km SW. of Makaopuhi seismometer	-----

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey,

January, February, and March 1968--Continued

Date (1968)	Time			Magni- tude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u>	<u>m</u>	<u>s</u>			Lat N.	Long W.	Description	
Mar. 26	09	41	27.6	2.3	3	19°13.2'	155°36.3'	17 km NNW. of Naalehu	-----
28	00	30	01.6	2.6	10	19°22.7'	155°23.7'	5 km north of Desert seismometer	-----
29	03	51	19.8	2.2	6	19°26.2'	155°27.1'	9 km SW. of Mauna Loa seismometer	-----
29	12	11	40.8	2.0	10	19°21.8'	155°16.1'	1 km south of Ahua seismometer	-----
30	03	37	14.3	2.1	8	19°24.0'	155°26.0'	8 km NW. of Desert seismometer	-----
30	23	21	18.1	2.0	9	19°20.2'	155°08.0'	5 km SE. of Makaopuhi seismometer	-----
31	00	56	15.0	4.2	13	21°45'	156°56'	60 km north of Molokai	-----
31	01	22	07.8	3.0	13	21°50'	156°51'	137 km NW. of Haleakala, Maui	-----
31	15	00	37.7	2.2	13	19°34.1'	155°20.0'	10 km NE. of Mauna Loa seismometer	-----
31	20	58	56.1	2.0	13	19°33.2'	155°21.3'	7 km NE. of Mauna Loa seismometer	-----

Table 5.--U.S. Geological Survey seismograph stations in Hawaii

[On island of Hawaii unless otherwise stated]

Station	Symbol	Location		Altitude (m) above sea level	Equipment (Z, vertical; N, north-south; E, east-west)
		Lat N.	Long W.		
Uwekahuna (Hawaiian Volcano Observatory)	U	19°25.4'	155°17.6'	1,240	Long-period Press-Ewing: N, E, Z. (Seismometer and galvanometer periods are 15 and 90 seconds, respectively.) Short-period Sprengnether: E, Z. HVO-1: Z ¹
Mauna Loa	M	19°29.8'	155°23.3'	2,010	Short-base liquid-level tiltmeter
Ahua	A	19°22.4'	155°15.9'	1,070	Remote recording HVO-2: Z ²
Mauna Loa (2)	M(2)	19°27.6'	155°20.7'	1,475	Do.
Desert	D	19°20.2'	155°23.3'	815	Remote recording 1.0 sec. EV-17 Z.
North Pit	N	19°24.9'	155°17.0'	1,115	Do.
West Pit	WP	19°24.7'	155°17.5'	1,115	Do.
Makaopuhi	MP	19°21.8'	155°10.7'	885	Do.
Kealakomo	K	19°18.5'	155°09.6'	201	Do. (installed Sept. 28, 1966)
Outlet	O	19°23.4'	155°16.8'	1,084	Do.
Kipuka Nene	KN	19°20.1'	155°17.4'	924	Do. (installed Sept. 21, 1967)
Cone Peak	CP	19°23.7'	155°19.7'	1,038	Do. (installed Nov. 8, 1967)
Hilo	Hi	19°43.2'	155°05.3'	20	HVO-1: Z Wood-Anderson: N, E. Operated by Joseph De Mello at St. Joseph's School.
Kipapa, Oahu	Kip	21°25.4'	158°00.9'	76	HVO-1: Z. Operated by U.S. Coast and Geodetic Survey.
Pahoa	Pa	19°29.7'	154°56.8'	205	HVO-1: Z. Operated by Kongo Kimura at Pahoa School.

Table 5.--U.S. Geological Survey seismograph stations in Hawaii--Continued

Station	Symbol	Location		Altitude (m) above sea level	Equipment (Z, vertical; N, north-south; E, east-west)
		Lat N.	Long W.		
Haleakala, Maui	Ha	20°46.0'	156°15.0'	2,090	HVO-1: Z. Wood-Anderson: N, E. Operated by the staff of Haleakala National Park, Maui.
Naalehu	Na	19°03.8'	155°35.2'	205	1.0 sec. EV-17 seismometer, 0.5 sec. galvanometer: Z. Operated by Mrs. E. Elarionoff at Naalehu School.
Kamuela	Ka	20°01.9'	155°42.0'	740	1.0 sec. EV-17, 0.286 sec. galvanometer. Operated by Michael Foster at H.P.A., Kamuela.
North Bay	NB	19°29.7'	155°34.8'	4,005	1.0 sec. EV-17: Z. with helicorder. Operated by U.S. Weather Bureau.
Kealahkekua	Ke	19°31.2'	155°55.3'	505	1.0 sec. EV-17, 0.286 sec. galvanometer: Z, EW, and NS. Operated by Henry Nelson at Kona County Hospital.

¹/HVO-1 is a moving-coil, hinged, vertical-component seismograph with seismometer and galvanometer periods of 0.5 second. Overdamping of both seismometer and galvanometer is used to control the strong galvanometer reaction. This seismograph has a peak magnification of about 20,000 at a period of 0.25 second. Recording is optical, on photographic paper.

²/HVO-2 is a moving-coil, vertical-component seismograph with a seismometer period of 0.8 second. Its signal is transmitted over telephone wires to the Hawaiian Volcano Observatory, where it is recorded on smoked-paper recorders.

Table 6.--U.S. Geological Survey tiltmeter stations in Hawaii

Station	Symbol	Location		Frequency of reading	Base length M	Description
		Lat N.	Long W.			
Tree Molds	TM	19°26.3'	155°17.3'	Quarterly	50.79	NS. and EW.
Sand Spit	SS	19°24.1'	155°16.8'	---do---	25.40	Equilateral triangle
Keamoku	Kea	19°25.1'	155°19.0'	---do---	47.55	Do.
Ahua Kamokukolau	Kam	19°22.7'	155°16.6'	---do---	50.79	Do.
Kipuka Nene	KN	19°19.4'	155°16.7'	---do---	50.79	Do.
Hilina Pali	HP	19°18.2'	155°18.6'	---do---	47.73	Do.
Kapapala Ranch	Kap	19°20.5'	155°23.8'	---do---	50.79	Do.
Mehana	M	19°26.2'	155°14.3'	---do---	25.00	Do.
Uwekahuna	U	19°25.5'	155°17.4'	---do---	50.79	Do.
Uwekahuna Vault		19°25.4'	155°17.6'	Daily	3.48	NS. and EW.

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

HAWAIIAN VOLCANO OBSERVATORY

SUMMARY 50

April, May, and June 1968

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Issued September 1970

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Summary of activities

The eruption on the summit crater continued throughout this quarter except for a 2-hour period on May 5th when fountaining and tremor ceased. This short period of inactivity separated the 29th and 30th phases. By the end of June the depth of new lava to the 1961 floor in Halemaumau was 360 feet. Levees around the central, active portion of the lake are 405 to 420 feet above the pre-eruption floor.

Levels were run on the benchmarks in the summit area and the upper east rift in early April and early June. The leveling generally shows small inflation during the quarter. In early April the summit benchmarks were still about 0.1 foot below their pre-eruption levels. By June the summit was at about the pre-eruption level. Inflation along the upper east rift came into prominence during this period as uplift in the Alae-Makaopuhi crater area nearly matched uplift in the summit area in April. In June the upper east rift area showed slight deflation, but it still remained at a fairly high level.

There were slight extensions along all of the geodimeter lines in the summit area when their lengths as measured in May were compared with their October 1968 (pre-eruption) lengths.

In addition to several bursts of shallow caldera quakes several tens of earthquakes were recorded daily from sources beneath Kilauea's southwest and southeast flanks. The largest quake from the shallow caldera source region registered magnitude 4 on May 29. A swarm of several hundred "30-km deep" Kilauea summit quakes occurred in late April. The largest event, a 4-1/2 magnitude shock at 04^h 09^m, April 28, appeared to have initiated this deep episode.

Figure 1.--Map of the Island of Hawaii showing seismograph stations operated by the U.S. Geological Survey, principal settlements, and selected geologic features. Epicenters of local earthquakes are given in table 4 in terms of geographic coordinates, which are indicated at the edges of the map.

Tilting of the ground around Kilauea Caldera

Tilting of the ground around the summit of Kilauea is monitored daily by a short-base water-tube tiltmeter in Uwekahuna Vault, and at irregular intervals it is measured on a regional scale by means of a network of field tilt-bases and a portable water-tube tiltmeter. The attitude of the ground surface at each tilt-base is reported in terms of north-south and east-west tilt coordinates. Both coordinates at each station were arbitrarily set equal to 500 when measurements at that station were begun. Increasing tilt coordinates correspond to northward and eastward tilting of the earth's surface; that is, to a relative subsidence toward the north and east. A one-unit change in coordinate corresponds to a tilting of 1 microradian (1 mm per km) in the direction indicated.

Location of and essential data on each tiltmeter station are listed in table 6, which is published only in the first quarter issue each year.

Table 1.--Tilt coordinates at Uwekahuna vault

April, May, and June 1968

Date (1968)				Date (1968)			
		N-S	E-W			N-S	E-W
April	7	556	402	May	19	555	399
	14	556	399		26	555	402
	21	556	399	June	2	555	402
	28	556	398		9	555	402
May	5	555	400		16	556	395
	12	556	399		23	555	394
					30	556	397

Table 2.--Tilt coordinates and changes at bases around Kilauea caldera. (See fig. 2)

Tilt base	Date (1968)	Tilt N-S	Coordinates E-W	Rate (10^{-6} rad/mo) and direction of tilting since last reading	Date of last reading (1968)
Uwekahuna (U on fig. 2)	11 Jun	613.4	364.2	8.8 N64.1°W	Feb 13
Tree Molds (TM)	10 Jun	489.3	499.8	2.3 N3.8°W	Feb 21
Sand Spit (SS)	13 Jun	903.4	657.2	6.6 N69.9°W	Feb 14
Keamoku (Kea).	19 Jun	556.2	361.3	3.4 N47.5°W	Feb 14
Ahua Kamokukolau (Kam).	13 Jun	391.2	538.5	3.8 S54.2°W	Feb 14
Kipuka Nene (KN)	10 Jun	299.4	308.5	0.1 S3.9°W	Feb 14
Hilina Pali (HP)	(ND)				
Kapapala Ranch (Kap).	11 Jun	492.5	509.8	0.9 S11.4°E	Feb 13
Mehena (M)	12 Jun	579.9	586.0	2.4 N54.8°E	Feb 21

Figure 2.--Tilting of the ground around Kilauea caldera. The vector depicting tilting at a given tilt base points in the direction of maximum relative subsidence and has a length proportional to the rate of tilting during the measurement interval. Closed circles represent field tilt bases; open circles, short-base water-tube tiltmeters. See table 2 for explanation of abbreviations.

Seismic summary

Events recorded by the U.S. Geological Survey seismograph network in Hawaii fall into two categories: Local earthquakes and tremor originating in the region of the Hawaiian Islands (usually within 100 km of at least one seismograph), and distant earthquakes originating more than 3,000 km from Hawaii. As an index of seismic activity at Hawaiian volcanoes, daily counts of earthquakes and minutes of tremor recorded by seismographs in Hawaii are listed in table 3. The earthquakes are separated in groups on the basis of region of origin as determined by analysis of records obtained daily at the observatory (U, M, Mx, A, D, N, WP, MP, Kx, O,). Earthquakes of magnitude 2.0 or greater are generally sufficiently well recorded to be located with greater precision; they are listed individually in table 4.

Location of and essential data on each seismograph station are listed in table 5 in the first-quarter issue each year.

Acknowledgments

Several people or agencies reported "felt" earthquakes during the 2nd quarter, 1968. Their assistance is gratefully acknowledged.

Table 3.--Number of earthquakes and minutes of tremor recorded on seismographs around Kilauea Caldera

Tremor is separated into three categories: deep, intermediate, and shallow, on the basis of relative amplitudes on seismographs in the summit region. Unless otherwise stated, tremor is presumed to be associated with movement of magma within the central complex of Kilauea.

Earthquake categories are: Kilauea summit, 30 km earthquakes from a source about 30 km beneath the Kilauea summit region; long-period, earthquakes characterized by low-frequency waves that originate about 5 km beneath Kilauea summit; and shallow earthquakes in the Kilauea Caldera region; shallow earthquakes along the SW. rift zone of Kilauea and the adjacent portion of the Kaoiki fault system; earthquakes along the eastern half of Kilauea's east rift zone--detected largely on the Pahoa seismograph; earthquakes from the upper east rift zone and the adjacent fault systems of Kilauea's south flank; and earthquakes from other regions: west Hawaii, Mauna Kea, etc.

Date (1968)		Tremor (m = minutes h = hours)			Earthquakes							
		DeepInter-mediateShallow			Kilauea Summit			SW rift and Kaoiki	Eastern east rift	Upper east rift	Koae	Other
					30KM	Long Period	Shallow					
April	1	.	.	24h	4	.	40	8	.	10	3	
	2	.	.	24h	3	.	80	14	.	24	3	
	3	.	.	24h	2	.	325	7	.	17	8	
	4	.	.	24h	1	.	60	11	.	13	3	3
	5	.	.	24h	2	.	105	3	.	15	3	1
	6	.	.	24h	instruments off			-----				1
	7	.	.	24h	8	.	120	4	.	13	2	
	8	.	.	24h	.	.	45	8	.	14	3	
	9	6m	.	24h	6	.	60	7	.	16	6	2
	10	.	.	24h	.	.	120	instruments off			-----	
	11	.	.	24h	3	.	60	4	.	14	5	
	12	.	.	24h	5	.	120	9	.	4	2	

Table 3.--Number of earthquakes and minutes of tremor recorded on seismographs around

Kilauea Caldera--Continued

Date (1968)	Tremor (m = minutes h = hours)			Earthquakes							
	Deep	Inter- mediate	Shallow	Kilauea Summit			SW rift and Kaoiki	Eastern east rift	Upper east rift	Koae	Other
				30KM	Long Period	Shallow					
April 13	.	.	24h	.	.	60	9	.	22	5	2
14	.	.	24h	2	.	150	10	.	17	6	1
15	.	.	24h	.	.	45	22	.	19	5	
16	.	.	24h	2	.	105	9	.	21	10	
17	.	.	24h	1	.	45	7	.	21	10	1
18	14m	.	.	2	.	30	5	.	14	8	
19	.	.	24h	2	.	45	12	.	17	4	
20	.	.	24h	.	.	120	5	.	18	1	
21	.	.	24h	.	.	75	.	.	27	5	
22	.	.	24h	2	.	135	8	.	27	7	
23	.	.	24h	.	.	111	4	.	23	2	
24	.	.	24h	4	.	75	13	.	28	5	
25	.	.	24h	2	.	45	11	.	22	2	
26	.	.	24h	.	.	45	11	1	22	5	
27	.	.	24h	106	.	120	6	.	24	.	
28	.	.	24h	62	.	45	34	.	15	3	1
29	.	.	24h	25	.	45	8	.	6	3	
30	.	.	24h	15	.	9	11	.	26	4	2
May 1	.	.	24h	14	.	15	10	.	10	5	
2	.	.	24h	5	.	1	11	.	5	1	
3	.	.	24h	3	.	.	15	1	3	.	
4	.	.	24h	4	.	4	7	.	10	1	
5	.	.	22h	3	.	.	5	.	10	2	
6	.	.	24h	7	.	7	34	1	17	5	1
7	.	.	24h	5	.	.	19	.	22	6	

May

8	.	.	.	4	.	43	9	.	16	.	
9	.	.	24h	9	.	5	12	.	34	6	
10	.	.	24h	4	.	.	9	.	24	4	
11	.	.	24h	2	.	.	7	.	7	1	
12	.	.	24h	.	.	4	7	1	13	8	1
13	.	.	24h	5	.	21	12	.	9	4	
14	.	.	24h	3	.	3	16	1	16	7	
15	.	.	24h	4	.	5	14	.	9	5	
16	.	.	24h	5	.	24	13	.	17	17	
17	.	.	24h	3	.	5	18	.	15	6	
18	.	.	24h	3	.	22	18	.	12	4	
19	.	.	.	15	.	122	16	.	15	4	2
20	.	.	.	13	.	6	10	.	15	6	
21	.	.	24h	7	.	4	14	.	13	2	
22	.	.	24h	2	.	23	9	.	14	7	
23	.	.	.	4	.	15	8	1	15	4	
24	53m	.	.	9	.	160	6	.	16	3	
25	65m	.	24h	5	.	69	9	.	63	5	
26	20m	.	24h	6	.	10	2	.	14	6	
27	.	.	24h	2	.	48	4	.	16	2	
28	19m	.	24h	7	.	34	8	.	27	5	
29	.	.	24h	1	.	190	4	1	18	6	
30	.	.	24h	1	.	14	6	.	12	5	
31	.	.	24h	6	.	4	9	.	29	8	2

June

1	.	.	24h	4	.	28	4	.	33	10	
2	.	.	24h	2	.	16	7	1	26	2	
3	.	.	24h	5	.	25	9	1	19	7	1
4	.	.	24h	.	.	43	11	.	15	14	
5	.	.	24h	1	.	36	3	.	18	28	
6	.	.	24h	3	.	21	7	.	14	13	
7	.	.	24h	2	.	58	8	1	20	5	1
8	.	.	24h	1	.	65	9	.	9	.	1
9	.	.	24h	2	.	13	17	.	11	.	
10	10m	.	24h	7	.	38	20	.	16	3	
11	.	.	24h	2	.	46	16	.	22	.	
12	.	.	24h	6	.	21	30	.	24	.	
13	.	.	24h	2	.	.	18	.	15	1	
14	.	.	24h	3	.	48	8	.	15	17	

Table 3.--Number of earthquakes and minutes of tremor recorded on seismographs aroundKilauea Caldera--Continued

Date (1968)	Tremor (m = minutes h = hours)			Earthquakes							
	Deep	Inter- mediate	Shallow	Kilauea Summit			SW rift and Kaoiki	Eastern east rift	Upper east rift	Koae	Other
				30KM	Long Period	Shallow					
June 15	.	.	24h	1	.	15	9	--	28	19	
16	42m	.	.	3	.	69	6	1	20	19	
17	.	.	24h	10	.	19	31	.	36	13	1
18	.	.	24h	12	.	66	27	.	30	26	
19	.	.	24h	2	.	27	5	1	67	5	
20	.	.	24h	10	.	43	45	.	206	1	1
21	.	.	24h	6	.	25	15	.	52	4	1
22	.	.	24h	4	.	150	26	.	38	13	1
23	.	.	24h	3	.	70	43	.	63	20	
24	.	.	24h	3	.	44	28	.	58	9	
25	.	.	24h	7	.	57	20	.	72	26	
26	.	.	24h	9	.	72	23	.	45	43	
27	.	.	24h	7	.	35	21	.	18	14	
28	30m	.	.	11	.	24	26	.	50	44	
29	22m	.	24h	7	.	51	.	.	50	39	1
30	18m	.	24h	8	.	29	23	.	14	3	1

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

April, May, June 1968

Entries for a given quake are: date, origin time (Hawaiian Standard Time), magnitude, depth, epicenter, and felt report. All earthquakes of magnitude 2.5 and larger, as well as many favorably located smaller ones, occurring on or near the island of Hawaii are included in the list.

Date	Time			Magnitude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	h	m	s			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
April 1	14	34	22.7	2.0	9	19°27.2'	155°27.4'	9 km SW of Mauna Loa seismometer	Pahala, Hilo, Kilauea Summit Area
3	15	06	11.1	3.7	8	19°23.1'	155°27.1'	8 km NW of Desert seismometer	
4	16	56	16.4	2.5	3	19°33.2'	155°50.8'	9 km NE of Kealakekua	
4	18	20	57.7	2.4	28	19°03.8'	155°23.8'	20 km E of Naalehu	
4	23	16	53.2	2.0	3	19°23.0'	155°36.1'	10 km S of Mokuaweoweo Caldera	
5	04	58	33.1	2.4	8	19°57.3'	155°29.8'	17 km WNW of Keanakolu	
5	07	11	40.6	2.0	8	19°25.6'	155°24.3'	8 km SSW of Mauna Loa seismometer	
6	00	30	15.7	2.5	35	19°19.5'	154°59.5'	3 km SW of Kalapana	
6	09	36	22.7	2.7	3	19°13.7'	155°31.0'	5 km NW of Pahala	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

April, May, June 1968

Date	Time			Magni- tude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u>	<u>m</u>	<u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
April 7	20	25	15.7	2.0	27	19°22.3'	155°16.8'	2 km W of Ahua seismometer	Kilauea Summit Area, Pahala
9	00	38	37.0	2.0	3	19°11.2'	155°39.6'	16 km NW of Naalehu	
9	01	14	56.7	2.6	13	20°00'	156°25'	90 km S of Haleakala, Maui	
10	01	00	24.8	3.7	27	19°23.9'	155°16.9'	South rim of Kilauea Caldera	
10	04	59	48.6	2.0	2	19°25.5'	155°16.9'	Kilauea Caldera	
10	09	18	17.2	2.1	5	19°25.1'	155°26.0'	10 km SW of Mauna Loa seismometer	
11	14	45	20.9	2.2	9	19°19.5'	155°13.4'	7 km NW of Apua Point	
12	20	24	01.8	2.4	45	19°15.6'	155°12.9'	2 km W of Apua Point	
13	05	06	05.5	2.1	15	19°27.7'	155°38.8'	5 km SW of Mokuaweoweo Caldera	
13	11	13	00.6	2.4	3	19°43.2'	155°43.8'	30 km NE of Kealakekua	
14	08	25	25.1	2.2	9	19°19.0'	155°11.8'	6 km N of Apua Point	
14	10	45	57.3	2.5	0	20°02.1'	155°59.7'	17 km W Kawaihae	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

April, May, June 1968

Date	Time			Magnitude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u>	<u>m</u>	<u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
April 15	10	30	25.5	3.0	10	19°15.0'	155°25.2'	8 km NE of Pahala	Pahala
15	10	53	10.5	2.2	5	19°14.5'	155°27.7'	13 km SW of Desert seismometer	Pahala
16	20	16	17.0	2.2	35	19°20.1'	155°09.6'	3 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
17	00	39	37.8	2.1	8	19°15.0'	155°26.7'	11 km SW of Desert seismometer	Pahala
17	04	58	06.3	2.4	8	19°48.3'	155°37.4'	6 km SE of Waikii	
17	12	38	56.5	2.0	8	19°25.3'	155°25.5'	9 km SW of Mauna Loa seismometer	
18	20	09	42.8	3.2	29	19°22.0'	155°16.8'	2 km SW of Ahua seismometer	Kilauea Summit Area, Pahala, Hilo
21	08	27	46.4	2.1	9	19°19.8'	155°11.7'	4 km SW of Makaopuhi seismometer	
21	20	27	52.1	2.3	8	19°19.4'	155°10.2'	5 km S of Makaopuhi seismometer	
28	04	08	59.0	4.5	30	19°22.5'	155°17.9'	4 km W of Ahua seismometer	Island-wide, possibly Oahu, too

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

April, May, June 1968

Date	Time	Magni- tude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u> <u>m</u> <u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
April 28	04-16-24.8	2.1	30	19°22.8'	155°17.4'	3 km WNW of Ahua seismo- meter	Kilauea Summit Area
28	04-52-13.3	3.2	30	19°21.8'	155°18.4'	5 km SW of Ahua seismo- meter	Kilauea Summit Area
28	05-19-12.8	3.6	30	19°22.5'	155°16.9'	2 km W of Ahua seismometer	Kilauea Summit Area
28	05-59-13.0	2.2	30	19°22.9'	155°16.2'	1 km NW of Ahua seismo- meter	
28	06-44-47.3	2.0	29	19°21.8'	155°17.8'	3 km SW of Ahua seismo- meter	
28	08-35-25.0	3.4	8	19°24.9'	155°26.8'	11 km SW of Mauna Loa seismometer	Pahala
28	08-39-47.9	2.4	30	19°22.0'	155°17.3'	3 km SW of Ahua seismo- meter	
28	08-55-36.8	2.3	31	19°23.2'	155°17.0'	2 km S of Kilauea Caldera	
28	11-28-25.3	2.5	30	19°22.2'	155°17.2'	3 km W of Ahua seismometer	
28	19-45-05.1	2.1	30	19°22.0'	155°17.7'	3 km W of Ahua seismometer	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

April, May, June 1968

Date	Time	Magni- tude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u> <u>m</u> <u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
April 28	21-23-40.4	2.1	8	19°21.8'	155°24.3'	3 km NW of Desert seis- mometer	Pahala
29	02-22-50.0	2.1	30	19°22.8'	155°16.7'	1 km NW of Ahua seismo- meter	
29	05-02-26.9	2.2	8	19°23.1'	155°27.1'	9 km NW of Desert seis- mometer	Pahala
29	08-07-05.9	2.3	31	19°22.5'	155°16.3'	1 km W of Ahua seismometer	
29	15-58-52.8	2.8	31	19°23.3'	155°17.0'	3 km NW of Ahua seismo- meter	
29	20-35-29.1	2.6	30	19°23.3'	155°16.2'	2 km NW of Ahua seismo- meter	
29	23-17-21.7	2.3	10	19°11.9'	155°27.7'	2 km E of Pahala	
30	01-30-51.6	2.2	3	19°26.9'	155°46.7'	17 km SE of Kealakekua	
30	03-21-12.1	2.0	30	19°22.8'	155°17.7'	3 km W of Ahua seismometer	
30	08-27-36.7	1.9	30	19°23.3'	155°16.9'	3 km NW of Ahua seismo- meter	
30	12-12-43.5	2.5	8	19°51.4'	155°33.6'	10 km E of Waikii	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

April, May, June 1968

Date	Time			Magnitude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u>	<u>m</u>	<u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
April 30	19	13	00.0	2.6	30	19°22.3'	155°17.2'	2 km W of Ahua seismometer	Pahala
30	23	27	19.4	2.4	30	19°23.0'	155°16.8'	2 km NW of Ahua seismometer	Pahala
May 1	03	33	07.7	2.4	30	19°22.2'	155°17.3'	2 km W of Ahua seismometer	
1	11	09	04.3	2.1	8	19°25.7'	155°24.2'	8 km SSW of Mauna Loa seismometer	
3	19	10	14.1	2.6	8	19°25.3'	155°24.8'	9 km SW of Mauna Loa seismometer	
3	19	39	12.0	3.2	30	19°21.7'	155°15.8'	2 km S of Ahua seismometer	
6	02	42	49.5	2.5	8	19°54.8'	155°38.8'	6 km N of Waikii	
7	12	51	19.6	2.1	31	19°22.9'	155°17.7'	3 km NW of Ahua seismometer	
8	07	18	02.5	2.6	32	19°22.8'	155°16.0'	1 km NW of Ahua seismometer	Pahala
8	10	01	13.3	2.7	9	19°20.3'	155°06.8'	7 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
10	17	23	39.6	2.0	9	19°19.2'	155°16.2'	6 km S of Ahua seismometer	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

April, May, June 1968

Date	Time			Magnitude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	h	m	s			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
May 11	06	23	53.2	2.1	9	19°18.4'	155°16.3'	8 km S of Ahua seismometer	Kawaihae, Kealakekua
12	04	54	05.1	2.0	8	19°23.0'	155°24.0'	5 km NNW of Desert seismometer	
12	10	06	52.9	3.6	0	19°20.2'	155°44.8'	17 km SE of Hookena	
13	14	24	11.2	2.1	9	19°20.5'	155°06.9'	6 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
14	13	21	06.8	2.4	8	19°24.7'	155°26.2'	11 km SW of Mauna Loa seismometer	
14	17	57	39.6	2.0	8	19°25.8'	155°25.5'	8 km SW of Mauna Loa seismometer	
16	09	38	00.9	2.0	9	19°20.3'	155°06.8'	6 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
17	21	43	11.0	2.2	7	19°23.8'	155°14.9'	3 km NE of Ahua seismometer	
18	19	17	28.4	2.0	9	19°19.0'	155°12.7'	7 km NW of Apua Point	
18	16	18	43.2	2.8	5	19°23.8'	155°23.7'	7 km N of Desert seismometer	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

April, May, June 1968

Date	Time			Magni- tude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u>	<u>m</u>	<u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
May 19	06	29	42.6	2.7	5	19°24.5'	155°35.5'	6 km S of Mokuaweoweo Caldera	
19	09	02	13.5	3.0	5	19°23.8'	155°36.5'	6 km SSW of Mokuaweoweo Caldera	
20	01	30	07.5	2.0	10	19°21.8'	155°05.9'	8 km E of Makaopuhi seismometer	
21	03	07	29.5	2.7	35	19°21.8'	155°01.9'	6 km WNW of Kalapana	
22	17	51	49.4	2.0	10	19°21.2'	155°03.9'	9 km W of Kalapana	
23	01	58	02.3	2.1	9	19°20.6'	155°06.7'	6 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
23	10	23	43.3	2.4	40	19°15.3'	155°06.4'	9 km E of Apua Point	
23	19	56	39.6	2.2	9	19°21.2'	155°00.8'	4 km W of Kalapana	
23	21	11	52.3	2.3	7	19°23.2'	155°23.8'	6 km N of Desert seismo- meter	
26	04	26	02.3	2.3	30	19°23.0'	155°17.3'	2 km SSW of Kilauea Caldera	
28	04	43	13.0	2.0	9	19°19.8'	155°08.5'	5 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

April, May, June 1968

Date	Time			Magnitude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	h	m	s			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
May 28	10	23	52.7	2.1	30	19°23.8'	155°14.5'	2 km SE of Kilauea Caldera	Pahala Kilauea Summit Area
28	16	54	40.1	2.3	10	19°15.6'	155°27.0'	11 km SW of Desert seismometer	
29	11	42	34.3	3.7	3	19°25.2'	155°16.3'	Kilauea Caldera	
29	21	54	40.1	2.5	9	19°19.7'	155°08.7'	5 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
31	03	08	16.0	2.2	9	19°20.7'	155°08.7'	4 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
31	08	53	18.1	2.5	5	19°29.9'	155°48.8'	12 km ESE of Kealakekua	
31	20	28	14.2	2.7	8	19°24.0'	155°46.8'	20 km SE of Kealakekua	
June 1	03	04	55.7	2.1	9	19°20.6'	155°07.1'	6 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	Kilauea Summit Area, Hilo, Pahala
2	21	17	25.4	3.1	9	19°20.8'	155°07.2'	6 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
2	21	19	43.5	2.3	10	19°20.4'	155°05.4'	8 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

April, May, June 1968

Date	Time			Magnitude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	h	m	s			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
June 3	06	29	58.8	2.0	30	19°22.2'	155°17.4'	3 km W of Ahua seismometer	
3	12	04	02.1	2.0	13	18°44'	155°28'	30 km SE of Kalae Point	
3	13	06	39.9	2.4	8	19°21.8'	155°29.0'	10 km WNW of Desert seismometer	
6	16	08	57.6	2.4	30	19°23.1'	155°17.2'	2 km S of Kilauea Caldera	
7	04	22	36.3	2.0	5	19°11.8'	155°40.2'	17 km NW of Naalehu	
8	04	25	25.6	2.1	8	20°00.0'	155°18.7'	8 km W of Laupahoehoe	
8	05	27	58.9	3.0	30	19°22.1'	155°17.8'	4 km SW of Kilauea Caldera	Kilauea Summit Area, Pahala
8	19	08	53.4	2.8	4	19°24.8'	155°16.7'	Kilauea Caldera	Kilauea Summit Area
9	10	22	58.4	2.1	10	19°18.9'	155°13.3'	7 km NW of Apua Point	
10	13	54	53.2	2.3	8	19°25.8'	155°27.2'	10 km SW of Mauna Loa seismometer	
11	11	25	28.5	2.1	5	19°25.3'	155°26.3'	10 km SW of Mauna Loa seismometer	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

April, May, June 1968

Date	Time			Magnitude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u>	<u>m</u>	<u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
June 16	17	08	26.5	2.4	10	19°21.7'	155°14.7'	3 km SE of Ahua seismometer	Kilauea Summit Area
16	22	10	36.6	2.3	10	19°20.5'	155°07.8'	5 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
17	22	33	12.0	2.6	8	19°33.3'	155°48.5'	12 km ENE of Kealakekua	
18	14	47	14.6	2.0	10	19°20.8'	155°08.1'	4 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
19	04	36	18.9	3.0	5	19°24.0'	155°17.3'	SW rim of Kilauea Caldera	
19	22	44	57.9	2.0	10	19°19.2'	155°13.3'	8 km NW of Apua Point	
20	04	20	09.8	3.0	13	20°44'	157°05'	105 km W of Haleakala, Maui	
20	23	07	57.7	3.1	30	19°22.0'	155°17.0'	2 km SW of Ahua seismometer	
21	05	03	29.9	2.0	3	19°22.7'	155°46.1'	14 km E of Hookena	
21	16	11	02.4	2.3	30	19°22.9'	155°16.7'	2 km NW of Ahua seismo- meter	
21	17	58	44.7	2.6	30	19°22.9'	155°17.0'	2 km S of Kilauea Caldera	Pahala

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

April, May, June 1968

Date	Time			Magnitude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u>	<u>m</u>	<u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
June 22	16	08	36.1	2.4	8	19°12.0'	155°33.8'	9 km W of Pahala	
23	09	08	51.0	2.5	5	19°21.0'	155°12.3'	4 km SW of Makaopuhi seismometer	
23	10	44	00.9	2.0	8	19°22.2'	155°24.8'	4 km NW of Desert seismometer	
24	18	10	19.0	2.7	8	19°25.2'	155°28.1'	11 km SW of Mauna Loa seismometer	
24	20	22	16.4	2.0	10	19°23.0'	155°26.9'	8 km NW of Desert seismometer	
25	02	40	12.0	2.7	5	19°23.2'	155°29.4'	12 km NW of Desert seismometer	
25	15	41	27.1	2.6	9	19°20.7'	155°11.6'	4 km SW of Makaopuhi seismometer	
27	03	28	19.4	2.1	8	19°22.2'	155°30.4'	13 km NW of Desert seismometer	
28	08	01	18.7	2.1	9	19°19.7'	155°12.7'	8 km NW of Apua Point	
29	08	49	41.9	2.4	8	19°12.0'	155°28.7'	Pahala	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

April, May, June 1968

Date	Time	Magni- tude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u> <u>m</u> <u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
June 29	14-13-46.6	2.2	8	19°53.8'	155°44.0'	10 km NW of Waikii	
29	18-50-54.5	2.5	9	19°19.7'	155°11.2'	8 km NNE of Apua Point	
30	09-05-50.6	2.5	8	19°15'	156°23'	54 km WNW of Hookena	

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

HAWAIIAN VOLCANO OBSERVATORY

SUMMARY 51

July, August, and September 1968

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Issued September 1970

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Summary of activities

The eruption of Halemaumau that began on November 5, 1967, ended on the 13th of July. About 109×10^6 cubic yards of new lava was erupted into the pit during the 31 phases of this eruption. The final depths of filling, measured from the 1961 floor are: high lava marks 363-375 feet; inner levee, 420 ± 10 feet; highest cone, 470 feet. Following the end of the eruption, lava drained out of the inner lake, leaving about a 50 foot depression in the center.

The volcano, however, did not remain quiet very long as it began erupting again at 0248 HST on August 22 along the Upper East Rift. It began erupting at Hiiaka crater, about 2 miles east of Ahua seismometer, and eventually extended to fissures up to 10 miles to the east. This eruption continued until early morning of August 26. An estimated 130,000 cubic yards of lava was erupted of which only about 17,500 cubic yards remain on the surface.

The lava erupted from the main fissures in Hiiaka contains only olivine and spinel phenocrysts and so must have been hot, an interpretation supported by several optical pyrometer measurements of 1145°C . Large olivine phenocrysts are abundant (8-14 per cent) and commonly occur in clots. Many of the larger olivine crystals are strained. The lava from the Escape Road is similar to that in Hiiaka lake.

The lava that erupted from the small fissure on the southwest wall of Hiiaka is much more crystalline, with numerous aligned plagioclase and clinopyroxene microlites as well as 10 or so per cent olivine phenocrysts. This lava flowed slowly and quickly turned into aa, suggesting, together with its crystallinity, that the lava either was simply cooler lava of Hiiaka lake-type or that it is a more viscous, and also cooler, differentiate.

Several new cracks were formed before and during the eruptions along the Hilina Pali, Chain of Craters and Escape roads where they cross the Koae fault system. Some of these cracks reached widths of 2 to 3 inches. A few of the cracks showed right-lateral displacement, but the dominant horizontal displacement was tensional.

A comparison of the level and tilt data taken at the end of the Halemaumau eruption and after this eruption shows summit deflation of a little less than 0.8 foot and inflation

Figure 1.--Map of the Island of Hawaii showing seismograph stations operated by the U.S. Geological Survey, principal settlements, and selected geologic features. Epicenters of local earthquakes are given in table 4 in terms of geographic coordinates, which are indicated at the edges of the map.

near Hiiaka crater of about 0.9 foot. Horizontal distance changes over roughly the same span of time showed general contraction lines in the summit area up to 66 parts per million and general extension along lines in the Upper East Rift area up to 130 parts per million.

The count for shallow caldera quakes was low throughout most of the Halemaumau eruption. This was partly due to the lower gains the seismometers were operated at in the summit area, necessitated by the continuous harmonic tremor associated with the fountaining. The count of East Rift quakes picked up slightly after the end of the Halemaumau eruption. The August eruption was preceded by a swarm of several hundred small quakes at or near the site of eruption.

Tilting of the ground around Kilauea caldera

Tilting of the ground around the summit of Kilauea is monitored daily by a short-base water-tube tiltmeter in Uwekahuna Vault, and at irregular intervals it is measured on a regional scale by means of a network of field tilt-bases and a portable water-tube tiltmeter. The attitude of the ground surface at each tilt-base is reported in terms of north-south and east-west tilt coordinates. Both coordinates at each station were arbitrarily set equal to 500 when measurements at that station were begun. Increasing tilt coordinates correspond to northward and eastward tilting of the earth's surface; that is, to a relative subsidence toward the north and east. A one-unit change in coordinate corresponds to a tilting of 1 microradian (1 mm per km) in the direction indicated.

Location of and essential data on each tiltmeter station are listed in table 6, which is published only in the first quarter issue each year.

Table 1.--Tilt coordinates at Uwekahuna vault,
July, August, and September, 1968.

Date (1968)	N-S	E-W	Date (1968)	N-S	E-W
July 7	557	395	Aug. 18	559	401
14	558	399	25	542	440
21	558	402	Sept. 1	539	435
28	559	402	8	542	423
Aug. 4	558	401	15	544	417
11	558	402	22	545	414
			29	545	408

Table 2.--Tilt coordinates and changes at bases around Kilauea caldera. (See fig. 2)

Tilt base	Date (1968)	Tilt N-S	Coordinates E-W	Rate (10^{-6} rad/mo) and direction of tilting since last reading	Date of last reading (1968)
Uwekahuna (U on fig. 2)	28 Aug	572.2	400.6	21.2 S41.5°E	Jun 11
Tree Molds (TM)	10 Oct	444.2	511.4	11.5 S14.4°E	Jun 10
Sand Spit (SS)	9 Sept	893.8	688.6	11.2 S73.0°E	Jun 13
Keamoku (Kea).	2 Sept	544.6	391.2	12.9 S68.8°E	Jun 19
Ahua Kamokukolau (Kam).	6 Sept	449.7	541.7	20.6 N3.1°E	Jun 13
Kipuka Nene (KN)	2 Sept	302.8	308.0	1.2 N8.0°W	Jun 10
Hilina Pali (HP)	16 Oct	456.1	499.1	0.45 N74.7°W	Feb 14
Kapapala Ranch (Kap).	28 Aug	492.5	509.8	0.01 S31.7°W	Jun 11
Mehena (M)	2 Sept	572.5	579.4	2.7 S41.4°W	Jun 12

Figure 2.--Tilting of the ground around Kilauea caldera. The vector depicting tilting at a given tilt base points in the direction of maximum relative subsidence and has a length proportional to the rate of tilting during the measurement interval. Closed circles represent field tilt bases; open circles, short-base water-tube tiltmeters. See table 2 for explanation of abbreviations.

Seismic summary

Events recorded by the U.S. Geological Survey seismograph network in Hawaii fall into two categories: Local earthquakes and tremor originating in the region of the Hawaiian Islands (usually within 100 km of at least one seismograph), and distant earthquakes originating more than 3,000 km from Hawaii. As an index of seismic activity at Hawaiian volcanoes, daily counts of earthquakes and minutes of tremor recorded by seismographs in Hawaii are listed in table 3. The earthquakes are separated in groups on the basis of region of origin as determined by analysis of records obtained daily at the observatory (U, M, Mx, A, D, N, WP, MP, Kx, O,). Earthquakes of magnitude 2.0 or greater are generally sufficiently well recorded to be located with greater precision; they are listed individually in table 4.

Location of and essential data on each seismograph station are listed in table 5 in the first-quarter issue each year.

Acknowledgments

Several people or agencies reported "felt" earthquakes during the 3rd quarter, 1968. Their assistance is gratefully acknowledged.

Table 3.--Number of earthquakes and minutes of tremor recorded on seismographs around

Kilauea Caldera

Tremor is separated into three categories: deep, intermediate, and shallow, on the basis of relative amplitudes on seismographs in the summit region. Unless otherwise stated, tremor is presumed to be associated with movement of magma within the central complex of Kilauea.

Earthquake categories are: Kilauea summit, 30 km, earthquakes from a source about 30 km beneath the Kilauea summit region; long-period, earthquakes characterized by low-frequency waves that originate about 5 km beneath Kilauea summit; and shallow earthquakes in the Kilauea Caldera region; shallow earthquakes along the SW. rift zone of Kilauea and the adjacent portion of the Kaoiki fault system; earthquakes along the eastern half of Kilauea's east rift zone--detected largely on the Pahoa seismograph; earthquakes from the upper east rift zone and the adjacent fault systems of Kilauea's south flank; and earthquakes from other regions: west Hawaii, Mauna Kea, etc.

Date (1968)		Tremor (m = minutes h = hours)			Earthquakes							
					Kilauea Summit			SW rift and Kaoiki	Eastern east rift	Upper east rift	Koae	Other
		Deep	Inter- mediate	Shallow	30KM	Long Period	Shallow					
July	1	24m	.	24h	10	.	9	37	.	20	4	2
	2	.	.	24h	4	.	5	21	1	16	6	
	3	.	.	24h	2	.	18	12	.	39	.	
	4	.	.	24h	2	.	2	15	.	31	9	
	5	.	.	24h	1	.	5	10	.	37	2	
	6	.	3m	.	3	.	1	7	1	33	4	
	7	22m	.	24h	2	.	5	42	1	13	3	1
	8	.	2m	.	2	.	1	45	2	59	2	
	9	.	.	.	10	.	2	36	2	21	.	
	10	.	.	.	5	.	.	41	2	25	.	
	11	.	.	.	2	.	1	25	1	47	1	2
	12	.	.	.	3	.	.	29	2	46	.	
	13	.	.	.	9	.	3	48	4	48	.	
	14	.	.	.	3	.	2	41	2	4	.	

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Table 3.--Number of earthquakes and minutes of tremor recorded on seismographs aroundKilauea Caldera--Continued

Date (1968)	Tremor (m = minutes h = hours)			Earthquakes							
	Deep	Inter- mediate	Shallow	Kilauea Summit			SW rift and Kaoiki	Eastern east rift	Upper east rift	Koae	Other
				30KM	Long Period	Shallow					
August 22	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
23	.	.	24h	.	.	7	.	.	.	8	
24	.	.	24h	4	.	.	25	1	.	.	1
25	.	.	24h	4	.	6	14	.	20	1	
26	11m	.	24h	2	.	6	14	.	24	.	
27	33m	.	24h	4	.	22	17	.	15	17	
28	.	.	24h	.	.	40	28	.	20	.	
29	.	.	5m	1	.	59	7	.	36	5	
30	.	.	.	2	.	27	8	.	31	5	
31	.	.	.	4	.	21	12	.	36	6	
Aug. 22-26, a small eruption occurred at Hiiaka Crater on the east rift zone along the Chain of Craters road. The Makaopuhi seismograph line to the observatory was temporarily cut by fire from the eruption.											
September 1	.	.	.	2	.	23	6	.	27	3	1
2	.	.	.	2	.	100	32	.	57	9	
3	.	.	.	2	.	104	17	.	32	8	
4	.	.	.	.	.	102	20	.	20	.	1
5	.	.	.	1	.	57	8	.	13	1	3
6	.	.	.	1	.	58	13	.	24	.	1
7	.	.	.	4	.	55	25	--	22	1	1
8	.	.	.	4	.	80	15	--	38	7	
9	1m	.	.	.	.	101	16	--	37	4	
10	.	.	.	1	.	123	9	--	23	3	2
11	4m	.	.	5	.	122	28	--	30	2	

September	12	.	.	.	1	.	67	16	--	50	17	
	13	.	.	.	1	.	49	14	--	26	5	
	14	35m	.	.	3	.	75	2	--	28	4	
	15	3m	.	.	2	.	31	8	--	22	7	
	16	26m	.	.	3	.	91	27	--	35	6	
	17	.	.	.	2	.	66	8	--	28	3	
	18	5m	.	.	1	.	50	2	--	48	2	
	19	.	.	.	4	.	67	8	--	24	4	
	20	.	.	.	1	.	104	28	--	22	8	
	21	.	.	.	2	.	166	29	--	27	3	2
	22	.	.	.	7	.	127	11	.	27	6	
	23	.	.	.	2	.	102	22	.	37	8	2
	24	7m	.	.	2	.	67	15	.	23	9	2
	25	.	.	.	2	.	101	11	.	40	11	1
	26	.	.	.	4	.	76	10	.	19	3	
	27	.	.	.	.	.	124	21	.	20	10	1
	28	.	.	15m	2	.	105	18	1	42	3	1
	29	.	.	.	7	.	94	5	1	39	3	
	30	4m	.	.	3	.	196	27	.	47	4	1

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

July, August, September 1968

Entries for a given quake are: Date, origin tim (Hawaiian Standard Time), magnitude, depth, epicenter, and felt report. All earthquakes of magnitude 2.5 and larger, as well as many favorably located smaller ones, occurring on or near the island of Hawaii are included in the list.

Date	Time	Magni- tude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u> <u>m</u> <u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
July 1	02-03-23.4	2.0	30	19°22.7'	155°14.9'	2 km NE of Ahua seismometer	
1	16-24-13.7	2.1	30	19°22.0'	155°16.8'	2 km SW of Ahua seismometer	
1	20-49-55.5	2.0	8	19°23.1'	155°29.2'	12 km NW of Desert seismometer	
2	04-23-09.4	2.0	8	19°26.2'	155°25.2'	7 km SW of Mauna Loa seismometer	
2	10-55-06.3	3.4	8	20°00.2'	155°49.3'	4 km SSE of Kawaihae	Honokaa, Kamuela
2	12-11-10.6	3.5	8	20°03.8'	155°50.2'	3 km NW of Kawaihae	Honokaa, Kamuela
2	12-31-59.0	2.0	20	19°24.8'	155°17.0'	Kilauea Caldera	
2	12-58-03.7	2.0	10	19°21.8'	155°05.3'	8 km E of Makaopuhi seismometer	
3	00-56-21.5	2.1	10	19°23.1'	155°03.8'	11 km E of Makaopuhi seismometer	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

July, August, September 1968

Date	Time			Magnitude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	h	m	s			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
July 3	02	38	23.1	2.0	33	19°25.2'	155°16.1'	Kilauea Caldera	
3	20	07	54.2	2.1	10	19°19.9'	155°09.9'	4 km S of Makaopuhi seismometer	
4	05	54	41.1	2.0	5	19°20.3'	155°07.8'	5 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
4	07	34	18.3	2.1	10	19°19.8'	155°12.1'	18 km NNW of Apua Point	
5	02	17	21.5	2.7	32	19°23.2'	155°17.1'	2 km S of Kilauea Caldera	
5	02	21	59.0	2.2	30	19°22.2'	155°17.1'	2 km W of Ahua seismometer	
6	18	25	32.0	2.6	8	19°25.3'	155°23.1'	8 km S of Mauna Loa seismometer	Pahala
7	18	51	47.4	2.2	8	19°23.2'	155°29.3'	12 km NW of Desert seismometer	
8	04	13	08.8	2.9	13	20°04'	156°16'	45 km W of Kawaihae	
8	04	35	40.2	2.3	10	19°23.4'	154°58.7'	4 km N of Kalapana	
8	18	55	40.6	2.1	3	19°24.0'	155°25.2'	7 km NW of Desert seismometer	
8	20	08	50.5	2.1	8	19°23.2'	155°25.0'	6 km NW of Desert seismometer	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

July, August, September 1968

Date	Time			Magni- tude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u>	<u>m</u>	<u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
July 8	20	23	32.0	2.0	5	19°23.4'	155°25.7'	7 km NW of Desert seismometer	Hilo, Kilauea Summit Area, Pahala
8	20	59	23.5	2.1	7	19°23.7'	155°25.5'	7 km NW of Desert seismometer	
8	23	44	54.2	2.1	10	19°19.8'	155°13.3'	9 km NW of Apua Point	
9	00	40	11.4	2.0	10	19°20.9'	155°07.1'	5 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
9	03	50	51.1	2.5	8	19°55.9'	155°44.0'	11 km SSW of Kamuela	
9	19	24	57.3	2.5	30	19°22.3'	155°16.8'	2 km W of Ahua seismometer	
9	21	32	15.2	3.5	13	19°19.2'	155°13.7'	8 km NW of Apua Point	
10	11	14	27.3	2.0	10	19°21.2'	155°06.2'	8 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
10	11	54	51.5	2.0	10	19°21.8'	155°02.8'	7 km NW of Kalapana	
10	18	45	23.4	3.3	40	18°51.7'	155°08.5'	45 km SSE of Apua Point	
10	21	41	23.7	2.0	9	19°22.4'	155°26.9'	8 km NW of Desert seismometer	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

July, August, September 1968

Date	Time	Magni- tude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u> <u>m</u> <u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
July 10	22-49-53.2	2.0	8	19°26.2'	155°28.5'	11 km SW of Mauna Loa seismometer	
11	12-57-08.0	2.2	8	19°20.4'	155°09.0'	3 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
12	05-53-55.4	2.0	5	19°24.9'	154°59.0'	10 km SW of Pahoa	
12	09-47-07.1	2.7	8	20°10.0'	155°36.2'	5 km NW of Waipio Valley	
12	11-00-58.9	2.5	8	20°07.5'	155°34.0'	Waipio Valley	
12	13-17-56.1	2.0	9	19°20.9'	155°04.9'	9 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
12	20-20-31.2	2.0	10	19°20.0'	155°15.5'	5 km S of Ahua seismometer	
13	01-32-57.0	2.4	9	19°22.0'	155°06.4'	6 km ESE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
13	15-42-39.5	2.4	20	19°25.1'	155°17.1'	Kilauea Caldera	
15	13-00-54.2	2.4	8	19°24.7'	155°25.8'	10 km SW of Mauna Loa seismometer	
15	21-58-54.1	2.1	10	19°21.3'	155°06.8'	6 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

July, August, September 1968

Date	Time	Magni- tude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u> <u>m</u> <u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
July 15	21-59-22.1	2.3	10	19°20.7'	155°07.2'	6 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	Pahoa
16	04-19-14.4	2.1	9	19°18.1'	155°14.2'	7 km NW of Apua Point	
16	04-20-02.4	2.0	9	19°18.3'	155°14.7'	7 km NW of Apua Point	
17	05-44-49.0	2.1	8	19°26.9'	155°25.8'	7 km SW of Mauna Loa seismometer	
17	12-34-04.0	2.4	40	19°15.5'	155°06.7'	9 km E of Apua Point	
17	16-51-36.2	2.2	9	19°21.8'	155°05.7'	8 km ESE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
18	07-45-03.4	2.0	15	19°24.5'	155°17.0'	Kilauea Caldera	
18	16-59-16.6	2.0	10	19°21.4'	155°05.2'	8 km E of Makaopuhi seismometer	
18	23-20-27.2	2.5	9	19°21.2'	155°06.5'	7 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
19	17-38-05.5	2.0	8	19°25.3'	155°24.8'	8 km SW of Mauna Loa seismometer	
20	15-52-42.4	2.1	6	19°28.0'	154°55.2'	4 km SE of Pahoa	Pahoa

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

July, August, September 1968

Date	Time	Magni- tude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u> <u>m</u> <u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
July 21	08-29-27.9	2.5	7	19°10.2'	155°37.1'	12 km NW of Naalehu	Pahoa
21	13-25-27.5	2.2	10	19°24.7'	155°03.3'	13 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
21	16-46-38.4	2.3	6	19°26.8'	154°53.8'	7 km SE of Pahoa	
21	21-15-24.0	3.3	10	19°22.8'	155°03.2'	8 km NW of Kalapana	Kilauea Summit Area, Mt. View, Hilo
22	19-59-14.6	2.0	10	19°19.4'	155°10.9'	8 km NE of Apua Point	
23	04-49-31.7	2.0	30	19°23.7'	155°15.8'	1 km S of Kilauea Caldera	
23	08-15-02.7	2.5	5	19°27.0'	154°55.7'	5 km SSE of Pahoa	
24	15-56-30.5	2.1	10	19°21.3'	155°11.3'	3 km SW of Makaopuhi seismometer	
26	01-53-23.4	2.3	10	19°20.9'	155°08.3'	3 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
26	18-42-45.6	2.1	10	19°25.6'	155°00.0'	8 km NNW of Kalapana	Hilo
27	06-58-58.5	2.3	30	19°22.8'	155°17.2'	2 km S of Kilauea Caldera	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

July, August, September 1968

Date	Time			Magnitude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u>	<u>m</u>	<u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
July 28	05	45	51.4	2.5	9	19°19.3'	155°13.3'	7 km NW of Apua Point	Hilo, Keaau, Kilauea Summit Area
29	06	21	11.9	3.3	9	19°23.2'	155°05.6'	8 km ENE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
29	06	45	16.0	2.0	9	19°21.1'	155°06.7'	6 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
29	09	37	47.9	2.0	9	19°20.8'	155°11.7'	4 km SW of Makaopuhi seismometer	
29	19	35	44.7	3.7	10	19°21.0'	155°06.7'	7 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	Hilo, Mt. View, Pahala, Kilauea Summit Area
29	19	41	24.9	2.1	10	19°21.0'	155°06.8'	6 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
30	01	06	47.7	2.1	8	19°15.9'	155°29.1'	7 km N of Pahala	
30	04	39	35.8	2.0	31	19°24.1'	155°46.0'	14 km ENE of Hookena	
30	05	34	33.9	2.4	0	19°25.1'	155°53.6'	4 km NNE of Hookena	
30	15	40	55.6	2.0	7	19°28.2'	154°54.2'	4 km SE of Pahoa	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

July, August, September 1968

Date	Time			Magni- tude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	h	m	s			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
July 30	22	34	02.9	3.3	30	19°27.1'	155°31.7'	7 km SE of Mokuaweoweo Caldera	Kealakekua
30	23	57	41.4	2.2	5	19°26.6'	154°53.8'	8 km SE of Pahoa	
31	00	39	25.2	2.7	8	20°03.0'	155°45.9'	7 km NW of Kamuela	
31	04	22	50.8	2.3	5	19°27.4'	154°55.8'	5 km SE of Pahoa	
31	09	34	58.0	2.0	8	19°22.8'	155°03.0'	8 km NW of Kalapana	
31	10	42	59.5	2.3	10	19°20.0'	155°08.7'	3 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
31	14	41	56.0	2.5	5	19°26.9'	154°54.5'	7 km SE of Pahoa	Island-wide
August 1	00	03	57.6	2.0	10	19°24.2'	155°02.7'	9 km NW of Kalapana	
1	00	34	37.8	4.0	10	19°20.0'	155°06.8'	7 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
1	00	47	41.5	2.0	10	19°21.0'	155°06.7'	6 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
1	01	15	29.9	2.3	10	19°20.8'	155°06.9'	6 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
1	01	48	22.4	2.3	8	19°55.7'	155°42.8'	10 km NW of Waikii	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

July, August, September 1968

Date	Time	Magni- tude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u> <u>m</u> <u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
August 1	07-21-22.9	2.2	9	19°28.1'	154°55.2'	4 km SE of Pahoa	Pahoa
1	22-50-14.3	2.0	10	19°19.7'	155°11.7'	5 km SW of Makaopuhi seismometer	
2	12-19-34.6	2.6	20	19°26.0'	154°57.2'	7 km S of Pahoa	
2	12-59-17.2	2.7	8	19°23.9'	155°28.8'	12 km NW of Desert seismometer	
2	18-36-55.4	3.8	40	19°51.9'	155°55.1'	Kiholo Bay	
2	18-41-18.8	2.0	10	19°20.3'	155°08.9'	4 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	Pahala
3	06-32-22.4	2.3	8	19°22.8'	155°23.8'	5 km N of Desert seismometer	
3	17-03-41.1	2.0	9	19°25.1'	155°26.9'	11 km NW of Desert seismometer	
4	05-18-44.1	2.2	9	19°20.0'	155°08.5'	5 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
5	08-38-09.6	2.6	5	19°26.4'	154°54.1'	8 km SE of Pahoa	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

July, August, September 1968

Date	Time			Magnitude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u>	<u>m</u>	<u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
August 5	10	30	38.3	2.0	8	19°25.9'	155°23.1'	7 km S of Mauna Loa seismometer	Kealakekua
5	10	37	18.0	3.1	5	19°54.1'	155°53.1'	7 km NE of Kiholo Bay	
5	17	24	34.6	2.2	9	19°23.2'	155°02.2'	7 km NW of Kalapana	
6	10	39	07.2	2.2	8	19°12.5'	155°33.9'	9 km W of Pahala	
6	16	34	42.8	2.0	13	20°09.5'	155°53.5'	3 km SE of Mahukona	
6	23	14	51.3	3.0	10	19°19.8'	155°13.1'	9 km NW of Apua Point	
7	01	44	08.1	2.3	8	20°02.0'	155°51.0'	2 km SW of Kawaihae	
7	09	12	43.6	2.5	5	19°23.0'	155°29.0'	11 km NW of Desert seismometer	
7	10	58	25.0	4.4	3	19°19.1'	155°48.2'	12 km SE of Kookena	Hakalau, Pahala, Kilauea Summit Area, Naalehu
7	12	05	01.0	3.7	3	19°23.0'	155°45.2'	15 km E of Hookena	
7	23	25	19.4	2.6	8	19°52.1'	155°33.2'	10 km E of Waikii	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

July, August, September 1968

Date	Time	Magni- tude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u> <u>m</u> <u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
August 9	00-06-20.1	2.3	8	20°02.0'	155°51.9'	4 km SW of Kawaihae	Kilauea Summit Area, Pahala, Hakalau, Hilo, Pahoa, Mt. View
9	01-04-53.4	3.7	30	19°23.4'	155°17.0'	1 km S of Kilauea Caldera	Island-wide
10	11-09-21.2	2.5	10	19°20.4'	155°12.1'	9 km N of Apua Point	
10	15-59-43.8	2.6	9	19°22.4'	155°03.7'	12 km E of Makaopuhi seismometer	
12	04-07-12.7	3.5	13	19°00'	156°21'	53 km SW of Milolii	
12	06-32-23.5	2.0	9	19°20.1'	155°12.8'	6 km SW of Makaopuhi seismometer	
12	06-37-04.9	2.7	5	19°27.4'	154°55.4'	5 km SE of Pahoa	
13	17-05-03.7	2.2	5	19°25.2'	155°01.7'	9 km NW of Kalapana	
14	04-57-08.9	2.4	10	19°26.0'	155°03.5'	12 km NW of Kalapana	
14	10-39-23.8	2.4	3	19°27.2'	155°48.6'	14 km SE of Kealakekua	
15	16-27-34.4	2.3	8	18°59'	156°17'	45 km SE of Milolii	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

July, August, September 1968

Date	Time	Magni- tude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u> <u>m</u> <u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
August 15	19-21-21.3	2.2	8	19°25.8'	155°56.0'	10 km S of Kealakekua	
16	01-52-49.3	2.2	5	19°23.4'	154°59.5'	4 km N of Kalapana	Pahala, Mt. View
16	02-05-41.6	2.6	5	19°26.3'	155°00.2'	8 km SW of Pahoa	
16	12-30-13.9	2.8	13	20°08.4'	155°53.5'	5 km S of Mahukona	
16	13-14-00.4	3.2	15	19°24.1'	155°17.0'	S rim of Kilauea Caldera	Pahala, Kilauea Summit Area, Mt. View
16	16-23-37.6	4.1	8	19°53.2'	155°22.9'	5 km SW of Keanakolu	Island-wide
16	16-47-19.9	2.4	8	19°52.4'	155°25.2'	10 km SW of Keanakolu	
17	13-15-25.1	2.3	10	19°21.7'	155°05.1'	9 km ESE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
17	22-38-49.6	2.3	10	19°24.2'	155°03.2'	10 km NW of Kalapana	
20	16-29-40.9	3.3	8	19°23.2'	155°25.1'	7 km NW of Desert seismometer	Pahala, Mt. View, Kilauea Summit Area
21	11-28-56.2	3.0	8	19°11.2'	155°36.7'	14 km NNW of Naalehu	Pahala

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

July, August, September 1968

Date	Time			Magnitude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u>	<u>m</u>	<u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
August 21	22	21	57.0	2.7	8	20°01.5'	155°59.6'	17 km W of Kawaihae	
22	03	21	59.0	2.5	5	19°22.8'	155°15.3'	1 km NE of Ahua seismometer	
22	03	31	02.0	2.6	5	19°22.7'	155°14.2'	3 km E of Ahua seismometer	
22	03	57	39.9	2.0	4	19°22.5'	155°14.0'	3 km E of Ahua seismometer	
22	04	09	56.0	3.0	4	19°22.4'	155°14.1'	3 km E of Ahua seismometer	Kilauea Summit Area
22	04	22	29.3	2.0	3	19°22.7'	155°14.6'	3 km E of Ahua seismometer	Kilauea Summit Area
22	04	46	21.3	3.0	3	19°21.2'	155°13.0'	5 km SE of Ahua seismometer	
22	05	06	54.2	3.1	2	19°22.8'	155°14.4'	3 km ENE of Ahua seismometer	
22	05	25	45.5	2.7	2	19°22.4'	155°14.5'	3 km E of Ahua seismometer	Kilauea Summit Area
22	05	45	02.0	2.8	2	19°21.7'	155°15.0'	2 km SE of Ahua seismometer	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

July, August, September 1968

Date	Time	Magni- tude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u> <u>m</u> <u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
August 22	05-53-26.4	2.8	4	19°22.3'	155°15.1'	2 km E of Ahua seismometer	Kilauea Summit Area
22	06-01-07.5	2.7	9	19°20.9'	155°09.4'	2 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
22	06-05-35.1	2.1	3	19°22.8'	155°14.7'	3 km NE of Ahua seismometer	
22	06-29-16.6	2.2	3	19°22.7'	155°14.3'	3 km E of Ahua seismometer	
22	10-07-44.7	2.0	10	19°21.2'	155°07.1'	5 km ESE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
22	16-36-47.0	2.3	30	19°23.2'	155°15.2'	2 km NE of Ahua seismometer	
23	06-37-35.0	2.9	8	19°25.1'	155°25.8'	10 km SW of Mauna Loa seismometer	
23	15-00-27.6	2.6	9	19°21.4'	155°08.8'	2 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
24	14-13-59.5	2.8	8	19°54.8'	155°29.9'	17 km W of Keanakolu	
24	19-31-42.4	2.3	10	19°18.2'	155°07.7'	9 km NE of Apua Point	
25	10-15-35.2	2.0	10	19°19.8'	155°13.4'	7 km SW of Makaopuhi seismometer	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

July, August, September 1968

Date	Time			Magnitude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	h	m	s			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
August 25	20	12	15.7	2.6	34	19°24.8'	155°10.2'	5 km N of Makaopuhi seismometer	
26	05	32	11.2	2.4	8	19°23.1'	155°26.9'	8 km NW of Desert seismometer	
26	13	43	28.3	2.2	10	19°20.0'	155°08.7'	4 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
29	22	36	21.6	2.3	9	19°20.1'	155°07.8'	5 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
30	19	09	38.7	2.5	8	19°20.8'	155°26.3'	5 km NW of Desert seismometer	
31	08	59	00.5	2.2	10	19°20.6'	155°07.1'	5 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
September 2	04	44	46.9	2.4	10	19°22.3'	155°02.0'	6 km NW of Kalapana	
2	14	58	3.4	3.1	8	19°21.3'	155°27.1'	7 km NW of Desert seismometer	Kilauea Summit Area, Pahala, Hilo, Kealahou
3	10	45	11.5	2.0	8	19°20.7'	155°26.8'	6 km W of Desert seismometer	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

July, August, September 1968

Date	Time	Magni- tude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u> <u>m</u> <u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
September 3	11-29-39.6	2.6	8	19°24.5'	155°28.5'	12 km NW of Desert seismometer	
4	22-58-08.9	2.1	13	20°01.5'	155°17.0'	7 km NW of Laupahoehoe	
4	23-04-00.5	2.3	8	19°24.0'	155°23.8'	12 km N of Desert seismometer	
5	03-58-06.2	2.2	8	19°59.0'	155°25.0'	12 km NW of Keanakolu	
5	03-59-40.2	2.8	8	19°58.1'	155°23.9'	9 km NW of Keanakolu	
5	06-12-43.7	3.2	8	19°57.8'	155°23.8'	8 km NW of Keanakolu	Hilo
6	10-31-52.6	2.0	8	19°58.6'	155°50.2'	7 km S of Kawaihae	
7	05-52-45.1	2.1	8	19°22.6'	155°25.0'	5 km NW of Desert seismometer	
7	14-41-20.1	2.1	3	19°18.7'	155°39.7'	20 km SW of Mokuaweoweo Caldera	
7	17-08-44.3	3.7	20	19°26.0'	155°16.7'	Kilauea Caldera	Kilauea Summit Area, Hilo, Kealahakua, Keaau
7	17-17-25.9	2.6	20	19°25.3'	155°16.5'	Kilauea Caldera	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

July, August, September 1968

Date	Time			Magni- tude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u>	<u>m</u>	<u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
September 8	07	59	47.3	2.3	25	19°24.9'	155°15.8'	Kilauea Caldera	
10	15	22	42.3	2.3	10	20°02.7'	155°34.2'	13 km ENE of Kamuela	
10	19	53	28.3	2.0	0	19°28.1'	155°47.9'	14 km SE of Kealahkekua	
10	22	32	00.7	2.5	8	19°25.9'	155°24.1'	7 km S of Mauna Loa seismometer	Kilauea Summit Area
12	09	12	48.8	2.0	8	19°21.3'	155°24.5'	3 km NW of Desert seismometer	Pahala
21	02	13	34.1	3.0	8	19°13.0'	155°38.1'	17 km NW of Naalehu	
21	20	37	50.5	2.2	8	19°21.1'	155°26.7'	6 km NW of Desert seismometer	
21	23	44	01.9	2.4	50	19°47.8'	156°01.9'	8 km NE of Keahole Point	
22	14	42	36.8	2.0	3	19°23.2'	155°11.4'	3 km NW of Makaopuhi seismometer	
23	18	11	53.3	4.1	8	20°10.3'	155°48.5'	20 km NW of Kamuela	Waipio Valley, Kawaihae, Waimea, Hilo, Kamuela, Kilauea Summit Area

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

July, August, September 1968

Date	Time			Magnitude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u>	<u>m</u>	<u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
September 23	18	18	12.2	3.2	30	20°09.2'	155°48.0'	10 km SE of Hawi	
23	19	44	29.2	2.5	8	19°25.0'	155°25.5'	9 km NW of Desert seismometer	
24	15	08	48.8	2.3	50	19°53.5'	155°58.0'	5 km NW of Kiholo Bay	
24	15	58	52.3	2.2	0	19°39.0'	155°53.9'	10 km E of Kailua	
25	05	00	01.8	2.5	8	20°20.9'	155°47.2'	10 km NE of Upolu Point	
25	08	01	49.2	2.0	8	19°26.8'	155°26.1'	7 km SW of Mauna Loa seismometer	
25	16	04	54.7	2.0	20	19°25.2'	155°15.9'	Kilauea Caldera	
25	20	49	50.6	2.0	9	19°20.8'	155°07.8'	5 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
26	13	01	15.2	2.0	9	19°20.2'	155°08.5'	4 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
27	17	40	09.2	2.8	7	19°28.5'	155°46.2'	17 km SE of Kealakekua	
28	06	28	53.8	2.9	10	19°18.7'	155°14.4'	8 km NW of Apua Point	
28	11	50	08.6	2.3	9	19°17.9'	155°13.1'	5 km NW of Apua Point	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

July, August, September 1968

Date	Time			Magnitude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u>	<u>m</u>	<u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
September 28	19	12	09.8	2.7	20	19°28.6'	155°15.8'	5 km NE of Kilauea Caldera	Pahala
29	14	59	43.5	2.1	8	19°54.2'	155°29.0'	9 km N of Mauna Kea Summit	
29	15	31	22.9	2.2	9	19°21.0'	155°08.0'	4 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
30	04	01	12.3	2.3	8	19°22.3'	155°25.8'	6 km NW of Desert seismometer	
30	12	15	35.4	2.0	30	19°23.2'	155°15.9'	2 km S of Kilauea Caldera	
30	13	34	51.2	2.3	45	18°51.9'	155°17.0'	39 km SE of Naalehu	

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

HAWAIIAN VOLCANO OBSERVATORY

SUMMARY 52

October, November, and December 1968

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Issued September 1970

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Summary of activities

After a sharp reinflation at Kilauea summit following the August eruption a new eruption broke out on the Upper East Rift at Kilauea. Strong harmonic tremors that began at 1037 October 7 at the Makaopuhi seismograph was followed by the sighting of fume clouds at 1435. Although fountain- ing was not sighted at this time, we believe that this was the beginning of the eruption. The eruption began at Kane Hui o Hamo, a low cone about 1 mile north of Makaopuhi seismometer, and eventually erupted from vents up to 3 miles further to the east. Fountaining continued intermittently until October 16. On October 22 activity renewed for a short time but the eruptive activity from this date until November 19 consisted mostly of low level harmonic tremor, fuming and occasional bursts of spatter. A downrift migration of vents that occurred during the August eruption, did not characterize this eruption; eruptive centers shifted at random between Napau Crater and 2 miles downrift. About 7 million cubic meters of new lava finally remained on the surface near and within Napau Crater as a result of the October eruption.

The volume of lava above ground may be higher than the guess given here, for we suspect the average thickness of new lava outside of Napau has been underestimated. The amount of lava that was erupted to the surface but drained back may be as much as 50% of the amount remaining on the surface.

Levels were run in the summit and Upper East Rift area on October 9-10 and again on November 25-26. A comparison with the August 25-26 (Post August eruption) level data shows that the summit area subsided about 0.4 feet and the Upper East Rift area near Makaopuhi seismometer showed an uplift of about 0.6 feet. Most of this deformation probably took place in the earliest stages of the eruption, judging from the behavior of the tiltmeter in Uwekahuna vault; it showed sharp deflation tilt beginning at about 1130 October 7 and leveling out about 1300 October 9.

Although intermittent eruptive activity continued until October 22 and harmonic tremor and dense fumes continued until November 19, the tilt evidence shows that reinflation began a few days after the start of the eruption. By November 25-26 the summit had uplifted about 0.2 foot above its October 9-10 level. The Upper East Rift area uplifted an additional 0.13 foot above its October 9-10 level.

Tilt was measured at the summit stations 6 times between the August and October eruptions. The total tilt for the period covered by the leveling verified the level data except at outlet vault a tilt direction almost 180° opposite from the direction that was inferred from the leveling. The reason for this is unknown.

The short base water tube tiltmeter in Uwekahuna vault showed rapid inflation beginning on August 25. It showed an inflation direction and it averaged about 1.13×10^{-6} radians/day until October 2nd, when inflation ceased abruptly. Between October 2nd and the beginning of the eruption there was little or not tilt change.

Distance measurements between stations in the summit and Upper East Rift areas showed contraction strains at the summit and slight extension along the Upper East Rift. The maximum linear strain occurred along east-west lines just south of Halemaumau; they were as high as 7.4×10^{-5} in the August-October (after eruption) period.

Seismic activity associated with the October Upper East Rift eruption started at 1037, October 7. Harmonic tremor and large numbers of south flank and summit earthquakes characterized the early period followed by weak harmonic tremor and moderate numbers of quakes for the remainder of the month. During October 7-10, more than 3,000 quakes were recorded; 300 of these events between 0.5 to 3.0 magnitude were read and located.

Tilting of the Ground Around Kilauea Caldera

Tilting of the ground around the summit of Kilauea is monitored daily by a short-base water-tube tiltmeter in Uwekahuna Vault, and at irregular intervals it is measured on a regional scale by means of a network of field tilt-bases and a portable water-tube tiltmeter. The attitude of the ground surface at each tilt-base is reported in terms of north-south and east-west tilt coordinates. Both coordinates at each station were arbitrarily set equal to 500 when measurements at that station were begun. Increasing tilt coordinates correspond to northward and eastward tilting of the earth's surface; that is, to a relative subsidence toward the north and east. A one-unit change in coordinate corresponds to a tilting of 1 microradian (1 mm per km) in the direction indicated.

Location of and essential data on each tiltmeter station are listed in table 6, which is published only in the first quarter issue each year.

Table 1.--Tilt coordinates at Uwekahuna vault,
October, November, and December, 1968

Date (1968)	N-S	E-W	Date (1968)	N-S	E-W
Oct. 6	539	421	Nov. 17	523	427
13	517	454	24	524	423
20	516	452	Dec. 1	524	421
27	516	440	8	520	423
Nov. 3	519	436	15	520	420
10	520	432	22	521	418
			29	524	417

Table 2.--Tilt coordinates and changes at bases around Kilauea caldera. (See fig. 2)

Tilt base	Date (1968)	Tilt N-S	Coordinates E-W	Rate (10^{-6} rad/mo) and direction of tilting since last reading	Date of last reading (1968)
Uwekahuna (U on fig. 2)	3 Dec.	558.2	399.5	4.3 S4.6°W	Aug. 28
Tree Molds (TM)	3 Dec.	460.6	503.7	10.1 N25.2°W	Oct. 10
Sand Spit (SS)	27 Nov.	866.8	701.2	11.5 S25.0°E	Sept. 9
Keamoku (Kea).	2 Dec.	521.5	412.5	10.4 S42.7°E	Sept. 2
Ahua Kamokukolau (Kam).	27 Nov.	493.1	531.9	16.3 N12.7°W	Sept. 6
Kipuka Nene (KN)	5 Dec.	305.0	308.5	0.7 N11.8°E	Sept. 2
Hilina Pali (HP)	N/D				
Kapapala Ranch (Kap).	N/D				
Mehena (M)	2 Dec.	569.6	576.8	1.3 S42.0°W	Sept. 2

Figure 2.--Tilting of the ground around Kilauea Caldera between September 6, 1968, and December 2, 1968. The vector depicting tilting at a given tilt base points in the direction of maximum relative subsidence and has a length proportional to the rate of tilting during the measurement interval. Closed circles represent field tilt bases; open circle, short-base water-tube tiltmeters. See table 2 for explanation of abbreviations.

Seismic summary

Events recorded by the U.S. Geological Survey seismograph network in Hawaii fall into two categories: Local earthquakes and tremor originating in the region of the Hawaiian Islands (usually within 100 km of at least one seismograph), and distant earthquakes originating more than 3,000 km from Hawaii. As an index of seismic activity at Hawaiian volcanoes, daily counts of earthquakes and minutes of tremor recorded by seismographs in Hawaii are listed in table 3. The earthquakes are separated in groups on the basis of region of origin as determined by analysis of records obtained daily at the observatory (U, M, Mx, A, D, N, WP, MP, Kx, O,). Earthquakes of magnitude 2.0 or greater are generally sufficiently well recorded to be located with greater precision; they are listed individually in table 4.

Location of and essential data on each seismograph station are listed in table 5 in the first-quarter issue each year.

Acknowledgments

Several people or agencies reported "felt" earthquakes during the 4th quarter, 1968. Their assistance is gratefully acknowledged.

Table 3.--Number of earthquakes and minutes of tremor recorded on seismographs around

Kilauea Caldera

Tremor is separated into three categories: deep, intermediate, and shallow, on the basis of relative amplitudes on seismographs in the summit region. Unless otherwise stated, tremor is presumed to be associated with movement of magma within the central complex of Kilauea.

Earthquake categories are: Kilauea summit, 30 km, earthquakes from a source about 30 km beneath the Kilauea summit region; long-period, earthquakes characterized by low-frequency waves that originate about 5 km beneath Kilauea summit; and shallow earthquakes in the Kilauea Caldera region; shallow earthquakes along the SW. rift zone of Kilauea and the adjacent portion of the Kaoiki fault system; earthquakes along the eastern half of Kilauea's east rift zone--detected largely on the Pahoa seismograph; earthquakes from the upper east rift zone and the adjacent fault systems of Kilauea's south flank; and earthquakes from other regions: west Hawaii, Mauna Kea, etc.

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Date (1968)	Tremor (m = minutes h = hours)			Earthquakes							
				Kilauea Summit			SW rift and Kaoiki	Eastern east rift	Upper east rift	Koae	Other
	Deep	Inter- mediate	Shallow	30KM	Long Period	Shallow					
October 1	.	4m	.	4	.	107	9	1	31	10	
2	.	.	.	3	.	175	27	.	40	7	2
3	.	7m	.	1	.	98	7	.	36	7	
4	5m	.	.	1	.	84	12	.	43	3	
5	.	34m	.	2	.	77	17	.	57	.	
6	2m	.	.	2	.	87	14	.	63	3	
7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	--	.	.	
8	.	.	24h	.	.	.	.	--	.	.	
9	.	.	24h	.	.	19	11	--	224	1	2
10	.	.	24h	2	.	10	2	--	.	.	
11	.	.	24h	.	.	.	.	--	.	.	
12	.	.	24h	.	.	.	.	--	.	.	
13	.	.	24h	.	.	19	.	.	33	3	

October	14	.	.	24h	.	.	22	.	.	7	4	
	15	3	.	24h	.	.	27	.	.	66	8	1
	16	.	.	24h	.	.	13	.	.	22	3	
	17	.	12m	24h	.	.	20	.	1	34	4	1
	18	.	.	24h	1	.	15	.	.	29	1	
	19	.	.	24h	.	.	30	.	.	23	3	
	20	.	.	24h	.	.	15	.	.	14	2	
	21	.	.	24h	.	.	24	.	.	16	1	
	22	25m	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	6	1
	23	.	.	24h	.	.	30	.	.	22	2	
	24	.	.	24h	4	.	64	5	.	17	7	
	25	20m	.	24h	.	.	53	16	.	19	4	1
	26	.	.	24h	1	.	35	25	.	20	3	1
	27	.	6m	24h	4	.	45	23	.	.	.	1
	28	.	13m	24h	2	.	29	12	.	32	2	1
	29	3m	.	24h	3	.	26	5	.	11	5	
	30	.	6m	24h	2	.	35	34	.	16	9	
	31	.	.	24h	15	.	10	22	.	13	2	

Oct. 7-21, volcanic activity between Kane Nui O Hamo and Napau Crater.
Weak harmonic tremor continued to record for several weeks after the end of
surface activity.

November	1	.	.	24h	4	.	19	42	.	20	4	
	2	.	.	24h	5	.	22	12	.	18	2	1
	3	2m	.	24h	4	.	16	10	.	19	3	
	4	.	.	24h	2	.	11	9	.	16	3	
	5	.	.	24h	2	4	32	6	.	19	2	1
	6	.	.	24h	1	14	13	18	.	15	1	
	7	.	.	24h	8	75	21	22	.	24	7	
	8	.	.	24h	3	31	143	14	.	47	.	
	9	.	.	24h	.	25	172	20	.	10	2	
	10	.	.	24h	1	26	165	23	.	17	.	
	11	33m	.	24h	.	4	139	12	1	16	8	2
	12	14m	.	24h	3	.	90	10	.	13	4	
	13	13m	.	24h	6	.	189	16	.	58	1	
	14	26m	.	.	9	.	265	2	.	38	5	
	15	17m	.	.	.	.	182	9	.	13	3	
	16	15m	.	.	.	.	205	10	.	9	4	1

Table 3.--Number of earthquakes and minutes of tremor recorded on seismographs aroundKilauea Caldera--Continued

Date (1968)	Tremor (m = minutes h = hours)			Earthquakes							
	Deep	Inter- mediate	Shallow	Kilauea Summit			SW rift and Kaoiki	Eastern east rift	Upper east rift	Koae	Other
				30KM	Long Period	Shallow					
November 17	10m	.	.	3	.	195	14	.	15	11	
18	34m	.	.	1	.	132	18	1	13	6	2
19	31m	.	.	14	.	148	27	1	10	5	1
20	37m	.	.	2	.	113	34	.	12	5	2
21	13m	.	.	8	.	120	16	.	7	3	
22	65m	.	.	3	.	94	33	.	15	1	
23	18m	.	.	1	.	108	29	.	11	4	
24	2m	.	.	6	.	169	22	.	14	5	
25	12m	.	.	2	.	74	18	.	24	3	2
26	40m	.	.	1	.	75	41	.	31	3	1
27	24m	.	.	5	.	90	51	.	25	6	
28	18m	.	.	.	.	65	18	.	27	2	1
29	26m	.	.	2	5	81	18	.	20	1	1
30	.	.	.	2	3	81	13	.	16	6	1
December 1	3m	.	.	5	4	95	14	.	18	5	
2	.	.	.	14	.	85	13	2	14	2	1
3	.	.	.	6	.	.	10	.	14	.	1
4	.	.	.	2	.	102	12	.	14	6	
5	.	.	.	2	.	154	18	.	11	7	
6	.	.	.	6	.	124	24	.	28	2	1
7	.	.	.	.	.	68	6	.	17	2	
8	.	.	.	4	3	64	12	1	22	2	
9	.	.	.	3	.	105	36	.	24	1	
10	.	.	.	5	.	149	25	1	22	5	2
11	21m	.	.	5	.	149	28	.	22	4	

December	12	.	.	.	3	.	111	13	.	7	4	
	13	.	.	.	3	.	127	27	.	24	.	3
	14	.	.	.	1	.	106	36	.	18	4	1
	15	.	.	.	.	.	59	13	.	12	3	
	16	.	.	.	.	.	99	7	.	117	1	
	17	.	.	60m	.	.	87	8	.	31	6	
	18	.	.	.	1	.	91	7	.	15	4	
	19	.	.	.	.	3	82	9	1	42	3	1
	20	.	.	.	.	.	79	13	.	25	.	
	21	.	.	.	.	.	87	43	.	16	1	
	22	.	.	.	1	.	129	39	.	28	2	1
	23	.	.	.	1	.	70	36	.	33	1	1
	24	3m	.	.	8	.	96	54	.	23	5	1
	25	.	.	.	6	.	123	33	.	19	3	
	26	.	.	.	1	.	81	40	.	23	3	
	27	.	6m	.	.	.	121	17	.	17	3	3
	28	.	6m	.	5	2	104	18	.	10	5	
	29	.	.	.	2	13	117	33	1	43	3	2
	30	2m	13m	.	2	2	145	31	.	32	2	
	31	.	8m	.	1	.	123	30	.	29	2	1

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

October, November, December 1968

Entries for a given quake are: Date, origin time (Hawaiian Standard Time), magnitude, depth, epicenter, and felt report. All earthquakes of magnitude 2.5 and larger, as well as many favorably located smaller ones, occurring on or near the island of Hawaii are included in the list.

Date	Time	Magni- tude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u> <u>m</u> <u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
October 1	13-56-24.5	2.4	8	19°21.2'	155°01.7'	5 km W W of Kalapana	
1	19-11-10.7	2.1	30	19°22.7'	155°18.4'	4 km W of Ahua seismometer	
1	19-46-17.0	2.0	8	19°17.4'	155°11.1'	4 km NE of Apua Point	
2	02-10-04.8	3.3	8	19°18'	156°46'	93 km WSW of Kealakekua	
2	12-59-38.5	2.0	5	19°25.0'	155°25.8'	10 km NW of Desert seismometer	
2	21-54-30.4	2.0	0	19°21.1'	155°44.7'	17 km ESE of Hookena	
3	18-26-54.4	2.5	8	19°25.5'	155°25.2'	10 km NW of Desert seismometer	
4	20-40-28.5	2.5	9	19°20.8'	155°06.3'	7 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
4	22-32-56.6	2.5	15	19°24.8'	155°17.7'	Kilauea Caldera	
6	08-29-01.8	2.4	30	19°22.2'	155°17.1'	2 km W of Ahua seismometer	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

October, November, December 1968

Date	Time			Magnitude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u>	<u>m</u>	<u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
October 6	11	59	51.8	2.0	10	19°21.2'	155°08.8'	3 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
7	11	00	59.7	2.2	3	19°22.5'	155°11.3'	3 km NW of Makaopuhi seismometer	
7	11	04	59.3	2.2	4	19°22.5'	155°11.0'	2 km NW of Makaopuhi seismometer	
7	11	36	21.2	2.3	5	19°21.9'	155°12.3'	4 km W of Makaopuhi seismometer	
7	11	57	14.8	2.1	5	19°22.1'	155°12.6'	5 km W of Makaopuhi seismometer	
7	13	52	26.7	2.1	5	19°22.7'	155°08.3'	4 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
7	14	24	43.2	2.2	4	19°22.7'	155°09.0'	2 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
7	14	36	31.3	2.7	6	19°21.4'	155°10.9'	2 km SW of Makaopuhi seismometer	
7	16	27	54.0	2.7	7	19°22.7'	155°10.4'	2 km NW of Makaopuhi seismometer	
7	18	25	09.0	2.2	2	19°23.3'	155°08.1'	4 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

October, November, December 1968

Date	Time			Magnitude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u>	<u>m</u>	<u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
October 7	18	40	26.6	2.0	2	19°23.8'	155°08.3'	5 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
7	19	00	29.2	2.5	2	19°23.7'	155°07.3'	6 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
7	19	04	06.1	2.5	1	19°24.7'	155°08.8'	6 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
7	19	12	41.4	2.7	5	19°23.3'	155°08.5'	4 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
7	19	21	29.7	2.4	0	19°21.2'	155°09.0'	2 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
7	19	54	26.0	2.1	3	19°23.7'	155°07.8'	5 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
7	20	00	55.6	2.2	4	19°23.1'	155°08.0'	5 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
7	20	29	12.1	2.0	3	19°23.2'	155°07.7'	5 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
7	20	46	19.0	2.1	5	19°22.8'	155°09.0'	3 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
7	22	18	22.0	2.2	4	19°24.8'	155°16.9'	Kilauea Caldera	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

October, November, December 1968

Date	Time			Magnitude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u>	<u>m</u>	<u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
October 8	00	10	10.8	2.0	4	19°22.8'	155°07.3'	5 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
8	00	28	25.5	2.1	3	19°24.8'	155°17.4'	Kilauea Caldera	
8	01	14	22.5	2.4	4	19°23.4'	155°07.3'	5 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
8	01	36	51.1	2.7	5	19°23.2'	155°08.6'	3 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
8	01	39	55.2	2.7	4	19°23.0'	155°07.9'	4 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
8	01	46	42.7	2.1	5	19°22.8'	155°08.8'	3 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
8	03	20	25.9	2.1	6	19°23.3'	155°08.7'	3 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
8	03	41	38.4	2.0	5	19°23.2'	155°08.3'	4 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
8	04	10	41.8	2.2	5	19°22.8'	155°08.2'	3 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
8	04	10	43.0	2.0	3	19°23.0'	155°08.3'	3 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

October, November, December 1968

Date	Time	Magni- tude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u> <u>m</u> <u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
October 8	04-18-43.0	2.0	3	19°23.0'	155°08.3'	3 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
8	04-57-49.1	2.5	5	19°22.9'	155°07.5'	5 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
8	05-19-55.5	2.2	2	19°23.3'	155°06.9'	6 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
8	05-39-05.6	2.1	5	19°22.3'	155°08.0'	4 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
8	06-14-38.0	2.4	3	19°23.1'	155°06.9'	6 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
8	07-06-25.6	2.6	9	19°18.8'	155°07.8'	9 km NE of Apua Point	
8	07-20-31.5	2.1	2	19°23.1'	155°07.8'	5 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
8	07-40-24.8	2.1	2	19°23.2'	155°06.2'	7 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
8	07-46-35.1	2.4	4	19°22.8'	155°07.7'	5 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
8	08-23-03.5	2.5	6	19°22.9'	155°07.5'	5 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

October, November, December 1968

Date	Time			Magni- tude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u>	<u>m</u>	<u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
October 8	08	49	22.7	2.1	5	19°23.1'	155°08.3'	4 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
8	08	54	44.4	2.1	5	19°23.0'	155°07.8'	5 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
8	09	24	23.3	2.1	5	19°22.8'	155°08.8'	3 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
8	11	02	39.3	2.1	4	19°23.0'	155°07.7'	5 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
8	11	31	39.2	2.0	4	19°22.9'	155°08.0'	4 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
8	12	31	52.5	2.4	3	19°23.2'	155°07.2'	5 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
8	12	39	05.8	2.5	6	19°22.7'	155°08.4'	3 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
8	12	45	57.3	2.0	3	19°22.9'	155°08.6'	3 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
8	17	24	09.6	2.1	4	19°22.9'	155°08.0'	4 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
8	17	40	55.4	2.0	3	19°23.1'	155°07.8'	5 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

October, November, December 1968

Date	Time			Magni- tude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u>	<u>m</u>	<u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
October 8	22	07	17.1	2.1	4	19°23.2'	155°07.8'	5 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	Pahala
9	06	31	50.4	2.0	2	19°22.7'	155°08.0'	4 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
9	13	39	57.5	2.4	30	19°23.3'	155°16.2'	2 km S of Kilauea Caldera	
9	22	32	40.2	2.7	10	19°13.0'	155°06.9'	10 km SE of Apua Point	
9	23	27	55.8	2.2	3	19°20.4'	155°17.8'	5 km SW of Ahua seismometer	
9	23	30	58.8	2.0	3	19°20.8'	155°17.8'	5 km SW of Ahua seismometer	
10	17	34	17.1	3.3	9	19°13.9'	155°05.9'	10 km SE of Apua Point	
14	06	09	54.0	2.0	8	19°24.0'	155°24.3'	7 km NW of Desert seismometer	
15	12	05	03.7	2.5	0	19°30.3'	155°48.0'	13 km ESE of Kealakekua	
17	11	41	52.3	2.5	10	19°22.1'	155°01.0'	5 km NW of Kalapana	
17	20	06	39.6	2.5	10	19°21.2'	155°06.6'	6 km E of Makaopuhi seismometer	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

October, November, December 1968

Date	Time			Magni- tude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u>	<u>m</u>	<u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
October 17	22	51	20.1	2.7	3	19°45.1'	155°44.2'	10 km ESE of Puu Waawaa	Milolii, Pahala, South Point, Hilo
18	17	23	38.8	2.4	30	19°23.0'	155°16.9'	2 km S of Kilauea Caldera	
21	09	53	42.7	2.3	9	19°19.8'	155°08.3'	5 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
22	11	58	27.1	2.0	5	19°09.4'	155°03.3'	18 km SE of Apua Point	
25	14	47	09.9	3.7	8	19°19.9'	155°30.6'	5 km SW of Pahala	
25	21	13	38.6	2.4	10	19°16.3'	155°10.8'	2 km NE of Apua Point	
26	15	20	36.7	2.4	7	19°23.9'	155°26.1	8 km NW of Desert seismometer	
26	16	22	03.2	2.5	9	19°20.0'	155°08.4'	5 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
26	16	31	57.0	2.0	3	19°36.4'	156°06.0'	21 km NW of Kealakekua	
27	13	50	27.3	2.3	3	19°22.3'	155°00.4'	4 km NW of Kalapana	
27	22	00	07.6	2.3	10	19°49.2'	155°26.9'	Near Mauna Kea Summit	
28	14	58	53.0	2.0	0	19°27.2'	155°47.9'	15 km SE of Kealakekua	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

October, November, December 1968

Date	Time	Magni- tude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u> <u>m</u> <u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
October 28	21-39-08.7	2.1	10	19°19.0'	155°13.0'	7 km NW of Apua Point	
29	05-10-01.2	2.5	6	19°24.4'	155°27.0'	10 km NW of Desert seismometer	
November 2	07-31-24.4	2.0	8	19°22.9'	155°27.8'	9 km NW of Desert seismometer	
2	09-03-20.6	2.0	9	19°19.0'	155°13.7'	8 km NW of Apua Point	
2	15-39-54.8	2.6	13	19°55'	156°20'	35 km NW of Keahole Point	
3	06-53-27.2	2.0	8	19°26.3'	155°24.7'	6 km SW of Mauna Loa seismometer	
3	10-02-42.3	2.3	9	19°19.8'	155°09.0'	4 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
3	20-29-28.8	2.1	30	19°23.0'	155°16.7'	2 km S of Kilauea Caldera	
5	09-41-19.5	2.6	0	19°28.2'	155°50.5'	10 km SE of Kealakekua	
10	10-28-45.4	3.3	7	19°24.5'	155°29.4'	13 km NW of Desert seismometer	Pahala
10	20-53-42.1	2.0	20	19°25.7'	155°17.0'	Kilauea Caldera	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

October, November, December 1968

Date	Time	Magni- tude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u> <u>m</u> <u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
November 11	05-33-54.9	2.2	8	19°12.3'	155°27.8'	2 km NE of Pahala	Pahala
11	10-39-23.2	2.5	8	19°11.9'	155°27.1'	3 km E of Pahala	
11	11-11-22.8	2.2	9	19°22.4'	155°06.1'	7 km E of Makaopuhi seismometer	
11	14-34-20.9	2.9	10	19°20.5'	155°02.5'	7 km SW of Kalapana	
12	14-45-23.5	2.7	8	19°25.8'	155°24.0'	7 km S of Mauna Loa seismometer	
14	00-27-44.1	2.0	9	19°21.8'	155°04.1'	9 km WNW of Kalapana	
15	00-41-14.7	2.6	10	19°11.2'	155°26.8'	4 km SE of Pahala	
15	14-16-44.5	2.5	8	19°23.2'	155°25.7'	7 km NW of Desert seismometer	
16	04-05-40.1	2.6	0	19°30.3'	155°46.9'	13 km E of Kealakekua	
18	02-03-37.8	2.9	0	19°13.3'	155°36.6'	14 km NW of Pahala	
18	19-34-21.8	2.4	9	19°22.7'	155°03.7'	9 km NW of Kalapana	
18	21-06-41.2	2.0	8	20°48'	155°09'	85 km NE of Honokaa	Hilo
18	23-52-59.0	4.3	7	19°13.3'	154°58.0'	15 km S of Kalapana	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

October, November, December 1968

Date	Time	Magni- tude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u> <u>m</u> <u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
November 18	23-56-52.3	2.3	7	19°12.7'	154°58.1'	16 km S of Kalapana	Island-wide Naalehu
19	20-43-21.1	3.7	30	19°22.8'	155°18.0'	3 km SW of Kilauea Caldera	
19	21-17-21.1	2.4	0	19°22.1'	155°47.6'	12 km ESE of Hookena	
19	21-21-31.7	2.5	30	19°22.8'	155°17.8'	3 km SE of Kilauea Caldera	
19	22-21-32.6	2.8	9	19°12.0'	154°58.9'	17 km S of Kalapana	
20	09-08-36.9	2.8	35	19°04.7'	155°28.8'	12 km E of Naalehu	
20	11-04-03.2	2.5	3	19°33.6'	155°44.8'	19 km ENE of Kealakekua	
21	01-36-19.4	2.2	8	19°13.9'	155°00.3'	14 km SW of Kalapana	
22	07-03-12.1	2.4	9	19°19.1'	155°02.3'	9 km SW of Kalapana	
22	13-46-26.6	2.5	8	19°26.4'	155°25.5'	7 km SW of Mauna Loa seismometer	
25	05-20-41.8	2.8	8	19°55.0'	155°37.0'	8 km NE of Waikii	
25	16-46-00.4	2.9	8	19°12.0'	154°58.0'	18 km S of Kalapana	
26	02-41-15.5	2.3	8	19°13.1'	155°33.9'	10 km NW of Pahala	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

October, November, December 1968

Date	Time	Magni- tude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u> <u>m</u> <u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
November 26	19-40-59.3	2.7	5	19°22.7'	155°26.7'	7 km NW of Desert seismometer	
27	02-29-06.1	2.5	10	19°20.0'	155°08.7'	4 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
28	01-36-16.0	2.5	7	19°14.5'	155°34.4'	11 km NW of Pahala	
28	02-37-34.2	2.3	9	19°21.7'	155°04.3'	10 km E of Makaopuhi seismometer	
28	06-42-03.3	2.3	8	19°22.0'	155°24.5'	4 km NW of Desert seismometer	
28	15-40-18.8	2.0	8	19°25.6'	155°24.7'	8 km SW of Mauna Loa seismometer	
28	21-25-41.3	2.1	9	19°19.4'	155°11.7'	7 km N of Apua Point	
29	03-11-33.9	2.2	8	19°24.5'	155°26.0'	9 km NW of Desert seismometer	
29	10-11-40.5	2.3	8	19°36.7'	156°05.0'	10 km SW of Kailua	
29	13-30-06.6	2.4	30	19°21.8'	155°16.9'	2 km SW of Ahua seismometer	
29	20-11-46.6	2.1	7	19°23.3'	155°22.8'	6 km NE of Desert seismometer	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

October, November, December 1968

Date	Time	Magni- tude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u> <u>m</u> <u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
November 30	08-44-37.8	2.0	10	19°19.2'	155°13.0'	7 km NW of Apua Point	Pahala
30	18-19-42.4	2.4	30	19°24.1'	155°14.9'	SE rim of Kilauea Caldera	
30	19-16-31.4	2.2	0	19°26.6'	155°47.2'	16 km SE of Kealakekua	
December 2	10-31-01.8	2.3	3	19°31.8'	155°05.3'	4 km SE of Mountain View	
2	10-38-33.5	2.9	30	19°23.2'	155°16.8'	2 km S of Kilauea Caldera	
2	10-41-47.8	2.1	30	19°23.2'	155°16.8'	2 km S of Kilauea Caldera	
2	21-47-38.6	2.6	30	19°22.7'	155°17.8'	3 km SW of Kilauea Caldera	
3	06-01-49.9	2.0	8	19°20.8'	155°11.2'	3 km SW of Makaopuhi seismometer	
3	13-10-31.7	2.4	3	19°11.8'	155°35.1'	11 km W of Pahala	
4	11-17-30.7	2.4	8	19°26.1'	155°28.0'	11 km SW of Mauna Loa seismometer	
6	19-38-24.5	2.9	8	19°55.3'	155°28.8'	19 km SW of Paauilo	
7	04-09-37.9	2.2	10	19°19.3'	155°13.0'	8 km NW of Apua Point	
7	10-11-29.1	2.0	10	19°19.9'	155°11.8'	8 km N of Apua Point	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

October, November, December 1968

Date	Time			Magni- tude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u>	<u>m</u>	<u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
December 8	05	09	40.2	2.8	10	19°21.6'	155°04.8'	9 km E of Makaopuhi seismometer	
8	06	51	00.8	2.3	10	19°21.7'	155°04.6'	10 km E of Makaopuhi seismometer	
10	01	55	18.9	2.0	13	19°47'	156°09'	10 km NW of Keahole Point	
10	13	07	02.9	2.0	40	19°30.5'	155°16.4'	9 km N of Kilauea Caldera	
10	19	40	53.4	2.7	9	19°21.1'	155°05.7'	8 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
10	20	11	01.2	2.2	45	19°10.1'	155°23.2'	7 km NE of Palima Point	
11	14	08	13.5	2.0	8	19°25.5'	155°30.8'	15 km SW of Mauna Loa seismometer	
12	05	30	02.6	2.0	9	19°18.9'	155°14.8'	8 km NW of Apua Point	
13	06	38	54.5	3.3	8	20°47'	156°57'	55 km W of Haleakala, Maui	
13	15	25	29.6	2.7	0	19°21.3'	155°48.5'	10 km SE of Hookena	
13	19	30	48.8	2.0	13	19°38'	156°29'	60 km WNW of Kealakekua	
14	03	00	18.3	2.1	8	19°50.6'	155°37.7'	3 km SE of Waikii	

Table 4.--Local earthquakes recorded by seismographs of the U.S. Geological Survey

October, November, December 1968

Date	Time	Magni- tude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u> <u>m</u> <u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
December 15	00-07-12.1	2.7	9	19°14.6'	155°11.8'	2 km S of Apua Point	Island-wide
16	16-33-03.5	4.7	10	19°19.9'	155°12.3'	5 km SW of Makaopuhi seismometer	
19	00-41-13.6	2.7	8	19°26.1'	155°24.6'	8 km SSW of Mauna Loa seismometer	
19	22-16-11.1	3.5	9	19°20.2'	155°06.8'	7 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	Hilo, Kilauea Summit Area, Pahala
20	01-42-02.6	2.3	9	19°19.8'	155°11.9'	5 km SW of Makaopuhi seismometer	
20	15-26-59.2	2.6	8	19°22.8'	155°26.7'	8 km NW of Desert seismometer	
22	00-39-54.7	2.3	0	19°48.0'	156°06.0'	8 km NW of Keahole Point	
22	23-28-29.2	2.1	7	19°25.2'	155°25.9'	11 km NW of Desert seismometer	
23	01-09-16.6	2.3	8	19°26.2'	155°24.4'	7 km SSW of Mauna Loa seismometer	
23	03-37-45.8	2.4	9	19°20.0'	155°07.7'	5 km SE of Makaopuhi seismometer	

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October, November, December 1968

Date	Time	Magni- tude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u> <u>m</u> <u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
December 23	12-09-58.2	2.4	0	19°40.0'	156°01.8'	5 km NW of Kailua	
23	16-03-01.1	2.1	35	19°24.3'	155°07.6'	6 km NE of Makaopuhi seismometer	
23	16-49-24.1	2.0	8	19°23.9'	155°28.1'	11 km NW of Desert seismometer	
24	17-44-35.2	2.2	8	19°24.3'	155°25.2'	8 km NW of Desert seismometer	
24	20-32-12.0	2.3	0	19°26.8'	155°48.0'	15 km SE of Kealahakua	
25	04-28-04.7	2.0	8	19°26.0'	155°24.7'	7 km SW of Mauna Loa seismometer	
27	13-08-09.0	2.3	8	20°04.5'	155°44.0'	6 km NW of Kamuela	
27	17-12-32.2	3.1	3	19°53.0'	155°38.9'	3 km N of Waikii	
27	23-13-45.5	2.3	3	19°47.9'	155°42.0'	8 km SW of Waikii	
29	07-50-55.5	2.7	8	19°49.2'	155°43.9'	10 km SW of Waikii	
29	17-58-11.7	2.0	8	19°50'	156°10'	15 km NW of Keahole Point	
30	10-17-11.2	2.6	9	19°21.4'	155°05.7'	8 km E of Makaopuhi seismometer	

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October, November, December 1968

Date	Time	Magni- tude	Depth (km)	Epicenter			Felt Report
	<u>h</u> <u>m</u> <u>s</u>			Lat. N.	Long. W.	Description	
December 31	09-35-38.0	3.2	13	20°17.5'	156°00.5'	15 km WNW of Upolu Point	

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