USGS
science for a changing world

RÉPUBLIQUE ISLAMIQUE DE MAURITANIE

Ministère du Pétrole, de l'Energie et des Mines

U.S. Department of the Interior
U.S. Geological Survey
Compiled by Dwight C. Bradley, Holly Motts, John D. Horton, Stuart Giles, and Cliff D. Taylor
2015

Bradley, D.C., Motts, H.A., Horton, J.D., Giles, Stuart, and Taylor, C.D., 2015, Geologic map of Mauritania (phase II, deliverables S1a, S1b, and S1c), chap. A1 of Taylor, C.D., ed., Second projet de renforcement institutionnel du secteur minier de la République Islamique de Mauritanie (PRISM-II): U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 2013–1280-A1, 3 pl., http://dx.doi.org/10.3133/ofr20131280. [In English and French.]

Explanation for the Geologic Map of Mauritania

Open-File Report 2013–1280
Chapter A1
Deliverable S1c

AGE (Ma) | TAOUDENI BASIN | TINDOUF BASIN | MAURI TANIDE OROGEN | RGUEÏBAT SHIELD

	AFOLL É / HOOH	TAGANT	ADRAR	HANK	HANK - CHEGGA	ZEMMOUR	NORTH-YETTI	NORTH-WEST	NORTH	CENTRAL-NORTH	CENTRAL-SOUTH	SOUTH-EXTREME	SOUTH-WEST	CENTRAL	NORTH	NORTH-EAST
CENOZOIC / QUATERNARY	Qa Alluvial fans, cones, and talus, undifferentiated															
	Qca Calcrete and silcrete (hamada)															
	Qd Dunes and sand cover															
	Qf Fluvial deposits, alluvium															
	Ql Lacustrine deposits															
	Qm Marine and marginal marine deposits															
	Qs Sand over desert pavement and calcrete															
	Qr Desert pavement gravel (reg)															
	Qs Inactive sebkha: gypsum, gypsum dunes															
CENOZOIC / TERTIARY	Can Anatinite															
	Cca Chalky limestone with local basal conglomerate															
	Cld Detrital laterite, ferricrete															
	TIM Mbidiane Formation (Continental Terminal)															
	Bubaleb Group Bar Rimdiaa Formation															
	Bab Bofal Formation															
	Beg Bofal and Gorgol Formations, undivided															
MESOZOIC / CRETACEOUS (145.5)	**Oualata Super-Group** **Nema Group** Nm				Continental intill Ci		Aïdalate Formation Al					Kaédou Formation Kd				
JURASSIC (201)	Gabbro, diorite, dolerite, and microgabbro Md		Gabbro, diorite, dolerite, and microgabbro Md	Gabbro, diorite, dolerite, and microgabbro Md	Gabbro, diorite, dolerite, and microgabbro Md	Gabbro, diorite, dolerite, and microgabbro Md	Gabbro, diorite, dolerite, and microgabbro Md		Granophyric hornblende microgranite Mg	Gabbro, diorite, dolerite, and microgabbro Md						Gabbro, diorite, dolerite, and microgabbro Md
TRIASSIC & PERMIAN (299)					Dalw Super-Group El Gueliera Group Elg											
CARBONIFEROUS (359)	**Dalw Super-Group** **Tenemoz Group** Tm	**Dalw Super-Group** **Tenemoz Group** Tm	**Dalw Super-Group** **Tenemoz Group** Tm	**Dalw Super-Group** **Tenemoz Group** Tm	Dalw Super-Group El Inguedar Group M		Dalw Super-Group Zemmour Group Dm3 Dm2 Dm1					Godowol Formation Gd				
DEVONIAN (416)	**Dalw Super-Group** **Tenemoz Group** Tm; TmOq	Tenemoz Group Tm; TmOq														
	Dalw Super-Group Tichit Group Oq	Dalw Super-Group Tichit Group Oq	Dalw Super-Group Tichit Group Oq	Dalw Super-Group Tuba El Hamar Group Th	Dalw Super-Group Tuba El Hamar Group Th	Dalw Super-Group Gara Bouya Ali Group Ob	Dalw Super-Group Gara Bouya Ali Group Ob			Dalw Super-Group Cangarala Group Cn		Dalw Super-Group Cangarala Group Cn				
SILURIAN (444)	**Dalw Super-Group** **Tichit Group** Ti	**Dalw Super-Group** **Tichit Group** Ti	**Dalw Super-Group** **Tichit Group** Ti	**Dalw Super-Group** **Tichit Group** Ti	Dalw Super-Group Ouan El Haam Group Oh	Dalw Super-Group Ouan El Haamamid Group Gh					Dalw Super-Group Tichit Group Ti	Oua-Oua Group Oo				
ORDOVICIAN (488)	**Adrar Super-Group** **Dajotil Group** Oj	**Adrar Super-Group** **Dajotil Group** Oj	**Adrar Super-Group** **Dajotil Group** Oj	**Adrar Super-Group** **Tiog Chech Group** Ec					Adrar Super-Group Tamkartaret Formation Tk		Adrar Super-Group Dajotil Group Oj	Adrar Super-Group Dajotil Group Oj				
CAMBRIAN (542)	**Adrar Super-Group** **Nouadi Group** No	**Adrar Super-Group** **Nouadi Group** No	**Adrar Super-Group** **Nouadi Group** No	**Adrar Super-Group** **Kreb-Kreb Group** Kn					Adrar Super-Group Nouadi Group No		Adrar Super-Group Nouadi Group No	Adrar Super-Group Nouadi Group No				
NEOPROTEROZOIC / NEOARCHEAN	**Adrar Super-Group** **Tenisguent and Jbeliat Group** Ta; Jb	**Adrar Super-Group** **Tenisguent Group** Ta; Jb	JbTaNo; **Adrar Super-Group** **Tenisguent Group** Ta; JbTa; **Adrar Super-Group** **Jbeliat Group** Jb	**Adrar Super-Group** **Tenisguent Group** Ta; **Adrar Super-Group** **Jbeliat Group** Jb	**Adrar Super-Group** **Azlaf Group** Az; **Adrar Super-Group** **Jbeliat Group** Jb											
	Adrar Super-Group **Kaaya Nuun Group** Kg															
	Hodh Super-Group **Aioun Group** An	**Hodh Super-Group** **l'Auzaket El Haaiane Group** Ahz; Ah; Ahl; Aho		**Hodh Super-Group** **l'Auzaket El Haaiane Group** Ahz; Ahl; Aho	**Hodh Super-Group** **Chenkiss Group** Ch2; Ch1; Ahb											
	Hodh Super-Group **Smarsakeb Group** Sn	**Hodh Super-Group** **Ater Group** An2; An1; **Hodh Super-Group** **Ghar Group** Ch	**Hodh Super-Group** **El Mreiti Group** Em4; Em; Em1	**Hodh Super-Group** **El Mreiti Group** Em3; Em; Em1	**Hodh Super-Group** **Doulk Group** Do											
MESO- / PALEOPROTEROZOIC	**Hodh Super-Group** **El Thimbyaia Group** El															

Intrusive rock units are represented by red symbols

Intrusive rock units are represented by red symbols

ROCKS OF THE MAURITANIDE OROGEN OF UNCERTAIN AGE

l'Oued Dibiat Complex: OOe; OOl; OOg

Inchiri Complex Aguaslint Group: Agl; Aga

Guidamakha Suite Metagabbro: Agg

Serpentinite: Pse

Ijibitténe Group: Ibm; Ib

Gleissa Formation: Go

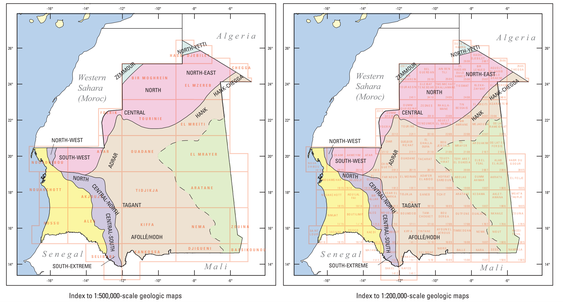
Basalt and Microgabbro: Pbg

Mbout Super-Group El Haroch Group: Hr; Hm

Hsoi Damour Granite: Hst

Mbadia Acher Suite: Mb

GEOLOGIC PROVINCES OF MAURITANIA AND REGIONS NAMED IN CORRELATION CHART



Index to 1:500,000-scale geologic maps

Index to 1:200,000-scale geologic maps

EXPLANATION OF MAP INDEX

- Coastal Basin
- Mauritanide orogen
- Tindouf Basin (north) and Zemmour (north-west)
- Taoudeni Basin (Mesozoic to Cenozoic)
- Taoudeni Basin (Neoproterozoic to Paleozoic)
- Rgueïbat Shield

Metagabbro: Agh

Tasiast Suite: TS; TSh

Lebzenia Group: Lb; Lbf

Zemzem Metagranite: ZZ

Pyroxenite: Px; Cfx

MAURITANIDE OROGEN

Tectonic window into Archean basement

Amsaga Complex: Amf; AMAgm; AMAs; AMAc

Archéjrit Leucotonalite: Ar1; TAM3

Tamagot Orthogneiss

Amsaga Complex: AMAgm; AMAg

Saoura Group: SAo; SAf; SAu

Saoura Group: SAo; SAf

Comparata Metagranite: CN

EXPLANATION OF STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS

Faults, shear zones

- Fault, sense of displacement unknown or not specified
- Fault, sense of displacement unknown or not specified (hidden or inferred)
- Thrust fault (teeth on hanging wall)
- Thrust fault (teeth on hanging wall) (hidden or inferred)
- Left-lateral strike-slip fault
- Right-lateral strike-slip fault
- Normal fault (bars on hanging wall)
- Shear zone (shown as polygon if larger)
- Shear zone (hidden or inferred)

Dikes and veins

- Carbonatite dike (Mesozoic)
- Posbrinian dike (predominantly Mesozoic)
- Neobrinian dike (Paleoproterozoic)
- Anorthosite dike
- Dike or inferred dike of unspecified type
- Quartz vein (shown as polygon if large)
- Ferruginous quartzite marker bed

EXPLANATION OF OTHER SYMBOLS

- Dunite breccia pipe
- National boundary
- Railroad
- Major cities
  - Road - major
  - Road - minor

EXPLANATION OF GEOLOGIC UNITS

Intrusive rock units are represented by red outlines

CENOZOIC ROCKS AND SEDIMENTS

- Qa Alluvial fans, cones, and talus, undifferentiated (Quaternary)
- Qca Calcrete and silcrete (hamada) (Quaternary)
- Qd Dunes and sand cover (Quaternary)
- Qf Fluvial deposits, alluvium (Quaternary)
- Ql Lacustrine deposits (Quaternary)
- Qm Marine and marginal marine deposits (Quaternary)
- Qs Sand over desert pavement and calcrete (Quaternary)
- Qr Desert pavement gravel (reg) (Quaternary)
- Qs Inactive sebkha: gypsum, gypsum dunes (Quaternary)
- Can Anatinite (Tertiary)
- Cca Chalky limestone with local basal conglomerate (Tertiary)
- Cld Detrital laterite, ferricrete (Tertiary)
- TIM **Mbidiane Formation (Continental Terminal)**—Sandstone and clayey sand, kaolinitic clay, iron pan (Upper Tertiary)

Bubaleb Group

- Bar **Rimdiaa Formation**—Argillaceous sandstone, yellow siltstone and mudstone; locally fossiliferous or glauconitic (Upper Tertiary)
- Bab **Bofal Formation**—Dolomitic limestone, argillaceous sandstone, mudstone, phosphorite, and fine sandstone (Middle Tertiary)
- Beg **Bofal and Gorgol Formations, undivided**—Ferruginous sandstone, argillaceous sandstone, claystone, mudstone, and dolomitic limestone (Middle Tertiary)

MESOZOIC ROCKS

- Ai **Aïdalate Formation**—Arkosic conglomerate, cross-stratified sandstone, and chert with sponge spicules (Cretaceous)
- Ci **Continental intill**—Quartz-rich sandstone with fossilized wood (Cretaceous)

Oulata Super-Group

- Nm **Nema Group (Adolfo, Bremer, Salle, and Zemmegaït Formations, undifferentiated)**—Multicolored mudstone, green siltstone, and fine-grained, cross-stratified sandstone (Cretaceous)
- Mg Gabbro, diorite, dolerite, and microgabbro (Jurassic)
- Granophyric hornblende microgranite (Jurassic, 200±4)

PALEOZOIC ROCKS

- Kd **Kaédou Formation**—Polymict conglomerate (Carboniferous)
- Gd **Godowol Formation**—Feldspathic sandstone; fossiliferous microconglomerate (Lower Devonian)

Dalw Super-Group

- Tm **El Gueliera Group**—Fossiliferous sandstone, limestone, and marl (Carboniferous and Devonian)
- Tm **In Dagouber Group**—Fine-grained sandstone with brachiopods and trilobites; fossiliferous claystone, coralline limestone (Devonian)
- Tm **Tenemoz Group (Aouinet Ziel, Dhleiat el Atmech, El Abgeid, and Gueb Makhour Formations, undifferentiated)**—Sandstone, commonly ferruginous and lori quartzitic, with brachiopods (Devonian)

Zemmour Group

- Zm3 **Sub-group 1**—Unfossiliferous argillite, marly limestone, brachiopod coquina (Devonian)
- Zm2 **Sub-group 2**—Phosphate-pebble conglomerate, limestone with abundant corals and brachiopods, sandstone, siltstone, and claystone (Devonian)
- Zm1 **Sub-group 3**—Argillaceous siltstone, coquinoid sandstone, unfossiliferous claystone (Devonian)
- TmOq **Tenemoz and l'Oued Chig Groups, undivided**—See individual descriptions for Tenemoz and l'Oued Chig Groups (Silurian to Devonian)
- Cm **Cangarala Group (Kediat Mourrah, Ten Dumedje, and Kediat Tagguera Formations)**—Sandstone, quartz-rich sandstone, argillaceous sandstone, ferruginous sandstone with brachiopods, and sandy shale (Silurian)
- Gb **Gara Bouya Ali Group**—Black argillite with graptolites (Silurian)
- Oq **l'Oued Chig Group**—Sandy argillite, mudstone, and graptolitic black shale, sandstone and siltstone with skolithos, locally ferruginous and phosphatic (Silurian)
- Tch **Teke el Hamar Group**—Argillite with graptolites (Silurian)
- Gh **Garat el Hamaamid Group**—Glacigenic conglomeratic sandstone, fine-grained sandstone, and siltstone (Ordovician)
- Ti **Tichit Group (Dakhlet Thiar, Khneg Ten Tiaane, Tabarit el Kbir, Oued Nouelgueuna and Aghaoujit Formations, undifferentiated)**—Quartzose cross-bedded sandstone; argillaceous micro-conglomerate and micaceous siltstone; argillaceous sandstone with brachiopods, bivalves, and gastropods and micro-conglomerates with shelltrag (Upper Ordovician)
- Oo **Oua-Oua Group**—Quartzite and quartz-rich sandstone with heavy mineral horizons; included in El Ghabra Group north of 18 degrees (Ordovician)

Adrar Super-Group

- Ec **l'Eg Chech Group**—Large-scale cross-stratified quartzose sandstone (Ordovician)
- Oh **Oumat el Hsan Group (Sub-group 1 and Sub-group 2)**—Conglomerate, coarse-grained quartz-feldspathic sandstone; fine-grained sandstone with skolithos, fossiliferous pelite (Ordovician)
- Oj **Dajotil Group (Aghaoujit Sub-group and Boddanec, Chinguetti, Ouarkziz, Tamkartaret, Tasiast, Tenaya, Tiog Chech, Tizegaret, Tizgaa, Tizgaa Nouhs, and Torgueret Formations, undifferentiated)**—Predominantly red and pink quartzose sandstone (USN); also feldspathic sandstone, micaceous sandstone, micaceous siltstone, and mudstone (Cambrian to Ordovician)
- Nn **Nouadi Group (Assiré, Amoggar, Achrou, Aïn Tonfine, Tezjit Aguinjich, Dokhlet Banda, Terfaténkha, Hahraï ej Jaoua, l'Oujah, Serjus, and Tsanlijagit Formations, undifferentiated)**—Red, fine-grained sandstone (USN1) and siltstone; minor dolostone (Cambrian)
- Kn **Kreb En Naga Group**—Coarse-grained sandstone, red pelite, and calcareous mudstone; minor bioclastic limestone with brachiopods (Cambrian)
- Tk **Tamkartaret Formation**—Quartzite, micaceous quartzite, and sampathic microconglomeratic schist; locally mylonitic (Cambrian)

PALEOZOIC TO PROTEROZOIC ROCKS

l'Akfaf Group (Sub-group 1 and Sub-group 2)—Blackish laminated, silicified pelites grading to multicolored, poorly indurated pelites. (Neoproterozoic to Upper Cambrian)

- Az
- JbTaNo

Nouadi, Tenisguent and Jbeliat Groups, undifferentiated—See individual descriptions for Tenisguent and Jbeliat Groups (Neoproterozoic)

PROTEROZOIC ROCKS

Taoudeni Basin

Tenisguent Group (Kamsko Nalao Sub-group, Tichilit Dhâane Unit, and Oufd Tenja, Zarkoun, Kseur Tenisguent, Ehirad Dejil, Bandy, Foumdebaya, and Ouarkziz Formations, undifferentiated)—Basal biotite dolostone, locally sandy, silicified green and maroon mudstone with felsic tuff layers; feldspathic, micaceous, and calcareous siltstone and shale; and feldspathic sandstone turbidites (USN1) with interbedded tuff (835±7, 904±6, 910±5, 915±18, 924±6) (Neoproterozoic)

- Tz **Tenisguent and Jbeliat Groups, undivided**—See individual unit descriptions for the Tenisguent and Jbeliat Groups (Neoproterozoic)
- JbTa **Jbeliat Group (Kouniat el Khadra Unit and Nagara Formation)**—Green mudstone and diamictite, interbedded with mauve to red, parallel laminated mudstones and gray sandstones (Neoproterozoic)
- Kng **Khang Nuun Group (Lekhlik and El Agoni Formations, undifferentiated)**—Shale, siltstone and fine sandstone with rare granite pebbles; fine to coarse-grained quartzose sandstone with magnetite (Neoproterozoic; ≤870)

Hodh Super-Group

- Ou **Ouarkziz Group**—Pelitic sandstones with marine fauna; limestones with large brachiopods (Carboniferous)
- Ao **Aioun Group (Bou Hakcha, Freidi, and Seyal Formations, undifferentiated)**—Quartzose sandstone and conglomeratic sandstone, channeled and cross-bedded (Neoproterozoic; ≤870)

l'Assabet el Haouiane Group

- Ah **Akrafi Sub-group, Tchik and Akhdeo Formations, undifferentiated**—Sandstone (medium to fine grained); siltstone and argillite (Neoproterozoic)
- Aho **Tr-n Bessais Formation**—Coarse-grained, cross-bedded sandstone, glauconitic sandstone with hummocky cross-stratification (Neoproterozoic; ≤870)
- Ahl **Tagoulaiet and Oued Ormaca Formations, undifferentiated**—Fine-grained ferruginous and glauconitic sandstones, siltstone, and laminated dolostone (Neoproterozoic)
- Ahz **Zvejgit Sub-group**—Medium- to coarse-grained, cross-bedded and ripple laminated sandstone (Neoproterozoic)

Chenkiss Group

- Ch1 **Sub-group 1**—Coarse- to fine-grained sandstone; minor pelite (Neoproterozoic)
- Ch2 **Sub-group 2**—Glauconitic sandstone and laminated dolostone (Neoproterozoic)

Atar Group

- At1 **Atar Chez, Asar Torchane, and Tad Formations, undifferentiated**—Sandstone, variably quartz-rich and locally pebbly, oversian to gray shale, siltstone, and minor dolomitic limestone (Neoproterozoic)
- At2 **Aouinet Ould Dza Sub-group, Aoulegzie, Tarioufet, Tenaret, Tilouaha, Tesidenguilt, and Tawaz Formations, undifferentiated**—Dolostone and dolomitic limestone including stromatolitic, microcrystalline, macrocrystalline, ferruginous, and carbonate-pebble conglomerate; minor sandstone, shale, and glauconitic shale (Mesoproterozoic)
- Ch **Cher Group (Agamt and Aoueguí Formations, undifferentiated)**—Lower part: cross-bedded sandstone with subordinate conglomerate and mudstone; upper part: red mudstone, siltstone, sandstone and dolostone (Mesoproterozoic)
- Do **Douik Group**—Conglomeratic sandstone interbedded with pelitic carbonates (Mesoproterozoic)

El Mreiti Group

- Em **Agueit el Mekha Formation**—Organic-rich pelite with lenses of stratiformlateral carbonate breccia and fine-grained, hummocky cross-stratified sandstone (Mesoproterozoic)
- Em1 **Sub-group 1, and Ez Nesser, Gnoueir, Khett, Tenoumer, and Tsoirat Formations, undifferentiated**—Basal sandstone, pelite, laminated dolostone, stromatolite biostromes (Mesoproterozoic, 1106±18)
- Em3 **Sub-group 2**—Glauconitic sandstone, pelite, carbonate breccia, stromatolitic dolostone (Mesoproterozoic)
- El **El Tchehyele Group**—Stromatolitic dolostone interbedded with dolomitic sandstone and minor quartzite (Mesoproterozoic)
- So **Smarsakeb Group (El Gleita, Mouchera, Mzaïtara, and Tégueï Dakiet Formations, undifferentiated)**—Fine- to medium-grained feldspathic, micaceous, and glauconitic sandstone-quartzite (Mesoproterozoic)

PROTEROZOIC ROCKS

Mauritanide Orogen—Intrusive Rocks

- Pgmy Mylonitized granite and granitic augen gneiss (Neoproterozoic)
- Pgyn Quartz-muscovite±tourmaline pegmatite (Neoproterozoic)

Inchiri Complex

Metagranite, feldspar-quartz megacrystic granite with garnet and cordierite, protomylonitic, leucocratic granitic orthogneiss, locally migmatized and lori mylonitized (Neoproterozoic; 599±8)

- Pgmz Metarenosite (Neoproterozoic)
- Sill **Selibabi Suite**—Muscovite leucogranite (Neoproterozoic, 639±7)
- Pgt **Selibabi (?) Suite**—Foliated, coarse biotite±muscovite granite and pegmatite (Neoproterozoic, 637±5)

Soueidiyat Suite

- SDG Garnet amphibolite (Neoproterozoic)
- SDG Biotite granodiorite (Neoproterozoic)
- SDG Garnet±hornblende metatonalite to metadiorite (Neoproterozoic, 642±4)
- SDt **Tarf Magnetina Sub-suite**—Eclogite, amphibolite (Neoproterozoic)

Guidamakha Suite

- Agg Metagabbro; also hornblendite, chloritite, pegmatitic gabbro, and ant dinamafic rocks; inclusions of metacharnt and metabasalt (Neoproterozoic)
- GD Gabbro, tonalite, and granodiorite (Paleoproterozoic to Neoproterozoic)
- Hst **Hsoi Damour Granite** (Neoproterozoic, 675±10)

Bou Naga intrusive suite

- BNa **Sekhha Bou Naga Sub-suite**—Feldspathoid syenite and monzosyenite cut by narrow dikes of phonolite (Neoproterozoic)
- BNu **Zellaga Sub-suite**—Syenite, quartz syenite, trachyte, and alkali feldspar granite (Neoproterozoic; 680±10)
- KB **Kelba Suite**—Deformed biotite±muscovite granite and leucogranite (Neoproterozoic; 666±5, 772±9, 685±10)
- Pbg Basalt and microgabbro (Neoproterozoic)
- Pbd Serpentinite (Phlogopitization to Neoproterozoic)
- Mb **Mbadia Acher Suite**—Hartzburgite and dunite, variably serpentinized (Neoproterozoic)
- Pgm Gabbro and microgabbro (Neoproterozoic)
- Gse **Godel Group**—Serpentinite and ultramafic rocks (Paleoproterozoic to Neoproterozoic)
- GbAg **Gabbro and microgabbro** (Paleoproterozoic to Neoproterozoic)
- BT **Boutonnegoui Formation**—Metabasalt and metagabbro (Mesoproterozoic)

PROTEROZOIC ROCKS

Mauritanide Orogen—Stratified Rocks

Inchiri Complex

Hajar Dakhoo Group–Kleouat

- HDa Interlayered amphibolite and metasedimentary rocks, meta-microgabbro, quartzite (Neoproterozoic)
- HDc Marble, calc-silicate rocks, mafic schist, clinopyroxene-potassium feldspar-calcic skarn (Paleoproterozoic to Neoproterozoic)
- HDm Metasedimentary rocks (quartzitic gneiss (≤538), quartz-mica schist, and garnet-cordierite gneiss) interlayered with gneiss and leucogranite (Proterozoic to Paleozoic)

Domachnoussine Group

- DOm **Soinre Berbe, Akmour, and Akjouj Formations, undifferentiated**—Banded iron formation, undifferentiated (Proterozoic to Paleozoic)
- Oo1 **Ivarchene II Hamra Formation and Atilis quartzite Member**—Basal quartzose metasediments with local magnetite, tourmalinite, and marble; pyllite, slate, pelitic schist, and metagraywacke with minor metavolcaniclastic rocks (Proterozoic)
- Oo2 **Akjouj Formation**—Metabasite, microgabbro, meta-andesite, calc-chlorite schist, and metasedimentary schist (Proterozoic)
- Oo3 **Soinre Berbe and Akmar Formations, undifferentiated**—Volcanogenic siltstone and greywacke metamorphosed to chlorite±sericite±quartz±carbonate schist; intermediate to felsic volcanic rocks and related volcaniclastics (Proterozoic to Paleozoic)

Eizeme Group

- EZm **Khnoutyat Formation**—Banded iron formation (Paleoproterozoic to Neoproterozoic)
- EzSc Pelitic and semipelitic phyllite and schist; minor quartzite and metaubgraywacke (Paleoproterozoic to Neoproterozoic)
- Ezcf **Rassi Formation**—Metabasalt; minor orthoquartzite (Paleoproterozoic to Neoproterozoic)

Bou Naga alkaline complex

- BNf **l'Oued Tidoumaline Formation**—Rhyolite, rhyolitic metatuff, and rhyolitic, ignimbritic, subordinate volcaniclastic rocks and dacite; locally mylonitic (Neoproterozoic; 680±10)

Gorgol Noir Super-Group

Guemeiba Group

- Gu **Hamdallaye, l'Oued Annou, and El Aouaija Formations, undifferentiated**—Calc-chlorite schist, chlorite-calc-amphibole schist, and deformed metabasalts (pillow lavas and breccias) metamorphosed to middle upper greenschist facies (Neoproterozoic)
- GuF **l'Oued Annour Formation**—Banded iron formation, ferruginous quartzite (Paleoproterozoic to Neoproterozoic)
- Gul **Gadel Group**—Melange of serpentinite, talc schist, chlorite schist, and pelitic schist, banded iron formation, quartzite, and amphibolite, locally mylonitized (Neoproterozoic; 637±4 (minimum age))
- Gs **Djeouba Group (Dibiaera Formation and Agueï, Chebbet undifferentiated)**—Quartzose sandstone, pebbly sandstone, chloritic metasiltstone, and quartz-sericite schist (Neoproterozoic; ≤982)

Mbout Super-Group

- Fr **El Fadra Group (Richlaouel and Ouad Ben Formations, undifferentiated)**—Schistose volcaniclastic and epiclastic metasedimentary rocks (≤952) with subordinate felsic to mafic volcanic rocks (Neoproterozoic)
- Gr **El Ghabra Group (Ouad Enli, Guid Mouliid, and Ouo Ouo Formations, undifferentiated)**—Chlorite-quartz-sericite-hematite schist and phyllite; micaceous quartzite (≤884); and mafic and felsic metavolcanic rocks (Neoproterozoic to Paleozoic)
- Ms **El Mreiguema Group (Kediet Jnaf Formation)**—Basal chlorite schist (meta-andesite); phyllite and sericite-feldspar-quartz schist (meta-felsite); pelitic schist, chlorite schist, metatuff, and meta-basaltic breccia (Neoproterozoic)

Agoueilliet Group

- Agu **Adam el Begar Formation**—Metabasalt, some pillowed, and subordinate metadiabase (l'Oujah Sub-group) (Neoproterozoic to Neoproterozoic)
- AgF **Tmiffaat Formation**—**Monchecourt Dorsa and breccias), and chlorite-/-sericite schist (Paleoproterozoic to Neoproterozoic)**
- AgE **Tsamiya Sub-group**—Quartz mica schist, pelitic schist and meta-sedimentary rocks (Paleoproterozoic to Neoproterozoic)

ARCHEAN ROCKS

Rgueïbat Shield—Intrusive Rocks

- Py Pyroxenite, metapyroxenite and metaperidotite (Neoarchean/ Paleoproterozoic to Neoproterozoic)
- Am Amphibolite (Archean)
- Dc Dunite-carbonate breccia (Neoarchean)
- Ab Gabbro (Neoarchean)
- Mg Metagranite (Neoarchean)
- Ult Ultramafic rocks (Neoarchean)
- Sy Sodalite syenite (Neoarchean)

Tiris Complex

- Tris Quartz-feldspar gneiss, marble, amphibolite, metapyroxenite (Neoarchean)
- Tmg Quartz-feldspar gneiss, chamockitic gneiss, sillimanite+cordierite-garnet gneiss, and migmatite (Neoarchean)
- Tmm **Mmkti Formation**—Granite, granite and monzonite, and screens of aluminous paragneiss and banded iron formation (Neoarchean, 2804±8)
- Tmz **Zemzem Metagranite**—metamicrogranodiorite, and hornblende±biotite metagranite (Neoarchean, 2865±22)

Ipsiéil Suite

- IG Metagabbro (Neoarchean, 2708±54)
- IGp **Isoligued granite**—pegmatitic tourmaline-garnet-biotite granite (Neoarchean)

Tasiyanjort Suite

- Tmp **Tmpema granite**—Biotite granite and granite with mafic xenoliths (Neoarchean, 2728±7)
- Tmj **Tmajinjort granite**—Porphyritic monzogranite (Neoarchean)

Tigumat et Akhadar alkaline Suite

- TAa Aegerine granite (Paleoproterozoic)
- TAg Granite (Paleoproterozoic)
- TAp Phonolite (Paleoproterozoic)
- TAs Syenite, aegerinic augite syenite, nepheline syenite (Paleoproterozoic)

Yetti Suite

- Yt Cordierite granite (Paleoproterozoic)
- Yg Granite (Paleoproterozoic, 2002±12, 1995±20)
- Yc Biotite-muscovite granite (Paleoproterozoic)
- SP **Sfariat Suite**—Granodiorite and granite, common aplite dikes (Paleoproterozoic, 2023±3)

Adam Esseder Complex

- AEb Gabbro, hypersthene gabbro, leucogabbro, quartz diorite, ultramafic rocks (Paleoproterozoic)
- AEg Granite and granodiorite (Paleoproterozoic)
- AEm Monzogranite (Paleoproterozoic, 2059±4)
- AEp Monzodiorite, commonly porphyritic (Paleoproterozoic)
- AEpg Pegmatite (Paleoproterozoic)

Global Tweddar Suite

- GT Tonalite, granodiorite, and pegmatitic gabbro (Paleoproterozoic, 2073±3, 2066±8, 2066±21)
- GTm Granophyric hornblende microgranite (Paleoproterozoic)
- AA **Adam Aoujim Suite**—Orthogneiss, tonalite, and granodiorite (Paleoproterozoic, 2129±8, 2063±4)

Tweminchett Dhaflamane Complex

- TGm Biotite granite to biotite granodiorite with tourmaline+muscovite pegmatites (Paleoproterozoic)
- TGH Biotite granite and amphibole granite (Paleoproterozoic)
- TGg Granite to granodiorite (Paleoproterozoic, 2102±12)
- TGt Muscovite±garnet granite, muscovite-biotite granite (Paleoproterozoic, 2118±14)

Tin Bessais Complex

- TB Fine-grained granite with pegmatites dikes (Paleoproterozoic)
- TBg Quartz diorite (Paleoproterozoic, 2145±5)
- TBg Granodiorite to tonalite (Paleoproterozoic, 2121±5)
- TBgr Orthogneiss (Paleoproterozoic)
- TBgt Metarhyolite, metabasite, microgranite and granodiorite to tonalite (Paleoproterozoic)
- FD **Fdérik granite Suite (Garit el Tdaoura and Dunes Khanni Sub-suites)**—Syenogranite, granite, granodiorite, gabbronorite, gabbrodiorite, anorthosite, quartz diorite (Paleoproterozoic, 2072±8)

PROTEROZOIC ROCKS

Rgueïbat Shield—Stratified Rocks

Rich Aouja Complex

- RA Garnet amphibolite including metapelites, metapsammites (Paleoproterozoic)
- RAgn Migmatic paragneiss with calc-silicate boudins (Paleoproterozoic)
- RAq Magnetite-bearing quartzite, dolomitic marble (Paleoproterozoic)
- RAs **Guelb Zedmes Formation**—Magnetite-bearing quartzite, amphibolite, kyanite schist, metaconglomeratique (Paleoproterozoic)

Seyala Formation

- Sy Massive conglomerate with clasts of ferruginous quartzite, iron formation, and quartzite (Paleoproterozoic)

Ijil Complex (El Mhoubat Unit and Achewil, El Hafedj, El Homoriat, Tazoulil, and Zouerat Formations, undifferentiated)

- U —Ferruginous quartzite, garnet-staurolite-amphibole schist, amphibolite, marble, dolostone, and micaceous metasandstone (Paleoproterozoic)

Tasialoa el Khadra Complex

- KHq Quartzite, separated from rest of Complexe de Tasialoa el Khadra on the basis of detrital zircon results (Neoarchean, ≤2851)
- KH Metapyroxenite, metagabbro, metah yalociastite, amphibolite, quartzite, marble, metasandstone, metarhyolite, metaconglomerate, and metaarkose (Paleoproterozoic)
- MA **Aguelt abd el Mal Complex**—Amphibolite, garnet amphibolite, pyroxthenic metabasite, calc-gneiss, and quartzite (Paleoproterozoic)

Imourène Group

- IM **Ignerus components**—Microgranite, microgranodiorite, porphyritic andesitic to dacitic tuff; rhyolite, rhyolite ignimbrite (Paleoproterozoic, 2061±8)
- RMs **Sedimentary components**—Conglomerate, quartzite, locally conglomeratic, sandstone, arkose, tuff, lahar (Paleoproterozoic)

Blokhoumat Group

- BZm **Aioun abd el Malek Formation**—Conglomerate, sandstone (≤2094), pyroclastite, and felsic to subalkaline volcanic rhyolite ash (Paleoproterozoic, 2084±10)
- BZh **Agueit Nebik ba Formation**—Quartzite, quartzose metasiltstone, calcareous metasandstone, and tuff (2113±17, 2104±13) locally contact metamorphosed (Paleoproterozoic)
- LG **Legleya Group**—Felsic volcanic rocks, tuff, granophyre, microgranite, microgabbro, and basalt (Paleoproterozoic; 2072±6)

Ghallamane Complex

- Gl Amphibolite (Paleoproterozoic)
- GLs **Metasedimentary rocks undifferentiated**—aluminous and calcareous gneiss, quartzite (≤2083), meta-arkose, and biotite-andalusite-sillimanite-cordierite-staurolite schist (Paleoproterozoic, 2100±8)

ARCHEAN ROCKS

Rgueïbat Shield—Stratified Rocks

Tiris Complex

- TrEa **El Khadra and Mirikri Formations, undifferentiated**—Banded iron formation and ferruginous quartzite (Neoarchean)
- TrEg **El Gheicha Formation**—Sillimanite-cordierite-garnet paragneiss, locally migmatized; rare lenses of amphibolite and ferruginous quartzite (Neoarchean)
- TrEr **El Khadra Formation**—Mica-quartz schist, quartzite, biotite gneiss, migmatitic gneiss, granite, amphibolite, calc-silicate rocks, ferruginous quartzite, and BIF (Neoarchean)
- TrmF Ferruginous quartzite (Mesoarchean)

Amsaga Complex

- AMAs Metabasite, amphibolite (Mesoarchean)
- AMAm Banded iron formation (Mesoarchean)
- AMAi **Metasedimentary rocks, undifferentiated**—sillimanite+cordierite+ garnet gneiss, quartzite, schist, and marble (Mesoarchean)
- AMAgn Tectonically interleaved, variably migmatized gneiss, schist, and amphibolite (Mesoarchean)

Saouda Group

- SAa Felsic metavolcanic rocks, marble, quartzite, and mafic metavolcanic rocks (Mesoarch