GEOLOGIC MAP AND SECTIONS, SOUTH HALF OF CLANCY QUADRANGLE, MONTANA

Base from U. S. Geological Survey map of Clancy quadrangle, Montana

Scale 1:31,250

0 2 Miles

Contour interval 40 feet
Datum is mean sea level

EXPLANATION

Tailings and dumps

Qal — **Alluvium**
Includes recently formed fans along Crow Creek

Qta — **Talus and hill wash**
Only a few of the larger and more conspicuous deposits are shown

Landslides

Qt — **Terrace deposits**
Gravel-veneer benches along Crow Creek and tributaries and Elkhorn Creek; probably late Pleistocene

Qg, Qyg, Qog — **Glacial deposits**
Moraines, kame terrace deposits, and other glacial deposits of at least two stages, Qg. Older deposits, Qog, mainly high-level terminal and lateral moraines. Younger deposits, Qyg, mainly valley trains and lateral and terminal moraines at lower levels

Tr — **Rhyolite**
Medium- to dark-gray columnar-jointed flow-banded rhyolite in valley of Crow Creek

MAJOR ANGULAR UNCONFORMITY AND EROSION INTERVAL

FOLDING AND FAULTING

Kvt, Kvp, Kv, Kvf, Kvl — **Elkhorn Mountains volcanics**
Dark-greenish-gray, grayish-green, greenish-black, dull-reddish-gray, and light-gray porphyritic andesitic and latitic flows, breccias, and conglomerate, and flows, mainly of andesitic composition; welded tuff of probable quartz latitic composition interlayered in upper part. Tuff, coarse pyroclastic rocks, welded tuff, flows, and lava sediments are indicated Kvt, Kvp, Kva, Kvf, and Kvl respectively; where order of superposition is known, individual units are designated Kvl$_1$, Kvf$_2$, Kvl$_3$, Kvp$_4$, Kvt$_5$, Kvl$_6$, and Kvl$_7$. Includes andesitic and diorite dikes, sills, and other hypabyssal intrusives not mapped separately

LOCAL UNCONFORMITY

Ks — **Slim Sam formation**
Greenish-gray feldspar sandstone beds with interbeds of crystal tuff and gray shale or mudstone. In places grades upward into volcanic rocks; elsewhere absent owing to late Cretaceous erosion

Kc, Kcu, Kcm, Kcl — **Colorado formation**
Comprises three units. The upper black shale unit, Kcu, is very dark gray to black fissile shale with interbedded dark-gray fine-grained sandstone and siltstone in lower part. Shale contains sparse concretions of dense limestone and grades into Slim Sam formation. The middle siliceous mudstone and sandstone unit, Kcm, is intertongued marine and nonmarine sandstone, mudstone, and siliceous mudstone, in part of volcanic origin. The lower black shale unit, Kcl, is a basal tan-weathering quartz sandstone, drab and olive-gray blocky siltstone, very dark gray to black shale, and an upper dark-gray carbonaceous, limonitic speckled to mottled sandstone. In areas of poor exposure not subdivided, Kc, but key sandstone, k, near base of middle unit has been mapped

EROSIONAL UNCONFORMITY

Kk, Kf — **Kootenai formation**
Comprises three units. Upper unit is 10 to 25 ft of gastropod-bearing limestone, li, overlain by a few feet to 80 ft of drab mudstone; middle unit is red and green mudstone and shale with concretions and lentils of limestone; lower unit is crossbedded "pepper-and-salt" sandstone and interbedded shale and mudstone

Ju — **Morrison and Swift formations**
Morrison formation: variicolored nonmarine shale, mudstone, and siltstone, with a few beds of limestone and of sandstone, and, at the top, a bed of black shale. Swift formation, 0 to 400 feet locally containing thick, lenticular "pepper-and-salt" sandstone and grades into overlying Kootenai formation
Swift formation: grayish-brown to dusky calcareous marine sandstone, 20 to 35 ft thick, with a basal chert-pebble conglomerate.

EROSIONAL UNCONFORMITY

EROSIONAL UNCONFORMITY

Pp, PPq — **Phosphoria formation**
Brown and gray chert and sandstone, in part phosphatic, may locally contain one or two thin beds of phosphate rock, Pp. In places mapped with the Quadrant formation, PPq

Pq — **Quadrant formation**
Light-colored quartzitic sandstone and interbedded light-gray sugary-textured sandy dolomite

PMa — **Amsden formation**
Red to grayish-red mudstone, shale, and subordinate amounts of carbonate rock with interbeds of gray, brown, or yellow argillaceous sandstone in upper and lower parts; middle part of medium- to dark-gray thick-bedded dolomite

EROSIONAL UNCONFORMITY(?)

Mmc — **Mission Canyon limestone**
Medium-gray to light-gray medium-grained thickly and indistinctly bedded limestone, with a few thin siliceous layers in lower 200 ft and sparse gray chert nodules and lentils in upper half

Ml — **Lodgepole lime-stone**
Upper part of medium-gray fine- to medium-grained limestone in distinct beds as much as 2 ft thick alternating with zones of much thinner beds containing rare mudstone partings; lower part of medium-gray limestone in beds 1 in. to 1 ft thick with partings and interbeds of yellow to red calcareous mudstone; grades into Mission Canyon limestone through a 150- to 200-ft zone

Madison group

MDt — **Three Forks shale**
Predominantly greenish-gray and brown shale with subordinate amounts of interbedded sandstone and limestone. Dolomitic siltstone at top. Locally a 10- to 25-ft fossiliferous limestone unit, li, has been mapped

Dj — **Jefferson dolomite**
Dark-gray granular-weathering fetid well-bedded dolomite with subordinate amounts of dark-gray limestone and light-gray dolomite

EROSIONAL — DC — *UNCONFORMITY*

Maywood and Red Lion formations, undifferentiated
Varicolored, generally in shades of red and yellowish-brown, argillaceous, dolomitic, and calcareous rocks; poorly exposed

Cpi — **Pilgrim dolomite**
Comprises three units. Upper unit is light-gray thick-bedded dolomite commonly mottled medium-gray near base. Middle unit is light- to medium-gray crystalline limestone irregularly ribboned with yellowish-gray silty dolomite. Lower unit is mottled light- and dark-gray dolomite with sparse intraformational conglomerate; locally, basal 8 to 10 ft is bluish-gray limestone

Cpa — **Park shale**
Olive-gray, gray, and light-brown shale with minor amounts of argillaceous limestone, siltstone, and sandstone

Cm — **Meagher limestone**
Comprises three units. Upper and lower units are medium-gray limestone irregularly ribboned or mottled with yellowish-orange, yellowish-brown, and yellowish-gray dolomite. Middle unit is thickly and indistinctly bedded medium-gray limestone, commonly with oolitic beds

Cw — **Wolsey shale**
Upper half is interbedded gray argillaceous limestone and greenish- and yellowish-gray calcareous mudstone and shale. Lower half is greenish-gray and drab shale with some interbeds of sandstone and limestone; many beds are micaceous, some are glauconitic

Cf — **Flathead quartzite**
White to pale shades of gray, pink, brown, and purple medium- to thick-bedded homogenous even-grained quartz sandstone; most beds are cemented to vitreous quartzite; thin, discontinuous sparse pebble zones in lower part; crossbedding common

UNCONFORMITY

pCs? — **Spokane? shale**
Dark-gray hornstone beds; some reddish and purplish beds in lower part; upper part may be Empire shale

Belt series

INTRUSIVE ROCKS

YOUNGER INTRUSIVE ROCKS

Alaskite, aplite, and related rocks
Light-colored rocks consisting of potash feldspar and quartz with sparse plagioclase and biotite; texture ranges from aplitic through coarse equigranular to pegmatitic

gd? — **Granodiorite and granodiorite porphyry**
Medium-gray granodiorite and quartz monzonite of Slim Sam stock, and granodiorite porphyry of small plutons at mouth of Swamp Creek and along Jenkins Gulch

qm — **Quartz monzonite and related rocks**
Light-gray to medium-gray biotite-hornblende quartz monzonite and granodiorite of the Boulder batholith; in places grades into a porphyritic facies, mostly near the border of the batholith, into a darker, and generally somewhat finer grained facies

gdp — **Granodiorite porphyry**
Medium-gray granodiorite or quartz monzonite porphyry with conspicuous phenocrysts of plagioclase and euhedral to rounded quartz grains in an aphanitic groundmass; in part microbrecciated and seamed with cryptocrystalline silica

Upper Cretaceous and Lower Tertiary(?)

g — **Gabbro and diorite**
Dark-gray to black, medium- to coarse-grained gabbro and diorite; forms Black Butte stock and small stock west of Elkhorn

d — **Diorite**
Relatively homogenous medium-grained biotite-hornblende diorite; forms Cemetery Ridge stock

dp — **Diorite porphyry**
Light- to dark-gray diorite porphyry with subordinate phenocrysts of plagioclase, hornblende, and quartz; clusters and small phenocrysts of hornblende; forms irregular intrusive body near mouth of Queen Gulch

q — **Fine-grained diorite**
Greenish-gray fine-grained dioritic quartz monzonite stock at mouths of Turnley Creek and Queen Gulch

OLDER INTRUSIVE ROCKS

ba — **Basalt and related rocks**
Dark-gray to greenish-black fine- to medium-grained rocks, mainly as sills

ad — **Andesite porphyry, diorite porphyry, and related rocks**
Greenish-gray to dark-gray porphyritic rocks with phenocrysts of plagioclase and hornblende or augite; forms sills, dikes, and small plutons

Upper Cretaceous

LIST OF MINES IDENTIFIED BY NUMBER

1 Elkhorn Peak iron
2 Union
3 C and D
4 Golden Moss
5 Klondyke
6 Keene
7 Elkhorn (Holter)
8 Dolcoath
9 Swissmont-Pittsmont
10 Carmody-Papesh
11 Golden Curry (Sourdough, Jacquemin)
12 Tourmaline Queen
13 Bulwer (Bulware, Boulowre) and adjacent claims
14 Skyline
15 Black Jack
16 Belle
17 Wilson and Crow Creek placers
18 Callahan (Golden Age, Deer Horn)
19 Center Reef (Ballard)
20 MacFadgen-Nave
21 Summit(?)
22 Bonanza

Contact, showing dip — *Dashed where approximately located; length of dashes indicates relative degree of accuracy; long dash most accurate. Dotted where concealed; queried where doubtful*

Gradational contact

Fault, showing dip — *Dashed where approximately located; length of dashes indicates relative degree of accuracy; long dash most accurate. Dotted where concealed, queried where doubtful. U, upthrown side; D, downthrown side*

Preintrusion fault — *Forming boundary along margin of intrusive body; dashed where approximately located*

Inferred position of fault engulfed by intrusive

Anticline — *Showing crestline and plunge of axis. Dashed where approximately located; length of dashes indicates relative degree of accuracy; long dash most accurate. Dotted where concealed; queried where doubtful*

Syncline — *Showing position of trough and plunge of axis. Dashed where approximately located; length of dashes indicates degree of accuracy; long dash most accurate. Dotted where concealed*

Strike and dip of beds
Strike of vertical beds
Horizontal beds
Strike and dip of cleavage
Strike of vertical cleavage
Strike and dip of joints
Strike of vertical joints
Strikes and dips of multiple joint sets
Vein, approximately located, showing dip
q, indicates zone of quartz stringers
Vertical shaft
Adit
Caved adit
Trench
Prospect pit
Mine
Opencut

INDEX MAP

INDEX TO AREA MAPPED

Persons principally responsible for mapped areas

INITIAL	NAME
M.R.K.	M. R. Klepper
R.A.W.	R. A. Weeks
E.T.R.	E. T. Ruppel
V.L.F.	V. L. Freeman
W.A.R.	W. A. Roberts

APPROXIMATE MEAN DECLINATION 1950

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