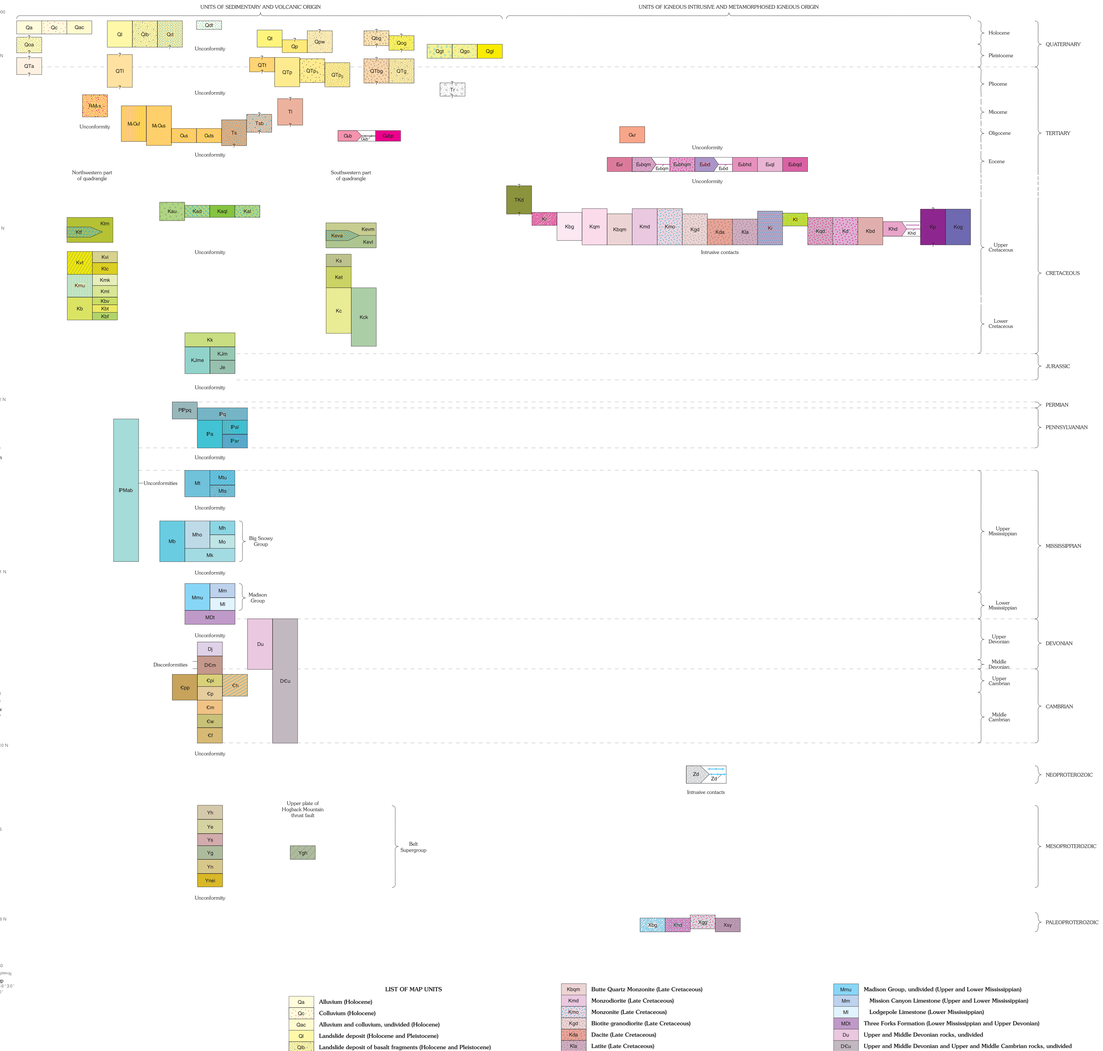
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

SCIENTIFIC INVESTIGATIONS MAP 2860
SHEET 2 OF 3
Pamphlet accompanies map

C O R R E L A T I O N O F M A P U N I T S



LIST OF MAP UNITS

- Qa — Alluvium (Holocene)
- Qc — Colluvium (Holocene)
- Qac — Alluvium and colluvium, undivided (Holocene)
- Qt — Landslide deposit (Holocene and Pleistocene)
- Qls — Landslide deposit of basalt fragments (Holocene and Pleistocene)
- Qd — Debris flow deposit (Holocene and Pleistocene?)
- Qdf — Dredge tailings (Holocene)
- Qt — Terrace gravel (Holocene and Pleistocene)
- Qp — Pediment gravel (Holocene? and Pleistocene)
- Qpw — Pediment gravel with windblown silt and sand (Holocene? and Pleistocene)
- QTg — Boulder gravel (Holocene or Pleistocene)
- Qvs — Old alluvium (Holocene or Pleistocene)
- QTbg — Old gravel (Holocene or Pleistocene)
- Qgf — Glacial till (Pleistocene)
- Qgo — Glacial outwash deposit (Pleistocene)
- Qgl — Glacial lake Great Falls deposit (Pleistocene)
- QTa — Older alluvium (Pleistocene or Pliocene)
- QTt — Older landslide deposit (Pleistocene or Pliocene)
- QTf — Older terrace gravel (Pleistocene or Pliocene)
- QTp — Older pediment gravel, undivided (Pleistocene and Pliocene)
- QTp$_u$ — Older pediment gravel, upper level overlying rocks of Miocene and Oligocene age (Pleistocene and Pliocene)
- QTp$_l$ — Older pediment gravel, upper level overlying rocks of Miocene age (Pleistocene and Pliocene)
- QTbg — Older boulder gravel (Pleistocene or Pliocene)
- QTg — Older gravel (Pleistocene and Pliocene)
- TrMs — Sedimentary rocks, undivided (Pliocene and Miocene)
- MCsf — Fort Logan Formation (Miocene and Oligocene)
- MCss — Sedimentary rocks, undivided (Miocene and Oligocene)
- Qvs — Sedimentary rocks, undivided (Oligocene)
- Qvb — Tuff and tuffaceous sedimentary rocks (Oligocene)
- Ts — Sedimentary rocks (Miocene, Oligocene, and Eocene(?))
- Tsb — Sedimentary breccia with pumice- and basalt-fragment tuff bed (Miocene or Oligocene)
- Ti — Landslide deposit (Miocene or Oligocene)
- Tr — Sedimentary rock rubble (Pliocene?)
- Qvb — Basalt (Oligocene)
- Qvbs — Basalt in plug or volcanic neck (Oligocene)
- Qsr — Rhyolite flows and shallow intrusive bodies (Oligocene)
- Esr — Rhyolite (Eocene)
- Eshgm — Biotite quartz monzonite (Eocene)
- Eshgm — Biotite hornblende quartz monzonite (Eocene)
- Eshd — Biotite dacite (Eocene)
- Eshhd — Biotite hornblende dacite (Eocene)
- Esd — Quartz latite (Eocene)
- Eshsf — Biotite quartz diorite (Eocene)
- TKd — Garnet peridotite in diatreme (Tertiary or Upper Cretaceous)
- Kau — Adel Mountain Volcanics, undivided (Upper Cretaceous)
- Kad — Dacite
- Kadj — Quartz latite
- Kal — Latite
- Kr — Rhyodacite flows or shallow intrusive bodies (Late Cretaceous)
- Kbg — Biotite granite (Late Cretaceous)
- Kgm — Quartz monzonite (Late Cretaceous)
- Kbgm — Butte Quartz Monzonite (Late Cretaceous)
- Kmd — Monzodiorite (Late Cretaceous)
- Kmc — Monzonite (Late Cretaceous)
- Kgd — Biotite granodiorite (Late Cretaceous)
- Kda — Dacite (Late Cretaceous)
- Kla — Latite (Late Cretaceous)
- Ki — Basaltic and andesitic sills, dikes, and irregular-shaped bodies related to the Elkhorn Mountains Volcanics (Late Cretaceous)
- Ki — Trachybasalt and syenogabbro (Late Cretaceous)
- Kspl — Quartz diorite (Late Cretaceous)
- Kct — Diorite (Late Cretaceous)
- Kbd — Biotite diorite (Late Cretaceous)
- Khd — Hornblende diorite (Late Cretaceous)
- Khf — Pyroxenite (Late Cretaceous?)
- Kog — Olivine gabbro (Late Cretaceous)
- Klm — Two Medicine Formation, undivided (Upper Cretaceous)
- Klf — Volcanic member
- Kevva — Ash-flow tuff member
- Kevm — Middle member
- Kevl — Lower member
- Ks — Slim Sam Formation (Upper Cretaceous)
- Kel — Eagle Sandstone and Telegraph Creek Formation, undivided (Upper Cretaceous)
- Kvf — Virgelle Sandstone and Telegraph Creek Formation, undivided (Upper Cretaceous)
- Kvl — Intrusive igneous rocks, undivided (Late Cretaceous)
- Klc — Telegraph Creek Formation (Upper Cretaceous)
- Kmu — Marias River Formation, undivided (Upper Cretaceous)
- Kmk — Kevin Member
- Kml — Lower part, undivided
- Kb — Blackleaf Formation, undivided (Upper and Lower Cretaceous)
- Kbv — Vaughn Member (Upper and Lower Cretaceous)
- Kbt — Taft Hill Member (Lower Cretaceous)
- Klbf — Flood Member (Lower Cretaceous)
- Kc — Colorado Group, undivided (Upper and Lower Cretaceous)
- Kck — Colorado Group (Upper and Lower Cretaceous) and Kootenai Formation (Lower Cretaceous), undivided
- Kk — Kootenai Formation (Lower Cretaceous)
- KJme — Morrison Formation (Lower Cretaceous and Upper Jurassic) and Ellis Group (Upper and Middle Jurassic), undivided
- KJm — Morrison Formation (Lower Cretaceous and Upper Jurassic)
- Je — Ellis Group, undivided (Upper and Middle Jurassic)
- PPpq — Phosphoria (Permian) and Quadrant (Pennsylvanian) Formations, undivided
- Pq — Quadrant Formation (Pennsylvanian)
- IPs — Amsden Formation (Pennsylvanian) undivided
- IPsl — Limestone succession at top
- IPsr — Red-bed succession at base
- IPMsb — Amsden Formation (Pennsylvanian) and Big Snowy Group (Upper Mississippian), undivided
- Mt — Tyler Formation, undivided (Upper Mississippian)
- MIu — Upper part
- Mls — Sandstone and conglomeratic sandstone in lower part
- Mb — Big Snowy Group, undivided (Upper Mississippian)
- Mho — Heath and Otter Formations, undivided
- Mh — Heath Formation
- Mo — Otter Formation
- Mk — Kibbey Formation
- Mmu — Madison Group, undivided (Upper and Lower Mississippian)
- Mm — Mission Canyon Limestone (Upper and Lower Mississippian)
- Ml — Lodgepole Limestone (Lower Mississippian)
- MDf — Three Forks Formation (Lower Mississippian and Upper Devonian)
- Du — Upper and Middle Devonian rocks, undivided
- DCu — Upper and Middle Devonian and Upper and Middle Cambrian rocks, undivided
- Dj — Jefferson Formation (Upper Devonian)
- DCm — Maywood Formation (Upper and Middle Devonian) and local Upper Cambrian beds
- Cpp — Pilgrim Formation (Upper Cambrian) and Park Shale (Upper and Middle Cambrian), undivided
- Cpi — Pilgrim Formation (Upper Cambrian)
- Cp — Park Shale (Upper and Middle Cambrian)
- Ch — Hasmark Formation (Upper and Middle Cambrian)
- Cm — Meagher Limestone (Middle Cambrian)
- Cw — Wolsey Formation (Middle Cambrian)
- Cf — Flathead Sandstone (Middle Cambrian)
- Zd — Diorite (Neoproterozoic)
- Belt Supergroup (Mesoproterozoic)
  - Yh — Helena Formation
  - Ye — Empire Formation
  - Ys — Spokane Formation
  - Yg — Greyson Formation
  - Ygh — Greyson Formation, lower plate of Moors Mountain thrust fault and upper plate of Hogback Mountain thrust fault
  - Yn — Newland Formation
  - Ynwl — Neihart Quartzite
- Xgg — Granite gneiss (Paleoproterozoic)
- Xbg — Biotite gneiss (Paleoproterozoic)
- Xhd — Hornblende diorite (Paleoproterozoic)
- Xay — Syenite (Paleoproterozoic)

Contact—Dashed where approximately located; dotted where concealed. Superimposed or immediately adjacent different generations of landslide deposits (units Qt, Qls, and QTt) and debris flow deposits (Qd) shown locally by common internal map contacts

Fault—Dashed where approximately located; short dashed where inferred; dotted where concealed

Normal fault—Dashed where approximately located; short dashed where inferred; dotted where concealed. Ball and bar on downthrown side

Reverse fault—Dotted where concealed. R on upthrown side

Thrust fault—Dashed where approximately located; short dashed where inferred; dotted where concealed. Sawteeth on upper plate. In cross sections, arrows show relative direction of displacement

Overturned thrust fault—Base of sawteeth on upper plate of Hogback Mountain thrust fault in SE¼ sec. 20, T. 13 N., R. 1 W. In cross sections, arrows show relative direction of displacement

Strike-slip fault—Arrows show relative direction of displacement. In cross sections, A indicates movement away from observer, T indicates movement toward observer

Detachment fault—Dotted where concealed. Teeth on upper plate. Symbol used for decollement at the base of detached belt

Low-angle fault of gravity origin—At base of major coherent blocks comprised mainly of pre-Tertiary rocks

Fault—Located by gravity survey

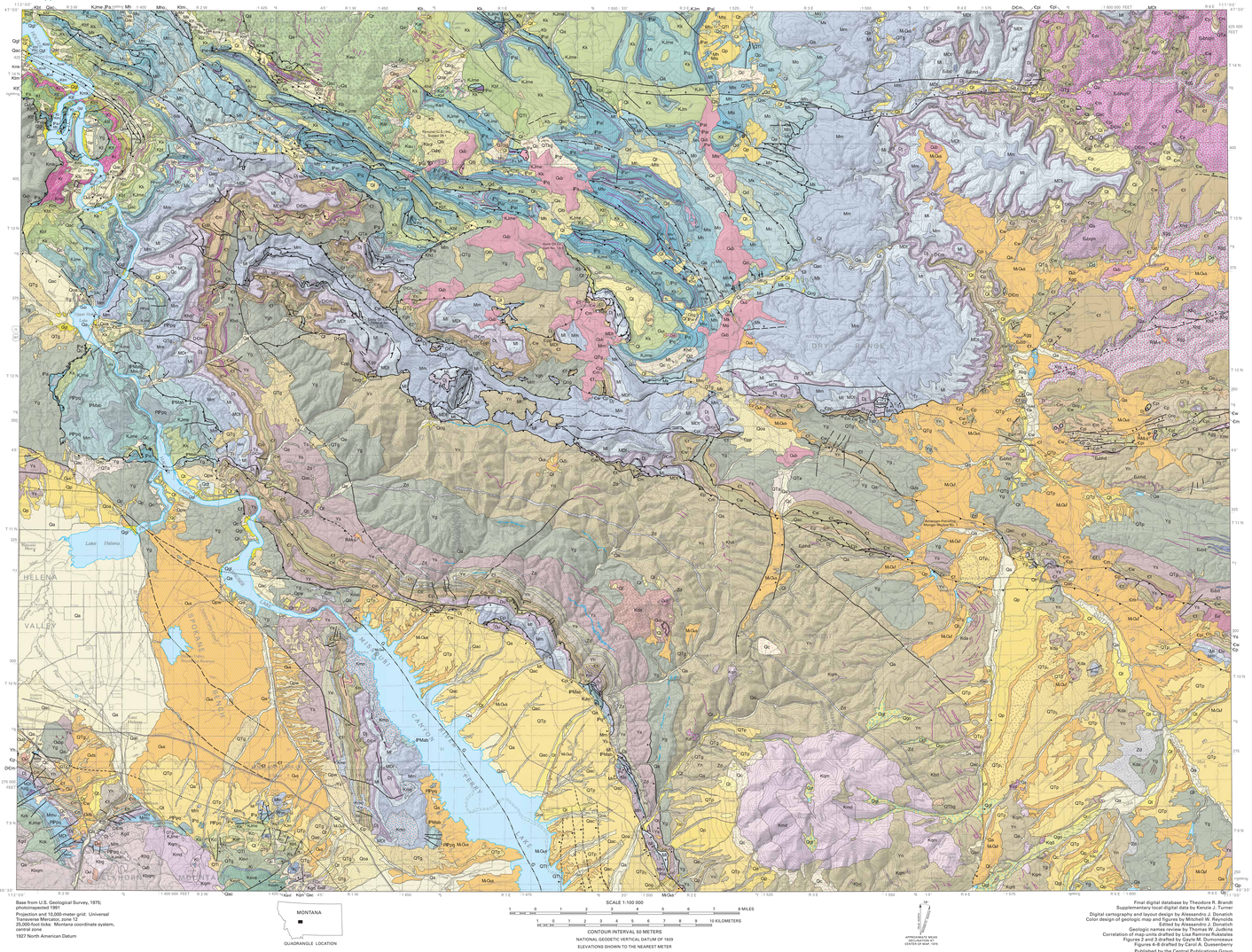
Oligocene basalt dike

Eocene and Late Cretaceous dikes and sills—All dikes and sills in northeastern part of quadrangle east of Dry Range and northeast of Smith River are of Eocene age. Dikes and sills west and southwest of that area are of Late Cretaceous age

Neoproterozoic dikes and sills

Collapse structure or sinkhole—Hachures point to down-dropped core

Hunt Oil Co. Gulf No. 1 — Oil or gas test hole—Showing operator and hole number


Base from U.S. Geological Survey, 1975; photoinspected 1991
Projection and 10,000-meter grid: Universal Transverse Mercator, zone 12
25,000-foot ticks: Montana coordinate system, central zone
1927 North American Datum
SCALE 1:100 000
CONTOUR INTERVAL 50 METERS
NATIONAL GEODETIC VERTICAL DATUM OF 1929
ELEVATIONS SHOWN TO THE NEAREST METER
MONTANA
QUADRANGLE LOCATION
APPROXIMATE MEAN DECLINATION, CENTER OF MAP, 1975
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HELENA
VALLEY
DRY RANGE
SOMERS
MIDDLE
BENCH
CANYON FERRY
LAKE
Lake Helena
Missouri River
Canyon Ferry Lake
Hauser Lake
Holter Lake
Gates of the Mountains
Mann Gulch
Mann Gulch Fire
Mann Gulch Fire Lookout Tower
Mann Gulch Fire Memorial
Mann Gulch Fire Trail
Mann Gulch Fire Trail Trailhead
Mann Gulch Fire Trail Trailhead Parking
Mann Gulch Fire Trail Trailhead Parking Lot
Mann Gulch Fire Trail Trailhead Parking Lot Entrance
Mann Gulch Fire Trail Trailhead Parking Lot Exit
Mann Gulch Fire Trail Trailhead Parking Lot Exit Road
Mann Gulch Fire Trail Trailhead Parking Lot Exit Road Intersection
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