State of Louisiana—Highlighting Low-Lying Areas Derived from USGS Digital Elevation Data

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Scientific Investigations Map 3049
Version 1.0

Explanation	
	Limited access highway
	U.S. or State highway
	State boundary
	Parish boundary
	Parish name
	City or urban area
	River
	Water body

Elevation (feet)	
	Above 1,000
	900-1,000
	800-900
	700-800
	600-700
	500-600
	450-500
	400-450
	350-400
	300-350
	250-300
	200-250
	150-200
	100-150
	50-100
	25-30
	20-25
	15-20
	10-15
	5-10
	0-5
	Sea Level
	Sea level to -2
	-2 to -4
	-4 to -6
	-6 to -8
	Below -8

Summary

In support of U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) disaster preparedness efforts, this map depicts a color shaded relief representation highlighting the State of Louisiana and depicts the surrounding areas using muted elevation colors. The first 30 feet of relief above mean sea level are displayed as brightly colored 5-foot elevation bands, which highlight low-elevation areas at a coarse spatial resolution. Areas below sea level typically are surrounded by levees or some other type of flood-control structures. Standard USGS National Elevation Dataset (NED) 1 arc-second (nominally 30-meter) digital elevation model (DEM) data are the basis for the map, which is designed to be used *at a broad scale and for informational purposes only*.

The NED data are a mixture of data derived from the original 1:24,000-scale USGS topographic map bare-earth contours, which were converted into gridded quadrangle-based DEM tiles at a constant post spacing (grid cell size) of either 30 meters (data before the mid-1990s) or 10 meters (mid-1990s and later data). These individual-quadrangle DEMs were then converted to spherical coordinates (latitude/longitude decimal degrees) and edge-matched to ensure seamlessness. Approximately one-half of the area shown on this map has DEM source data at a 30-meter resolution, with the remaining half consisting of mostly 10-meter contour-derived DEM data and some small areas of higher-resolution Light Detection And Ranging (LIDAR) data along parts of the coastline.

Areas below sea level typically are surrounded by levees or some other type of flood-control structures.

State and parish boundary, hydrography, city, and road layers were modified from USGS National Atlas data downloaded in 2003. The NED data were downloaded in 2007.

Data Sources

National Elevation Dataset (NED), 2007, USGS National Elevation Dataset: U.S. Geological Survey, <http://seamless.usgs.gov/>. (Last accessed Sept. 4, 2008).
The USGS National Atlas of the United States of America, 2003, National Atlas of the United States of America: U.S. Department of the Interior, <http://nationalatlas.gov/>. (Last accessed Sept. 5, 2008).

Base derived from U.S. Geological Survey National Elevation Dataset (NED), 2007
Projection: Albers Conic Equal Area
on North American Datum of 1983 (NAD83)

U.S. Department of the Interior
U.S. Geological Survey

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