

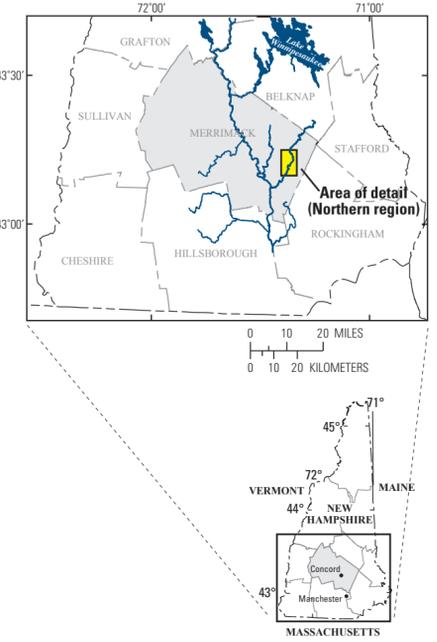
**UNCERTAINTIES AND LIMITATIONS REGARDING USE OF FLOOD INUNDATION MAPS**

Although the flood-inundation maps represent the boundaries of inundated areas with a distinct line, some uncertainty is associated with these maps. The flood boundaries shown were estimated based on water stages (water-surface elevations) and streamflows at USGS streamgage 01089500, Suncook River at North Chichester, N.H. Water-surface elevations along the stream reaches were estimated by steady-state hydraulic modeling, assuming unobstructed flow, and using streamflows and hydrologic conditions anticipated at the USGS streamgage. The hydraulic model reflects the land-cover characteristics and any bridge, dam, levee, or other hydraulic structures existing as of July 2011. Unique meteorological factors (timing and distribution of precipitation) may cause actual streamflows along the modeled reach to vary from those assumed during a flood, which may lead to deviations in the water-surface elevations and inundation boundaries shown. Additional areas may be flooded due to unanticipated conditions such as: changes in the streambed elevation or roughness, backwater into major tributaries along a main stem river, or backwater from localized debris or ice jams. The accuracy of the floodwater extent portrayed on these maps will vary with the accuracy of the digital elevation model used to simulate the land surface. Additional uncertainties and limitations pertinent to this study are described in the document accompanying this set of flood-inundation maps.

If this series of flood-inundation maps will be used in conjunction with National Weather Service (NWS) river forecasts, the user should be aware of additional uncertainties that may be inherent or factored into NWS forecast procedures. The NWS uses forecast models to estimate the quantity and timing of water flowing through selected stream reaches in the United States. These forecast models (1) estimate the amount of runoff generated by precipitation and snowmelt, (2) simulate the movement of floodwater as it proceeds downstream, and (3) predict the flow and stage (water-surface elevation) for the stream at a given location (AHPs forecast point) throughout the forecast period (every 6 hours and 3 to 5 days out in many locations). For more information on AHPs forecasts, please see: [http://water.weather.gov/ahps/pcpn\\_and\\_river\\_forecasting.pdf](http://water.weather.gov/ahps/pcpn_and_river_forecasting.pdf).

**DISCLAIMER**

Inundated areas shown should not be used for navigation, regulatory, permitting, or other legal purposes. The USGS provides these maps "as-is" for a quick reference, emergency planning tool but assumes no legal liability or responsibility resulting from the use of this information.



Publishing support provided by: West Trenton Publishing Service Center  
Manuscript approved for publication December 18, 2011

For more information concerning this publication, contact:  
Director, New Hampshire Water Science Center  
U.S. Geological Survey  
331 Commerce Way  
Pembroke, NH 03275

Or visit the New Hampshire Water Science Center web site at:  
<http://nh.water.usgs.gov/>

This report is available at: <http://pubs.usgs.gov/sim/3196/>

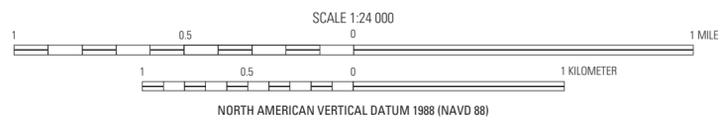
Any use of trade, product, or firm names in this publication is for descriptive purposes only and does not imply endorsement by the U.S. Government.

This and other USGS information products are available at:  
<http://store.usgs.gov/>  
U.S. Geological Survey, Information Services  
Box 25286  
Denver Federal Center  
Denver, CO 80225

To learn about the USGS and its information products, visit: <http://www.usgs.gov/>, or call: 1-888-ASK-USGS

Suggested citation:  
Flynn, R.H., Johnston, C.M., and Hayes, Laura, 2012, Flood-inundation maps for the Suncook River in Epsom, Pembroke, Allenstown, and Chichester, New Hampshire: U.S. Geological Survey Scientific Investigations Map 3196, 10 p. pamphlet, 20 sheets, scale 1:24,000.

Base from New Hampshire Department of Transportation, 2006, 2005, 1-foot color aerial photos, southeastern New Hampshire; North American Datum of 1983 (NAD 83)



# Flood-Inundation Map of the Suncook River in Epsom, Pembroke, Allenstown, and Chichester, New Hampshire, for a Flood Corresponding to a Stream Stage of 18 Feet at the U.S. Geological Survey Streamgage at Suncook River at North Chichester, New Hampshire (Station 01089500)—Northern Region

By  
Robert H. Flynn, Craig M. Johnston, and Laura Hayes  
2012