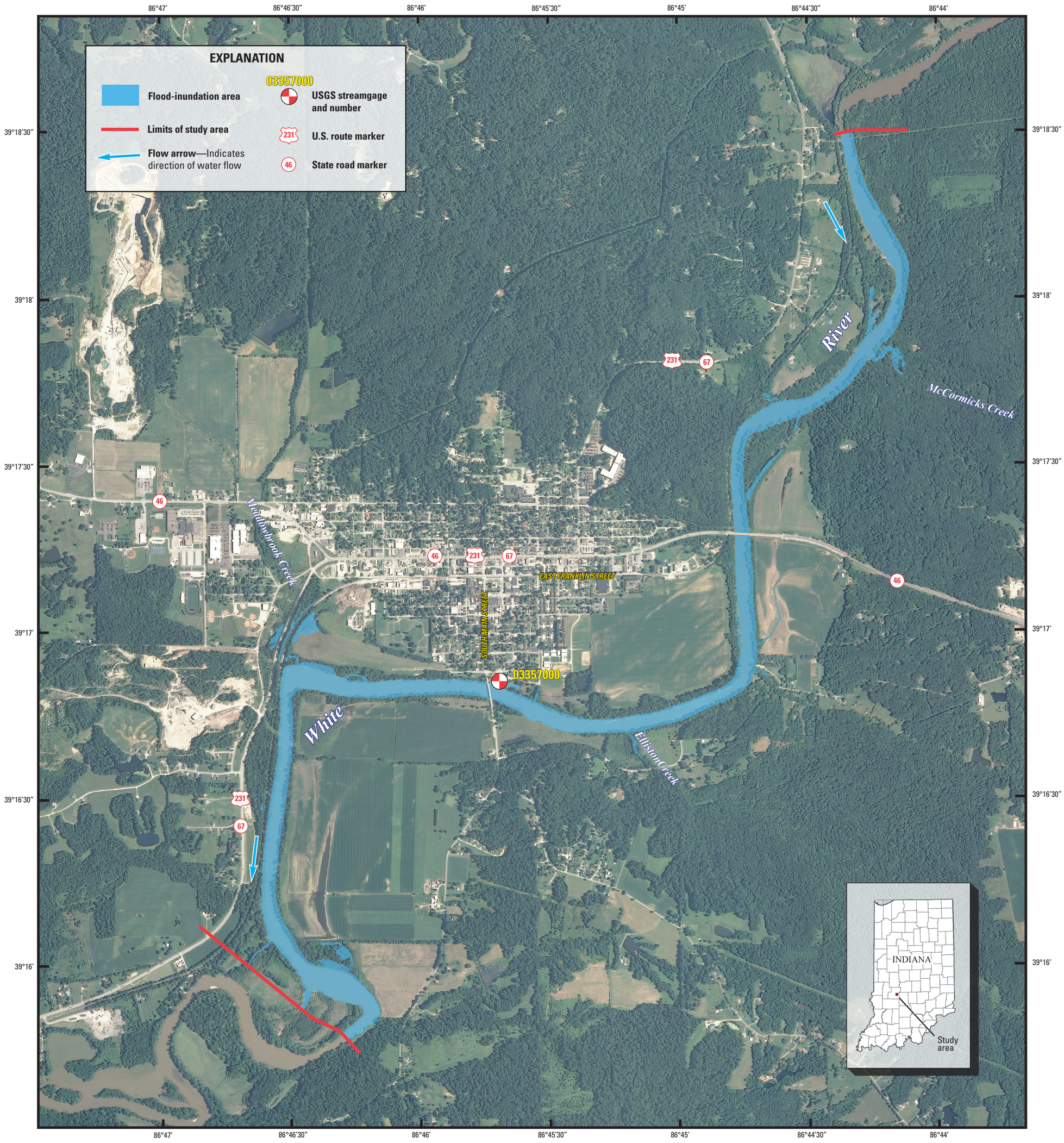
U.S. Department of the Interior
U.S. Geological Survey

Prepared in cooperation with the
Indiana Office of Community and Rural Affairs

Scientific Investigations Map 3251
Sheet 4 of 20

Pamphlet accompanies map



UNCERTAINTIES AND LIMITATIONS FOR USE OF FLOOD-INUNDATION MAPS

Although the flood-inundation maps represent the boundaries of inundated areas with a distinct line, some uncertainty is associated with these maps. The flood boundaries shown were estimated based on water stages (water-surface elevations) and streamflows at selected USGS streamgages. Water-surface elevations along the stream reaches were estimated by steady-state hydraulic modeling, assuming unobstructed flow, and using streamflows and hydrologic conditions anticipated at the USGS streamgage(s). The hydraulic model reflects the land-cover characteristics and any bridge, dam, levee, or other hydraulic structures existing as of December 2011. Unique meteorological factors (timing and distribution of precipitation) may cause actual streamflows along the modeled reach to vary from those assumed during a flood, which may lead to deviations in the water-surface elevations and inundation boundaries shown. Additional areas may be flooded due to unanticipated conditions such as: changes in the streambed elevation or roughness, backwater into major tributaries along a main stem river, or backwater from localized debris or ice jams. The accuracy of the floodwater extent portrayed on these maps will vary with the accuracy of the digital elevation model used to simulate the land surface. Additional uncertainties and limitations pertinent to this study are described in the document accompanying this set of flood inundation map sheets.

If this series of flood-inundation maps will be used in conjunction with National Weather Service (NWS) river forecasts, the user should be aware of additional uncertainties that may be inherent or factored into NWS forecast procedures. The NWS uses forecast models to estimate the quantity and timing of water flowing through selected stream reaches in the United States. These forecast models (1) estimate the amount of runoff generated by precipitation and snowmelt, (2) simulate the movement of floodwater as it proceeds downstream, and (3) predict the flow and stage (water-surface elevation) for the stream at a given location (AHPS forecast point) throughout the forecast period (every 6 hours and 3 to 5 days out in many locations). For more information on AHPS forecasts, please see: *http://water.weather.gov/ahps/pcpn_and_river_forecasting.pdf*.

DISCLAIMER

Inundated areas shown should not be used for navigation, regulatory, permitting, or other legal purposes. The USGS provides these maps "as-is" for a quick reference, emergency planning tool but assumes no legal liability or responsibility resulting from the use of this information.

0.5 0 0.5 MILE

0.5 0 0.5 KILOMETER

NORTH AMERICAN VERTICAL DATUM of 1988 (NAVD 88)

Flood-Inundation Map for Spencer, Indiana Corresponding to a Stage of 12 Feet and an Elevation of 537.63 Feet at U.S. Geological Survey Streamgage Number 03357000 on the White River

By
Elizabeth A. Nystrom

2013

Projection: Transverse Mercator
North American Datum of 1983 (NAD 83)
State Plane Coordinate System, Indiana West, FIPS 1302
Orthophotography from Indiana Spatial Data Portal,
National Agriculture Imagery Program 2010,
available at *http://gis.iu.edu/*

Suggested citation:
Nystrom, E.A., 2012, Flood-inundation maps for the White River at Spencer, Indiana: U.S. Geological Survey Scientific Investigations Map 3251, 20 sheets, 8-p. pamphlet. *http://pubs.usgs.gov/sim/3251/*.

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