Appendix 4. Inversion parameters used for inversion of direct-current resistivity data and forward-model scenarios.

FINITE ELEMENT METHOD LOGARITHM OF APPARENT RESISTIVITY Half-cell model refinement Combined Marquardt and Occam inversion used Gauss-Newton optimization method Initial damping factor is 0.1600 Minimum damping factor is 0.0150 Increase of damping factor with depth by a factor of 1.05 Vertical to horizontal flatness filter ratio is 1.0000 Number of nodes between adjacent electrodes is 2 Flatness filter type, include smoothing of model resistivity Topographic modeling used Full Jacobian matrix calculation Robust data constraint used Cutoff factor for data constraint is 0.0500 Robust model constraint used Cutoff factor for model constraint is 0.0050 Reduce effect of side blocks - yes Thickness of first model layer is 0.6920 Factor to increase model layer thickness with depth is 1.1000 Root mean square error convergence limit is 1.000 percent between iterations Minimum change in root mean square error is 0.400 Root mean square error convergence limit is 1.000 percent overall Total number of iterations is 5