

Table S-2. Estimated mean annual groundwater recharge as a percentage of water input for baseline conditions in the Kohala aquifer sector of the Island of Hawai'i, compiled by land-cover type and precipitation amount (refer to USGS SIR 2011–5078).

[<, less than; –, not applicable; water input is defined as the sum of mean annual rainfall, fog, and irrigation; baseline conditions are defined as 2008 land cover and mean annual rainfall for the period 1916–83; the Kohala aquifer sector consists of the Hāwi, Waimanu, and Mahukona aquifer systems and is defined by the Hawai'i Commission on Water Resource Management (see http://www.state.hi.us/dlnr/cwrm/mapsillustrations/gwhu_hawaii.pdf); reported mean recharge is an area-weighted average; no distinction is made between fog and non-fog conditions for shrubland, coffee, and eucalyptus forest plantations]

Land-cover description	Mean annual rainfall plus fog equal to 40 inches or less			Mean annual rainfall plus fog greater than 40 inches and less than 80 inches			Mean annual rainfall plus fog equal to 80 inches or greater		
	Number of water-budget subareas	Area (square miles)	Mean recharge as a percentage of water input ¹	Number of water-budget subareas	Area (square miles)	Mean recharge as a percentage of water input ¹	Number of water-budget subareas	Area (square miles)	Mean recharge as a percentage of water input ¹
Open native forest (outside fog zone)	659	2.06	0.7	317	0.41	0.5	1,029	3.58	9.6
Closed native forest (outside fog zone)	2	<0.005	0.0	566	0.23	0.3	1,470	6.71	7.9
Alien and mixed forest (outside fog zone)	13	0.02	0.7	4,505	9.80	0.0	3,841	16.38	0.4
Open native forest (inside fog zone)	25	0.02	14.3	371	0.50	15.3	2,558	14.08	36.6
Closed native forest (inside fog zone)	2	<0.005	16.8	203	0.33	12.1	1,922	18.69	37.3
Alien and mixed forest (inside fog zone)	4	0.01	3.4	388	1.22	5.7	857	2.68	12.1
Shrubland	208	0.44	6.7	429	0.81	15.8	4,066	27.05	33.8
Agriculture:	Macadamia	0	–	85	0.18	2.6	338	1.04	5.4
	Coffee	0	–	0	–	–	0	–	–
	Diversified	0	–	69	0.26	24.8	264	0.67	20.3
	Forest (eucalyptus)	0	–	0	–	–	0	–	–
	Fallow/Grassland	0	–	0	–	–	0	–	–
Golf course	0	–	–	0	–	–	0	–	–
Low-intensity developed	933	1.18	10.2	5,614	6.32	8.8	10	0.02	32.6
High-intensity developed	533	0.48	29.1	824	0.32	33.9	0	–	–
Grassland	2,839	69.15	2.9	5,086	39.95	8.3	2,446	11.54	28.9
Sparsely vegetated	1,004	2.43	16.0	402	0.37	19.0	486	0.91	36.6
Wetland vegetation	0	–	–	1	<0.005	10.3	79	0.35	24.1
Water body ²	25	0.04	–	118	0.17	–	68	0.09	–

¹Recharge as a percentage of water input was calculated for each subarea using the formula: $[(\text{recharge} - \text{direct recharge})/(\text{rainfall} + \text{fog} + \text{irrigation})] \times 100$. Values for each subarea in a particular land-cover category were then multiplied by the area and summed, and that sum was then divided by the total area of that category to obtain a mean. Direct recharge is described in USGS SIR 2011–5078.

²Recharge was not calculated using the water-budget model (see USGS SIR 2011–5078, p. 28).