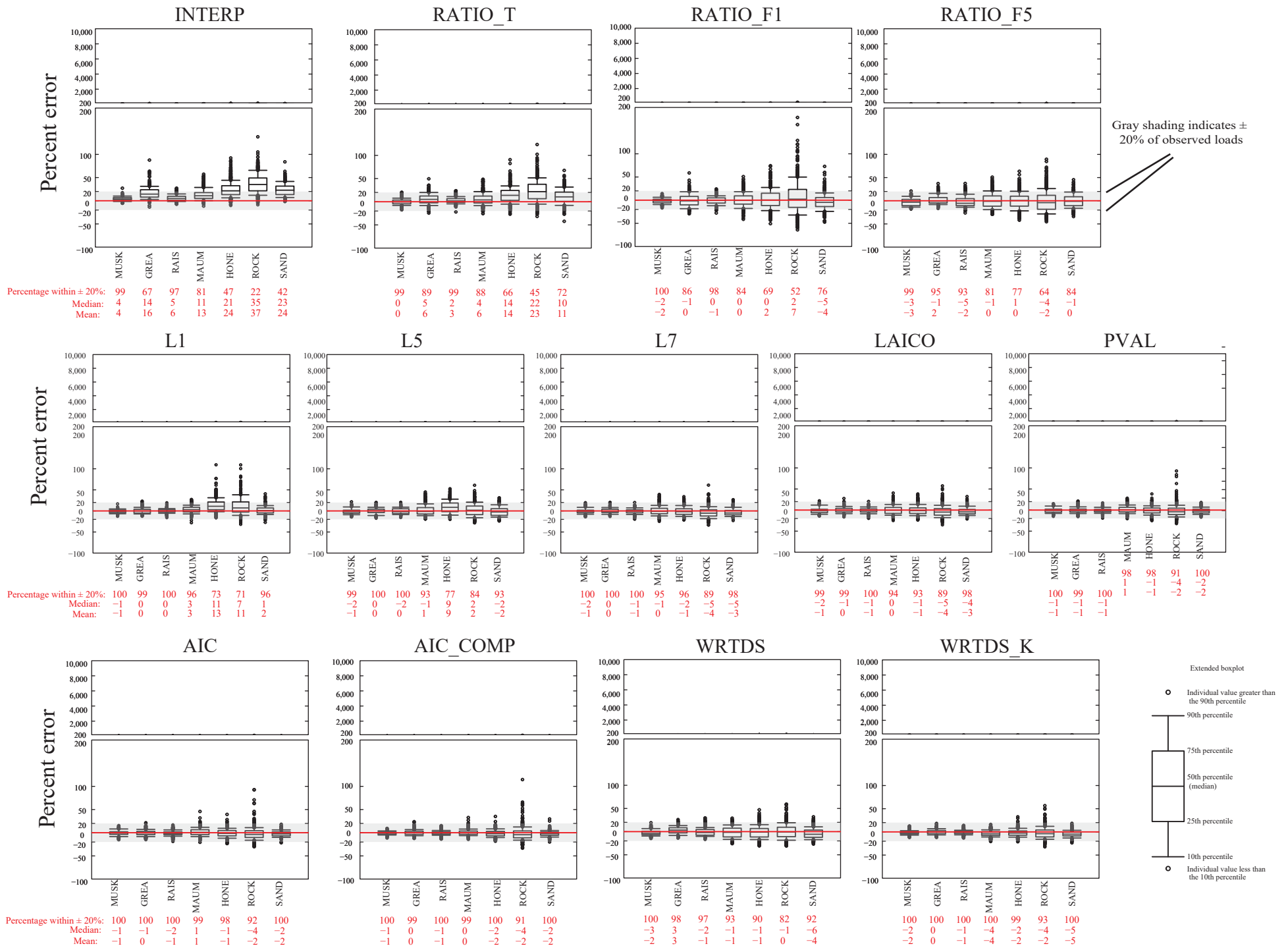


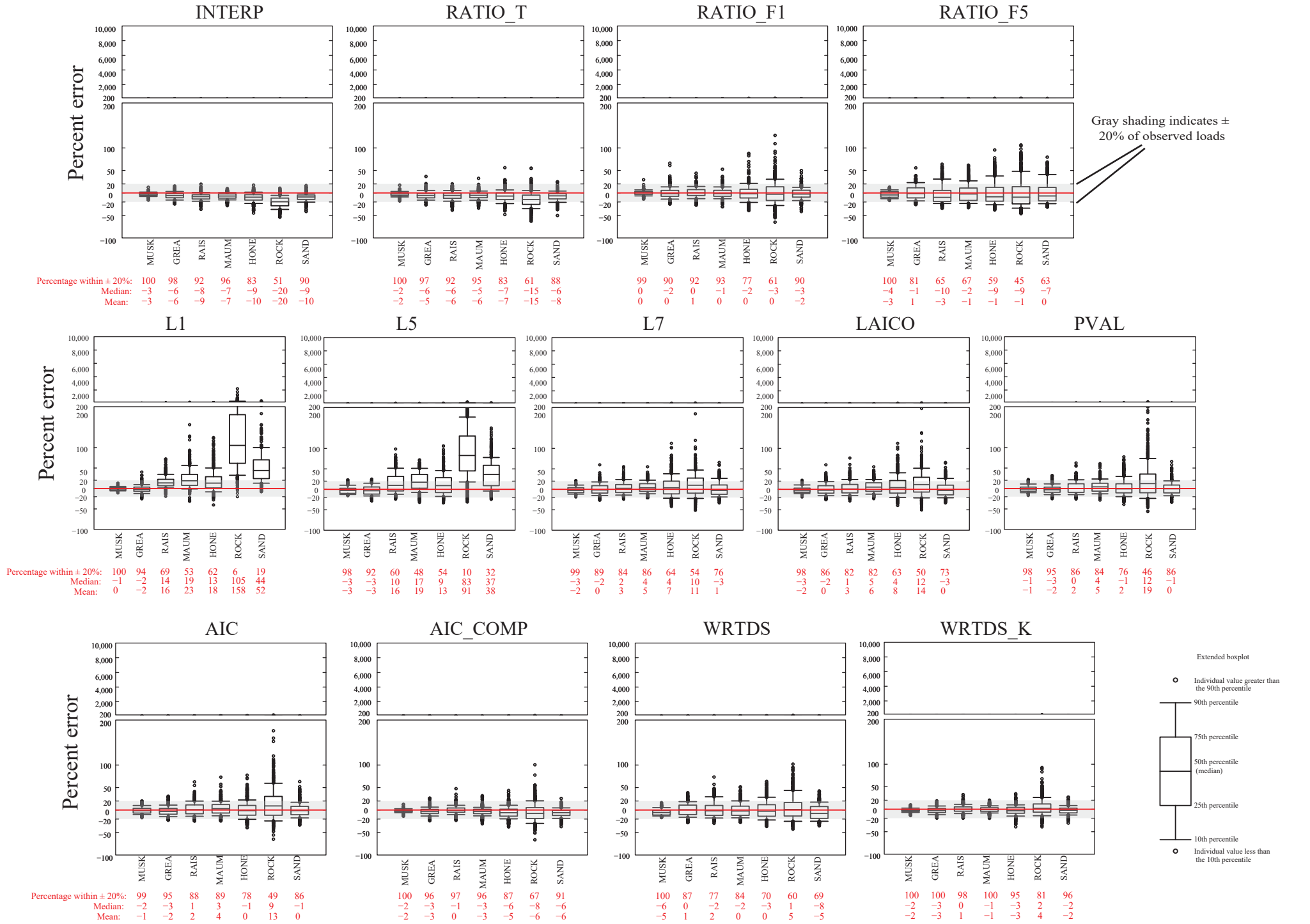
Comparison of estimation method errors for computing annual chloride loads.

Figure 4.1

[INTERP, interpolation of sampled values; RATIO_T, Beale's ration estimation with time-based stratification; RATIO_F1, Beale's ratio estimation with flow-based stratification from the target year only; RATIO_F5, Beale's ratio estimation with flow-based stratification on the most recent 5 years of data; L1, LOADEST stock 1-parameter model using data from the target year only; L5, LOADEST stock 5-parameter model; L7, LOADEST stock 7-parameter model; LAICO, LOADEST stock "best selection model; AIC, LOADEST minimum Akaike information criteria method with cubic flow and flow anomaly variables; PVAL, LOADEST minimum probability-value model with cubic flow and flow anomaly variables; AIC_COMP, LOADEST minimum Akaike information criteria method with local adjustments for residual departures using the composite method; WRTDS, Weighted Regressions on Time, Discharge, and Season; WRTDS_K, Weighted Regressions on Time, Discharge, and Season method with Kalman filtering; MUSK, Muskingum River at McConnsville, Ohio; GREa, Great Miami River at Miamisburg, Ohio; RAIS, River Raisin at Monroe, Michigan; MAUM, Maumee River at Waterville, Ohio; HONE, Honey Creek at Melmore, Ohio; ROCK, Rock Creek at Tiffin, Ohio; SAND, Sandusky River near Fremont, Ohio; $\pm$, plus or minus; %, percent]

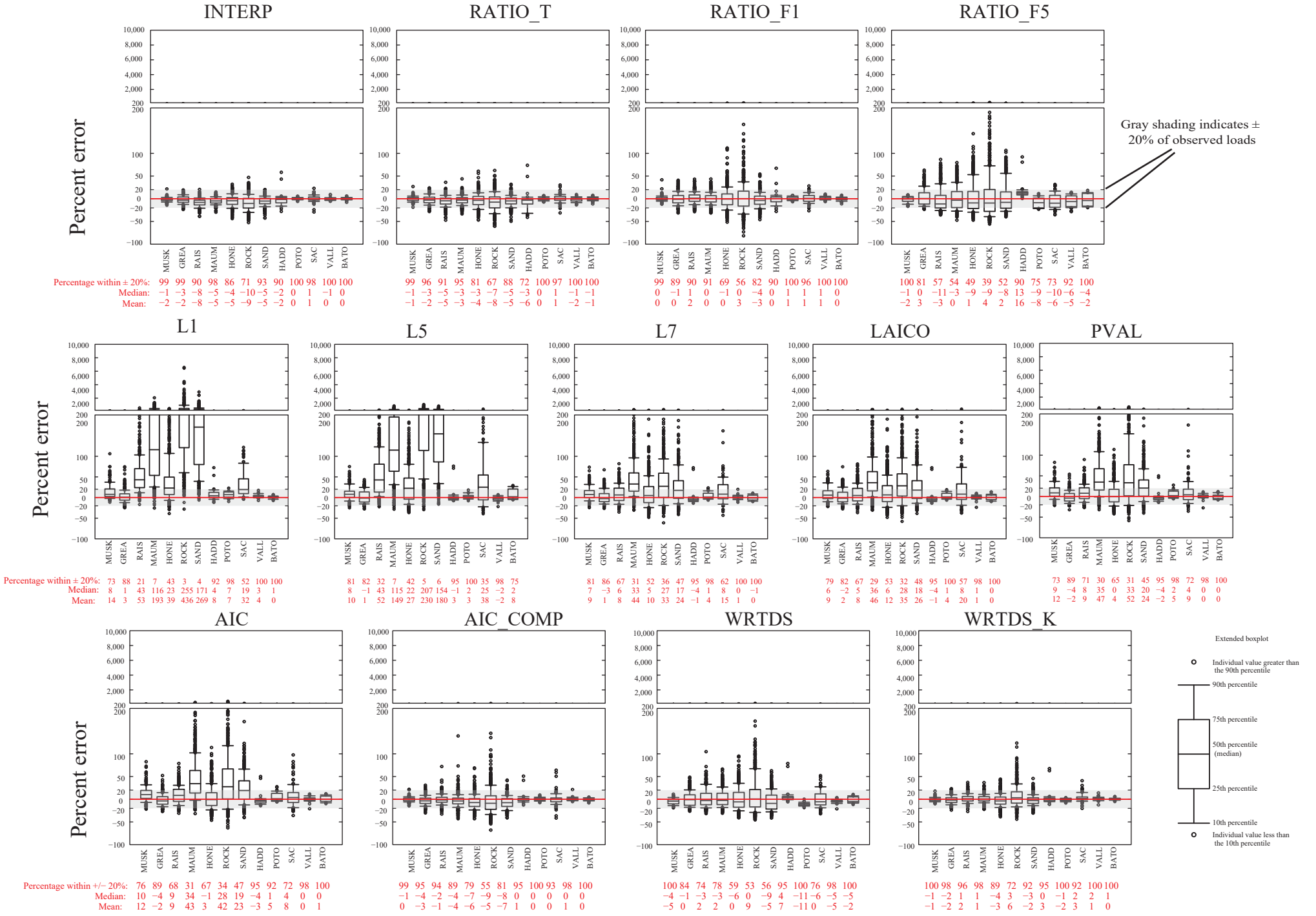


[INTERP, interpolation of sampled values; RATIO_T, Beale's ration estimation with time-based stratification; RATIO_F1, Beale's ratio estimation with flow-based stratification from the target year only; RATIO_F5, Beale's ratio estimation with flow-based stratification on the most recent 5 years of data; L1, LOADEST stock 1-parameter model using data from the target year only; L5, LOADEST stock 5-parameter model; L7, LOADEST stock 7-parameter model; LAICO, LOADEST stock "best selection model; AIC, LOADEST minimum Akaike information criteria method with cubic flow and flow anomaly variables; PVAL, LOADEST minimum probability-value model with cubic flow and flow anomaly variables; AIC_COMP, LOADEST minimum Akaike information criteria method with local adjustments for residual departures using the composite method; WRTDS, Weighted Regressions on Time, Discharge, and Season; WRTDS_K, Weighted Regressions on Time, Discharge, and Season method with Kalman filtering; MUSK, Muskingum River at McConnellsville, Ohio; GREa, Great Miami River at Miamisburg, Ohio; RAIS, River Raisin at Monroe, Michigan; MAUM, Maumee River at Waterville, Ohio; HONE, Honey Creek at Melmore, Ohio; ROCK, Rock Creek at Tiffin, Ohio; SAND, Sandusky River near Fremont, Ohio; ±, plus or minus; %, percent]



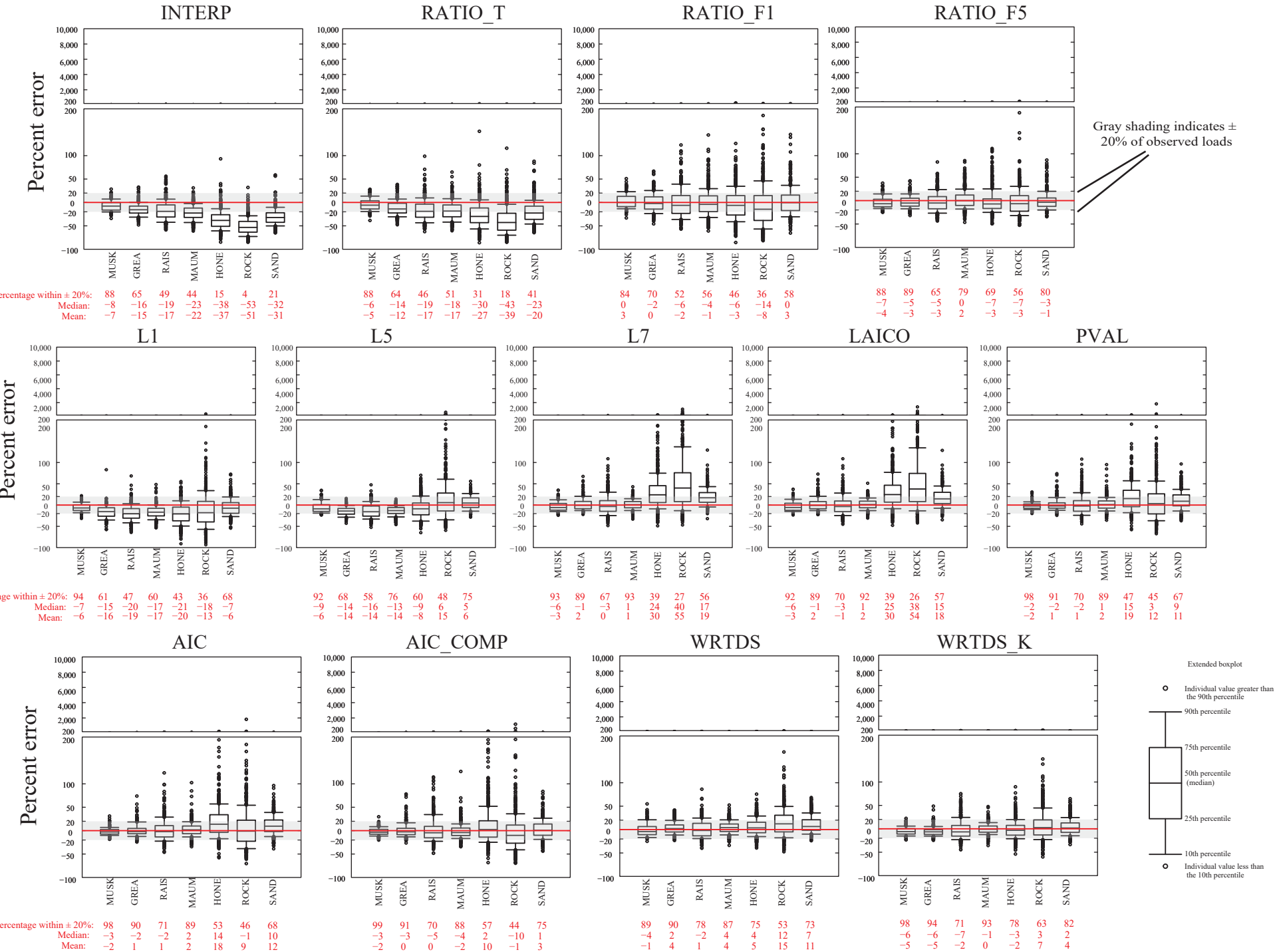
Comparison of estimation method errors for computing annual nitrate plus nitrite loads

[INTER, interpolation of sampled values; RATIO_T, Beale's ratio estimation with time-based stratification; RATIO_F1, Beale's ratio estimation with flow-based stratification from the target year only; RATIO_F5, Beale's ratio estimation with flow-based stratification on the most recent 5 years of data; L1, LOADEST stock 1-parameter model using data from the target year only; L5, LOADEST stock 5-parameter model; L7, LOADEST stock 7-parameter model; LAICO, LOADEST stock "best selection" model; AIC, LOADEST minimum Akaike information criteria method with cubic flow and flow anomaly variables; PVAL, LOADEST minimum probability-value model with cubic flow and flow anomaly variables; AIC_COMP, LOADEST minimum Akaike information criteria method with local adjustments for residual departures using the composite method; WRTDS, Weighted Regressions on Time, Discharge, and Season; WRTDS_K, Weighted Regressions on Time, Discharge, and Season method with Kalman filtering; MUSK, Muskingum River at McConnsville, Ohio; GREA, Great Miami River at Miamisburg, Ohio; RAIS, River Raisin at Monroe, Michigan; MAUM, Maumee River at Waterville, Ohio; HONE, Honey Creek at Melmore, Ohio; ROCK, Rock Creek at Tiffin, Ohio; SAND, Sandusky River near Fremont, Ohio; HADD, Connecticut River at Middle Haddam, Connecticut; POTO, Potomac River near Washington, D.C., Little Falls Pump Station; SAC, North Raccoon River near Sac City, Iowa; VALL, Illinois River at Valley City, Illinois; BATO, Mississippi River at Baton Rouge, Louisiana; ±, plus or minus; %, percent]



Comparison of estimation method errors for computing annual total phosphorus loads

[INTERP, interpolation of sampled values; RATIO_T, Beale's ratio estimation with time-based stratification; RATIO_F1, Beale's ratio estimation with flow-based stratification from the target year only; RATIO_F5, Beale's ratio estimation with flow-based stratification on the most recent 5 years of data; L1, LOADEST stock 1-parameter model using data from the target year only; L5, LOADEST stock 5-parameter model; L7, LOADEST stock 7-parameter model; LAICO, LOADEST stock "best selection" model; AIC, LOADEST minimum Akaike information criteria method with cubic flow and flow anomaly variables; PVAL, LOADEST minimum probability-value model with cubic flow and flow anomaly variables; AIC_COMP, LOADEST minimum Akaike information criteria method with local adjustments for residual departures using the composite method; WRTDS, Weighted Regressions on Time, Discharge, and Season; WRTDS_K, Weighted Regressions on Time, Discharge, and Season method with Kalman filtering; MUSK, Muskingum River at McConnelville, Ohio; GREY, Great Miami River at Miamisburg, Ohio; RAIS, River Raisin at Monroe, Michigan; MAUM, Maumee River at Waterville, Ohio; HONE, Honey Creek at Melmore, Ohio; ROCK, Rock Creek at Tiffin, Ohio; SAND, Sandusky River near Fremont, Ohio; ±, plus or minus; %, percent]



Comparison of estimation method errors for computing annual suspended-sediment loads

[INTERP, interpolation of sampled values; RATIO_T, Beale's ratio estimation with time-based stratification; RATIO_F1, Beale's ratio estimation with flow-based stratification from the target year only; RATIO_F5, Beale's ratio estimation with flow-based stratification on the most recent 5 years of data; L1, LOADEST stock 1-parameter model using data from the target year only; L5, LOADEST stock 5-parameter model; L7, LOADEST stock 7-parameter model; LAICO, LOADEST stock "best selection" model; AIC, LOADEST minimum Akaike information criteria method with cubic flow and flow anomaly variables; PVAL, LOADEST minimum probability-value model with cubic flow and flow anomaly variables; AIC_COMP, LOADEST minimum Akaike information criteria method with local adjustments for residual departures using the composite method; WRTDS, Weighted Regressions on Time, Discharge, and Season; WRTDS_K, Weighted Regressions on Time, Discharge, and Season method with Kalman filtering; DELA, Delaware River at Trenton, New Jersey; POTO, Potomac River near Washington, D.C., Little Falls Pump Station; RAPP, Rappahannock River at Remington, Virginia; MAUM, Maumee River at Waterville, Ohio; IOWA, Iowa River at Wapello, Iowa; SKUN, Skunk River at Augusta, Iowa; ILLI, Illinois River at Valley City, Illinois; MISS, Mississippi River at Thebes, Illinois; RIO, Rio Grande at Otowi Bridge, New Mexico; COLO, Colorado River near Cisco, Utah; SACR, Sacramento River at Freepoint, California; $\pm$, plus or minus; %, percent]

