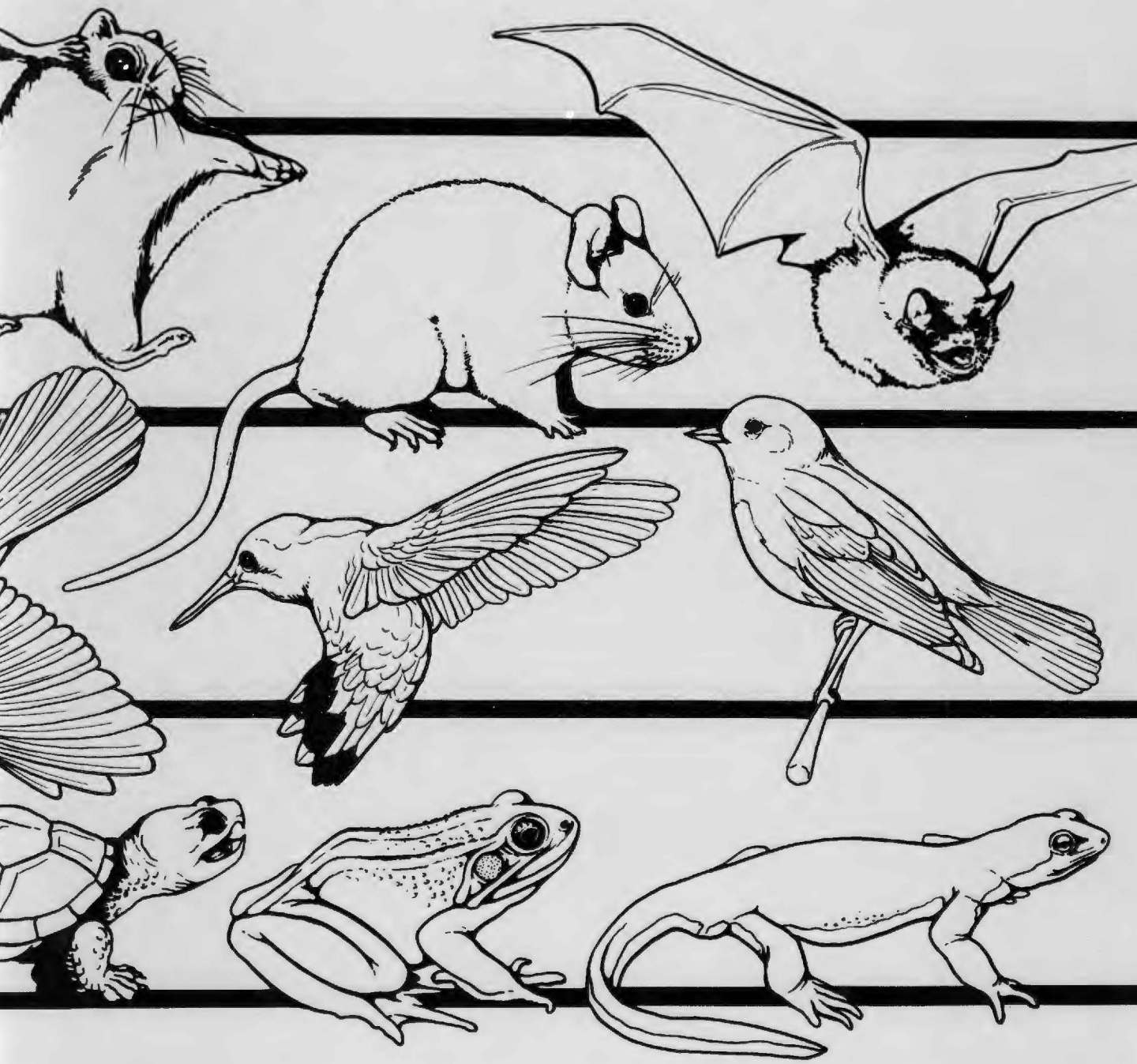
CHECKLIST OF

vertebrates



OF THE UNITED STATES, THE U.S. TERRITORIES, AND CANADA

Resource Publications

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Checklist of Vertebrates of the United States, the U.S. Territories, and Canada

Edited by Richard C. Banks
Roy W. McDiarmid
Alfred L. Gardner



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Introduction

On 30 January 1980 the Policy Group of the 1978 Interagency Agreement on Classifications and Inventory established a work group on fish and wildlife species names. The participating agencies were the Fish and Wildlife Service, Forest Service, Bureau of Land Management, Geological Survey, and Soil Conservation Service. The Fish and Wildlife Service was assigned the role of establishing and leading this work group in developing a national list of standard vertebrate species names that is up-to-date and accurate. The Association of Systematics Collections was contracted to develop the reference list. This publication is a revision of portions of the list (amphibians, reptiles, birds, and mammals), including updating to the end of 1985.

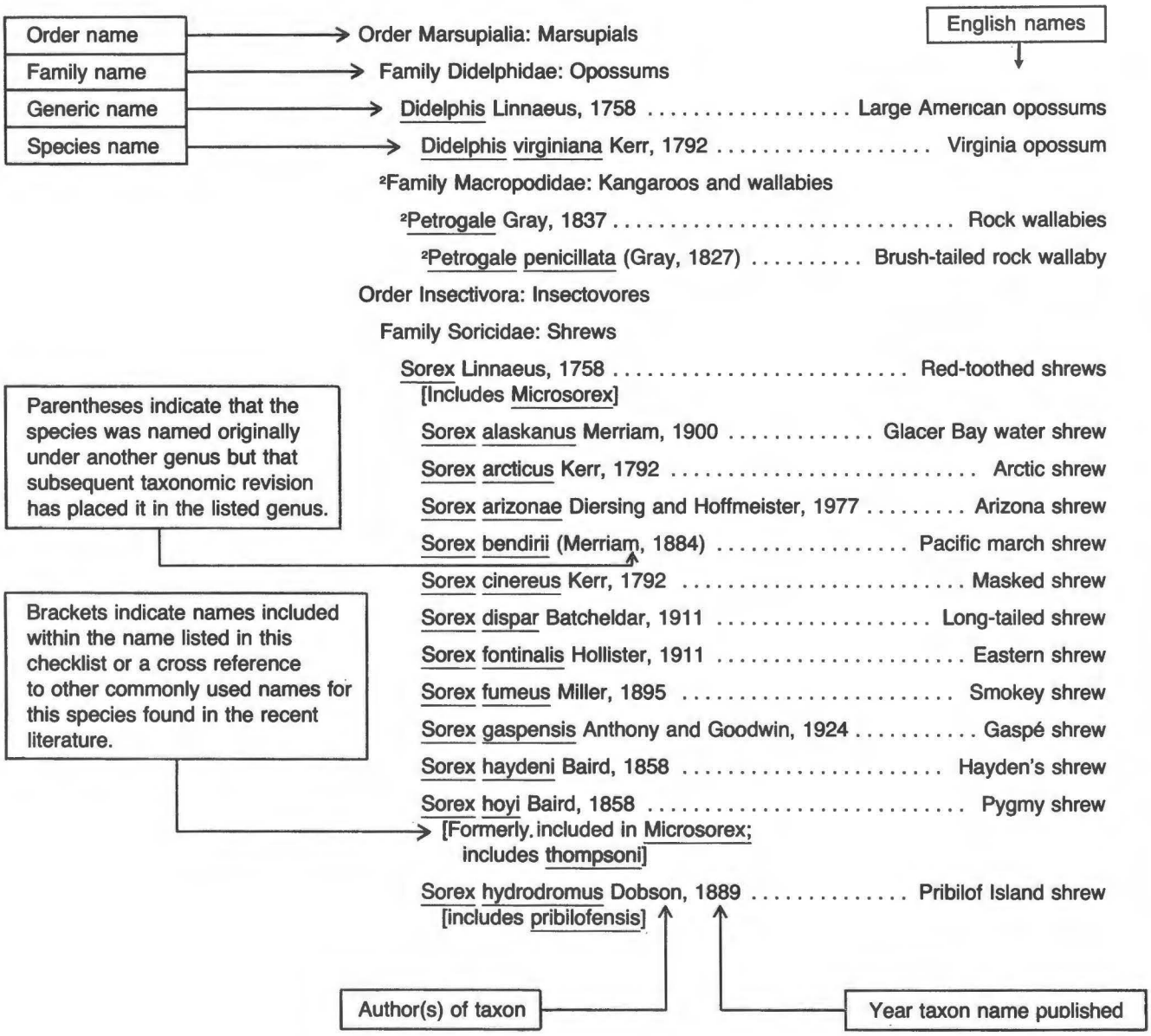
The geographic areas encompassed by this list are: the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii; the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and Navassa Island; the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (the Caroline Islands, Palau Islands, Marshall Islands, and northern Mariana Islands); and the U.S. Territories of American Samoa, Baker Island, Guam, Howland Island, Jarvis Island, the Johnston Islands, Kingman Reef, the Midway Islands, and Wake Island. Canadian species that do not also occur in the United States have been included.

This list includes the names of all Recent species known to occur, or to have occurred, in the geographic areas indicated above. No distinction is made between resident and migratory species or between those that occur regularly and those of casual or accidental occurrence. The occurrence of all species listed is documented by specimen or photographic evidence. Zoo, aquarium, game park, and hunting preserve populations are not listed, nor are unestablished escapes from such populations. Species that are extinct are marked with a [1]. Species whose only occurrence in an area is the result of introduction by man are marked with a [2]. Species introduced into one area but native to another covered by this checklist do not have a superscript, nor do species for which the documentation of introduction is equivocal. Species listed as Endangered or Threatened (as of January 1987) throughout their ranges are marked with a [3], whereas species with only selected subspecies or populations so listed are marked with a [4]. Refer to the Code of Federal Regulations (50 CFR) for further details on the Endangered Species Act of 1973 and its requirements.

The list includes the scientific names and English names of taxa from order to species. At the level of genus and above, more than one English name may be given; this is to indicate content, not alternative names. English (common or vernacular) names for species vary from region to region and from author to author. The name "gopher," for example, has been applied to kinds of animals as diverse as pocket gophers, ground squirrels, and turtles. Most species have names in other languages as well as English names, and some species lack generally accepted English names. A single English name is given for each species in this list to promote uniformity and to permit more precise communication among users. Accurate communication about species can be assured only by using the scientific names, including their authors and dates.

We provide an "exploded" illustration (Fig. 1.) of a typical portion of the list and identify the elements of each citation.

Class Mammalia: Mammals



Amphibians

Most of the taxonomy in the amphibian checklist closely follows that in *Amphibian Species of the World: A Taxonomic and Geographical Reference* edited by Darrel R. Frost and published by Allen Press, Lawrence, Kansas, and the Association of Systematics Collections (ASC) on 23 August 1985. Additions, deletions, and other changes reflect the literature since 31 December 1984. We thank Max A. Nickerson, representative to the ASC from the Herpetologists' League and the Society for the Study of Amphibians and Reptiles, and those members who contributed to the list. Particular thanks are extended to Ronald I. Crombie for his assistance with the final list. The final revision of this checklist, which contains 226 species names, was prepared by Roy W. McDiarmid of the National Ecology Center of the Fish and Wildlife Service.

Class Amphibia: Amphibians

Order **Caudata**: Salamanders

Family Cryptobranchidae: Hellbenders and giant salamanders
- *Cryptobranchus* Leuckart, 1821 ..... Hellbenders
  - *Cryptobranchus alleganiensis* (Daudin, 1803) ..... Hellbender

Family Sirenidae: Sirens
- *Pseudobranchus* Gray, 1825 ..... Dwarf sirens
  - *Pseudobranchus striatus* (Le Conte, 1824) ..... Dwarf siren
- *Siren* Linnaeus, 1766 ..... Sirens
  - *Siren intermedia* Barnes, 1826 ..... Lesser siren
  - *Siren lacertina* Linnaeus, 1766 ..... Greater siren

Family Salamandridae: Newts and salamanders
- *Notophthalmus* Rafinesque, 1820 ..... Eastern newts
  - *Notophthalmus meridionalis* (Cope, 1880) ..... Black-spotted newt
  - *Notophthalmus perstriatus* (Bishop, 1941) ..... Striped newt
  - *Notophthalmus viridescens* (Rafinesque, 1820) ..... Eastern newt
- *Taricha* Gray, 1850 ..... Pacific newts
  - *Taricha granulosa* (Skilton, 1849) ..... Rough-skinned newt
  - *Taricha rivularis* (Twitty, 1935) ..... Red-bellied newt
  - *Taricha torosa* (Rathke *in* Eschscholtz, 1833) ..... California newt

Family Proteidae: Olms, mudpuppies, and waterdogs
- *Necturus* Rafinesque, 1819 ..... Mudpuppies and waterdogs
  - *Necturus alabamensis* Viosca, 1937 ..... Alabama waterdog
    [Includes *N. lodingi*]
  - *Necturus beyeri* Viosca, 1937 ..... Gulf Coast waterdog
  - *Necturus lewisi* Brimley, 1924 ..... Neuse River waterdog
  - *Necturus maculosus* (Rafinesque, 1818) ..... Mudpuppy
  - *Necturus punctatus* (Gibbes, 1850) ..... Dwarf waterdog

Family Amphiumidae: Amphiumas
- *Amphiuma* Garden *in* Smith, 1821 ..... Amphiumas
  - *Amphiuma means* Garden *in* Smith, 1821 ..... Two-toed amphiuma
  - *Amphiuma pholeter* Neill, 1964 ..... One-toed amphiuma
  - *Amphiuma tridactylum* Cuvier, 1827 ..... Three-toed amphiuma

Family Ambystomatidae: Mole salamanders
Ambystoma Tschudi, 1838 ..... Mole salamanders
Ambystoma annulatum (Cope, 1886) ..... Ringed salamander
Ambystoma californiense (Gray, 1853) ..... California tiger salamander
Ambystoma cingulatum (Cope, 1868) ..... Flatwoods salamander
Ambystoma gracile (Baird, 1859) ..... Northwestern salamander
Ambystoma jeffersonianum (Green, 1827) ..... Jefferson's salamander
Ambystoma laterale Hallowell, 1856 ..... Blue-spotted salamander
Ambystoma mabeei Bishop, 1928 ..... Mabee's salamander
[4]*Ambystoma macrodactylum* Baird, 1849 ..... Long-toed salamander
Ambystoma maculatum (Shaw, 1802) ..... Spotted salamander
Ambystoma nothagenes (Kraus, 1985) ..... Kelleys Island salamander
Ambystoma opacum (Gravenhorst, 1807) ..... Marbled salamander
Ambystoma platineum (Cope, 1868) ..... Silvery salamander
Ambystoma talpoideum (Holbrook, 1838) ..... Mole salamander
Ambystoma texanum (Matthes, 1855) ..... Small-mouthed salamander
Ambystoma tigrinum (Green, 1825) ..... Tiger salamander
Ambystoma tremblayi Comeau, 1943 ..... Tremblay's salamander
Family Dicamptodontidae: Giant and olympic salamanders
Dicamptodon Strauch, 1870 ..... Giant salamanders
Dicamptodon aterrimus (Cope, 1868) ..... Idaho giant salamander
Dicamptodon copei Nussbaum, 1970 ..... Cope's giant salamander
Dicamptodon ensatus (Eschscholtz, 1833) ..... Pacific giant salamander
Rhyacotriton Dunn, 1920 ..... Olympic salamanders
Rhyacotriton olympicus (Gaige, 1917) ..... Olympic salamander
Family Plethodontidae: Lungless salamanders
Aneides Baird, 1849 ..... Climbing salamanders
Aneides aeneus (Cope and Packard, 1881) ..... Green salamander
Aneides ferreus Cope, 1869 ..... Clouded salamander
Aneides flavipunctatus (Strauch, 1870) ..... Black salamander
Aneides hardii (Taylor, 1941) ..... Sacramento Mountain salamander
Aneides lugubris (Hallowell, 1849) ..... Arboreal salamander
Batrachoseps Bonaparte, 1841 ..... Slender salamanders
[3]*Batrachoseps aridus* Brame, 1970 ..... Desert slender salamander
Batrachoseps attenuatus (Eschscholtz, 1833) ..... California slender salamander
Batrachoseps campi Marlow, Brode, and Wake, 1979 .... Inyo Mountains slender salamander
Batrachoseps nigriventris (Cope, 1869) ..... Black-bellied slender salamander
Batrachoseps pacificus (Cope, 1865) ..... Pacific slender salamander
[Includes *B. major* and *B. relictus*]
Batrachoseps simatus Brame and Murray, 1968 ..... Kern Canyon slender salamander
Batrachoseps stebbinsi Brame and Murray 1968 ..... Tehachapi slender salamander
Batrachoseps wrighti (Bishop, 1937) ..... Oregon slender salamander
Desmognathus Baird, 1850 ..... Dusky and seal salamanders
Desmognathus aeneus Brown and Bishop, 1947 ..... Seepage salamander
Desmognathus auriculatus (Holbrook, 1838) ..... Southern dusky salamander
Desmognathus brimleyorum Stejneger, 1895 ..... Ouachita dusky salamander
Desmognathus fuscus (Green, 1818) ..... Dusky salamander
Desmognathus imitator Dunn, 1927 ..... Imitator salamander
Desmognathus monticola Dunn, 1916 ..... Seal salamander
Desmognathus ochrophaeus Cope, 1859 ..... Mountain dusky salamander
Desmognathus quadramaculatus (Holbrook, 1840) ..... Black-bellied salamander
Desmognathus santeetlah Tilley, 1981 ..... Yellow dusky salamander

Desmognathus welteri Barbour, 1950 ..... Black Mountain salamander
Desmognathus wrighti King, 1936 ..... Pigmy salamander
Ensatina Gray, 1850 ..... Ensatinas
Ensatina eschscholtzii Gray, 1850 ..... Ensatina
Eurycea Rafinesque, 1822 ..... Brook salamanders
Eurycea aquatica Rose and Bush, 1963 ..... Dark-sided salamander
Eurycea bislineata (Green, 1818) ..... Two-lined salamander
Eurycea junaluska Sever, Dundee, and Sullivan, 1976 ..... Junaluska salamander
Eurycea longicauda (Green, 1818) ..... Long-tailed salamander
Eurycea lucifuga Rafinesque, 1822 ..... Cave salamander
Eurycea multiplicata (Cope, 1869) ..... Many-ribbed salamander
[3]*Eurycea nana* Bishop, 1941 ..... San Marcos salamander
Eurycea neotenes Bishop and Wright, 1937 ..... Texas salamander
[Includes *E. latitans* and *E. troglodytes*]
Eurycea quadridigitata (Holbrook, 1842) ..... Dwarf salamander
Eurycea tridentifera Mitchell and Reddell, 1965 ..... Comal blind salamander
Eurycea tynerensis Moore and Hughes, 1939 ..... Oklahoma salamander
Gyrinophilus Cope, 1869 ..... Cave and spring salamanders
Gyrinophilus palleucus McCrady, 1954 ..... Tennessee cave salamander
Gyrinophilus porphyriticus (Green, 1827) ..... Spring salamander
[Includes *G. subterraneus*]
Haideotriton Carr, 1939 ..... Georgia blind salamanders
Haideotriton wallacei Carr, 1939 ..... Georgia blind salamander
Hemidactylium Tschudi, 1838 ..... Four-toed salamanders
Hemidactylium scutatum (Temminck and Schlegel *in* Von Siebold, 1838) ..... Four-toed salamander
Hydromantes Gistel, 1848 ..... Web-toed salamanders
Hydromantes brunus Gorman, 1954 ..... Limestone salamander
Hydromantes platycephalus (Camp, 1916) ..... Mount Lyell salamander
Hydromantes shastae Gorman and Camp, 1953 ..... Shasta salamander
Leurognathus Moore, 1899 ..... Shovel-nosed salamanders
Leurognathus marmoratus Moore, 1899 ..... Shovel-nosed salamander
Phaeognathus Highton, 1961 ..... Red Hills salamanders
[3]*Phaeognathus hubrichti* Highton, 1961 ..... Red Hills salamander
Plethodon Tschudi, 1838 ..... Woodland salamanders
Plethodon caddoensis Pope and Pope, 1951 ..... Caddo Mountain salamander
Plethodon cinereus (Green, 1818) ..... Eastern red-backed salamander
Plethodon dorsalis Cope, 1889 ..... Zigzag salamander
Plethodon dunni Bishop, 1934 ..... Dunn's salamander
Plethodon elongatus Van Denburgh, 1916 ..... Del Norte salamander
Plethodon fourchensis Duncan and Highton, 1979 ..... Fourch Mountain salamander
Plethodon glutinosus (Green, 1818) ..... Slimy salamander
Plethodon hoffmani Highton, 1972 ..... Valley and ridge salamander
Plethodon hubrichti Thurow, 1957 ..... Peaks of Otter salamander
Plethodon idahoensis Slater and Slipp, 1940 ..... Coeur d'Alene salamander
Plethodon jordani Blatchley, 1901 ..... Appalachian salamander
Plethodon kentucki Mittleman, 1951 ..... Kentucky salamander
Plethodon larselli Burns, 1954 ..... Larch Mountain salamander
Plethodon neomexicanus Stebbins and Riemer, 1950 ..... Jemez Mountains salamander
Plethodon nettingi Green, 1938 ..... Cheat Mountain salamander
Plethodon ouachitae Dunn and Heintze, 1933 ..... Rich Mountain salamander
Plethodon punctatus Highton, 1972 ..... Cow Knob salamander

Plethodon richmondi Netting and Mittleman, 1938 ..... Ravine salamander
Plethodon serratus Grobman, 1944 ..... Southern red-backed salamander
Plethodon shenandoah Highton and Worthington, 1967 ..... Shenandoah salamander
Plethodon stormi Highton and Brame, 1965 ..... Siskiyou Mountains salamander
Plethodon vandykei Van Denburgh, 1906 ..... Van Dyke's salamander
Plethodon vehiculum (Cooper, 1860) ..... Western red-backed salamander
Plethodon websteri Highton, 1979 ..... Southern zigzag salamander
Plethodon wehrlei Fowler and Dunn, 1917 ..... Wehrle's salamander
Plethodon welleri Walker, 1931 ..... Weller's salamander
Plethodon yonahlossee Dunn, 1917 ..... Yonahlossee salamander
Pseudotriton Tschudi, 1838 ..... Red and mud salamanders
Pseudotriton montanus Baird, 1849 ..... Mud salamander
Pseudotriton ruber (Latreille *in* Sonnini and Latreille, 1801) ..... Red salamander
Stereochilus Cope, 1869 ..... Many-lined salamanders
Stereochilus marginatus (Hallowell, 1856) ..... Many-lined salamander
Typhlomolge Stejneger, 1896 ..... Texas blind salamanders
[3]*Typhlomolge rathbuni* Stejneger, 1896 ..... Texas blind salamander
Typhlomolge robusta Longley, 1978 ..... Robust blind salamander
Typhlotriton Stejneger, 1892 ..... Grotto salamanders
Typhlotriton spelaeus Stejneger, 1892 ..... Grotto salamander

Order **Anura**: Frogs and toads

Family Leiopelmatidae: Leiopelmatids and tailed frogs
Ascaphus Stejneger, 1899 ..... Tailed frogs
Ascaphus truei Stejneger, 1899 ..... Tailed frog
Family Pipidae: Tongueless frogs
Xenopus Wagler, 1827 ..... Clawed frogs
[2]*Xenopus laevis* (Daudin, 1802) ..... African clawed frog
Family Rhinophrynidae: Burrowing toads
Rhinophrynus Duméril and Bibron, 1841 ..... Burrowing toads
Rhinophrynus dorsalis Duméril and Bibron, 1841 ..... Mexican burrowing toad
Family Pelobatidae: Pelobatids and spadefoots
Scaphiopus Holbrook, 1836 ..... Spadefoots
Scaphiopus bombifrons Cope, 1863 ..... Plains spadefoot
Scaphiopus couchii Baird, 1854 ..... Couch's spadefoot
Scaphiopus hammondii Baird, 1859 ..... Western spadefoot
Scaphiopus holbrookii (Harlan, 1835) ..... Eastern spadefoot
Scaphiopus intermontanus Cope, 1883 ..... Great Basin spadefoot
Scaphiopus multiplicatus Cope, 1863 ..... Mexican spadefoot
Family Leptodactylidae: Leptodactylids
Eleutherodactylus Duméril and Bibron, 1841 ..... Eleuths and coquis
Eleutherodactylus antillensis (Reinhardt and Lutken, 1863) ..... Antillean frog
Eleutherodactylus brittoni Schmidt, 1920 ..... Grass coqui
Eleutherodactylus cochranae Grant, 1932 ..... Whistling frog
Eleutherodactylus cooki Grant, 1932 ..... Rock frog
Eleutherodactylus coqui Thomas, 1966 ..... Common coqui
Eleutherodactylus eneidae Rivero, 1959 ..... Mottled coqui
Eleutherodactylus gryllus Schmidt, 1920 ..... Cricket coqui
Eleutherodactylus hedricki Rivero, 1963 ..... Tree-hole coqui
[3]*Eleutherodactylus jasperi* Drewry and Jones, 1976 ..... Golden coqui
Eleutherodactylus karlschmidti Grant, 1931 ..... Web-footed coqui

Eleutherodactylus lentus (Cope, 1862) ..... Mute frog
Eleutherodactylus locustus Schmidt, 1920 ..... Warty coqui
Eleutherodactylus monensis (Meerwarth, 1901) ..... Mona coqui
Eleutherodactulus planirostris (Cope, 1862) ..... Greenhouse frog
Eleutherodactylus portoricensis Schmidt, 1927 ..... Forest coqui
Eleutherodactylus richmondi Stejneger, 1904 ..... Ground coqui
Eleutherodactylus schwartzi Thomas, 1966 ..... Virgin Islands coqui
Eleutherodactylus unicolor Stejneger, 1904 ..... Burrowing coqui
Eleutherodactylus wightmanae Schmidt, 1920 ..... Wrinkled coqui
Hylactophryne Lynch, 1968 ..... Barking frogs
Hylactophryne augusti (Dugés *in* Brocchi, 1879) ..... Barking frog
Leptodactylus Fitzinger, 1826 ..... Foam-nest and white-lipped frogs
Leptodactylus albilabris (Günther, 1859) ..... Caribbean white-lipped frog
Leptodactylus fragilis (Brocchi, 1877) ..... Mexican white-lipped frog
Syrrhophus Cope, 1878 ..... Chirping frogs
Syrrhophus cystignathoides (Cope, 1877) ..... Rio Grande chirping frog
Syrrhophus guttilatus (Cope, 1879) ..... Spotted chirping frog
Syrrhophus marnockii Cope, 1878 ..... Cliff chirping frog

Family Bufonidae: Bufonids and toads

Bufo Laurenti, 1768 ..... Toads
Bufo alvarius Girard *in* Baird, 1859 ..... Colorado River toad
Bufo americanus Holbrook, 1836 ..... American toad
Bufo boreas Baird and Girard, 1852 ..... Western toad
Bufo canorus Camp, 1916 ..... Yosemite toad
Bufo cognatus Say *in* James, 1823 ..... Great Plains toad
Bufo debilis Girard, 1854 ..... Green toad
Bufo exsul Myers, 1942 ..... Black toad
[4]*Bufo hemiophrys* Cope, 1886 ..... Canadian toad
[3]*Bufo houstonensis* Sanders, 1953 ..... Houston toad
Bufo marinus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Marine toad
Bufo microscaphus Cope, 1867 ..... Southwestern toad
Bufo punctatus Baird and Girard, 1852 ..... Red-spotted toad
Bufo quercicus Holbrook, 1840 ..... Oak toad
Bufo retiformis Sanders and Smith, 1951 ..... Sonoran green toad
Bufo speciosus Girard, 1854 ..... Texas toad
Bufo terrestris (Bonnaterre, 1789) ..... Southern toad
Bufo valliceps Wiegmann, 1833 ..... Gulf Coast toad
Bufo woodhousii Girard, 1854 ..... Woodhouse's toad
Peltophryne Fitzinger, 1843 ..... West Indian toads
Peltophryne lemur (Cope, 1869) ..... Ridge-headed toad

Family Dendrobatidae: Dendrobatids and poison-dart frogs

Dendrobates Wagler, 1830 ..... Poison-dart frogs
[2]*Dendrobates auratus* (Girard, 1855) ..... Green and black poison-dart frog

Family Hylidae: Hylids and treefrogs

Acris Duméril and Bibron, 1841 ..... Cricket frogs
Acris crepitans Baird, 1854 ..... Northern cricket frog
Acris gryllus (Le Conte, 1825) ..... Southern cricket frog
Hyla Laurenti, 1768 ..... Treefrogs
Hyla andersonii Baird, 1854 ..... Pine Barrens treefrog
Hyla arenicolor Cope, 1866 ..... Canyon treefrog
Hyla avivoca Viosca, 1928 ..... Bird-voiced treefrog
Hyla cadaverina Cope, 1866 ..... California treefrog
Hyla chrysoscelis Cope, 1880 ..... Cope's gray treefrog

Hyla cinerea (Schneider, 1799) ..... Green treefrog
Hyla crucifer (Wied-Neuwied, 1838) ..... Spring peeper
Hyla eximia Baird, 1854 ..... Mountain treefrog
[Includes *H. wrightorum*]
Hyla femoralis Bosc *in* Daudin, 1800 ..... Pine woods treefrog
Hyla gratiosa Le Conte, 1856 ..... Barking treefrog
Hyla regilla Baird and Girard, 1852 ..... Pacific treefrog
Hyla squirella Bosc *in* Daudin, 1800 ..... Squirrel treefrog
Hyla versicolor Le Conte, 1825 ..... Gray treefrog
Limnaoedus Mittleman and List, 1953 ..... Little grass frogs
Limnaoedus ocularis (Bosc and Daudin *in* Sonnini and Latreille, 1801) ..... Little grass frog
Osteopilus Fitzinger, 1843 ..... West Indian treefrogs
Osteopilus septentrionalis (Duméril and Bibron, 1841) ..... Cuban treefrog
Pseudacris Fitzinger, 1843 ..... Chorus frogs
Pseudacris brachyphona (Cope, 1889) ..... Mountain chorus frog
Pseudacris brimleyi Brandt and Walker, 1933 ..... Brimley's chorus frog
Pseudacris clarkii (Baird, 1854) ..... Spotted chorus frog
Pseudacris nigrita (Le Conte, 1825) ..... Southern chorus frog
Pseudacris ornata (Holbrook, 1836) ..... Ornate chorus frog
Pseudacris streckeri Wright and Wright, 1933 ..... Strecker's chorus frog
Pseudacris triseriata (Wied-Neuwied, 1838) ..... Striped chorus frog
Pternohyla Boulenger, 1882 ..... Burrowing treefrogs
Pternohyla fodiens Boulenger, 1882 ..... Lowland burrowing treefrog
Smilisca Cope, 1865 ..... Smiliscas
Smilisca baudinii (Duméril and Bibron, 1841) ..... Mexican smilisca

Family Microhylidae: Microhylids
Gastrophryne Fitzinger, 1843 ..... Narrow-mouthed toads
Gastrophryne carolinensis (Holbrook, 1836) ..... Eastern narrow-mouthed toad
Gastrophryne olivacea (Hallowell, 1857) ..... Western narrow-mouthed toad
Hypopachus Keferstein, 1867 ..... Sheep frogs
Hypopachus variolosus (Cope, 1866) ..... Sheep frog

Family Ranidae: Ranids
Platymantis Günther, 1859 ..... Ground frogs
Platymantis pelewensis Peters, 1867 ..... Palau ground frog
Rana Linnaeus, 1758 ..... True frogs
Rana areolata Baird and Girard, 1852 ..... Crawfish frog
Rana aurora Baird and Girard, 1852 ..... Red-legged frog
Rana berlandieri Baird, 1854 ..... Rio Grande leopard frog
Rana blairi Mecham, Littlejohn, Oldham, Brown, and Brown, 1973 .... Plains leopard frog
Rana boylii Baird, 1854 ..... Foothill yellow-legged frog
Rana cascadae Slater, 1939 ..... Cascades frog
Rana catesbeiana Shaw, 1802 ..... Bullfrog
Rana chiricahuensis Platz and Mecham, 1979 ..... Chiricahua leopard frog
Rana clamitans Latreille *in* Sonnini and Latreille, 1801 ..... Green frog
Rana fisheri Stejneger, 1893 ..... Vegas Valley leopard frog
Rana grylio Stejneger, 1901 ..... Pig frog
Rana heckscheri Wright, 1924 ..... River frog
Rana muscosa Camp, 1917 ..... Mountain yellow-legged frog
[2]*Rana nigromaculata* Hallowell, 1861 ..... Black-spotted frog
Rana okaloosae Moler, 1985 ..... Florida bog frog

Rana onca Cope *in* Yarrow, 1875 ..... Relict leopard frog
Rana palustris Le Conte, 1825 ..... Pickerel frog
Rana pipiens Schreber, 1782 ..... Northern leopard frog
Rana pretiosa Baird and Girard, 1853 ..... Spotted frog
[2]*Rana rugosa* Temminck and Schlegel *in* Von Siebold, 1838 ..... Wrinkled frog
Rana septentrionalis Baird, 1854 ..... Mink frog
Rana sphenocephala Cope, 1889 ..... Southern leopard frog
Rana sylvatica Le Conte, 1825 ..... Wood frog
Rana tarahumarae Boulenger, 1917 ..... Tarahumara frog
Rana virgatipes Cope, 1891 ..... Carpenter frog
Rana yavapaiensis Platz and Frost, 1984 ..... Yavapai leopard frog

Reptiles

The checklist of reptiles was compiled from a variety of sources including *A Check List of North American Amphibians and Reptiles,* 6th edition, 1953, compiled by Karl P. Schmidt and published by the American Society of Ichthyologists and Herpetologists; and *Catalogue of American Amphibians and Reptiles,* published as a series of individual accounts from 1963 to 1970 by the Herpetological Catalogue Committee of the American Society of Ichthyologists and Herpetologists, and from 1971 to the present by the Catalogue Committee of the Society for the Study of Amphibians and Reptiles. We thank Max A. Nickerson, representative to The Association of Systematics Collections from the Herpetologists' League and the Society for the Study of Amphibians and Reptiles, and those members who contributed to the list. Particular thanks are extended to Ronald I. Crombie for his assistance with the final list. The final revision of this checklist of 394 species names was prepared by Roy W. McDiarmid of the National Ecology Center of the Fish and Wildlife Service.

Class Reptilia: Reptiles

Order Testudines: Turtles

Family Kinosternidae: Mud and musk turtles
- *Kinosternon* Spix, 1824 ..... Mud turtles
  - *Kinosternon baurii* (Garman, 1891) ..... Striped mud turtle
  - *Kinosternon flavescens* (Agassiz, 1857) ..... Yellow mud turtle
  - *Kinosternon hirtipes* (Wagler, 1830) ..... Mexican rough-footed mud turtle
  - *Kinosternon sonoriense* (Le Conte, 1854) ..... Sonoran mud turtle
  - *Kinosternon subrubrum* (Lacépède, 1788) ..... Common mud turtle
- *Sternotherus* Gray, 1825 ..... Musk turtles
  - *Sternotherus carinatus* (Gray, 1855) ..... Razor-backed musk turtle
  - *Sternotherus depressus* Tinkle and Webb, 1955 ..... Flattened musk turtle
  - *Sternotherus minor* (Agassiz, 1857) ..... Loggerhead musk turtle
  - *Sternotherus odoratus* (Latreille *in* Sonnini and Latreille, 1801) ..... Common musk turtle

Family Chelydridae: Snapping turtles
- *Chelydra* Schweigger, 1812 ..... Snapping turtles
  - *Chelydra serpentina* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Snapping turtle
- *Macroclemys* Gray, 1855 ..... Alligator snapping turtles
  - *Macroclemys temminckii* (Troost *in* Harlan, 1835) ..... Alligator snapping turtle

Family Emydidae: Emydid turtles
- *Chrysemys* Gray, 1844 ..... Painted turtles
  - *Chrysemys picta* (Schneider, 1783) ..... Painted turtle
- *Clemmys* Ritgen, 1828 ..... Marsh and pond turtles
  - *Clemmys guttata* (Schneider, 1801) ..... Spotted turtle
  - *Clemmys insculpta* (Le Conte, 1830) ..... Wood turtle
  - *Clemmys marmorata* (Baird and Girard, 1852) ..... Western pond turtle
  - *Clemmys muhlenbergii* (Schoepff, 1801) ..... Bog turtle
- *Deirochelys* Agassiz, 1857 ..... Chicken turtles
  - *Deirochelys reticularia* (Latreille *in* Sonnini and Latreille, 1801) ..... Chicken turtle
- *Emydoidea* Gray, 1870 ..... Blanding's turtles

Emydoidea blandingii (Holbrook, 1838) ..... Blanding's turtle
Graptemys Agassiz, 1857 ..... Map turtles
Graptemys barbouri Carr and Marchand, 1942 ..... Barbour's map turtle
Graptemys caglei Haynes and McKown, 1974 ..... Cagle's map turtle
Graptemys flavimaculata Cagle, 1954 ..... Yellow-blotched map turtle
Graptemys geographica (Le Sueur, 1817) ..... Common map turtle
Graptemys kohnii (Baur, 1890) ..... Mississippi map turtle
Graptemys nigrinoda Cagle, 1954 ..... Black-knobbed map turtle
Graptemys oculifera (Baur, 1890) ..... Ringed map turtle
Graptemys ouachitensis Cagle, 1953 ..... Ouachita map turtle
Graptemys pseudogeographica (Gray, 1831) ..... False map turtle
Graptemys pulchra Baur, 1893 ..... Alabama map turtle
Graptemys versa Stejneger, 1925 ..... Texas map turtle
Malaclemys Gray, 1844 ..... Diamondback terrapins
Malaclemys terrapin (Schoepff, 1793) ..... Diamondback terrapin
Pseudemys Gray, 1856 ..... Cooters and red-bellied turtles
Pseudemys alabamensis Baur, 1893 ..... Alabama red-bellied turtle
Pseudemys concinna (Le Conte, 1830) ..... River cooter
Pseudemys floridana (Le Conte, 1830) ..... Common cooter
Pseudemys nelsoni Carr, 1938 ..... Florida red-bellied turtle
[4]*Pseudemys rubriventris* (Le Conte, 1830) ..... Red-bellied turtle
Trachemys Agassiz, 1857 ..... Sliders
Trachemys scripta (Schoepff, 1792) ..... Common slider
Trachemys stejnegeri (Schmidt, 1928) ..... Antillean slider
Terrapene Merrem, 1820 ..... Box turtles
Terrapene carolina (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Common box turtle
Terrapene ornata (Agassiz, 1857) ..... Ornate box turtle
Family Testudinidae: Tortoises
Geochelone Fitzinger, 1835 ..... Geochelone tortoises
Geochelone carbonaria (Spix, 1824) ..... Red-footed tortoise
Gopherus Rafinesque, 1832 ..... Gopher tortoises
[4]*Gopherus agassizii* (Cooper, 1863) ..... Desert tortoise
Gopherus berlandieri (Agassiz, 1857) ..... Texas tortoise
Gopherus polyphemus (Daudin, 1802) ..... Gopher tortoise
Family Cheloniidae: Sea turtles
Caretta Rafinesque, 1814 ..... Loggerhead sea turtles
Caretta caretta (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Loggerhead
Chelonia Brongniart, 1800 ..... Green sea turtles
[3]*Chelonia mydas* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Green sea turtle
Eretmochelys Fitzinger, 1843 ..... Hawksbill sea turtles
[3]*Eretmochelys imbricata* (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Hawksbill
Lepidochelys Fitzinger, 1843 ..... Ridley sea turtles
[3]*Lepidochelys kempii* (Garman, 1880) ..... Kemp's ridley
[3]*Lepidochelys olivacea* (Eschscholtz, 1829) ..... Olive ridley
Family Dermochelyidae: Leatherback sea turtles
Dermochelys Blainville, 1816 ..... Leatherback sea turtles
[3]*Dermochelys coriacea* (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Leatherback
Family Trionychidae: Softshell turtles
Trionyx Geoffrey *in* Saint-Hilaire, 1809 ..... Softshell turtles
Trionyx ferox (Schneider, 1783) ..... Florida softshell turtle
Trionyx muticus Lesuer, 1827 ..... Smooth softshell turtle

[2]*Trionyx sinensis* Wiegmann, 1834 ..... Chinese softshell turtle
Trionyx spiniferus Lesueur, 1827 ..... Spiny softshell turtle
[2]*Trionyx steindachneri* Siebenrock, 1906 ..... Wattle-necked softshell turtle

Order **Squamata**: Lizards, amphisbaenians, and snakes

Suborder **Sauria**: Lizards

Family Iguanidae: Iguanids
Anolis Daudin, 1802 ..... Anoles
Anolis acutus Hallowell, 1857 ..... St. Croix anole
Anolis carolinensis Voigt, 1832 ..... Green anole
Anolis cooki Grant, 1931 ..... Cook's anole
Anolis cristatellus Duméril and Bibron, 1837 ..... Crested anole
Anolis cuvieri Merrem, 1820 ..... Puerto Rican giant anole
[2]*Anolis cybotes* Cope, 1863 ..... Large-headed anole
Anolis distichus Cope, 1862 ..... Bark anole
[2]*Anolis equestris* Merrem, 1820 ..... Knight anole
Anolis evermanni Stejneger, 1904 ..... Emerald anole
[2]*Anolis garmani* Stejneger, 1899 ..... Jamaican giant anole
Anolis gundlachi Peters, 1876 ..... Yellow-bearded anole
Anolis krugi Peters, 1876 ..... Upland grass anole
Anolis longiceps Schmidt, 1919 ..... Navassa anole
Anolis monensis Stejneger, 1904 ..... Mona anole
Anolis occultus Williams and Rivero, 1965 ..... Pygmy anole
Anolis poncensis Stejneger, 1904 ..... Dryland grass anole
Anolis porcatus Gray, 1840 ..... Cuban green anole
Anolis pulchellus Duméril and Bibron, 1837 ..... Common grass anole
[3]*Anolis roosevelti* Grant, 1931 ..... Culebra Island giant anole
[2]*Anolis sagrei* Cocteau *in* Duméril and Bibron, 1837 ..... Brown anole
Anolis stratulus Cope, 1862 ..... Barred anole
Basiliscus Laurenti, 1768 ..... Basilisks
[2]*Basiliscus vittatus* Wiegmann, 1828 ..... Brown basilisk
Callisaurus Blainville, 1835 ..... Zebra-tailed lizards
Callisaurus draconoides Blainville, 1835 ..... Zebra-tailed lizard
Cophosaurus Troschel, 1852 ..... Greater earless lizards
Cophosaurus texanus Troschel, 1852 ..... Greater earless lizard
Crotaphytus Holbrook, 1842 ..... Collared lizards
Crotaphytus collaris (Say *in* James, 1823) ..... Collared lizard
Crotaphytus insularis Van Denburgh and Slevin, 1921 ..... Desert collared lizard
[Includes *C. bicinctores*]
Crotaphytus reticulatus Baird, 1859 ..... Reticulate collared lizard
Ctenosaura Wiegmann, 1828 ..... Spiny-tailed iguanas
[2]*Ctenosaura pectinata* Wiegmann, 1834 ..... Mexican spiny-tailed iguana
Cyclura Harlan, 1825 ..... Ground iguanas
[4]*Cyclura cornuta* (Bonnaterre, 1789) ..... Horned ground iguana
[2]*Cyclura nubila* (Gray, 1831) ..... Cuban ground iguana
Dipsosaurus Hallowell, 1854 ..... Desert iguanas
Dipsosaurus dorsalis (Baird and Girard, 1852) ..... Desert iguana
Gambelia Baird, 1859 ..... Leopard lizards
[3]*Gambelia silus* (Stejneger, 1890) ..... Blunt-nosed leopard lizard

Gambelia wislizenii (Baird and Girard, 1852) ..... Long-nosed leopard lizard
Holbrookia Girard, 1851 ..... Earless lizards
Holbrookia lacerata Cope, 1880 ..... Spot-tailed earless lizard
Holbrookia maculata Girard, 1851 ..... Lesser earless lizard
Holbrookia propinqua Baird and Girard, 1852 ..... Keel-scaled earless lizard
Iguana Laurenti, 1768 ..... Iguanas
Iguana iguana (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Green iguana
Leiocephalus Gray, 1827 ..... Curly-tailed lizards
[2]*Leiocephalus carinatus* Gray, 1827 ..... Carinate curly-tailed lizard
[1]*Leiocephalus eremitus* Cope, 1868 ..... Navassa curly-tailed lizard
[2]*Leiocephalus schreibersii* Gravenhorst, 1837 ..... Schreiber's curly-tailed lizard
Petrosaurus Boulenger, 1885 ..... Rock lizards
Petrosaurus mearnsi (Stejneger, 1894) ..... Banded rock lizard
Phrynosoma Wiegmann, 1828 ..... Horned lizards
Phrynosoma cornutum (Harlan, 1825) ..... Texas horned lizard
Phrynosoma coronatum (Blainville, 1835) ..... Coast horned lizard
Phrynosoma douglassii (Bell, 1829) ..... Short-horned lizard
Phrynosoma mcallii (Hallowell, 1852) ..... Flat-tailed horned lizard
Phrynosoma modestum Girard, 1852 ..... Round-tailed horned lizard
Phrynosoma platyrhinos Girard, 1852 ..... Desert horned lizard
Phrynosoma solare Gray, 1845 ..... Regal horned lizard
Sauromalus Duméril, 1856 ..... Chuckwallas
Sauromalus obesus (Baird, 1859) ..... Chuckwalla
Sceloporus Wiegmann, 1828 ..... Spiny lizards
Sceloporus clarkii Baird and Girard, 1852 ..... Clark's spiny lizard
Sceloporus cyanogenys Cope, 1885 ..... Blue spiny lizard
Sceloporus graciosus Baird and Girard, 1852 ..... Sagebrush lizard
Sceloporus grammicus Wiegmann, 1828 ..... Mesquite lizard
Sceloporus jarrovii Cope *in* Yarrow, 1875 ..... Yarrow's spiny lizard
Sceloporus magister Hallowell, 1854 ..... Desert spiny lizard
Sceloporus merriami Stejneger, 1904 ..... Canyon lizard
Sceloporus occidentalis Baird and Girard, 1852 ..... Western fence lizard
Sceloporus olivaceus Smith, 1934 ..... Texas spiny lizard
Sceloporus orcutti Stejneger, 1893 ..... Granite spiny lizard
Sceloporus poinsettii Baird and Girard, 1852 ..... Crevice spiny lizard
Sceloporus scalaris Wiegmann, 1828 ..... Bunch grass lizard
Sceloporus undulatus (Latreille *in* Sonnini and Latreille, 1801) ..... Eastern fence lizard
Sceloporus variabilis Wiegmann, 1834 ..... Rose-bellied lizard
Sceloporus virgatus Smith, 1938 ..... Striped plateau lizard
Sceloporus woodi Stejneger, 1918 ..... Florida scrub lizard
Uma Baird, 1859 ..... Fringe-toed lizards
[3]*Uma inornata* Cope, 1895 ..... Coachella Valley fringe-toed lizard
Uma notata Baird, 1859 ..... Colorado Desert fringe-toed lizard
Uma scoparia (Cope, 1894) ..... Mojave fringe-toed lizard
Urosaurus Hallowell, 1854 ..... Tree lizards
Urosaurus graciosus Hallowell, 1854 ..... Long-tailed brush lizard
Urosaurus microscutatus (Van Denburgh, 1894) ..... Small-scaled lizard
Urosaurus ornatus (Baird and Girard, 1852) ..... Tree lizard
Uta Baird and Girard, 1852 ..... Side-blotched lizards
Uta stansburiana Baird and Girard, 1852 ..... Side-blotched lizard

Family Chamaeleonidae: Chameleons

Chamaeleo Laurenti, 1768 ..... Chameleons

[2]*Chamaeleo jacksonii* Boulenger, 1896 ..... Jackson's chameleon

Family Gekkonidae: Geckos

Aristelliger Cope, 1862 ..... Croaking geckos

Aristelliger cochranae Grant, 1931 ..... Cochran's croaking gecko

Coleonyx Gray, 1845 ..... Banded geckos

[Includes *Anarbylus*]

Coleonyx brevis Stejneger, 1893 ..... Texas banded gecko

Coleonyx reticulatus Davis and Dixon, 1958 ..... Reticulated gecko

Coleonyx switaki (Murphy, 1974) ..... Barefoot gecko

Coleonyx variegatus (Baird, 1859) ..... Western banded gecko

Cyrtodactylus Gray, 1827 ..... Curve-toed geckos

[2]*Cyrtodactylus scaber* (Heyden *in* Rüppell, 1827) ..... Scurfy curve-toed gecko

Gehyra Gray, 1834 ..... Web-toed geckos

Gehyra brevipalmata (Peters, 1874) ..... Palauan web-toed gecko

Gehyra mutilata (Wiegmann, 1835) ..... Stump-toed gecko

Gehyra oceanica (Lesson, 1830) ..... Big tree gecko

Gehyra papuana Meyer, 1874 ..... Papuan web-toed gecko

Gekko Laurenti, 1768 ..... Gekkos

[2]*Gekko gekko* Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Tokay gekko

Gekko vittatus Houttuyn, 1782 ..... Striped gekko

Gonatodes Fitzinger, 1843 ..... Bent-toed geckos

[2]*Gonatodes albogularis* (Duméril and Bibron, 1836) ..... Yellow-headed gecko

Hemidactylus Oken, 1817 ..... House geckos

Hemidactylus brookii Gray, 1845 ..... Brook's house gecko

Hemidactylus frenatus Schlegel *in* Duméril and Bibron, 1836 ..... Common house gecko

Hemidactylus garnotii Duméril and Bibron, 1836 ..... Fox gecko

Hemidactylus mabouia (Moreau de Jonnes, 1818) ..... Cosmopolitan house gecko

[2]*Hemidactylus turcicus* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Mediterranean house gecko

Hemiphyllodactylus Bleeker, 1860 ..... Small tree geckos

Hemiphyllodactylus typus Bleeker, 1860 ..... Small tree gecko

Lepidodactylus Fitzinger, 1843 ..... Scaly-toed geckos

Lepidodactylus lugubris (Duméril and Bibron, 1836) ..... Mourning gecko

Nactus Kluge, 1983 ..... Hook-toed geckos

Nactus pelagicus (Girard, 1857) ..... Pelagic gecko

Perochirus Boulenger, 1885 ..... Polynesian geckos

Perochirus ateles (Duméril, 1856) ..... Fragile polynesian gecko

Phyllodactylus Gray, 1828 ..... Leaf-toed geckos

Phyllodactylus wirshingi Kerster and Smith, 1955 ..... Greater Antillean leaf-toed gecko

Phyllodactylus xanti (Cope, 1863) ..... Xantus' leaf-toed gecko

Sphaerodactylus Wagler, 1830 ..... Dwarf geckos

[2]*Sphaerodactylus argus* Gosse, 1850 ..... Ocellated dwarf gecko

Sphaerodactylus beattyi Grant, 1937 ..... Cotton ginner gecko

Sphaerodactylus becki Schmidt, 1919 ..... Navassa dwarf gecko

Sphaerodactylus elegans MacLeay, 1934 ..... Ashy gecko

Sphaerodactylus gaigeae Grant, 1932 ..... Gaige's dwarf gecko

Sphaerodactylus klauberi Grant, 1931 ..... Klauber's dwarf gecko

Sphaerodactylus levinsi Heatwole, 1968 ..... Desecheo dwarf gecko

Sphaerodactylus macrolepis Günther, 1859 ..... Common dwarf gecko

[3]*Spaerodactylus micropithecus* Schwartz, 1977 ..... Monito dwarf gecko

Sphaerodactylus monensis (Meerwarth, 1901) ..... Mona dwarf gecko

Sphaerodactylus nicholsi Grant, 1931 ..... Nichols' dwarf gecko

Sphaerodactylus notatus Baird, 1859 ..... Reef gecko

Sphaerodactylus roosevelti Grant, 1931 ..... Roosevelt's dwarf gecko
Sphaerodactylus townsendi Grant, 1931 ..... Townsend's dwarf gecko
Thecadactylus Goldfuss, 1820 ..... Turnip-tailed geckos
Thecadactylus rapicauda (Houttuyn, 1782) ..... Turnip-tailed gecko
Family Xantusiidae: Night lizards
Xantusia Baird, 1859 ..... Night lizards
Xantusia henshawi Stejneger, 1893 ..... Granite night lizard
[3]*Xantusia riversiana* Cope, 1883 ..... Island night lizard
Xantusia vigilis Baird, 1859 ..... Desert night lizard
Family Teiidae: Whiptails, racerunners, and ground lizards
Ameiva Meyer, 1795 ..... Ameivas and ground lizards
[2]*Ameiva ameiva* (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... South American ground lizard
Ameiva exsul Cope, 1863 ..... Puerto Rican ground lizard
[3]*Ameiva polops* Cope, 1863 ..... St. Croix ground lizard
Ameiva wetmorei Stejneger, 1913 ..... Blue-tailed ground lizard
Cnemidophorus Wagler, 1830 ..... Whiptails and racerunners
Cnemidophorus burti Taylor, 1938 ..... Giant spotted whiptail
Cnemidophorus dixoni Scudday, 1973 ..... Gray-checkered whiptail
Cnemidophorus exsanguis Lowe, 1956 ..... Chihuahuan spotted whiptail
Cnemidophorus flagellicaudus Lowe and Wright, 1964 ..... Gila spotted whiptail
Cnemidophorus gularis Baird and Girard, 1852 ..... Texas spotted whiptail
[Includes *C. septemvittatus*]
Cnemidophorus hyperythrus Cope, 1863 ..... Orange-throated whiptail
Cnemidophorus inornatus Baird, 1859 ..... Little striped whiptail
Cnemidophorus laredoensis McKinney, Kay, and Anderson, 1973 . Laredo striped whiptail
[2]*Cnemidophorus lemniscatus* Duméril and Bibron, 1839 ..... South American whiptail
Cnemidophorus neomexicanus Lowe and Zweifel, 1952 ..... New Mexican whiptail
Cnemidophorus sexlineatus (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Six-lined racerunner
Cnemidophorus sonorae Lowe and Wright, 1964 ..... Sonoran spotted whiptail
Cnemidophorus tesselatus (Say *in* James, 1823) ..... Checkered whiptail
Cnemidophorus tigris Baird and Girard, 1852 ..... Western whiptail
Cnemidophorus uniparens Wright and Lowe, 1965 ..... Desert grassland whiptail
Cnemidophorus velox Springer, 1928 ..... Plateau striped whiptail
Family Scincidae: Skinks
Carlia Gray, 1845 ..... Four-fingered skinks
Carlia fuscum (Duméril and Bibron, 1839) ..... Brown four-fingered skink
Cryptoblepharus Wiegmann, 1834 ..... Snake-eyed skinks
Cryptoblepharus poecilopleurus (Wiegmann, 1834) ..... Oceanic snake-eyed skink
Emoia Gray, 1845 ..... Emoias
Emoia adspersa (Steindachner, 1870) ..... Dark-sided skink
Emoia arnoensis Brown and Marshall, 1953 ..... Arno skink
Emoia atrocostata (Lesson, 1830) ..... Littoral skink
Emoia boettgeri Sternfeld, 1920 ..... Boettger's skink
Emoia caeruleocauda De Vis, 1892 ..... Marianas blue-tailed skink
Emoia cyanogaster (Lesson, 1830) ..... Blue-bellied skink
Emoia cyanura (Lesson, 1830) ..... Azure-tailed skink
Emoia lawesii Günther, 1874 ..... Lawes' skink
Emoia mivarti (Boulenger, 1887) ..... Mivart's skink
Emoia nigra Hombron and Guichenot, 1853 ..... Black skink
Emoia ponapaea Kiester, 1982 ..... Ponape forest skink
Emoia samoensis Duméril and Duméril, 1851 ..... Samoan skink
Emoia slevini Brown and Falanruw, 1972 ..... Slevin's skink

Eugongylus Fitzinger, 1843 ..... Short-legged giant skinks
Eugongylus albofasciolatus (Günther, 1872) ..... White-banded giant skink
Eugongylus mentovarius Boettger, 1895 ..... Odd-chinned giant skink
Eumeces Wiegmann, 1834 ..... Eumeces and Holarctic skinks
Eumeces anthracinus (Baird, 1850) ..... Coal skink
Eumeces brevilineatus Cope, 1880 ..... Short-lined skink
Eumeces callicephalus Bocourt, 1879 ..... Mountain skink
Eumeces egregius (Baird, 1859) ..... Mole skink
Eumeces fasciatus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Five-lined skink
Eumeces gilberti Van Denburgh, 1896 ..... Gilbert's skink
Eumeces inexpectatus Taylor, 1932 ..... Southeastern five-lined skink
Eumeces laticeps (Schneider, 1801) ..... Broad-headed skink
Eumeces multivirgatus (Hallowell, 1857) ..... Many-lined skink
Eumeces obsoletus (Baird and Girard, 1852) ..... Great Plains skink
Eumeces septentrionalis (Baird, 1859) ..... Prairie skink
Eumeces skiltonianus (Baird and Girard, 1852) ..... Western skink
Eumeces tetragrammus (Baird, 1859) ..... Four-lined skink
Lamprolepis Fitzinger, 1843 ..... Tree skinks
Lamprolepis smaragdina (Lesson, 1830) ..... Green tree skink
Lampropholis Fitzinger, 1843 ..... Indo-Australian ground skinks
[2]*Lampropholis delicata* (De Vis, 1888) ..... Garden skink
Lipinia Gray, 1845 ..... Lipinias
Lipinia leptosoma Brown and Fehlmann, 1958 ..... Pandanus skink
Lipinia noctua (Lesson, 1830) ..... Moth skink
Mabuya Fitzinger, 1826 ..... Mabuyas
Mabuya sloanii (Daudin, 1803) ..... Slippery-backed skink
Mabuya multicarinata (Gray, 1845) ..... Many-keeled skink
Mabuya multifasciata (Kuhl, 1820) ..... Many-striped skink
Neoseps Stejneger, 1910 ..... Florida sand skinks
Neoseps reynoldsi Stejneger, 1910 ..... Florida sand skink
Scincella Mittleman, 1950 ..... Ground skinks
Scincella lateralis (Say *in* James, 1823) ..... Ground skink
Sphenomorphus Fitzinger, 1943 ..... Common skinks
Sphenomorphus scutatus (Peters, 1867) ..... Palauan skink

Family Anguidae: Anguids, galliwasps, and alligator and glass lizards

Anniella Gray, 1852 ..... Legless lizards
Anniella pulchra Gray, 1852 ..... California legless lizard
Diploglossus Wiegmann, 1834 ..... Galliwasps
Diploglossus costatus (Cope, 1861) ..... Costate galliwasp
Diploglossus pleii Duméril and Bibron, 1839 ..... Puerto Rican galliwasp
Gerrhonotus Wiegmann, 1828 ..... Alligator lizards
Gerrhonotus coeruleus Wiegmann, 1828 ..... Northern alligator lizard
Gerrhonotus kingii (Gray, 1838) ..... Arizona alligator lizard
Gerrhonotus liocephalus Wiegmann, 1828 ..... Texas alligator lizard
Gerrhonotus multicarinatus (Blainville, 1835) ..... Southern alligator lizard
Gerrhonotus panamintinus Stebbins, 1958 ..... Panamint alligator lizard
Ophisaurus Daudin, 1803 ..... Glass lizards
Ophisaurus attenuatus (Cope, 1880) ..... Slender glass lizard
Ophisaurus compressus Cope, 1900 ..... Island glass lizard
Ophisaurus ventralis (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Eastern glass lizard

Family Helodermatidae: Venomous lizards
Heloderma Wiegmann, 1829 ..... Gila monsters and beaded lizards
Heloderma suspectum Cope, 1869 ..... Gila monster
Family Varanidae: Monitors
Varanus Merrem, 1820 ..... Monitor lizards
[2]*Varanus indicus* (Daudin, 1802) ..... Indian monitor lizard
Varanus salvator (Laurenti, 1768) ..... Common water monitor

Suborder **Amphisbaenia**: Amphisbaenians and worm lizards

Family Amphisbaenidae: Amphisbaenids and tropical worm lizards
Amphisbaena Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Neotropical worm lizards
Amphisbaena bakeri Stejneger, 1904 ..... Baker's worm lizard
Amphisbaena caeca Cuvier, 1829 ..... Puerto Rican worm lizard
Amphisbaena fenestrata (Cope, 1862) ..... Virgin Islands worm lizard
Amphisbaena schmidti Gans, 1964 ..... Schmidt's worm lizard
Amphisbaena xera Thomas, 1966 ..... Puerto Rican dryland worm lizard
Rhineura Cope, 1861 ..... North American worm lizards
Rhineura floridana (Baird, 1859) ..... Florida worm lizard

Suborder **Serpentes**: Snakes

Family Boidae: Boas and pythons
Candoia Gray, 1858 ..... Keel-scaled boas
Candoia bibroni (Duméril and Bibron, 1844) ..... Bibron's keel-scaled boa
Candoia carinata (Schneider, 1801) ..... Pacific keel-scaled boa
Charina Gray, 1849 ..... Rubber boas
Charina bottae (Blainville, 1835) ..... Rubber boa
Epicrates Wagler, 1830 ..... West Indian and rainbow boas
[3]*Epicrates inornatus* Reinhardt, 1843 ..... Puerto Rican boa
[3]*Epicrates monensis* Zenneck, 1898 ..... Mona boa
Lichanura Cope, 1861 ..... Rosy boas
Lichanura trivirgata Cope, 1861 ..... Rosy boa
Tropidophis Bibron *in* Sagra, 1843 ..... Dwarf boas
Tropidophis melanurus (Schlegel, 1837) ..... Dusky dwarf boa
Family Leptotyphlopidae: Slender blind and thread snakes
Leptotyphlops Fitzinger, 1843 ..... Slender blind snakes
Leptotyphlops dulcis (Baird and Girard, 1853) ..... Texas slender blind snake
Leptotyphlops humilis (Baird and Girard, 1853) ..... Western slender blind snake
Family Typhlopidae: Blind snakes
Rhamphotyphlops Fitzinger, 1843 ..... Long-tailed blind snakes
Rhamphotyphlops acuticaudus (Peters, 1877) ..... Palau blind snake
Rhamphotyphlops braminus (Daudin, 1803) ..... Brahminy blind snake
Typhlops Oppel, 1811 ..... Blind snakes
Typhlops granti Ruthven and Gaige, 1935 ..... Grant's blind snake
Typhlops monensis Schmidt, 1926 ..... Mona blind snake
Typhlops richardi Duméril and Bibron, 1844 ..... Richard's blind snake
Typhlops rostellatus Stejneger, 1904 ..... Puerto Rican wetland blind snake
Typhlops sulcatus Cope, 1868 ..... Sulcate blind snake
Family Colubridae: Colubrids
Alsophis Fitzinger, 1843 ..... West Indian racers
Alsophis portoricensis Reinhardt and Lutken, 1863 ..... Puerto Rican racer
Alsophis sancticrucis Cope, 1863 ..... St. Croix racer

Arizona Kennicott *in* Baird, 1859 ..... Glossy snakes
Arizona elegans Kennicott *in* Baird 1859 ..... Glossy snake
Arrhyton Güenther, 1858 ..... West Indian garden snakes
Arrhyton exiguum Cope, 1863 ..... Puerto Rican garden snake
Boiga Fitzinger, 1826 ..... Boigas
[2]*Boiga irregularis* (Merrem, 1802) ..... Brown tree snake
Carphophis Gervais, 1843 ..... Worm snakes
Carphophis amoenus (Say, 1825) ..... Worm snake
Cemophora Cope, 1860 ..... Scarlet snakes
Cemophora coccinea (Blumenbach, 1788) ..... Scarlet snake
Cerberus Cuvier, 1829 ..... Dog-faced watersnakes
Cerberus rynchops (Schneider, 1799) ..... Dog-faced watersnake
Chilomeniscus Cope, 1860 ..... Sand snakes
Chilomeniscus cinctus Cope, 1861 ..... Banded sand snake
Chionactis Cope, 1860 ..... Shovel-nosed snakes
Chionactis occipitalis (Hallowell, 1854) ..... Western shovel-nosed snake
Chionactis palarostris (Klauber, 1937) ..... Sonoran shovel-nosed snake
Chionactis saxatilis Funk, 1967 ..... Mountain shovel-nosed snake
Clonophis Cope, 1889 ..... Kirtland's snakes
Clonophis kirtlandii (Kennicott, 1856) ..... Kirtland's snake
Coluber Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Racers
Coluber constrictor Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Racer
[Includes *C. mormon*]
Coniophanes Hallowell *in* Cope, 1860 ..... Black-striped snakes
Coniophanes imperialis (Kennicott *in* Baird, 1859) ..... Black-striped snake
Contia Baird and Girard, 1853 ..... Sharp-tailed snakes
Contia tenuis (Baird and Girard, 1852) ..... Sharp-tailed snake
Dendrelaphis Boulenger, 1890 ..... Asian tree snakes
Dendrelaphis punctulatus (Gray, 1827) ..... Green tree snake
Diadophis Baird and Girard, 1853 ..... Ring-necked snakes
Diadophis punctatus (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Ring-necked snake
Drymarchon Fitzinger, 1843 ..... Indigo snakes
[4]*Drymarchon corais* (Boie, 1827) ..... Indigo snake
Drymobius Fitzinger, 1843 ..... Neotropical racers
Drymobius margaritiferus (Schlegel, 1837) ..... Central American speckled racer
Elaphe Fitzinger *in* Wagler,1833 ..... Rat, corn, and fox snakes
Elaphe bairdi (Yarrow, 1880) ..... Baird's rat snake
Elaphe guttata (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Corn snake
Elaphe obsoleta (Say *in* James, 1823) ..... Rat snake
Elaphe rosaliae (Mocquard 1899) ..... Baja California rat snake
Elaphe subocularis (Brown, 1901) ..... Trans-Pecos rat snake
Elaphe triaspis (Cope, 1866) ..... Green rat snake
Elaphe vulpina (Baird and Girard, 1853) ..... Fox snake
Farancia Gray, 1842 ..... Mud and rainbow snakes
Farancia abacura (Holbrook, 1836) ..... Mud snake
Farancia erytrogramma (Latreille *in* Sonnini and Latreille, 1801) ..... Rainbow snake
Ficimia Gray, 1849 ..... Mexican hook-nosed snakes
Ficimia streckeri Taylor, 1931 ..... Mexican hook-nosed snake
Gyalopion Cope, 1861 ..... Hook-nosed snakes
Gyalopion canum Cope, 1861 ..... Chihuahuan hook-nosed snake
Gyalopion quadrangularis (Günther, 1893) ..... Thornscrub hook-nosed snake

Heterodon Latreille *in* Sonnini and Latreille, 1801 ..... Hog-nosed snakes
Heterodon nasicus Baird and Girard, 1852 ..... Western hog-nosed snake
Heterodon platyrhinos Latreille *in* Sonnini and Latreille, 1801 ... Eastern hog-nosed snake
Heterodon simus (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Southern hog-nosed snake
Hypsiglena Cope, 1860 ..... Night snakes
Hypsiglena torquata (Günther, 1860) ..... Night snake
Lampropeltis Fitzinger, 1843 ..... Kingsnakes and milk snakes
Lampropeltis calligaster (Harlan, 1827) ..... Prairie kingsnake
Lampropeltis getulus (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Common kingsnake
Lampropeltis mexicana (Garman, 1884) ..... Gray-banded kingsnake
Lampropeltis pyromelana (Cope, 1867) ..... Sonoran mountain kingsnake
Lampropeltis triangulum (Lacépède, 1788) ..... Milk snake
Lampropeltis zonata (Lockington *ex* Blainville, 1835) ..... California mountain kingsnake
Leptodeira Fitzinger, 1843 ..... Cat-eyed snakes
Leptodeira septentrionalis (Kennicott *in* Baird, 1859) ..... Cat-eyed snake
Masticophis Baird and Girard, 1853 ..... Whipsnakes, coachwhips, and striped racers
Masticophis bilineatus Jan, 1863 ..... Sonoran whipsnake
Masticophis flagellum (Shaw, 1802) ..... Coachwhip
Masticophis lateralis (Hallowell, 1853) ..... Striped racer
Masticophis taeniatus (Hallowell, 1852) ..... Striped whipsnake
Nerodia Baird and Girard, 1853 ..... Water snakes
Nerodia cyclopion (Duméril, Bibron, and Duméril, 1854) ..... Green water snake
Nerodia erythrogaster (Forster, 1771) ..... Plain-bellied water snake
[4]*Nerodia fasciata* (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Southern water snake
[4]*Nerodia harteri* (Trapido, 1941) ..... Harter's water snake
Nerodia rhombifera (Hallowell, 1852) ..... Diamondback water snake
Nerodia sipedon (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Northern water snake
Nerodia taxispilota (Holbrook, 1838) ..... Brown water snake
Opheodrys Fitzinger, 1843 ..... Green snakes
Opheodrys aestivus (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Rough green snake
Opheodrys vernalis (Harlan, 1827) ..... Smooth green snake
Oxybelis Wagler, 1830 ..... Neotropical vine snakes
Oxybelis aeneus (Wagler, 1824) ..... Brown vine snake
Phyllorhynchus Stejneger, 1890 ..... Leaf-nosed snakes
Phyllorhynchus browni Stejneger, 1890 ..... Saddled leaf-nosed snake
Phyllorhynchus decurtatus (Cope, 1868) ..... Spotted leaf-nosed snake
Pituophis Holbrook, 1842 ..... Bullsnakes, pine, and gopher snakes
Pituophis melanoleucus (Daudin, 1803) ..... Pine snake
Regina Baird and Girard, 1853 ..... Crayfish snakes
Regina alleni (Garman, 1874) ..... Striped crayfish snake
Regina grahamii Baird and Girard, 1853 ..... Graham's crayfish snake
Regina rigida (Say, 1825) ..... Glossy crayfish snake
Regina septemvittata (Say, 1825) ..... Queen snake
Rhadinaea Cope, 1863 ..... Pine woods snakes
Rhadinaea flavilata (Cope, 1871) ..... Pine woods snake
Rhinocheilus Baird and Girard, 1853 ..... Long-nosed snakes
Rhinocheilus lecontei Baird and Girard, 1853 ..... Long-nosed snake
Salvadora Baird and Girard, 1853 ..... Patch-nosed snakes
Salvadora deserticola Schmidt, 1940 ..... Big Bend patch-nosed snake
Salvadora grahamiae Baird and Girard, 1853 ..... Mountain patch-nosed snake

Salvadora hexalepis (Cope, 1866) ..... Western patch-nosed snake
Seminatrix Cope, 1895 ..... Swamp snakes
Seminatrix pygaea (Cope, 1871) ..... Black swamp snake
Sonora Baird and Girard, 1853 ..... Ground snakes
Sonora semiannulata Baird and Girard, 1853 ..... Ground snake
Stilosoma Brown, 1890 ..... Short-tailed snakes
Stilosoma extenuatum Brown, 1890 ..... Short-tailed snake
Storeria Baird and Girard, 1853 ..... Brown and red-bellied snakes
Storeria dekayi (Holbrook, 1839) ..... DeKay's brown snake
Storeria occipitomaculata (Storer, 1839) ..... Red-bellied snake
Tantilla Baird and Girard, 1853 ..... Black-headed snakes
Tantilla atriceps (Günther, 1895) ..... Mexican black-headed snake
Tantilla coronata Baird and Girard, 1853 ..... Southeastern crowned snake
Tantilla gracilis Baird and Girard, 1853 ..... Flat-headed snake
Tantilla hobartsmithi Taylor, 1937 ..... Southwestern black-headed snake
Tantilla nigriceps Kennicott, 1860 ..... Plains black-headed snake
Tantilla oolitica Telford, 1966 ..... Rim rock crowned snake
Tantilla planiceps (Blainville, 1835) ..... California black-headed snake
[Includes *T. eiseni*]
Tantilla relicta Telford, 1966 ..... Florida crowned snake
Tantilla rubra Cope, 1875 ..... Big Bend black-headed snake
[Includes *T. cucullata*]
Tantilla wilcoxi Stejneger, 1902 ..... Chihuahuan black-headed snake
Tantilla yaquia Smith, 1942 ..... Yaqui black-headed snake
Thamnophis Fitzinger, 1843 ..... Garter and ribbon snakes
Thamnophis brachystoma (Cope, 1892) ..... Short-headed garter snake
Thamnophis butleri (Cope, 1889) ..... Butler's garter snake
Thamnophis couchii (Kennicott *in* Baird, 1859) ..... Sierra garter snake
Thamnophis cyrtopsis (Kennicott, 1860) ..... Black-necked garter snake
Thamnophis elegans (Baird and Girard, 1853) ..... Western terrestrial garter snake
Thamnophis eques (Reuss, 1834) ..... Mexican garter snake
Thamnophis marcianus (Baird and Girard, 1853) ..... Checkered garter snake
Thamnophis ordinoides (Baird and Girard, 1852) ..... Northwestern garter snake
Thamnophis proximus (Say *in* James, 1823) ..... Western ribbon snake
Thamnophis radix (Baird and Girard, 1853) ..... Plains garter snake
Thamnophis rufipunctatus (Cope, 1875) ..... Narrow-headed garter snake
Thamnophis sauritus (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Eastern ribbon snake
[4]*Thamnophis sirtalis* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Common garter snake
Trimorphodon Cope, 1861 ..... Lyre snakes
Trimorphodon biscutatus (Duméril, Bibron, and Duméril, 1854) ..... Western lyre snake
Tropidoclonion Cope, 1860 ..... Lined snakes
Tropidoclonion lineatum (Hallowell, 1856) ..... Lined snake
Virginia Baird and Girard, 1853 ..... Earth snakes
Virginia striatula (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Rough earth snake
Virginia valeriae Baird and Girard, 1853 ..... Smooth earth snake
Family Elapidae: Elapids
Laticauda Laurenti, 1768 ..... Sea kraits
Laticauda colubrina (Schneider, 1799) ..... Banded sea krait
Micruroides Schmidt, 1928 ..... Sonoran coral snakes
Micruroides euryxanthus (Kennicott, 1860) ..... Sonoran coral snake

Micrurus Wagler, 1824 ..... American coral snakes
Micrurus fulvius (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... North American coral snake
Pelamis Daudin, 1803 ..... Yellow-bellied sea snakes
Pelamis platurus (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Yellow-bellied sea snake
Family Viperidae: Pit vipers and vipers
Agkistrodon Beauvois, 1799 ..... Copperheads and cottonmouths
Agkistrodon contortrix (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Copperhead
Agkistrodon piscivorus (Lacépède, 1789) ..... Cottonmouth
Crotalus Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Rattlesnakes
Crotalus adamanteus Beauvois, 1799 ..... Eastern diamondback rattlesnake
Crotalus atrox Baird and Girard, 1853 ..... Western diamondback rattlesnake
Crotalus cerastes Hallowell, 1854 ..... Sidewinder
Crotalus horridus Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Timber rattlesnake
Crotalus lepidus (Kennicott, 1861) ..... Rock rattlesnake
Crotalus mitchellii (Cope, 1861) ..... Speckled rattlesnake
Crotalus molossus Baird and Girard, 1853 ..... Black-tailed rattlesnake
Crotalus pricei Van Denburgh, 1895 ..... Twin-spotted rattlesnake
Crotalus ruber Cope, 1892 ..... Red diamond rattlesnake
Crotalus scutulatus (Kennicott, 1861) ..... Mojave rattlesnake
Crotalus tigris Kennicott *in* Baird, 1859 ..... Tiger rattlesnake
Crotalus viridis Rafinesque, 1818 ..... Western rattlesnake
[4]*Crotalus willardi* Meek, 1905 ..... Ridge-nosed rattlesnake
Sistrurus Garman, 1883 ..... Massasaugas and pigmy rattlesnakes
Sistrurus catenatus (Rafinesque, 1818) ..... Massasauga
Sistrurus miliarius (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Pigmy rattlesnake

Order **Crocodilia**: Crocodilians

Family Alligatoridae: Alligators and caimans
Alligator Cuvier, 1807 ..... Alligators
[3]*Alligator mississippiensis* (Daudin, 1803) ..... American alligator
Caiman Spix, 1825 ..... Caimans
[2]*Caiman crocodilus* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Common caiman
Family Crocodylidae: Crocodiles
Crocodylus Laurenti, 1768 ..... Crocodiles
[3]*Crocodylus acutus* Cuvier, 1807 ..... American crocodile
Crocodylus novaeguinae Schmidt, 1928 ..... New Guinea crocodile
[4]*Crocodylus porosus* Schneider, 1801 ..... Estuarine crocodile

Birds

Most of the list of bird names follows the *Check-list of North American Birds*, 6th edition, 1983, published by the American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, D.C. Various other sources were used for species outside the geographic area covered by that list. Updating of the list was based primarily on the "Thirty-fifth Supplement to the American Ornithologists' Union Check-list of North American Birds" (Auk 102:680–686, 1985) and the "Checklist of the Birds of Micronesia" by P. Pyle and J. Engbring ('Elepaio 46:57–68, 1985). Burt L. Monroe of the Committee on Classification and Nomenclature of the American Ornithologists' Union provided extensive review of the list, for which we are especially thankful. The final revision of this checklist, which contains 1,100 species names, was prepared by Richard C. Banks of the National Ecology Center of the Fish and Wildlife Service. Capitalization of English names follows ornithological convention.

Class Aves: Birds

Order Gaviiformes: Loons

Family Gaviidae: Loons
- *Gavia* Forster, 1788 ..... Loons
  - *Gavia adamsii* (Gray, 1859) ..... Yellow-billed Loon
  - *Gavia arctica* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Arctic Loon
  - *Gavia immer* (Brünnich, 1764) ..... Common Loon
  - *Gavia pacifica* (Lawrence, 1858) ..... Pacific Loon
    [Formerly included in *G. arctica*]
  - *Gavia stellata* (Pontoppidan, 1763) ..... Red-throated Loon

Order Podicipediformes: Grebes

Family Podicipedidae: Grebes
- *Aechmophorus* Coues, 1862 ..... Western Grebes
  - *Aechmophorus clarkii* (Lawrence, 1858) ..... Clark's Grebe
    [Formerly included in *A. occidentalis*]
  - *Aechmophorus occidentalis* (Lawrence, 1858) ..... Western Grebe
- *Podiceps* Latham, 1787 ..... Typical Grebes
  - *Podiceps auritus* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Horned Grebe
  - *Podiceps grisegena* (Boddaert, 1783) ..... Red-necked Grebe
  - *Podiceps nigricollis* Brehm, 1831 ..... Eared Grebe
    [Includes *P. caspicus*]
- *Podilymbus* Lesson, 1831 ..... Pied-billed Grebes
  - *Podilymbus podiceps* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Pied-billed Grebe
- *Tachybaptus* Reichenbach, 1853 ..... Least Grebes
  - *Tachybaptus dominicus* (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Least Grebe
    [Formerly included in *Podiceps*]

Order Procellariiformes: Tube-nosed Swimmers

Family Diomedeidae: Albatrosses
- *Diomedea* Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Albatrosses

[3]*Diomedea albatrus* Pallas, 1769 ..... Short-tailed Albatross
Diomedea cauta Gould, 1841 ..... Shy Albatross
Diomedea chlororhynchos Gmelin, 1789 ..... Yellow-nosed Albatross
Diomedea exulans Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Wandering Albatross
Diomedea immutabilis Rothschild, 1893 ..... Laysan Albatross
Diomedea melanophris Temminck, 1828 ..... Black-browed Albatross
Diomedea nigripes Audubon, 1839 ..... Black-footed Albatross

Family Procellariidae: Shearwaters, Fulmars, and Petrels

Bulweria Bonaparte, 1843 ..... Bulwer's Petrels
Bulweria bulwerii (Jardine and Selby, 1828) ..... Bulwer's Petrel
Bulweria fallax Jouanin, 1955 ..... Jouanin's Petrel
Calonectris Mathews and Iredale, 1915 ..... Streaked Shearwaters
Calonectris diomedea (Scopoli, 1769) ..... Cory's Shearwater
[Formerly included in *Puffinus*]
Calonectris leucomelas (Temminck, 1835) ..... Streaked Shearwater
Daption Stephens, 1826 ..... Cape Petrels
Daption capense (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Cape Petrel
Fulmarus Stephens, 1826 ..... Fulmars
Fulmarus glacialis (Linnaeus, 1761) ..... Northern Fulmar
Pterodroma Bonaparte, 1856 ..... Petrels
Pterodroma arminjoniana (Giglioli and Salvadori, 1869) ..... Herald Petrel
Pterodroma cookii (Gray, 1843) ..... Cook's Petrel
Pterodroma externa (Salvin, 1875) ..... White-necked Petrel
Pterodroma hasitata (Kuhl, 1820) ..... Black-capped Petrel
Pterodroma hypoleuca (Salvin, 1888) ..... Bonin Petrel
Pterodroma inexpectata (Forster, 1844) ..... Mottled Petrel
Pterdroma longirostris (Stejneger, 1893) ..... Stejneger's Petrel
Pterodroma neglecta (Schlegel, 1863) ..... Kermadec Petrel
Pterodroma nigripennis (Rothschild, 1893) ..... Black-winged Petrel
[Formerly included in *P. cookii*]
[4]*Pterodroma phaeopygia* (Salvin, 1876) ..... Dark-rumped Petrel
Pterdroma rostrata (Peale, 1848) ..... Tahiti Petrel
Pterodroma ultima Murphy, 1949 ..... Murphy's Petrel
Puffinus Brisson, 1760 ..... Shearwaters
Puffinus assimilis Gould, 1838 ..... Little Shearwater
[3]*Puffinus auricularis* Townsend, 1890 ..... Townsend's Shearwater
[Includes *P. newelli*]
Puffinus bulleri Salvin, 1888 ..... Buller's Shearwater
Puffinus carneipes Gould, 1844 ..... Flesh-footed Shearwater
Puffinus creatopus Coues, 1864 ..... Pink-footed Shearwater
Puffinus gravis (O'Reilly, 1818) ..... Greater Shearwater
Puffinus griseus (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Sooty Shearwater
Puffinus lherminieri Lesson, 1839 ..... Audubon's Shearwater
Puffinus nativitatis Streets, 1877 ..... Christmas Shearwater
Puffinus opisthomelas Coues, 1864 ..... Black-vented Shearwater
[Formerly included in *P. puffinus*]
Puffinus pacificus (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Wedge-tailed Shearwater
Puffinus puffinus (Brünnich, 1764) ..... Manx Shearwater
Puffinus tenuirostris (Temminck, 1835) ..... Short-tailed Shearwater

Family Hydrobatidae: Storm-Petrels

Hydrobates Boie, 1822 ..... British Storm-Petrels

Hydrobates pelagicus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... British Storm-Petrel
Nesofregetta Mathews, 1912 ..... White-throated Storm-Petrels
Nesofregetta fuliginosa (Gmelin, 1789) ..... White-throated Storm-Petrel
[Includes *N. albigularis* and *N. moestissima*]
Oceanites Keyserling and Blasius, 1840 ..... Wilson's Storm-Petrels
Oceanites oceanicus (Kuhl, 1820) ..... Wilson's Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma Reichenbach, 1853 ..... Dark Storm-Petrels
[Includes *Loomelania* and *Halocyptena*]
Oceanodroma castro (Harcourt, 1851) ..... Band-rumped Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma furcata (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Fork-tailed Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma homochroa (Coues, 1864) ..... Ashy Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma leucorhoa (Vieillot, 1818) ..... Leach's Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma melania (Bonaparte, 1854) ..... Black Storm-Petrel
[Formerly included in *Loomelania*]
Oceanodroma microsoma (Coues, 1864) ..... Least Storm-Petrel
[Formerly included in *Halocyptena*]
Oceanodroma tethys (Bonaparte, 1852) ..... Wedge-rumped Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma tristrami Salvin, 1896 ..... Sooty Storm-Petrel
Pelagodroma Reichenbach, 1853 ..... White-faced Storm-Petrels
Pelagodroma marina (Latham, 1790) ..... White-faced Storm-Petrel

Order **Pelecaniformes**: Totipalmate Swimmers

Family Phaethontidae: Tropicbirds
Phaethon Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Tropicbirds
Phaethon aethereus Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Red-billed Tropicbird
Phaethon lepturus Daudin, 1802 ..... White-tailed Tropicbird
Phaethon ribricauda Boddaert, 1783 ..... Red-tailed Tropicbird
Family Sulidae: Boobies and Gannets
Sula Brisson, 1760 ..... Boobies and Gannets
[Includes *Morus*]
Sula bassanus (Linnzeus, 1758) ..... Northern Gannet
[Formerly included in *Morus*]
Sula dactylatra Lesson, 1831 ..... Masked Booby
Sula leucogaster (Boddaert, 1783) ..... Brown Booby
Sula nebouxii Milne-Edwards, 1882 ..... Blue-footed Booby
Sula sula (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Red-footed Booby
Family Pelecanidae: Pelicans
Pelecanus Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Pelicans
Pelecanus conspicillatus Temminck, 1824 ..... Australian Pelican
Pelecanus erythrorhynchos Gmelin, 1789 ..... American White Pelican
[3]*Pelecanus occidentalis* Linnaeus, 1766 ..... Brown Pelican
Family Phalacrocoracidae: Cormorants
Phalacrocorax Brisson, 1760 ..... Cormorants
Phalacrocorax auritus (Lesson, 1831) ..... Double-crested Cormorant
Phalacrocorax carbo (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Great Cormorant
Phalacrocorax melanoleucos (Vieillot, 1817) ..... Little Pied Cormorant
Phalacrocorax olivaceus (Humboldt, 1805) ..... Olivaceous Cormorant
Phalacrocorax pelagicus Pallas, 1811 ..... Pelagic Cormorant
Phalacrocorax penicillatus (Brandt, 1837) ..... Brandt's Cormorant
Phalacrocorax urile (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Red-faced Cormorant
Family Anhingidae: Darters
Anhinga Brisson, 1760 ..... Anhingas

Anhinga anhinga (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Anhinga

Family Fregatidae: Frigatebirds

Fregata Lacépède, 1799 ..... Frigatebirds

Fregata ariel (Gray, 1845) ..... Lesser Frigatebird

Fregata magnificens Mathews, 1914 ..... Magnificent Frigatebird

Fregata minor (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Great Frigatebird

Order Ciconiformes: Herons, Ibises, and Storks

Family Ardeidae: Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns

Ardea Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Great Herons

Ardea herodias Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Great Blue Heron

[Includes *A. occidentalis*]

Botaurus Stephens, 1819 ..... Brown Bitterns

Botaurus lentiginosus (Rackett, 1813) ..... American Bittern

Bubulcus Bonaparte, 1855 ..... Cattle Egrets

Bubulcus ibis (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Cattle Egret

Butorides Blyth, 1852 ..... Green-backed Herons

Butorides striatus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Green-backed Heron

[Includes *B. virescens*]

Casmerodius Gloger, 1842 ..... Great Egrets

Casmerodius albus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Great Egret

Egretta Forster, 1817 ..... Plumed Egrets

[Includes *Florida*, *Dichromanassa*, *Mesophoyx*, *Leucophoyx*, *Hydranassa*, and *Demigretta*]

Egretta caerulea (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Little Blue Heron

[Formerly included in *Florida*]

Egretta eulophotes (Swinhoe, 1860) ..... Chinese Egret

Egretta garzetta (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Little Egret

Egretta gularis (Bosc, 1792) ..... Western Reef-Heron

Egretta intermedia (Wagler, 1829) ..... Plumed Egret

[Formerly included in *Mesophoyx*]

Egretta rufescens (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Reddish Egret

[Formerly included in *Dichromanassa*]

Egretta sacra (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Pacific Reef-Heron

[Formerly included in *Demigretta*]

Egretta thula (Molina, 1782) ..... Snowy Egret

[Formerly included in *Leucophoyx*]

Egretta tricolor (Müller, 1776) ..... Tricolored Heron

[Formerly included in *Hydranassa*]

Ixobrychus Billberg, 1828 ..... Least Bitterns

[Includes *Dupetor*]

Ixobrychus eurhythmus (Swinhoe,1873) ..... Schrenk's Bittern

Ixobrychus exilis (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Least Bittern

Ixobrychus flavicollis (Latham, 1790) ..... Black Bittern

[Formerly included in *Dupetor*]

Ixobrychus sinensis (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Chinese Bittern

Nycticorax Forster, 1817 ..... Night-Herons

[Includes *Nyctanassa* and *Gorsachius*]

Nycticorax caledonicus (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Rufous Night-Heron

Nycticorax goisagi Temminck, 1835 ..... Japanese Night-Heron

[Formerly included in *Gorsachius*]

Nycticorax melanolophus (Raffles, 1822) ..... Malayan Night-Heron

[Formerly included in *Gorsachius*]

Nycticorax nycticorax (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Black-crowned Night-Heron
Nycticorax violaceus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Yellow-crowned Night-Heron
[Formerly included in *Nyctanassa*]
Family Threskiornithidae: Ibises and Spoonbills
Ajaia Reichenbach, 1853 ..... American Spoonbills
Ajaia ajaja (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Roseate Spoonbill
Eudocimus Wagler, 1832 ..... White Ibises
Eudocimus albus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... White Ibis
Eudocimus ruber (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Scarlet Ibis
Plegadis Kaup, 1829 ..... Glossy Ibises
Plegadis chihi (Vieillot, 1817) ..... White-faced Ibis
Plegadis falcinellus (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Glossy Ibis
Family Ciconiidae: Storks
Jabiru Hellmayr, 1906 ..... Jabirus
Jabiru mycteria (Lichtenstein, 1819) ..... Jabiru
Mycteria Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Wood Storks
[4]*Mycteria americana* Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Wood Stork

Order **Phoenicopteriformes**: Flamingos

Family Phoenicopteridae: Flamingos
Phoenicopterus Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Greater Flamingos
Phoenicopterus ruber Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Greater Flamingo

Order **Anseriformes**: Waterfowl

Family Anatidae: Swans, Geese, and Ducks
Aix Boie, 1828 ..... Wood Ducks
Aix sponsa (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Wood Duck
Anas Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Dabbling Ducks
[Includes *Mareca* and *Spatula*]
Anas acuta Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Northern Pintail
Anas americana Gmelin, 1789 ..... American Wigeon
[Formerly included in *Mareca*]
Anas bahamensis Linnaeus, 1758 ..... White-cheeked Pintail
Anas clypeata Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Northern Shoveler
[Formerly included in *Spatula*]
Anas crecca Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Green-winged Teal
[Includes *A. carolinensis*]
Anas cyanoptera Vieillot, 1816 ..... Cinnamon Teal
Anas discors Linnaeus, 1766 ..... Blue-winged Teal
Anas falcata Georgi, 1775 ..... Falcated Teal
Anas formosa Georgi, 1775 ..... Baikal Teal
Anas fulvigula Ridgway, 1874 ..... Mottled Duck
[3]*Anas laysanensis* Rothschild, 1892 ..... Laysan Duck
[1,3]*Anas oustaleti* Salvadori, 1894 ..... Mariannas Duck
[Considered a hybrid by Peters, 1979]
Anas penelope Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Eurasian Wigeon
[Formerly included in *Mareca*]
Anas platyrhynchos Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Mallard
[Includes *A. diazi*]

Anas poecilorhyncha Forster, 1781 ..... Spot-billed Duck
Anas querquedula Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Garganey
Anas rubripes Brewster, 1902 ..... American Black Duck
Anas strepera Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Gadwall
Anas superciliosa Gmelin, 1789 ..... Gray Duck
[3]*Anas wyvilliana* Sclater, 1878 ..... Hawaiian Duck
Anser Brisson, 1760 ..... Bean Geese
Anser albifrons (Scopoli, 1769) ..... Greater White-fronted Goose
Anser brachyrhynchus Baillon, 1834 ..... Pink-footed Goose
Anser erythropus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Lesser White-fronted Goose
Anser fabalis (Latham, 1787) ..... Bean Goose
Aythya Boie, 1822 ..... Diving Ducks
Aythya affinis (Eyton, 1838) ..... Lesser Scaup
Aythya americana (Eyton, 1838) ..... Redhead
Aythya collaris (Donovan, 1809) ..... Ring-necked Duck
Aythya ferina (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Common Pochard
Aythya fuligula (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Tufted Duck
Aythya marila (Linnaeus, 1761) ..... Greater Scaup
Aythya valisineria (Wilson, 1814) ..... Canvasback
Branta Scopoli, 1769 ..... Brent Geese
Branta bernicla (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Brant
[Includes *B. nigricans*]
[4]*Branta canadensis* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Canada Goose
Branta leucopsis (Bechstein, 1803) ..... Barnacle Goose
Bucephala Baird, 1858 ..... Goldeneyes
Bucephala albeola (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Bufflehead
Bucephala clangula (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Common Goldeneye
Bucephala islandica (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Barrow's Goldeneye
[1]*Camptorhynchus* Bonaparte, 1838 ..... Labrador Ducks
[1]*Camptorhynchus labradorius* (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Labrador Duck
Chen Boie, 1822 ..... Snow Geese
[Includes *Philacte*]
Chen caerulescens (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Snow Goose
[Includes *C. hyperborea*]
Chen canagica (Sevastianov, 1802) ..... Emperor Goose
[Formerly included in *Philacte*]
Chen rossii (Cassin, 1861) ..... Ross' Goose
Clangula Leach, 1819 ..... Oldsquaws
Clangula hyemalis (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Oldsquaw
Cygnus Bechstein, 1803 ..... Swans
[Includes *Olor*]
Cygnus buccinator Richardson, 1832 ..... Trumpeter Swan
[Formerly included in *Olor*]
Cygnus columbianus (Ord, 1815) ..... Tundra Swan
[Formerly included in *Olor;* includes *C. bewickii*]
Cygnus cygnus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Whooper Swan
[Formerly included in *Olor*]
[2]*Cygnus olor* (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Mute Swan
Dendrocygna Swainson, 1837 ..... Whistling-Ducks
Dendrocygna arborea (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... West Indian Whistling-Duck
Dendrocygna autumnalis (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Black-bellied Whistling-Duck
Dendrocygna bicolor (Vieillot, 1816) ..... Fulvous Whistling-Duck

Histrionicus Lesson, 1828 ..... Harlequin Ducks
Histrionicus histrionicus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Harlequin Duck
Lophodytes Reichenbach, 1853 ..... Hooded Mergansers
Lophodytes cucullatus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Hooded Merganser
Melanitta Boie, 1822 ..... Scoters
[Includes *Oidemia*]
Melanitta fusca (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... White-winged Scoter
[Includes *M. deglandi*]
Melanitta nigra (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Black Scoter
[Formerly included in *Oidemia*]
Melanitta perspicillata (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Surf Scoter
Mergellus Selby, 1840 ..... Smews
Mergellus albellus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Smew
Mergus Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Greater Mergansers
Mergus merganser Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Common Merganser
Mergus serrator Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Red-breasted Merganser
[3]*Nesochen* Salvadori, 1895 ..... Hawaiian Geese
[3]*Nesochen sandvicensis* (Vigors, 1833) ..... Hawaiian Goose
[Formerly included in *Branta*]
Oxyura Bonaparte, 1828 ..... Stiff-tailed Ducks
Oxyura dominica (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Masked Duck
Oxyura jamaicensis (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Ruddy Duck
Polysticta Eyton, 1836 ..... Steller's Eiders
Polysticta stelleri (Pallas, 1769) ..... Steller's Eider
Somateria Leach, 1819 ..... Typical Eiders
[Includes *Lampronetta*]
Somateria fischeri (Brandt, 1847) ..... Spectacled Eider
[Formerly included in *Lampronetta*]
Somateria mollissima (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Common Eider
Somateria spectabilis (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... King Eider

Order **Falconiformes**: Diurnal Birds of Prey

Family Cathartidae: American Vultures
Cathartes Illiger, 1811 ..... Turkey Vultures
Cathartes aura (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Turkey Vulture
Coragyps Geoffroy, 1853 ..... Black Vultures
Coragyps atratus (Bechstein, 1793) ..... Black Vulture
[3]*Gymnogyps* Lesson, 1842 ..... Condors
[3]*Gymnogyps californianus* (Shaw, 1798) ..... California Condor
Family Accipitridae: Hawks, Kites, and Eagles
Subfamily Pandioninae: Ospreys
Pandion Savigny, 1809 ..... Ospreys
Pandion haliaetus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Osprey
Subfamily Accipitrinae: Kites, Hawks, Eagles, and Harriers
Accipiter Brisson, 1760 ..... Bird Hawks
Accipiter cooperii (Bonaparte, 1828) ..... Cooper's Hawk
Accipiter gentilis (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Northern Goshawk
Accipiter gularis (Temminck and Schlegel, 1844) ..... Asiatic Sparrowhawk
Accipiter striatus (Vieillot, 1807) ..... Sharp-shinned Hawk
Aquila Brisson, 1760 ..... Golden Eagles

Aquila chrysaetos (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Golden Eagle
Buteo (Lacépède, 1799) ..... Buteonine Hawks
Buteo albicaudatus Vieillot, 1816 ..... White-tailed Hawk
Buteo albonotatus Kaup, 1847 ..... Zone-tailed Hawk
Buteo brachyurus Vieillot, 1816 ..... Short-tailed Hawk
Buteo jamaicensis (Gmelin, 1788) ..... Red-tailed Hawk
[Includes *B. harlani*]
Buteo lagopus (Pontoppidan, 1763) ..... Rough-legged Hawk
Buteo lineatus (Gmelin, 1788) ..... Red-shouldered Hawk
Buteo magnirostris (Gmelin, 1788) ..... Roadside Hawk
Buteo nitidus (Latham, 1790) ..... Gray Hawk
Buteo platypterus (Vieillot, 1823) ..... Broad-winged Hawk
Buteo regalis (Gray, 1844) ..... Ferruginous Hawk
[3]*Buteo solitarius* Peale, 1848 ..... Hawaiian Hawk
Buteo swainsoni Bonaparte, 1838 ..... Swainson's Hawk
Buteogallus Lesson, 1830 ..... Black-Hawks
Buteogallus anthracinus (Deppe, 1830) ..... Common Black-Hawk
Chondrohierax Lesson, 1843 ..... Hook-billed Kites
Chondrohierax uncinatus (Temminck, 1822) ..... Hook-billed Kite
Circus Lacépède, 1799 ..... Harriers
Circus cyaneus (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Northern Harrier
Elanoides Vieillot, 1818 ..... Swallow-tailed Kites
Elanoides forficatus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... American Swallow-tailed Kite
Elanus Savigny, 1809 ..... Black-shouldered Kites
Elanus caeruleus (Desfontaines, 1789) ..... Black-shouldered Kite
[Includes *E. leucurus*]
Haliaeetus Savigny, 1809 ..... Fish Eagles
Haliaeetus albicilla (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... White-tailed Eagle
[4]*Haliaeetus leucocephalus* (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Bald Eagle
Haliaeetus pelagicus (Pallas, 1811) ..... Steller's Sea-Eagle
Ictinia Vieillot, 1816 ..... Mississippi Kites
Ictinia mississippiensis (Wilson, 1811) ..... Mississippi Kite
Milvus Lacépède, 1799 ..... Black Kites
Milvus migrans Boddaert, 1783 ..... Black Kite
Parabuteo Ridgway, 1874 ..... Harris' Hawks
Parabuteo unicinctus (Temminck, 1824) ..... Harris' Hawk
Rostrhamus Lesson, 1830 ..... Snail Kites
[4]*Rostrhamus sociabilis* (Vieillot, 1817) ..... Snail Kite

Family Falconidae: Falcons and Caracaras

Falco Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Falcons
Falco columbarius Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Merlin
[4]*Falco femoralis* Temminck, 1822 ..... Aplomado Falcon
Falco mexicanus Schlegel, 1851 ..... Prairie Falcon
[4]*Falco peregrinus* Tunstall, 1771 ..... Peregrine Falcon
Falco rusticolus Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Gyrfalcon
Falco sparverius Linnaeus, 1758 ..... American Kestrel
Falco subbuteo Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Northern Hobby
Falco tinnunculus Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Eurasian Kestrel
Polyborus Vieillot, 1816 ..... Caracaras
[Includes *Caracara*]
Polyborus plancus (Miller, 1777) ..... Crested Caracara
[Formerly included in *Caracara*; includes *P. cheriway* and *P. lutosus*]

Order Galliformes: Gallinaceous Birds

Family Megapodiidae: Megapodes
Megapodius Gaimard, 1823 ..... Megapodes
[3]*Megapodius laperouse* (Gaimard, 1823) ..... Micronesian Megapode
Family Cracidae: Curassows, Guans, and Chachalacas
Ortalis Merrem, 1786 ..... Chachalacas
Ortalis vetula (Wagler, 1830) ..... Plain Chachalaca
Family Phasianidae: Pheasants, Grouse, and Quail
Subfamily Phasianinae: Partridges, Francolins, and Pheasants
Alectoris Kaup, 1829 ..... Chukars
[2]*Alectoris chukar* (Gray, 1830) ..... Chukar
Coturnix Bonnaterre, 1791 ..... Asian Quails
[Includes *Excalfactoria*]
[2]*Coturnix chinensis* (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Blue-breasted Quail
[Formerly included in *Excalfactoria*]
[2]*Coturnix japonica* Temminck and Schlegel, 1849 ..... Japanese Quail
Francolinus Stephens, 1819 ..... Francolins
[2]*Francolinus erckelii* (Rüppell, 1835) ..... Erckel's Francolin
[2]*Francolinus francolinus* (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Black Francolin
[2]*Francolinus pondicerianus* (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Gray Francolin
Gallus Brisson, 1760 ..... Junglefowl
[2]*Gallus gallus* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Red Junglefowl
Lophura Fleming, 1822 ..... Kalij Pheasants
[2]*Lophura leucomelana* (Latham, 1790) ..... Kalij Pheasant
Pavo Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Peafowl
[2]*Pavo cristatus* Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Common Peafowl
Perdix Brisson, 1760 ..... Gray Partridges
[2]*Perdix perdix* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Gray Partridge
Phasianus Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Pheasants
[2]*Phasianus colchicus* Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Ring-necked Pheasant
[Includes *P. versicolor*]
Subfamily Tetraoninae: Grouse
Bonasa Stephens, 1819 ..... Ruffed Grouse
Bonasa umbellus (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Ruffed Grouse
Centrocercus Swainson, 1832 ..... Sage Grouse
Centrocercus urophasianus (Bonaparte, 1827) ..... Sage Grouse
Dendragapus Elliot, 1864 ..... Blue Grouse
[Includes *Canachites*]
Dendragapus canadensis (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Spruce Grouse
[Formerly included in *Canachites*]
Dendragapus obscurus (Say, 1823) ..... Blue Grouse
Lagopus Brisson, 1760 ..... Ptarmigans
Lagopus lagopus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Willow Ptarmigan
Lagopus leucurus (Richardson, 1831) ..... White-tailed Ptarmigan
Lagopus mutus (Montin, 1776) ..... Rock Ptarmigan
Tympanuchus Gloger, 1842 ..... Prairie-Chickens
[Includes *Pedioecetes*]
[4]*Tympanuchus cupido* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Greater Prairie-Chicken
Tympanuchus pallidicinctus (Ridgway, 1873) ..... Lesser Prairie-Chicken
Tympanuchus phasianellus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Sharp-tailed Grouse
[Formerly included in *Pedioecetes*]

Subfamily Meleagridinae: Turkeys
Meleagris Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Turkeys
Meleagris gallopavo Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Wild Turkey
Subfamily Odontophorinae: New World Quails
Callipepla Wagler, 1832 ..... Crested Quails
[Includes *Lophortyx*]
Callipepla californica (Shaw, 1798) ..... California Quail
[Formerly included in *Lophortyx*]
Callipepla gambelii (Gambel, 1843) ..... Gambel's Quail
[Formerly included in *Lophortyx*]
Callipepla squamata (Vigors, 1830) ..... Scaled Quail
Colinus Goldfuss, 1820 ..... Bobwhites
[4]*Colinus virginianus* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Northern Bobwhite
Cyrtonyx Gould, 1844 ..... Montezuma Quails
[4]*Cyrtonyx montezumae* (Vigors, 1830) ..... Montezuma Quail
Oreortyx Baird, 1858 ..... Mountain Quails
Oreortyx pictus (Douglas, 1829) ..... Mountain Quail
Subfamily Numidinae: Guineafowl
Numida Linnaeus, 1766 ..... Guineafowl
[2]*Numida meleagris* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Helmeted Guineafowl

Order Gruiformes: Rails, Cranes, and Allies

Family Rallidae: Rails, Gallinules, and Coots
Coturnicops Gray, 1855 ..... Yellow Rails
Coturnicops noveboracensis (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Yellow Rail
Crex Bechstein, 1803 ..... Corn Crakes
Crex crex (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Corn Crake
Fulica Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Coots
[4]*Fulica americana* (Gmelin, 1789) ..... American Coot
Fulica atra Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Eurasian Coot
Fulica caribaea Ridgway, 1884 ..... Caribbean Coot
Gallinula Brisson, 1760 ..... Moorhens
[4]*Gallinula chloropus* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Common Moorhen
Laterallus Gray, 1855 ..... Black Rails
Laterallus jamaicensis (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Black Rail
Neocrex Sclater and Salvin, 1869 ..... Paint-billed Crakes
Neocrex erythrops (Sclater, 1867) ..... Paint-billed Crake
Pardirallus Bonaparte, 1856 ..... Spotted Rails
Pardirallus maculatus (Boddaert, 1783) ..... Spotted Rail
Poliolimnas Sharpe, 1893 ..... White-browed Rails
Poliolimnas cinereus (Vieillot, 1819) ..... White-browed Rail
Porphyrio Brisson, 1760 ..... Swamphens
Porphyrio porphyrio (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Purple Swamphen
Porphyrula Linnaeus, 1760 ..... Gallinules
Porphyrula martinica (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Purple Gallinule
Porzana Vieillot, 1816 ..... Soras
[Includes *Aphanolimnas, Pennula*, and *Porzanula*]
Porzana carolina (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Sora
Porzana flaviventer (Boddaert, 1783) ..... Yellow-breasted Crake
[1]*Porzana monasa* (Kittlitz, 1858) ..... Kosrae Rail
[Formerly included in *Aphanolimnas*]

[1]*Porzana palmeri* (Frohawk, 1892) ..... Laysan Rail
[Formerly included in *Porzanula*]
Porzana porzana (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Spotted Crake
[1]*Porzana sandwichensis* (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Hawaiian Rail
[Formerly included in *Pennula*]
Porzana tabuensis (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Sooty Rail
Rallina Gray, 1846 ..... Red-legged Crakes
Rallina eurizonoides (Lafresnaye, 1845) ..... Slaty-legged Crake
Rallina fasciata (Raffles, 1822) ..... Red-legged Crake
Rallus Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Greater Rails
Rallus elegans Audubon, 1834 ..... King Rail
Rallus limicola Vieillot, 1819 ..... Virginia Rail
[4]*Rallus longirostris* Boddaert, 1783 ..... Clapper Rail
[3]*Rallus owstoni* (Rothschild, 1895) ..... Guam Rail
Rallus philippensis Linnaeus, 1766 ..... Banded Rail
[1]*Rallus wakensis* (Rothschild, 1903) ..... Wake Rail

Family Aramidae: Limpkins
Aramus Vieillot, 1816 ..... Limpkins
Aramus guarauna (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Limpkin

Family Gruidae: Cranes
Grus Pallas, 1766 ..... Cranes
[4]*Grus americana* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Whooping Crane
[4]*Grus canadensis* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Sandhill Crane
Grus grus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Common Crane

Order **Charadriiformes**: Shorebirds, Gulls, and Alcids

Family Burhinidae: Thick-knees
Burhinus Illiger, 1811 ..... Thick-knees
Burhinus bistriatus (Wagler, 1829) ..... Double-striped Thick-knee

Family Glareolidae: Pratincoles and Coursers
Glareola Brisson, 1760 ..... Pratincoles
Glareola maldivarum Forster, 1795 ..... Oriental Pratincole

Family Charadriidae: Plovers
Charadrius Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Ringed Plovers
[Includes *Eupoda* and *Eudromias*]
Charadrius alexandrinus Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Snowy Plover
Charadrius dubius Scopoli, 1786 ..... Little Ringed Plover
Charadrius hiaticula Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Common Ringed Plover
Charadruis leschenaultii Lesson, 1826 ..... Greater Sand Plover
[3]*Charadrius melodus* Ord, 1824 ..... Piping Plover
Charadrius mongolus Pallas, 1776 ..... Mongolian Plover
Charadrius montanus Townsend, 1837 ..... Mountain Plover
[Formerly included in *Eupoda*]
Charadrius morinellus Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Eurasian Dotterel
[Formerly included in *Eudromias*]
Charadrius semipalmatus Bonaparte, 1825 ..... Semipalmated Plover
Charadrius vociferus Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Killdeer
Charadrius wilsonia Ord, 1814 ..... Wilson's Plover
Pluvialis Brisson, 1760 ..... Golden-Plovers
[Includes *Squatarola*]

Pluvialis apricaria (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Greater Golden-Plover
Pluvialis dominica (Müller, 1776) ..... Lesser Golden-Plover
Pluvialis squatarola (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Black-bellied Plover
[Formerly included in *Squatarola*]
Vanellus Brisson, 1760 ..... Lapwings
Vanellus vanellus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Northern Lapwing
Family Haematopodidae: Oystercatchers
Haematopus Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Oystercatchers
Haematopus bachmani Audubon, 1838 ..... Black Oystercatcher
Haematopus ostralegus Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Eurasian Oystercatcher
Haematopus palliatus Temminck, 1820 ..... American Oystercatcher
Family Recurvirostridae: Avocets and Stilts
Himantopus Brisson, 1760 ..... Stilts
[4]*Himantopus mexicanus* (Müller, 1776) ..... Black-necked Stilt
[Includes *H. knudseni*]
Himantopus himantopus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Black-winged Stilt
Recurvirostra Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Avocets
Recurvirostra americana Gmelin, 1789 ..... American Avocet
Family Jacanidae: Jacanas
Jacana Brisson, 1760 ..... Jacanas
Jacana spinosa (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Northern Jacana
Family Scolopacidae: Sandpipers and Allies
Subfamily Scolopacinae: Sandpipers, Turnstones, Surfbirds, Snipes, and Woodcocks
Actitis Illiger, 1811 ..... Spotted Sandpipers
Actitis hypoleucos (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Common Sandpiper
Actitis macularia (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Spotted Sandpiper
Aphriza Audubon, 1839 ..... Surfbirds
Aphriza virgata (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Surfbird
Arenaria Brisson, 1760 ..... Turnstones
Arenaria interpres (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Ruddy Turnstone
Arenaria melanocephala (Vigors, 1829) ..... Black Turnstone
Bartramia Lesson, 1831 ..... Upland Sandpipers
Bartramia longicauda (Bechstein, 1812) ..... Upland Sandpiper
Calidris Merrem, 1804 ..... Stints
[Includes *Erolia, Micropalama, Ereunetes,* and *Crocethia*]
Calidris acuminata (Horsfield, 1821) ..... Sharp-tailed Sandpiper
[Formerly included in *Erolia*]
Calidris alba (Pallas, 1764) ..... Sanderling
[Formerly included in *Crocethia*]
Calidris alpina (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Dunlin
[Formerly included in *Erolia*]
Calidris bairdii (Coues, 1861) ..... Baird's Sandpiper
[Formerly included in *Erolia*]
Calidris canutus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Red Knot
Calidris ferruginea (Pontoppidan, 1763) ..... Curlew Sandpiper
[Formerly included in *Erolia*]
Calidris fuscicollis (Vieillot, 1819) ..... White-rumped Sandpiper
[Formerly included in *Erolia*]
Calidris himantopus (Bonaparte, 1826) ..... Stilt Sandpiper
[Formerly included in *Micropalama*]
Calidris maritima (Brünnich, 1764) ..... Purple Sandpiper
[Formerly included in *Erolia*]

Calidris mauri (Cabanis, 1857) ..... Western Sandpiper
[Formerly included in *Ereunetes*]
Calidris melanotos (Vieillot, 1819) ..... Pectoral Sandpiper
[Formerly included in *Erolia*]
Calidris minuta (Leisler, 1812) ..... Little Stint
[Formerly included in *Erolia*]
Calidris minutilla (Vieillot, 1819) ..... Least Sandpiper
[Formerly included in *Erolia*]
Calidris ptilocnemis (Coues, 1873) ..... Rock Sandpiper
[Formerly included in *Erolia*]
Calidris pusilla (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Semipalmated Sandpiper
[Formerly included in *Ereunetes*]
Calidris ruficollis (Pallas, 1776) ..... Red-necked Stint
[Formerly included in *Erolia*]
Calidris subminuta (Middendorff, 1851) ..... Long-toed Stint
[Formerly included in *Erolia*]
Calidris temminckii (Leisler, 1812) ..... Temminck's Stint
[Formerly included in *Erolia*]
Calidris tenuirostris (Horsfield, 1821) ..... Great Knot
Catoptrophorus Bonaparte, 1827 ..... Willets
Catoptrophorus semipalmatus (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Willet
Eurynorhynchus Nilsson, 1821 ..... Spoonbill Sandpipers
Eurynorhynchus pygmeus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Spoonbill Sandpiper
Gallinago Brisson, 1760 ..... Snipes
[Includes *Capella*]
Gallinago gallinago (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Common Snipe
[Formerly included in *Capella*]
Gallinago hardwickii (Gray, 1831) ..... Latham's Snipe
[Formerly included in *Capella*]
Gallinago megala Swinhoe, 1861 ..... Swinhoe's Snipe
[Formerly included in *Capella*]
Gallinago stenura (Bonaparte, 1830) ..... Pin-tailed Snipe
[Formerly included in *Capella*]
Heteroscelus Baird, 1858 ..... Tattlers
Heteroscelus brevipes (Vieillot, 1816) ..... Gray-tailed Tattler
Heteroscelus incanus (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Wandering Tattler
Limicola Koch, 1816 ..... Broad-billed Sandpipers
Limicola falcinellus (Pontoppidan, 1763) ..... Broad-billed Sandpiper
Limnodromus Wied, 1833 ..... Dowitchers
Limnodromus griseus (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Short-billed Dowitcher
Limnodromus scolopaceus (Say, 1823) ..... Long-billed Dowitcher
Limosa Brisson, 1760 ..... Godwits
Limosa fedoa (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Marbled Godwit
Limosa haemastica (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Hudsonian Godwit
Limosa lapponica (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Bar-tailed Godwit
Limosa limosa (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Black-tailed Godwit
Lymnocryptes Kaup, 1829 ..... Jack Snipes
Lymnocryptes minimus (Brünnich, 1764) ..... Jack Snipe
Numenius Brisson, 1760 ..... Curlews
Numenius americanus (Bechstein, 1812) ..... Long-billed Curlew
Numenius arquata (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Eurasian Curlew
[3]*Numenius borealis* (Forster, 1772) ..... Eskimo Curlew

Numenius madagascariensis (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Far Eastern Curlew
Numenius minutus Gould, 1841 ..... Little Curlew
Numenius phaeopus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Whimbrel
Numenius tahitiensis (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Bristle-thighed Curlew
Numenius tenuirostris Vieillot, 1817 ..... Slender-billed Curlew
Philomachus Merrem, 1804 ..... Ruffs
Philomachus pugnax (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Ruff
Scolopax Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Woodcocks
[Includes *Philohela*]
Scolopax minor Gmelin, 1789 ..... American Woodcock
[Formerly included in *Philohela*]
Scolopax rusticola Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Eurasian Woodcock
Tringa Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Redshanks
[Includes *Totanus*]
Tringa erythropus (Pallas, 1764) ..... Spotted Redshank
Tringa flavipes (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Lesser Yellowlegs
[Formerly included in *Totanus*]
Tringa glareola Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Wood Sandpiper
Tringa melanoleuca (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Greater Yellowlegs
[Formerly included in *Totanus*]
Tringa nebularia (Gunnerus, 1767) ..... Common Greenshank
[Formerly included in *Totanus*]
Tringa ocrophus Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Green Sandpiper
Tringa solitaria Wilson, 1813 ..... Solitary Sandpiper
Tringa stagnatilis (Bechstein, 1803) ..... Marsh Sandpiper
Tryngites Cabanis, 1857 ..... Buff-breasted Sandpipers
Tryngites subruficollis (Vieillot, 1819) ..... Buff-breasted Sandpiper
Xenus Kaup, 1829 ..... Terek Sandpipers
Xenus cinereus (Güldenstadt, 1775) ..... Terek Sandpiper
Subfamily Phalaropodinae: Phalaropes
Phalaropus Brisson, 1760 ..... Phalaropes
[Includes *Steganopus* and *Lobipes*]
Phalaropus fulicarius (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Red Phalarope
Phalaropus lobatus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Red-necked Phalarope
[Formerly included in *Lobipes*]
Phalaropus tricolor (Vieillot, 1819) ..... Wilson's Phalarope
[Formerly included in *Steganopus*]
Family Laridae: Gulls, Terns, and Allies
Subfamily Stercorariinae: Jaegers and Skuas
Catharacta Brünnich, 1764 ..... Skuas
Catharacta maccormicki (Saunders, 1893) ..... South Polar Skua
Catharacta skua Brünnich, 1764 ..... Great Skua
Stercorarius Brisson, 1760 ..... Jaegers
Stercorarius longicaudus Vieillot, 1819 ..... Long-tailed Jaeger
Stercorarius parasiticus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Parasitic Jaeger
Stercorarius pomarinus (Temminck, 1815) ..... Pomarine Jaeger
Subfamily Larinae: Gulls
Larus Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Gulls
Larus argentatus Pontoppidan, 1763 ..... Herring Gull
Larus atricilla Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Laughing Gull
Larus belcheri Vigors, 1829 ..... Band-tailed Gull
Larus californicus Lawrence, 1854 ..... California Gull

Larus canus Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Mew Gull
Larus delawarensis Ord, 1815 ..... Ring-billed Gull
Larus fuscus Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Lesser Black-backed Gull
Larus glaucescens Naumann, 1840 ..... Glaucous-winged Gull
Larus glaucoides Meyer, 1822 ..... Iceland Gull
Larus heermanni Cassin, 1852 ..... Heermann's Gull
Larus hyperboreus Gunnerus, 1767 ..... Glaucous Gull
Larus livens Dwight, 1919 ..... Yellow-footed Gull
[Formerly included in *L. occidentalis*]
Larus marinus Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Great Black-backed Gull
Larus minutus Pallas, 1776 ..... Little Gull
Larus occidentalis Audubon, 1839 ..... Western Gull
Larus philadelphia Ord, 1815 ..... Bonaparte's Gull
Larus pipixcan Wagler, 1831 ..... Franklin's Gull
Larus ridibundus Linnaeus, 1766 ..... Common Black-headed Gull
Larus schistisagus Stejneger, 1884 ..... Slaty-backed Gull
Larus thayeri Brooks, 1915 ..... Thayer's Gull
Pagophila Kaup, 1829 ..... Ivory Gulls
Pagophila eburnea (Phipps, 1774) ..... Ivory Gull
Rhodostethia MacGillivray, 1842 ..... Ross' Gulls
Rhodostethia rosea (MacGillivray, 1924) ..... Ross' Gull
Rissa Stephens, 1826 ..... Kittiwakes
Rissa brevirostris (Bruch, 1853) ..... Red-legged Kittiwake
Rissa tridactyla (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Black-legged Kittiwake
Xema Leach, 1819 ..... Sabine's Gulls
Xema sabini (Sabine, 1819) ..... Sabine's Gull

Subfamily Sterninae: Terns

Anous Stephens, 1826 ..... Noddys
Anous minutus Boie, 1844 ..... Black Noddy
Anous stolidus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Brown Noddy
Anous tenuirostris (Temminck, 1823) ..... Lesser Noddy
Chlidonias Rafinesque, 1822 ..... Black Terns
Chlidonias leucopterus (Temminck, 1815) ..... White-winged Tern
Chlidonias niger (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Black Tern
Gygis Wagler, 1832 ..... White Terns
Gygis alba (Sparrman, 1786) ..... White Tern
Procelsterna Lafresnaye, 1842 ..... Blue-gray Noddys
Procelsterna cerulea (Bennett, 1840) ..... Blue-gray Noddy
Sterna Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Typical Terns
[Includes *Gelochelidon*, *Thalasseus*, and *Hydroprogne*]
Sterna albifrons Pallas, 1764 ..... Little Tern
Sterna aleutica Baird, 1869 ..... Aleutian Tern
Sterna anaethetus Scopoli, 1786 ..... Bridled Tern
[4]*Sterna antillarum* (Lesson, 1847) ..... Least Tern
Sterna bergii Lichtenstein, 1823 ..... Great Crested Tern
[Formerly included in *Thalasseus*]
Sterna caspia Pallas, 1770 ..... Caspian Tern
[Formerly included in *Hydroprogne*]
Sterna dougallii Montagu, 1813 ..... Roseate Tern
Sterna elegans Gambel, 1849 ..... Elegant Tern
[Formerly included in *Thalasseus*]

Sterna forsteri Nuttall, 1834 ..... Forster's Tern
Sterna fuscata Linnaeus, 1766 ..... Sooty Tern
Sterna hirundo Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Common Tern
Sterna lunata Peale, 1848 ..... Gray-backed Tern
Sterna maxima Boddaert, 1783 ..... Royal Tern
[Formerly included in *Thalasseus*]
Sterna nilotica Gmelin, 1789 ..... Gull-billed Tern
[Formerly included in *Gelochelidon*]
Sterna paradisaea Pontoppidan, 1763 ..... Arctic Tern
Sterna sandvicensis Latham, 1787 ..... Sandwich Tern
[Formerly included in *Thalasseus*; includes *S. eurygnatha*]
Sterna sumatrana Raffles, 1822 ..... Black-naped Tern
Subfamily Rynchopinae: Skimmers
Rynchops Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Skimmers
Rynchops niger Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Black Skimmer
Family Alcidae: Auks, Murres, Puffins, and Guillemots
Aethia Merrem, 1788 ..... Least Auklets
Aethia cristatella (Pallas, 1769) ..... Crested Auklet
Aethia pusilla (Pallas, 1811) ..... Least Auklet
Aethia pygmaea (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Whiskered Auklet
Alca Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Razorbills
Alca torda Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Razorbill
Alle Link, 1806 ..... Dovekies
[Includes *Plautus*]
Alle alle (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Dovekie
[Formerly included in *Plautus*]
Brachyramphus Brandt, 1837 ..... Marbled Murrelets
Brachyramphus brevirostris (Vigors, 1829) ..... Kittlitz's Murrelet
Brachyramphus marmoratus (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Marbled Murrelet
Cepphus Pallas, 1769 ..... Guillemots
Cepphus columba Pallas, 1811 ..... Pigeon Guillemot
Cepphus grylle (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Black Guillemot
Cerorhinca Bonaparte, 1828 ..... Rhinoceros Auklets
Cerorhinca monocerata (Pallas, 1811) ..... Rhinoceros Auklet
Cyclorrhynchus Kaup, 1829 ..... Parakeet Auklets
Cyclorrhynchus psittacula (Pallas, 1769) ..... Parakeet Auklet
Fratercula Brisson, 1760 ..... Puffins
[Includes *Lunda*]
Fratercula arctica (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Atlantic Puffin
Fratercula cirrhata (Pallas, 1769) ..... Tufted Puffin
[Formerly included in *Lunda*]
Fratercula corniculata (Naumann, 1821) ..... Horned Puffin
[1]*Pinguinus* Bonnaterre, 1790 ..... Great Auks
[1]*Pinguinus impennis* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Great Auk
Ptychoramphus Brandt, 1837 ..... Cassin's Auklets
Ptychoramphus aleuticus (Pallas, 1811) ..... Cassin's Auklet
Synthliboramphus Brandt, 1837 ..... Ancient Murrelets
[Includes *Endomychura*]
Synthliboramphus antiquus (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Ancient Murrelet
Synthliboramphus craveri (Salvadori, 1865) ..... Craveri's Murrelet
[Formerly included in *Endomychura*]

Synthliboramphus hypoleucus (Xántus de Vesey, 1860) ..... Xantus' Murrelet
[Formerly included in *Endomychura*]
Uria Brisson, 1760 ..... Murres
Uria aalge (Pontoppidan, 1763) ..... Common Murre
Uria lomvia (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Thick-billed Murre

Order Columbiformes: Pigeons and Allies

Family Pteroclididae: Sandgrouse
Pterocles Temminck, 1815 ..... Sandgrouse
[2]*Pterocles exustus* (Temminck, 1825) ..... Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse
Family Columbidae: Pigeons and Doves
Caloenas Gray, 1840 ..... Nicobar Pigeons
Caloenas nicobarica (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Nicobar Pigeon
Columba Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Pigeons
Columba fasciata Say, 1823 ..... Band-tailed Pigeon
Columba flavirostris Wagler, 1831 ..... Red-billed Pigeon
[4]*Columba inornata* Vigors, 1827 ..... Plain Pigeon
Columba leucocephala Linnaeus, 1758 ..... White-crowned Pigeon
[2]*Columba livia* Gmelin, 1789 ..... Rock Dove
Columba squamosa Bonnaterre, 1792 ..... Scaly-naped Pigeon
Columbina Spix, 1825 ..... Ground-Doves
[Includes *Columbigallina* and *Scardafella*]
Columbina inca (Lesson, 1874) ..... Inca Dove
[Formerly included in *Scardafella*]
Columbina passerina (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Common Ground-Dove
[Formerly included in *Columbigallina*]
Columbina talpacoti (Temminck, 1811) ..... Ruddy Ground-Dove
[Formerly included in *Columbigallina*]
Ducula Hodgson, 1836 ..... Pacific Pigeons
Ducula oceanica (Lesson and Garnot, 1826) ..... Micronesian Pigeon
Ducula pacifica (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Pacific Pigeon
[1]*Ectopistes* Swainson, 1827 ..... Passenger Pigeons
[1]*Ectopistes migratorius* (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Passenger Pigeon
Gallicolumba Heck, 1849 ..... Island Ground-Doves
[3]*Gallicolumba canifrons* (Hartlaub and Finsch, 1872) ..... Palau Ground-Dove
Gallicolumba kubaryi (Finsch, 1880) ..... Truk Island Ground-Dove
[Formerly included in *G. xanthonura*]
Gallicolumba stairi (Gray, 1856) ..... Friendly Ground-Dove
Gallicolumba xanthonura (Temminck, 1823) ..... White-throated Ground-Dove
Geopelia Swainson, 1837 ..... Zebra Doves
[2]*Geopelia striata* (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Zebra Dove
Geotrygon Gosse, 1847 ..... Quail-Doves
Geotrygon chrysia (Bonaparte, 1855) ..... Key West Quail-Dove
Geotrygon montana (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Ruddy Quail-Dove
Geotrygon mystacea (Temminck, 1811) ..... Bridled Quail-Dove
Leptotila Swainson, 1837 ..... White-tipped Doves
Leptotila verreauxi (Bonaparte, 1855) ..... White-tipped Dove

Ptilinopus Swainson, 1825 ..... Fruit-Doves
Ptilinopus pelewensis Hartlaub and Finsch, 1868 ..... Palau Fruit-Dove
[Formerly included in *P. porphyraceus*]
Ptilinopus perousii Peale, 1848 ..... Many-colored Fruit-Dove
Ptilinopus porphyraceus (Temminck, 1821) ..... Purple-capped Fruit-Dove
Ptilinopus roseicapilla (Lesson, 1831) ..... Marianas Fruit-Dove
Streptopelia Bonaparte, 1855 ..... Turtle-Doves
[2]*Streptopelia bitorquata* (Temminck, 1810) ..... Javanese Turtle-Dove
[2]*Streptopelia chinensis* (Scopoli, 1786) ..... Spotted Dove
[2]*Streptopelia risoria* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Ringed Turtle-Dove
Zenaida Bonaparte, 1838 ..... Zenaida Doves
[Includes *Zenaidura*]
Zenaida asiatica (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... White-winged Dove
Zenaida aurita (Temminck, 1810) ..... Zenaida Dove
Zenaida macroura (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Mourning Dove
[Formerly included in *Zenaidura*]

Order Psittaciformes: Parrots

Family Psittacidae: Lories, Cockatoos, Macaws, and Parrots
Amazona Lesson, 1830 ..... Amazon Parrots
Amazona ventralis (Müller, 1776) ..... Hispaniolan Parrot
Amazona viridigenalis (Cassin, 1853) ..... Red-crowned Parrot
[3]*Amazona vittata* (Boddaert, 1783) ..... Puerto Rican Parrot
Aratinga Spix, 1824 ..... Parakeets
[2]*Aratinga canicularis* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Orange-fronted Parakeet
Aratinga chloroptera (deSouance, 1856) ..... Hispaniolan Parakeet
[2]*Aratinga pertinax* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Brown-throated Parakeet
Brotogeris Vigors, 1825 ..... Canary-winged Parakeets
[2]*Brotogeris versicolurus* (Müller, 1776) ..... Canary-winged Parakeet
Cacatua Vieillot, 1817 ..... Cockatoos
[2]*Cacatua galerita* (Latham, 1790) ..... Sulphur-crested Cockatoo
[1]*Conuropsis* Salvadori, 1891 ..... Carolina Parakeets
[1]*Conuropsis carolinensis* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Carolina Parakeet
Eclectus Wagler, 1832 ..... Eclectus Parrots
[2]*Eclectus roratus* (Müller, 1776) ..... Eclectus Parrot
Melopsittacus Gould, 1840 ..... Budgerigars
[2]*Melopsittacus undulatus* (Shaw, 1805) ..... Budgerigar
Myiopsitta Bonaparte, 1854 ..... Monk Parakeets
[2]*Myiopsitta monachus* (Boddaert, 1783) ..... Monk Parakeet
Psittacula Cuvier, 1800 ..... Rose-winged Parakeets
[2]*Psittacula krameri* (Scopoli, 1769) ..... Rose-winged Parakeet
Rhynchopsitta Bonaparte, 1854 ..... Thick-billed Parrots
[4]*Rhynchopsitta pachyrhyncha* (Swainson, 1827) ..... Thick-billed Parrot
Trichoglossus Vigors and Horsfield, 1827 ..... Island Lories
Trichoglossus rubiginosus (Bonaparte, 1850) ..... Ponape Lory
Vini Lesson, 1831 ..... Vini Lories
Vini australis (Gmelin, 1788) ..... Blue-crowned Lory

Order Cuculiformes: Cuckoos and Allies

Family Cuculidae: Cuckoos, Roadrunners, and Anis
- *Clamator* Kaup, 1829 ..... Chestnut-winged Cuckoos
  - *Clamator coromandus* (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Chestnut-winged Cuckoo
- *Coccyzus* Vieillot, 1816 ..... Spotted-tailed Cuckoos
  - *Coccyzus americanus* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Yellow-billed Cuckoo
  - *Coccyzus erythropthalmus* (Wilson, 1811) ..... Black-billed Cuckoo
  - *Coccyzus minor* (Gmelin, 1788) ..... Mangrove Cuckoo
- *Crotophaga* Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Anis
  - *Crotophaga ani* Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Smooth-billed Ani
  - *Crotophaga sulcirostris* Swainson, 1827 ..... Groove-billed Ani
- *Cuculus* Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Eurasian Cuckoos
  - *Cuculus canorus* Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Common Cuckoo
  - *Cuculus fugax* Horsfield, 1821 ..... Hodgson's Hawk-Cuckoo
  - *Cuculus saturatus* Blyth, 1843 ..... Oriental Cuckoo
- *Geococcyx* Wagler, 1831 ..... Roadrunners
  - *Geococcyx californianus* (Lesson, 1829) ..... Greater Roadrunner
- *Saurothera* Vieillot, 1816 ..... Lizard-Cuckoos
  - *Saurothera vieilloti* (Bonaparte, 1850) ..... Puerto Rican Lizard-Cuckoo
- *Urodynamis* Salvadori, 1880 ..... Long-tailed Cuckoos
  - *Urodynamis taitensis* (Sparrman, 1787) ..... Long-tailed Cuckoo

Order Strigiformes: Owls

Family Tytonidae: Barn-owls
- *Tyto* Billberg, 1828 ..... Barn-Owls
  - *Tyto alba* (Scopoli, 1769) ..... Common Barn-Owl

Family Strigidae: Typical Owls
- *Aegolius* Kaup, 1829 ..... Saw-whet Owls
  - *Aegolius acadicus* (Gmelin, 1788) ..... Northern Saw-whet Owl
  - *Aegolius funereus* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Boreal Owl
- *Asio* Brisson, 1760 ..... Eared Owls
  - *Asio flammeus* (Pontoppidan, 1763) ..... Short-eared Owl
  - *Asio otus* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Long-eared Owl
- *Athene* Boie, 1822 ..... Burrowing Owls
  [Includes *Speotyto*]
  - *Athene cunicularia* (Molina, 1782) ..... Burrowing Owl
    [Formerly included in *Speotyto*]
- *Bubo* (Duméril, 1806) ..... Horned Owls
  - *Bubo virginianus* (Gmelin, 1788) ..... Great Horned Owl
- *Glaucidium* Boie, 1826 ..... Pygmy-Owls
  - *Glaucidium brasilianum* (Gmelin, 1788) ..... Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl
  - *Glaucidium gnoma* Wagler, 1832 ..... Northern Pygmy-Owl
- *Micrathene* Coues, 1866 ..... Elf Owls
  - *Micrathene whitneyi* (Cooper, 1861) ..... Elf Owl
- *Nyctea* Stephens, 1826 ..... Snowy Owls
  - *Nyctea scandiaca* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Snowy Owl

Otus Pennant, 1769 ..... Scops-Owls
Otus asio (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Eastern Screech-Owl
Otus flammeolus (Kaup, 1853) ..... Flammulated Owl
Otus kennicotti (Elliot, 1867) ..... Western Screech-Owl
Otus nudipes (Daudin, 1800) ..... Puerto Rican Screech-Owl
Otus sunia (Hodgson, 1836) ..... Oriental Scops-Owl
Otus trichopsis (Wagler, 1832) ..... Whiskered Screech-Owl
Pyrroglaux Yamashina, 1938 ..... Palau Owls
[3]*Pyrroglaux podargina* (Hartlaub and Finsch, 1872) ..... Palau Owl
Strix Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Earless Owls
Strix nebulosa Forster, 1772 ..... Great Gray Owl
Strix occidentalis (Xántus de Vesey, 1860) ..... Spotted Owl
Strix varia Barton, 1799 ..... Barred Owl
Surnia Duméril, 1806 ..... Hawk-Owls
Surnia ulula (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Northern Hawk-Owl

Order **Caprimulgiformes**: Goatsuckers and Allies

Family Caprimulgidae: Nightjars
Caprimulgus Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Nightjars
Caprimulgus carolinensis Gmelin, 1789 ..... Chuck-will's-widow
Caprimulgus indicus Latham, 1790 ..... Jungle Nightjar
[3]*Caprimulgus noctitherus* (Wetmore, 1919) ..... Puerto Rican Nightjar
[Formerly included in *C. vociferus*]
Caprimulgus ridgwayi (Nelson, 1897) ..... Buff-collared Nightjar
Caprimulgus vociferus Wilson, 1812 ..... Whip-poor-will
Chordeiles Swainson, 1832 ..... Nighthawks
Chordeiles acutipennis (Hermann, 1783) ..... Lesser Nighthawk
Chordeiles gundlachii Lawrence, 1856 ..... Antillean Nighthawk
[Formerly included in *C. minor*]
Chordeiles minor (Forster, 1771) ..... Common Nighthawk
Nyctidromus Gould, 1838 ..... Pauraques
Nyctidromus albicollis (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Common Pauraque
Phalaenoptilus Ridgway, 1880 ..... Poorwills
Phalaenoptilus nuttallii (Audubon, 1844) ..... Common Poorwill
Family Nyctibiidae: Potoos
Nyctibius Vieillot, 1816 ..... Potoos
Nyctibius griseus (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Common Potoo

Order **Apodiformes**: Swifts and Hummingbirds

Family Apodidae: Swifts
Aerodramus Oberholser, 1906 ..... Edible-nest Swiftlets
[Formerly included in *Collocalia*]
Aerodramus spodiopygius (Peale, 1848) ..... White-rumped Swiftlet
[4]*Aerodramus vanikorensis* (Quoy and Gaimard, 1830) ..... Gray Swiftlet
[Includes *Collocalia inexpectata* and *C. inquieta*]
Aeronautes Hartert, 1892 ..... White-throated Swifts
Aeronautes saxatalis (Woodhouse, 1853) ..... White-throated Swift

Apus Scopoli, 1777 ..... Common Swifts
Apus apus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Common Swift
Apus pacificus (Latham, 1801) ..... Fork-tailed Swift
Chaetura Stephens, 1826 ..... Stiff-tailed Swifts
Chaetura brachyura (Jardine, 1846) ..... Short-tailed Swift
Chaetura pelagica (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Chimney Swift
Chaetura vauxi (Townsend, 1839) ..... Vaux's Swift
Cypseloides Streubel, 1848 ..... Black Swifts
Cypseloides niger (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Black Swift
Hirundapus Hodgson, 1837 ..... Needletails
Hirundapus caudacutus (Latham, 1801) ..... White-throated Needletail
Streptoprocne Oberholser, 1906 ..... White-collared Swifts
Streptoprocne zonaris (Shaw, 1796) ..... White-collared Swift
Tachornis Gosse, 1847 ..... Palm Swifts
Tachornis phoenicobia (Gosse, 1847) ..... Antillean Palm Swift

Family Trochilidae: Hummingbirds

Amazilia Lesson, 1843 ..... Amazilias
Amazilia beryllina (Deppe, 1830) ..... Berylline Hummingbird
Amazilia tzacatl (De la Llave, 1833) ..... Rufous-tailed Hummingbird
Amazilia violiceps (Gould, 1859) ..... Violet-crowned Hummingbird
Amazilia yucatanensis (Cabot, 1845) ..... Buff-bellied Hummingbird
Anthracothorax Boie, 1831 ..... Mangos
Anthracothorax dominicus (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Antillean Mango
Anthracothorax viridis (Audebert and Vieillot, 1801) ..... Green Mango
Archilochus Reichenbach, 1854 ..... Ruby-throated Hummingbirds
Archilochus alexandri (Bourcier and Mulsant, 1846) ..... Black-chinned Hummingbird
Archilochus colubris (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Ruby-throated Hummingbird
Atthis Reichenbach, 1854 ..... Bumblebee Hummingbirds
Atthis heloisa (Lesson and DeLattre, 1839) ..... Bumblebee Hummingbird
Calliphlox Boie, 1831 ..... Woodstars
[Includes *Philodice*]
Calliphlox evelynae (Bourcier, 1847) ..... Bahaman Woodstar
[Formerly included in *Philodice*]
Calothorax Gray, 1840 ..... Lucifer Hummingbirds
Calothorax lucifer (Swainson, 1827) ..... Lucifer Hummingbird
Calypte Gould, 1856 ..... Capped Hummingbirds
Calypte anna (Lesson, 1829) ..... Anna's Hummingbird
Calypte costae (Bourcier, 1839) ..... Costa's Hummingbird
Chlorostilbon Gould, 1853 ..... Emeralds
Chlorostilbon maugaeus (Audebert and Vieillot, 1801) ..... Puerto Rican Emerald
Colibri Spix, 1824 ..... Violet-ears
Colibri thalassinus (Swainson, 1827) ..... Green Violet-ear
Cynanthus Swainson, 1827 ..... Broad-billed Hummingbirds
Cynanthus latirostris Swainson, 1827 ..... Broad-billed Hummingbird
Eugenes Gould, 1856 ..... Magnificent Hummingbirds
Eugenes fulgens (Swainson, 1827) ..... Magnificent Hummingbird
Eulampis Boie, 1831 ..... Caribs
[Includes *Sericotes*]
Eulampis holosericeus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Green-throated Carib
[Formerly included in *Sericotes*]
Heliomaster Bonaparte, 1850 ..... Starthroats
Heliomaster constantii (DeLattre, 1843) ..... Plain-capped Starthroat

Hylocharis Boie, 1831 ..... White-eared Hummingbirds
Hylocharis leucotis (Vieillot, 1818) ..... White-eared Hummingbird
Lampornis Swainson, 1827 ..... Blue-throated Hummingbirds
Lampornis clemenciae (Lesson, 1829) ..... Blue-throated Hummingbird
Orthorhyncus Lacépède, 1799 ..... Crested Hummingbirds
Orthorhyncus cristatus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Antillean Crested Hummingbird
Selasphorus Swainson, 1832 ..... Rufous Hummingbirds
Selasphorus platycercus (Swainson, 1827) ..... Broad-tailed Hummingbird
Selasphorus rufus (Gmelin, 1788) ..... Rufous Hummingbird
Selasphorus sasin (Lesson, 1829) ..... Allen's Hummingbird
Stellula Gould, 1861 ..... Calliope Hummingbirds
Stellula calliope (Gould, 1847) ..... Calliope Hummingbird

Order **Trogoniformes**: Trogons

Family Trogonidae: Trogons
Euptilotis Gould, 1858 ..... Eared Trogons
Euptilotis neoxenus (Gould, 1838) ..... Eared Trogon
Trogon Brisson, 1760 ..... Trogons
Trogon elegans Gould, 1834 ..... Elegant Trogon

Order **Coraciiformes**: Rollers, Kingfishers, and Allies

Family Upupidae: Hoopoes
Upupa Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Hoopoes
Upupa epops Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Hoopoe
Family Coraciidae: Rollers
Eurystomus Vieillot, 1816 ..... Rollers
Eurystomus orientalis (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Dollar Bird
Family Todidae: Todies
Todus Brisson, 1760 ..... Todies
Todus mexicanus (Lesson, 1838) ..... Puerto Rican Tody
Family Alcedinidae: Kingfishers
Ceryle Boie, 1828 ..... Belted Kingfishers
[Includes *Megaceryle*]
Ceryle alcyon (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Belted Kingfisher
[Formerly included in *Megaceryle*]
Ceryle torquata (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Ringed Kingfisher
[Formerly included in *Megaceryle*]
Chloroceryle Kaup, 1848 ..... Green Kingfishers
Chloroceryle americana (Gmelin, 1788) ..... Green Kingfisher
Halcyon Swainson, 1821 ..... Blue Kingfishers
Halcyon chloris (Boddaert, 1783) ..... White-collared Kingfisher
[4]*Halcyon cinnamonina* Swainson, 1821 ..... Micronesian Kingfisher

Order **Piciformes**: Woodpeckers and Allies

Family Picidae: Woodpeckers and Wrynecks
Subfamily Jynginae: Wrynecks
Jynx Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Wryneck
Jynx torquilla (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Eurasian Wryneck

Subfamily Picinae: Woodpeckers
Campephilus Gray, 1840 ..... Ivory-billed Woodpeckers
[3]*Campephilus principalis* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Ivory-billed Woodpecker
Colaptes Vigors, 1826 ..... Flickers
Colaptes auratus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Northern Flicker
[Includes *C. cafer* and *C. chrysoides*]
Dryocopus Boie, 1826 ..... Pileated Woodpecker
Dryocopus pileatus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Pileated Woodpecker
Melanerpes Swainson, 1832 ..... Melanerpine Woodpeckers
[Includes *Balanosphyra, Centurus,* and *Asyndesmus*]
Melanerpes aurifrons (Wagler, 1829) ..... Golden-fronted Woodpecker
[Formerly included in *Centurus*]
Melanerpes carolinus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Red-bellied Woodpecker
[Formerly included in *Centurus*]
Melanerpes erythrocephalus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Red-headed Woodpecker
Melanerpes formicivorus (Swainson, 1827) ..... Acorn Woodpecker
[Formerly included in *Balanosphyra*]
Melanerpes lewis (Gray, 1849) ..... Lewis' Woodpecker
[Formerly included in *Asyndesmus*]
Melanerpes portoricensis (Daudin, 1803) ..... Puerto Rican Woodpecker
Melanerpes uropygialis (Baird, 1854) ..... Gila Woodpecker
[Formerly included in *Centurus*]
Picoides Lacépède, 1799 ..... Pied Woodpeckers
[Includes *Dendrocopos*]
Picoides albolarvatus (Cassin, 1850) ..... White-headed Woodpecker
[Formerly included in *Dendrocopos*]
Picoides arcticus (Swainson, 1832) ..... Black-backed Woodpecker
[3]*Picoides borealis* (Vieillot, 1808) ..... Red-cockaded Woodpecker
[Formerly included in *Dendrocopos*]
Picoides nuttallii (Gambel, 1843) ..... Nuttall's Woodpecker
[Formerly included in *Dendrocopos*]
Picoides pubescens (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Downy Woodpecker
[Formerly included in *Dendrocopos*]
Picoides scalaris (Wagler, 1829) ..... Ladder-backed Woodpecker
[Formerly included in *Dendrocopos*]
Picoides stricklandi (Malherbe, 1845) ..... Strickland's Woodpecker
[Formerly included in *Dendrocopos*; includes *P. arizonae*]
Picoides tridactylus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Three-toed Woodpecker
Picoides villosus (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Hairy Woodpecker
[Formerly included in *Dendrocopos*]
Sphyrapicus Baird, 1858 ..... Sapsuckers
Sphyrapicus nuchalis (Baird, 1858) ..... Red-naped Sapsucker
[Formerly included in *S. varius*]
Sphyrapicus ruber (Gmelin, 1788) ..... Red-breasted Sapsucker
[Formerly included in *S. varius*]
Sphyrapicus thyroideus (Cassin, 1852) ..... Williamson's Sapsucker
Sphyrapicus varius (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Yellow-bellied Sapsucker

Order **Passeriformes**: Perching Birds

Family Tyrannidae: Tyrant Flycatchers
Subfamily Elaeniinae: Tyrannulets and Elaenias

Camptostoma Sclater, 1857 ..... Beardless-Tyrannulets
Camptostoma imberbe Sclater, 1857 ..... Northern Beardless-Tyrannulet
Elaenia Sundevall, 1836 ..... Elaenias
Elaenia martinica (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Caribbean Elaenia
Subfamily Fluvicolinae: Fluvicoline Flycatchers
Contopus Cabanis, 1855 ..... Pewees
[Includes *Nuttallornis*]
Contopus borealis (Swainson, 1832) ..... Olive-sided Flycatcher
[Formerly included in *Nuttallornis*]
Contopus caribaeus (d'Orbigny, 1839) ..... Greater Antillean Pewee
Contopus latirostris (Verreaux, 1866) ..... Lesser Antillean Pewee
Contopus pertinax Cabanis and Heine, 1859 ..... Greater Pewee
Contopus sordidulus Sclater, 1859 ..... Western Wood-Pewee
Contopus virens (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Eastern Wood-Pewee
Empidonax Cabanis, 1855 ..... Empidonax Flycatchers
Empidonax alnorum Brewster, 1895 ..... Alder Flycatcher
[Formerly included in *E. traillii*]
Empidonax difficilis Baird, 1858 ..... Western Flycatcher
Empidonax flaviventris (Baird and Baird, 1843) ..... Yellow-bellied Flycatcher
Empidonax fulvifrons (Giraud, 1841) ..... Buff-breasted Flycatcher
Empidonax hammondii (Xántus de Vesey, 1858) ..... Hammond's Flycatcher
Empidonax minimus (Baird and Baird, 1843) ..... Least Flycatcher
Empidonax oberholseri Phillips, 1939 ..... Dusky Flycatcher
Empidonax traillii (Audubon, 1828) ..... Willow Flycatcher
Empidonax virescens (Vieillot, 1818) ..... Acadian Flycatcher
Empidonax wrightii Baird, 1858 ..... Gray Flycatcher
Pyrocephalus Gould, 1839 ..... Vermilion Flycatchers
Pyrocephalus rubinus (Boddaert, 1783) ..... Vermilion Flycatcher
Sayornis Bonaparte, 1854 ..... Phoebes
Sayornis nigricans (Swainson, 1827) ..... Black Phoebe
Sayornis phoebe (Latham, 1790) ..... Eastern Phoebe
Sayornis saya (Bonaparte, 1825) ..... Say's Phoebe
Subfamily Tyranninae: Kingbirds and Allies
Empidonomus Cabanis and Heine, 1859 ..... Variegated Flycatchers
Empidonomus varius (Vieillot, 1818) ..... Variegated Flycatcher
Myiarchus Cabanis, 1844 ..... Crested Flycatchers
Myiarchus antillarum (Bryant, 1866) ..... Puerto Rican Flycatcher
Myiarchus cinerascens (Lawrence, 1851) ..... Ash-throated Flycatcher
Myiarchus crinitus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Great Crested Flycatcher
Myiarchus nuttingi Ridgway, 1883 ..... Nutting's Flycatcher
Myiarchus sagrae (Gundlach, 1852) ..... La Sagra's Flycatcher
Myiarchus tuberculifer (d'Orbigny and Lafresnaye, 1837) ..... Dusky-capped Flycatcher
Myiarchus tyrannulus (Müller, 1776) ..... Brown-crested Flycatcher
Myiodynastes Bonaparte, 1857 ..... Sulphur-bellied Flycatchers
Myiodynastes luteiventris Sclater, 1859 ..... Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher
Pitangus Swainson, 1827 ..... Kiskadees
Pitangus sulphuratus (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Great Kiskadee
Tyrannus Lacépède, 1799 ..... Kingbirds
[Includes *Muscivora*]
Tyrannus caudifasciatus d'Orbigny, 1839 ..... Loggerhead Kingbird
Tyrannus couchii Baird, 1858 ..... Couch's Kingbird
[Formerly included in *T. melancholicus*]

Tyrannus crassirostris Swainson, 1826 ..... Thick-billed Kingbird
Tyrannus dominicensis (Gmelin, 1788) ..... Gray Kingbird
Tyrannus forficatus (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Scissor-tailed Flycatcher
[Formerly included in *Muscivora*]
Tyrannus melancholicus Vieillot, 1819 ..... Tropical Kingbird
Tyrannus savana (Vieillot, 1808) ..... Fork-tailed Flycatcher
[Formerly *Muscivora tyrannus*]
Tyrannus tyrannus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Eastern Kingbird
Tyrannus verticalis Say, 1823 ..... Western Kingbird
Tyrannus vociferans Swainson, 1826 ..... Cassin's Kingbird
Subfamily Tityrinae: Becards and Tityras
Pachyramphus Gray, 1840 ..... Becards
[Includes *Platypsaris*]
Pachyramphus aglaiae (Lafresnaye, 1839) ..... Rose-throated Becard
[Formerly included in *Platypsaris*]
Family Alaudidae: Larks
Alauda Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Skylarks
Alauda arvensis Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Eurasian Skylark
Eremophila Boie, 1828 ..... Horned Larks
Eremophila alpestris (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Horned Lark
Family Hirundinidae: Swallows
Delichon Horsfield and Moore, 1854 ..... House-Martins
Delichon urbica (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Common House-Martin
Hirundo Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Barn Swallows
[Includes *Petrochelidon*]
Hirundo fulva Vieillot, 1807 ..... Cave Swallow
[Formerly included in *Petrochelidon*]
Hirundo pyrrhonota Vieillot, 1817 ..... Cliff Swallow
[Formerly included in *Petrochelidon*]
Hirundo rustica Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Barn Swallow
Phaeoprogne Baird, 1865 ..... Brown Martins
Phaeoprogne tapera (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Brown-chested Martin
Progne Boie, 1826 ..... Purple Martins
Progne chalybea (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Gray-breasted Martin
Progne cryptoleuca (Baird, 1865) ..... Cuban Martin
Progne dominicensis (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Caribbean Martin
Progne elegans (Baird, 1865) ..... Southern Martin
Progne subis (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Purple Martin
Riparia Forster, 1817 ..... Bank Swallows
Riparia riparia (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Bank Swallow
Stelgidopteryx Baird, 1858 ..... Rough-winged Swallows
Stelgidopteryx serripennis (Audubon, 1838) ..... Northern Rough-winged Swallow
Tachycineta Cabanis, 1850 ..... Tree Swallows
[Includes *Callichelidon* and *Iridoprocne*]
Tachycineta bicolor (Vieillot, 1808) ..... Tree Swallow
[Formerly included in *Iridoprocne*]
Tachycineta cyaneoviridis (Bryant, 1859) ..... Bahaman Swallow
[Formerly included in *Callichelidon*]
Tachycineta thalassina (Swainson, 1827) ..... Violet-green Swallow
Family Dicruridae: Drongos
Dicrurus Vieillot, 1816 ..... Drongos
Dicrurus macrocercus Vieillot, 1817 ..... Black Drongo

Family Corvidae: Jays, Magpies, and Crows
Aphelocoma Cabanis, 1851 ..... Scrub Jays
Aphelocoma coerulescens (Bosc, 1795) ..... Scrub Jay
Aphelocoma ultramarina (Bonaparte, 1825) ..... Gray-breasted Jay
Corvus Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Crows
Corvus brachyrhynchos Brehm, 1822 ..... American Crow
Corvus caurinus Baird, 1858 ..... Northwestern Crow
Corvus corax Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Common Raven
Corvus cryptoleucus Couch, 1854 ..... Chihuahuan Raven
[3]*Corvus hawaiiensis* Peale, 1848 ..... Hawaiian Crow
Corvus imparatus Peters, 1929 ..... Mexican Crow
[3]*Corvus kubaryi* Reichenow, 1885 ..... Marianas Crow
Corvus leucognaphalus Daudin, 1800 ..... White-necked Crow
Corvus monedula Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Eurasian Jackdaw
Corvus ossifragus Wilson, 1812 ..... Fish Crow
Cyanocitta Strickland, 1845 ..... Blue Jays
Cyanocitta cristata (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Blue Jay
Cyanocitta stelleri (Gmelin, 1788) ..... Steller's Jay
Cyanocorax Boie, 1826 ..... Tufted Jays
[Includes *Psilorhinus* and *Cissilopha*]
Cyanocorax morio (Wagler, 1829) ..... Brown Jay
[Formerly included in *Psilorhinus*]
Cyanocorax yncas (Boddaert, 1783) ..... Green Jay
Gymnorhinus Wied, 1841 ..... Pinyon Jays
Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus Wied, 1841 ..... Pinyon Jay
Nucifraga Brisson, 1760 ..... Nutcrackers
Nucifraga columbiana (Wilson, 1811) ..... Clark's Nutcracker
Perisoreus Bonaparte, 1831 ..... Gray Jays
Perisoreus canadensis (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Gray Jay
Pica Brisson, 1760 ..... Magpies
Pica nuttalli (Audubon, 1837) ..... Yellow-billed Magpie
Pica pica (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Black-billed Magpie
Family Paridae: Chickadees and Titmice
Parus Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Chickadees and Titmice
Parus atricapillus Linnaeus, 1766 ..... Black-capped Chickadee
Parus bicolor Linnaeus, 1766 ..... Tufted Titmouse
[Includes *P. atricristatus*]
Parus carolinensis Audubon, 1834 ..... Carolina Chickadee
Parus cinctus Boddaert, 1783 ..... Siberian Tit
Parus gambeli Ridgway, 1886 ..... Mountain Chickadee
Parus hudsonicus Forster, 1772 ..... Boreal Chickadee
Parus inornatus Gambel, 1845 ..... Plain Titmouse
Parus rufescens Townsend, 1837 ..... Chestnut-backed Chickadee
Parus sclateri Kleinschmidt, 1897 ..... Mexican Chickadee
Parus wollweberi (Bonaparte, 1850) ..... Bridled Titmouse
Family Remizidae: Verdins and Penduline Tits
Auriparus Baird, 1864 ..... Verdins
Auriparus flaviceps (Sundevall, 1850) ..... Verdin
Family Aegithalidae: Bushtits and Long-tailed Tits
Psaltriparus Bonaparte, 1850 ..... Bushtits
Psaltriparus minimus (Townsend, 1837) ..... Bushtit
[Includes *P. melanotis*]

Family Sittidae: Nuthatches
Sitta Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Nuthatches
Sitta canadensis Linnaeus, 1766 ..... Red-breasted Nuthatch
Sitta carolinensis Latham, 1790 ..... White-breasted Nuthatch
Sitta pusilla Latham, 1790 ..... Brown-headed Nuthatch
Sitta pygmaea Vigors, 1839 ..... Pygmy Nuthatch
Family Certhiidae: Creepers
Certhia Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Creepers
Certhia americana Bonaparte, 1838 ..... Brown Creeper
[Formerly included in *C. familiaris*]
Family Campephagidae: Cuckoo-Shrikes
Coracina Vieillot, 1816 ..... Cuckoo-Shrikes
Coracina tenuirostris (Jardine, 1831) ..... Cicadabird
Family Pycnonotidae: Bulbuls
Pycnonotus Boie, 1826 ..... Bulbuls
[2]*Pycnonotus cafer* (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Red-vented Bulbul
[2]*Pycnonotus jocosus* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Red-whiskered Bulbul
Family Troglodytidae: Wrens
Campylorhynchus Spix, 1824 ..... Cactus Wrens
Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus (Lafresnaye, 1835) ..... Cactus Wren
Catherpes Baird, 1858 ..... Canyon Wrens
Catherpes mexicanus (Swainson, 1829) ..... Canyon Wren
Cistothorus Cabanis, 1851 ..... Marsh Wrens
[Includes *Telmatodytes*]
Cistothorus palustris (Wilson, 1810) ..... Marsh Wren
[Formerly included in *Telmatodytes*]
Cistothorus platensis (Latham, 1790) ..... Sedge Wren
Salpinctes Cabanis, 1847 ..... Rock Wrens
Salpinctes obsoletus (Say, 1823) ..... Rock Wren
Thryomanes Sclater, 1862 ..... Bewick's Wrens
Thryomanes bewickii (Audubon, 1827) ..... Bewick's Wren
Thryothorus Vieillot, 1816 ..... Carolina Wrens
Thryothorus ludovicianus (Latham, 1790) ..... Carolina Wren
Troglodytes Vieillot, 1808 ..... House Wrens
Troglodytes aedon Vieillot, 1808 ..... House Wren
[Includes *T. brunneicollis*]
Troglodytes troglodytes (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Winter Wren
Family Cinclidae: Dippers
Cinclus Borkhausen, 1797 ..... Dippers
Cinclus mexicanus Swainson, 1827 ..... American Dipper
Family Muscicapidae: Old World Flycatchers and Allies
Subfamily Sylviinae: Old World Warblers, Kinglets, and Gnatcatchers
Acrocephalus Naumann and Naumann, 1811 ..... Reed-Warblers
[4]*Acrocephalus familiaris* Rothschild, 1892 ..... Millerbird
[Includes *A. kingi*]
[3]*Acrocephalus luscinia* (Quoy and Gaimard, 1830) ..... Nightingale Reed-Warbler
[Includes *A. syrinx*]
Cettia Bonaparte, 1834 ..... Bush-Warblers
[Includes *Horeites* and *Psamathia*]

Cettia annae (Hartlaub and Finsch, 1868) ..... Palau Bush-Warbler
[Formerly included in *Psamathia*]
Cettia diphone (Kittlitz, 1830) ..... Japanese Bush-Warbler
[Formerly included in *Horeites*; includes *C. cantans*]
Locustella Kaup, 1829 ..... Grasshopper-Warbler
Locustella lanceolata (Temminck, 1840) ..... Lanceolated Warbler
Locustella ochotensis (Middendorff, 1853) ..... Middendorff's Grasshopper-Warbler
Phylloscopus Boie, 1826 ..... Willow Warblers
Phylloscopus borealis (Blasius, 1858) ..... Arctic Warbler
Phylloscopus fuscatus (Blyth, 1842) ..... Dusky Warbler
Phylloscopus sibilatrix (Bechstein, 1793) ..... Wood Warbler
Polioptila Sclater, 1855 ..... Gnatcatchers
Polioptila caerulea (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Blue-gray Gnatcatcher
Polioptila melanura (Lawrence, 1857) ..... Black-tailed Gnatcher
[Includes *P. californica*]
Polioptila nigriceps Baird, 1864 ..... Black-capped Gnatcatcher
Regulus Cuvier, 1800 ..... Kinglets
Regulus calendula (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Ruby-crowned Kinglet
Regulus satrapa Lichtenstein, 1823 ..... Golden-crowned Kinglet
Subamily Muscicapinae: Old World Flycatchers
Ficedula Brisson, 1760 ..... Narcissus Flycatchers
Ficedula narcissina (Temminck, 1835) ..... Narcissus Flycatcher
Ficedula parva (Bechstein, 1794) ..... Red-breasted Flycatcher
Muscicapa Brisson, 1760 ..... Old World Flycatchers
Muscicapa griseisticta (Swinhoe, 1861) ..... Gray-spotted Flycatcher
Muscicapa sibirica (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Siberian Flycatcher
Subfamily Monarchinae: Monarchs and Paradise-Flycatchers
Chasiempis Cabanis, 1847 ..... 'Elepaios
Chasiempis sandwichensis (Gmelin, 1789) ..... 'Elepaio
Clytorhynchus Elliot, 1870 ..... Shrikebills
Clytorhynchus vitiensis (Hartlaub, 1866) ..... Fiji Shrikebill
Metabolus Bonaparte, 1854 ..... Truk Monarchs
Metabolus rugensis (Hombron and Jacquinot, 1841) ..... Truk Monarch
Monarcha Vigors and Horsfield, 1827 ..... Monarchs
Monarcha godeffroyi Hartlaub, 1868 ..... Yap Monarch
[3]*Monarcha takatsukasae* (Yamashina, 1931) ..... Tinian Monarch
Myiagra Vigors and Horsfield, 1827 ..... Broadbills
Myiagra erythrops Hartlaub and Finsch, 1868 ..... Palau Broadbill
[Formerly included in *M. oceanica*]
[3]*Myiagra freycineti* Oustalet, 1883 ..... Guam Broadbill
[Formerly included in *M. oceanica*]
Myiagra oceanica (Pucheran, 1853) ..... Truk Broadbill
Myiagra pluto (Finsch, 1876) ..... Pohnpei Broadbill
[Formerly included in *M. oceanica*]
Subfamily Rhipidurinae: Fantails
Rhipidura Vigors and Horsfield, 1827 ..... Fantails
[3]*Rhipidura lepida* (Hartlaub and Finsch, 1868) ..... Palau Fantail
Rhipidura rufifrons (Latham, 1801) ..... Rufous-fronted Fantail
[Includes *R. kubaryi*]

Subfamily Pachycephalinae: Whistlers and Pitohuis
Pitohui Lesson, 1830 ..... Morning Birds
Pitohui tenebrosus (Hartlaub and Finsch, 1868) ..... Palau Morning Bird
Subfamily Turdinae: Thrushes
Catharus Bonaparte, 1851 ..... Veerys
Catharus fuscescens (Stephens, 1817) ..... Veery
[Formerly included in *Hylocichla*]
Catharus guttatus (Pallas, 1811) ..... Hermit Thrush
[Formerly included in *Hylocichla*]
Catharus minimus (Lafresnaye, 1848) ..... Gray-cheeked Thrush
[Formerly included in *Hylocichla*]
Catharus ustulatus (Nuttall, 1840) ..... Swainson's Thrush
[Formerly included in *Hylocichla*]
Copsychus Wagler, 1827 ..... Shamas
[2]*Copsychus malabaricus* (Scopoli, 1786) ..... White-rumped Shama
Hylocichla Baird, 1864 ..... Wood Thrushes
Hylocichla mustelina (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Wood Thrush
Ixoreus Bonaparte, 1854 ..... Varied Thrushes
Ixoreus naevius (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Varied Thrush
Luscinia Forster, 1817 ..... Rubythroats
[Formerly included in *Erithacus*]
Luscinia calliope (Pallas, 1776) ..... Siberian Rubythroat
Luscinia svecica Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Bluethroat
Monticola Boie, 1822 ..... Rock-Thrushes
Monticola solitarius (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Blue Rock-Thrush
Myadestes (Swainson, 1838) ..... Solitaires and Hawaiian Thrushes
[Includes *Phaeornis*]
Myadestes lanaiensis (Wilson, 1891) ..... Oloma'o
[Formerly included in *Phaeornis;* formerly included in *M. obscurus*]
[3]*Myadestes myadestinus* (Stejneger, 1887) ..... Kamao
[Formerly included in *Phaeornis;* formerly included in *M. obscurus*]
Myadestes oahuensis (Wilson and Evans, 1899) ..... Amaui
[Formerly included in *Phaeornis*; formerly included in *M. obscurus*]
[4]*Myadestes obscurus* (Gmelin, 1789) ..... 'Oma'o
[Formerly included in *Phaeornis*]
[3]*Myadestes palmeri* (Rothschild, 1893) ..... Puaiohi
[Formerly included in *Phaeornis*]
Myadestes townsendi (Audubon, 1838) ..... Townsend's Solitaire
Oenanthe Vieillot, 1816 ..... Wheatears
Oenanthe oenanthe (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Northern Wheatear
Ridgwayia Stejneger, 1883 ..... Aztec Thrushes
Ridgwayia pinicola (Sclater, 1859) ..... Aztec Thrush
Sialia Swainson, 1827 ..... Bluebirds
Sialia currucoides (Bechstein, 1798) ..... Mountain Bluebird
Sialia mexicana Swainson, 1832 ..... Western Bluebird
Sialia sialis (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Eastern Bluebird
Tarsiger Hodgson, 1845 ..... Bluetails
Tarsiger cyanurus (Pallas, 1773) ..... Red-flanked Bluetail
Turdus Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Robins
Turdus grayi Bonaparte, 1838 ..... Clay-colored Robin
Turdus iliacus Linnaeus, 1766 ..... Redwing
[Formerly *T. musicus*]
Turdus merula Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Eurasian Blackbird

Turdus migratorius Linnaeus, 1766 ..... American Robin
[Includes *T. confinis*]
Turdus naumanni Temminck, 1820 ..... Dusky Thrush
[Includes *T. eunomus*]
Turdus obscurus Gmelin, 1789 ..... Eye-browed Thrush
Turdus pilaris Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Fieldfare
Turdus plumbeus Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Red-legged Thrush
Turdus rufopalliatus Lafresnaye, 1840 ..... Rufous-backed Robin
Subfamily Timaliinae: Babblers
Chamaea Gambel, 1847 ..... Wrentits
Chamaea fasciata (Gambel, 1845) ..... Wrentit
Garrulax Lesson, 1831 ..... Laughing-Thrushes
[2]*Garrulax canorus* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Melodious Laughing-Thrush
[2]*Garrulax pectoralis* (Gould, 1836) ..... Greater Necklaced Laughing-Thrush
Leiothrix Swainson, 1832 ..... Leiothrixes
[2]*Leiothrix lutea* (Scopoli, 1786) ..... Red-billed Leiothrix
Family Mimidae: Mockingbirds and Thrashers
Dumetella S.D.W., 1837 ..... Catbirds
Dumetella carolinensis (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Gray Catbird
Margarops Sclater, 1859 ..... Antillean Thrashers
Margarops fuscatus (Vieillot, 1808) ..... Pearly-eyed Thrasher
Mimus Boie, 1826 ..... Mockingbirds
Mimus gundlachii Cabanis, 1855 ..... Bahaman Mockingbird
Mimus polyglottos (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Northern Mockingbird
Oreoscoptes Baird, 1858 ..... Sage Thrashers
Oreoscoptes montanus (Townsend, 1837) ..... Sage Thrasher
Toxostoma Wagler, 1831 ..... American Thrashers
Toxostoma bendirei (Coues, 1873) ..... Bendire's Thrasher
Toxostoma curvirostre (Swainson, 1827) ..... Curve-billed Thrasher
Toxostoma crissale Henry, 1858 ..... Crissal Thrasher
[Formerly *T. dorsale*]
Toxostoma lecontei Lawrence, 1851 ..... Le Conte's Thrasher
Toxostoma longirostre (Lafresnaye, 1838) ..... Long-billed Thrasher
Toxostoma redivivum (Gambel, 1845) ..... California Thrasher
Toxostoma rufum (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Brown Thrasher
Family Prunellidae: Accentors
Prunella Vieillot, 1816 ..... Accentors
Prunella montanella (Pallas, 1776) ..... Siberian Accentor
Family Motacillidae: Wagtails and Pipits
Anthus Bechstein, 1805 ..... Pipits
Anthus cervinus (Pallas, 1811) ..... Red-throated Pipit
Anthus gustavi Swinhoe, 1863 ..... Pechora Pipit
Anthus hodgsoni Richmond, 1907 ..... Olive Tree-Pipit
Anthus spinoletta (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Water Pipit
Anthus spragueii (Audubon, 1844) ..... Sprague's Pipit
Anthus trivialis (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Brown Tree-Pipit
Motacilla Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Wagtails
Motacilla alba Linnaeus, 1758 ..... White Wagtail
Motacilla cinerea Tunstall, 1771 ..... Gray Wagtail
Motacilla flava Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Yellow Wagtail
Motacilla lugens Gloger, 1829 ..... Black-backed Wagtail
[Formerly included in *M. alba*]
Family Bombycillidae: Waxwings
Bombycilla Vieillot, 1808 ..... Waxwings

Bombycilla cedrorum Vieillot, 1808 ..... Cedar Waxwing
Bombycilla garrulus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Bohemian Waxwing
Family Ptilogonatidae: Silky-Flycatchers
Phainopepla Baird, 1858 ..... Phainopeplas
Phainopepla nitens (Swainson, 1837) ..... Phainopepla
Family Artamidae: Wood-Swallows
Artamus Vieillot, 1816 ..... Wood-Swallows
Artamus leucorhynchus (Linnaeus, 1771) ..... White-breasted Wood-Swallow
Family Laniidae: Shrikes
Lanius Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Shrikes
Lanius cristatus Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Brown Shrike
Lanius excubitor Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Northern Shrike
[4]*Lanius ludovicianus* Linnaeus, 1766 ..... Loggerhead Shrike
Family Sturnidae: Starlings
Subfamily: Sturninae
Acridotheres Vieillot, 1816 ..... Crested Mynas
[2]*Acridotheres cristatellus* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Crested Myna
[2]*Acridotheres tristis* (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Common Myna
Aplonis Gould, 1836 ..... Glossy Starlings
Aplonis atrifusca (Peale, 1848) ..... Samoan Starling
Aplonis corvina (Kittlitz, 1833) ..... Kosrae Mountain Starling
Aplonis opaca (Kittlitz, 1833) ..... Micronesian Starling
[3]*Aplonis pelzelni* Finsch, 1876 ..... Pohnpei Mountain Starling
Aplonis tabuensis (Gmelin, 1788) ..... Polynesian Starling
Gracula Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Hill Mynas
[2]*Gracula religiosa* Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Hill Myna
Sturnus Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Starlings
Sturnus cineraceus Temminck, 1835 ..... White-cheeked Starling
Sturnus philippensis (Forster, 1781) ..... Chestnut-cheeked Starling
[2]*Sturnus vulgaris* Linnaeus, 1758 ..... European Starling
Family Meliphagidae: Honeyeaters
Chaetoptila Sclater, 1871 ..... Kioeas
Chaetoptila angustipluma (Peale, 1848) ..... Kioea
Cleptornis Oustalet, 1889 ..... Golden Honeyeaters
Cleptornis marchei (Oustalet, 1889) ..... Golden Honeyeater
Foulehaio Reichenbach, 1852 ..... Wattled Honeyeaters
Foulehaio carunculata (Gmelin, 1788) ..... Wattled Honeyeater
Gymnomyza Reichenow, 1914 ..... Maos
Gymnomyza samoensis (Hombron and Jacquinot, 1841) ..... Mao
Moho Lesson, 1831 ..... 'O'os
[1]*Moho apicalis* Gould, 1860 ..... Oahu 'O'o
Moho bishopi (Rothschild, 1893) ..... Bishop's 'O'o
[3]*Moho braccatus* Cassin, 1855 ..... Kauai 'O'o
[1]*Moho nobilis* (Merrem, 1786) ..... Hawaii 'O'o
Myzomela Vigors and Horsfield, 1827 ..... Cardinal Honeyeaters
Myzomela cardinalis (Gmelin, 1788) ..... Cardinal Honeyeater
[Includes *M. rubratra*]
Family Zosteropidae: White-eyes
Rukia Momiyama, 1922 ..... Greater White-eyes
[Includes *Megazosterops*]
[3]*Rukia longirostra* (Takatsukasa and Yamashina, 1931) ..... Pohnpei Greater White-eye
[Formerly *R. sanfordi*]

Rukia oleaginea (Hartlaub and Finsch, 1872) ..... Yap Greater White-eye
Rukia palauensis (Reichenow, 1915) ..... Palau Greater White-eye
[Formerly included in *Megazosterops*]
Rukia ruki (Hartert, 1897) ..... Truk Greater White-eye
Zosterops Vigors and Horsfield, 1826 ..... Lesser White-eyes
Zosterops cinereus (Kittlitz, 1832) ..... Dusky White-eye
[4]*Zosterops conspicillatus* (Kittlitz, 1832) ..... Bridled White-eye
Zosterops japonicus Temminck and Schlegel, 1847 ..... Japanese White-eye
Family Vireonidae: Vireos
Vireo Vieillot, 1808 ..... Vireos
Vireo altiloquus (Vieillot, 1808) ..... Black-whiskered Vireo
Vireo atricapillus Woodhouse, 1852 ..... Black-capped Vireo
[4]*Vireo bellii* Audubon, 1844 ..... Bell's Vireo
Vireo crassirostris (Bryant, 1859) ..... Thick-billed Vireo
Vireo flavifrons Vieillot, 1808 ..... Yellow-throated Vireo
Vireo gilvus (Vieillot, 1808) ..... Warbling Vireo
Vireo griseus (Boddaert, 1783) ..... White-eyed Vireo
Vireo huttoni (Cassin, 1851) ..... Hutton's Vireo
Vireo latimeri (Baird, 1866) ..... Puerto Rican Vireo
Vireo olivaceus (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Red-eyed Vireo
Vireo philadelphicus (Cassin, 1851) ..... Philadelphia Vireo
Vireo solitarius (Wilson, 1810) ..... Solitary Vireo
Vireo vicinior (Coues, 1866) ..... Gray Vireo
Family Emberizidae: Emberizid Finches and Allies
Subfamily Parulinae: Wood-Warblers
Basileuterus Cabanis, 1849 ..... Basileuterine Warblers
Basileuterus culicivorus (Deppe, 1830) ..... Golden-crowned Warbler
Basileuterus rufifrons (Swainson, 1838) ..... Rufous-capped Warbler
Cardellina Bonaparte, 1850 ..... Red-faced Warblers
Cardellina rubrifrons (Giraud, 1841) ..... Red-faced Warbler
Dendroica (Gray, 1842) ..... Northern Warblers
Dendroica adelaidae Baird, 1865 ..... Adelaide's Warbler
Dendroica angelae Kepler and Parkes, 1972 ..... Elfin Woods Warbler
Dendroica caerulescens (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Black-throated Blue Warbler
Dendroica castanea (Wilson, 1810) ..... Bay-breasted Warbler
Dendroica cerulea (Wilson, 1810) ..... Cerulean Warbler
Dendroica chrysoparia Sclater and Salvin, 1860 ..... Golden-cheeked Warbler
Dendroica coronata (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Yellow-rumped Warbler
[Includes *D. auduboni*]
Dendroica discolor (Vieillot, 1808) ..... Prairie Warbler
Dendroica dominica (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Yellow-throated Warbler
Dendroica fusca (Müller, 1776) ..... Blackburnian Warbler
Dendroica graciae Baird, 1865 ..... Grace's Warbler
[3]*Dendroica kirtlandii* (Baird, 1852) ..... Kirtland's Warbler
Dendroica magnolia (Wilson, 1811) ..... Magnolia Warbler
Dendroica nigrescens (Townsend, 1837) ..... Black-throated Gray Warbler
Dendroica occidentalis (Townsend, 1837) ..... Hermit Warbler
Dendroica palmarum (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Palm Warbler
Dendroica pensylvanica (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Chestnut-sided Warbler
Dendroica petechia (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Yellow Warbler
Dendroica pinus (Wilson, 1811) ..... Pine Warbler
Dendroica striata (Forster, 1772) ..... Blackpoll Warbler

Dendroica tigrina (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Cape May Warbler
Dendroica townsendi (Townsend, 1837) ..... Townsend's Warbler
Dendroica virens (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Black-throated Green Warbler
Euthlypis Cabanis, 1851 ..... Fan-tailed Warblers
Euthlypis lachrymosa (Bonaparte, 1851) ..... Fan-tailed Warbler
Geothlypis Cabanis, 1847 ..... Yellowthroats
[Includes *Chamaethlypis*]
Geothlypis poliocephala (Baird, 1865) ..... Gray-crowned Yellowthroat
[Formerly included in *Chamaethlypis*]
Geothlypis trichas (Linnaeus, 1776) ..... Common Yellowthroat
Helmitheros Rafinesque, 1819 ..... Worm-eating Warblers
Helmitheros vermivorus (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Worm-eating Warbler
Icteria Vieillot, 1808 ..... Chats
Icteria virens (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Yellow-breasted Chat
Limnothlypis Stone, 1914 ..... Swainson's Warblers
Limnothlypis swainsonii (Audubon, 1834) ..... Swainson's Warbler
Mniotilta (Vieillot, 1816) ..... Black-and-white Warblers
Mniotilta varia (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Black-and-white Warbler
Myioborus Baird, 1865 ..... Painted Redstarts
Myioborus miniatus (Swainson, 1827) ..... Slate-throated Redstart
Myioborus pictus (Swainson, 1829) ..... Painted Redstart
[Formerly included in *Setophaga*]
Oporornis Baird, 1858 ..... Mourning Warblers
Oporornis agilis (Wilson, 1812) ..... Connecticut Warbler
Oporornis formosus (Wilson, 1811) ..... Kentucky Warbler
Oporornis philadelphia (Wilson, 1810) ..... Mourning Warbler
Oporornis tolmiei (Townsend, 1839) ..... MacGillivray's Warbler
Parula Bonaparte, 1838 ..... Parulas
Parula americana (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Northern Parula
Parula pitiayumi (Vieillot, 1817) ..... Tropica Parula
[Includes *P. graysoni*]
Peucedramus Henshaw, 1875 ..... Olive Warblers
Peucedramus taeniatus (Du Bus, 1847) ..... Olive Warbler
Protonotaria Baird, 1858 ..... Prothonotary Warblers
Protonotaria citrea (Boddaert, 1783) ..... Prothonotary Warbler
Seiurus Swainson, 1827 ..... Ovenbirds
Seiurus aurocapillus (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Ovenbird
Seiurus motacilla (Vieillot, 1808) ..... Louisiana Waterthrush
Seiurus noveboracensis (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Northern Waterthrush
Setophaga Swainson, 1827 ..... Redstarts
Setophaga ruticilla (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... American Redstart
Vermivora Swainson, 1827 ..... Vermivoras
[3]*Vermivora bachmanii* (Audubon, 1833) ..... Bachman's Warbler
Vermivora celata (Say, 1823) ..... Orange-crowned Warbler
Vermivora chrysoptera (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Golden-winged Warbler
Vermivora crissalis (Salvin and Godman, 1889) ..... Colima Warbler
Vermivora luciae (Cooper, 1861) ..... Lucy's Warbler
Vermivora peregrina (Wilson, 1811) ..... Tennessee Warbler
Vermivora pinus (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Blue-winged Warbler
Vermivora ruficapilla (Wilson, 1811) ..... Nashville Warbler
Vermivora virginiae (Baird, 1860) ..... Virginia's Warbler

Wilsonia Bonaparte, 1838 ..... Hooded Warblers
Wilsonia canadensis (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Canada Warbler
Wilsonia citrina (Boddaert, 1783) ..... Hooded Warbler
Wilsonia pusilla (Wilson, 1811) ..... Wilson's Warbler
Subfamily Coerebinae: Bananaquits
Coereba Vieillot, 1808 ..... Bananaquits
Coereba flaveola (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Bananaquit
[Includes *C. bahamensis*]
Subfamily Thraupinae: Tanagers
Euphonia Desmarest, 1806 ..... Euphonias
Euphonia musica (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Antillean Euphonia
Nesospingus Sclater, 1885 ..... Puerto Rican Tanagers
Nesospingus speculiferus (Lawrence, 1875) ..... Puerto Rican Tanager
Piranga Vieillot, 1808 ..... Northern Tanagers
Piranga bidentata (Swainson, 1827) ..... Flame-colored Tanager
Piranga flava (Vieillot, 1822) ..... Hepatic Tanager
Piranga ludoviciana (Wilson, 1811) ..... Western Tanager
Piranga olivacea (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Scarlet Tanager
Piranga rubra (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Summer Tanager
Spindalis Jardine and Selby, 1837 ..... Stripe-headed Tanagers
Spindalis zena (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Stripe-headed Tanager
Subfamily Cardinalinae: Cardinal-Grosbeaks
[Formerly Richmondeninae]
Cardinalis Bonaparte, 1838 ..... Cardinals
[Formerly *Richmondena*; includes *Pyrrhuloxia*]
Cardinalis cardinalis (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Northern Cardinal
[Formerly included in *Richmondena*]
Cardinalis sinuatus (Bonaparte, 1839) ..... Pyrrhuloxia
[Formerly included in *Pyrrhuloxia*]
Cyanocompsa Cabanis, 1861 ..... Blue Buntings
Cyanocompsa parellina (Bonaparte, 1850) ..... Blue Bunting
Guiraca Swainson, 1827 ..... Blue Grosbeaks
Guiraca caerulea (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Blue Grosbeak
Passerina Vieillot, 1816 ..... Varied Buntings
Passerina amoena (Say, 1823) ..... Lazuli Bunting
Passerina ciris (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Painted Bunting
Passerina cyanea (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Indigo Bunting
Passerina versicolor (Bonaparte, 1838) ..... Varied Bunting
Pheucticus Reichenbach, 1850 ..... Cardinal-Grosbeaks
Pheucticus chrysopeplus (Vigors, 1832) ..... Yellow Grosbeak
Pheucticus ludovicianus (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Rose-breasted Grosbeak
Pheucticus melanocephalus (Swainson, 1827) ..... Black-headed Grosbeak
Rhodothraupis Ridgway, 1898 ..... Crimson-collared Grosbeaks
Rhodothraupis celaeno (Deppe, 1830) ..... Crimson-collared Grosbeak
Spiza Bonaparte, 1824 ..... Dickcissels
Spiza americana (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Dickcissel
Subfamily Emberizinae: American Sparrows and Towhees
Aimophila Swainson, 1837 ..... Aimophila Sparrows
Aimophila aestivalis (Lichtenstein, 1823) ..... Bachman's Sparrow
Aimophila botterii (Sclater, 1858) ..... Botteri's Sparrow
Aimophila carpalis (Coues, 1873) ..... Rufous-winged Sparrow

Aimophila cassinii (Woodhouse, 1852) ..... Cassin's Sparrow
Aimophila ruficeps (Cassin, 1852) ..... Rufous-crowned Sparrow
Ammodramus Swainson, 1827 ..... Grassland Sparrows
[Includes *Ammospiza*]
Ammodramus bairdii (Audubon, 1844) ..... Baird's Sparrow
Ammodramus caudacutus (Gmelin, 1788) ..... Sharp-tailed Sparrow
[Formerly included in *Ammospiza*]
Ammodramus henslowii (Audubon, 1829) ..... Henslow's Sparrow
[Formerly included in *Passerherbulus*]
Ammodramus leconteii (Audubon, 1843) ..... Le Conte's Sparrow
[Formerly *Passerherbulus caudacutus*; formerly included in *Ammospiza*]
[4]*Ammodramus maritimus* (Wilson, 1811) ..... Seaside Sparrow
[Formerly included in *Ammospiza*; includes *A. nigrescens* and *A. mirabilis*]
[4]*Ammodramus savannarum* (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Grasshopper Sparrow
Amphispiza Coues, 1874 ..... Desert Sparrows
[4]*Amphispiza belli* (Cassin, 1850) ..... Sage Sparrow
Amphispiza bilineata (Cassin, 1850) ..... Black-throated Sparrow
Amphispiza quinquestriata (Sclater and Salvin, 1868) ..... Five-striped Sparrow
[Formerly included in *Aimophila*]
Arremonops Ridgway, 1896 ..... Olive Sparrows
Arremonops rufivirgatus (Lawrence, 1851) ..... Olive Sparrow
Calamospiza Bonaparte, 1838 ..... Lark Buntings
Calamospiza melanocorys (Stejneger, 1885) ..... Lark Bunting
Calcarius Bechstein, 1803 ..... Longspurs
[Includes *Rhynchophanes*]
Calcarius lapponicus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Lapland Longspur
Calcarius mccownii (Lawrence, 1851) ..... McCown's Longspur
[Formerly included in *Rhynchophanes*]
Calcarius ornatus (Townsend, 1837) ..... Chestnut-collared Longspur
Calcarius pictus (Swainson, 1832) ..... Smith's Longspur
Chondestes Swainson, 1827 ..... Lark Sparrows
Chondestes grammacus (Say, 1823) ..... Lark Sparrow
Emberiza Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Eurasian Buntings
Emberiza pallasi (Cabanis, 1851) ..... Pallas' Reed-Bunting
Emberiza pusilla Pallas, 1776 ..... Little Bunting
Emberiza rustica Pallas, 1776 ..... Rustic Bunting
Emberiza schoeniclus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Common Reed-Bunting
Emberiza variabilis Temminck, 1835 ..... Gray Bunting
Junco Wagler, 1831 ..... Juncos
Junco hyemalis (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Dark-eyed Junco
[Includes *J. aikeni, J. oreganus, J. insularis,* and *J. caniceps*]
Junco phaeonotus Wagler, 1831 ..... Yellow-eyed Junco
[Includes *J. bairdi*]
Loxigilla Lesson, 1831 ..... Antillean Bullfinches
[2]*Loxigilla noctis* (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Lesser Antillean Bullfinch
Loxigilla portoricensis (Daudin, 1800) ..... Puerto Rican Bullfinch
Melospiza Baird, 1858 ..... Song Sparrows
Melospiza georgiana (Latham, 1790) ..... Swamp Sparrow
Melospiza lincolnii (Audubon, 1834) ..... Lincoln's Sparrow
Melospiza melodia (Wilson, 1810) ..... Song Sparrow
Paroaria Bonaparte, 1831 ..... Neotropical Cardinals

[2]*Paroaria capitata* (d'Orbigny and Lafresnaye, 1837) ..... Yellow-billed Cardinal
[2]*Paroaria coronata* (Miller, 1776) ..... Red-crested Cardinal
Passerculus Bonaparte, 1838 ..... Savannah Sparrows
Passerculus sandwichensis (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Savannah Sparrow
[Includes *P. princeps*]
Passerella Swainson, 1837 ..... Fox Sparrows
Passerella iliaca (Merrem, 1786) ..... Fox Sparrow
Pipilo Vieillot, 1816 ..... Towhees
[Includes *Chlorura*]
Pipilo aberti Baird, 1852 ..... Abert's Towhee
Pipilo chlorurus (Audubon, 1839) ..... Green-tailed Towhee
[Formerly included in *Chlorura*]
Pipilo erythrophthalmus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Rufous-sided Towhee
Pipilo fuscus Swainson, 1827 ..... Brown Towhee
Plectrophenax Stejneger, 1882 ..... Snow Buntings
Plectrophenax hyperboreus (Ridgway, 1884) ..... McKay's Bunting
Plectrophenax nivalis (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Snow Bunting
Pooecetes Baird, 1858 ..... Vesper Sparrows
Pooecetes gramineus (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Vesper Sparrow
Sicalis Boie, 1828 ..... Saffron Finches
[2]*Sicalis flaveola* (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Saffron Finch
Spizella Bonaparte, 1831 ..... Chipping Sparrows
Spizella arborea (Wilson, 1810) ..... American Tree Sparrow
Spizella atrogularis (Cabanis, 1851) ..... Black-chinned Sparrow
Spizella breweri Cassin, 1856 ..... Brewer's Sparrow
Spizella pallida (Swainson, 1832) ..... Clay-colored Sparrow
Spizella passerina (Bechstein, 1798) ..... Chipping Sparrow
Spizella pusilla (Wilson, 1810) ..... Field Sparrow
Spizella wortheni Ridgway, 1884 ..... Worthen's Sparrow
Sporophila Cabanis, 1844 ..... Seedeaters
Sporophila torqueola (Bonaparte, 1850) ..... White-collared Seedeater
Tiaris Swainson, 1827 ..... Grassquits
Tiaris bicolor (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Black-faced Grassquit
Tiaris olivacea (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Yellow-faced Grassquit
Zonotrichia Swainson, 1832 ..... Crowned Sparrows
Zonotrichia albicollis (Gmelin, 1789) ..... White-throated Sparrow
Zonotrichia atricapilla (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Golden-crowned Sparrow
Zonotrichia leucophrys (Forster, 1772) ..... White-crowned Sparrow
Zonotrichia querula (Nuttall, 1840) ..... Harris' Sparrow

Subfamily Icterinae: American Blackbirds and Orioles

Agelaius Vieillot, 1816 ..... Red-winged Blackbirds
Agelaius humeralis (Vigors, 1827) ..... Tawny-shouldered Blackbird
Agelaius phoeniceus (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Red-winged Blackbird
Agelaius tricolor (Audubon, 1837) ..... Tricolored Blackbird
[3]*Agelaius xanthomus* (Sclater, 1862) ..... Yellow-shouldered Blackbird
Dolichonyx Swainson, 1827 ..... Bobolinks
Dolichonyx oryzivorus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Bobolink
Euphagus Cassin, 1867 ..... American Blackbirds
Euphagus carolinus (Müller, 1776) ..... Rusty Blackbird
Euphagus cyanocephalus (Wagler, 1829) ..... Brewer's Blackbird
Icterus Brisson, 1760 ..... American Orioles

Icterus cucullatus Swainson, 1827 ..... Hooded Oriole
Icterus dominicensis (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Black-cowled Oriole
Icterus galbula (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Northern Oriole
[Includes *I. bullockii*]
Icterus graduacauda Lesson, 1839 ..... Audubon's Oriole
Icterus gularis (Wagler, 1829) ..... Altamira Oriole
[2]*Icterus icterus* (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Troupial
Icterus parisorum Bonaparte, 1838 ..... Scott's Oriole
[2]*Icterus pectoralis* (Wagler, 1829) ..... Spot-breasted Oriole
Icterus pustulatus (Wagler, 1829) ..... Streak-backed Oriole
Icterus spurius (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Orchard Oriole
Icterus wagleri Sclater, 1857 ..... Black-vented Oriole
Molothrus Swainson, 1832 ..... Cowbirds
[Includes *Tangavius*]
Molothrus aeneus (Wagler, 1829) ..... Bronzed Cowbird
[Formerly included in *Tangavius*]
Molothrus ater (Boddaert, 1783) ..... Brown-headed Cowbird
Molothrus bonariensis (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Shiny Cowbird
Quiscalus Vieillot, 1816 ..... Grackles
[Includes *Cassidix*]
Quiscalus major (Vieillot, 1819) ..... Boat-tailed Grackle
[Formerly included in *Cassidix*; formerly included in *Q. mexicanus*]
Quiscalus mexicanus (Gmelin, 1788) ..... Great-tailed Grackle
[Formerly included in *Cassidix*]
Quiscalus niger (Boddaert, 1783) ..... Greater Antillean Grackle
Quiscalus quiscula (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Common Grackle
Sturnella Vieillot, 1816 ..... Meadowlarks
Sturnella magna (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Eastern Meadowlark
Sturnella neglecta Audubon, 1844 ..... Western Meadowlark
Xanthocephalus Bonaparte, 1850 ..... Yellow-headed Blackbirds
Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus (Bonaparte, 1826) ..... Yellow-headed Blackbird
Family Fringillidae: Old World Finches and Allies
Subfamily Fringillinae: Chaffinches and Bramblings
Fringilla Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Chaffinches and Bramblings
Fringilla coelebs Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Common Chaffinch
Fringilla montifringilla Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Brambling
Subfamily Carduelinae: Cardueline Finches
Carduelis Brisson, 1760 ..... Goldfinches
[Includes *Acanthis* and *Spinus*]
[2]*Carduelis carduelis* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Eurasian Goldfinch
[2]*Carduelis cucullata* Swainson, 1820 ..... Red Siskin
Carduelis flammea (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Common Redpoll
[Formerly included in *Acanthis*]
Carduelis hornemanni (Holböll, 1843) ..... Hoary Redpoll
[Formerly included in *Acanthis*]
Carduelis lawrencei Cassin, 1852 ..... Lawrence's Goldfinch
[Formerly included in *Spinus*]
Carduelis pinus (Wilson, 1810) ..... Pine Siskin
[Formerly included in *Spinus*]
Carduelis psaltria (Say, 1823) ..... Lesser Goldfinch
[Formerly included in *Spinus*]

Carduelis sinica (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Oriental Greenfinch
Carduelis tristis (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... American Goldfinch
[Formerly included in *Spinus*]
Carpodacus Kaup, 1829 ..... Purple Finches
Carpodacus cassinii Baird, 1854 ..... Cassin's Finch
Carpodacus erythrinus (Pallas, 1770) ..... Common Rosefinch
Carpodacus mexicanus (Müller, 1776) ..... House Finch
[Includes *C. mcgregori* and *C. amplus*]
Carpodacus purpureus (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Purple Finch
Coccothraustes Brisson, 1760 ..... Hawfinches
[Includes *Hesperiphona*]
Coccothraustes coccothraustes (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Hawfinch
Coccothraustes vespertinus (Cooper, 1825) ..... Evening Grosbeak
[Formerly included in *Hesperiphona*]
Leucosticte Swainson, 1832 ..... Rosy Finches
Leucosticte arctoa (Pallas, 1811) ..... Rosy Finch
[Includes *L. tephrocotis, L. atrata,* and *L. australis*]
Loxia Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Crossbills
Loxia curvirostra Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Red Crossbill
Loxia leucoptera Gmelin, 1789 ..... White-winged Crossbill
Pinicola Vieillot, 1808 ..... Pine Grosbeaks
Pinicola enucleator (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Pine Grosbeak
Pyrrhula Brisson, 1760 ..... Eurasian Bullfinches
Pyrrhula pyrrhula (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Eurasian Bullfinch
Serinus Koch, 1816 ..... Canaries
[2]*Serinus canaria* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Common Canary
[2]*Serinus mozambicus* (Müller, 1776) ..... Yellow-fronted Canary
Subfamily Drepanidinae: Hawaiian Honeycreepers
Chloridops Wilson, 1888 ..... Kona Finches
[1]*Chloridops kona* Wilson, 1888 ..... Kona Grosbeak
Ciridops Newton, 1892 ..... Ciridopses
[1]*Ciridops anna* (Dole, 1879) ..... Ula-ai-hawane
Drepanis Temminck, 1820 ..... Mamos
[1]*Drepanis funerea* (Newton, 1893) ..... Black Mamo
[1]*Drepanis pacifica* (Gmelin, 1788) ..... Hawaii Mamo
Hemignathus Lichtenstein, 1839 ..... 'Amakihis
[Includes *Heterorhynchus* and *Viridonia*]
[3]*Hemignathus lucidus* Lichtenstein, 1839 ..... Nukupu'u
[3]*Hemignathus munroi* Pratt, 1979 ..... 'Akiapola'au
[Formerly *H. wilsoni*]
[1]*Hemignathus obscurus* (Gmelin, 1788) ..... Hawaiian 'Akialoa
Hemignathus parvus (Stejneger, 1887) ..... 'Anianiau
[3]*Hemignathus procerus* Cabanis, 1889 ..... Kauai 'Akialoa
[1]*Hemignathus sagittirostris* (Rothschild, 1892) ..... Greater 'Amakihi
Hemignathus virens (Gmelin, 1788) ..... Common 'Amakihi
[Includes *H. stejnegeri*]
Himatione Cabanis, 1851 ..... 'Apapanes
Himatione sanguinea (Gmelin, 1788) ..... 'Apapane
Loxioides Oustalet, 1877 ..... Palilas
[3]*Loxioides bailleui* (Oustalet, 1877) ..... Palila
Loxops Cabanis, 1847 ..... 'Akepas

[3]*Loxops coccineus* (Gmelin, 1789) ..... 'Akepa
[Includes *L. caeruleirostris*]
Melamprosops Casey and Jacobi, 1974 ..... Po'o-ulis
[3]*Melamprosops phaeosoma* Casey and Jacobi, 1974 ..... Po'o-uli
Oreomystis Stejneger, 1903 ..... Oreomystine Creepers
Oreomystis bairdi (Stejneger, 1887) ..... Kauai Creeper
[Formerly included in *Paroreomyza*]
[3]*Oreomystis mana* (Wilson, 1891) ..... Hawaii Creeper
Palmeria Rothschild, 1893 ..... Crested Honeycreepers
[3]*Palmeria dolei* (Wilson, 1891) ..... Crested Honeycreeper
Paroreomyza Perkins, 1901 ..... Paroreomyzine Creepers
[3]*Paroreomyza maculata* (Cabanis, 1851) ..... Oahu Creeper
[3]*Paroreomyza flammea* (Wilson, 1890) ..... Molokai Creeper
Paroreomyza montana (Wilson, 1890) ..... Maui Creeper
[Includes *P. newtoni*]
Pseudonestor Rothschild, 1893 ..... Pseudonestors
[3]*Pseudonestor xanthophrys* Rothschild, 1893 ..... Maui Parrotbill
Psittirostra Temminck, 1820 ..... 'O'us
[3]*Psittirostra psittacea* (Gmelin, 1789) ..... 'O'u
Rhodacanthis Rothschild, 1892 ..... Koa-Finches
[1]*Rhodacanthis flaviceps* Rothschild, 1892 ..... Lesser Koa-Finch
[1]*Rhodacanthis palmeri* Rothschild, 1892 ..... Greater Koa-Finch
Telespyza Wilson, 1890 ..... Laysan Finches
[3]*Telespyza cantans* Wilson, 1890 ..... Laysan Finch
[3]*Telespyza ultima* Bryan, 1917 ..... Nihoa Finch
Vestiaria Jarocki, 1821 ..... 'I'iwis
Vestiaria coccinea (Forster, 1780) ..... 'I'iwi
Family Passeridae: Old World Sparrows
Passer Brisson, 1760 ..... Old World Sparrows
[2]*Passer domesticus* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... House Sparrow
[2]*Passer montanus* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Eurasian Tree Sparrow
Family Ploceidae: Weavers and Bishops
Euplectes Swainson, 1829 ..... Bishops
[2]*Euplectes afer* (Gmelin, 1789) ..... Yellow-crowned Bishop
[2]*Euplectes orix* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Red Bishop
Family Estrildidae: Waxbills and Allies
Subfamily Estrildinae: Waxbills and Mannikins
Amandava Blyth, 1836 ..... Avadavats
[2]*Amandava amandava* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Red Avadavat
Erythrura Swainson, 1837 ..... Parrot-Finches
Erythrura trichroa (Kittlitz, 1835) ..... Blue-faced Parrot-Finch
Estrilda Swainson, 1827 ..... Waxbills
[2]*Estrilda astrild* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Common Waxbill
[2]*Estrilda caerulescens* (Vieillot, 1817) ..... Lavender Waxbill
[2]*Estrilda melpoda* (Vieillot, 1817) ..... Orange-cheeked Waxbill
[2]*Estrilda troglodytes* (Lichtenstein, 1823) ..... Black-rumped Waxbill
Lonchura Sykes, 1832 ..... Mannikins
[2]*Lonchura cucullata* (Swainson, 1837) ..... Bronze Mannikin
[2]*Lonchura hunsteini* (Finsch, 1886) ..... Black-breasted Mannikin
[2]*Lonchura malabarica* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Warbling Silverbill
[2]*Lonchura malacca* (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Chestnut Mannikin

[2]*Lonchura punctulata* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Nutmeg Mannikin
Padda Reichenbach, 1850 ..... Java Sparrows
[2]*Padda oryzivora* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Java Sparrow
Uraeginthus Cabanis, 1851 ..... Cordonbleus
[2]*Uraeginthus bengalus* (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Red-cheeked Cordonbleu
Subfamily Viduinae: Indigo-birds and Whydahs
Vidua Cuvier, 1817 ..... Whydhas
[2]*Vidua macroura* (Pallas, 1764) ..... Pin-tailed Whydah

Mammals

Most of the checklist of mammals was extracted from *Mammal Species of the World: A Taxonomic and Geographic Reference*, compiled and edited by J. H. Honacki, K. E. Kinman, and J. W. Koeppl; R. S. Hoffmann, Coordinator; and released 1 April 1982 by the Association of Systematics Collections and Allen Press, Lawrence, Kansas. A major exception is the higher classification of rodents. Rodent suborders, families, and subfamilies are based on *Orders and Families of Recent Mammals of the World*, compiled and edited by S. Anderson and J. K. Jones, Jr., and published in 1984 by John Wiley & Sons, New York. The authority for most of the mammalian vernacular names is the *Revised Checklist of North American Mammals North of Mexico, 1982*, by J. K. Jones, Jr., D. C. Carter, H. H. Genoways, R. S. Hoffmann, and D. W. Rice (Occasional Papers of the Museum, Texas Tech University, 80:1-22, 1982). The final revision of the checklist, containing 467 species names, was prepared by Alfred L. Gardner of the National Ecology Center of the Fish and Wildlife Service.

Class Mammalia: Mammals

Order **Marsupialia**: Marsupials

Family Didelphidae: Opossums
- *Didelphis* Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Large American opossums
  - *Didelphis virginiana* Kerr, 1792 ..... Virginia opossum

[2]Family Macropodidae: Kangaroos and wallabies
- [2]*Petrogale* Gray, 1837 ..... Rock wallabies
  - [2]*Petrogale penicillata* (Gray, 1827) ..... Brush-tailed rock wallaby

Order **Edentata**: Edentates

Family Dasypodidae: Armadillos
- *Dasypus* Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Long-nosed armadillos
  - *Dasypus novemcinctus* Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Nine-banded armadillo

Order **Insectivora**: Insectivores

Family Soricidae: Shrews
- *Blarina* Gray, 1838 ..... American short-tailed shrews
  - *Blarina brevicauda* (Say, 1823) ..... Northern short-tailed shrew
    [Includes *B. telmalestes*]
  - *Blarina carolinensis* (Bachman, 1837) ..... Southern short-tailed shrew
  - *Blarina hylophaga* Elliot, 1899 ..... Elliot's short-tailed shrew
- *Cryptotis* Pomel, 1848 ..... Small-eared shrews
  - *Cryptotis parva* (Say, 1823) ..... Least shrew
    [Includes *C. celatus, C. micrura, C. olivacea,* and *C. pergracilis*]
- *Notiosorex* Coues, 1877 ..... Desert shrews
  - *Notiosorex crawfordi* (Coues, 1877) ..... Desert shrew
- *Sorex* Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Red-toothed shrews
  [Includes *Microsorex*]

Sorex alaskanus Merriam, 1900 ..... Glacier Bay water shrew
Sorex arcticus Kerr, 1792 ..... Arctic shrew
Sorex arizonae Diersing and Hoffmeister, 1977 ..... Arizona shrew
Sorex bendirii (Merriam, 1884) ..... Pacific marsh shrew
Sorex cinereus Kerr, 1792 ..... Masked shrew
Sorex dispar Batchelder, 1911 ..... Long-tailed shrew
Sorex fontinalis Hollister, 1911 ..... Eastern shrew
Sorex fumeus Miller, 1895 ..... Smokey shrew
Sorex gaspensis Anthony and Goodwin, 1924 ..... Gaspé shrew
Sorex haydeni Baird, 1858 ..... Hayden's shrew
Sorex hoyi Baird, 1858 ..... Pygmy shrew
[Formerly included in *Microsorex;* includes *S. thompsoni*]
Sorex hydrodromus Dobson, 1889 ..... Pribilof Island shrew
[Includes *S. pribilofensis*]
Sorex jacksoni Hall and Gilmore, 1932 ..... St. Lawrence Island shrew
[4]*Sorex longirostris* Bachman, 1837 ..... Southeastern shrew
Sorex lyelli Merriam, 1902 ..... Mt. Lyell shrew
Sorex merriami Dobson, 1890 ..... Merriam's shrew
Sorex monticolus Merriam, 1890 ..... Montane shrew
[Includes *S. obscurus*]
Sorex nanus Merriam, 1895 ..... Dwarf shrew
Sorex ornatus Merriam, 1895 ..... Ornate shrew
[Includes *S. willetti* and *S. sinuosus*]
Sorex pacificus Coues, 1877 ..... Pacific shrew
Sorex palustris Richardson, 1828 ..... Northern water shrew
Sorex preblei Jackson, 1922 ..... Preble's shrew
Sorex tenellus Merriam, 1895 ..... Inyo shrew
Sorex trowbridgii Baird, 1858 ..... Trowbridge's shrew
Sorex tundrensis Merriam, 1900 ..... Tundra shrew
Sorex vagrans Baird, 1858 ..... Vagrant shrew
[Includes *S. trigonirostris*]
Suncus Ehrenberg, 1832 ..... White-toothed shrews
Suncus murinus (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... House shrew

Family Talpidae: Moles, desmans, and shrew-moles
Condylura Illiger, 1811 ..... Star-nosed moles
Condylura cristata (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Star-nosed mole
Neurotrichus Günther, 1880 ..... American shrew-moles
Neurotrichus gibbsii (Baird, 1858) ..... Shrew-mole
Parascalops True, 1894 ..... Hairy-tailed moles
Parascalops breweri (Bachman, 1842) ..... Hairy-tailed mole
Scalopus E. Geoffroy, 1803 ..... Eastern moles
Scalopus aquaticus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Eastern mole
[Includes *S. inflatus* and *S. montanus*]
Scapanus Pomel, 1848 ..... Western moles
Scapanus latimanus (Bachman, 1842) ..... Broad-footed mole
Scapanus orarius True, 1896 ..... Coast mole
Scapanus townsendii (Bachman, 1839) ..... Townsend's mole

Order Chiroptera: Bats

Family Pteropodidae: Flying foxes and Old World fruit bats
Notopteris Gray, 1859 ..... Long-tailed fruit bats

Notopteris macdonaldi Gray, 1859 ..... Long-tailed fruit bat
Pteropus Erxleben, 1777 ..... Flying foxes
Pteropus admiralitatum Thomas, 1894 ..... Admiralty flying fox
[Includes *P. colonus, P. goweri,* and *P. solomonis*]
Pteropus insularis Hombron and Jacquinot, 1842 ..... Truk flying fox
[4]*Pteropus mariannus* Desmarest, 1822 ..... Mariana flying fox
[Includes *P. loochooensis, P. pelewensis, P. ualanus,* and *P. yapensis*]
Pteropus molossinus Temminck, 1853 ..... Ponape flying fox
Pteropus phaeocephalus Thomas, 1882 ..... Mortlock fruit bat
Pteropus pilosus Andersen, 1908 ..... Palau flying fox
Pteropus samoensis Peale, 1848 ..... Samoa flying fox
[Includes *P. nawaiensis*]
[3]*Pteropus tokudae* Tate, 1934 ..... Tokuda's flying fox
Family Emballonuridae: Sac-winged and sheath-tailed bats
Emballonura Temminck, 1838 ..... Sheath-tailed bats
Emballonura semicaudata (Peale, 1848) ..... Mariana sheath-tailed bat
Emballonura sulcata Miller, 1911 ..... Caroline sheath-tailed bat
Family Noctilionidae: Bulldog bats
Noctilio Linnaeus, 1766 ..... Bulldog bats
Noctilio leporinus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Greater bulldog bat
Family Mormoopidae: Moustached, naked-backed, and ghost-faced bats
Mormoops Leach, 1821 ..... Ghost-faced bats
Mormoops blainvillei Leach, 1821 ..... Blainville's ghost-faced bat
Mormoops megalophylla (Peters, 1864) ..... Peter's ghost-faced bat
Pteronotus Gray, 1838 ..... Moustached and naked-backed bats
[Includes *Chilonycteris*]
Pteronotus quadridens Gundlach, 1840 ..... Sooty moustached bat
[Includes *P. fuliginosus*]
Pteronotus parnellii (Gray, 1843) ..... Parnells' moustached bat
Family Phyllostomidae: New World leaf-nosed bats
[Includes Desmodontidae]
Artibeus Leach, 1821 ..... Fruit-eating bats
[Includes *Enchisthenes*]
Artibeus hartii Thomas, 1892 ..... Hart's fruit-eating bat
[Formerly included in *Enchisthenes*]
Artibeus jamaicensis Leach, 1821 ..... Jamaican fruit-eating bat
Brachyphylla Gray, 1834 ..... Antillean fruit-eating bats
Brachyphylla cavernarum Gray, 1834 ..... Antillean fruit-eating bat
Choeronycteris Tschudi, 1844 ..... Long-tongued bats
Choeronycteris mexicana Tschudi, 1844 ..... Long-tongued bat
Diphylla Spix, 1823 ..... Hairy-legged vampire bats
Diphylla ecaudata Spix, 1823 ..... Hairy-legged vampire bat
Erophylla Miller, 1906 ..... Brown flower bats
Erophylla sezekorni (Gundlach, 1861) ..... Buffy flower bat
[Includes *E. bombifrons*]
Leptonycteris Lydekker, 1891 ..... Mexican long-nosed bats
Leptonycteris nivalis (Saussure, 1860) ..... Mexican long-nosed bat
[Includes *L. yerbabuenae*]
Leptonycteris sanborni Hoffmeister, 1957 ..... Sanborn's long-nosed bat
Macrotus Gray, 1843 ..... Leaf-nosed bats
Macrotus californicus Baird, 1858 ..... California leaf-nosed bat
[Formerly included in *M. waterhousii*]

Monophyllus Leach, 1821 ..... Antillean long-tongued bats
Monophyllus plethodon Miller, 1900 ..... Insular long-tongued bat
Monophyllus redmani Leach, 1821 ..... Puerto Rican long-tongued bat
[Includes *M. portoricensis*]
Stenoderma E. Geoffroy, 1818 ..... Red fruit-eating bats
Stenoderma rufum Desmarest, 1820 ..... Red fig-eating bat
Family Vespertilionidae: Vespertilionid bats
Antrozous H. Allen, 1862 ..... Pallid bats
Antrozous pallidus (Le Conte, 1856) ..... Pallid bat
[Includes *A. bunkeri*]
Eptesicus Rafinesque, 1820 ..... Big brown bats
Eptesicus fuscus (Palisot de Beauvois, 1796) ..... Big brown bat
Euderma H. Allen, 1892 ..... Spotted bats
Euderma maculatum (J. A. Allen, 1891) ..... Spotted bat
Idionycteris Anthony, 1923 ..... Allen's big-eared bats
Idionycteris phyllotis G. M. Allen, 1916 ..... Allen's big-eared bat
[Formerly included in *Plecotus*]
Lasionycteris Peters, 1866 ..... Silver-haired bats
Lasionycteris noctivagans (Le Conte, 1831) ..... Silver-haired bat
Lasiurus Gray, 1831 ..... Hairy-tailed bats
[Includes *Dasypterus*]
Lasiurus borealis (Müller, 1776) ..... Red bat
[Includes *L. minor*]
[4]*Lasiurus cinereus* (Palisot de Beauvois, 1796) ..... Hoary bat
Lasiurus ega (Gervais, 1856) ..... Southern yellow bat
Lasiurus intermedius H. Allen, 1862 ..... Northern yellow bat
[Includes *L. floridanus*]
Lasiurus seminolus (Rhoads, 1895) ..... Seminole bat
Myotis Kaup, 1829 ..... Mouse-eared bats
Myotis auriculus Baker and Stains, 1955 ..... Southwestern myotis
Myotis austroriparius (Rhoads, 1897) ..... Southeastern myotis
Myotis californicus (Audubon and Bachman, 1842) ..... California myotis
Myotis ciliolabrum (Merriam, 1886) ..... Western small-footed bat
[Formerly included in *M. leibii*]
Myotis evotis (H. Allen, 1864) ..... Long-eared myotis
Myotis fortidens Miller and G. M. Allen, 1928 ..... Cinnamon myotis
[3]*Myotis grisescens* A. H. Howell, 1909 ..... Gray bat
Myotis insularum (Dobson, 1878) ..... Insular myotis
Myotis keenii (Merriam, 1895) ..... Keen's myotis
Myotis leibii (Audubon and Bachman, 1842) ..... Small-footed myotis
[Includes *M. subulatus*]
Myotis lucifugus (Le Conte, 1831) ..... Little brown bat
[Includes *M. occultus*]
Myotis septentrionalis (Troussart, 1897) ..... Northern long-eared bat
[Formerly included in *M. keenii*]
[3]*Myotis sodalis* Miller and G. M. Allen, 1928 ..... Indiana bat
Myotis thysanodes Miller, 1897 ..... Fringed myotis
Myotis velifer (J. A. Allen, 1890) ..... Cave myotis
Myotis volans (H. Allen, 1866) ..... Long-legged myotis
Myotis yumanensis (H. Allen, 1864) ..... Yuma myotis
Nycticeius Rafinesque, 1819 ..... Evening bats
Nycticeius humeralis Rafinesque, 1818 ..... Evening bat

Pipistrellus Kaup, 1829 ..... Pipistrelles
Pipistrellus hesperus (H. Allen, 1864) ..... Western pipistrelle
Pipistrellus subflavus (F. Cuvier, 1832) ..... Eastern pipistrelle
Plecotus E. Geoffroy, 1818 ..... Big-eared bats
Plecotus rafinesquii Lesson, 1827 ..... Rafinesque's big-eared bat
[Formerly included in *Corynorhinus*]
[4]*Plecotus townsendii* Cooper, 1837 ..... Townsend's big-eared bat
[Formerly included in *Corynorhinus*]
Family Molossidae: Free-tailed bats
Eumops Miller, 1906 ..... Mastiff-bats
Eumops glaucinus (Wagner, 1843) ..... Wagner's mastiff-bat
Eumops perotis (Schinz, 1821) ..... Western mastiff-bat
Eumops underwoodi Goodwin, 1940 ..... Underwood's mastiff-bat
Molossus E. Geoffroy, 1805 ..... Velvety free-tailed bats
Molossus molossus (Pallas, 1766) ..... Pallas' free-tailed bat
[Includes *M. fortis*]
Nyctinomops Miller, 1902 ..... Free-tailed bats
[Formerly included in *Tadarida*]
Nyctinomops femorosaccus (Merriam, 1889) ..... Pocketed free-tailed bat
Nyctinomops macrotis (Gray, 1839) ..... Big free-tailed bat
Tadarida Rafinesque, 1814 ..... Guano bats
Tadarida brasiliensis (I. Geoffroy, 1824) ..... Brazilian free-tailed bat

Order Primates: Primates

[2]Family Cebidae: New World monkeys
[2]*Saimiri* Voigt, 1831 ..... Squirrel-monkeys
[2]*Saimiri sciureus* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Common squirrel monkey
[2]Family Cercopithecidae: Old World monkeys
[2]*Macaca* Lacépède, 1799 ..... Macaques
[2]*Macaca fascicularis* (Raffles, 1821) ..... Crab-eating macaque
[2]*Macaca mulatta* (Zimmermann, 1780) ..... Rhesus macaque
Family Hominidae: Man-like primates
Homo Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Hominoids
Homo sapiens Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Man

Order Carnivora: Carnivores

Family Canidae: Dogs, wolves, coyotes, jackals, and foxes
Alopex Kaup, 1829 ..... Arctic foxes
Alopex lagopus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Arctic fox
Canis Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Dogs, jackals, and foxes
Canis latrans Say, 1823 ..... Coyote
[4]*Canis lupus* Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Gray wolf
[Includes *C. familiaris*]
[3]*Canis rufus* Audubon and Bachman, 1851 ..... Red wolf
Urocyon Baird, 1858 ..... Gray foxes
Urocyon cinereoargenteus (Schreber, 1775) ..... Gray fox
Urocyon littoralis (Baird, 1858) ..... Channel Islands gray fox
Vulpes Bowdich, 1821 ..... Kit and red foxes
[4]*Vulpes macrotis* Merriam, 1888 ..... Kit fox

[4]*Vulpes velox* (Say, 1823) ..... Swift fox
Vulpes vulpes (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Red fox
[Includes *V. fulva*]
Family Ursidae: Bears
Ursus Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Bears
[Includes *Thalarctos*]
Ursus americanus Pallas, 1780 ..... Black bear
[4]*Ursus arctos* Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Grizzly bear
Ursus maritimus Phipps, 1774 ..... Polar bear
Family Procyonidae: Procyonids
Bassariscus Coues, 1887 ..... Ringtails
[Includes *Jentinkia*]
Bassariscus astutus (Lichtenstein, 1830) ..... Ringtail
[Includes *B. raptor*]
Nasua Storr, 1780 ..... Coatis
Nasua nasua (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Coati
Procyon Storr, 1780 ..... Raccoons
Procyon lotor (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Raccoon
[Includes *P. pallidus* and *P. psora*]
Family Mustelidae: Mustelids
Subfamily Mustelinae: Wolverines, martens, and weasels
Gulo Pallas, 1780 ..... Wolverines
Gulo gulo (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Wolverine
[Includes *G. luscus*]
Martes Pinel, 1792 ..... Martens and fishers
Martes americana (Turton, 1806) ..... Marten
Martes pennanti (Erxleben, 1777) ..... Fisher
Mustela Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Weasels, ermines, minks, and ferrets
[Includes *Grammogale, Lutreola,* and *Putorius*]
Mustela erminea Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Ermine
Mustela frenata Lichtenstein, 1831 ..... Long-tailed weasel
[3]*Mustela nigripes* (Audubon and Bachman, 1851) ..... Black-footed ferret
Mustela nivalis Linnaeus, 1766 ..... Least weasel
[Includes *M. rixosa*]
Mustela vison Schreber, 1777 ..... Mink
Subfamily Melinae: Badgers
Taxidea Waterhouse, 1838 ..... American badgers
Taxidea taxus (Schreber, 1778) ..... Badger
Subfamily Mephitinae: Skunks
Conepatus Gray, 1837 ..... Hog-nosed skunks
Conepatus leuconotus (Lichtenstein, 1832) ..... Eastern hog-nosed skunk
Conepatus mesoleucus (Lichtenstein, 1832) ..... Hog-nosed skunk
Mephitis E. Geoffroy and G. Cuvier, 1795 ..... Striped and hooded skunks
Mephitis macroura Lichtenstein, 1832 ..... Hooded skunk
Mephitis mephitis (Schreber, 1776) ..... Striped skunk
Spilogale Gray, 1865 ..... Spotted skunks
Spilogale putorius (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Spotted skunk
[Includes *S. angustifrons* and *S. gracilis*]
Subfamily Lutrinae: Otters
Enhydra Fleming, 1822 ..... Sea otters
[4]*Enhydra lutris* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Sea otter
Lutra Brünnich, 1771 ..... River otters

Lutra canadensis (Schreber, 1776) ..... River otter
[2]Family Herpestidae: Civets
[2]*Herpestes* Illiger, 1811 ..... Mongooses
[2]*Herpestes auropunctatus* (Hodgson, 1836) ..... Indian mongoose
Family Felidae: Cats
Felis Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Small cats
[Includes *Puma*]
[4]*Felis concolor* Linnaeus, 1771 ..... Mountain lion
[Formerly included in *Puma*]
[3]*Felis pardalis* Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Ocelot
[2]*Felis silvestris* Schreber, 1777 ..... House cat
[Includes *F. catus*]
[3]*Felis wiedii* Schinz, 1821 ..... Margay
[4]*Felis yagouaroundi* E. Geoffroy, 1803 ..... Jaguarundi
Lynx Kerr, 1792 ..... Lynxes and bobcats
Lynx canadensis Kerr, 1792 ..... Lynx
[Formerly included in *Felis*]
[4]*Lynx rufus* (Schreber, 1776) ..... Bobcat
[Formerly included in *Felis*; includes *L. oaxacensis*]
Panthera Oken, 1816 ..... Roaring cats
[Includes *Uncia*]
[4]*Panthera onca* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Jaguar
[Formerly included in *Felis*]
Family Otariidae: Eared seals and sea lions
Arctocephalus E. Geoffroy and F. Cuvier, 1826 ..... Southern fur seals
[Includes *Arctophoca*]
[3]*Arctocephalus townsendi* Merriam, 1897 ..... Guadalupe fur seal
Callorhinus Gray, 1859 ..... Northern fur seals
Callorhinus ursinus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Northern fur seal
Eumetopias Gill, 1866 ..... Northern sea lions
Eumetopias jubatus (Schreber, 1776) ..... Northern sea lion
Zalophus Gill, 1866 ..... California sea lions
Zalophus californianus (Lesson, 1828) ..... California sea lion
Family Odobenidae: Walruses
Odobenus Brisson, 1762 ..... Walruses
Odobenus rosmarus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Walrus
Family Phocidae: Earless and true seals
Cystophora Nilsson, 1820 ..... Hooded seals
Cystophora cristata (Erxleben, 1777) ..... Hooded seal
Erignathus Gill, 1866 ..... Bearded seals
Erignathus barbatus (Erxleben, 1777) ..... Bearded seal
Halichoerus Nilsson, 1820 ..... Gray seals
Halichoerus grypus (Fabricius, 1791) ..... Gray seal
Mirounga Gray, 1827 ..... Elephant seals
Mirounga angustirostris (Gill, 1866) ..... Northern elephant seal
Monachus Fleming, 1822 ..... Monk seals
[3]*Monachus schauinslandi* Matschie, 1905 ..... Hawaiian monk seal
[1]*Monachus tropicalis* (Gray, 1850) ..... West Indian monk seal
Phoca Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Hair and harbor seals
[Includes *Histriophoca*, *Pagophilus*, and *Pusa*]
Phoca fasciata Zimmermann, 1783 ..... Ribbon seal

Phoca groenlandica Erxleben, 1777 ..... Harp seal
Phoca hispida Schreber, 1775 ..... Ringed seal
Phoca largha Pallas, 1811 ..... Spotted seal
Phoca vitulina Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Harbor seal
[Includes *P. kurilensis* and *P. richardsi*]

Order Cetacea: Whales

Suborder Odontoceti: Toothed whales

Family Delphinidae: Dolphins, pilot and killer whales
[Includes Stenidae]
Delphinus Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Common dolphins
Delphinus delphis Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Saddle-backed dolphin
[Includes *D. bairdii*]
Feresa Gray, 1870 ..... Pygmy killer whales
Feresa attenuata Gray, 1875 ..... Pygmy killer whale
Globicephala Lesson, 1828 ..... Pilot whales
Globicephala macrorhynchus Gray, 1846 ..... Short-finned pilot whale
[Includes *G. scammonii* and *G. seiboldii*]
Globicephala melaena (Traill, 1809) ..... Long-finned pilot whale
[Includes *G. edwardii* and *G. leucosagmaphora*]
Grampus Gray, 1828 ..... Grampus
Grampus griseus (G. Cuvier, 1812) ..... Risso's dolphin
Lagenodelphis Fraser, 1956 ..... Borneau dolphins
Lagenodelphis hosei Fraser, 1956 ..... Fraser's dolphin
Lagenorhynchus Gray, 1846 ..... White-sided dolphins
Lagenorhynchus acutus (Gray, 1828) ..... Atlantic white-sided dolphin
Lagenorhynchus albirostris Gray, 1846 ..... White-beaked dolphin
Lagenorhynchus obliquidens Gill, 1865 ..... Pacific white-sided dolphin
Lissodelphis Gloger, 1841 ..... Right-whale dolphins
Lissodelphis borealis (Peale, 1848) ..... Northern right-whale dolphin
Lissodelphis peronii (Lacépède, 1804) ..... Southern right-whale dolphin
Orcinus Fitzinger, 1860 ..... Killer whales
Orcinus orca (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Killer whale
Peponocephala Nishiwaki and Norris, 1966 ..... Melon-headed whales
Peponocephala electra Gray, 1846 ..... Melon-headed whale
Pseudorca Reinhardt, 1862 ..... False killer whales
Pseudorca crassidens (Owen, 1846) ..... False killer whale
Stenella Gray, 1866 ..... Spotted dolphins
Stenella attenuata (Gray, 1846) ..... Pantropical spotted dolphin
[Includes *S. dubia, S. frontalis, S. graffmanis,* and *S. malayana*]
Stenella clymene (Gray, 1850) ..... Short-snouted spinner dolphin
Stenella coeruleoalba (Meyen, 1833) ..... Striped dolphin
[Includes *S. euphrosyne* and *S. styx*]
Stenella longirostris (Gray 1828) ..... Long-snouted spinner dolphin
[Includes *S. microps* and *S. roseiventris*]
Stenella fontolis (G. Cuvier, 1829) ..... Atlantic spotted dolphin
[Includes *S. plagiodon*]
Steno Gray, 1846 ..... Rough-toothed dolphins
Steno bredanensis (Lesson, 1828) ..... Rough-toothed dolphin
Tursiops Gervais, 1855 ..... Bottle-nosed dolphins

Tursiops truncatus (Montagu, 1821) ..... Bottle-nosed dolphin
[Includes *T. aduncus, T. gillii,* and *T. nuuanu*]
Family Phocoenidae: Porpoises
Phocoena G. Cuvier, 1817 ..... Common porpoises
Phocoena phocoena (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Harbor porpoise
Phocoenoides Andrews, 1911 ..... Dall's porpoises
Phocoenoides dalli (True, 1885) ..... Dall's porpoise
[Includes *P. truei*]
Family Monodontidae: White whales
Delphinapterus Lacépède, 1804 ..... White whales
Delphinapterus leucas (Pallas, 1776) ..... White whale
Monodon Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Narwhals
Monodon monoceros Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Narwhal
Family Physeteridae: Sperm whales
Kogia Gray, 1846 ..... Pygmy sperm whales
Kogia breviceps (Blainville, 1838) ..... Pygmy sperm whale
Kogia simus (Owen, 1866) ..... Dwarf sperm whale
Physeter Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Sperm whales
[3]*Physeter catodon* Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Sperm whale
[Includes *P. macrocephalus*]
Family Ziphiidae: Beaked whales
[Includes Hyperoodontidae]
Berardius Duvernoy, 1851 ..... Giant bottle-nosed whales
Berardius arnuxii Duvernoy, 1851 ..... Arnux's beaked whale
Berardius bairdii Stejneger, 1883 ..... North Pacific bottle-nosed whale
Hyperoodon Lacépède, 1804 ..... Bottle-nosed whales
Hyperoodon ampullatus (Forster, 1770) ..... North Atlantic bottle-nosed whale
Hyperoodon planifrons Flower, 1882 ..... Southern bottle-nosed whale
Mesoplodon Gervais, 1850 ..... Beaked whales
Mesoplodon bidens (Sowerby, 1804) ..... North Atlantic beaked whale
Mesoplodon carlhubbsi Moore, 1963 ..... Arch-beaked whale
Mesoplodon densirostris (Blainville, 1817) ..... Dense-beaked whale
Mesoplodon europaeus (Gervais, 1855) ..... Gervais' beaked whale
Mesoplodon ginkgodens Nishiwaki and Kamiya, 1958 ..... Ginkgo-toothed whale
[Includes *M. hotaula*]
Mesoplodon grayi Von Haast, 1876 ..... Gray's beaked whale
Mesoplodon hectori (Gray, 1871) ..... Hector's beaked whale
Mesoplodon layardi (Gray, 1865) ..... Strap-toothed whale
Mesoplodon mirus True, 1913 ..... True's beaked whale
Mesoplodon stejnegeri True, 1885 ..... Stejneger's beaked whale
Tasmacetus Oliver, 1937 ..... Tasmanian beaked whales
Tasmacetus shepherdi Oliver, 1937 ..... Tasmanian beaked whale
Ziphius G. Cuvier, 1823 ..... Goose-beaked whales
Ziphius cavirostris G. Cuvier, 1823 ..... Goose-beaked whale

Suborder Mysticeti: Baleen whales

Family Eschrichtiidae: Grey whales
Eschrichtius Gray, 1864 ..... Grey whales
[Includes *Rhachianectes*]
[3]*Eschrichtius robustus* (Lilljeborg, 1861) ..... Grey whale
[Includes *E. gibbosus* and *E. glaucus*]

Family Balaenopteridae: Rorquals
Balaenoptera Lacépède, 1804 ..... Rorquals and finback whales
[Includes *Sibbaldus*]
Balaenoptera acutorostrata Lacépède, 1804 ..... Minke whale
[Includes *B. bonaerensis*]
[3]*Balaenoptera borealis* Lesson, 1828 ..... Sei whale
Balaenoptera edeni Anderson, 1878 ..... Bryde's whale
[Includes *B. brydei*]
[3]*Balaenoptera musculus* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Blue whale
[3]*Balaenoptera physalus* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Fin whale
Megaptera Gray, 1846 ..... Humpback whales
[3]*Megaptera novaeangliae* (Borowski, 1781) ..... Humpback whale
[Includes *M. nodosa*]
Family Balaenidae: Right and bowhead whales
Balaena Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Right whales
[Includes *Eubalaena*]
Balaena glacialis Müller, 1776 ..... Black right whale
[Includes *B. sieboldi*]
[3]*Balaena mysticetus* Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Bowhead whale
Caperea Gray, 1864 ..... Pygmy right whales
[Includes *Neobalaena*]
Caperea marginata (Gray, 1846) ..... Pygmy right whale

Order **Sirenia**: Manatees, dugongs, and sea cows

Family Dugongidae: Dugongs
Dugong Lacépède, 1799 ..... Dugongs
[3]*Dugong dugon* (Müller, 1776) ..... Dugong
[Includes *D. australis, D. hemprichi,* and *D. tabernaculi*]
Family Trichechidae: Manatees
Trichechus Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Manatees
[Includes *Manatus*]
[3]*Trichechus manatus* Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Manatee
[Includes *T. latirostris*]

Order **Perissodactyla**: Odd-toed ungulates

[2]Family Equidae: Horses
[2]*Equus* Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Horses
[2]*Equus asinus* Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Burro
[2]*Equus caballus* Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Horse

Order **Artiodactyla**: Even-toed ungulates

[2]Family Suidae: Pigs
[2]*Sus* Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Pigs
[2]*Sus scrofa* Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Pig
Family Tayassuidae: Peccaries
Tayassu Fischer, 1814 ..... Peccaries
[Includes *Dicotyles*]

Tayassu tajacu (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Collared peccary
Family Cervidae: Deer, moose, wapiti, and caribou
Alces Gray, 1821 ..... Moose
Alces alces (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Moose
Cervus Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Deer and wapiti
Cervus elaphus Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Wapiti
[Includes *C. merriami* and *C. nannodes*]
Odocoileus Rafinesque, 1832 ..... White-tailed and mule deer
Odocoileus hemionus (Rafinesque, 1817) ..... Mule deer
[4]*Odocoileus virginianus* (Zimmermann, 1780) ..... White-tailed deer
Rangifer Hamilton-Smith, 1827 ..... Caribou and reindeer
[4]*Rangifer tarandus* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Caribou
Family Bovidae: Bovids
[Includes Antilocapridae]
[4]*Antilocapra* Ord, 1818 ..... Pronghorn
[4]*Antilocapra americana* (Ord, 1815) ..... Pronghorn
[4]*Bison* Hamilton-Smith, 1827 ..... Bison
[4]*Bison bison* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Bison
Oreamnos Rafinesque, 1817 ..... Mountain goats
Oreamnos americanus (Blainville, 1816) ..... Mountain goat
Ovibos Blainville, 1816 ..... Muskoxen
Ovibos moschatus (Zimmermann, 1780) ..... Muskox
Ovis Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Sheep
Ovis canadensis Shaw, 1804 ..... Bighorn sheep
Ovis dalli Nelson, 1884 ..... Dall sheep
[2]*Ammotragus* Blyth, 1840 ..... Barbary sheep
[2]*Ammotragus lervia* (Pallas, 1777) ..... Barbary sheep

Order **Rodentia**: Rodents

Family Aplodontiidae: Mountain beavers
Aplodontia Richardson, 1829 ..... Mountain beavers
Aplodontia rufa (Rafinesque, 1817) ..... Mountain beaver
Family Sciuridae: Squirrels
Ammospermophilus Merriam, 1892 ..... Antelope squirrels
Ammospermophilus harrisii (Audubon and Bachman, 1854) ..... Harris' antelope squirrel
Ammospermophilus interpres (Merriam, 1890) ..... Texas antelope squirrel
Ammospermophilus leucurus (Merriam, 1889) ..... White-tailed antelope squirrel
Ammospermophilus nelsoni (Merriam, 1893) ..... Nelson's antelope squirrel
Cynomys Rafinesque, 1817 ..... Prairie dogs
Cynomys gunnisoni (Baird, 1855) ..... Gunnison's prairie dog
Cynomys leucurus Merriam, 1890 ..... White-tailed prairie dog
Cynomys ludovicianus (Ord, 1815) ..... Black-tailed prairie dog
[Includes *C. arizonensis*]
[3]*Cynomys parvidens* J. A. Allen, 1905 ..... Utah prairie dog
Glaucomys Thomas, 1908 ..... New World flying squirrels
Glaucomys sabrinus (Shaw, 1801) ..... Northern flying squirrel
Glaucomys volans (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Southern flying squirrel
Marmota Blumenbach, 1779 ..... Marmots
Marmota broweri Hall and Gilmore, 1934 ..... Alaska marmot
Marmota caligata (Eschscholtz, 1829) ..... Hoary marmot
Marmota flaviventris (Audubon and Bachman, 1841) ..... Yellow-bellied marmot

Marmota monax (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Woodchuck
Marmota olympus (Merriam, 1898) ..... Olympic marmot
Marmota vancouverensis Swarth, 1911 ..... Vancouver Island marmot
Sciurus Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Tree squirrels
Sciurus aberti Woodhouse, 1853 ..... Abert's squirrel
[Includes *S. kaibabensis*]
Sciurus arizonensis Coues, 1867 ..... Arizona gray squirrel
Sciurus carolinensis Gmelin, 1788 ..... Gray squirrel
Sciurus griseus Ord, 1818 ..... Western gray squirrel
Sciurus nayaritensis J. A. Allen, 1890 ..... Nayarit squirrel
[Includes *S. apache* and *S. chiricahuae*]
[4]*Sciurus niger* Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Fox squirrel
Spermophilus F. Cuvier, 1825 ..... Ground squirrels
[Includes *Citellus*]
Spermophilus armatus Kennicott, 1863 ..... Uinta ground squirrel
Spermophilus beecheyi (Richardson 1829) ..... California ground squirrel
Spermophilus beldingi Merriam, 1888 ..... Belding's ground squirrel
Spermophilus brunneus (A. H. Howell, 1928) ..... Idaho ground squirrel
Spermophilus columbianus (Ord, 1815) ..... Columbian ground squirrel
Spermophilus elegans Kennicott, 1863 ..... Wyoming ground squirrel
[Formerly included in *S. richardsonii*]
Spermophilus franklinii (Sabine, 1822) ..... Franklin's ground squirrel
Spermophilus lateralis (Say, 1823) ..... Golden-mantled ground squirrel
Spermophilus mexicanus (Erxleben, 1777) ..... Mexican ground squirrel
Spermophilus mohavensis Merriam, 1889 ..... Mohave ground squirrel
Spermophilus parryii (Richardson, 1825) ..... Arctic ground squirrel
Spermophilus richardsonii (Sabine, 1822) ..... Richardson's ground squirrel
Spermophilus saturatus (Rhoads, 1895) ..... Cascade golden-mantled ground squirrel
Spermophilus spilosoma Bennett, 1833 ..... Spotted ground squirrel
Spermophilus tereticaudus Baird, 1858 ..... Round-tailed ground squirrel
Spermophilus townsendii Bachman, 1839 ..... Townsend's ground squirrel
[Includes *S. mollis* and *S. vigilis*]
Spermophilus tridecemlineatus (Mitchill, 1821) ..... Thirteen-lined ground squirrel
Spermophilus variegatus (Erxleben, 1777) ..... Rock squirrel
Spermophilus washingtoni (A. H. Howell, 1938) ..... Washington ground squirrel
Tamias Illiger, 1811 ..... Chipmunks
[Includes *Eutamias* and *Neotamias*]
Tamias alpinus Merriam, 1893 ..... Alpine chipmunk
Tamias amoenus J. A. Allen, 1890 ..... Yellow-pine chipmunk
Tamias canipes (V. Bailey, 1902) ..... Gray-footed chipmunk
Tamias cinereicollis J. A. Allen, 1890 ..... Gray-collared chipmunk
Tamias dorsalis Baird, 1855 ..... Cliff chipmunk
Tamias merriami J. A. Allen, 1889 ..... Merriam's chipmunk
Tamias minimus Bachman, 1839 ..... Least chipmunk
Tamias obscurus J. A. Allen, 1890 ..... California chipmunk
[Includes *T. davisi* and *T. meridionalis*]
Tamias ochrogenys (Merriam, 1897) ..... Yellow-cheeked chipmunk
Tamias palmeri (Merriam, 1897) ..... Palmer's chipmunk
Tamias panamintinus Merriam, 1893 ..... Panamint chipmunk
Tamias quadrimaculatus Gray, 1867 ..... Long-eared chipmunk
Tamias quadrivittatus (Say, 1823) ..... Colorado chipmunk
Tamias ruficaudus (A. H. Howell, 1920) ..... Red-tailed chipmunk

Tamias senex J. A. Allen, 1890 ..... Allen's chipmunk
Tamias siskiyou (A. H. Howell, 1922) ..... Siskiyou chipmunk
Tamias sonomae (Grinnell, 1915) ..... Sonoma chipmunk
Tamias speciosus Merriam, 1890 ..... Lodgepole chipmunk
Tamias striatus (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Eastern chipmunk
Tamias townsendii Bachman, 1839 ..... Townsend's chipmunk
Tamias umbrinus J. A. Allen, 1890 ..... Uinta chipmunk
Tamiasciurus Trouessart, 1880 ..... Red squirrels and chickarees
Tamiasciurus douglasii (Bachman, 1839) ..... Douglas' squirrel
Tamiasciurus hudsonicus (Erxleben, 1777) ..... Red squirrel

Family Geomyidae: Pocket gophers

Geomys Rafinesque, 1817 ..... Eastern pocket gophers
Geomys arenarius Merriam, 1895 ..... Desert pocket gopher
Geomys bursarius (Shaw, 1800) ..... Plains pocket gopher
[Includes *G. breviceps* and *G. lutescens*]
Geomys personatus (True, 1889) ..... Texas pocket gopher
Geomys pinetis Rafinesque, 1806 ..... Southeastern pocket gopher
[Includes *G. colonus, G. cumberlandius,* and *G. fontanelus*]
Pappogeomys Merriam, 1895 ..... Tuzas
[Includes *Cratogeomys*]
Pappogeomys castanops (Baird, 1852) ..... Yellow-faced pocket gopher
Thomomys Wied, 1839 ..... Western pocket gophers
Thomomys bottae (Eydoux and Gervais, 1836) ..... Botta's pocket gopher
[Includes *T. baileyi, T. fulvus, T. lachuguilla,* and *T. pectoralis*]
Thomomys bulbivorus (Richardson, 1829) ..... Camas pocket gopher
Thomomys clusius Coues, 1875 ..... Wyoming pocket gopher
Thomomys idahoensis Merriam, 1901 ..... Idaho pocket gopher
[Includes *T. confinus* and *T. pygmaeus*]
Thomomys mazama Merriam, 1897 ..... Western pocket gopher
Thomomys monticola J. A. Allen, 1893 ..... Mountain pocket gopher
Thomomys talpoides (Richardson, 1828) ..... Northern pocket gopher
Thomomys townsendii (Bachman, 1839) ..... Townsend's pocket gopher
Thomomys umbrinus (Richardson, 1829) ..... Southern pocket gopher

Family Heteromyidae: Heteromyid rodents

Dipodomys Gray, 1841 ..... Kangaroo rats
Dipodomys agilis Gambel, 1848 ..... Agile kangaroo rat
Dipodomys californicus Merriam, 1890 ..... California kangaroo rat
[Includes *D. eximius* and *D. saxatilis*]
Dipodomys compactus True, 1889 ..... Gulf Coast kangaroo rat
Dipodomys deserti Stephens, 1887 ..... Desert kangaroo rat
Dipodomys elator Merriam, 1894 ..... Texas kangaroo rat
Dipodomys elephantinus (Grinnell, 1919) ..... Big-eared kangaroo rat
[4]*Dipodomys heermanni* Le Conte, 1853 ..... Heermann's kangaroo rat
Dipodomys ingens (Merriam, 1904) ..... Giant kangaroo rat
Dipodomys merriami Mearns, 1890 ..... Merriam's kangaroo rat
Dipodomys microps (Merriam, 1904) ..... Chisel-toothed kangaroo rat
Dipodomys nitratoides Merriam, 1894 ..... Fresno kangaroo rat
Dipodomys ordii Woodhouse, 1853 ..... Ord's kangaroo rat
Dipodomys panamintinus (Merriam, 1894) ..... Panamint kangaroo rat
Dipodomys spectabilis Merriam, 1890 ..... Banner-tailed kangaroo rat
Dipodomys stephensi (Merriam, 1907) ..... Stephens' kangaroo rat
[Includes *D. cascus*]

Dipodomys venustus (Merriam, 1904) ..... Narrow-faced kangaroo rat
Liomys Merriam, 1902 ..... Spiny pocket mice
Liomys irroratus (Gray, 1868) ..... Mexican spiny pocket mouse
Microdipodops Merriam, 1891 ..... Kangaroo mice
Microdipodops megacephalus Merriam, 1891 ..... Dark kangaroo mouse
Microdipodops pallidus Merriam, 1901 ..... Pale kangaroo mouse
Perognathus Wied, 1839 ..... Pocket mice
Perognathus alticola Rhoads, 1894 ..... White-eared pocket mouse
Perognathus amplus Osgood, 1900 ..... Arizona pocket mouse
Perognathus baileyi Merriam, 1894 ..... Bailey's pocket mouse
Perognathus californicus Merriam, 1889 ..... California pocket mouse
Perognathus fallax Merriam, 1889 ..... San Diego pocket mouse
Perognathus fasciatus Wied, 1839 ..... Olive-backed pocket mouse
Perognathus flavescens Merriam, 1889 ..... Plains pocket mouse
[Includes *P. apache* and *P. melanotus*]
Perognathus flavus Baird, 1855 ..... Silky pocket mouse
[Includes *P. merriami*]
Perognathus formosus Merriam, 1889 ..... Long-tailed pocket mouse
Perognathus hispidus Baird, 1858 ..... Hispid pocket mouse
Perognathus inornatus Merriam, 1889 ..... San Joaquin pocket mouse
Perognathus intermedius Merriam, 1889 ..... Rock pocket mouse
Perognathus longimembris (Coues, 1875) ..... Little pocket mouse
Perognathus nelsoni Merriam, 1894 ..... Nelson's pocket mouse
Perognathus parvus (Peale, 1848) ..... Great Basin pocket mouse
Perognathus penicillatus Woodhouse, 1852 ..... Desert pocket mouse
Perognathus spinatus Merriam, 1889 ..... Spiny pocket mouse
Perognathus xanthonotus Grinnell, 1912 ..... Yellow-eared pocket mouse
Family Castoridae: Beavers
Castor Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Beavers
Castor canadensis Kuhl, 1820 ..... Beaver
Family Muridae: Rats, mice, and voles
Subfamily Sigmodontinae: New World rats and mice
Baiomys True, 1894 ..... Pygmy mice
Baiomys taylori (Thomas, 1887) ..... Northern pygmy mouse
Neotoma Say and Ord, 1825 ..... Woodrats and packrats
Neotoma albigula Hartley, 1894 ..... White-throated woodrat
Neotoma cinerea (Ord, 1815) ..... Bushy-tailed woodrat
[4]*Neotoma floridana* (Ord, 1818) ..... Eastern woodrat
[Includes *N. magister*]
Neotoma fuscipes Baird, 1858 ..... Dusky-footed woodrat
Neotoma lepida Thomas, 1893 ..... Desert woodrat
[Includes *N. devia*]
Neotoma mexicana Baird, 1855 ..... Mexican woodrat
Neotoma micropus Baird, 1855 ..... Southern plains woodrat
Neotoma stephensi Goldman, 1905 ..... Stephens' woodrat
Ochrotomys Osgood, 1909 ..... Golden mice
Ochrotomys nuttalli (Harlan, 1832) ..... Golden mouse
Onychomys Baird, 1858 ..... Grasshopper mice
Onychomys arenicola Mearns, 1896 ..... Mearns' grasshopper mouse
Onychomys leucogaster (Wied, 1841) ..... Northern grasshopper mouse
Onychomys torridus (Coues, 1874) ..... Southern grasshopper mouse
Oryzomys Baird, 1858 ..... Rice rats

Oryzomys couesi (Alston, 1877) ..... Coues' rice rat
Oryzomys palustris (Harlan, 1837) ..... Marsh rice rat
[Includes *O. argentatus*]
Peromyscus Gloger, 1841 ..... Deer and white-footed mice
Peromyscus attwateri J. A. Allen, 1895 ..... Texas mouse
Peromyscus boylii (Baird, 1855) ..... Brush mouse
Peromyscus californicus (Gambel, 1848) ..... California mouse
Peromyscus crinitus (Merriam, 1891) ..... Canyon mouse
Peromyscus difficilis (J. A. Allen, 1891) ..... Rock mouse
Peromyscus eremicus (Baird, 1858) ..... Cactus mouse
[4]*Peromyscus gossypinus* (Le Conte, 1853) ..... Cotton mouse
Peromyscus leucopus (Rafinesque, 1818) ..... White-footed mouse
Peromyscus maniculatus (Wagner, 1845) ..... Deer mouse
Peromyscus melanotis J. A. Allen and Chapman, 1897 ..... Black-eared mouse
Peromyscus merriami Mearns, 1896 ..... Merriam's mouse
Peromyscus pectoralis Osgood, 1904 ..... White-ankled mouse
[4]*Peromyscus polionotus* (Wagner, 1843) ..... Oldfield mouse
Peromyscus sitkensis Merriam, 1897 ..... Sitka mouse
Peromyscus truei (Shufeldt, 1885) ..... Piñon mouse
[Includes *P. comanche*]
Podomys Osgood, 1909 ..... Florida mice
[Formerly included in *Peromyscus*]
Podomys floridanus (Chapman, 1889) ..... Florida mouse
Reithrodontomys Giglioli, 1874 ..... Harvest mice
Reithrodontomys fulvescens J. A. Allen, 1894 ..... Fulvous harvest mouse
Reithrodontomys humulis (Audubon and Bachman, 1841) ..... Eastern harvest mouse
Reithrodontomys megalotis (Baird, 1858) ..... Western harvest mouse
Reithrodontomys montanus (Baird, 1855) ..... Plains harvest mouse
[3]*Reithrodontomys raviventris* Dixon, 1908 ..... Salt-marsh harvest mouse
Sigmodon Say and Ord, 1825 ..... Cotton rats
Sigmodon arizonae Mearns, 1890 ..... Arizona cotton rat
Sigmodon fulviventer J. A. Allen, 1889 ..... Tawny-bellied cotton rat
[Includes *S. minimus*]
Sigmodon hispidus Say and Ord, 1825 ..... Hispid cotton rat
Sigmodon ochrognathus V. Bailey, 1902 ..... Yellow-nosed cotton rat
Subfamily Arvicolinae: Arvicoline rodents
Arborimus Taylor, 1915 ..... Tree voles
Arborimus albipes Merriam, 1901 ..... White-footed vole
[Formerly included in *Phenacomys*]
Arborimus longicaudus True, 1890 ..... Red tree vole
[Formerly included in *Phenacomys*; includes *A. silvicola*]
Clethrionomys Tilesius, 1850 ..... Red-backed voles
Clethrionomys californicus (Merriam, 1890) ..... Western red-backed vole
Clethrionomys gapperi (Vigors, 1830) ..... Southern red-backed vole
[Includes *C. caurinus* and *C. occidentalis*]
Clethrionomys rutilus (Pallas, 1778) ..... Northern red-backed vole
Dicrostonyx Gloger, 1841 ..... Collared lemmings
Dicrostonyx exsul G. M. Allen, 1919 ..... St. Lawrence Island collared lemming
Dicrostonyx groenlandicus Traill, 1823 ..... Greenland collared lemming
Dicrostonyx hudsonius (Pallas, 1778) ..... Labrador collared lemming
Dicrostonyx kilangmiutak Anderson and Rand, 1945 ..... Kilangmiutak collared lemming
Dicrostonyx nelsoni Merriam, 1900 ..... Nelson's collared lemming

Dicrostonyx richardsoni Merriam, 1900 ..... Richardson's collared lemming
Dicrostonyx rubricatus (Richardson, 1889) ..... Tundra collared lemming
Dicrostonyx torquatus (Pallas, 1778) ..... Collared lemming
Dicrostonyx unalascensis Merriam, 1900 ..... Aleutian Island collared lemming
[Includes *D. stevensoni*]
Lagurus Gloger, 1841 ..... Sagebrush voles
[Includes *Lemmiscus*]
Lagurus curtatus (Cope, 1868) ..... Sagebrush vole
Lemmus Link, 1795 ..... Brown lemmings
Lemmus sibiricus (Kerr, 1792) ..... Brown lemming
[Includes *L. nigripes* and *L. trimucronatus*]
Microtus Schrank, 1798 ..... Meadow voles and mice
[Includes *Pedomys, Pitymys,* and *Arvicola*]
Microtus abbreviatus Miller, 1899 ..... St. Matthews Island vole
Microtus breweri (Baird, 1858) ..... Beach vole
Microtus californicus (Peale, 1848) ..... California vole
Microtus canicaudus Miller, 1897 ..... Gray-tailed vole
Microtus chrotorrhinus (Miller, 1894) ..... Rock vole
Microtus coronarius Swarth, 1911 ..... Coronation Island vole
Microtus longicaudus (Merriam, 1888) ..... Long-tailed vole
Microtus mexicanus (Saussure, 1861) ..... Mexican vole
Microtus miurus Osgood, 1901 ..... Singing vole
Microtus montanus (Peale, 1848) ..... Montane vole
Microtus nesophilus V. Bailey, 1898 ..... Gull Island vole
Microtus ochrogaster (Wagner, 1842) ..... Prairie vole
[Formerly included in *Pedomys*; includes *M. ludovicianus*]
Microtus oeconomus (Pallas, 1776) ..... Tundra vole
[Includes *M. ratticeps*]
Microtus oregoni (Bachman, 1839) ..... Creeping vole
Microtus pennsylvanicus (Ord, 1815) ..... Meadow vole
Microtus pinetorum (Le Conte, 1830) ..... Pine vole
[Formerly included in *Pitymys*; includes *M. nemoralis* and *M. parvulus*]
Microtus richardsoni (DeKay, 1842) ..... Water vole
[Formerly included in *Arvicola*]
Microtus townsendii (Bachman, 1839) ..... Townsend's vole
Microtus xanthognathus (Leach, 1815) ..... Yellow-cheeked vole
Neofiber True, 1884 ..... Round-tailed muskrats
Neofiber alleni True, 1884 ..... Round-tailed muskrat
Ondatra Link, 1795 ..... Muskrats
Ondatra zibethicus (Linnaeus, 1766) ..... Muskrat
[Includes *O. obscurus*]
Phenacomys Merriam, 1889 ..... Heather voles
Phenacomys intermedius Merriam, 1889 ..... Heather vole
[Includes *O. ungavae*]
Synaptomys Baird, 1858 ..... Bog lemmings
Synaptomys borealis (Richardson, 1828) ..... Northern bog lemming
Synaptomys cooperi Baird, 1858 ..... Southern bog lemming
[2]Subfamily Murinae: Old World rats and mice
[2]*Mus* Linnaeus, 1766 ..... House mice
[2]*Mus musculus* Linnaeus, 1758 ..... House mouse
[2]*Rattus* Fischer, 1803 ..... Old World rats
[2]*Rattus exulans* (Peale, 1848) ..... Polynesian rat

[2]*Rattus norvegicus* (Berkenhout, 1769) ..... Norway rat
[2]*Rattus rattus* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Black rat
Family Dipodidae: Birch mice, jumping mice, and jeroboas
Subfamily Zapodinae: Jumping mice
Napaeozapus Preble, 1899 ..... Woodland jumping mice
Napaeozapus insignis (Miller, 1891) ..... Woodland jumping mouse
Zapus Coues, 1876 ..... Jumping mice
Zapus hudsonius (Zimmermann, 1780) ..... Meadow jumping mouse
Zapus princeps J. A. Allen, 1893 ..... Western jumping mouse
Zapus trinotatus Rhoads, 1895 ..... Pacific jumping mouse
Family Erethizontidae: New World porcupines
Erethizon F. Cuvier, 1822 ..... New World porcupines
Erethizon dorsatum (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... Porcupine
Family Capromyidae: Capromyid rodents
Isolobodon Allen, 1916 ..... Puerto Rican hutias
Isolobodon portoricensis Allen, 1916 ..... Puerto Rico hutia
[2]Family Myocastoridae: Nutrias
[2]*Myocastor* Kerr, 1792 ..... Nutrias
[Includes *Myopotamus*]
[2]*Myocastor coypus* (Molina, 1782) ..... Nutria

Order **Lagomorpha**: Lagomorphs

Family Ochotonidae: Pikas
Ochotona Link, 1795 ..... Pikas
Ochotona collaris (Nelson, 1893) ..... Collared pika
Ochotona princeps (Richardson, 1828) ..... Pika
Family Leporidae: Hares and rabbits
Lepus Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Hares and jack rabbits
Lepus alleni Mearns, 1890 ..... Antelope jack rabbit
Lepus americanus Erxleben, 1777 ..... Snowshoe hare
Lepus californicus Gray, 1837 ..... Black-tailed jack rabbit
Lepus callotis Wagler, 1830 ..... White-sided jack rabbit
[Includes *L. gaillardi*]
[2]*Lepus capensis* Linnaeus, 1758 ..... European hare
Lepus timidus Linnaeus, 1758 ..... Arctic hare
[Includes *L. arcticus* and *L. othus*]
Lepus townsendii Bachman, 1839 ..... White-tailed jack rabbit
[2]*Oryctolagus* Lilljeborg, 1871 ..... Old World rabbits
[2]*Oryctolagus cuniculus* (Linnaeus, 1758) ..... European rabbit
Sylvilagus Gray, 1867 ..... Cottontails
[Includes *Brachylagus*]
Sylvilagus aquaticus (Bachman, 1837) ..... Swamp rabbit
Sylvilagus audubonii (Baird, 1858) ..... Desert cottontail
Sylvilagus bachmani (Waterhouse, 1839) ..... Brush rabbit
Sylvilagus floridanus (J. A. Allen, 1890) ..... Eastern cottontail
Sylvilagus idahoensis (Merriam, 1891) ..... Pygmy rabbit
Sylvilagus nuttallii (Bachman, 1837) ..... Nuttall's cottontail
Sylvilagus palustris (Bachman, 1837) ..... Marsh rabbit
Sylvilagus transitionalis (Bangs, 1895) ..... New England cottontail

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A list of current *Resource Publications* follows:

157. The Breeding Bird Survey: Its First Fifteen Years, 1965–1979, by Chandler S. Robbins, Danny Bystrak, and Paul H. Geissler. 1986. 196 pp.
158. Techniques for Studying Nest Success of Ducks in Upland Habitats in the Prairie Pothole Region, by Albert T. Klett, Harold F. Duebbert, Craig A. Faanes, and Kenneth F. Higgins. 1986. 24 pp.
159. Research and Development Series: An Annotated Bibliography, 1889–1985, compiled by Thomas J. Cortese and Barbara A. Groshek. In Press.
160. Manual of Acute Toxicity: Interpretation and Data Base for 410 Chemicals and 66 Species of Freshwater Animals, by Foster L. Mayer and Mark R. Ellersieck. 1986. 579 pp.
161. Interpretation and Compendium of Historical Fire Accounts in the Northern Great Plains, by Kenneth P. Higgins. 1986. 39 pp.
162. Population Ecology of the Mallard. VIII. Winter Distribution Patterns and Survival Rates of Winter-banded Mallards, by James D. Nichols and James E. Hines. 1987. 154 pp.
163. Forested Wetlands of the Southeast: Review of Major Characteristics and Role in Maintaining Water Quality, by Parley V. Winger. 1986. 16 pp.
164. Effects of Contaminants on Naiad Mollusks (Unionidae): A review, by Marian E. Havlik and Leif L. Marking. 1987. 20 pp.
165. Marking and Tagging of Aquatic Animals: An Indexed Bibliography, by Lee Emery and Richard Wydoski. 1987. 57 pp.

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